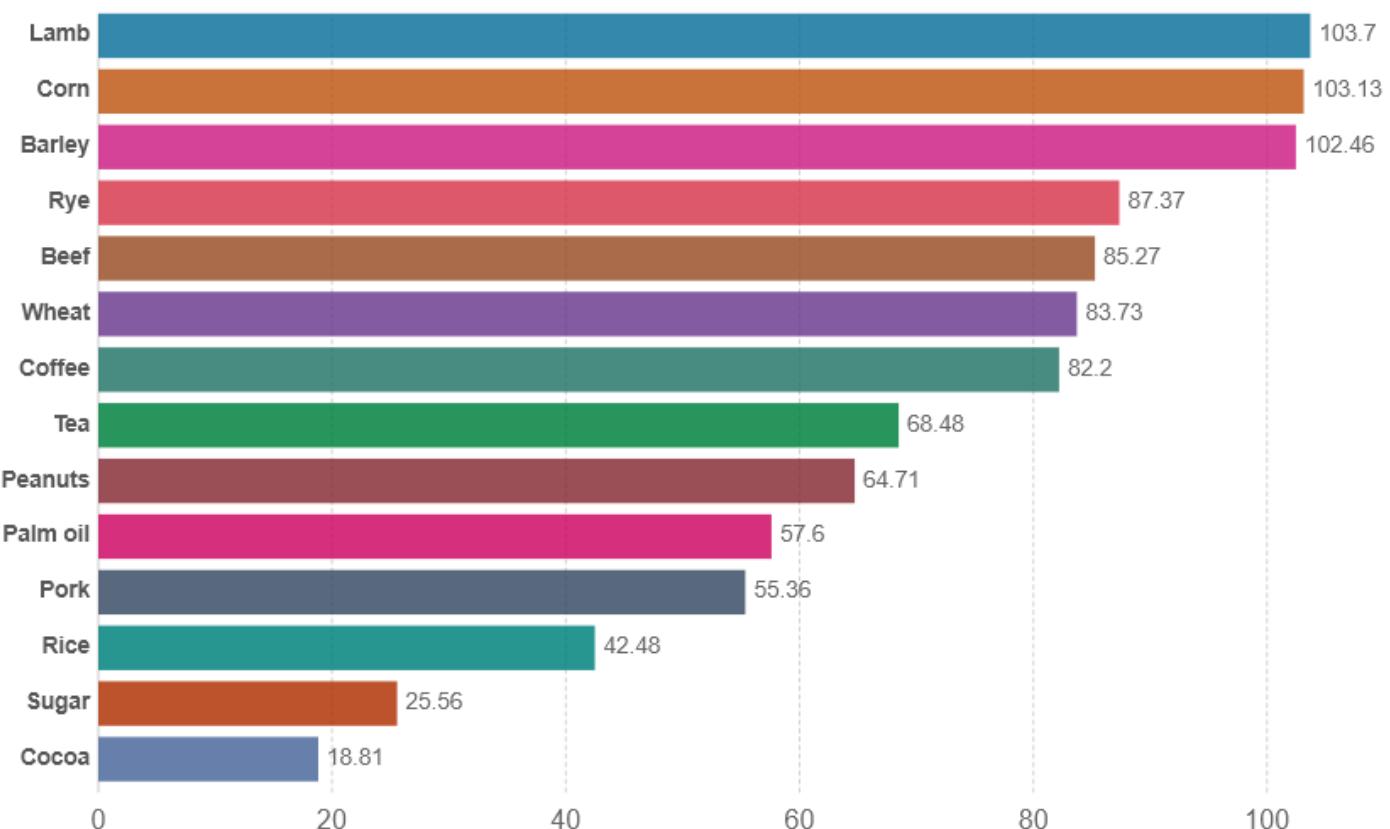


Long-term price index in food commodities, 1850-2015, World, 1934

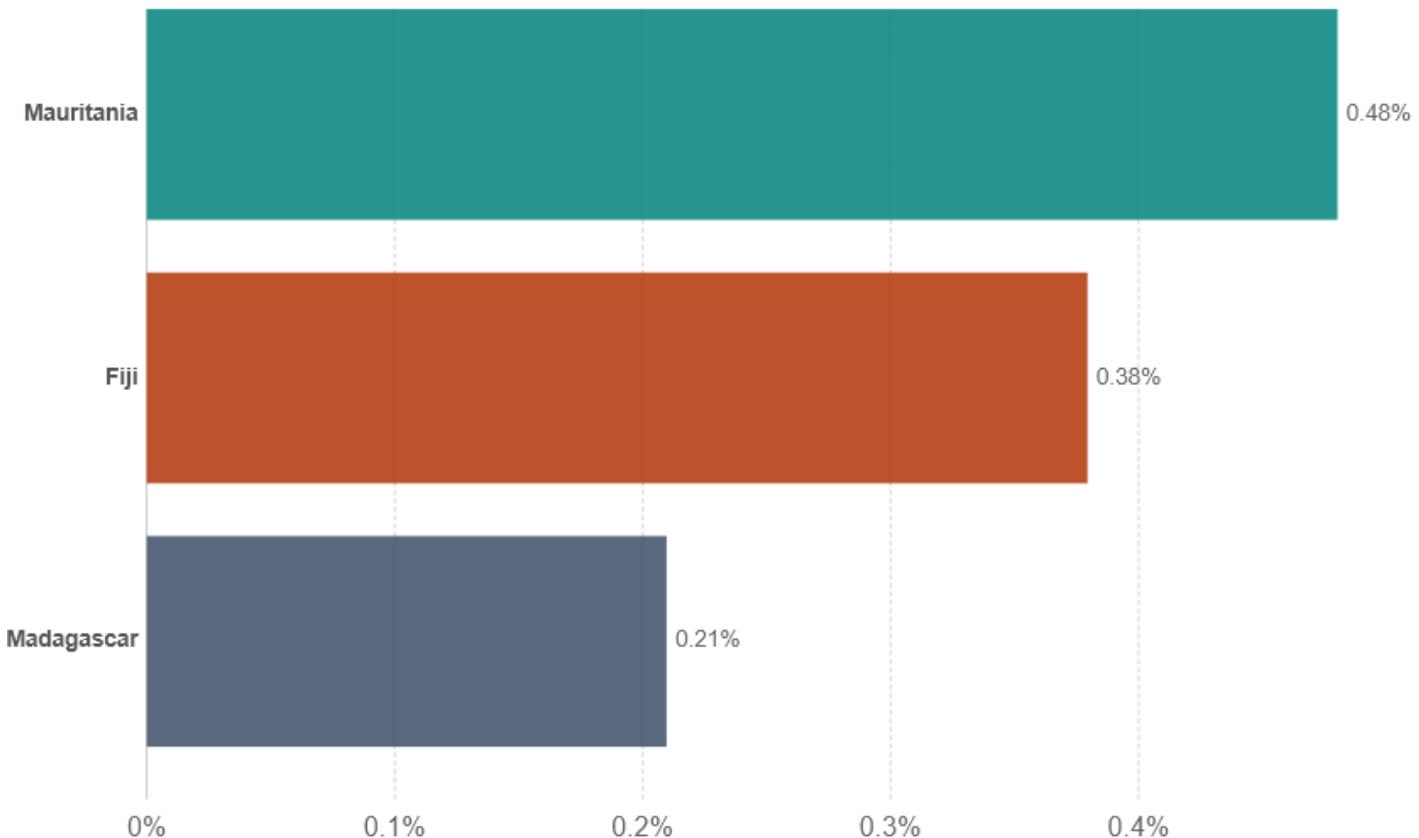
Commodity price index in food items dating 1850-2015, measured relative to real prices in 1900 (i.e. 1900 = 100).



Source: Commodity Prices since 1850 - Jacks (2016)

OurWorldInData.org/food-prices/ • CC BY

Armed forces personnel as share of total population, 1985

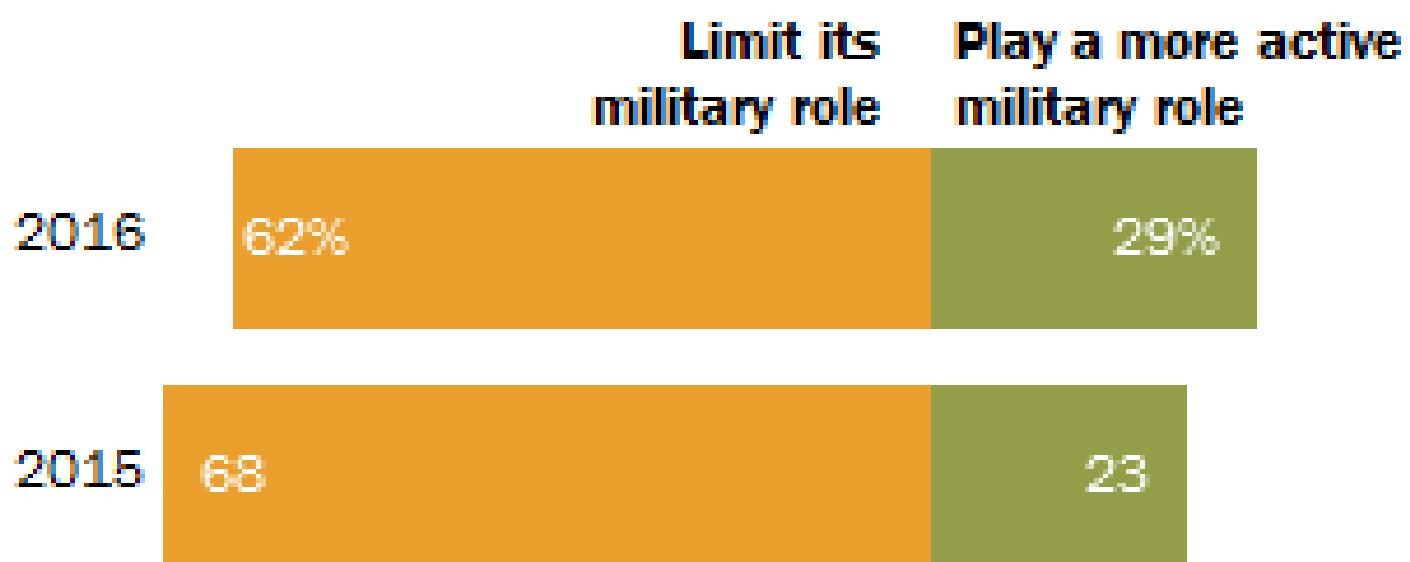


Source: IISS The Military Balance Dataset via the World Bank WDI

OurWorldInData.org/military-spending • CC BY

Slight increase in Japanese support for more active military role in the region

Japan should __ in the Asia-Pacific region



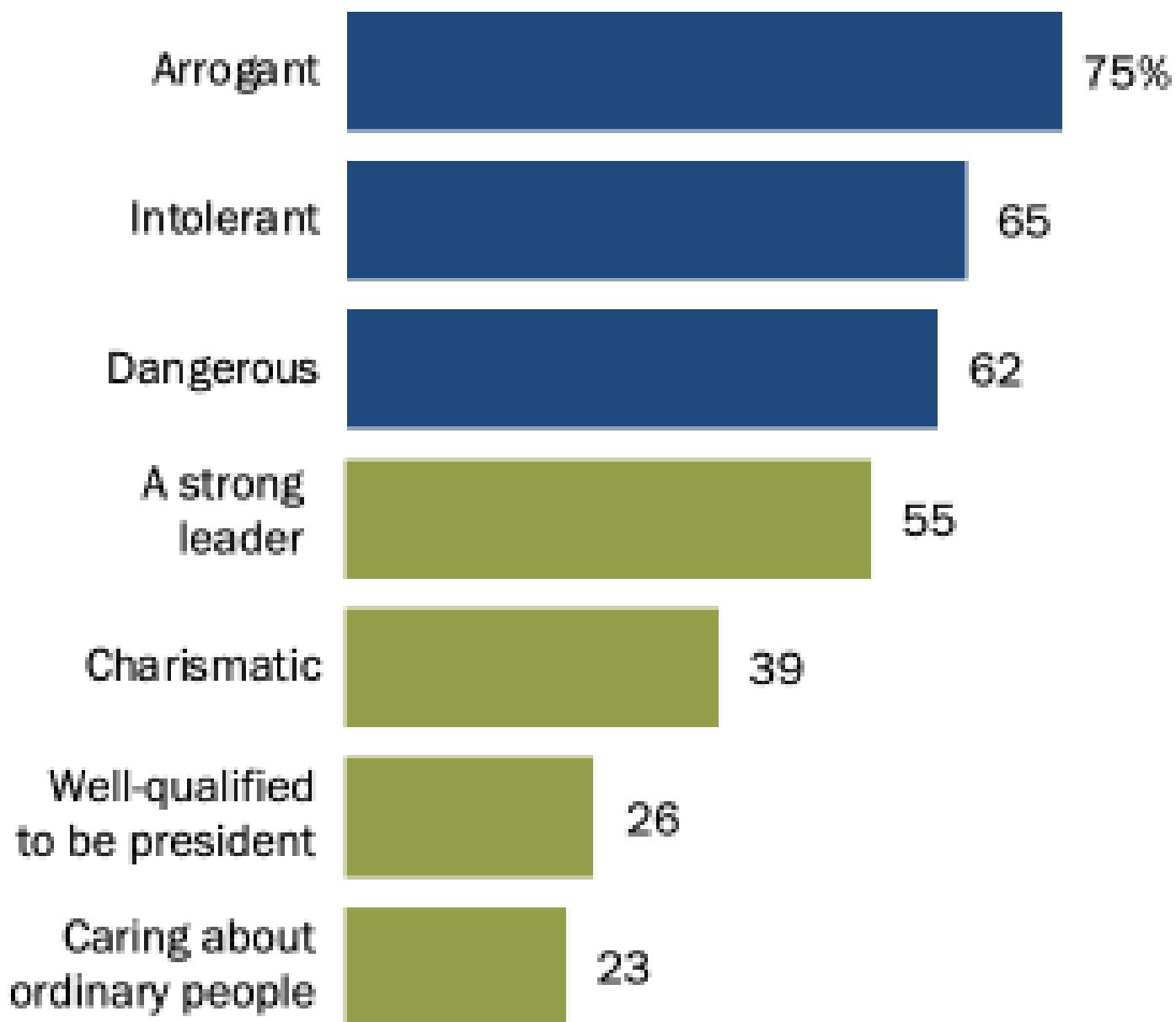
Note: In 2015, question read “Some people say that Japan should play a more active military role in helping to maintain peace and stability in the Asia-Pacific region. Other people say that, given its history, Japan should limit its military role in regional affairs. Which view is closer to your own?”

Source: Spring 2016 Global Attitudes Survey. Q42.

PEW RESEARCH CENTER

Global views of Trump's characteristics

% who say they think of President Donald Trump as ...



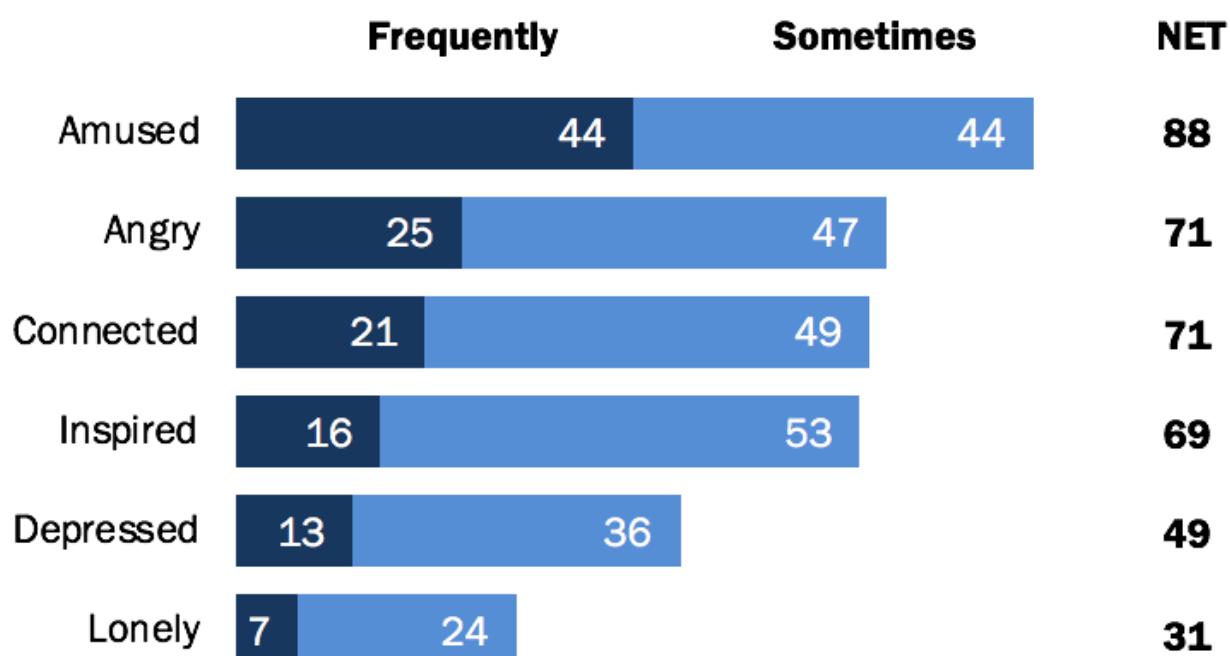
Note: Percentages are global medians based on 37 countries.

Source: Spring 2017 Global Attitudes Survey.

PEW RESEARCH CENTER

Social media users experience a mix of positive, negative emotions while using these platforms

% of social media users who say they ____ see content on social media that makes them feel ...



Note: Respondents who did not give an answer or gave other answers are not shown.

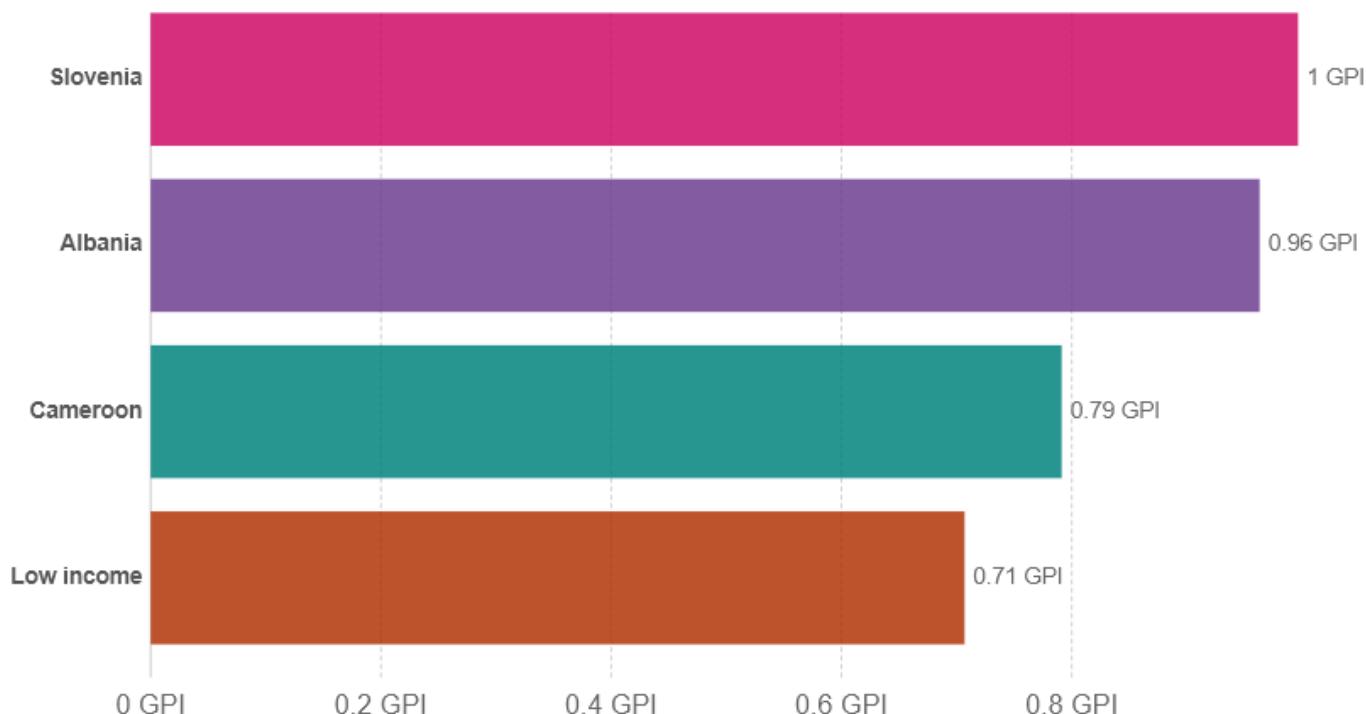
Source: Survey of U.S. adults conducted May 29-June 11, 2018.

“Public Attitudes Toward Computer Algorithms”

PEW RESEARCH CENTER

Gross enrolment ratio, secondary education, gender parity index (GPI), 2006

Ratio of female gross enrolment ratio for secondary to male gross enrolment ratio for secondary. It is calculated by dividing the female value for the indicator by the male value for the indicator. A GPI equal to 1 indicates parity between females and males. In general, a value less than 1 indicates disparity in favor of males and a value greater than 1 indicates disparity in favor of females.

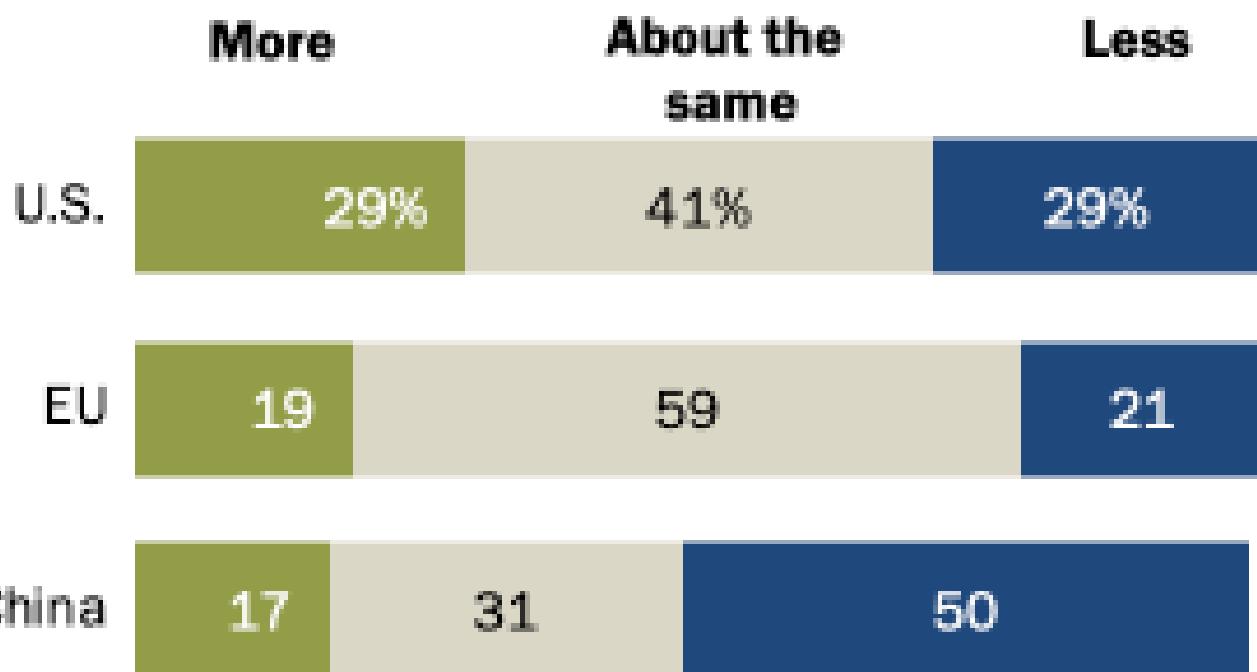


Source: World Bank

CC BY

Many think China's global influence will decline after the coronavirus outbreak

% who say each will have __ influence in world affairs after the coronavirus outbreak compared to before the outbreak



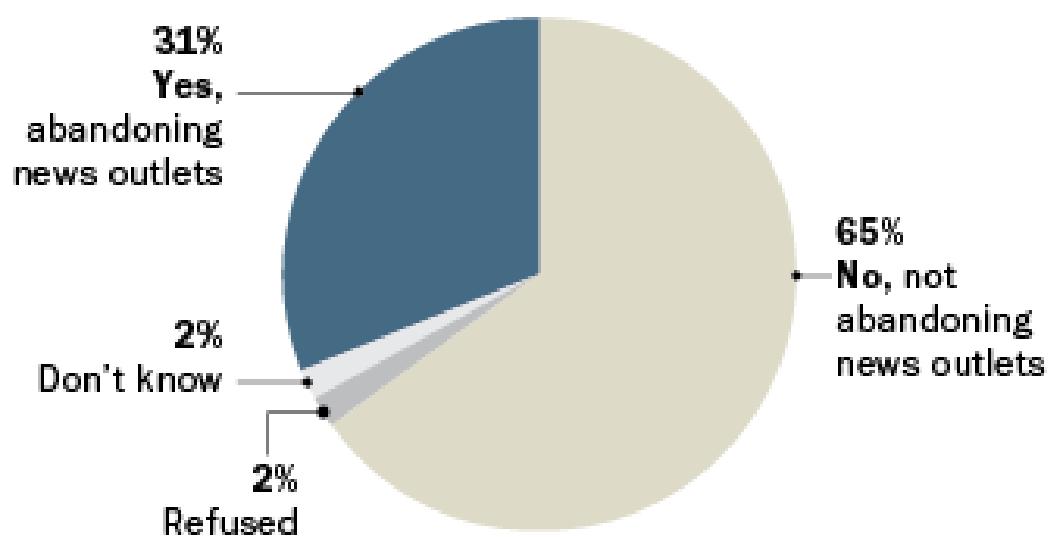
Note: No answer responses not shown.

Source: Survey of U.S. adults conducted April 29-May 5, 2020.

"Americans Give Higher Ratings to South Korea and Germany Than U.S. for Dealing With Coronavirus"

PEW RESEARCH CENTER

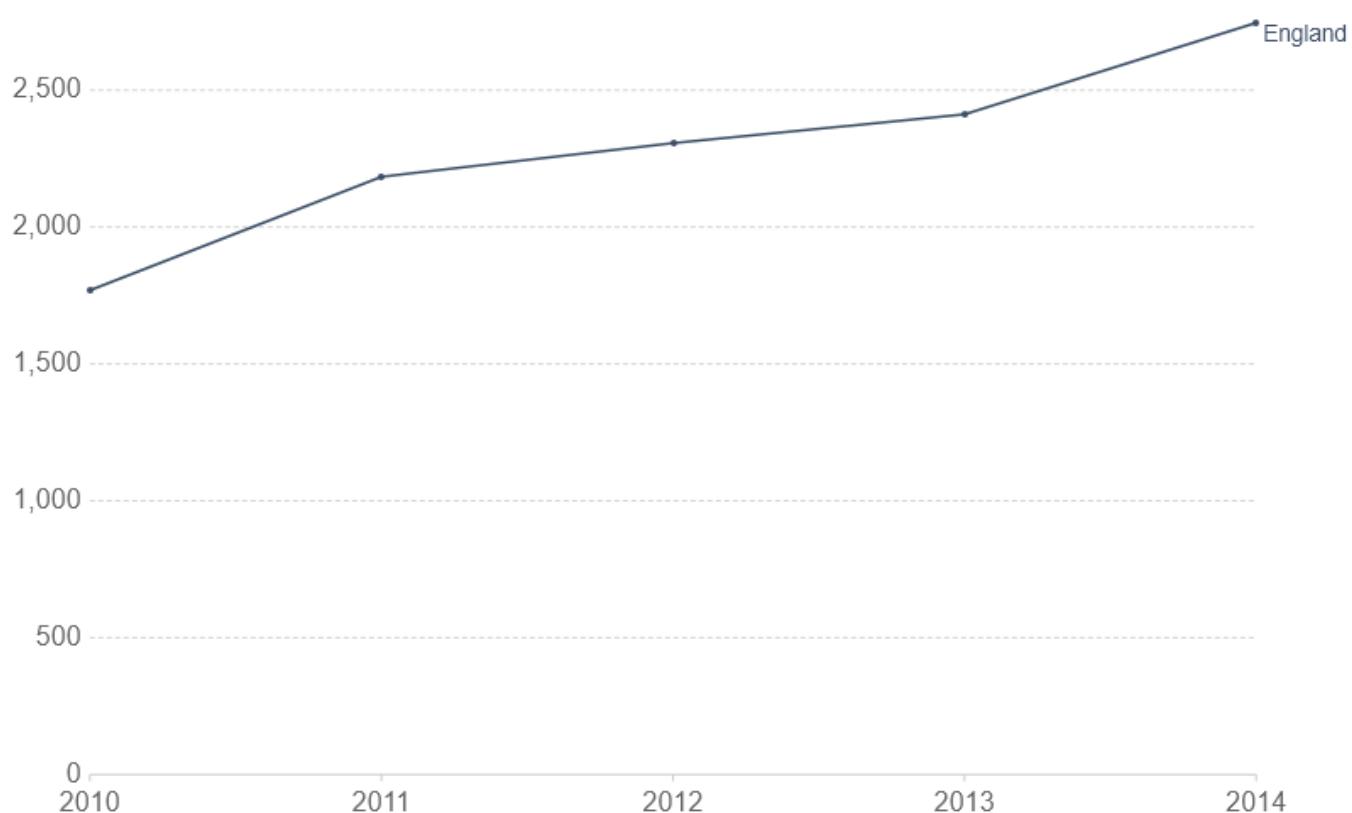
Percentage of U.S. adults who say...



PEW RESEARCH CENTER

Number of unsheltered homeless people in England, 2010 to 2014

Estimated number of unsheltered homeless people in England. Figures correspond to 'point-in-time' estimates obtained by counting 'rough sleepers' in autumn.

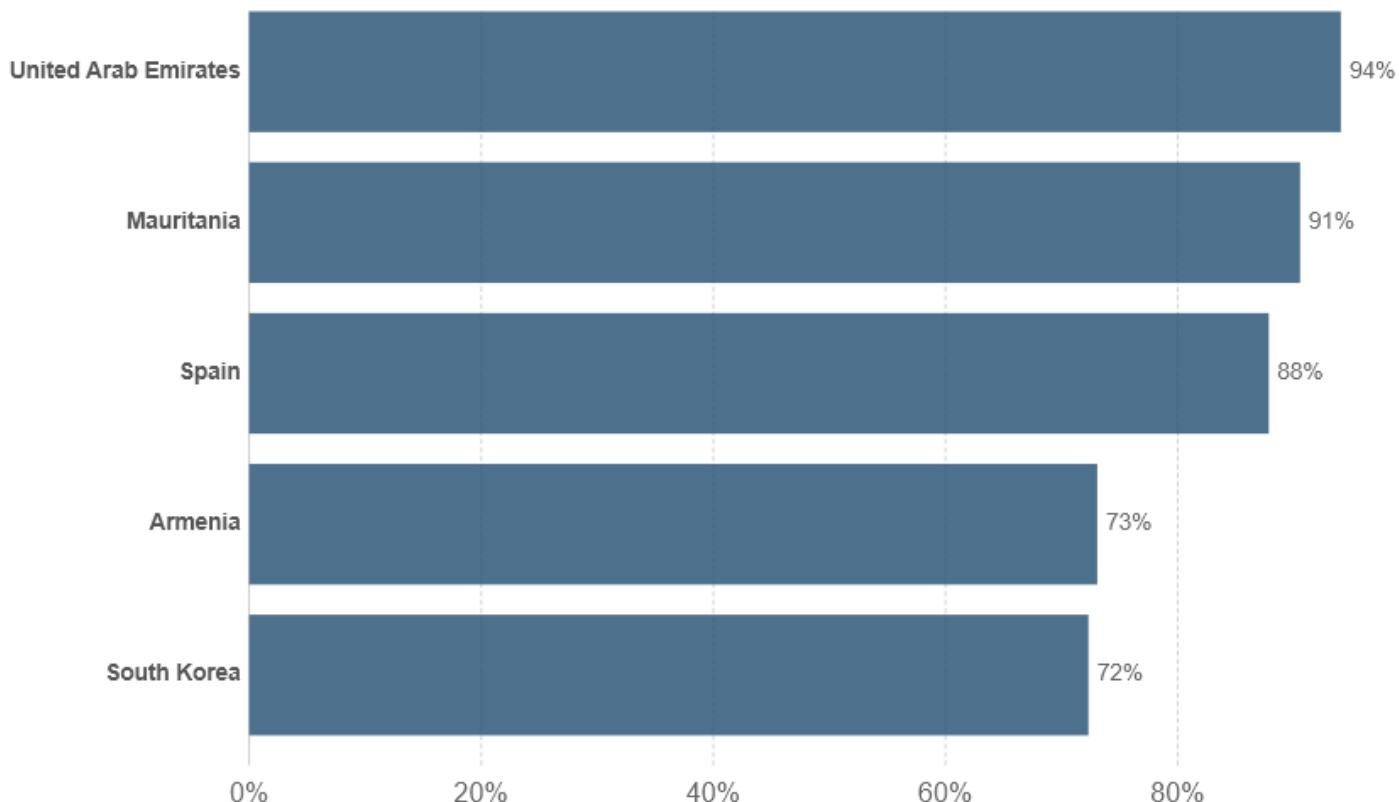


Source: Rough Sleeping in England in the 2010s - OWID based on UK National Statistics (2018)

OurWorldInData.org/homelessness • CC BY

Share that agrees that vaccines are important for children to have, 2018

The share of people who responded that they "strongly agree" or "somewhat agree" with the statement 'Vaccines are important for children to have'.

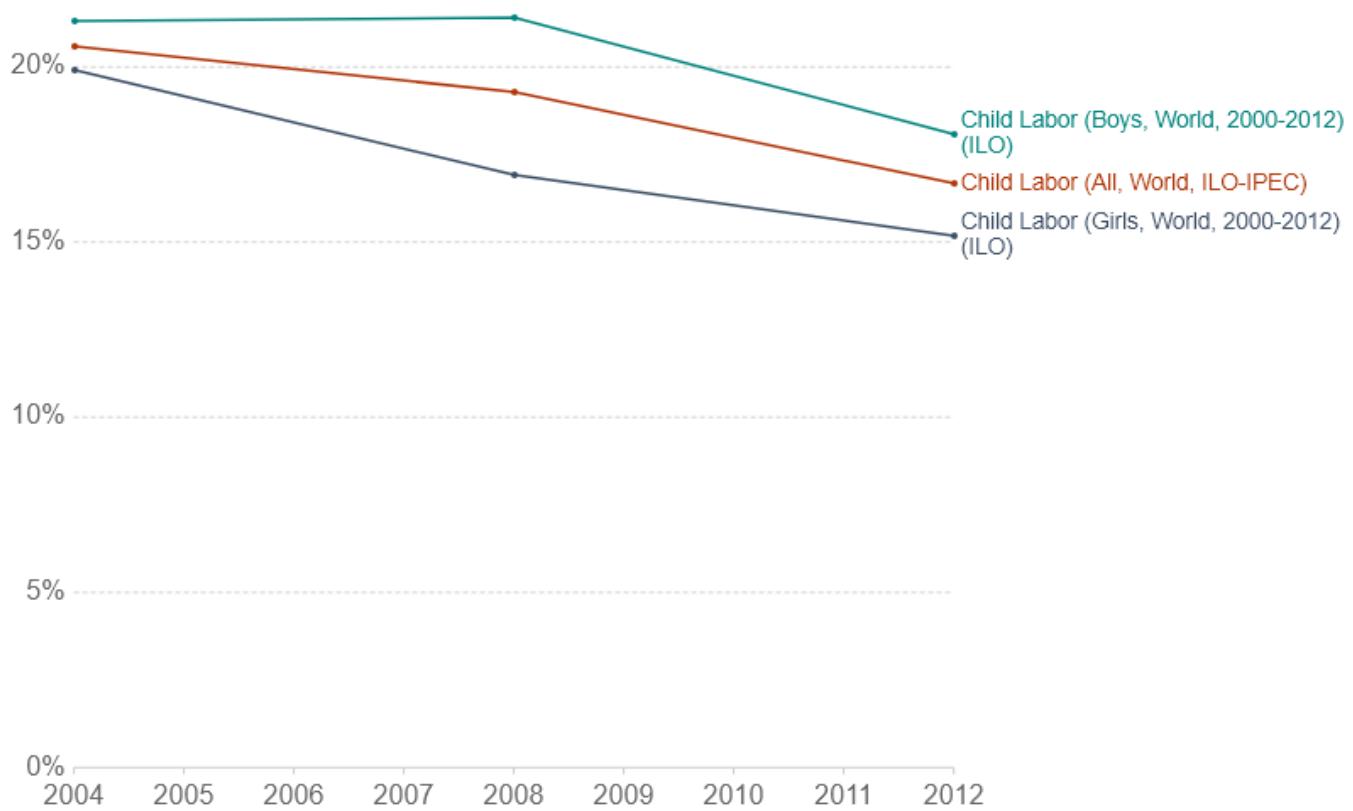


Source: Wellcome Trust Global Monitor (2019)

OurWorldInData.org/vaccination • CC BY

Global incidence of child labor

Share of children ages 5-17 involved in economic activity for at least one hour in the reference week of the corresponding survey (irrespective of school attendance)

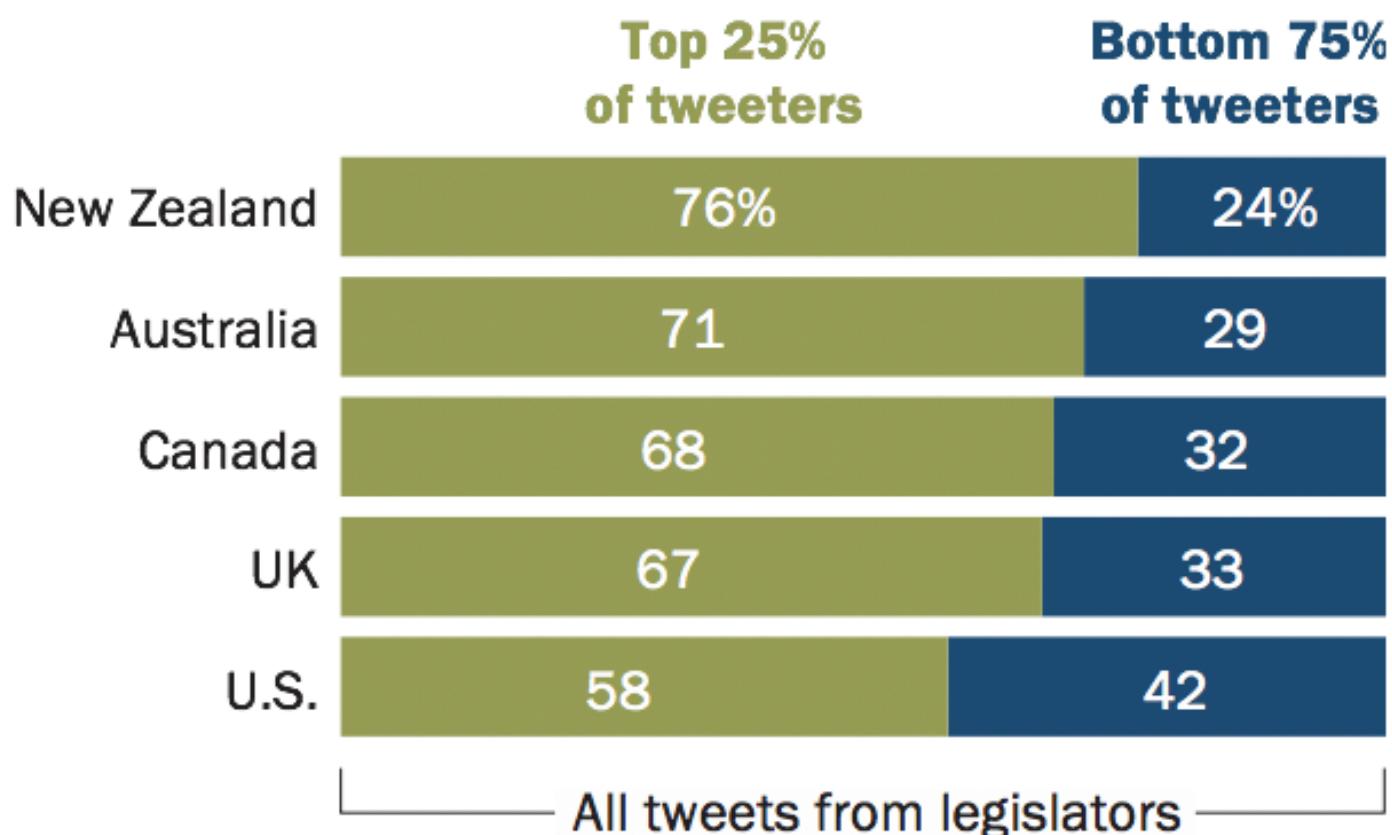


Source: ILO - Marking Progress Against Child Labor

OurWorldInData.org/child-labor/ • CC BY

A subset of legislators dominates the Twitter conversation

% of all tweets from legislators created by the ...

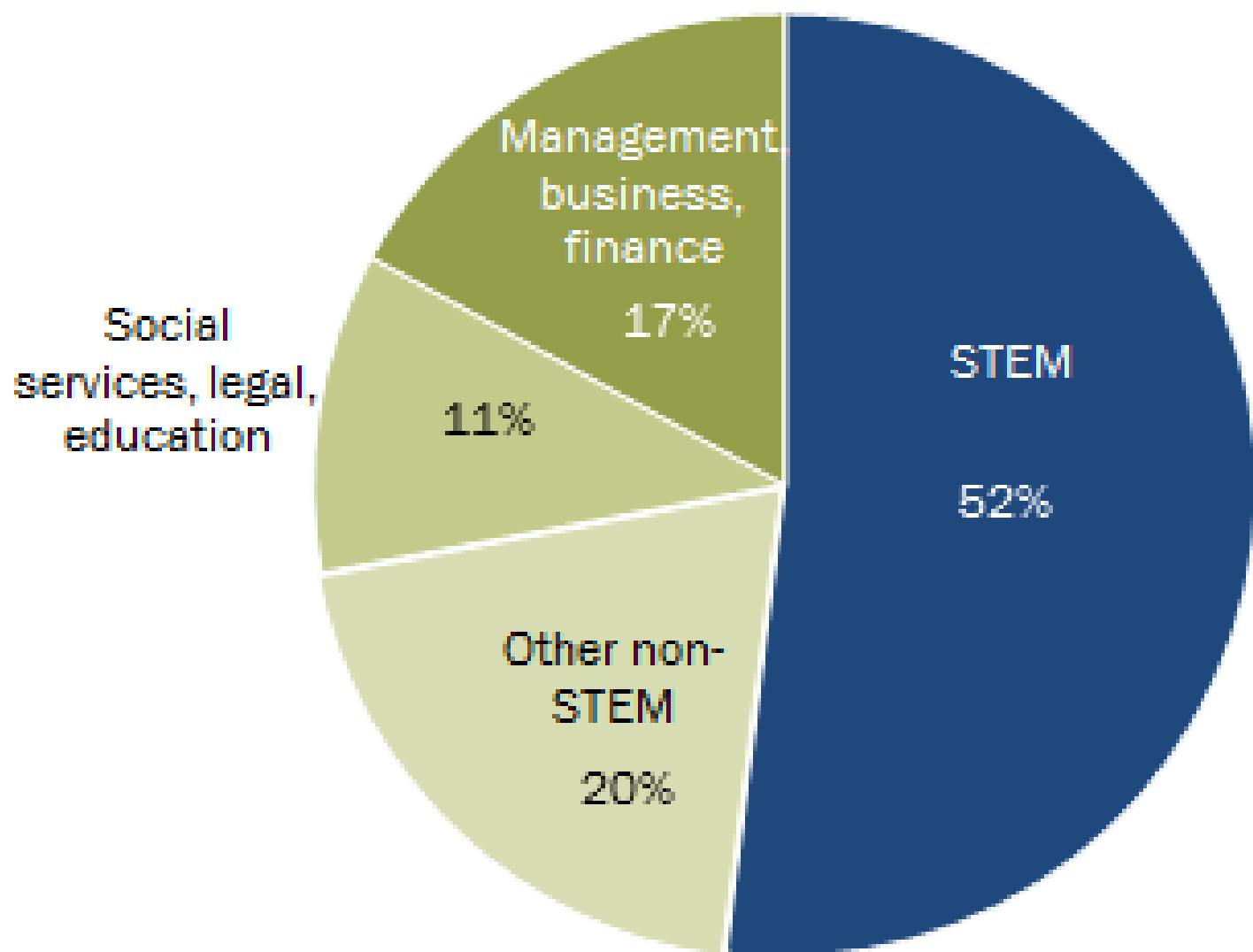


Source: Analysis of tweets from national-level legislators in the United States, United Kingdom, Canada, Australia and New Zealand, posted Jan. 1-June 30, 2019. N=2,180 legislators with Twitter accounts, including 2,056 who tweeted at least once.
“For Global Legislators on Twitter, an Engaged Minority Creates Outsize Share of Content”

PEW RESEARCH CENTER

52% of STEM-trained college graduates are employed in the STEM workforce

Among workers who majored in science, technology, engineering or math, % currently employed in each type of job

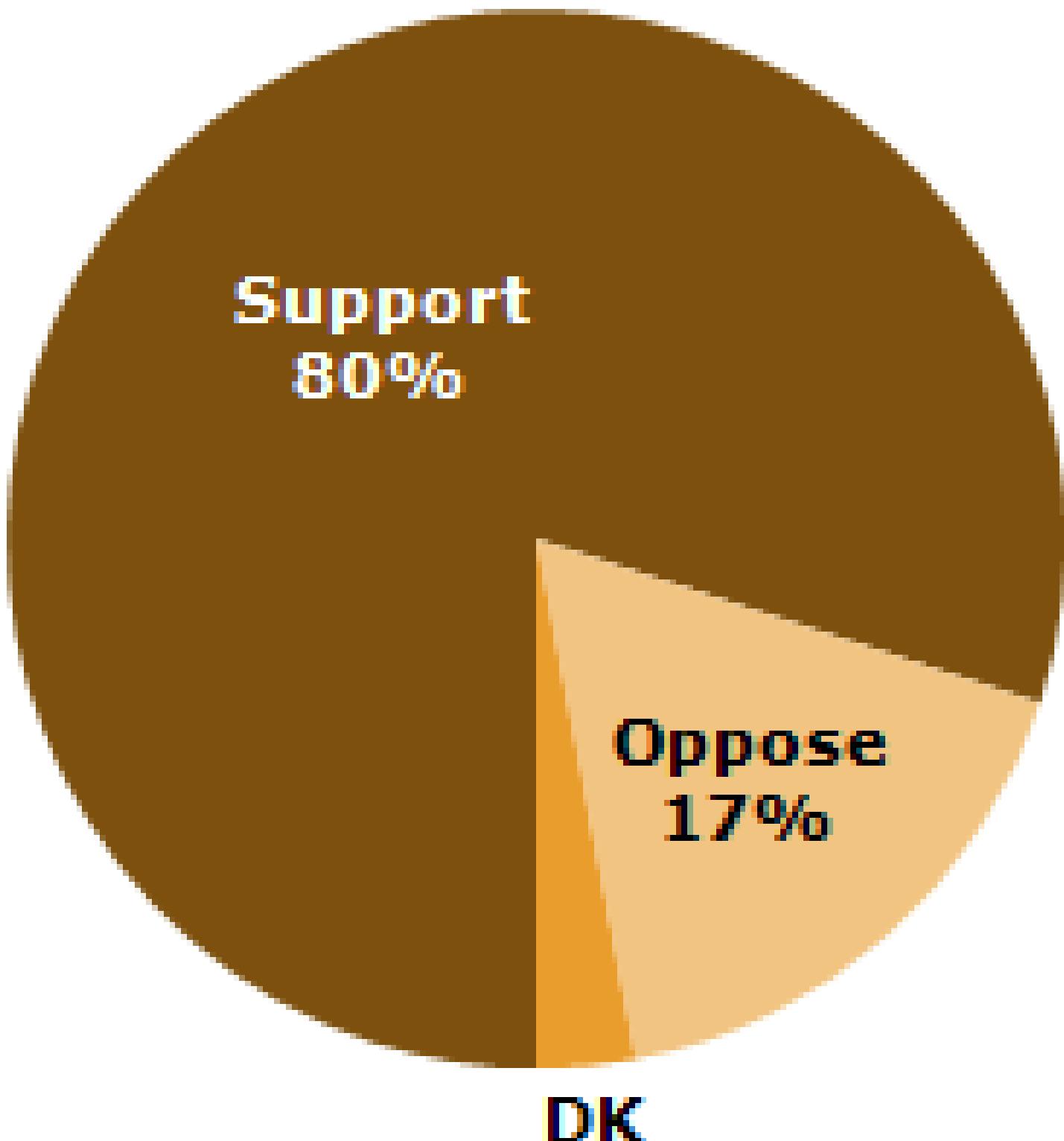


Note: Based on employed adults ages 25 and older completing a bachelor's degree in STEM major field of study.

Source: Pew Research Center analysis of 2014-2016 American Community Survey (IPUMS).

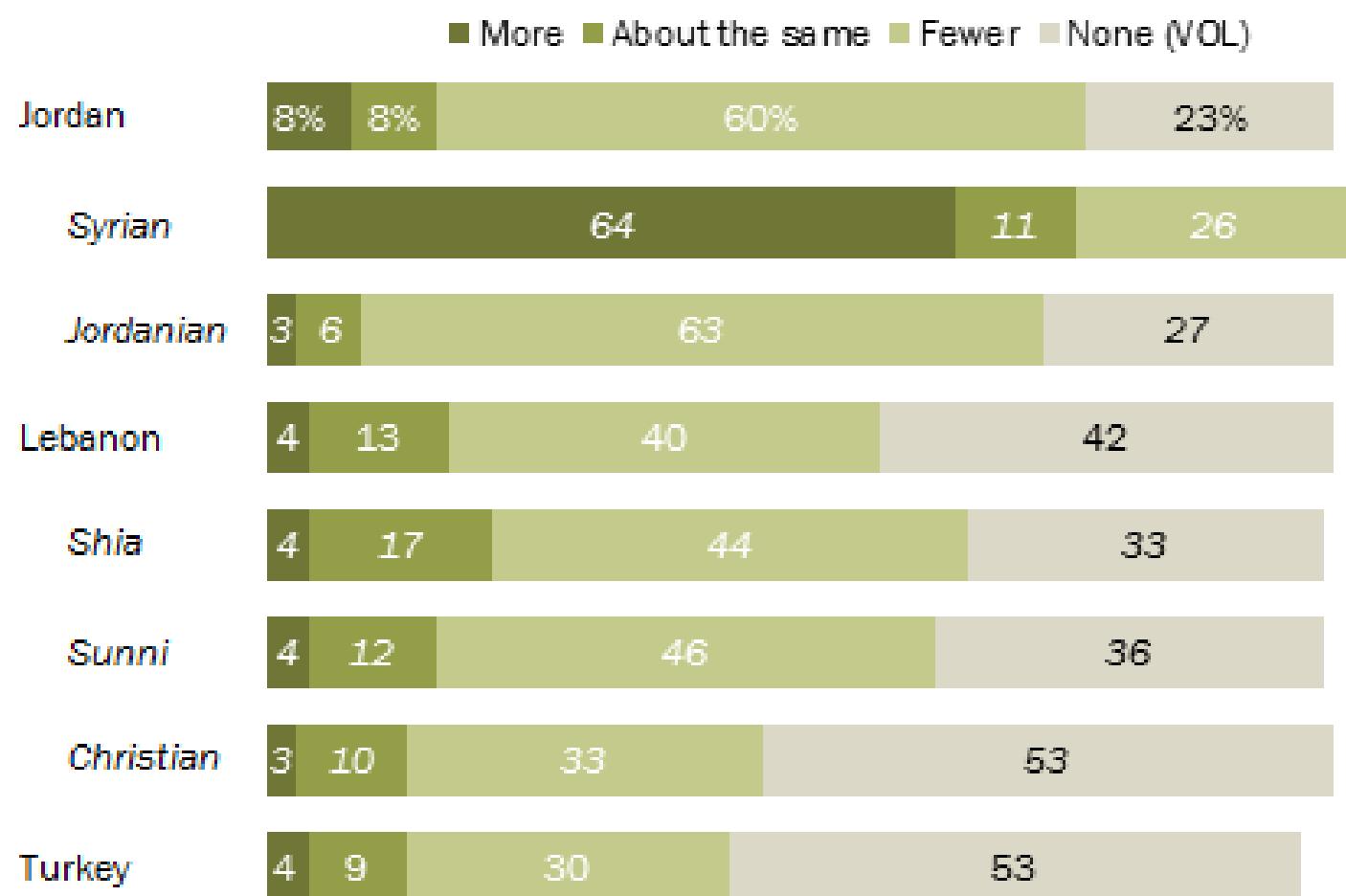
"Women and Men in STEM Often at Odds Over Workplace Equity"

Strong Support for Army to Fight Drug Traffickers



Jordan, Lebanon, Turkey want fewer Syrian refugees allowed into their country

In your opinion, should we allow more refugees from Syria into our country, fewer refugees or about the same as we do now?



Source: Spring 2017 Global Attitudes Survey, Q61.

PEW RESEARCH CENTER

FDI income payments by industry

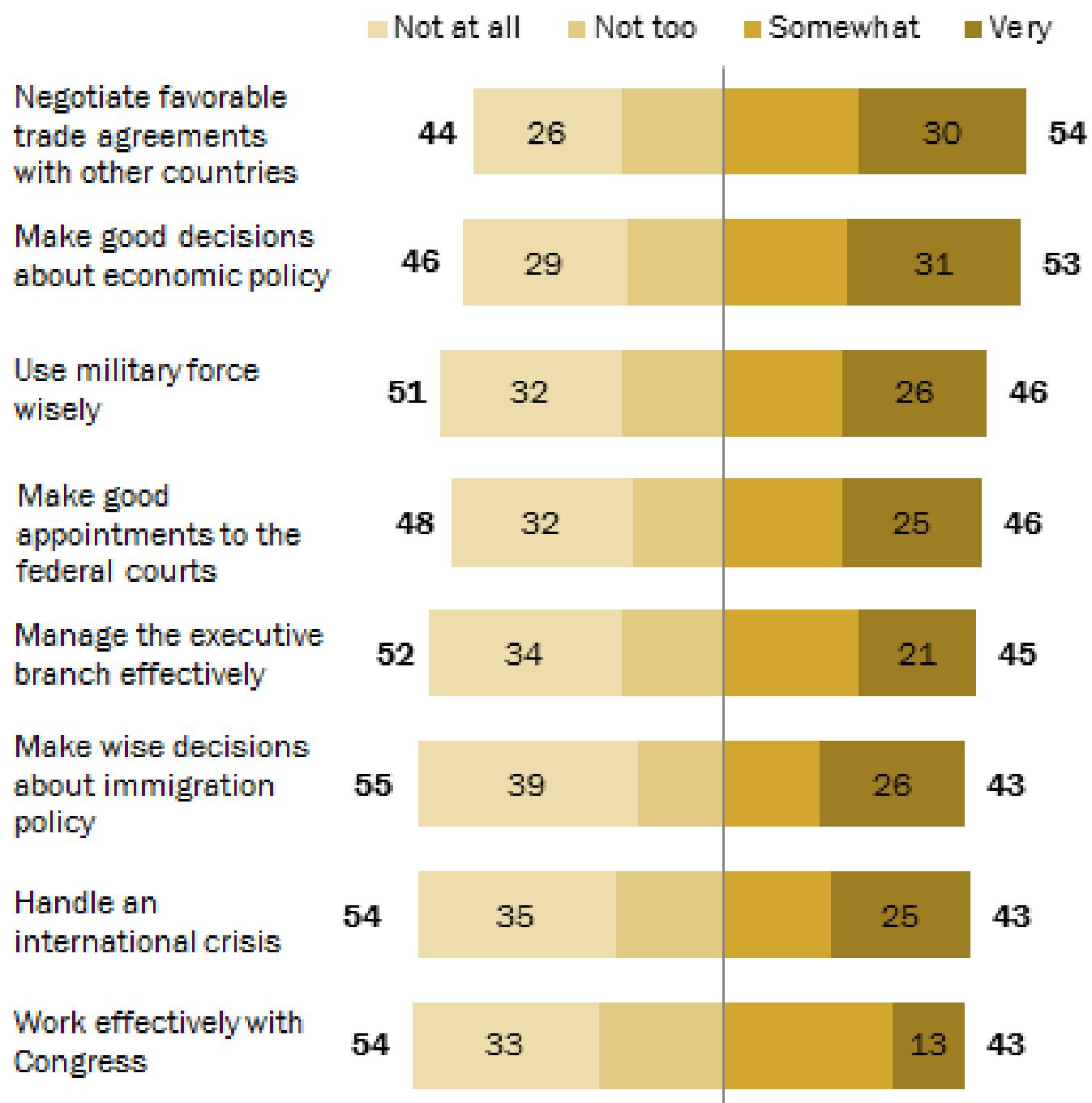
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, Million US dollars, 2007 – 2019

Source: Benchmark definition, 4th edition (BMD4): Foreign direct investment: income by industry



Public's confidence in Trump to handle several policy areas mixed

% who are __ confident that Donald Trump can ...



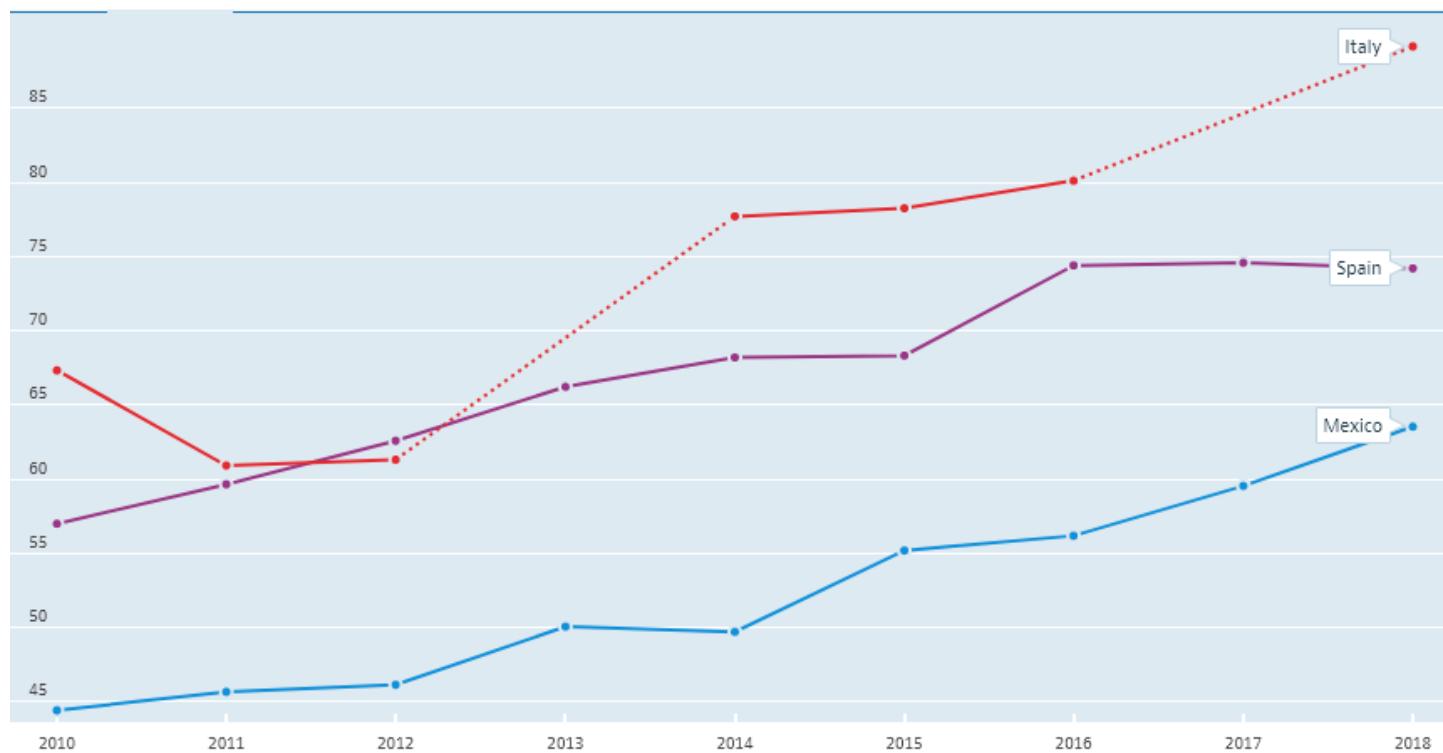
Note: Don't know responses not shown.

Source: Survey of U.S. adults conducted April 25-May 1, 2018.

PEW RESEARCH CENTER

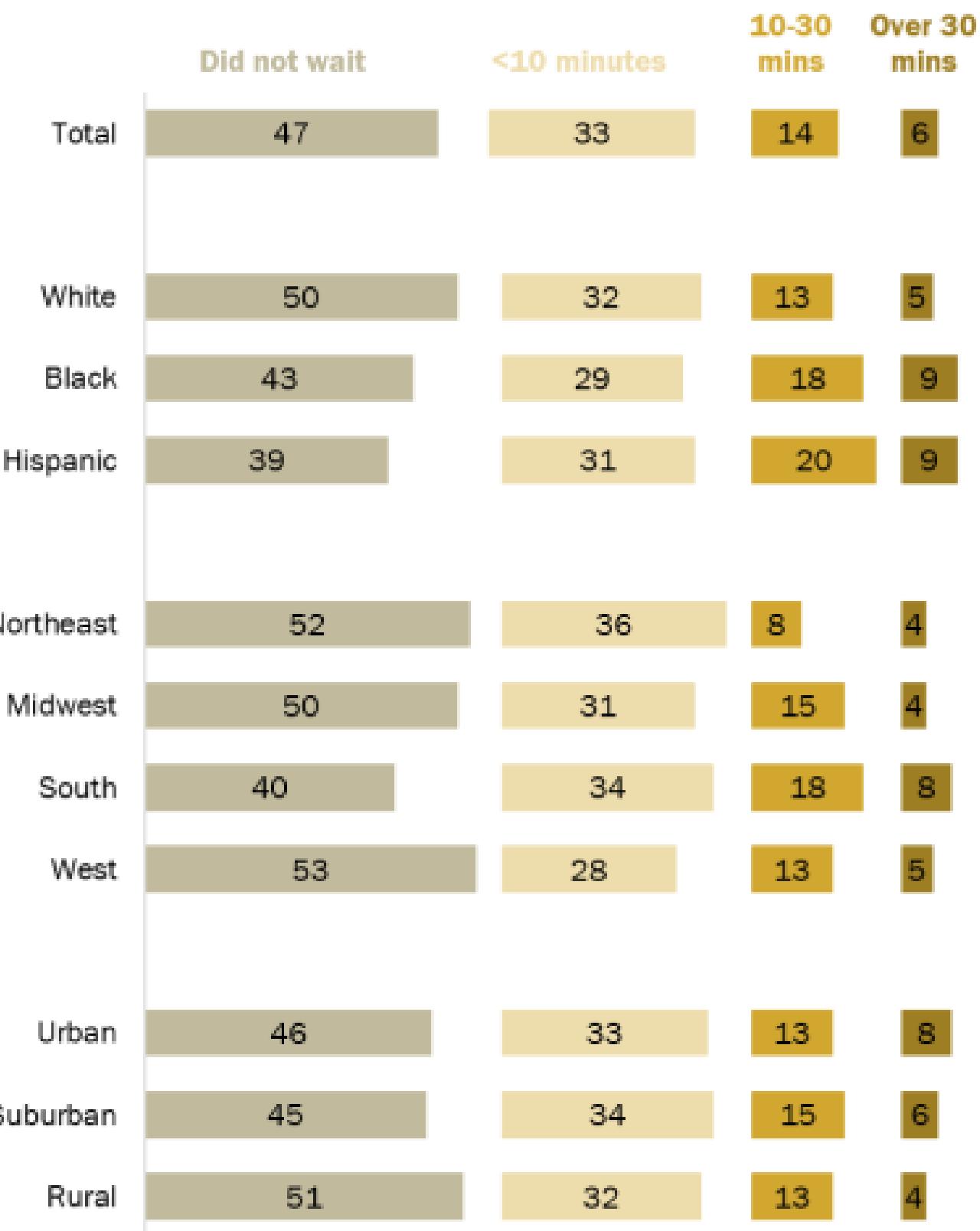
Secondary graduation rate Upper secondary, Percentage, 2010 – 2018

Source: Education at a glance: Graduation and entry rates



Blacks and Hispanics more likely than whites to say they had to wait in line to vote

When you went to vote, approximately how long did you have to wait in line to vote? (%)

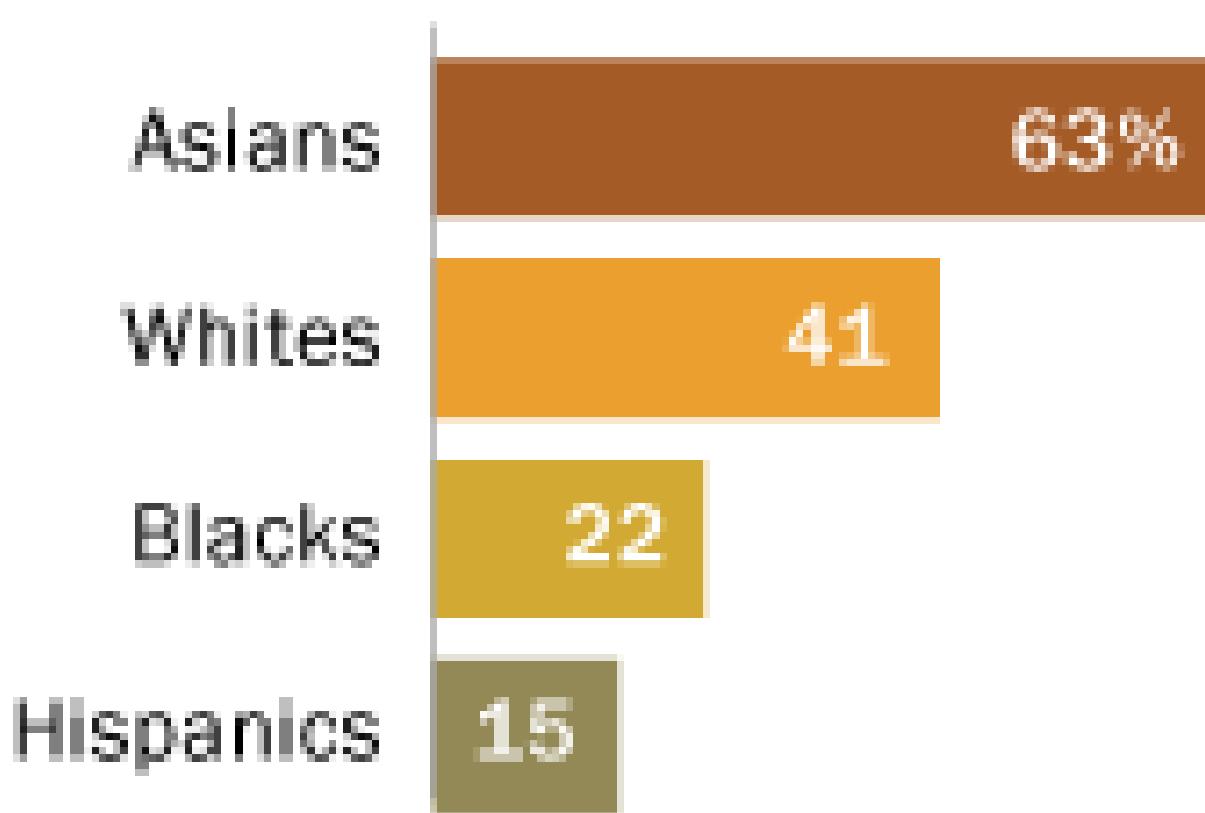


Notes: Based on U.S. citizens who say they voted in person. Whites and blacks include only those who are not Hispanic; Hispanics are of any race. Regions based on U.S. census definition. No answer not shown.

Source: Survey of U.S. adults conducted Nov. 7-16, 2018.

College completion by race and ethnicity

% ages 25-29 with a bachelor's degree or more, 2014

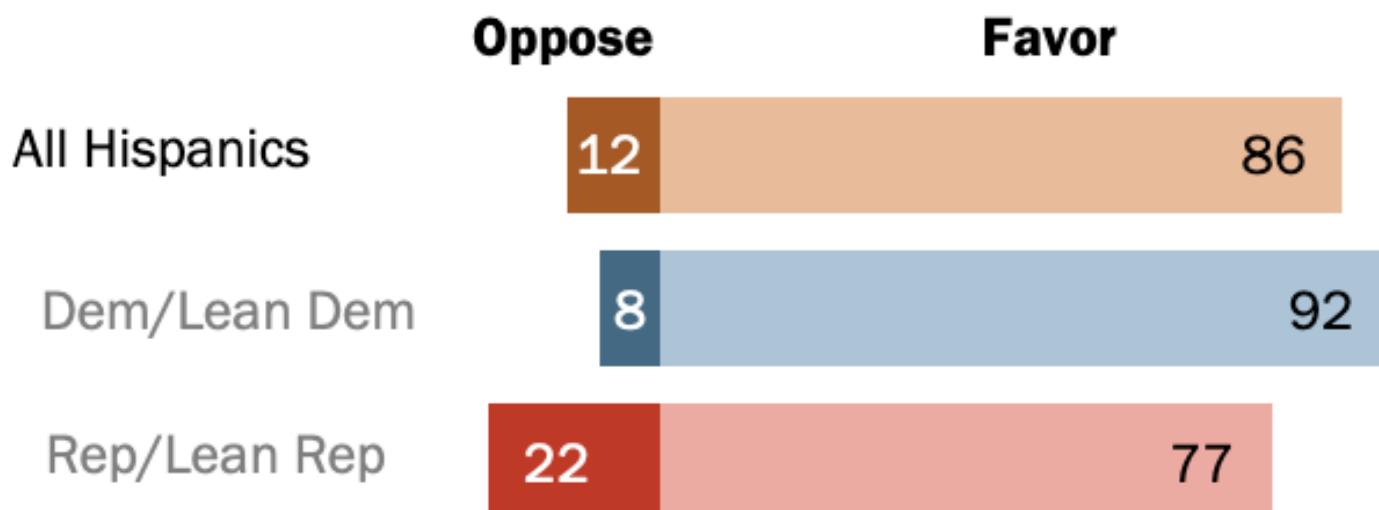


Note: Whites, blacks and Asians include only non-Hispanics. Hispanics are of any race.

Source: Pew Research Center

Hispanics broadly support granting legal status to immigrants brought to U.S. illegally as children

% who __ Congress passing a law granting legal status to immigrants who came illegally to the U.S. as children



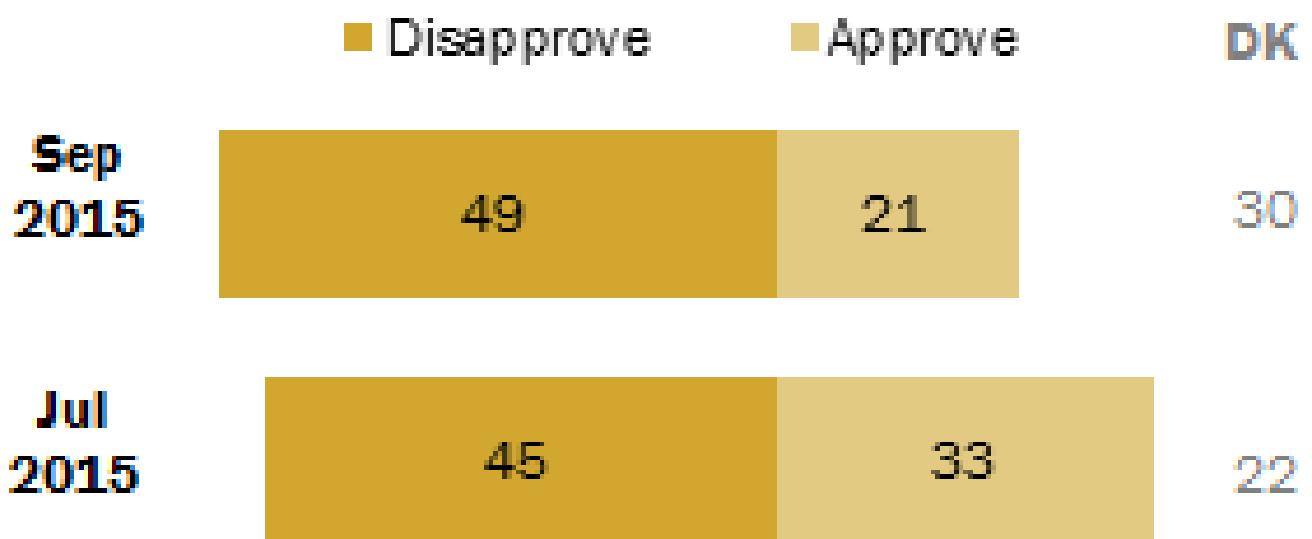
Note: Share of respondents who didn't offer an answer not shown.

Source: National Survey of Latinos conducted Dec. 3-23, 2019.

PEW RESEARCH CENTER

Declining Support for Iran Nuclear Deal

% who approve/disapprove of recent nuclear agreement between Iran, the U.S. and other nations ...

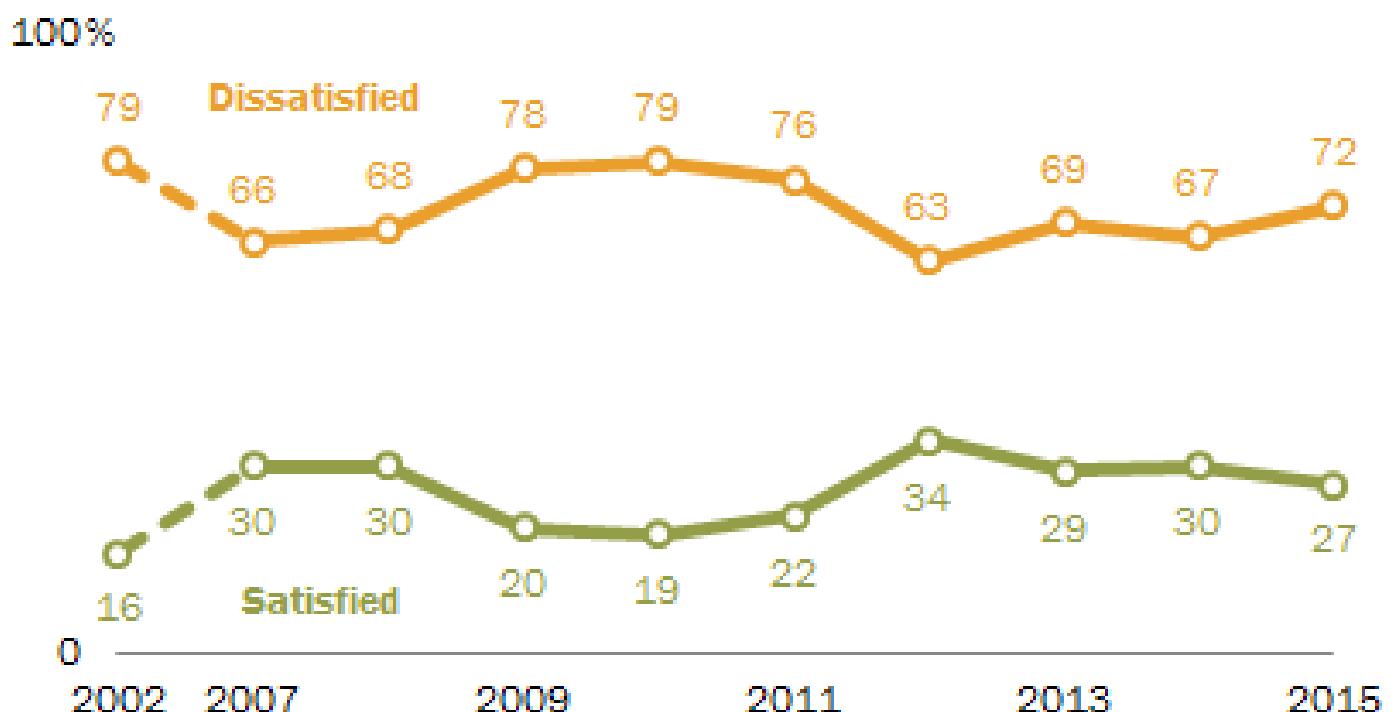


Survey conducted Sept. 3-7, 2015. Figures may not add to 100% because of rounding.

PEW RESEARCH CENTER

Dissatisfaction with Mexico's Direction Continues

Are you __ with the way things are going in our country today?



Source: Spring 2015 Global Attitudes survey, Q2.

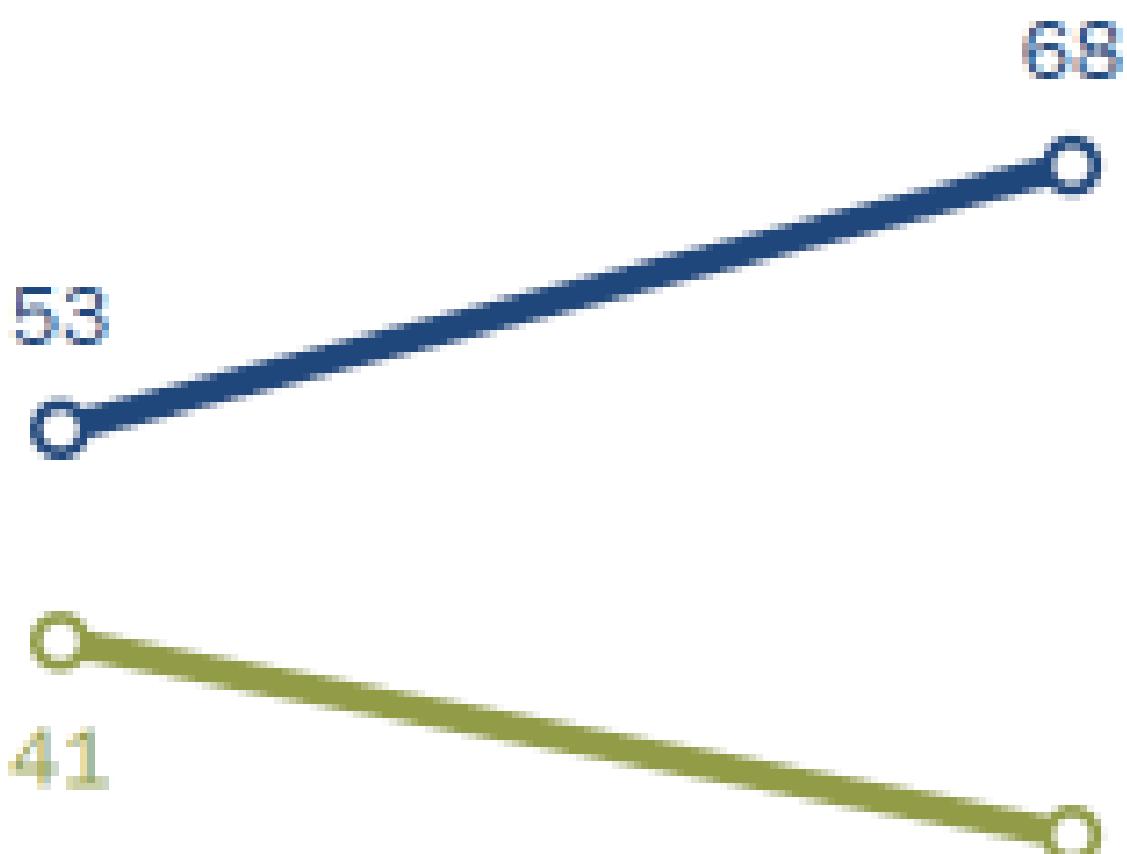
PEW RESEARCH CENTER

Rising share say U.S. economic ties with China are bad

% who say current economic ties between the U.S. and China are ...

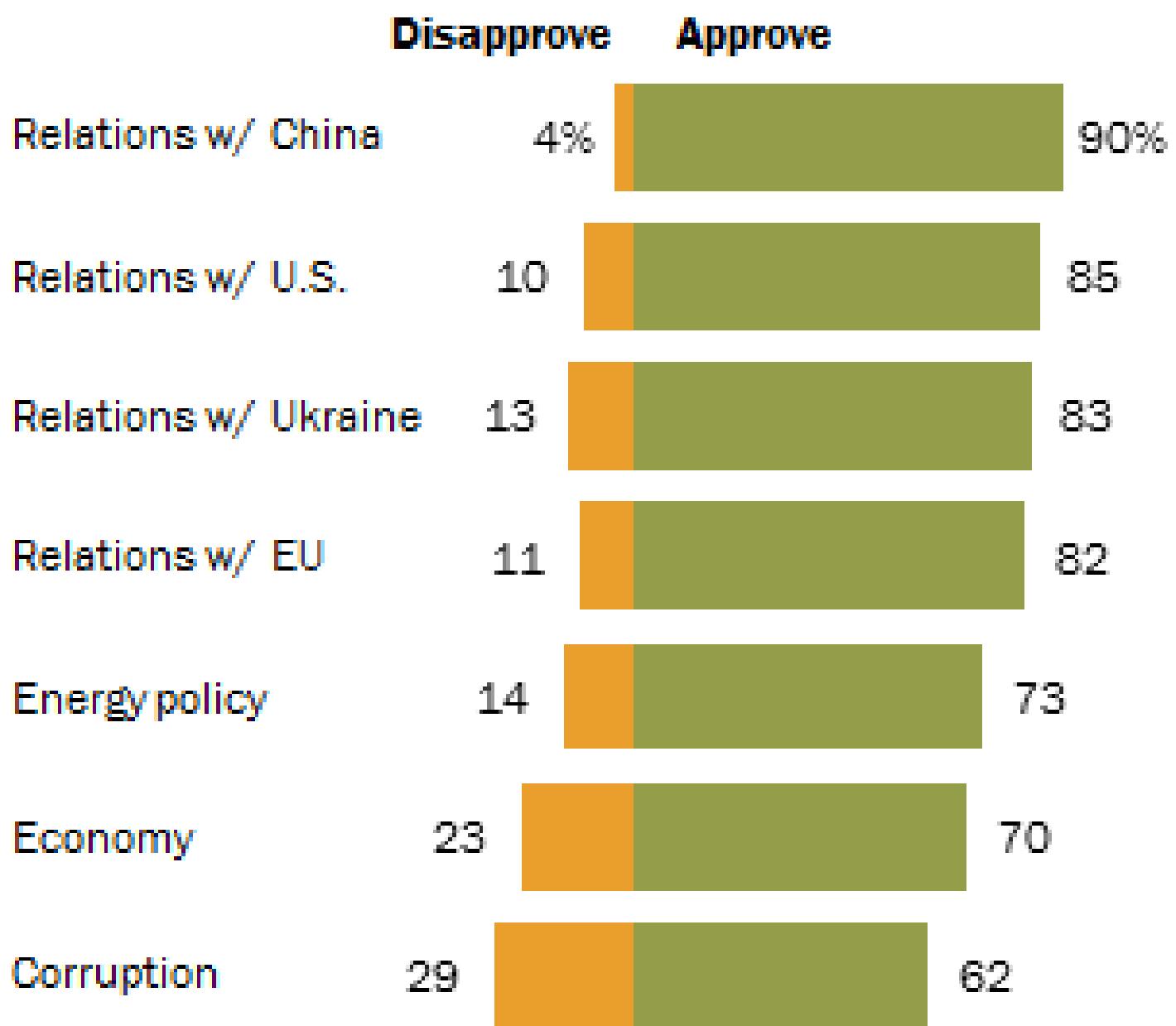
100%

Bad



Russians Overwhelmingly Support Putin's Foreign and Domestic Policies

Do you approve or disapprove of the way President Vladimir Putin is handling ...

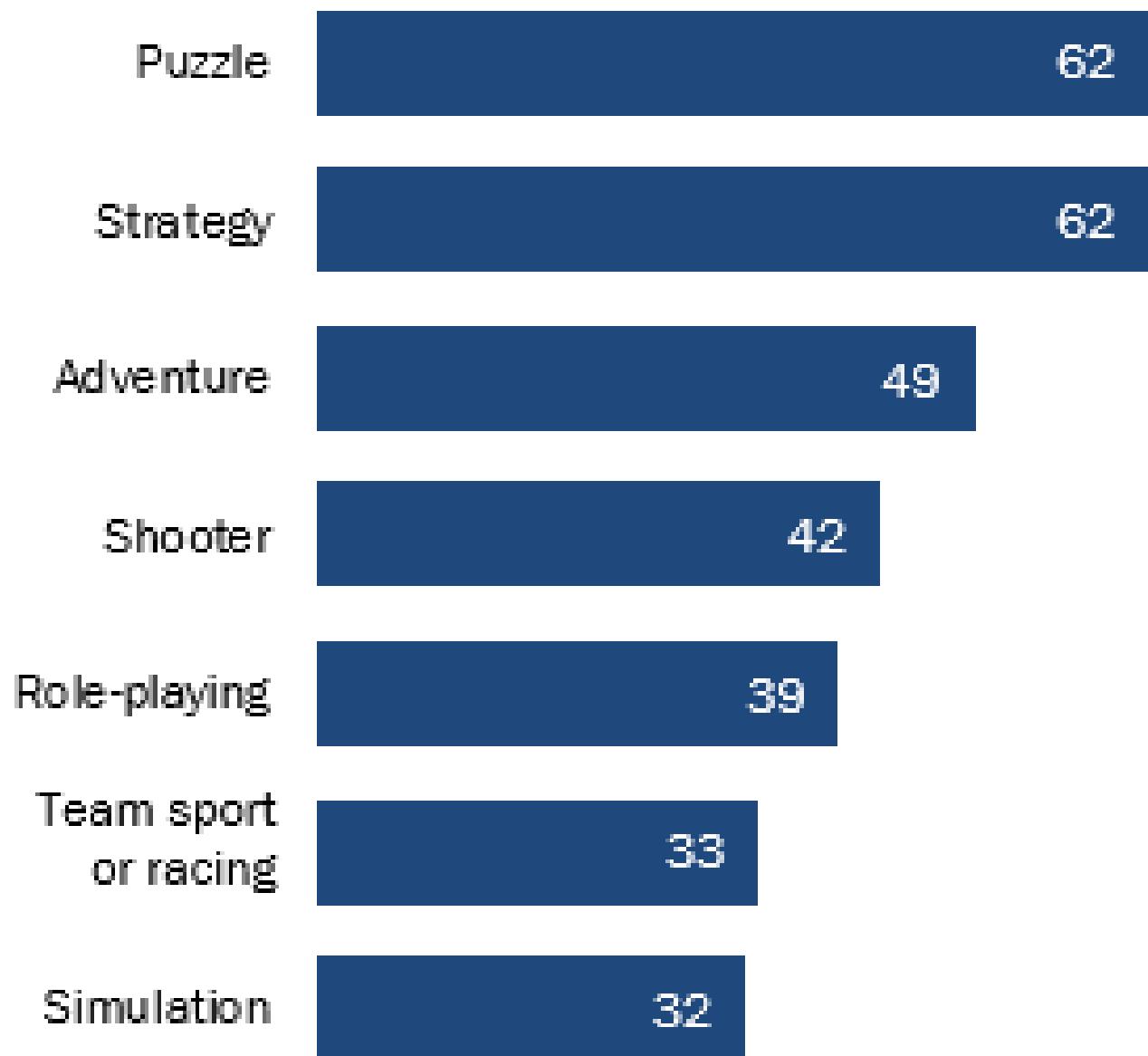


Source: Spring 2015 Global Attitudes survey. Q81a-g.

PEW RESEARCH CENTER

Puzzle and strategy games are among the most popular types of video game

% saying they typically play each type of game, among adults who play video games often or sometimes

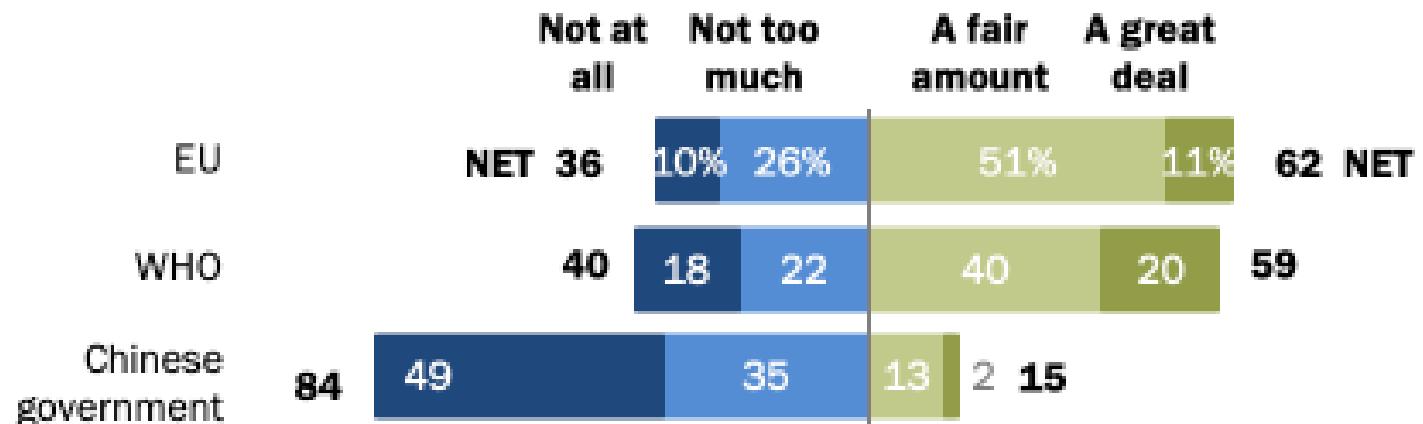


Note: Response options are not exhaustive and respondents were permitted to select all that apply. 5% report that they play none of these types of games.

Source: Survey of U.S. adults conducted March 13-27 and April 4-18, 2017.

Few Americans trust information about the coronavirus outbreak from the Chinese government

% who trust information from the __ in regard to the coronavirus outbreak ...



Note: No answer responses not shown.

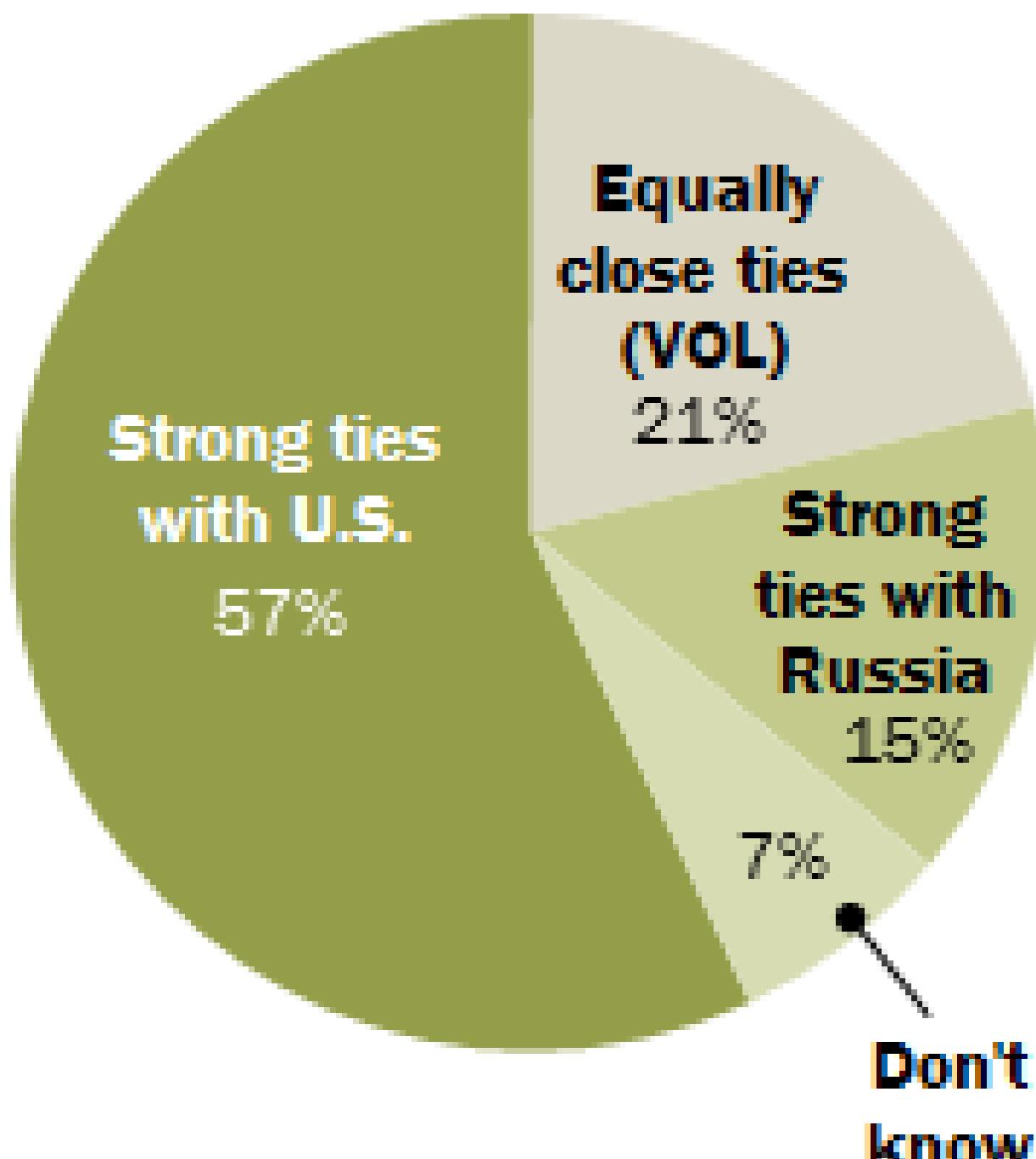
Source: Survey of U.S. adults conducted April 29-May 5, 2020.

"Americans Give Higher Ratings to South Korea and Germany Than U.S. for Dealing With Coronavirus"

PEW RESEARCH CENTER

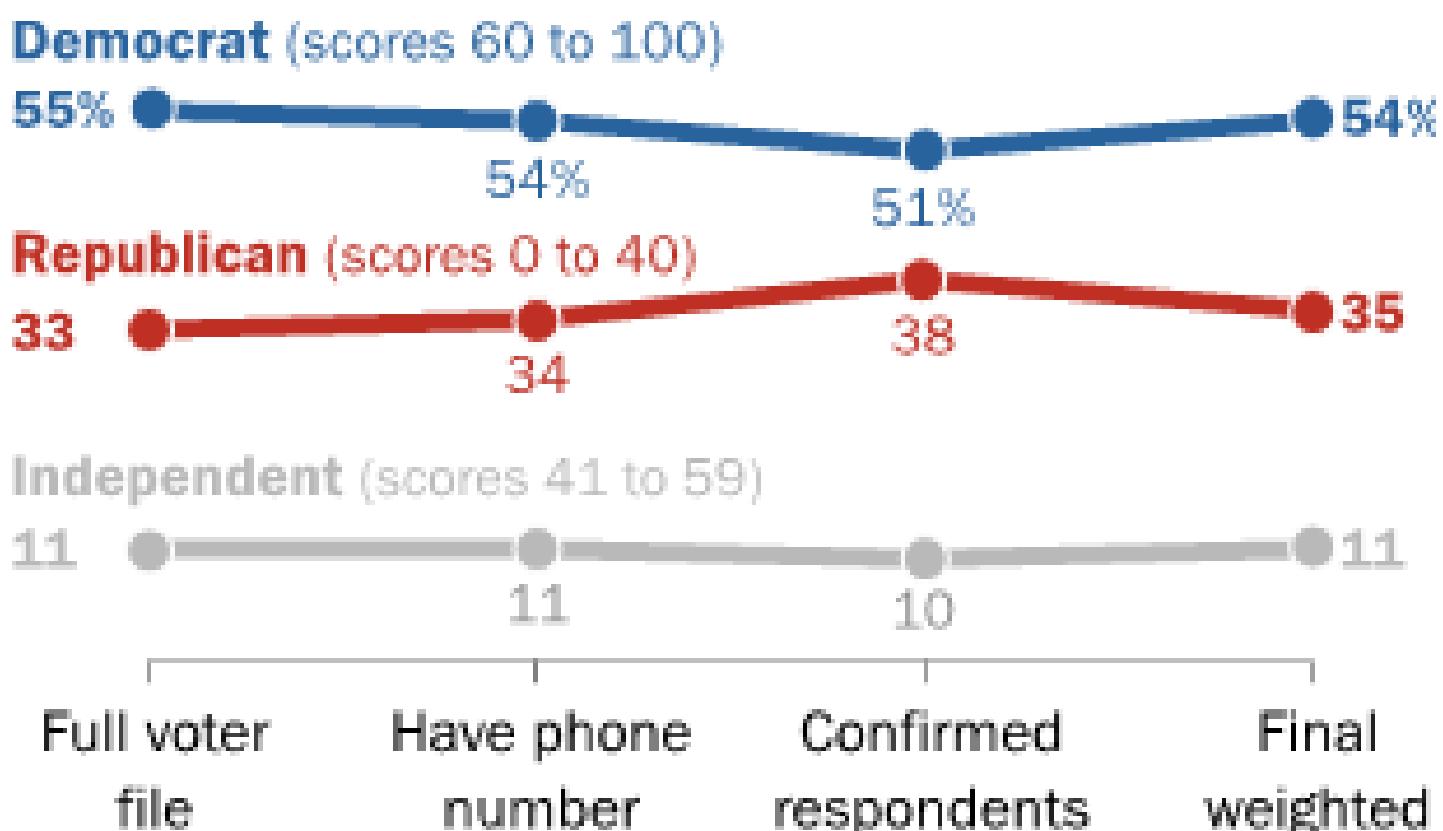
Germans: Majority Prefer Strong Ties with U.S.

Which is more important for Germany – to have strong ties with the U.S. or strong ties with Russia?



Nonresponse tilted RBS sample more Republican; largely fixed by weighting

Modeled partisan leaning for RVs in RBS study



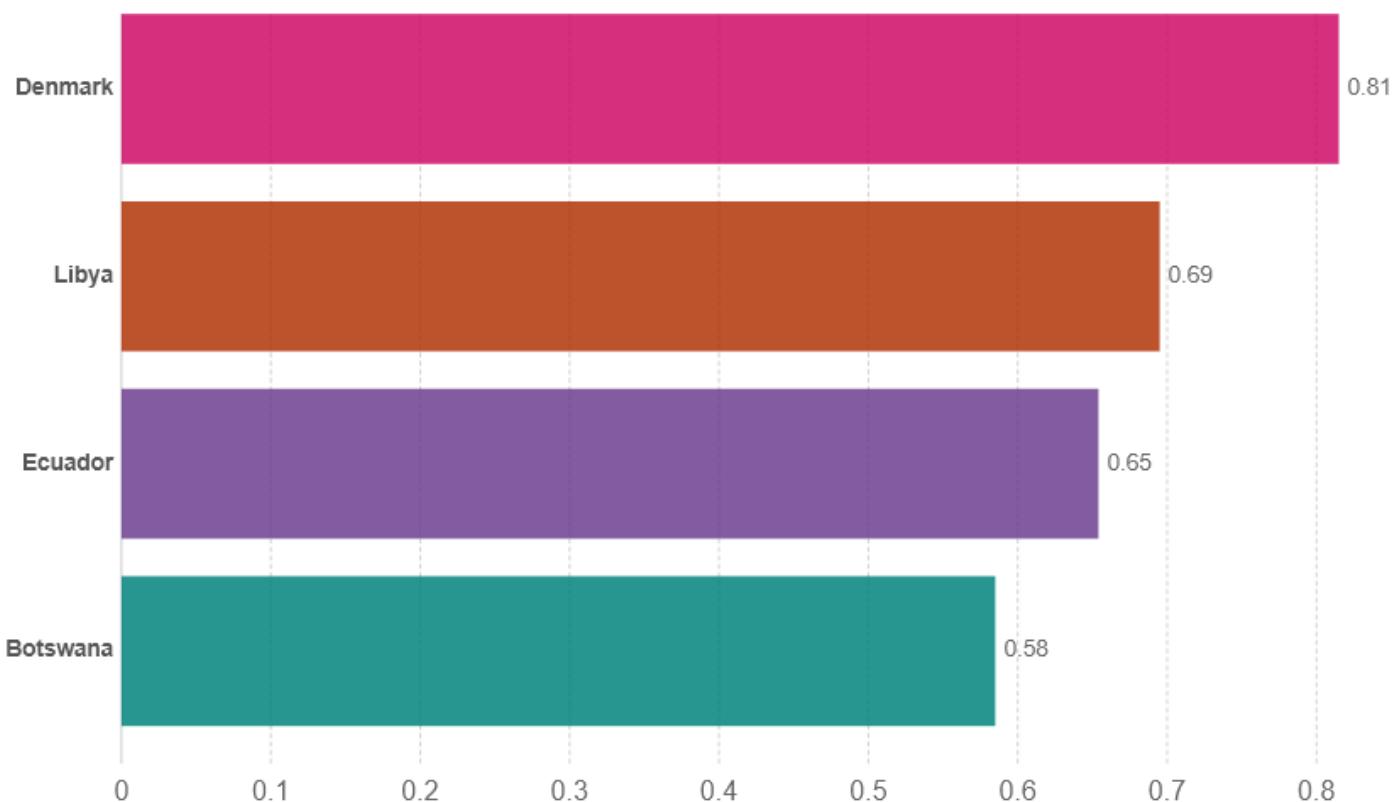
Source: "Full voter file" and "Have phone number" figures come from 1% sample of national voter file. Figures for confirmed respondents and final weighted come from RBS survey conducted April 25-May 17, 2018.

"Comparing Survey Sampling Strategies: Random-Digit Dial vs. Voter Files"

PEW RESEARCH CENTER

Human Development Index, 1993

The Human Development Index (HDI) is a summary measure of key dimensions of human development: a long and healthy life, a good education, and having a decent standard of living.



Source: UNDP (2018)

OurWorldInData.org/human-development-index/ • CC BY

Resurgence in U.S. concern over China's growing economy

Which concerns you more about China?

80 %



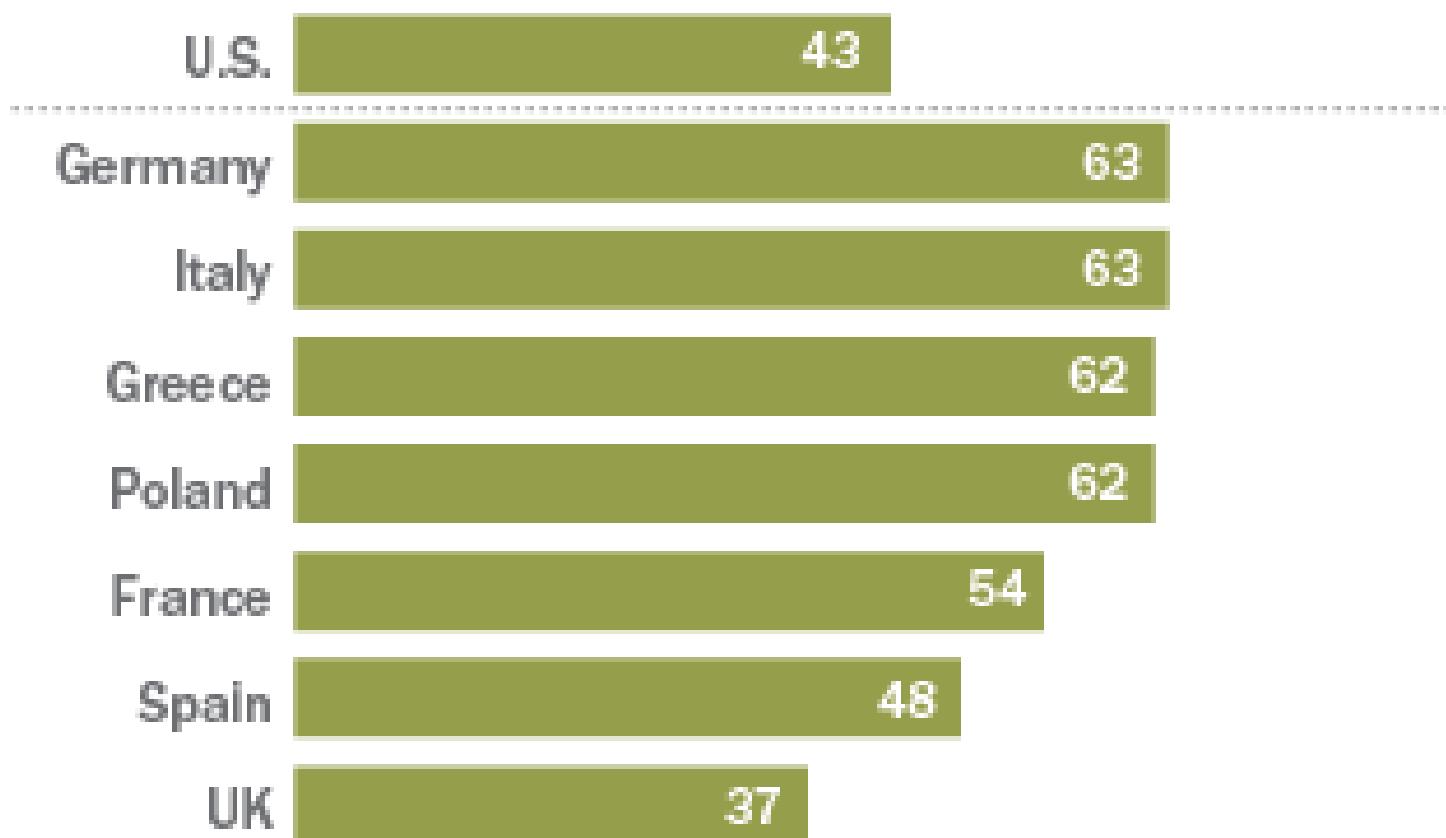
Note: Volunteered categories “Both” and “Neither” not shown.

Source: Spring 2018 Global Attitudes Survey, Q40.

PEW RESEARCH CENTER

European Millennials Say Success Is Out of Their Hands

% of Millennials who say success in life is pretty much determined by forces outside our control

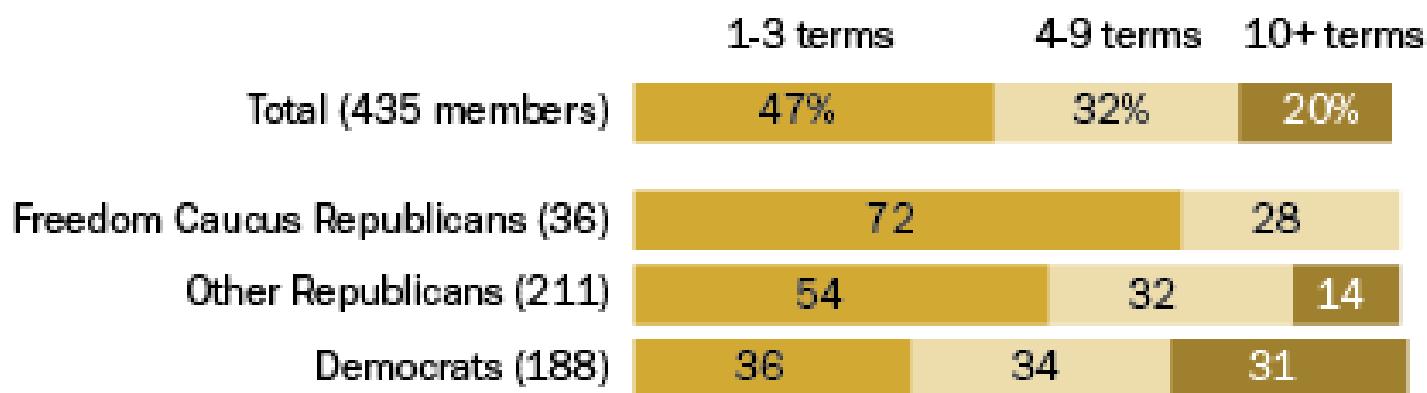


Source: Spring 2014 Global Attitudes survey.

PEW RESEARCH CENTER

Freedom Caucus Members Have Less Seniority Than Other Republicans

Share of representatives among each group who have served ___ terms in the House (114th Congress)



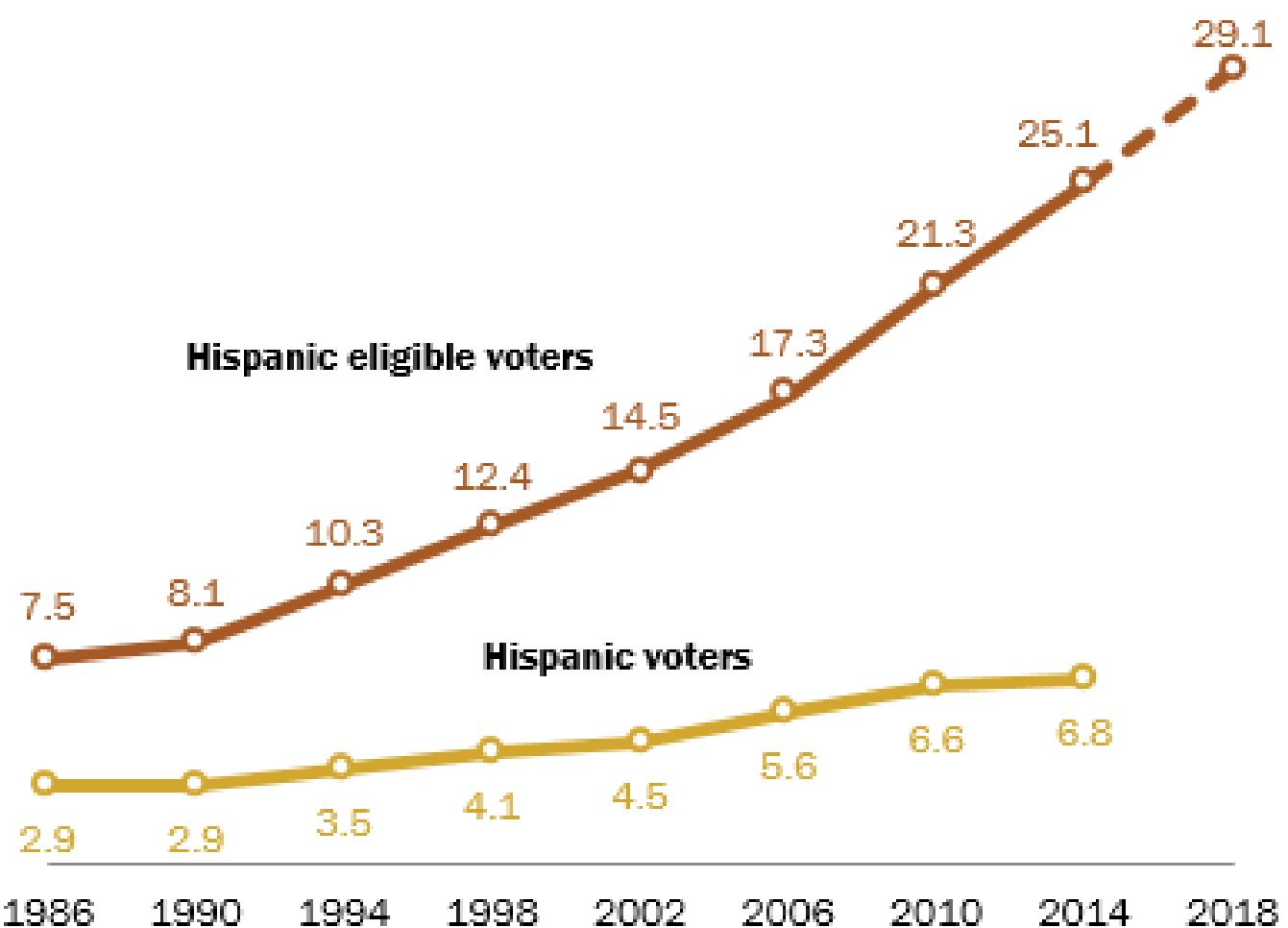
Note: Partial terms are counted as full terms. Percentages may not sum to 100% because of rounding. Data are current as of Oct. 19, 2015.

Source: Pew Research Center reporting (Freedom Caucus members) and analysis of the Congressional Biographical Directory

PEW RESEARCH CENTER

The number of Hispanic eligible voters has grown, while midterm election voting has remained flat

In millions



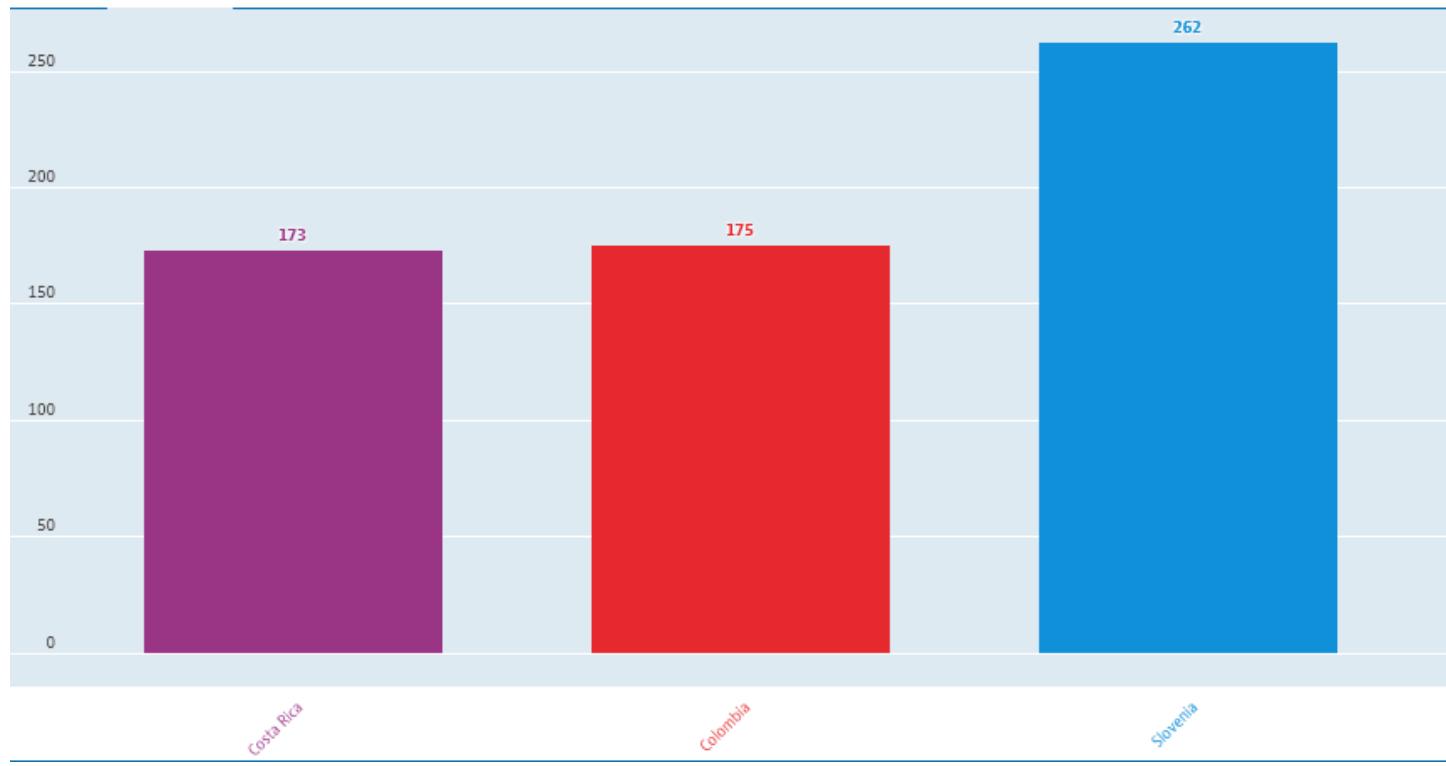
Note: Eligible voters are U.S. citizens ages 18 and older. The estimated number of votes cast is based on voter self-reports.

Source: Pew Research Center tabulations of the Current Population Survey, November Supplements for 1986 to 2014 and August Current Population Survey for 2018.

PEW RESEARCH CENTER

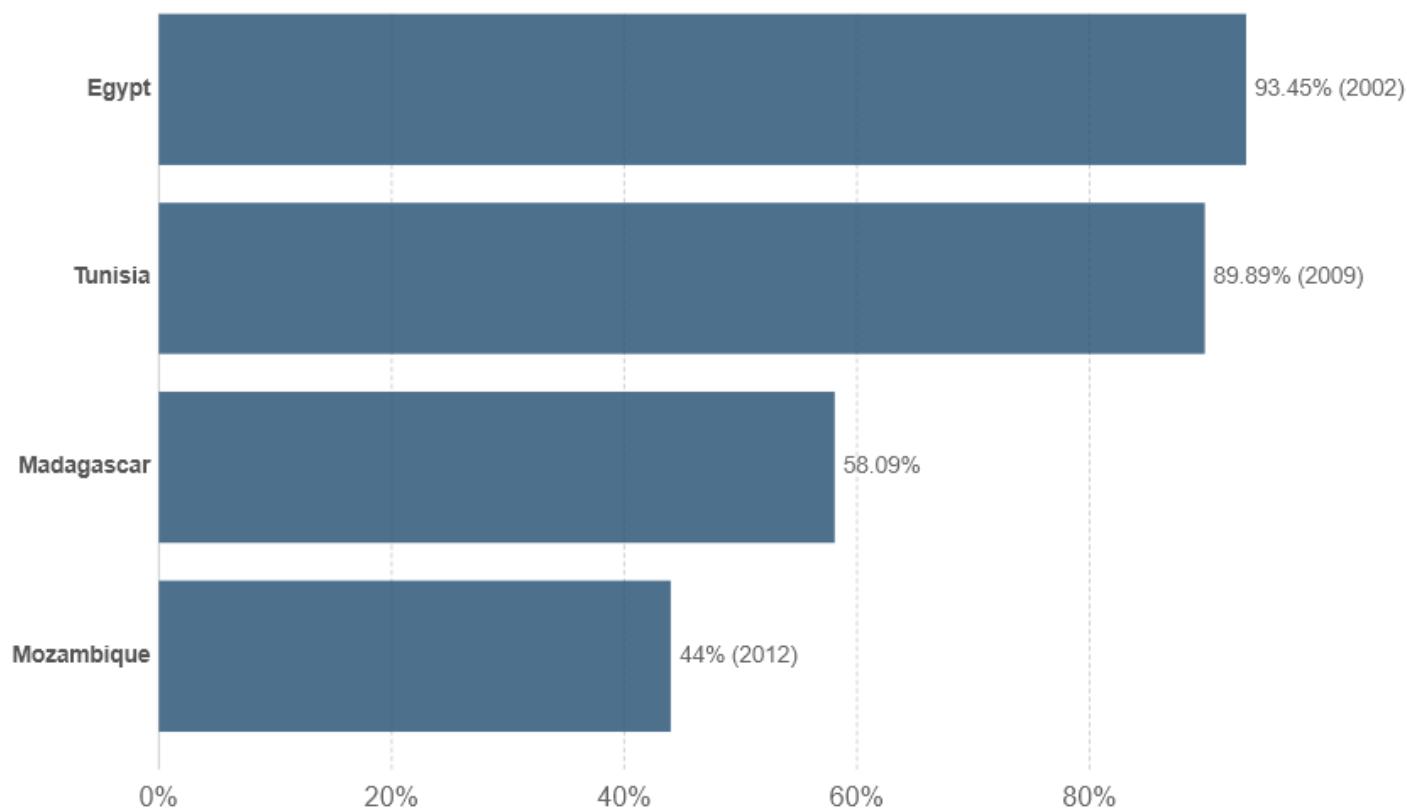
Deaths from cancer Total, Per 100 000 persons, 2002

Source: Health status



Scheduled teaching time that teachers are in the classroom, 2002 to 2016

Percentage of time officially allocated to schooling that a teacher is in the classroom. In some cases estimates correspond to selected regions and are therefore not necessarily nationally representative (see source for details).

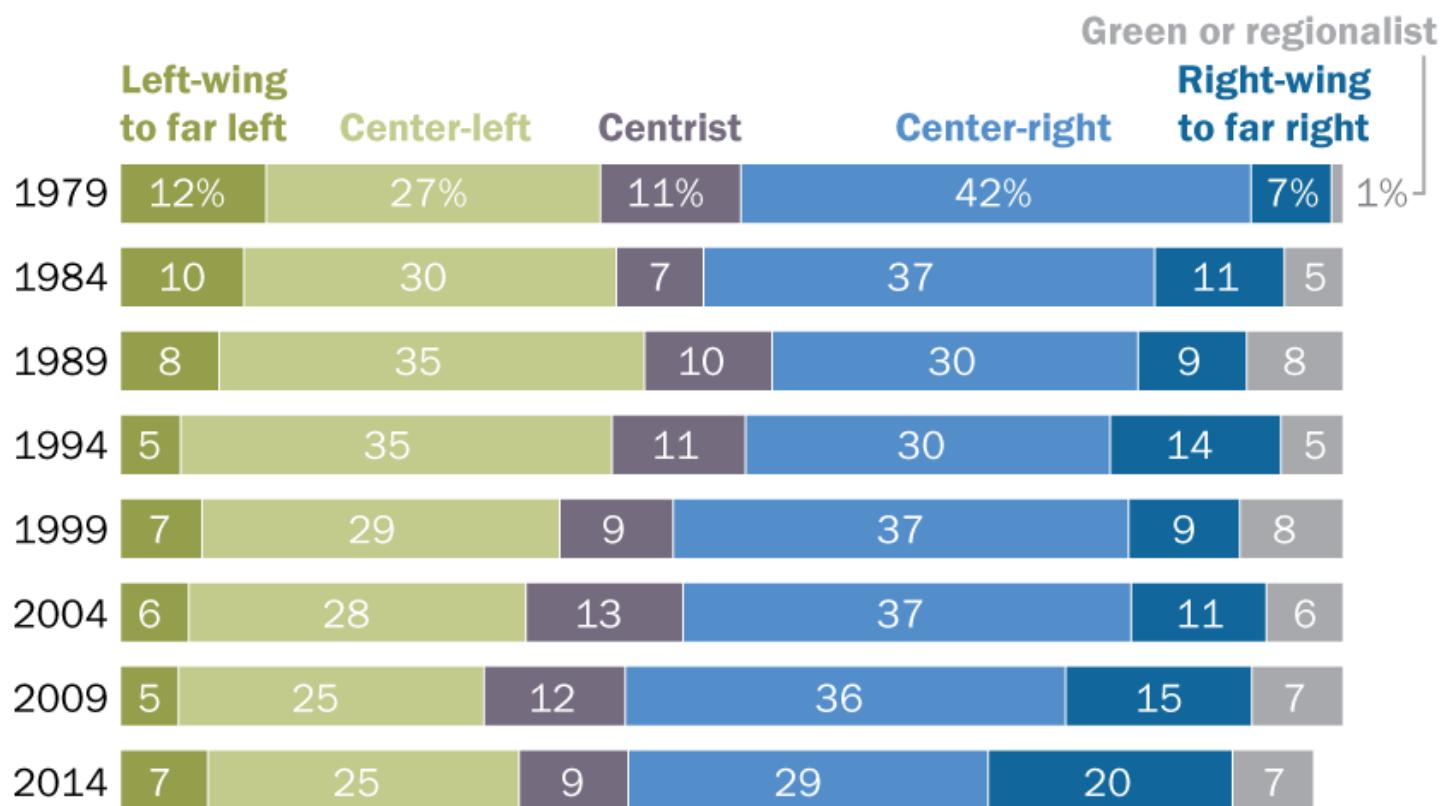


Source: Teaching time lost - World Development Report (2018)

CC BY

Can the European Parliament's center hold?

Share of members of the European Parliament belonging to ____ parties or political groups

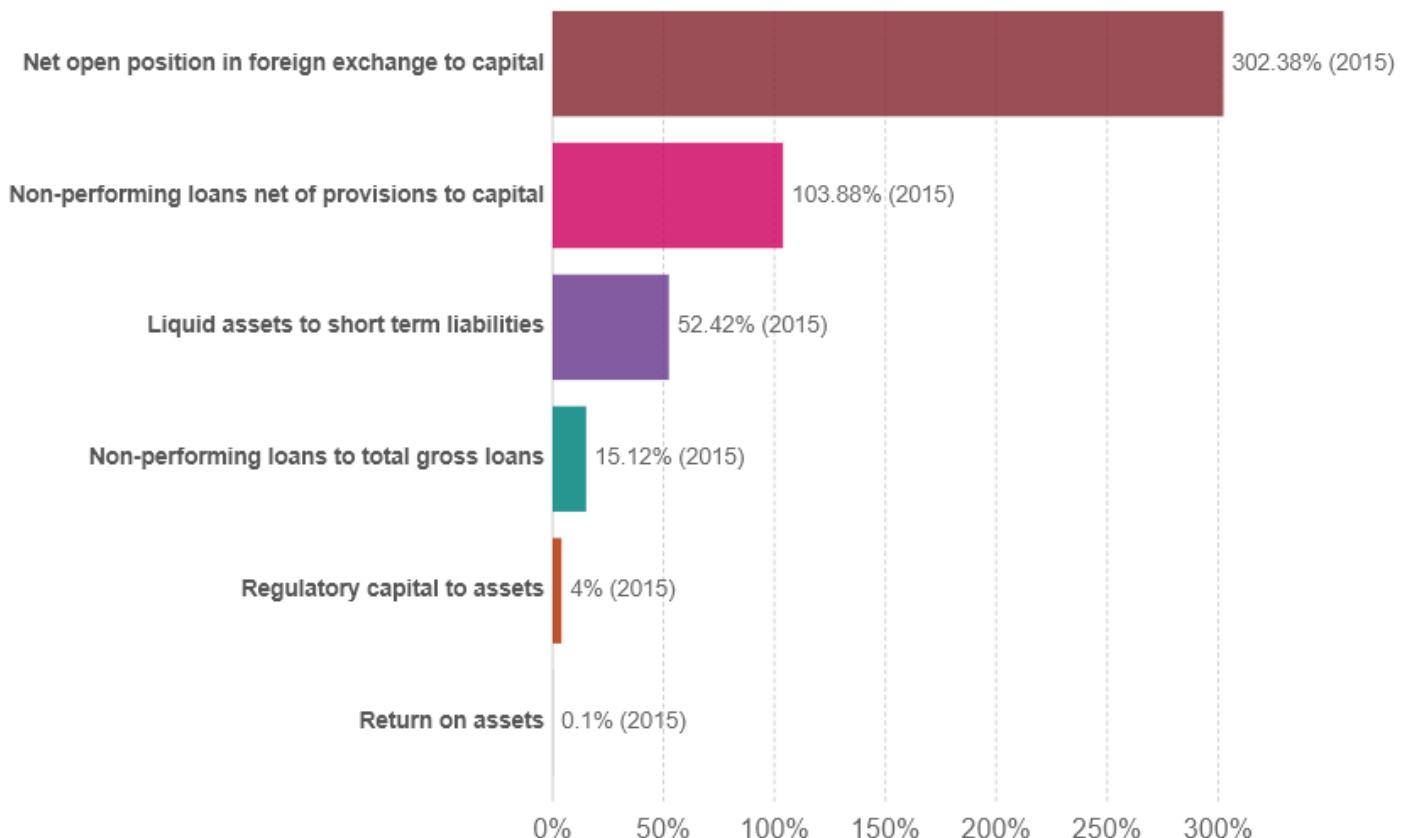


Note: Figures are as of each parliament's initial organizing session following EU-wide elections. Off-year results not shown. Two national parties represented in the current European Parliament (Italy's Five Star Movement and a German satirical party) have platforms that are too heterogeneous to categorize; they were not included in the 2014 figures above.

Source: Pew Research Center analysis of European Parliament election data.

PEW RESEARCH CENTER

Regulation of financial markets, Dominica, 2015

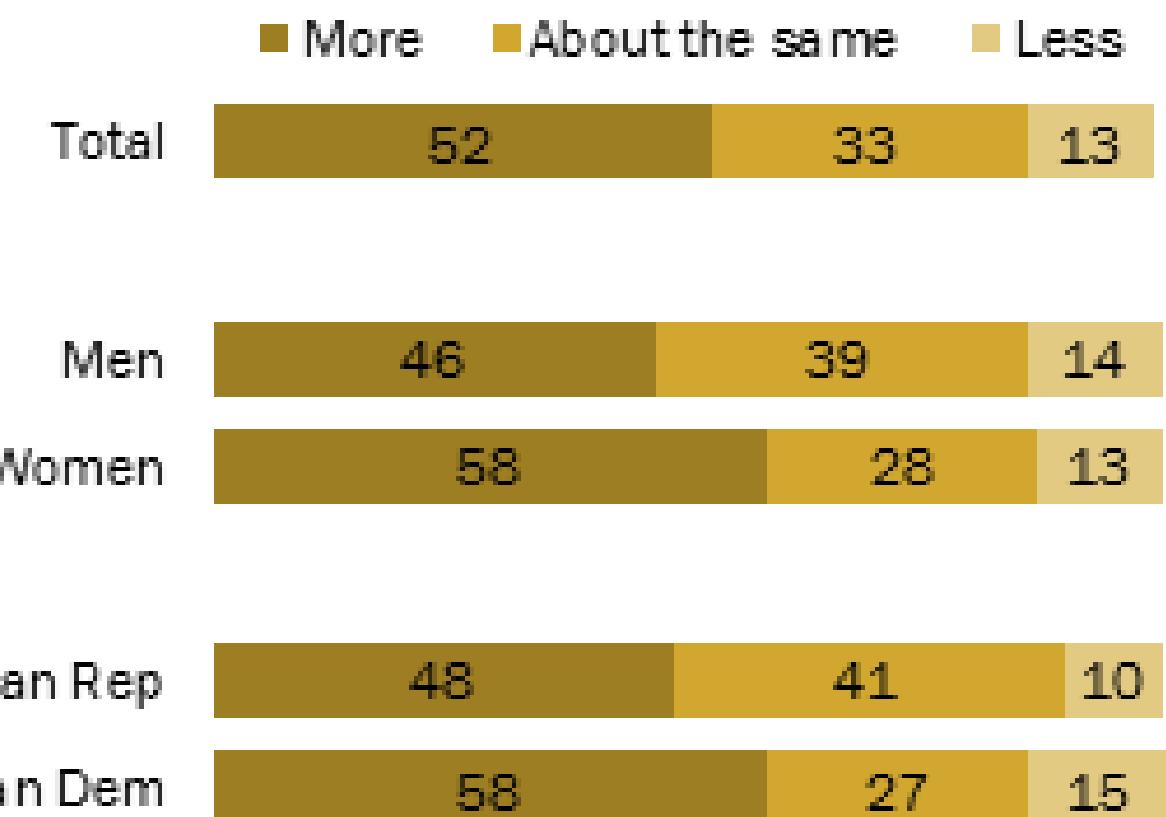


Source: UN Statistics Division (2019)

CC BY

More women than men say they are paying increased attention to politics

% who say they are paying ____ attention to politics since Donald Trump's election



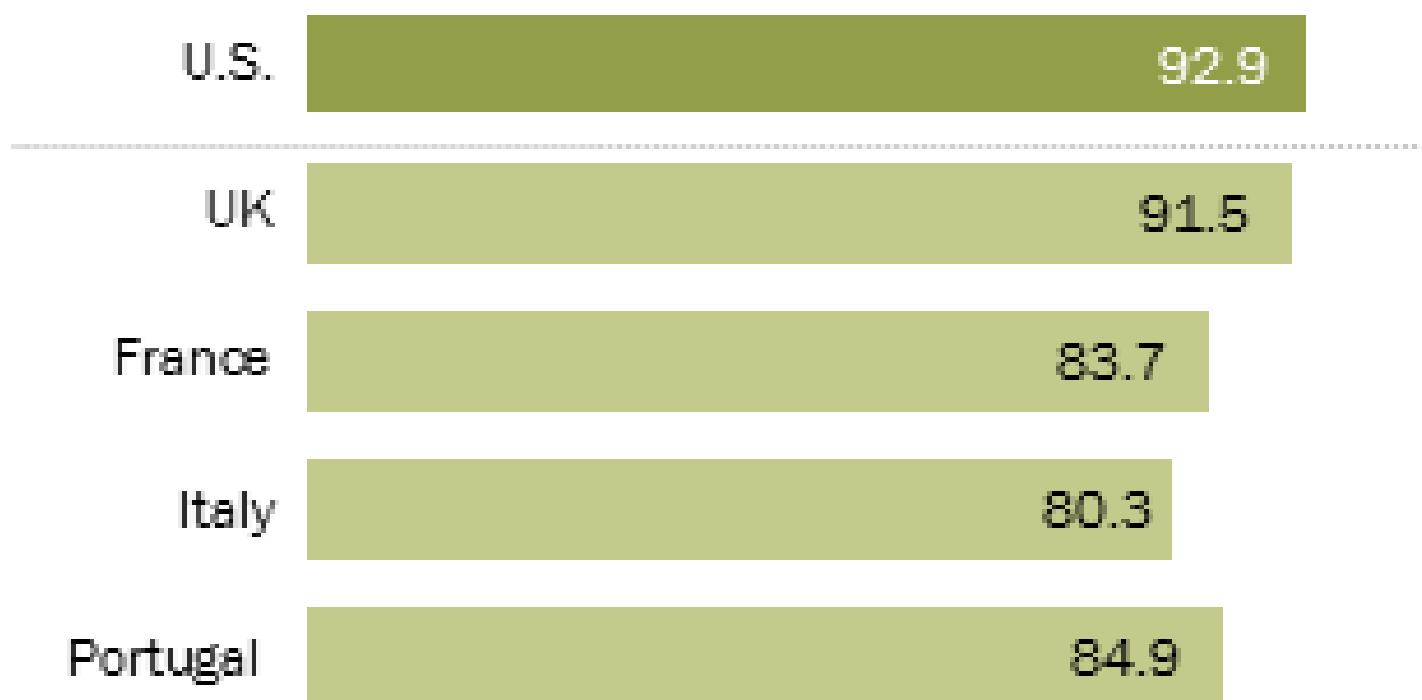
Note: Don't know responses not shown.

Source: Survey conducted June 27-July 9, 2017.

PEW RESEARCH CENTER

Sub-Saharan African immigrants in U.S. and UK are more likely to be employed than those in other top European destination countries

% of immigrants ages 15 and older who are employed, by country of residence, in 2015

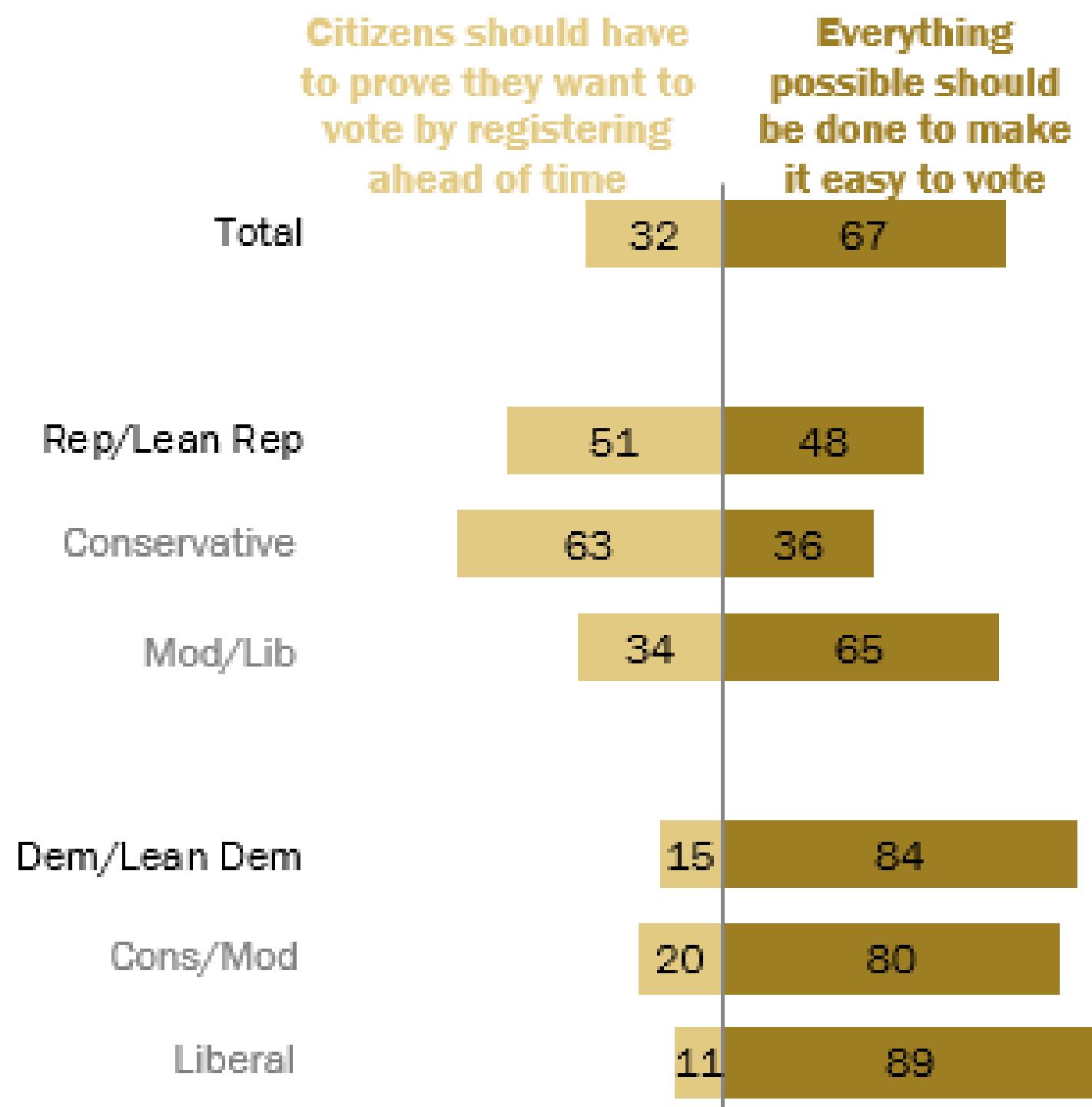


Note: Only includes those active in the labor force. See Methodology for more details. See Appendix D for list of sub-Saharan African countries and territories. Countries ordered by size of sub-Saharan immigrant population living outside of sub-Saharan Africa, according to UN estimates.

Source: Pew Research Center analysis of data from 2015 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS), downloaded April 2016 and Eurostat's 2015 Labor Force Survey, received March 2018.
“Sub-Saharan African Immigrants in the U.S. Are Often More Educated Than Those in Top European Destinations”

Republicans ideologically divided over making it easy for all to vote

% who say ...



Notes: No answer not shown.

Source: Survey of U.S. adults conducted Sept. 24-Oct. 7, 2018.

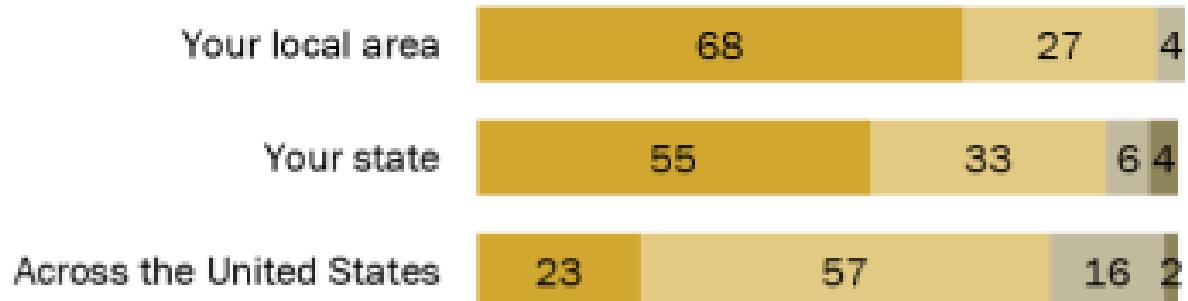
Higher job ratings for local election officials than for state officials and those ‘across the United States’

How well did ____ do their job during the elections in November? (%)

■ Very ■ Somewhat ■ Not too ■ Not at all



Officials who run elections in...



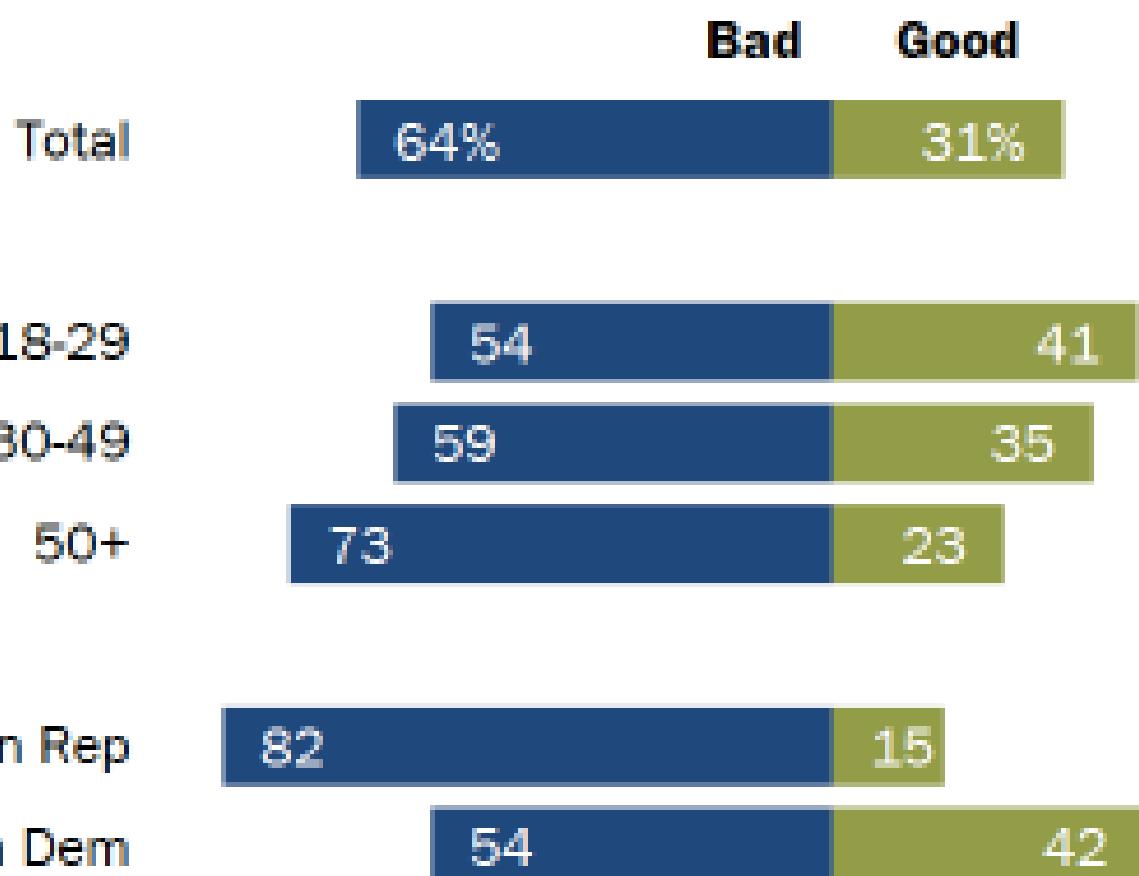
Notes: Based on U.S. citizens who say they voted. No answer not shown.

Source: Survey of U.S. adults conducted Nov. 7-16, 2018.

PEW RESEARCH CENTER

Republicans, older Americans more critical of China's response to COVID-19

% who say China has done a ___ job dealing with the coronavirus outbreak



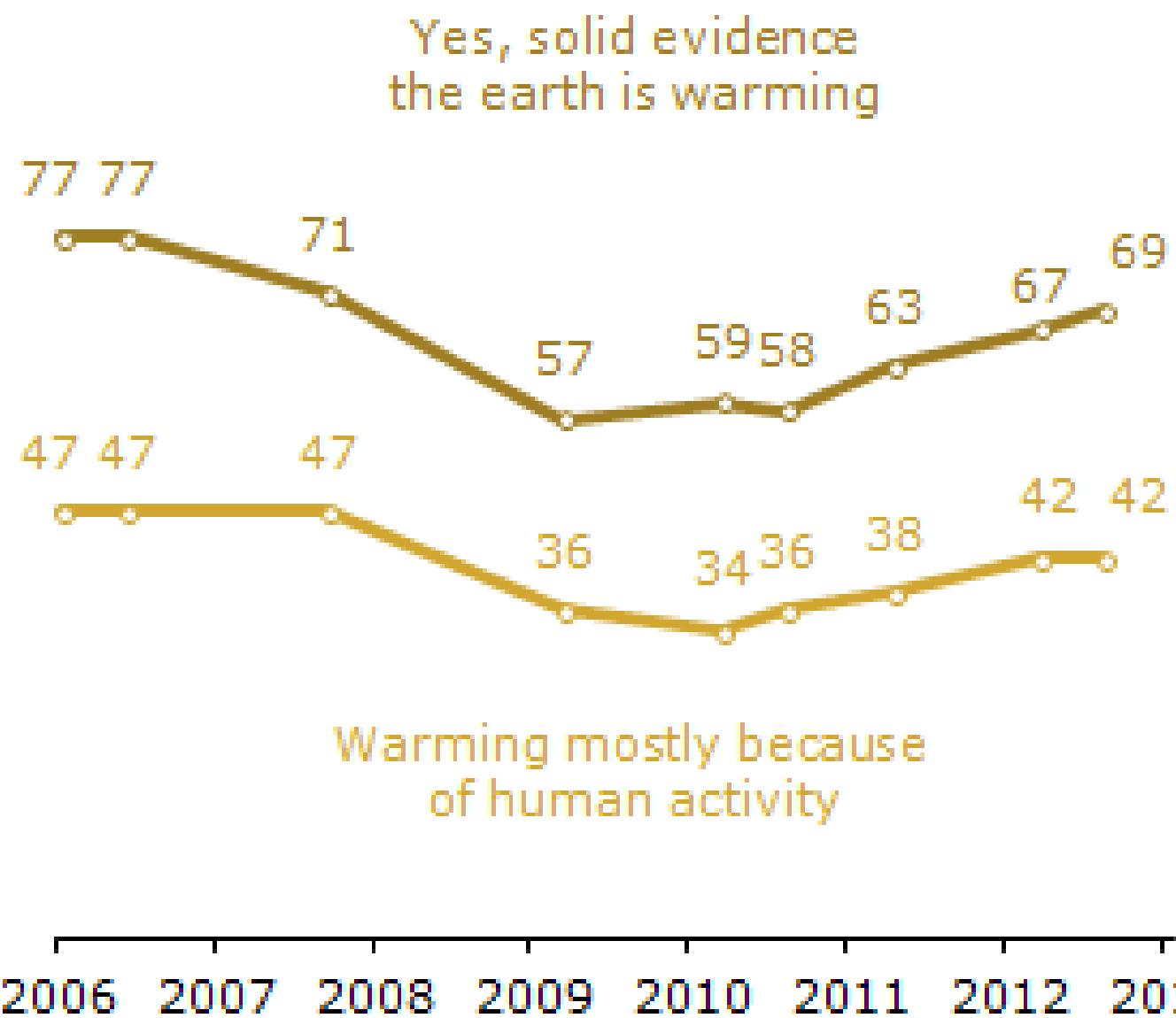
Note: Don't know responses not shown.

Source: Survey of U.S. adults conducted June 16-July 14, 2020.
Q10b.

"Americans Fault China for Its Role in the Spread of COVID-19"

PEW RESEARCH CENTER

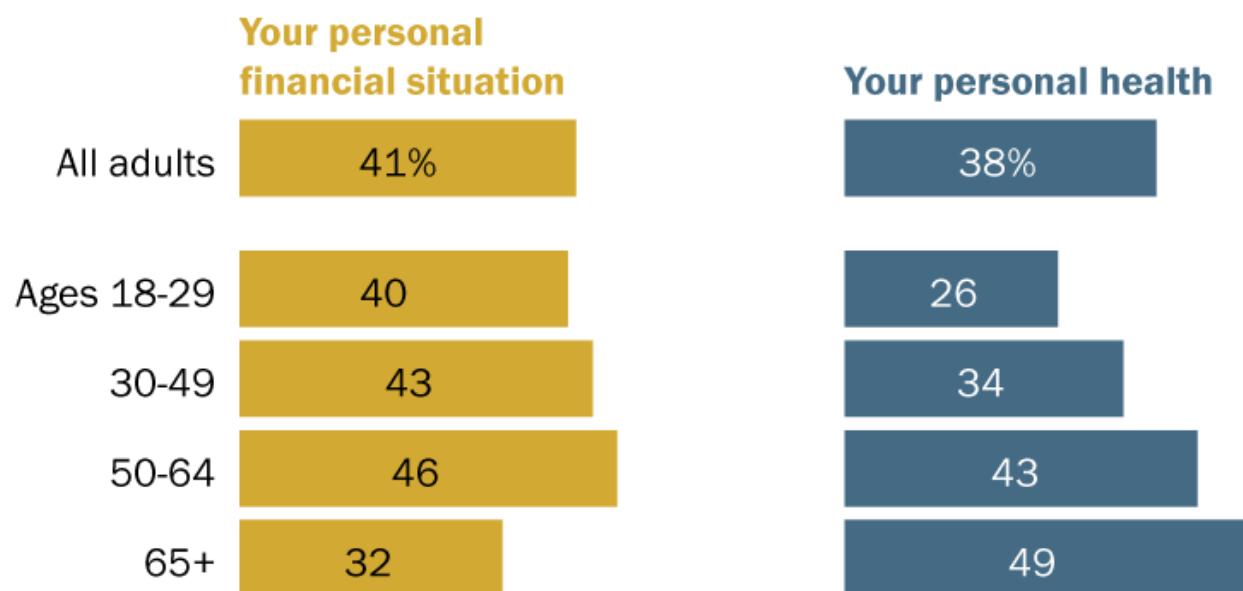
Is There Solid Evidence the Earth is Warming?



PEW RESEARCH CENTER March 13-17, 2013.

Older U.S. adults see COVID-19 outbreak as a major threat to their personal health; younger Americans say it is a major threat to their finances

% who say the coronavirus outbreak is a major threat to ...

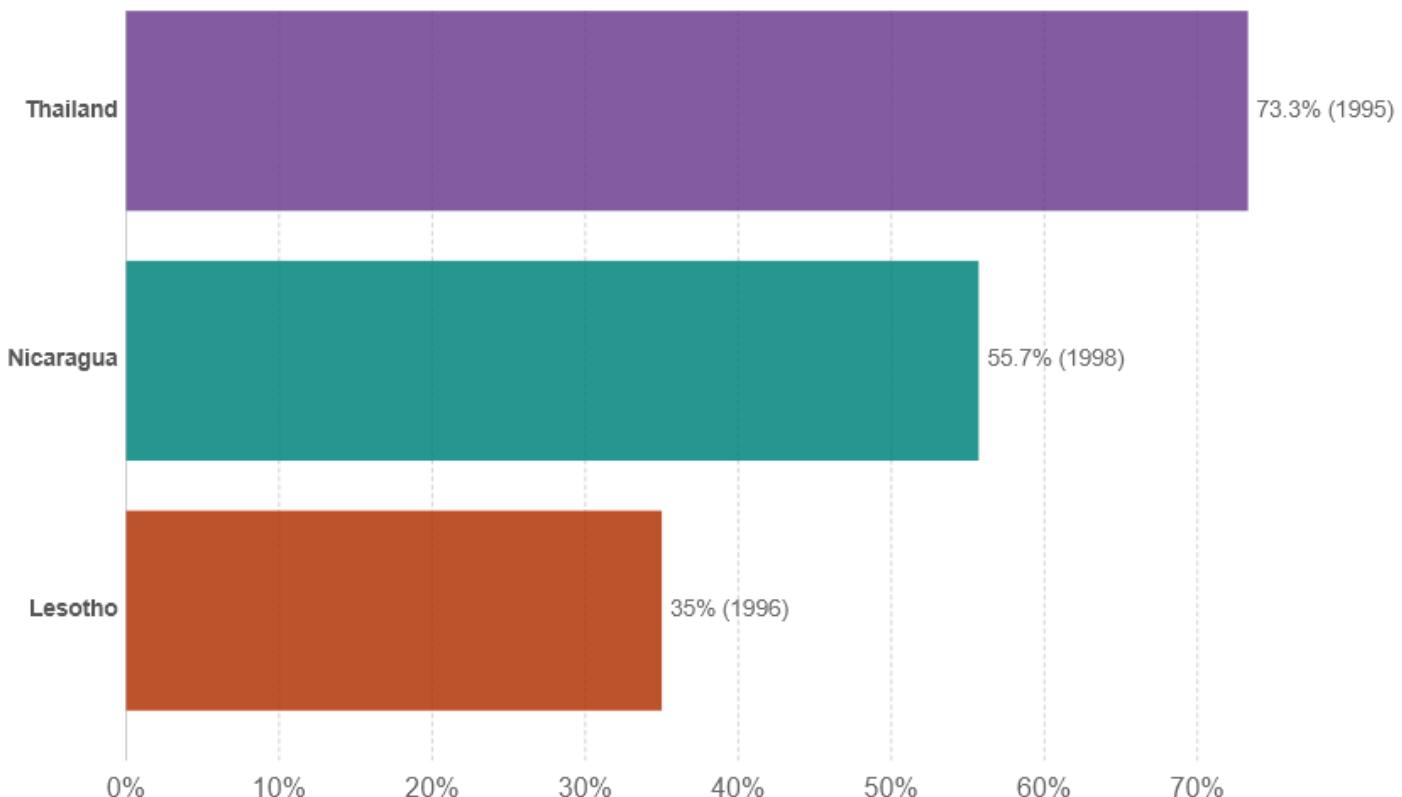


Source: Survey of U.S. adults conducted April 29-May 5, 2020.

PEW RESEARCH CENTER

Share of children with diarrhea receiving treatment, 1995

The share of children under five years old with diarrhea who received either oral rehydration therapy or increased fluids, whilst feeding continues.



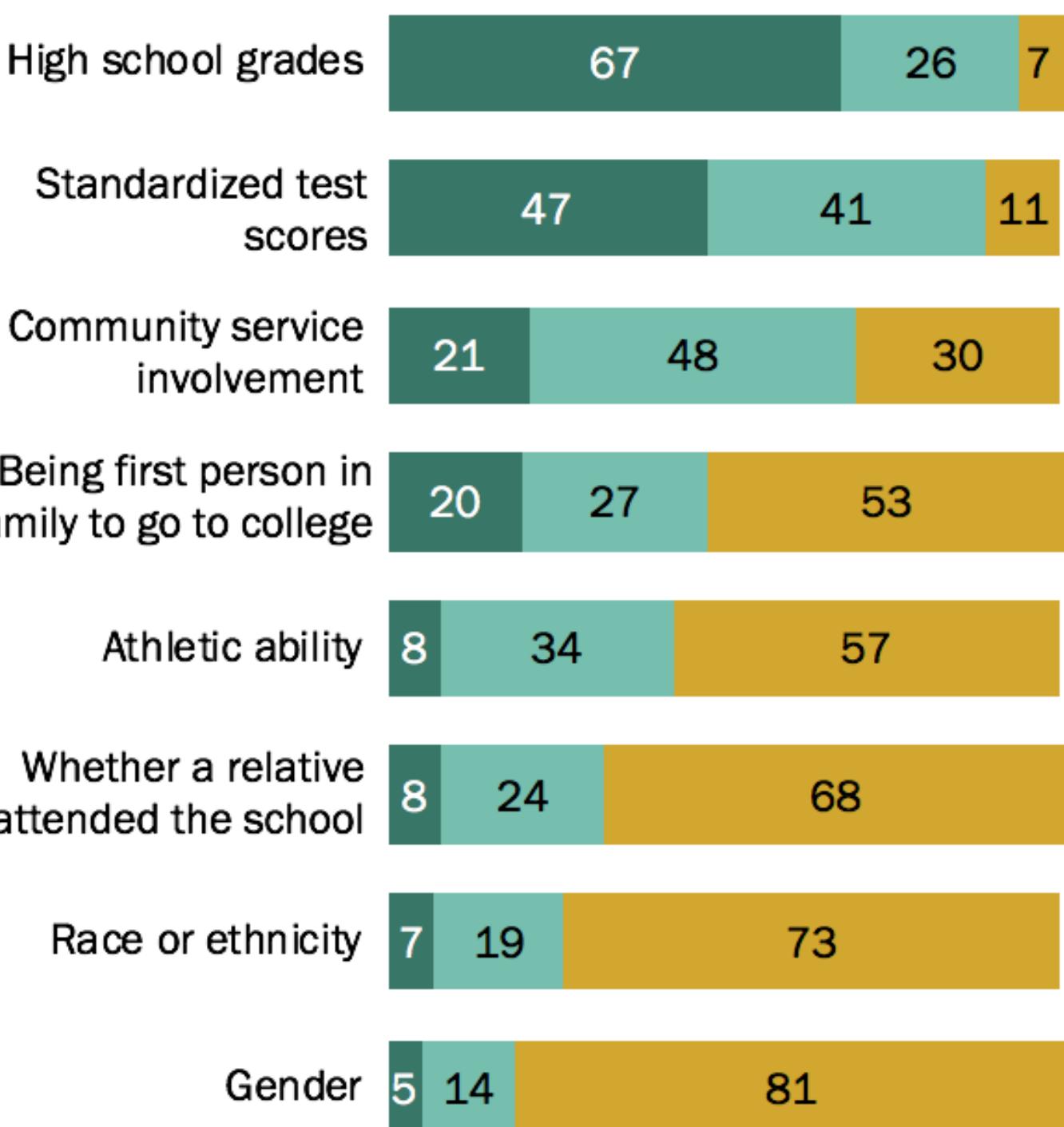
Source: UNICEF

CC BY

Grades, test scores top list of factors Americans say should be considered in college admissions

% saying each of the following should be a ___ in college admissions decisions

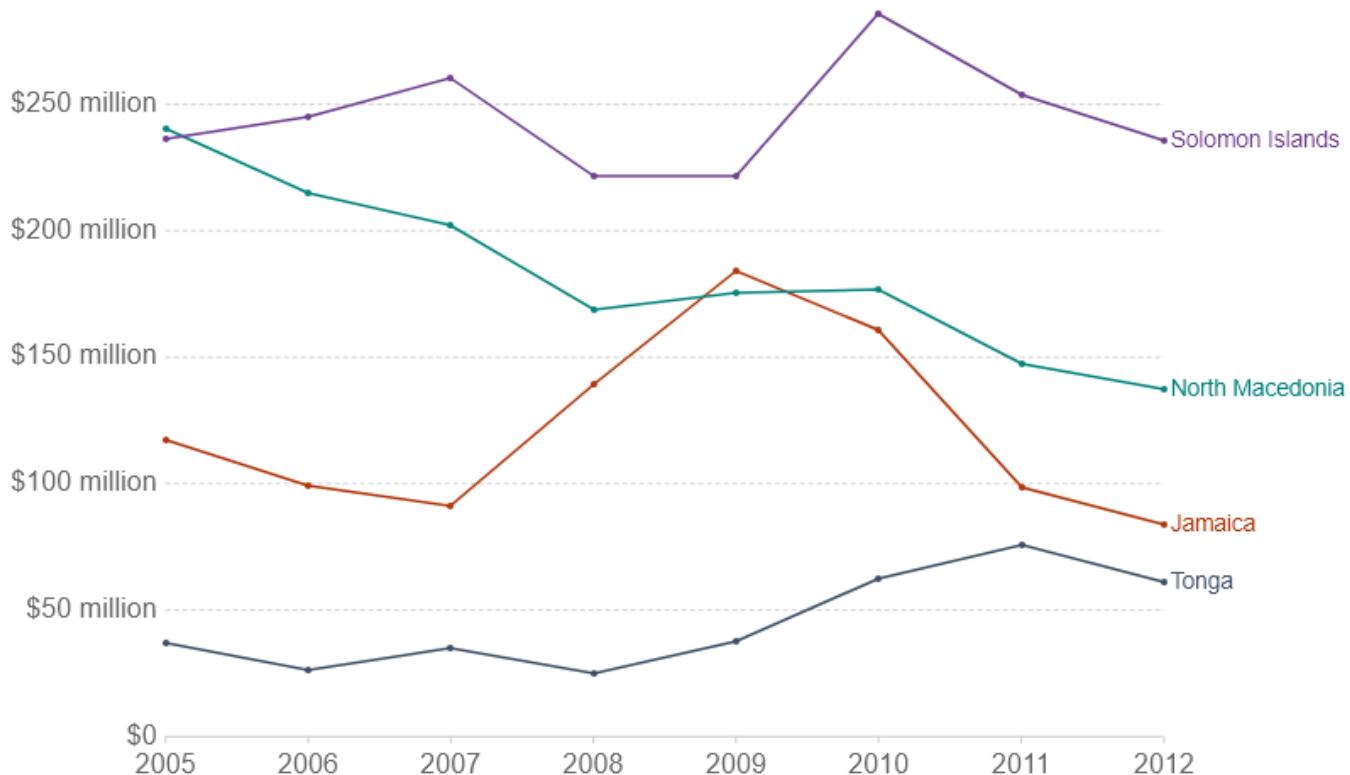
■ Major factor ■ Minor factor ■ Not a factor



Note: Share of respondents who didn't offer an answer not shown.

Country Programmable Aid (CPA) received, 2005 to 2012

Total annual country programmable aid received from all donors. This is measured in constant 2016 USD. Figures for 2000-2016 are based on reported CPA; 2017-2019 figures are projections based on countries' Forward Spending Plans.

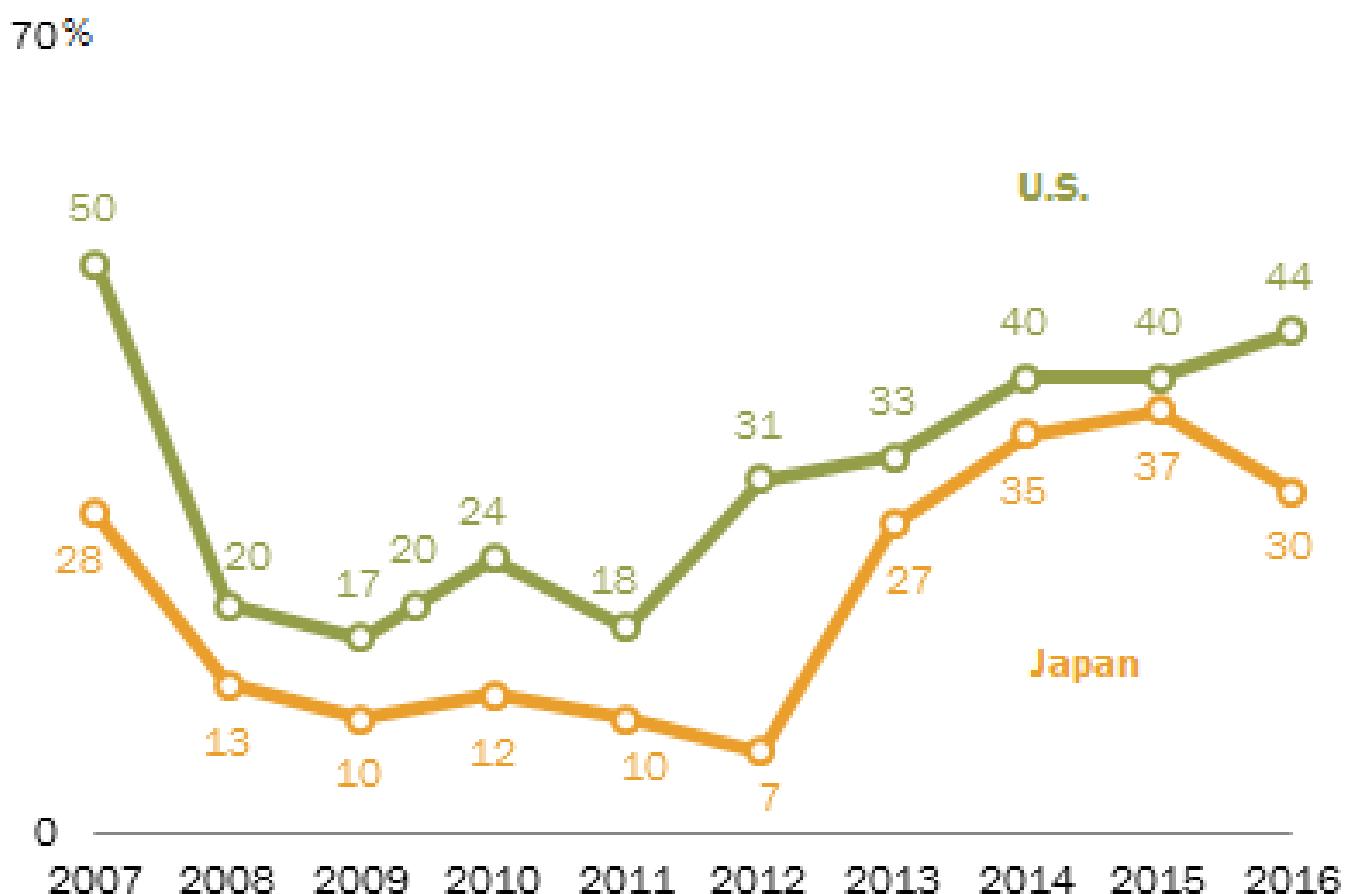


Source: Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD)

CC BY

Ratings for U.S. economy continue post-crisis climb, but views of Japan's economy sputter

The current economic situation in our country is good

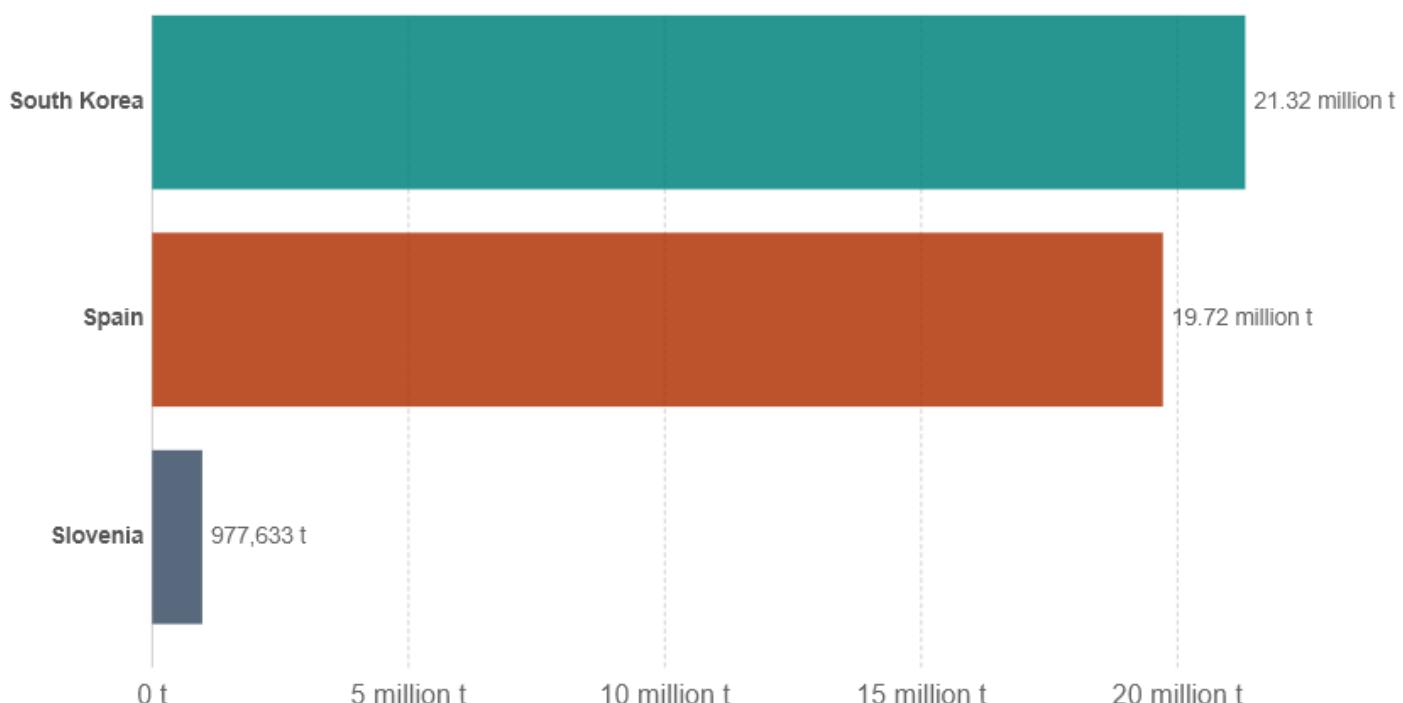


Source: Spring 2016 Global Attitudes Survey, Q3.

PEW RESEARCH CENTER

Annual CO₂ emissions from deforestation for food production

This measures the amount of CO₂ emissions linked to deforestation for food production – it is trade-adjusted so reflects the carbon footprint of diets within a given country. It is based on the annual average over the period from 2010 to 2014.



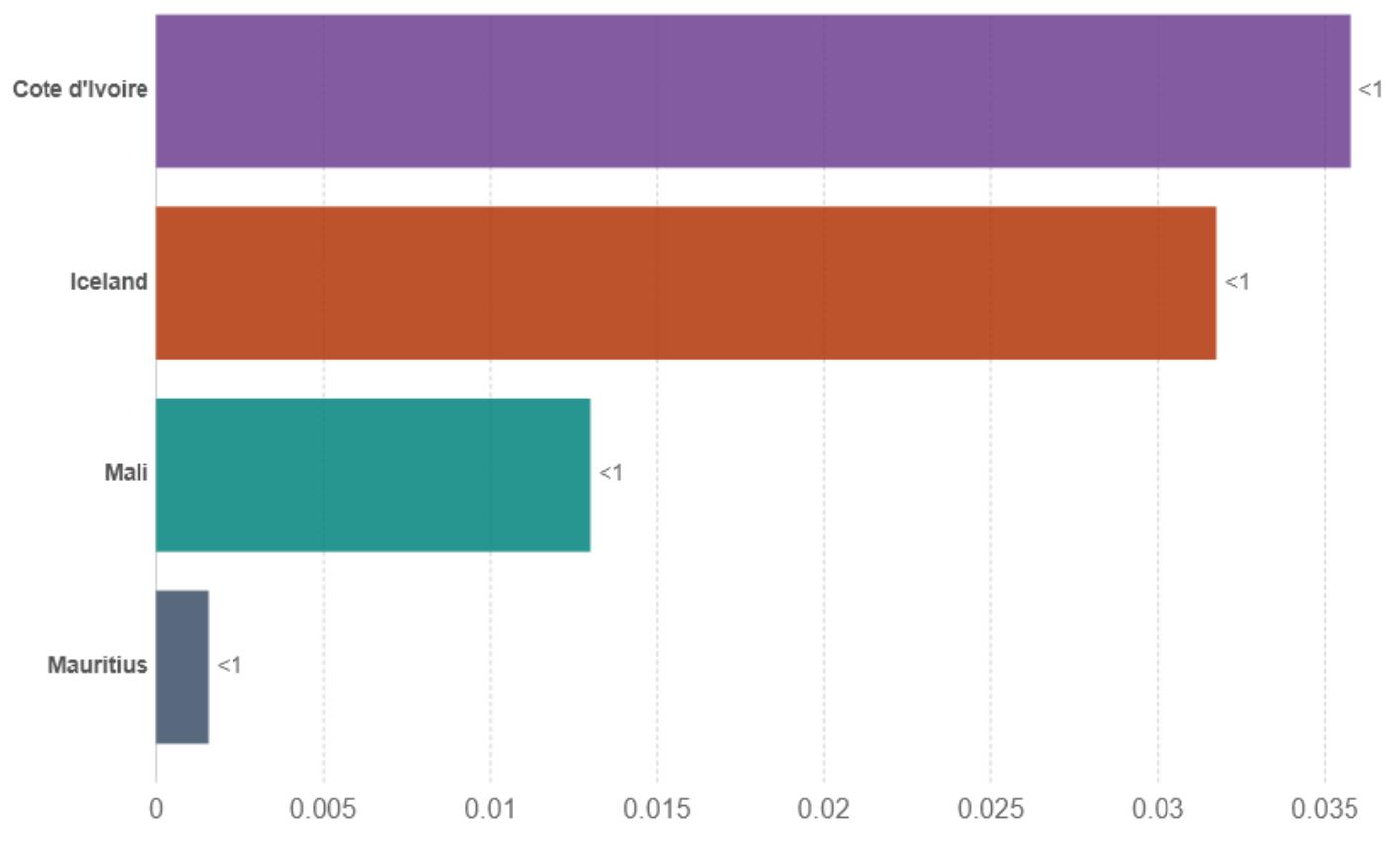
Source: Pendrill et al. (2019). Agricultural and forestry trade drives large share of tropical deforestation emissions.

Note: Trade adjustment means that deforestation linked to the production of imported food products is added to a country's total; exported emissions are subtracted from its total.

OurWorldInData.org/forests • CC BY

Deaths from eating disorders, 1990

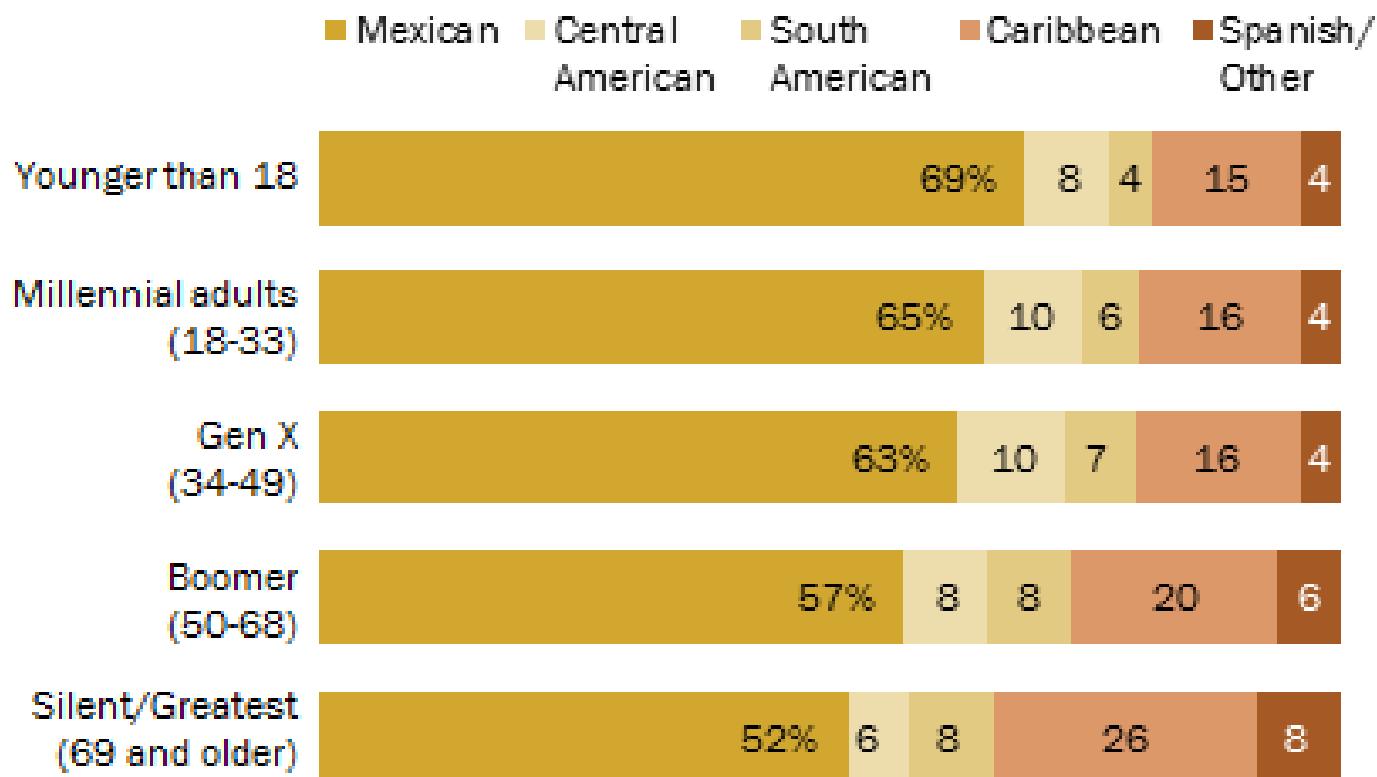
Total number of direct deaths from anorexia and bulimia nervosa. This is measured across both sexes and all ages.



Source: IHME, Global Burden of Disease

CC BY

Younger Hispanics are more likely to be Mexican



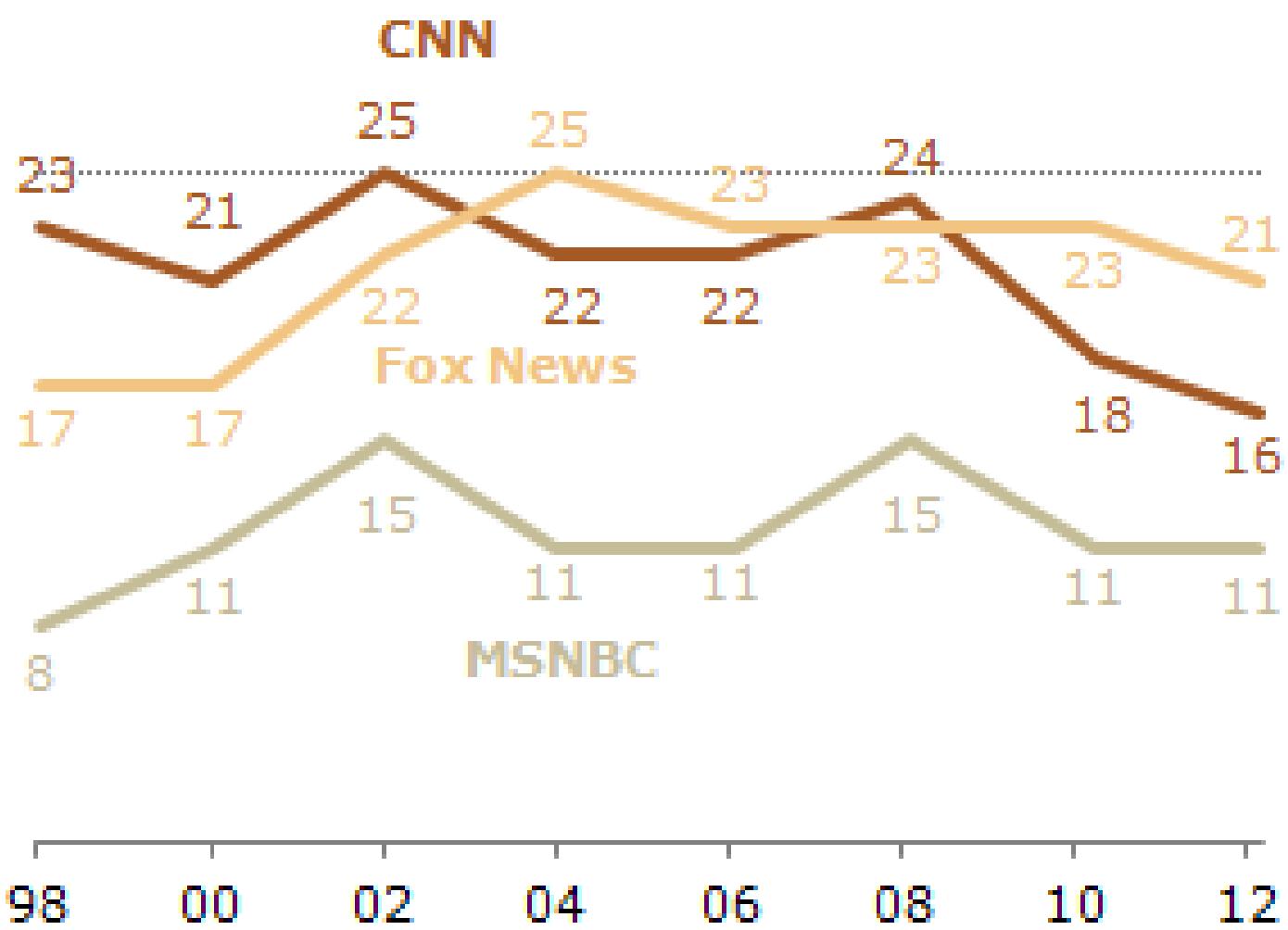
Note: Figures may not add to 100% due to rounding.

Source: Pew Research Center analysis of 2014 American Community Survey (IPUMS).
“The Nation’s Latino Population Is Defined by Its Youth”

PEW RESEARCH CENTER

CNN Viewership Lower than in 2008; Fox and MSNBC Hold Steady

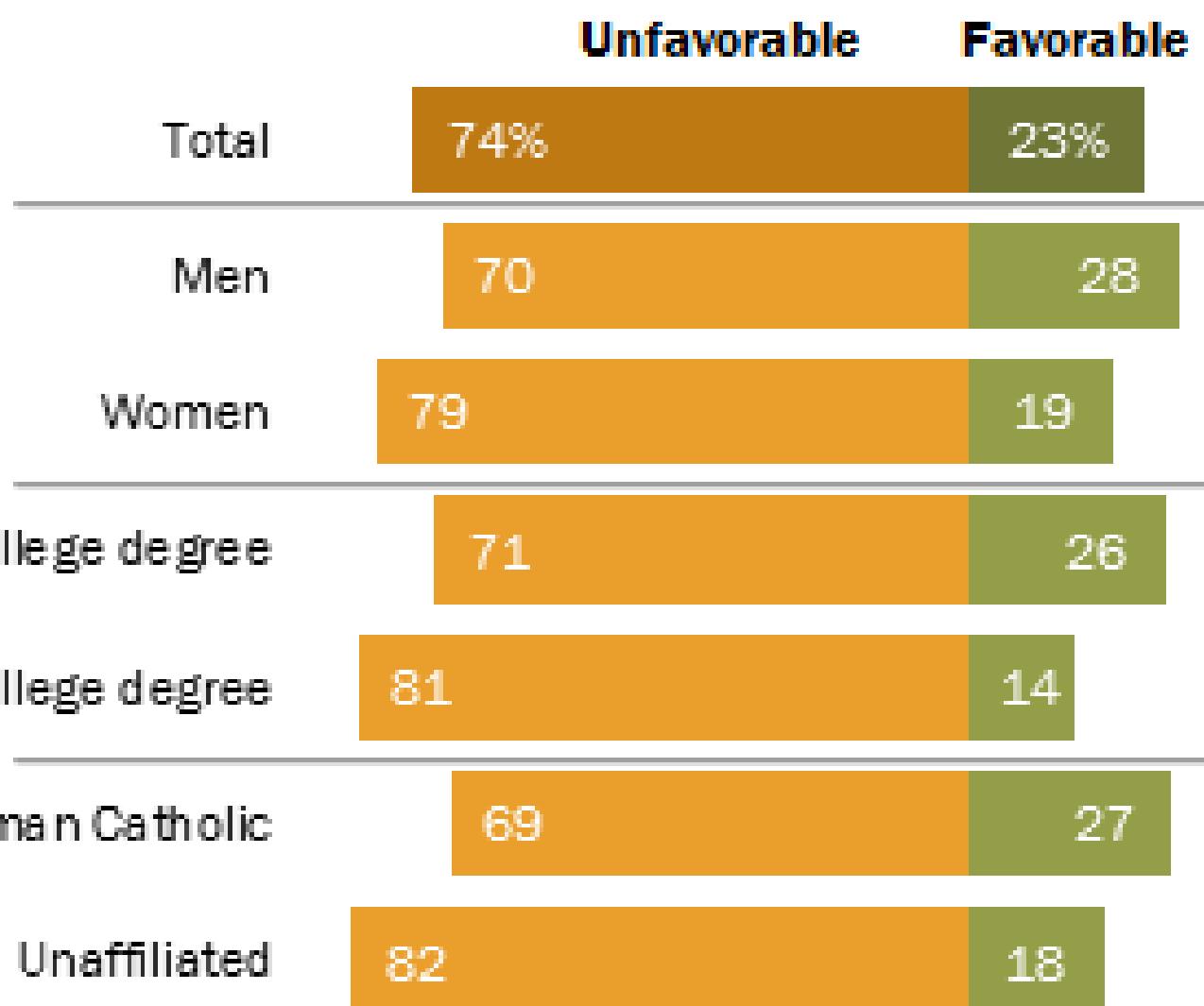
% who regularly watch...



PEW RESEARCH CENTER 2012 News Consumption Survey,
Q41g-i.

Men, those without college degree, Catholics more partial to National Front

Views of the National Front

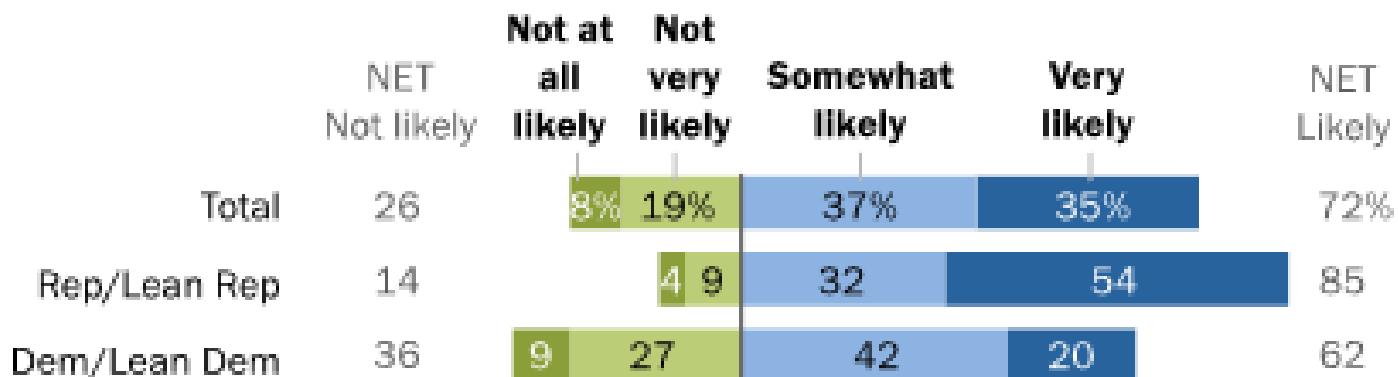


Source: Spring 2016 Global Attitudes Survey.

PEW RESEARCH CENTER

Roughly seven-in-ten Americans think it likely that social media platforms censor political viewpoints

% of U.S. adults who think it is ____ that social media sites intentionally censor political viewpoints they find objectionable



Note: Respondents who did not give an answer are not shown.

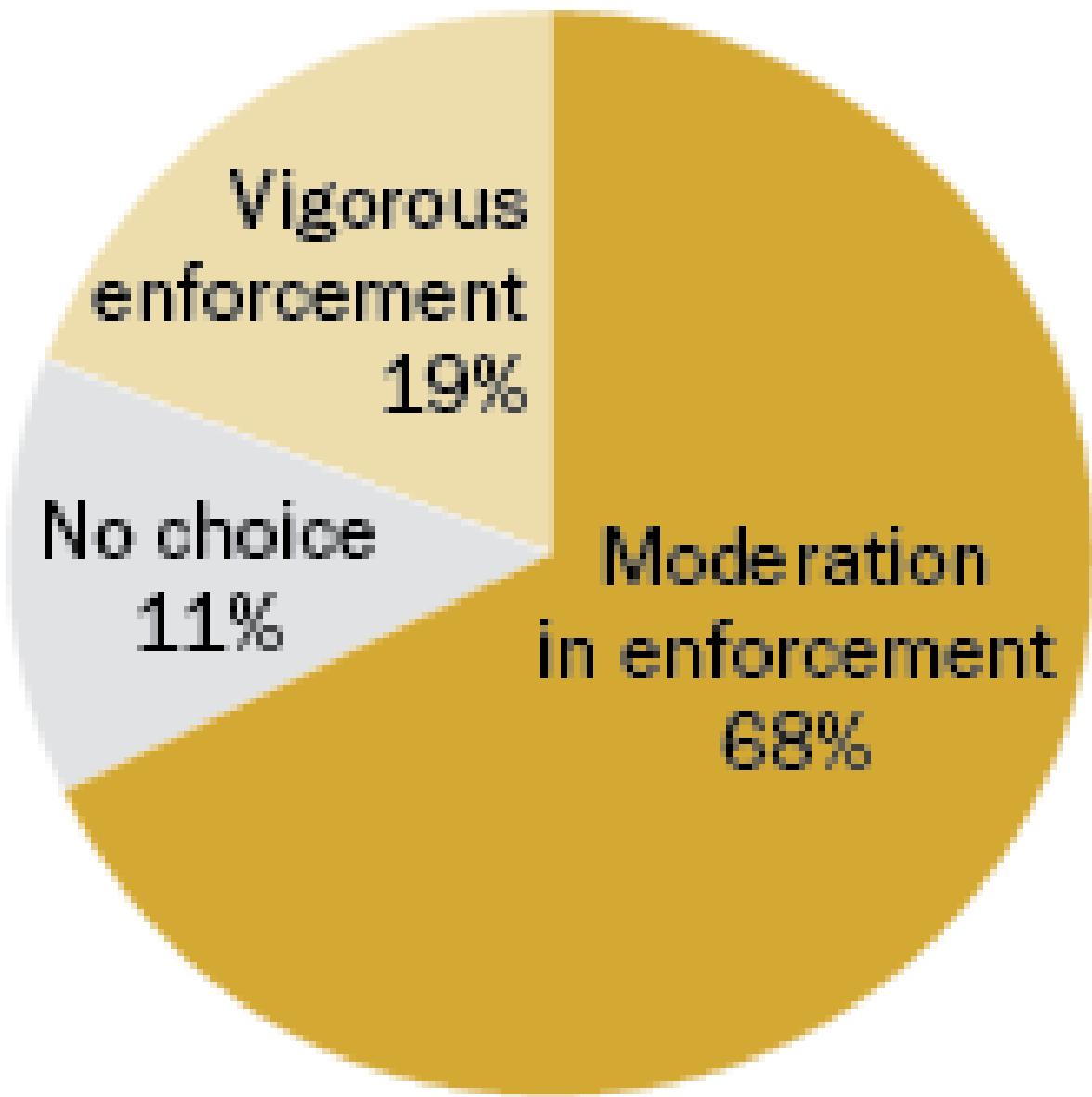
Source: Survey conducted May 29-June 11, 2018.

"Public Attitudes Toward Technology Companies"

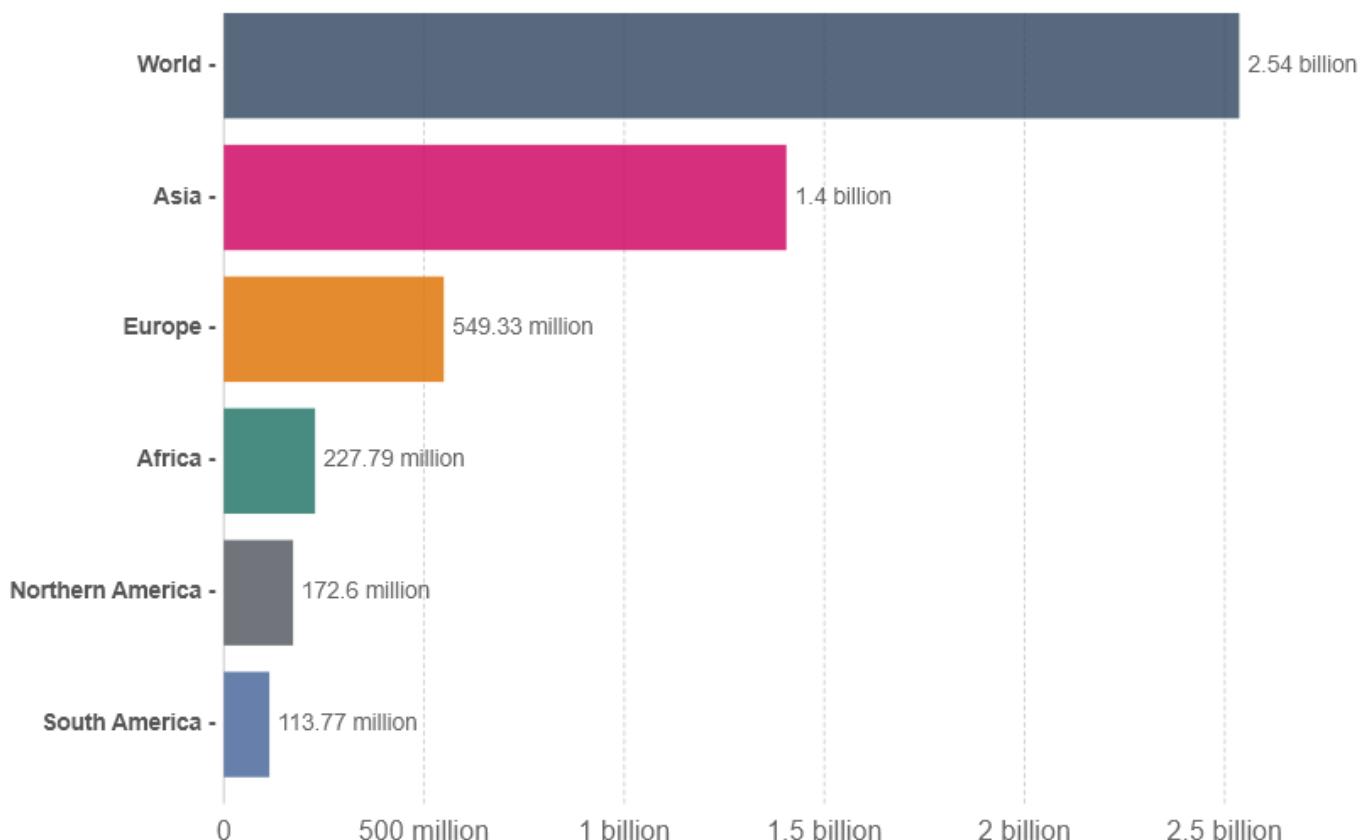
PEW RESEARCH CENTER

Moderate Enforcement of 1964 Law Much Preferred

Percent who prefer ... of the new civil rights law



Population of all world regions, including the UN projection until 2100, 1950

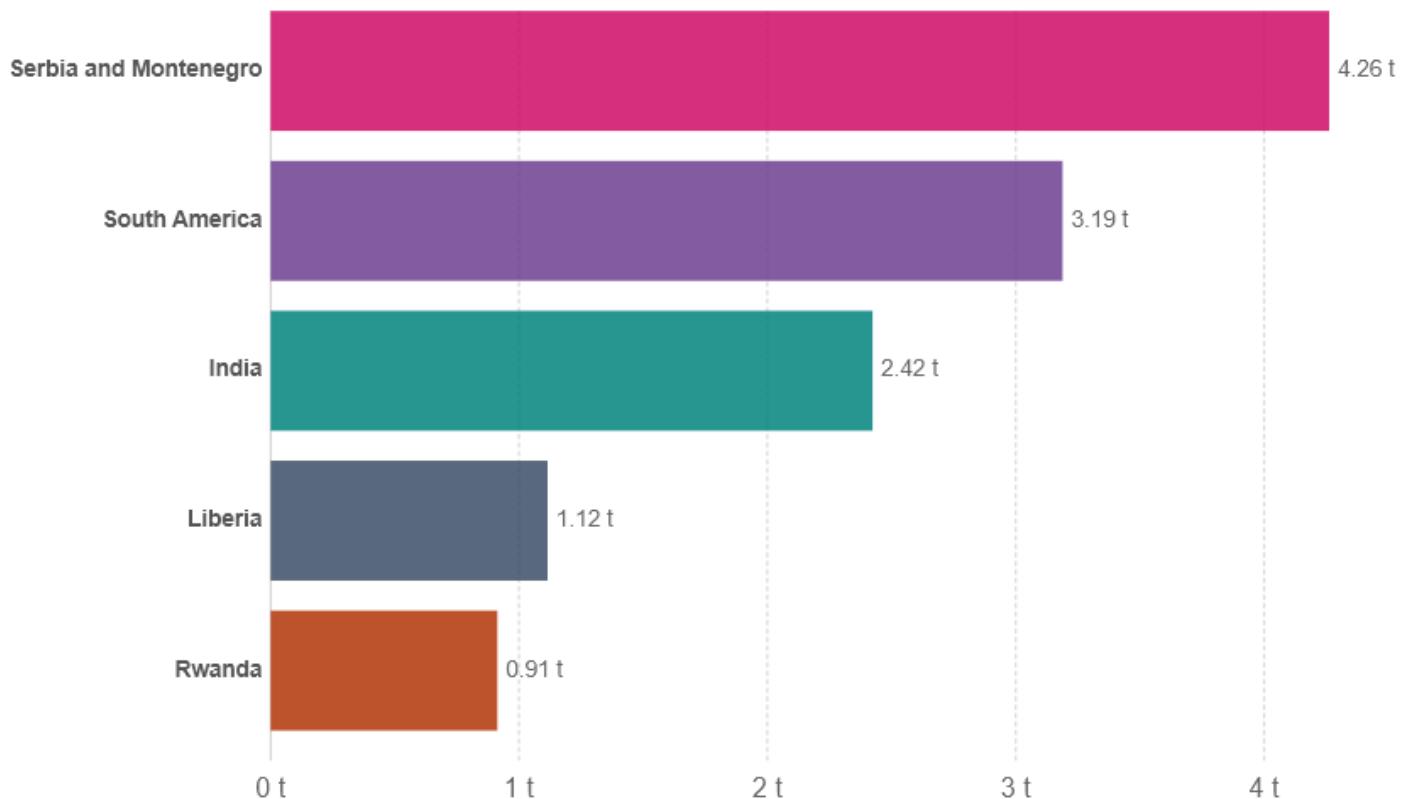


Source: United Nations – Population Division (2019 Revision)

OurWorldInData.org/world-population-future-eductation-now/ • CC BY

Cereal yield, 2001

Cereal yields are measured in tonnes per hectare. Cereals include wheat, rice, maize, barley, oats, rye, millet, sorghum, buckwheat, and mixed grains.

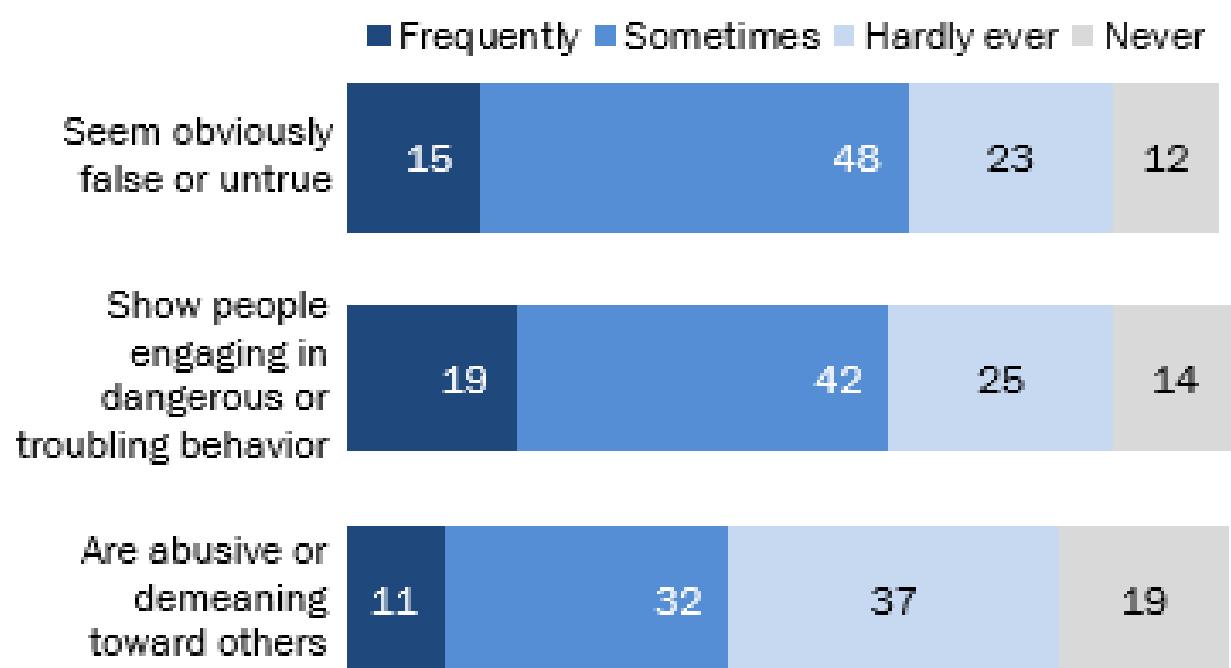


Source: UN Food and Agriculture Organization (FAO)

OurWorldInData.org/crop-yields • CC BY

Majority of YouTube users encounter videos that seem false/untrue, or show people doing dangerous things

% of U.S. adults who use YouTube who ___ notice videos on the site that ...



Note: Respondents who did not give an answer are not shown.

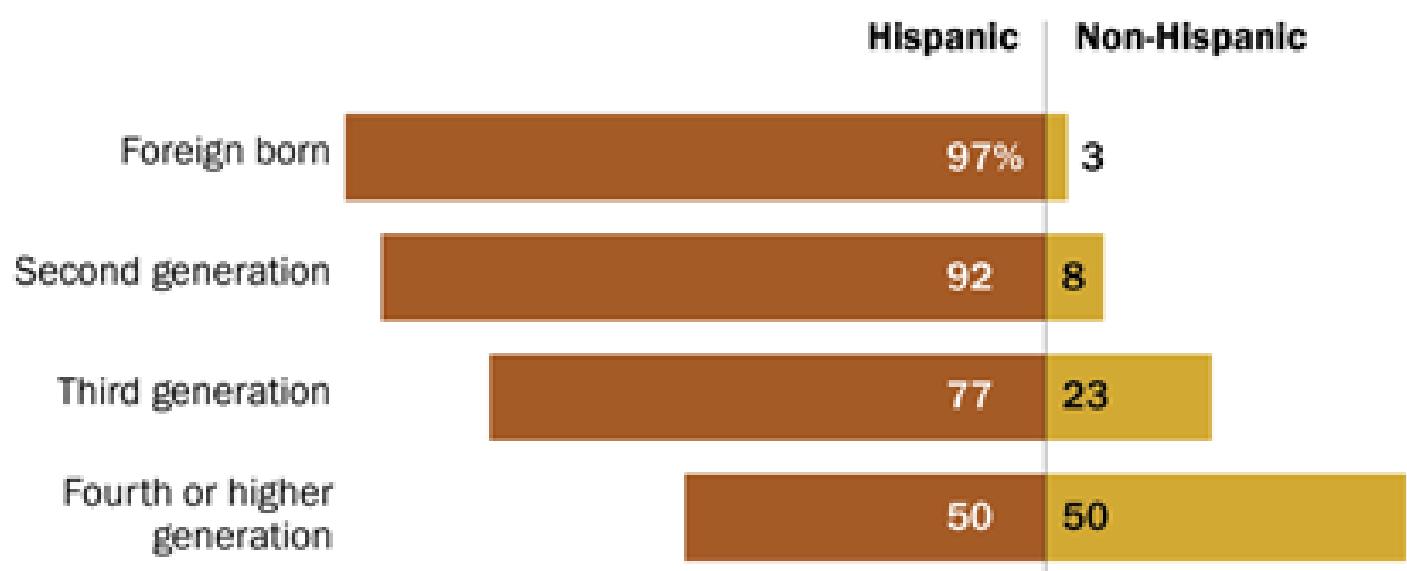
Source: Survey of U.S. adults conducted May 29-June 11, 2018.

"Many Turn to YouTube for Children's Content, News, How-To Lessons"

PEW RESEARCH CENTER

Among Americans with Hispanic ancestry, share that identifies as Hispanic or Latino falls across immigrant generations

% of U.S. adults with Hispanic ancestry who self-identify as _____



Note: Self-identified Hispanics are those who say they are Hispanic. Self-identified non-Hispanics are those who say they are not Hispanic or Latino but say they have Hispanic ancestry or heritage.

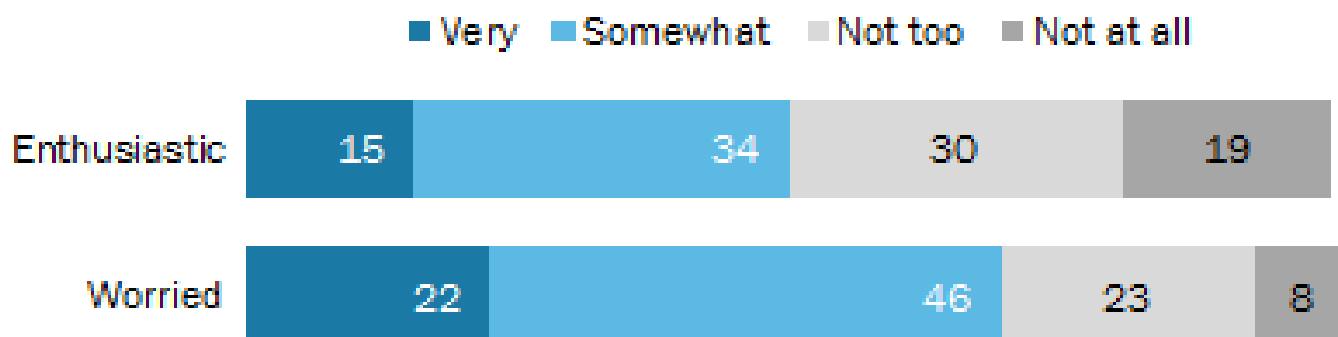
Source: Pew Research Center 2015 National Survey of Latinos (Oct. 21-Nov. 30, 2015) and survey of self-identified non-Hispanics with Hispanic ancestry or heritage only (Nov. 11, 2015-Feb. 7, 2016).

"Hispanic Identity Fades Across Generations as Immigrant Connections Fall Away"

PEW RESEARCH CENTER

More worry than enthusiasm about the idea of gene editing for babies

% of U.S. adults who say the possibility of gene editing to give healthy babies a much reduced risk of serious diseases and conditions makes them ...



Note: Respondents who did not give an answer are not shown.

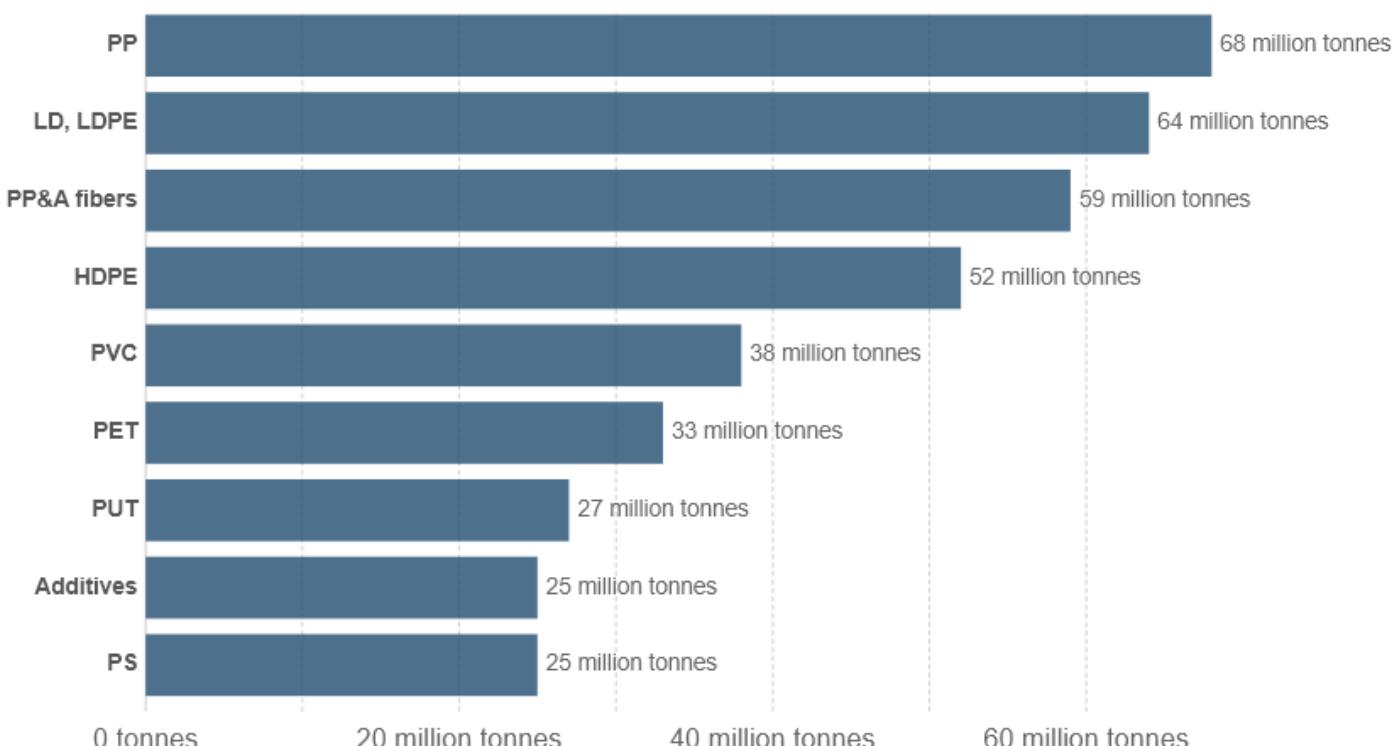
Source: Survey of U.S. adults conducted March 2-28, 2016.

"U.S. Public Wary of Biomedical Technologies to 'Enhance' Human Abilities"

PEW RESEARCH CENTER

Primary plastic production by polymer type, 2015

Global primary plastic production by polymer type, measured in tonnes per year. Polymer types are as follows: LDPE (Low-density polyethylene); HDPE (High-density polyethylene); PP (Polypropylene); PS (Polystyrene); PVC (Polyvinyl chloride); PET (Polyethylene terephthalate); PUT (Polyurethanes); and PP&A fibres (Polyphthalamide fibres).

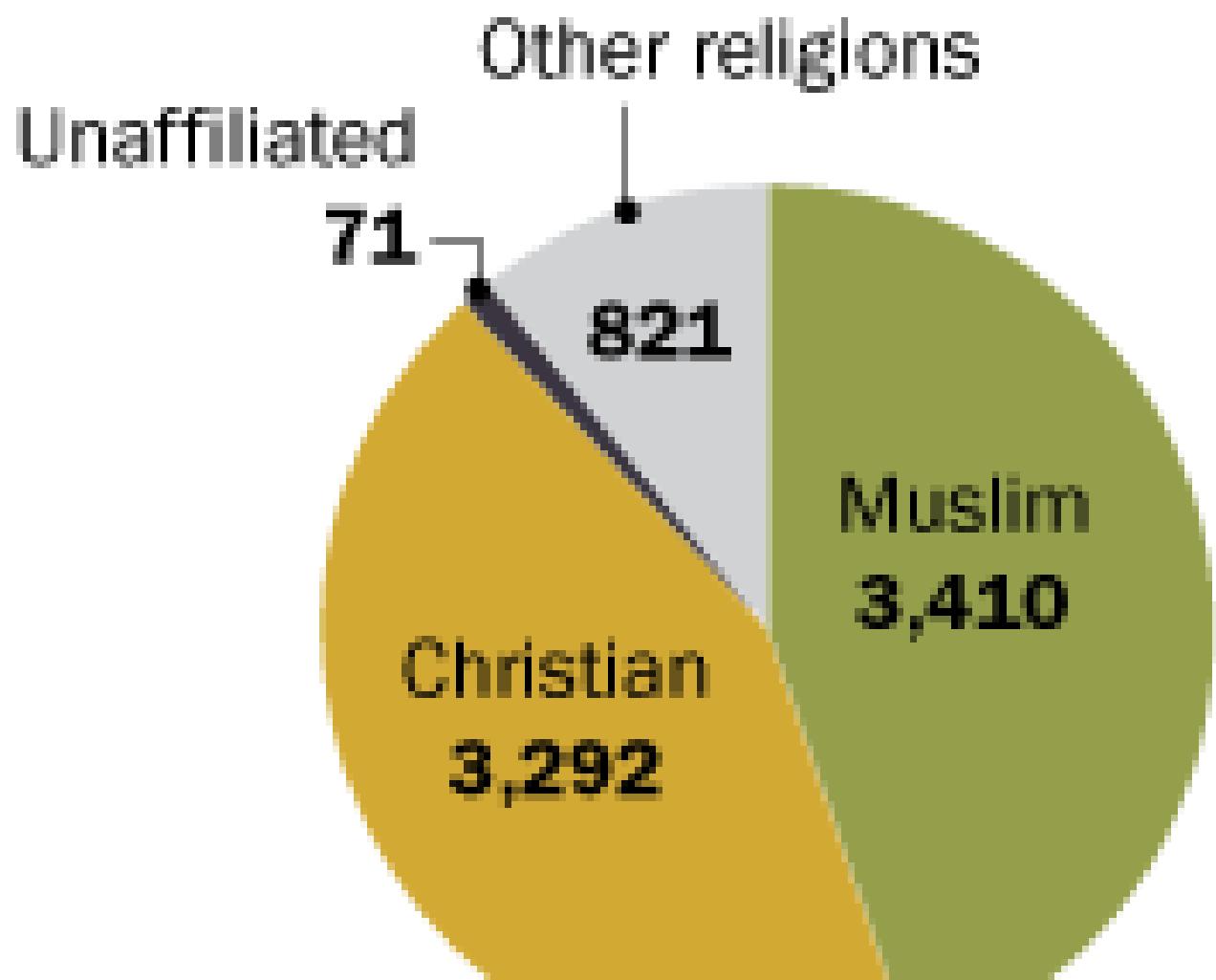


Source: Geyer et al. (2017)

CC BY

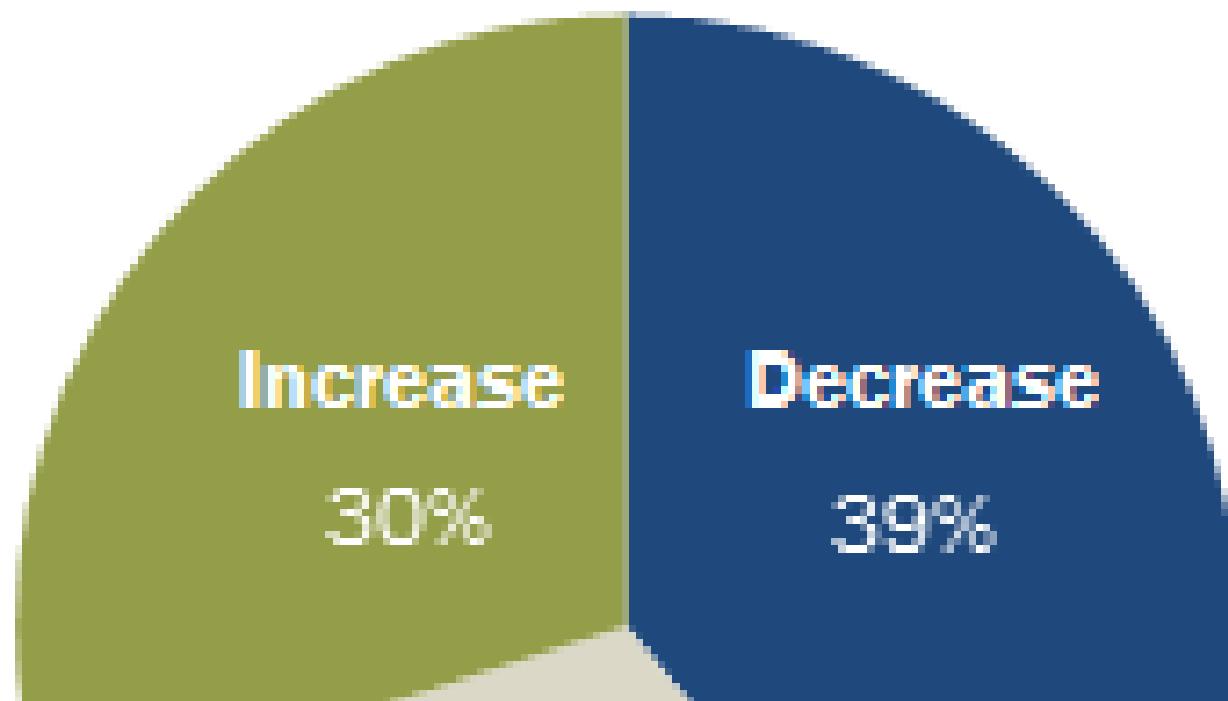
Slightly more Muslim than Christian refugees have entered the U.S. during Trump presidency

Refugee admissions by religious group



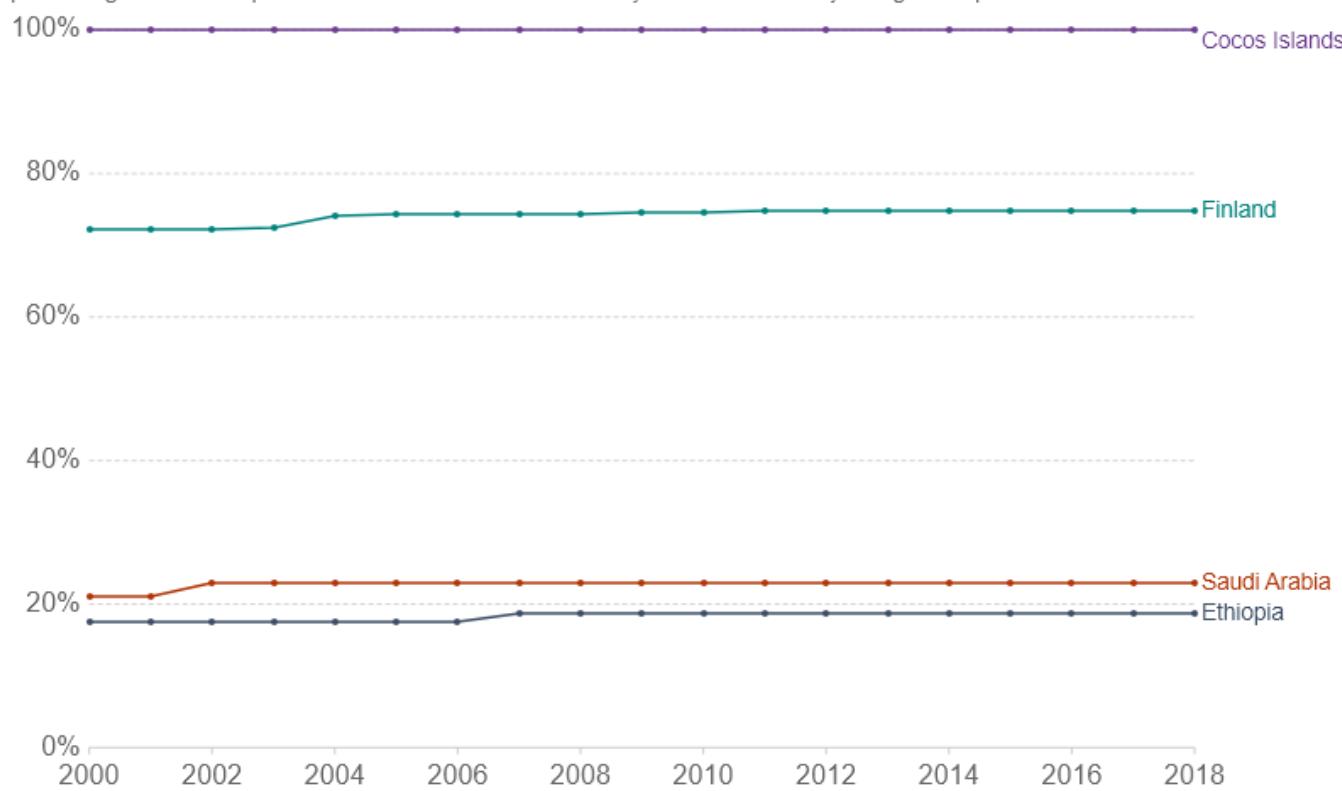
Americans have mixed opinions on whether driverless vehicles will reduce traffic deaths

% of U.S. adults who say the number of people killed or injured in traffic accidents will _____ if driverless vehicles become widespread



Share of important terrestrial biodiversity sites that are protected, 2000 to 2018

Proportion of important sites for terrestrial biodiversity that are covered by protected areas shows temporal trends in the mean percentage of each important site for terrestrial biodiversity that is covered by designated protected areas.

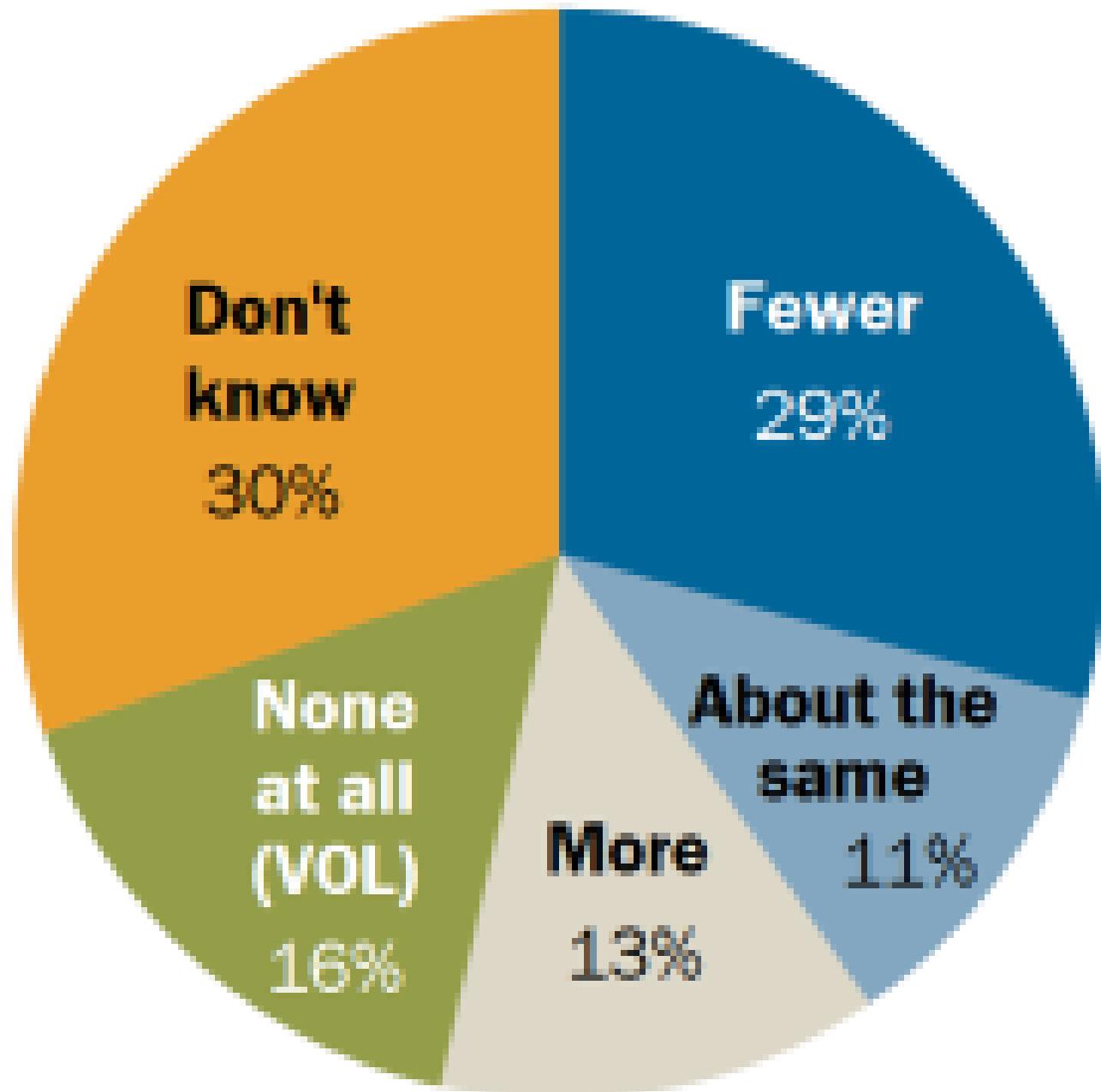


Source: World Database on Protected Areas (WDPA)

CC BY

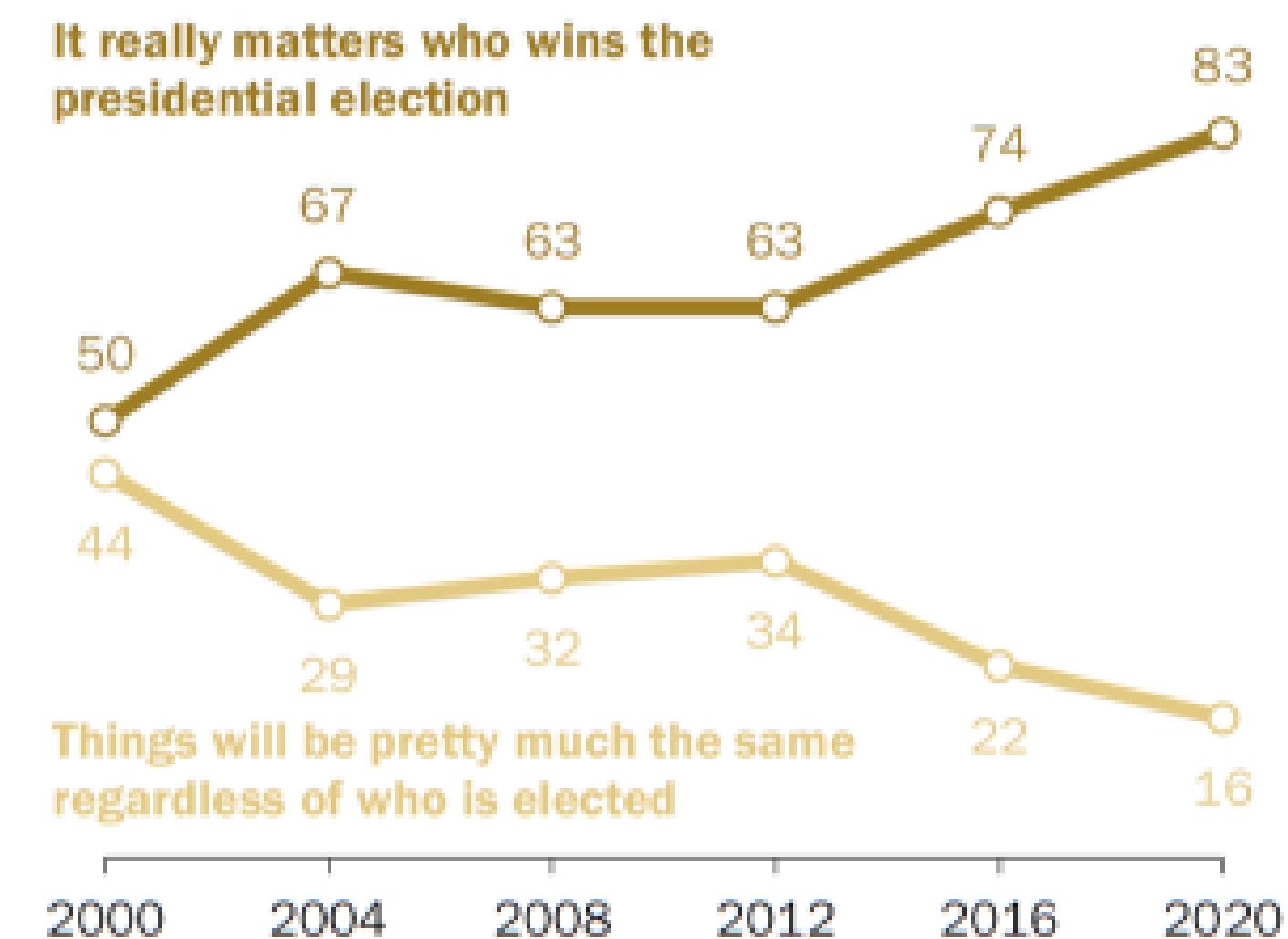
Little appetite for allowing more immigrants into India

India should allow ____ immigrants



In 2000, just half of voters said it ‘really mattered’ who won the presidency; this year, 83% express this view

% of registered voters who say ...

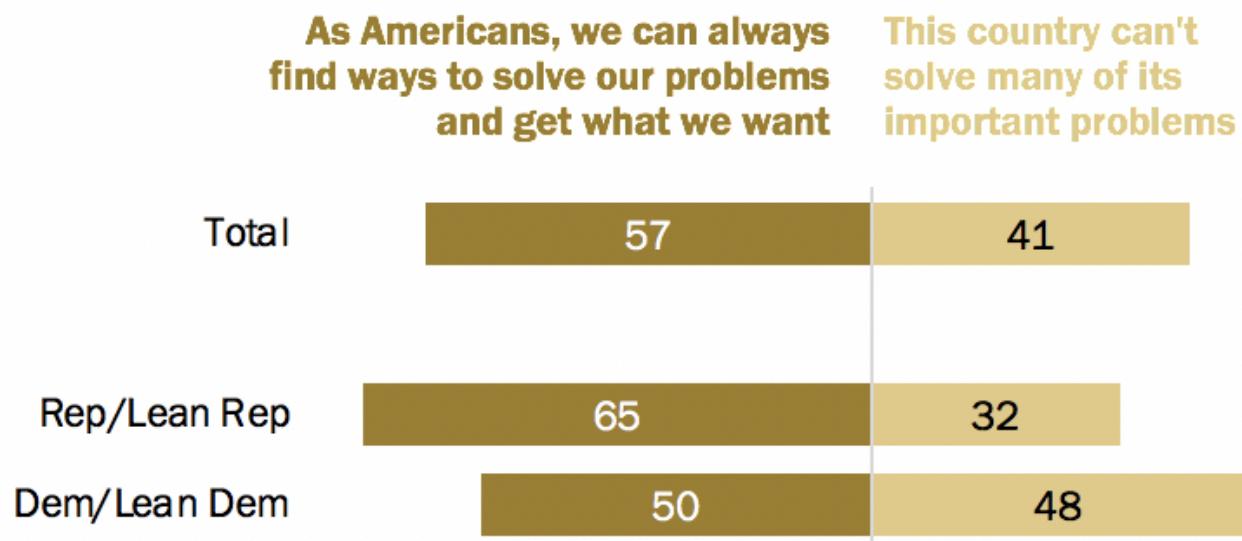


Notes: Based on registered voters. Volunteered and don't know responses not shown. Data for prior years from June surveys.

Source: Telephone survey of U.S. adults conducted July 23-Aug. 4, 2020.

Majority of Americans say the country ‘can always find ways to solve our problems’

% who say ...



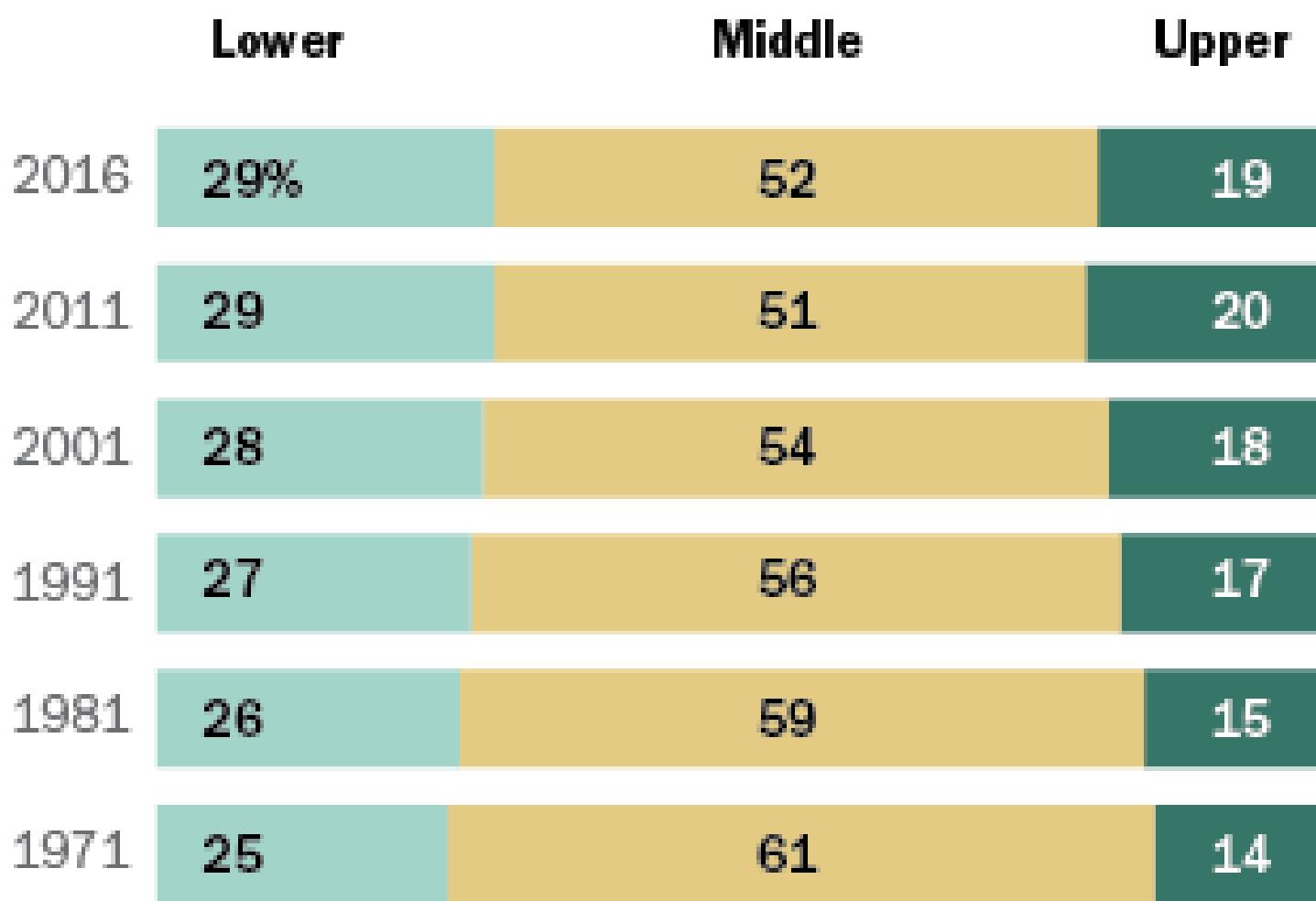
Note: No answer responses not shown.

Source: Survey of U.S. adults conducted July 27-Aug. 2, 2020.

PEW RESEARCH CENTER

Share of adults living in middle-income households is unchanged since 2011

% of adults in each income tier



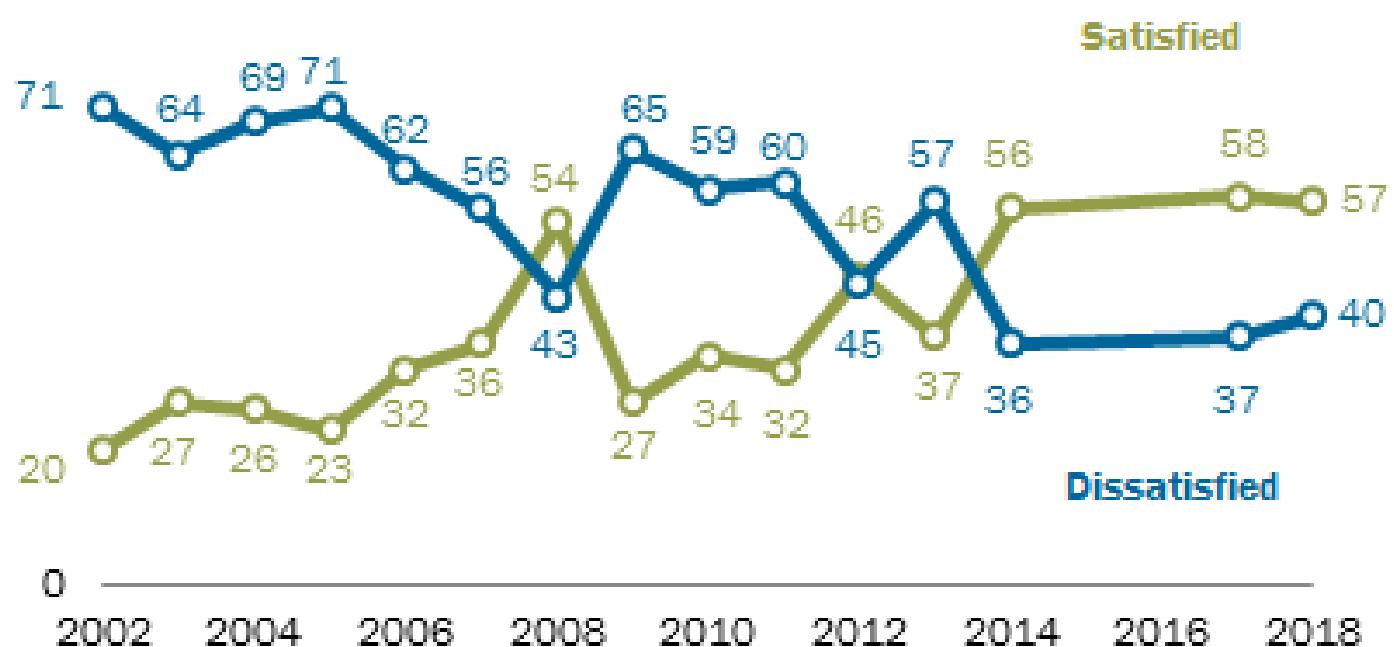
Note: Adults are assigned to income tiers based on their size-adjusted household income. For 1971 to 2011, incomes refer to earnings in the calendar year prior to the survey year. For 2016, incomes refer to the 2015-16 calendar years.

Source: Pew Research Center analysis of 1971, 1981, 1991, 2001 and 2011 Current Population Survey Annual Social and Economic Supplements and 2016 American Community Survey (IPUMS).

Since 2014, most Russians have been satisfied with their country's direction

Overall, are you __ with the way things are going in our country today?

100 %

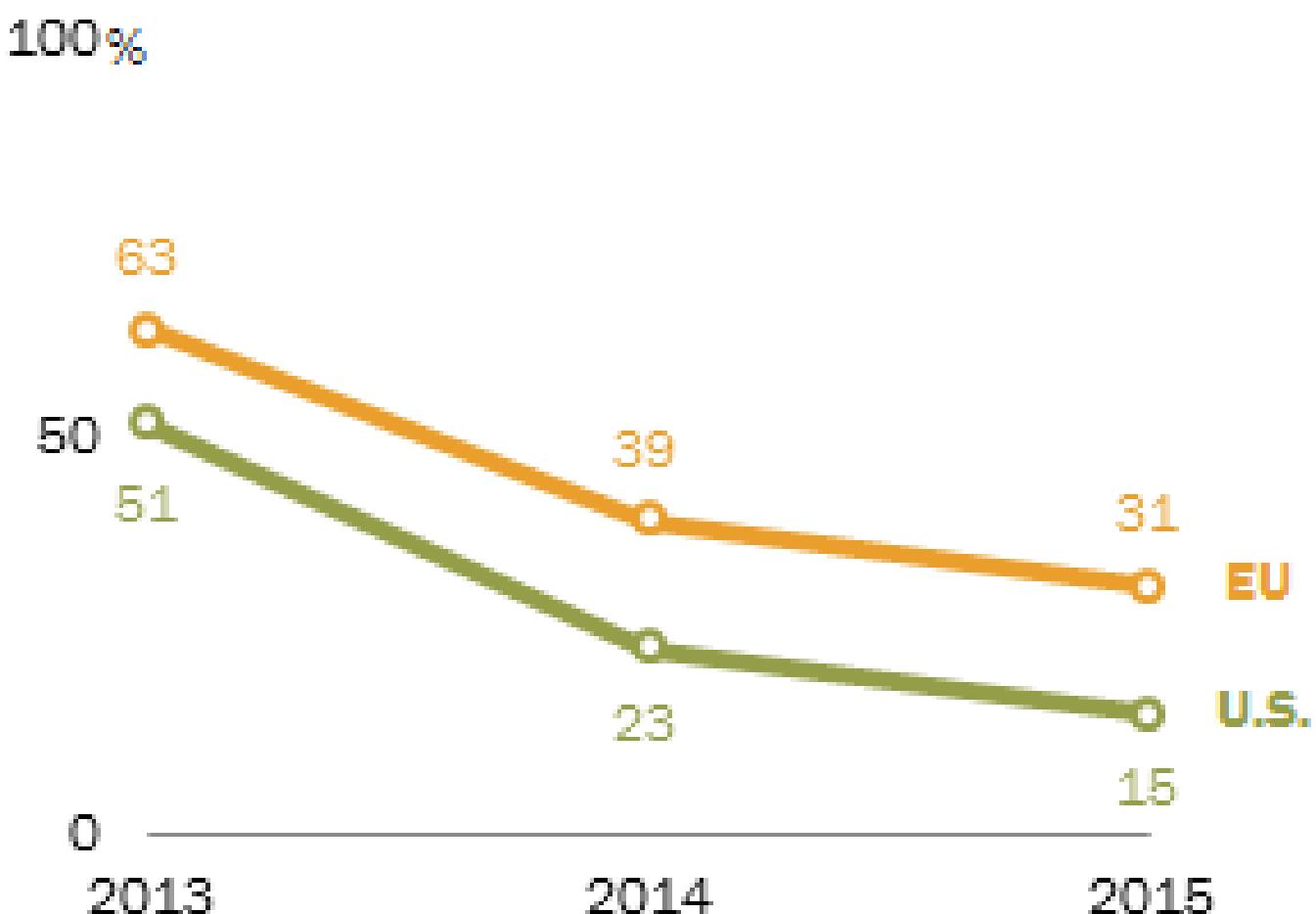


Source: Spring 2018 Global Attitudes Survey, Q1.

PEW RESEARCH CENTER

Russian Ratings of U.S., EU Collapse

Favorable views of ...

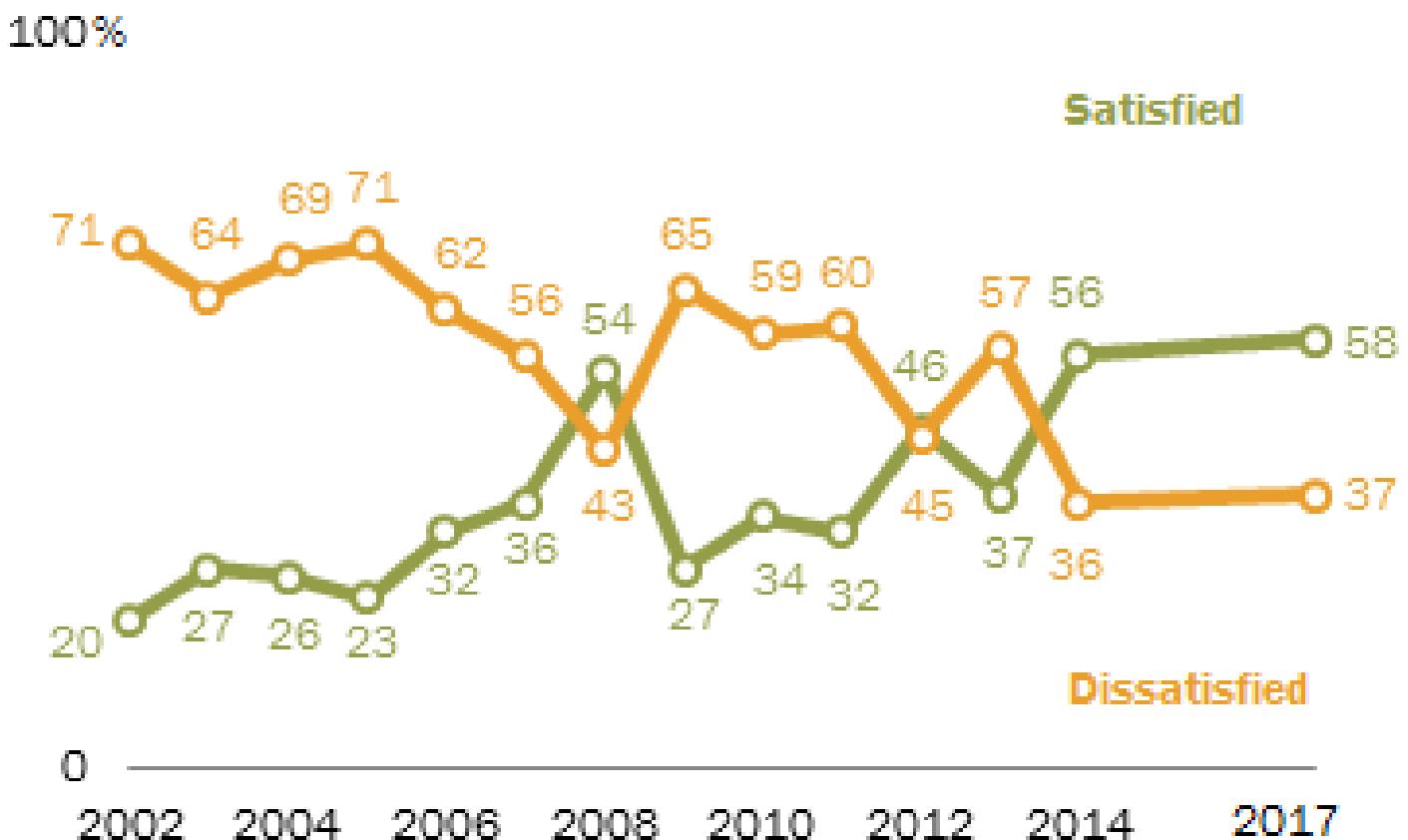


Source: Spring 2015 Global Attitudes survey. Q12a & e.

PEW RESEARCH CENTER

Since 2014, most Russians have been satisfied with their country's direction

— with the way things are going in our country today

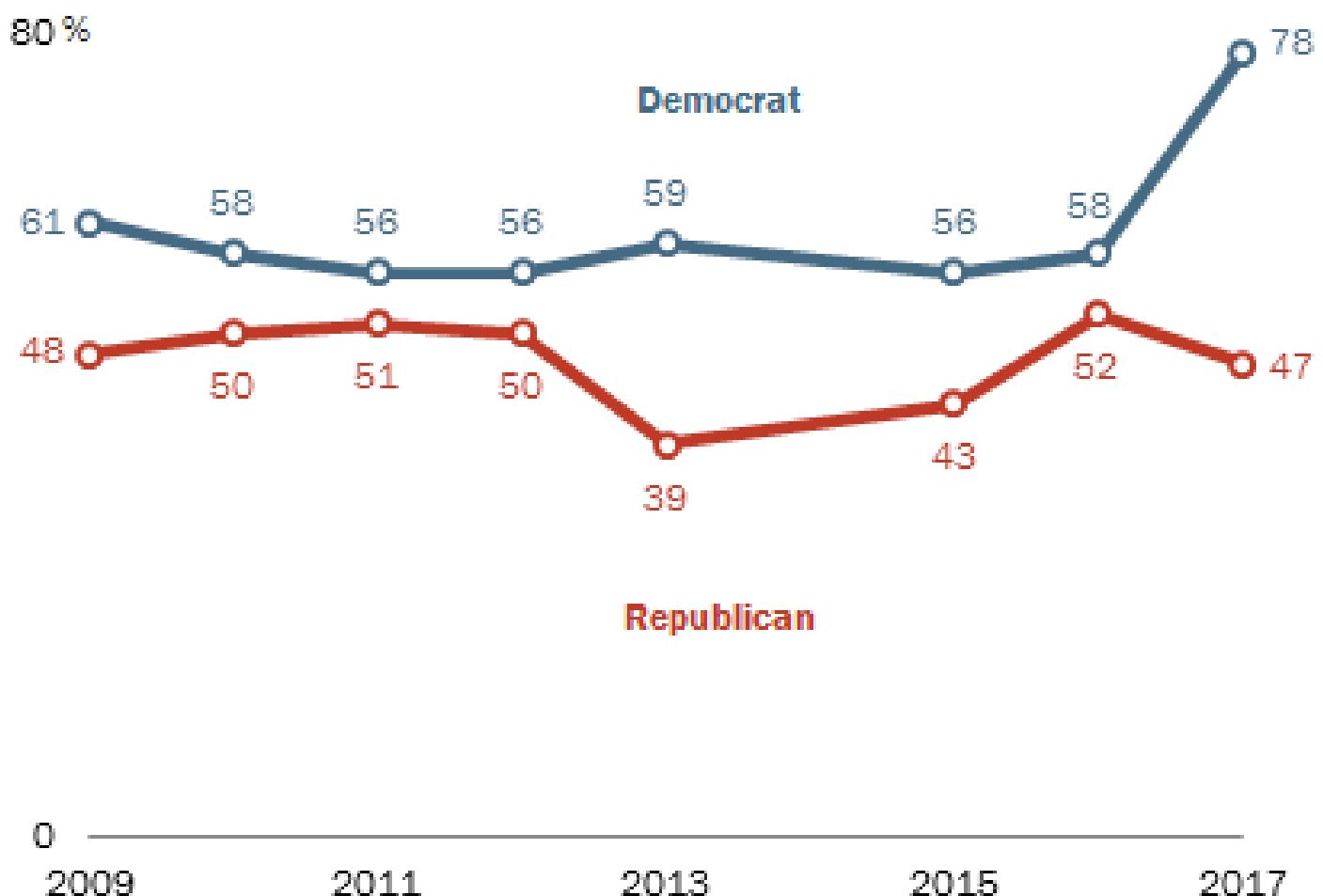


Source: Spring 2017 Global Attitudes Survey, Q2.

PEW RESEARCH CENTER

U.S. Democrats' positive view of NATO surges

Favorable view of NATO

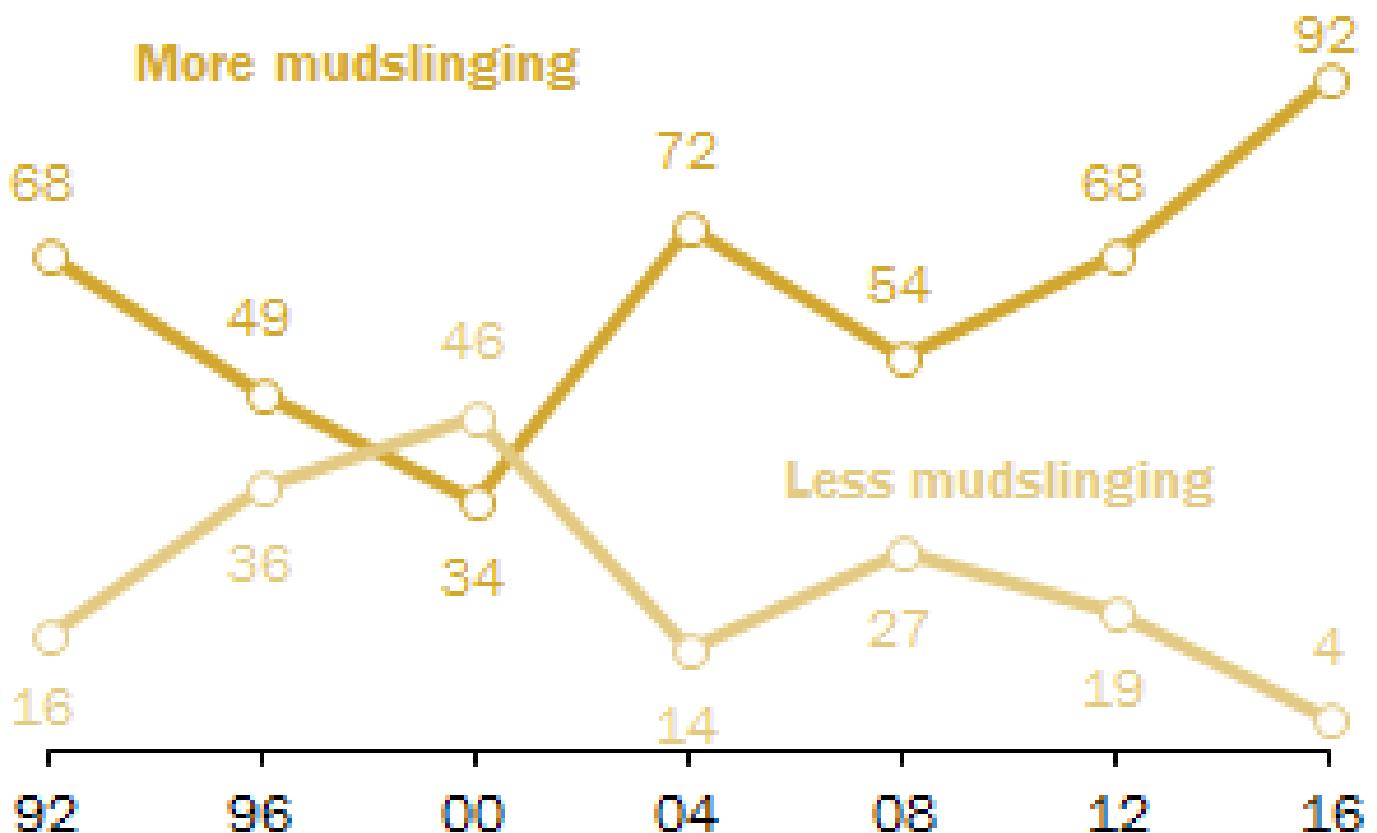


Source: Spring 2017 Global Attitudes Survey, Q12i.

PEW RESEARCH CENTER

Record share of voters say there was more campaign ‘mudslinging’

% of voters who say there was ____ than in past elections



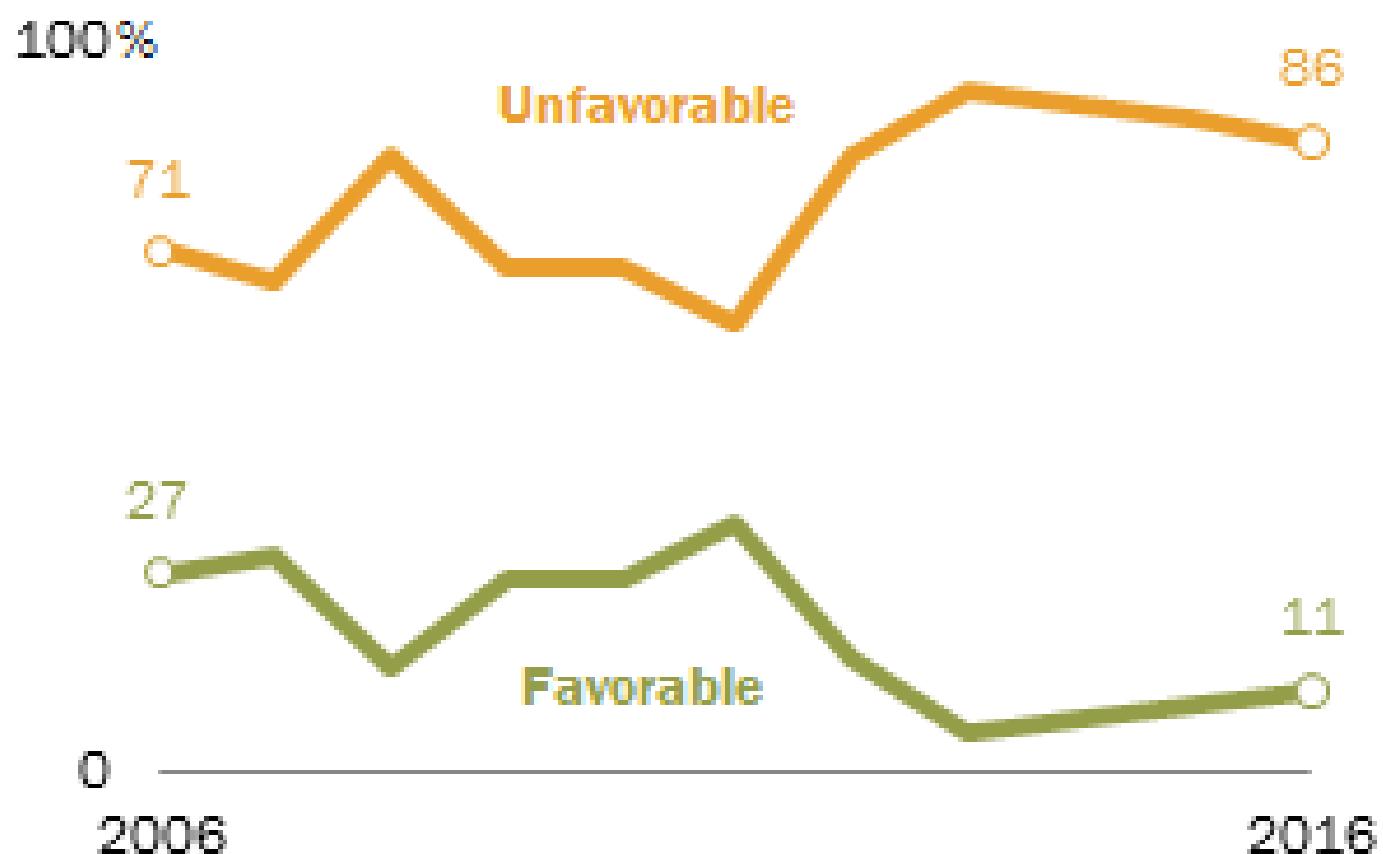
Note: Don't know/other responses not shown. Q26.

Source: Voter callback survey conducted Nov. 10-14, 2016.

PEW RESEARCH CENTER

Japanese remain negative on China

Views of China

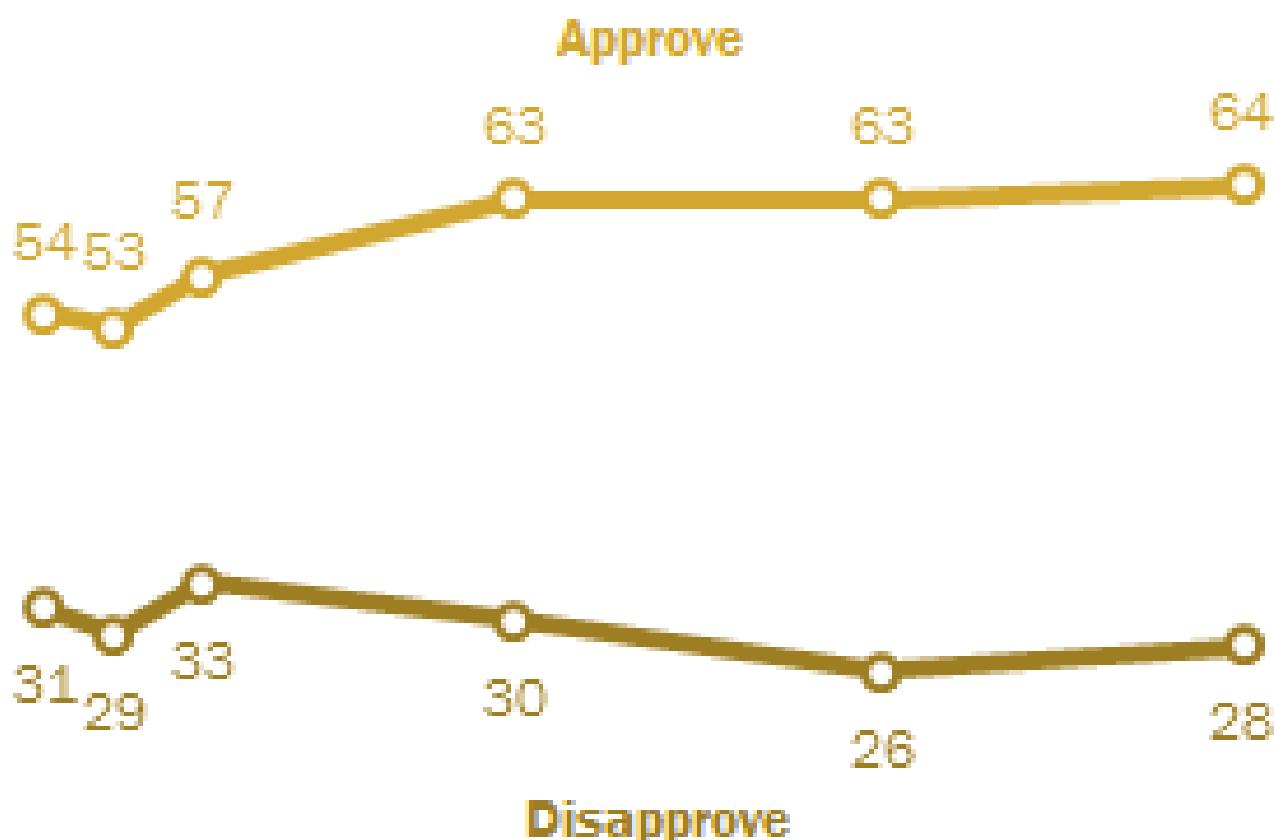


Source: Spring 2016 Global Attitudes Survey. Q10b.

PEW RESEARCH CENTER

Most continue to support U.S. military campaign against ISIS

% who _____ of the U.S. military campaign against Islamic militants in Iraq and Syria



Aug Oct Feb July Dec
2014 2014 2015 2015 2015

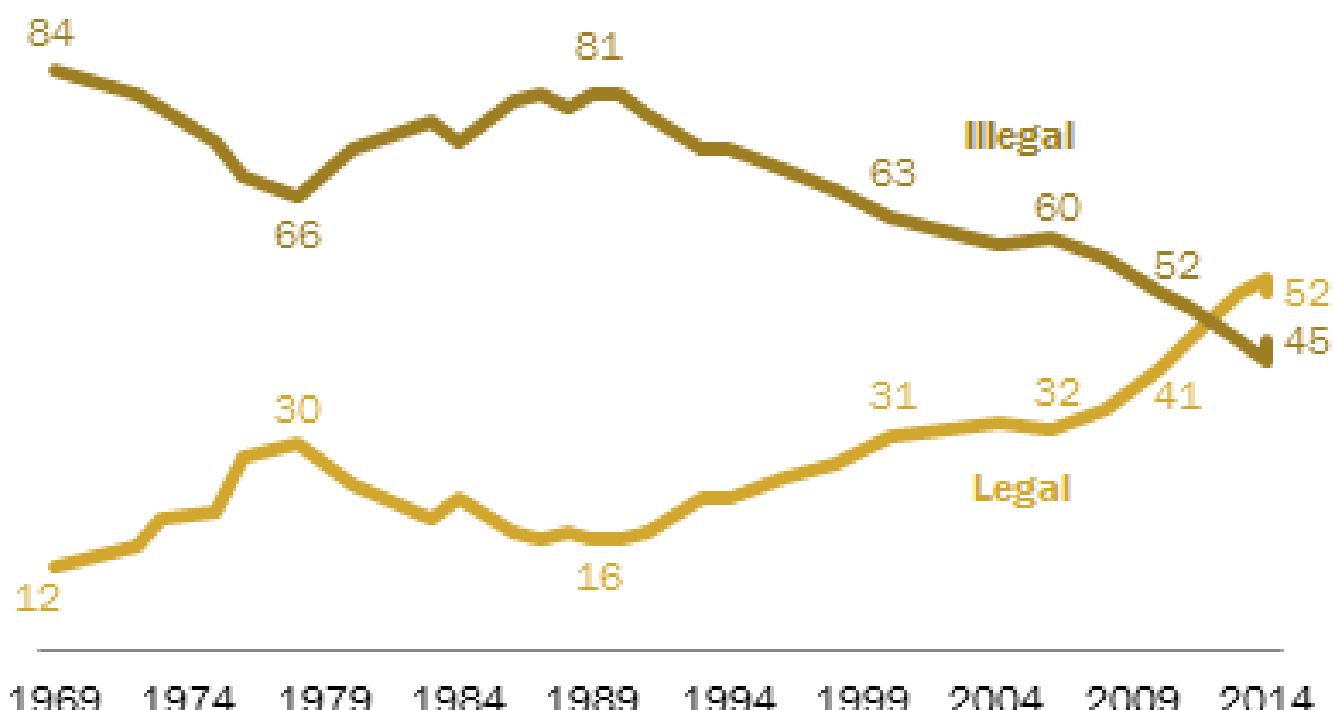
Source: Survey conducted Dec. 8-13, 2015.

Don't know responses not shown.

* September 2014 survey asked about Barack Obama's plan for a military campaign against militants in Iraq and Syria. August 2014 survey asked about U.S. airstrikes against militants in Iraq only.

Slim Majority Supports Marijuana Legalization

% saying the use of marijuana should be ...



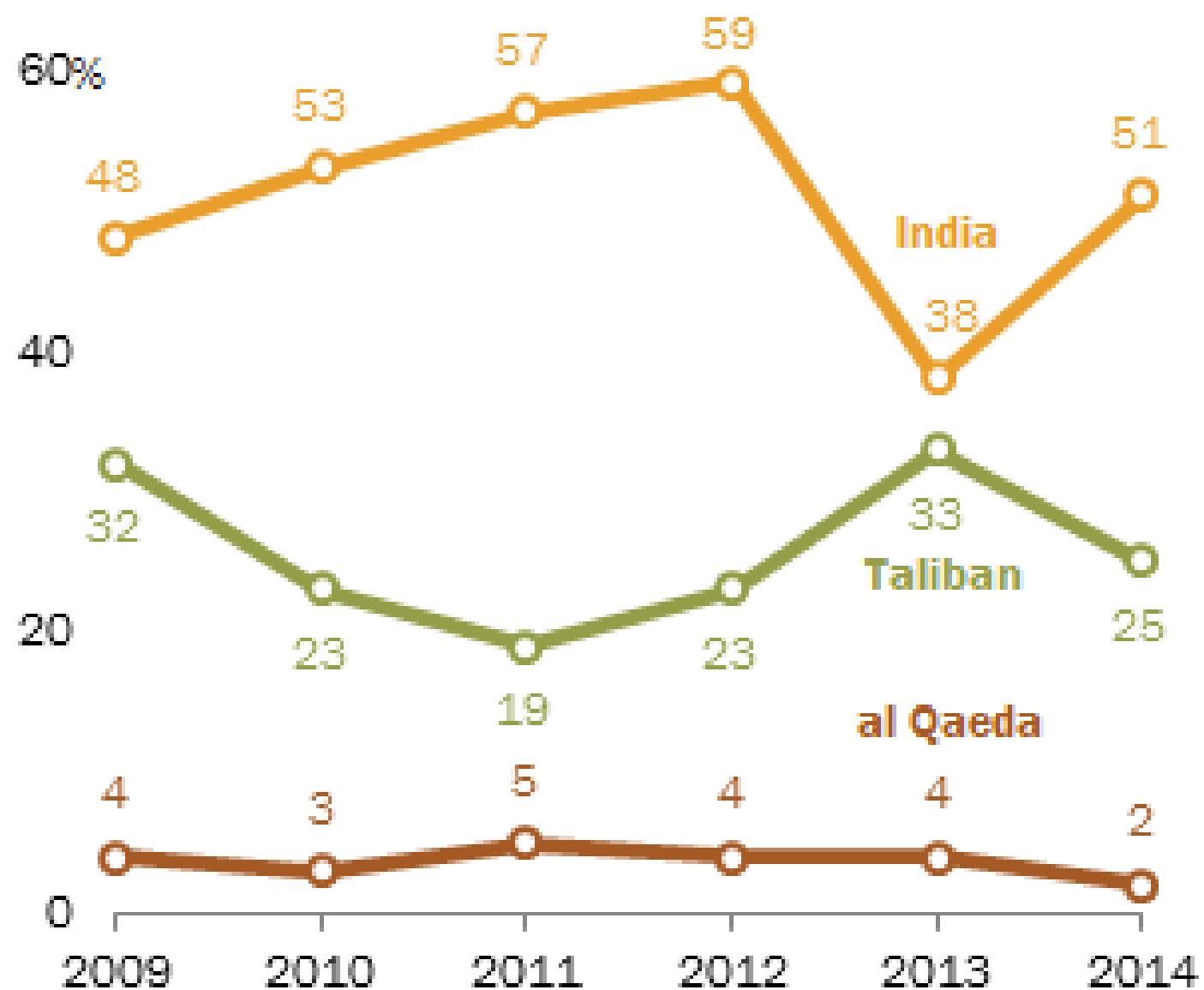
Survey conducted Oct. 15-20, 2014.

1973-2008 data from General Social Survey; 1969 and 1972 data from Gallup

PEW RESEARCH CENTER

Concerns about India on the Rise Again

Which is the greatest threat to Pakistan?

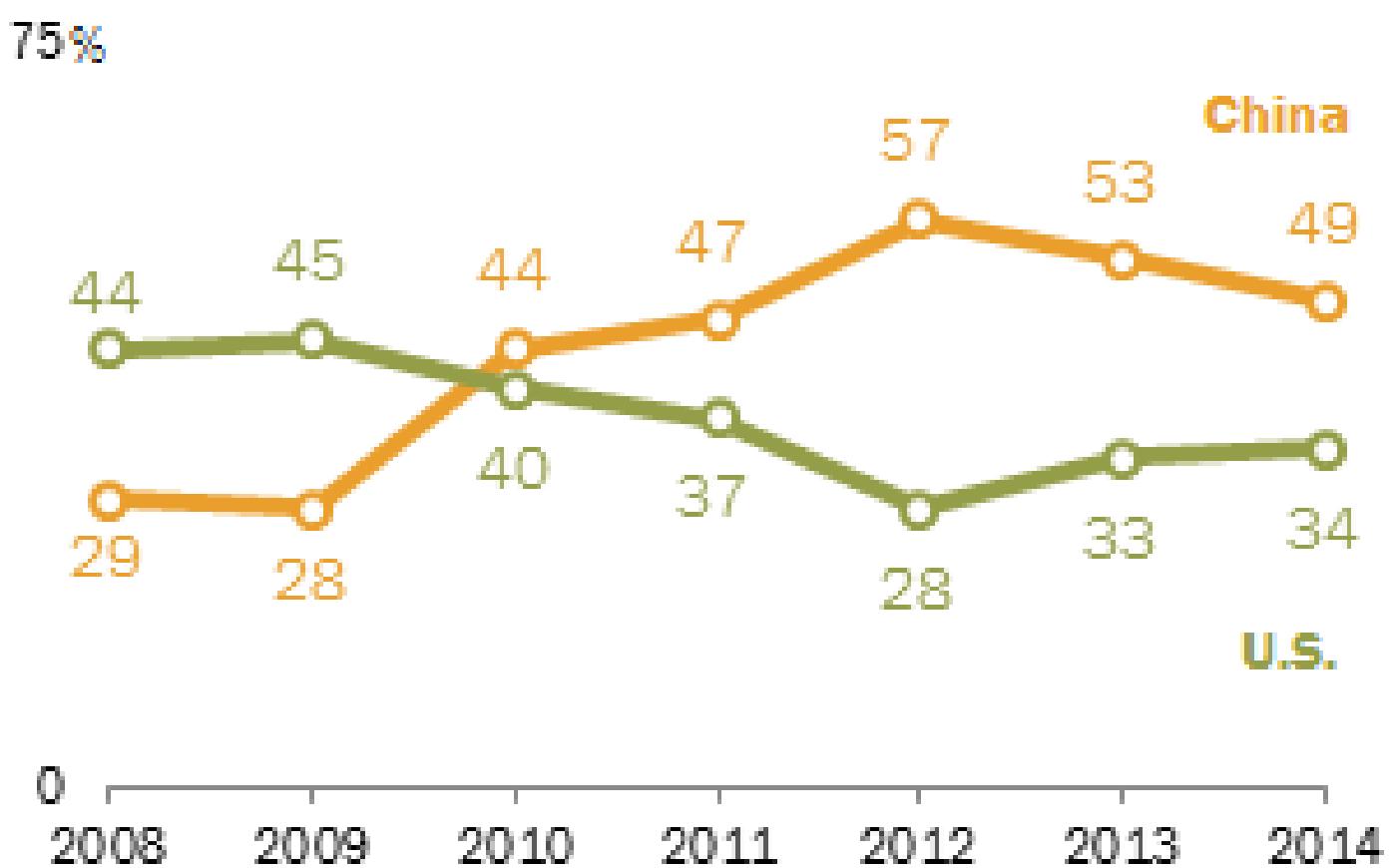


Source: Spring 2014 Global Attitudes survey, Q117.

PEW RESEARCH CENTER

Europe Sees China, Not U.S., as Leading Economic Power

Median across 5 European nations (France, Germany, Poland, Spain, UK) that name each as world's leading economic power

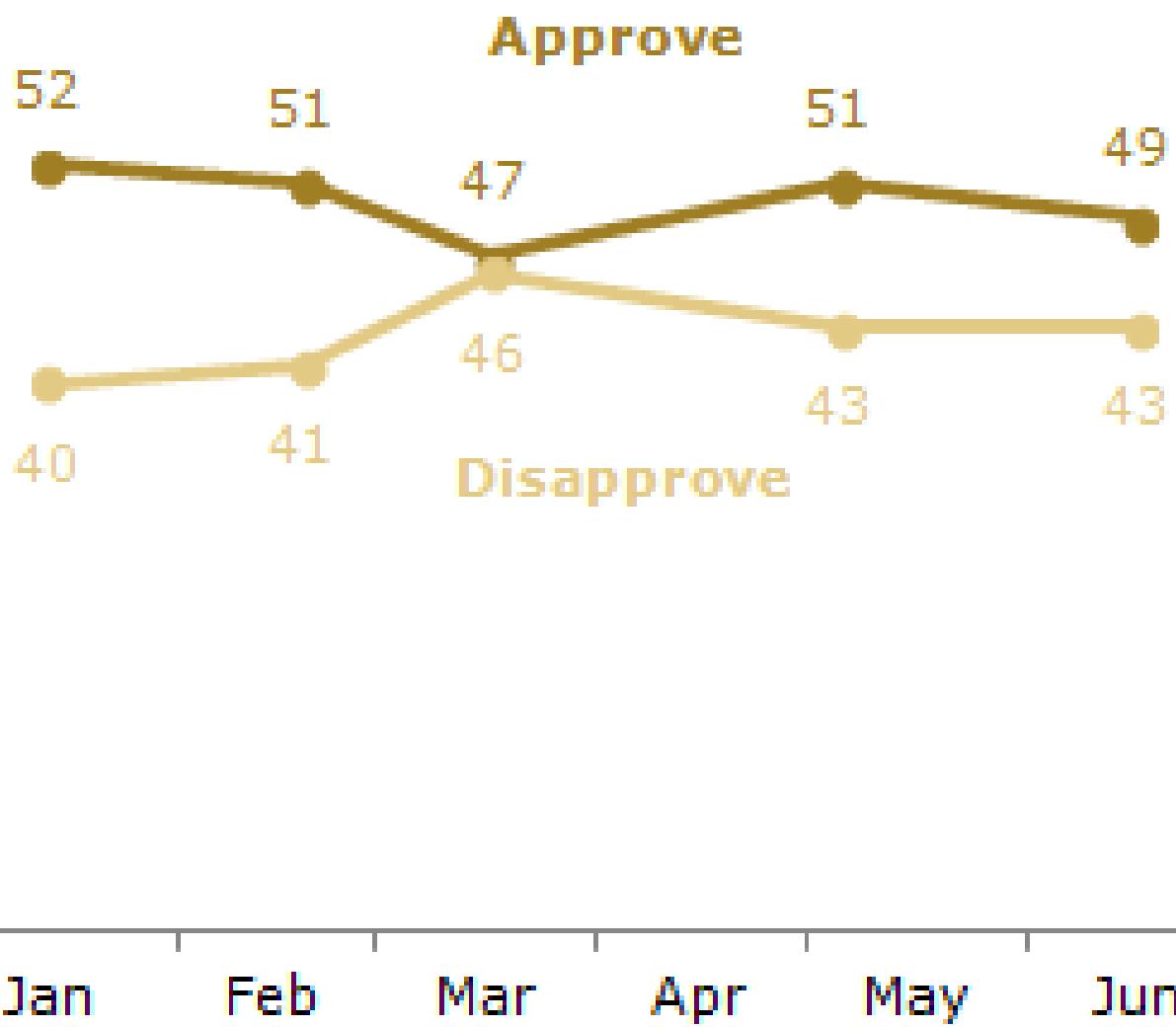


Note: Respondents could also name Japan or the EU.

Source: Spring 2014 Global Attitudes survey. Q33.

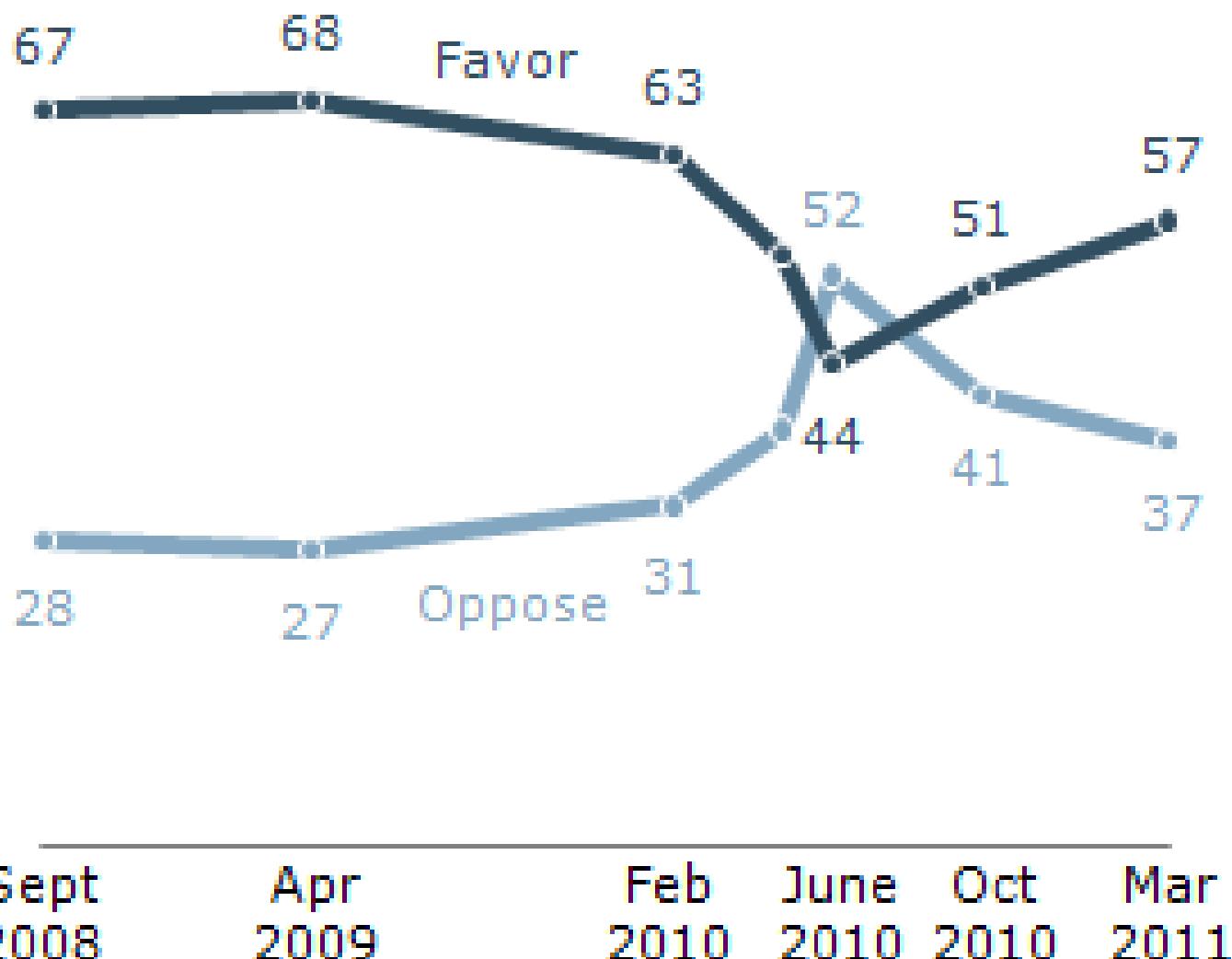
PEW RESEARCH CENTER

Through Eventful Year, Obama Job Rating Is Little Changed



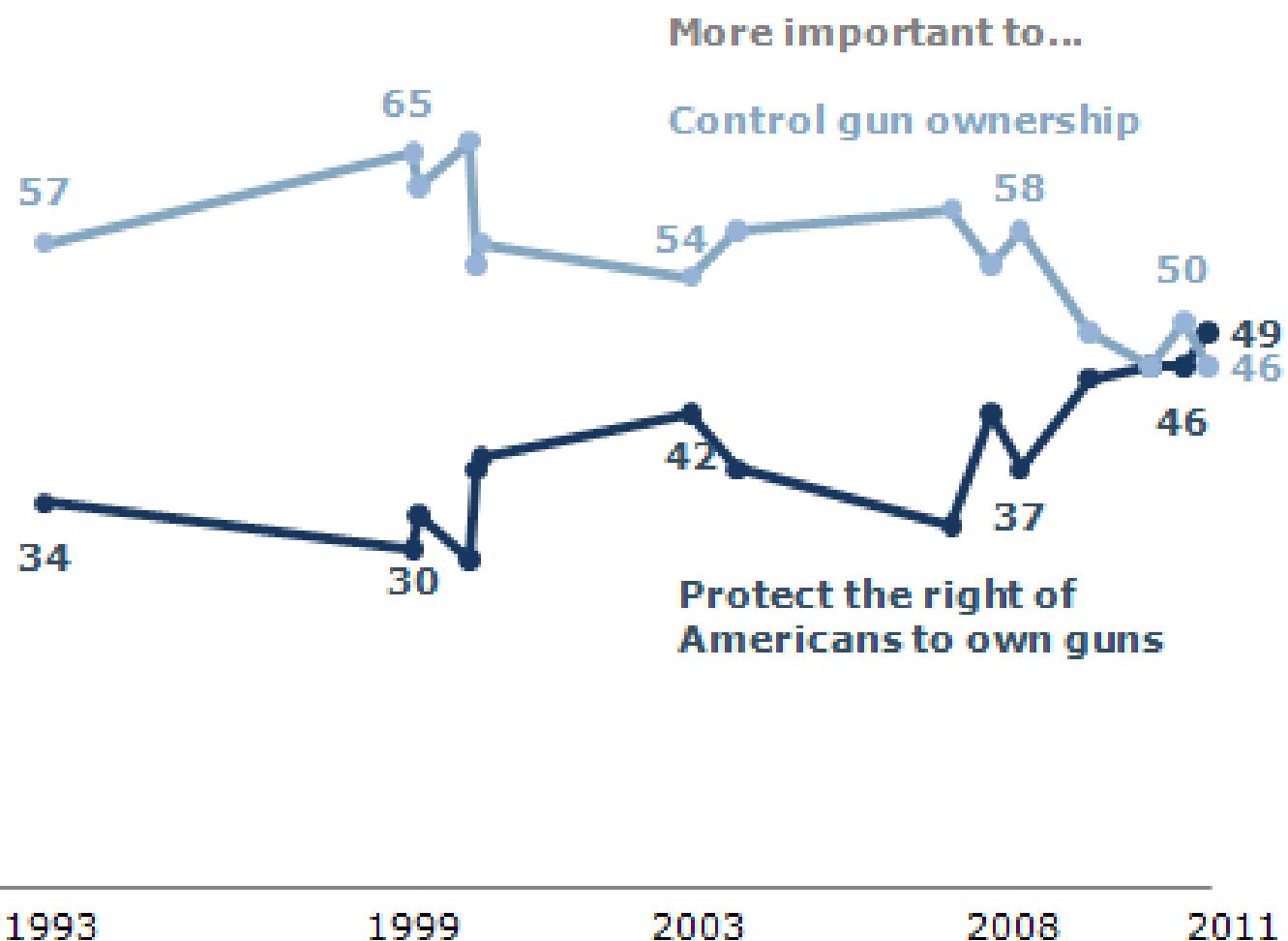
PEW RESEARCH CENTER June 12-16, 2013.

Increased Support for More Offshore Drilling



PEW RESEARCH CENTER Mar. 17-20, 2011. PEW27a.

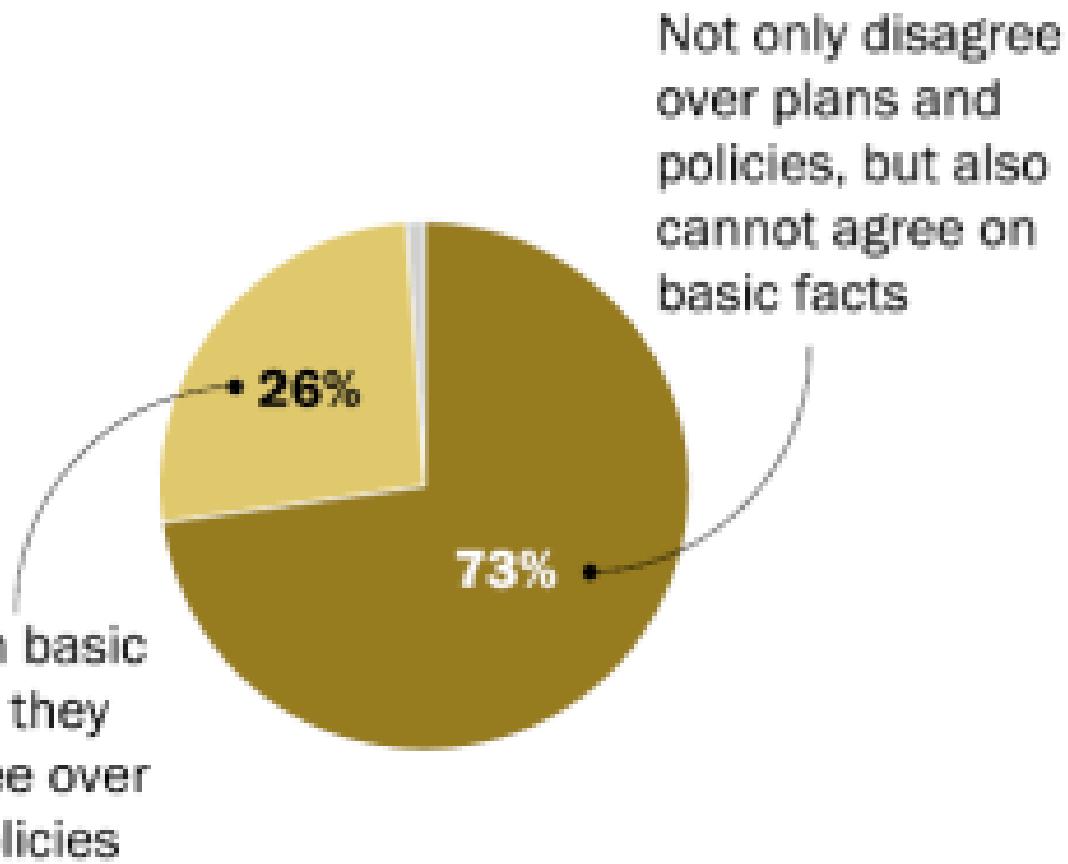
Gun Views Remain Divided



PEW RESEARCH CENTER Jan 13-16, 2011.

Republicans and Democrats say they can't agree on 'basic facts'

On important issues facing the country, most Republican voters and Democratic voters ... (%)

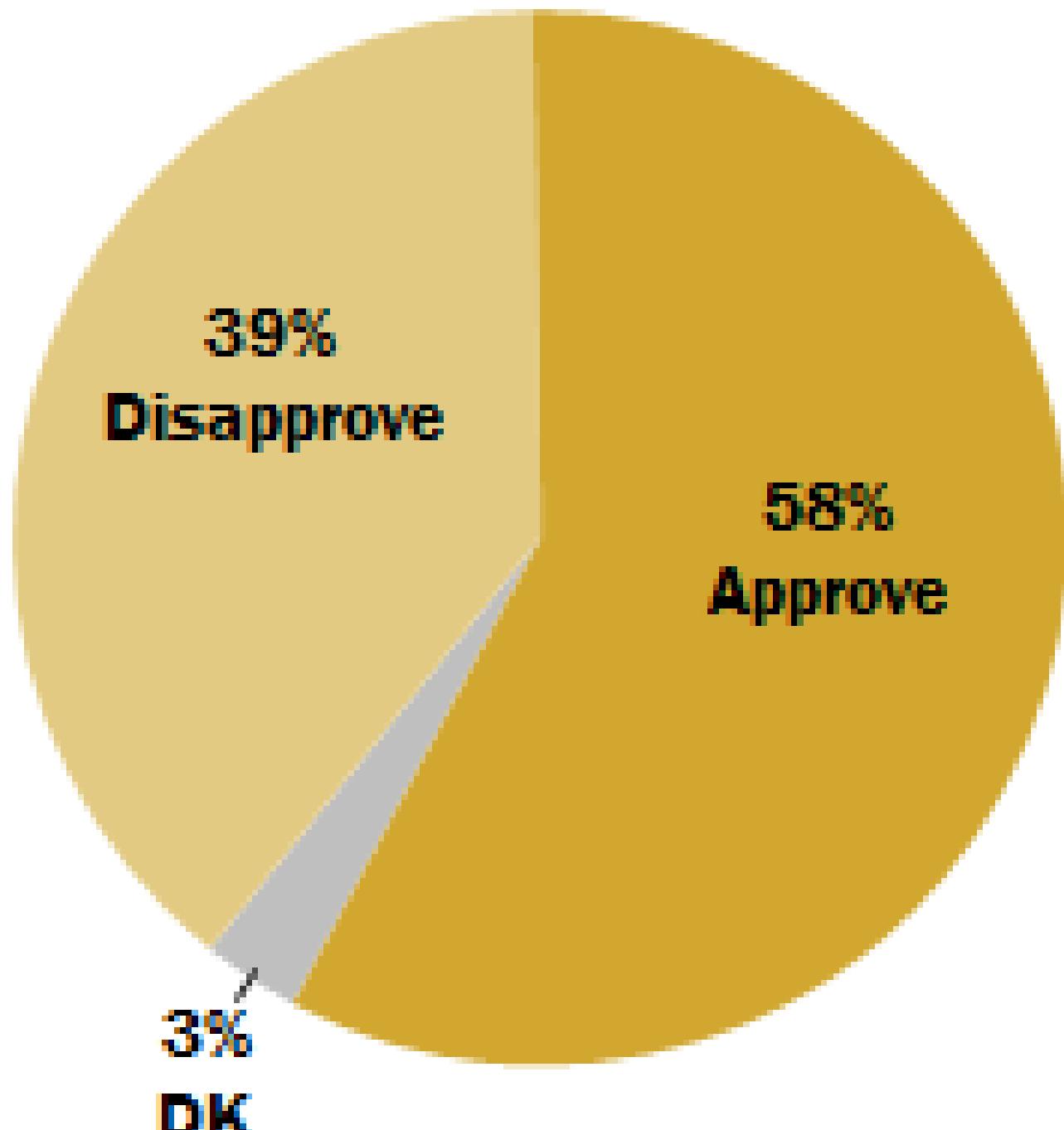


Source: Survey of U.S. adults conducted Sept. 3-15, 2019.

PEW RESEARCH CENTER

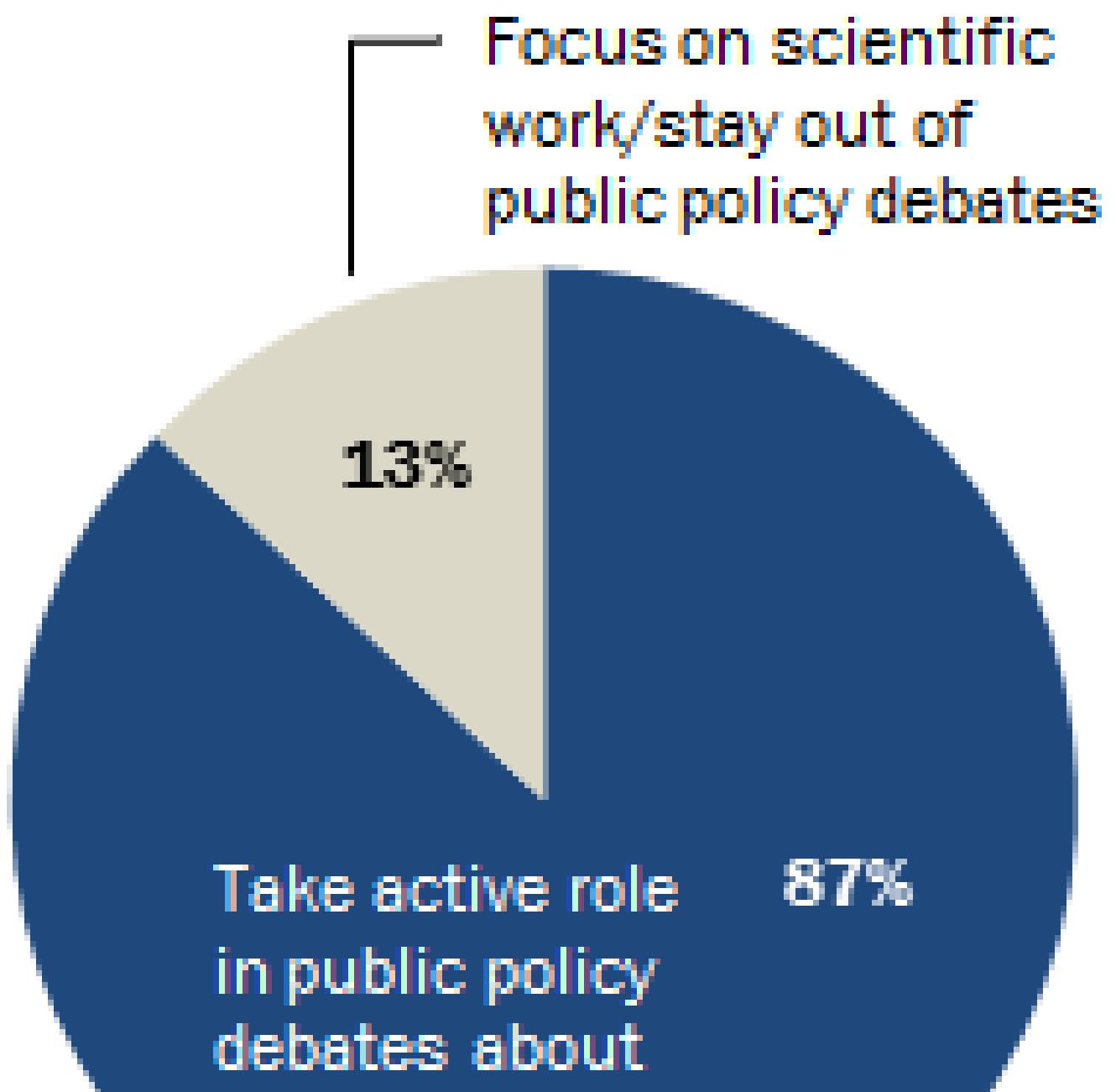
Support for Obama's Plan to Delay Troop Pullout

Obama's decision to delay troop withdrawal from Afghanistan (%)



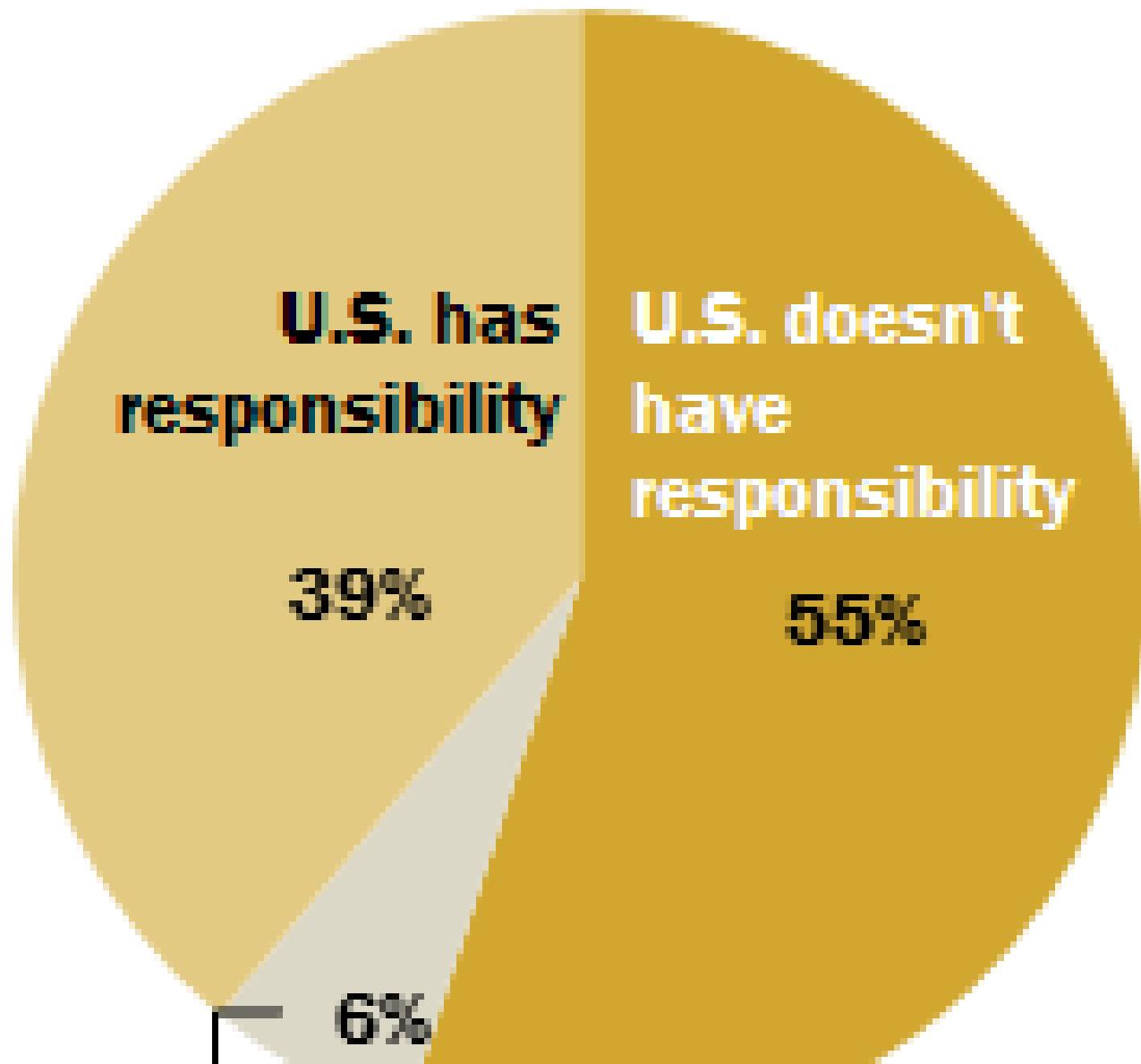
Most Scientists Support Active Engagement in Public Policy Debates

% of AAAS scientists who say scientists should ...



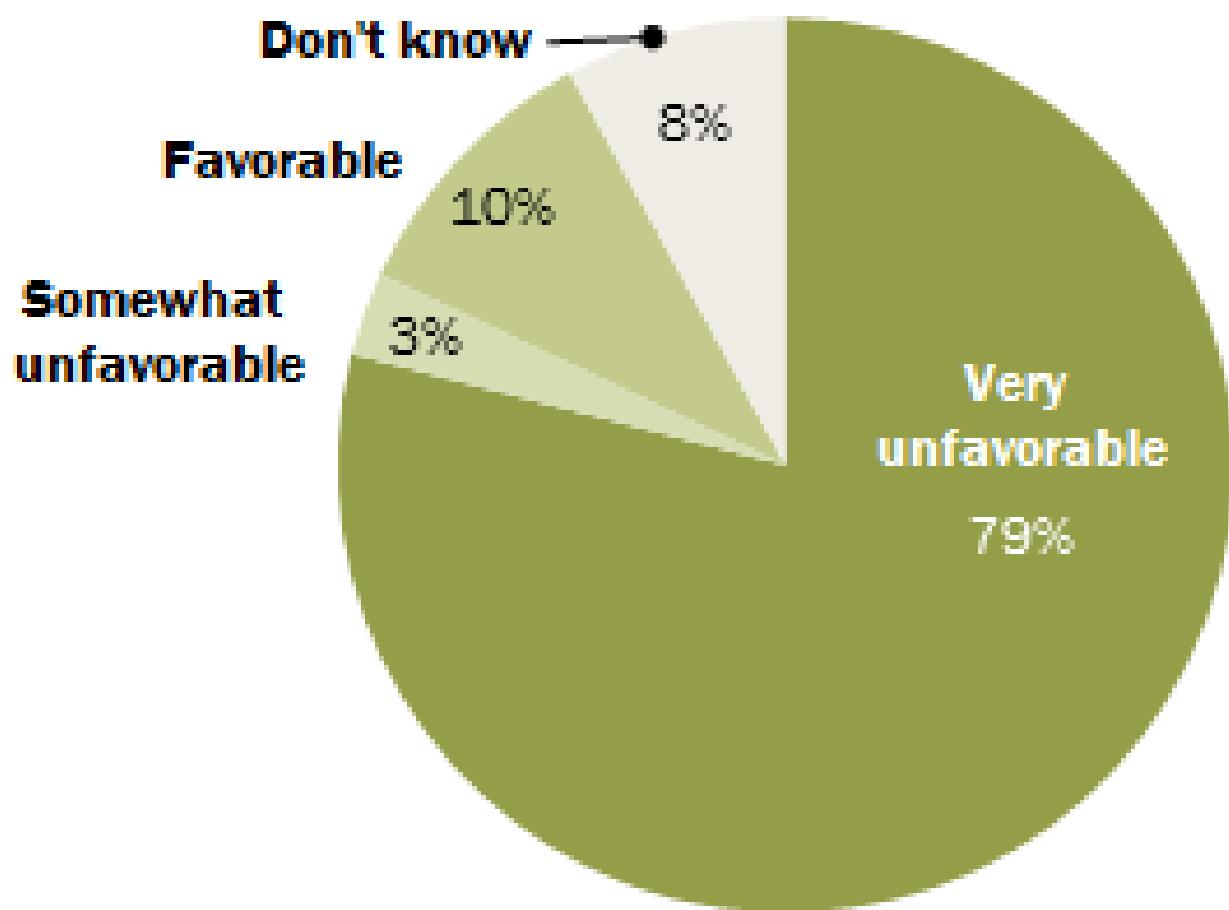
Public Wary of U.S. Involvement in Iraq

Do you think the U.S. has a responsibility to do something about the violence in Iraq?



Nigerian Views of Boko Haram

Do you have a ____ opinion of Boko Haram?

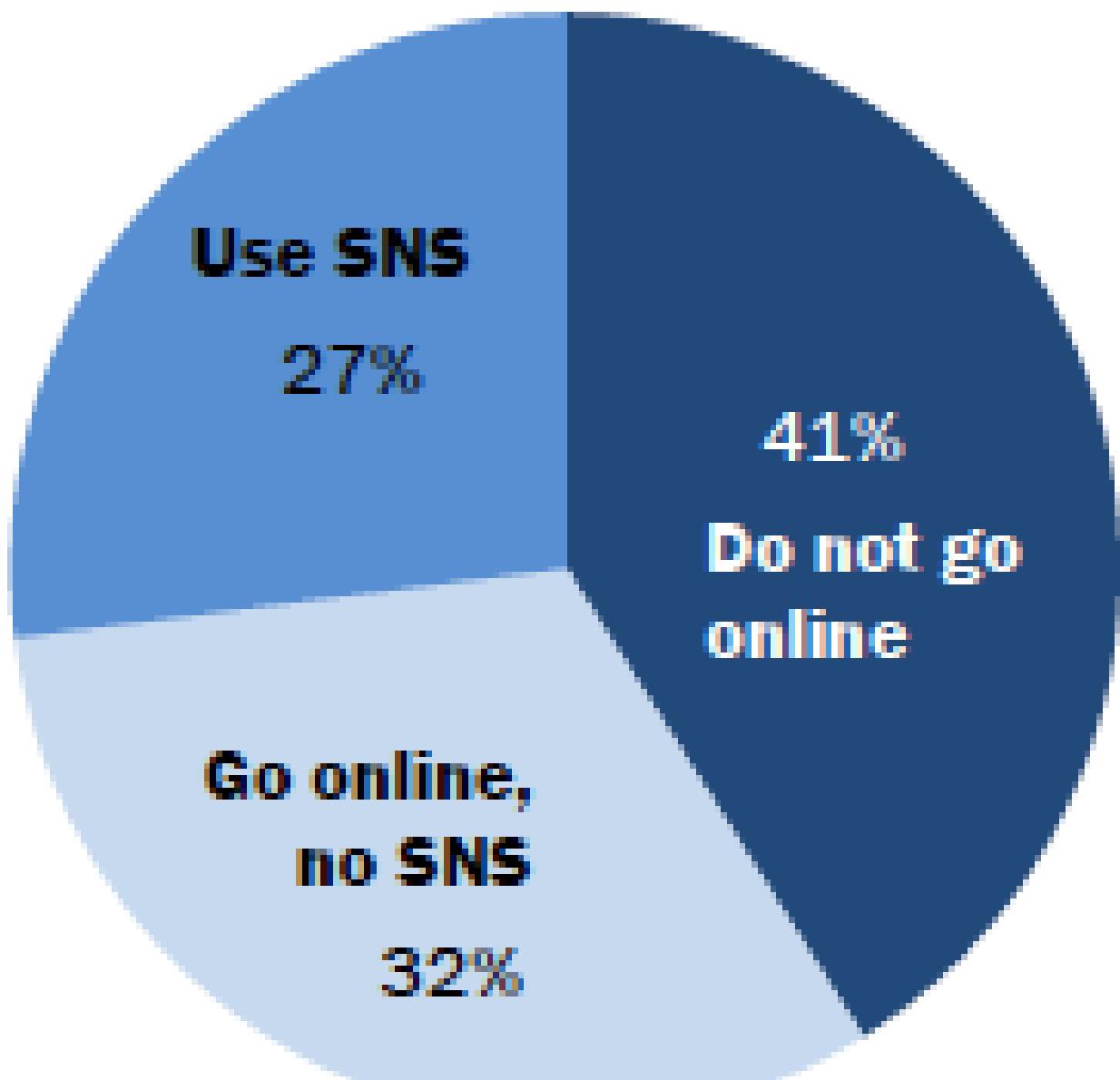


Source: Spring 2014 Global Attitudes survey. Q15q.

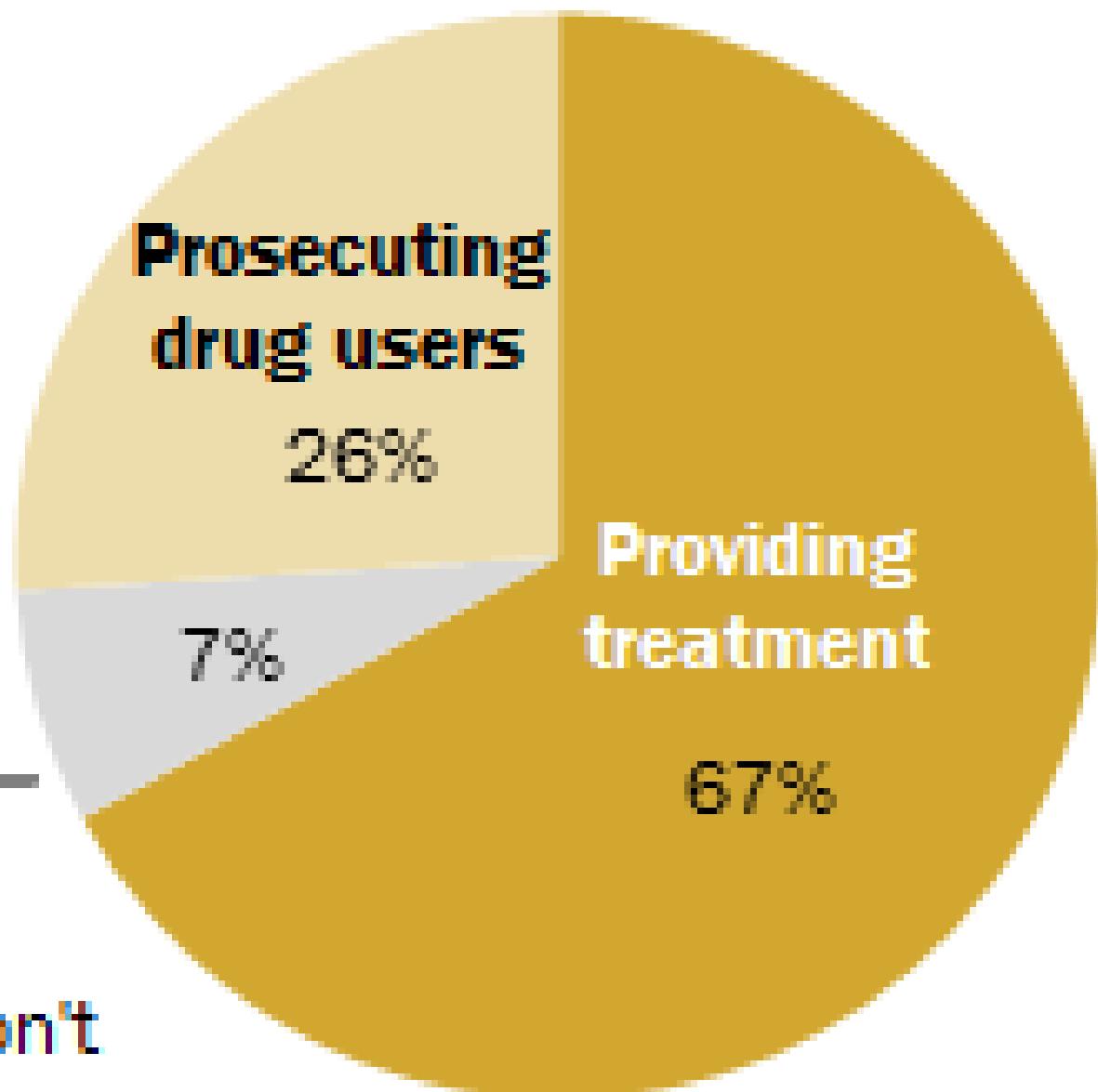
PEW RESEARCH CENTER

One-quarter of seniors use online social networks

% of seniors who ...



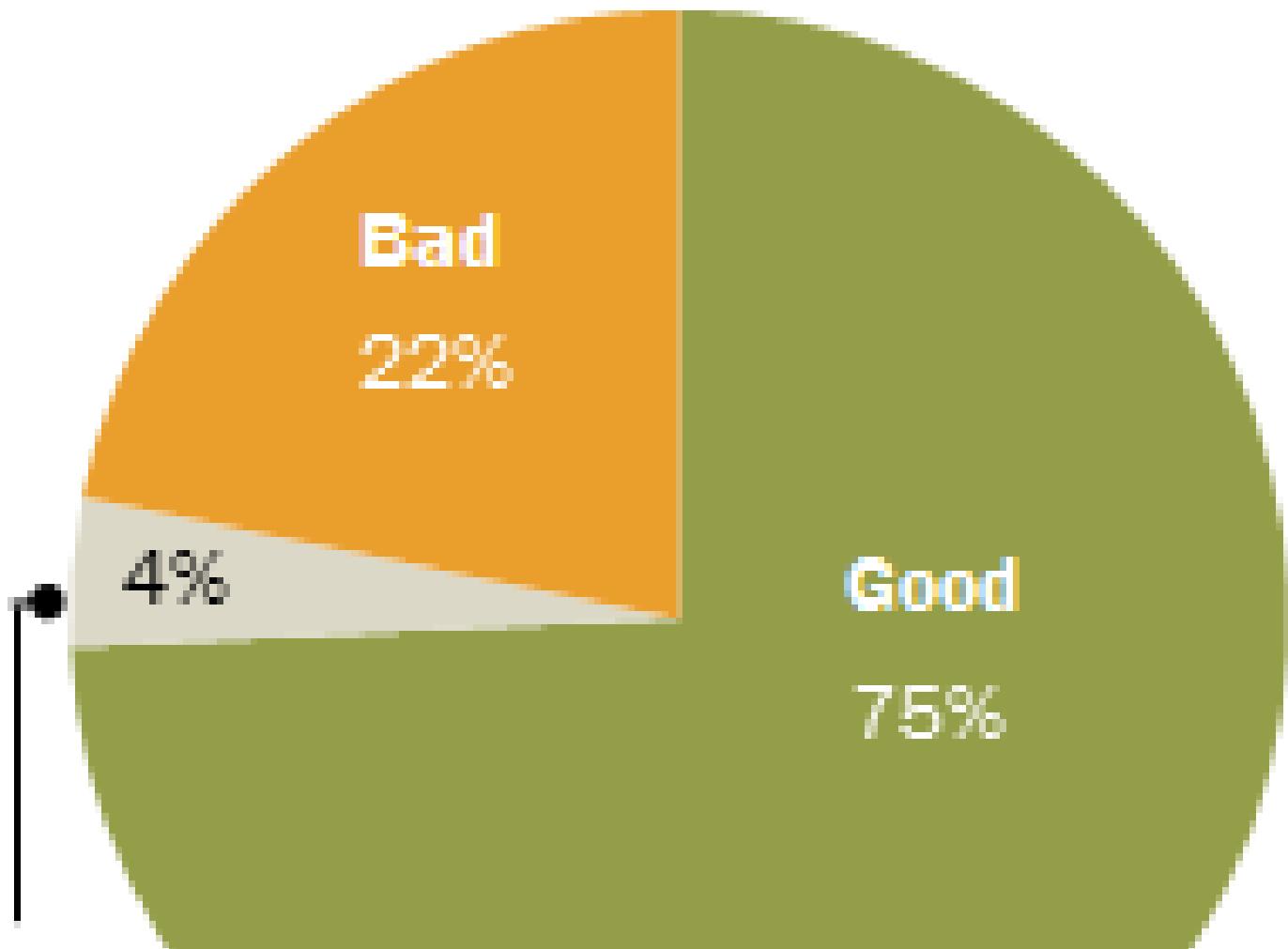
On Drug Policy, Gov't Should Focus More On...



Survey conducted Feb. 14-23, 2014.

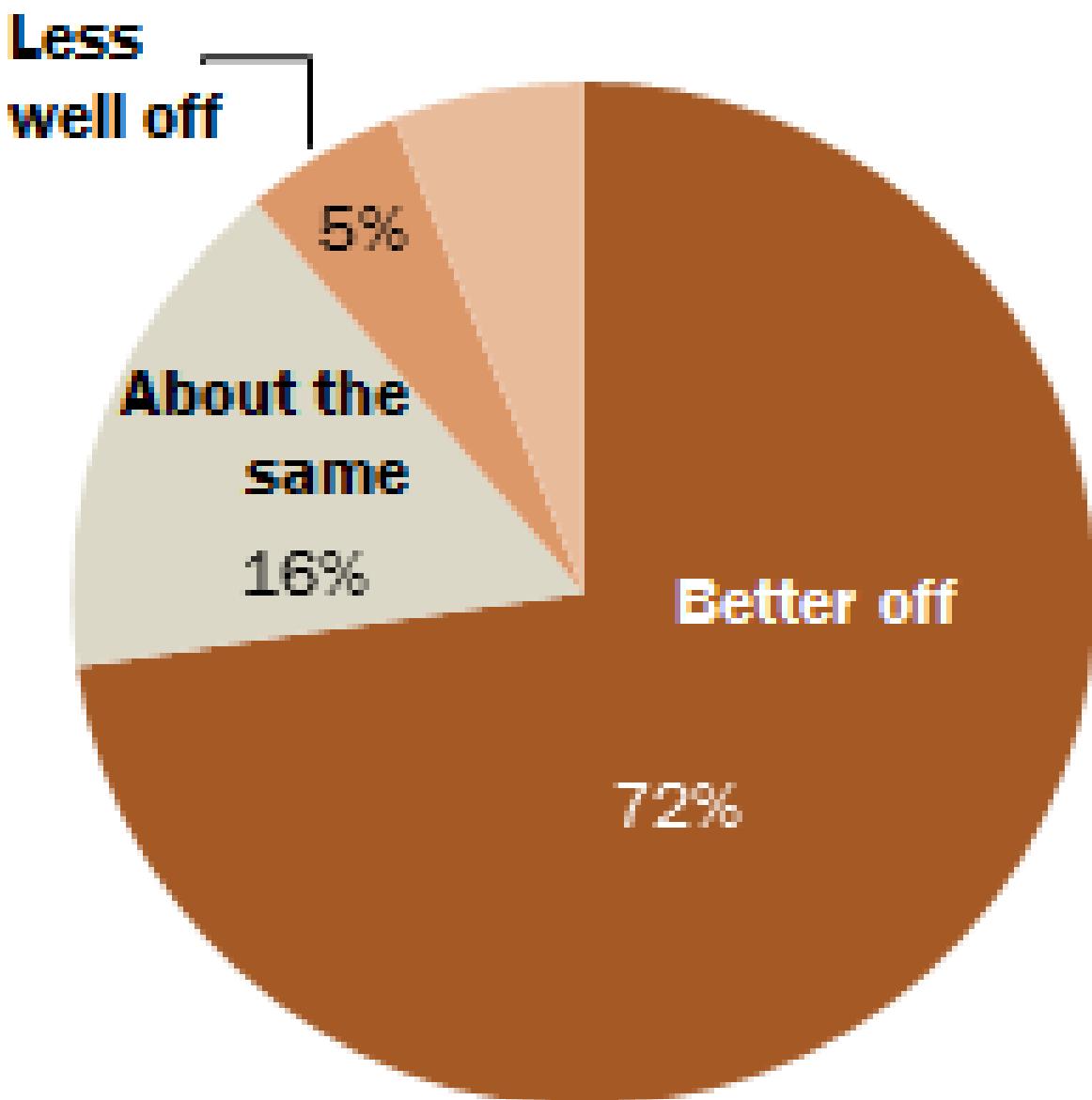
In Spain, three-in-four support direct democracy

A democratic system where citizens, not elected officials, vote directly on major national issues to decide what becomes law would be a ___ way of governing this country



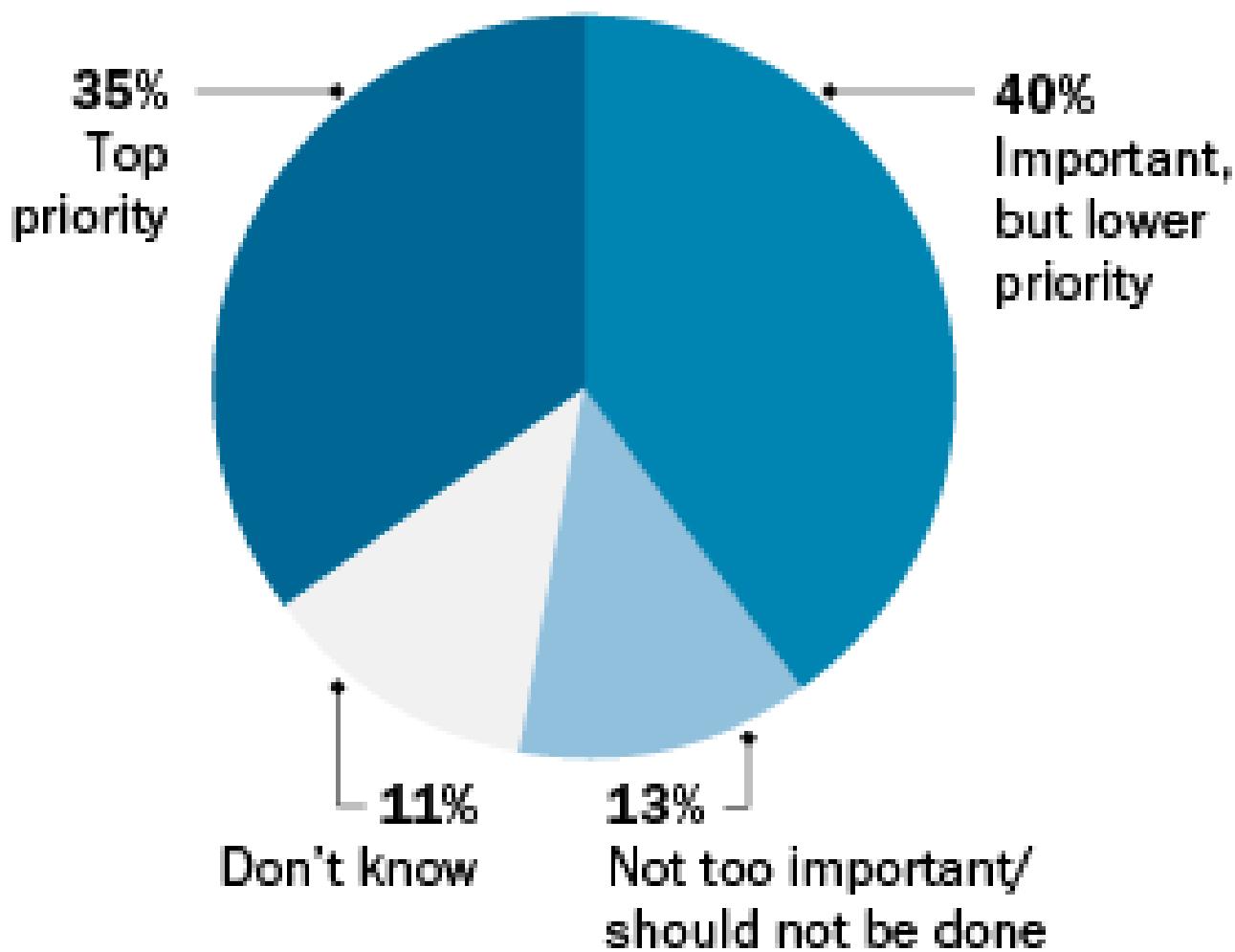
Latinos see economic upward mobility for their children

% of Latinos who say, in their lifetime, their children will be ... financially than they themselves are now



U.S. Catholics on Vatican Reform

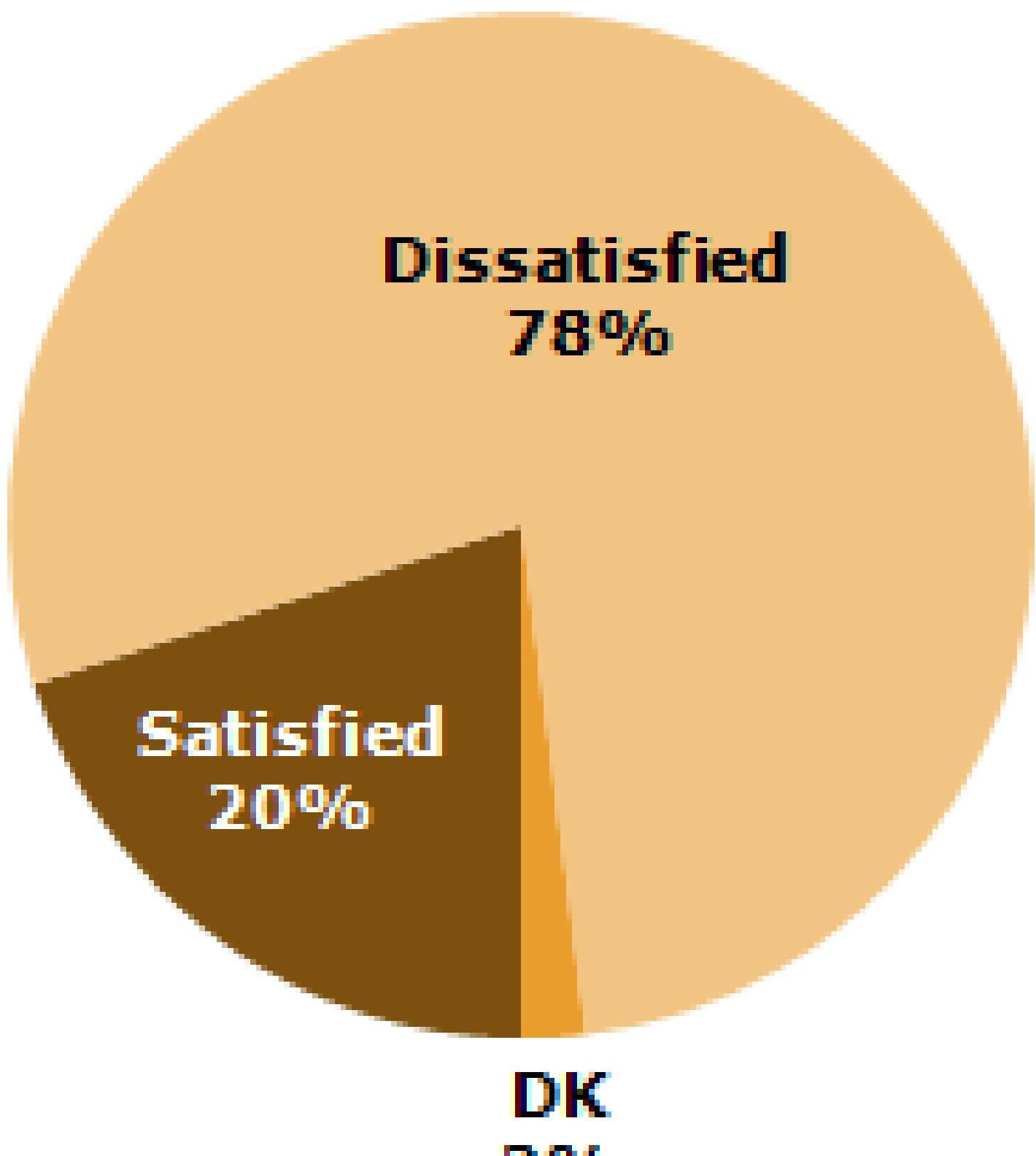
Most U.S. Catholics say reforming the Vatican is an important priority for Pope Francis.



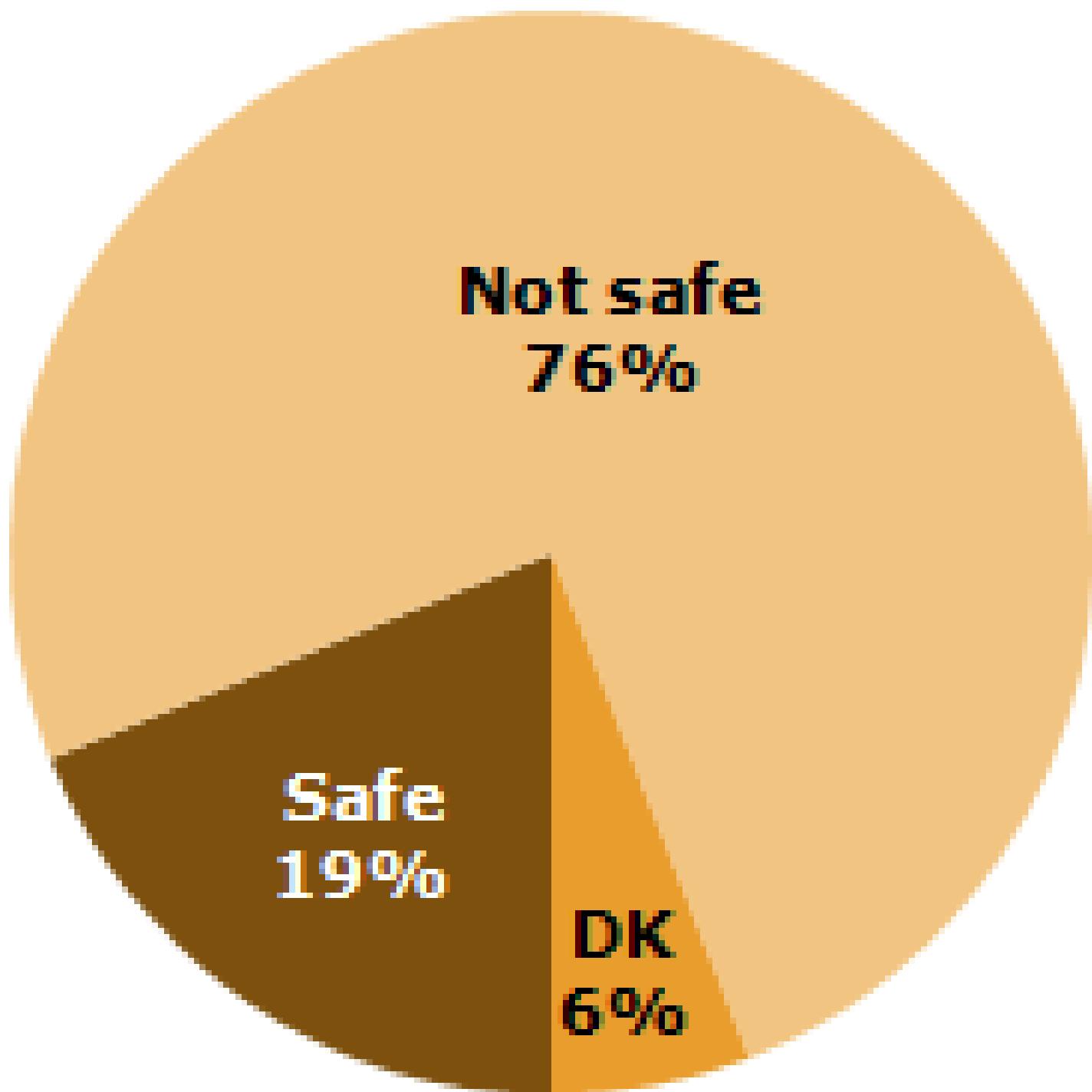
Source: Pew Research Center survey of U.S. Catholics, March 2013. Figures may not sum to 100% due to rounding.

PEW RESEARCH CENTER

Most Dissatisfied With Country Direction



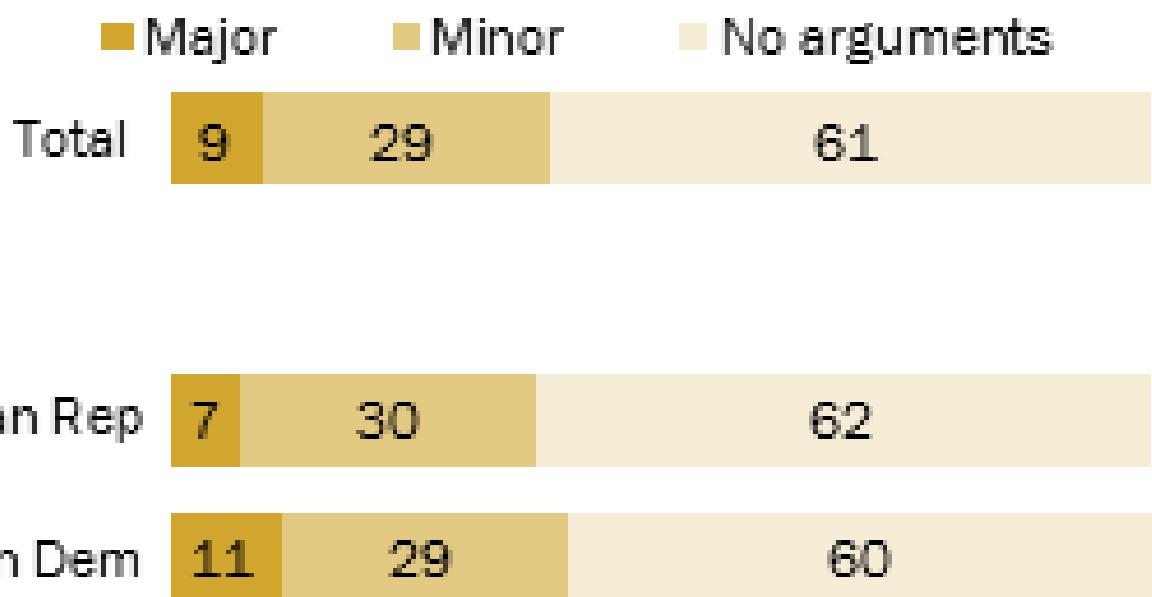
Most Think Food Near Fukushima Not Safe



*Do you think foods produced near the Fukushima Daiichi nuclear plant

Some have had election arguments – few describe them as ‘major’

% who say they have had a ___ argument with another person over the 2016 election or its outcome



Note: Don't know/No answer responses not shown.

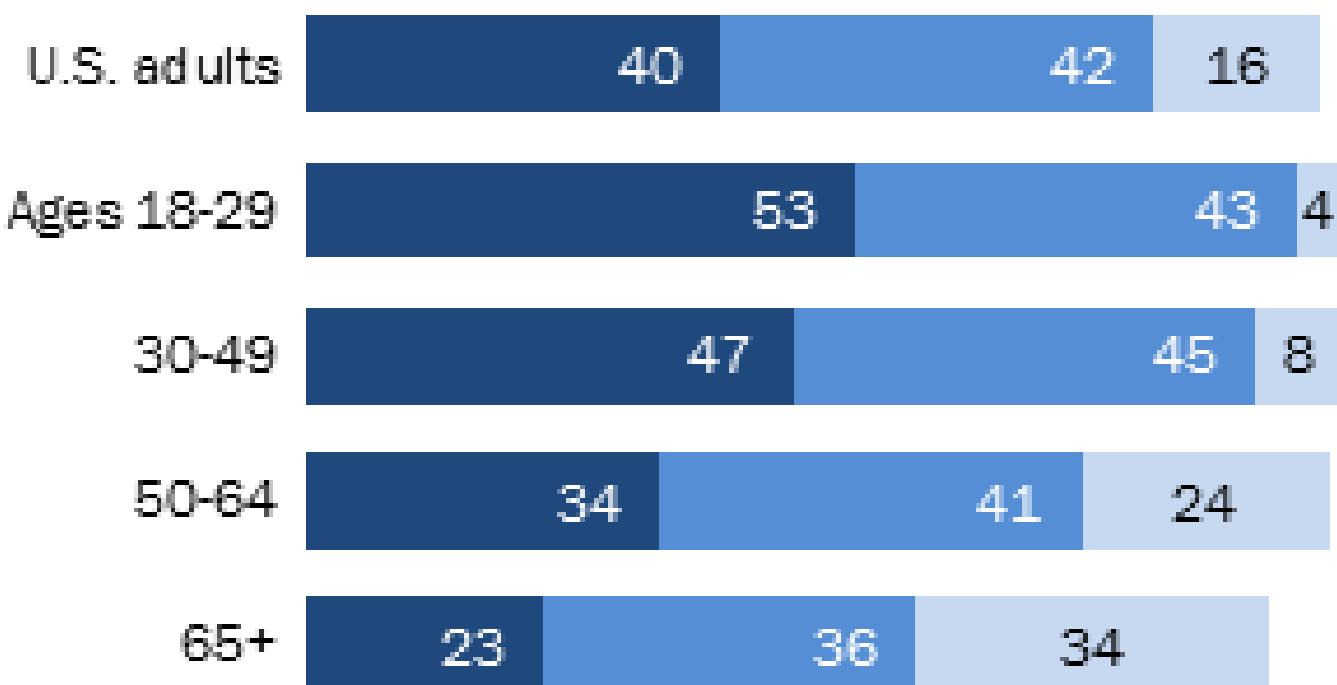
Source: Survey conducted Nov. 29-Dec. 12, 2016.

PEW RESEARCH CENTER

Half of adults under 50 routinely check online reviews before buying new items

% of U.S. adults who say they ___ read customer ratings or reviews that other people have posted online when buying something for the first time

■ Always/almost always ■ Sometimes ■ Never



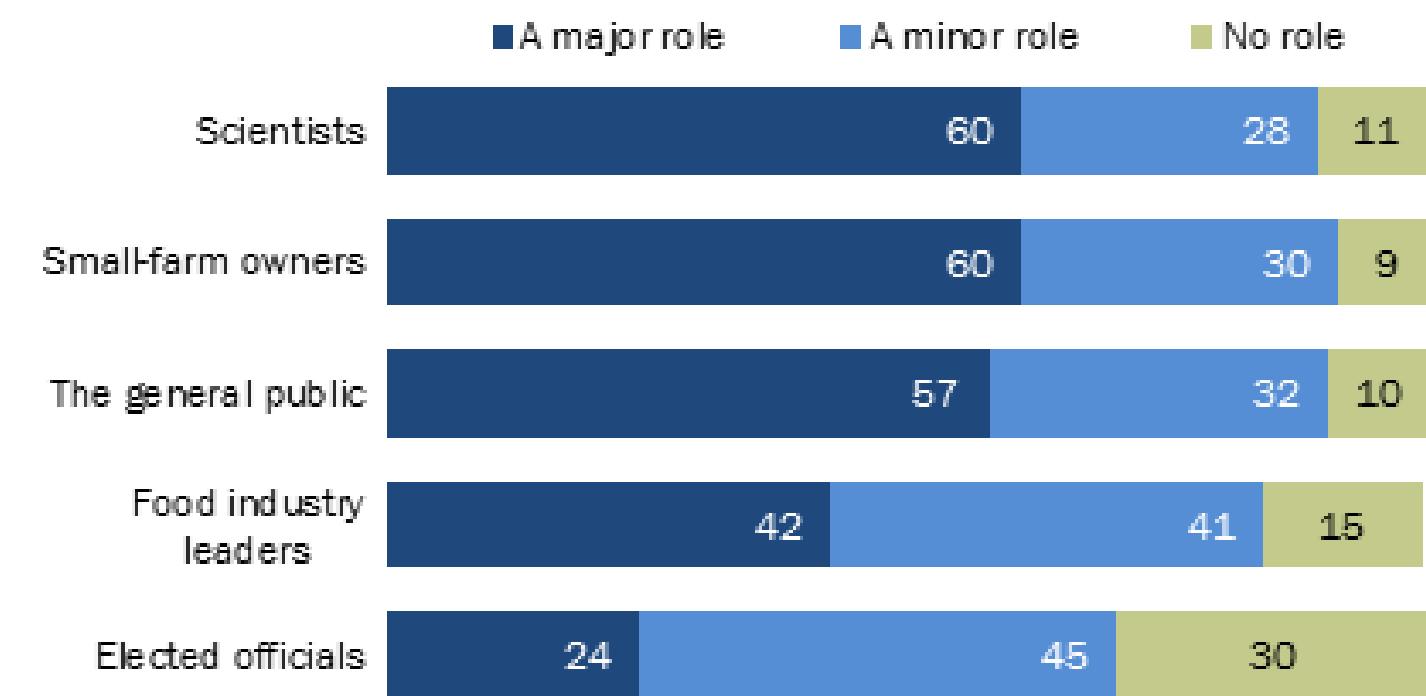
Source: Survey conducted Nov. 24-Dec. 21, 2015.

"Online Shopping and E-Commerce"

PEW RESEARCH CENTER

Most Americans say scientists, small-farm owners and general public should play major role in GM food policy

% of U.S. adults who say each of these groups should have ___ in making decisions about policy issues related to genetically modified foods



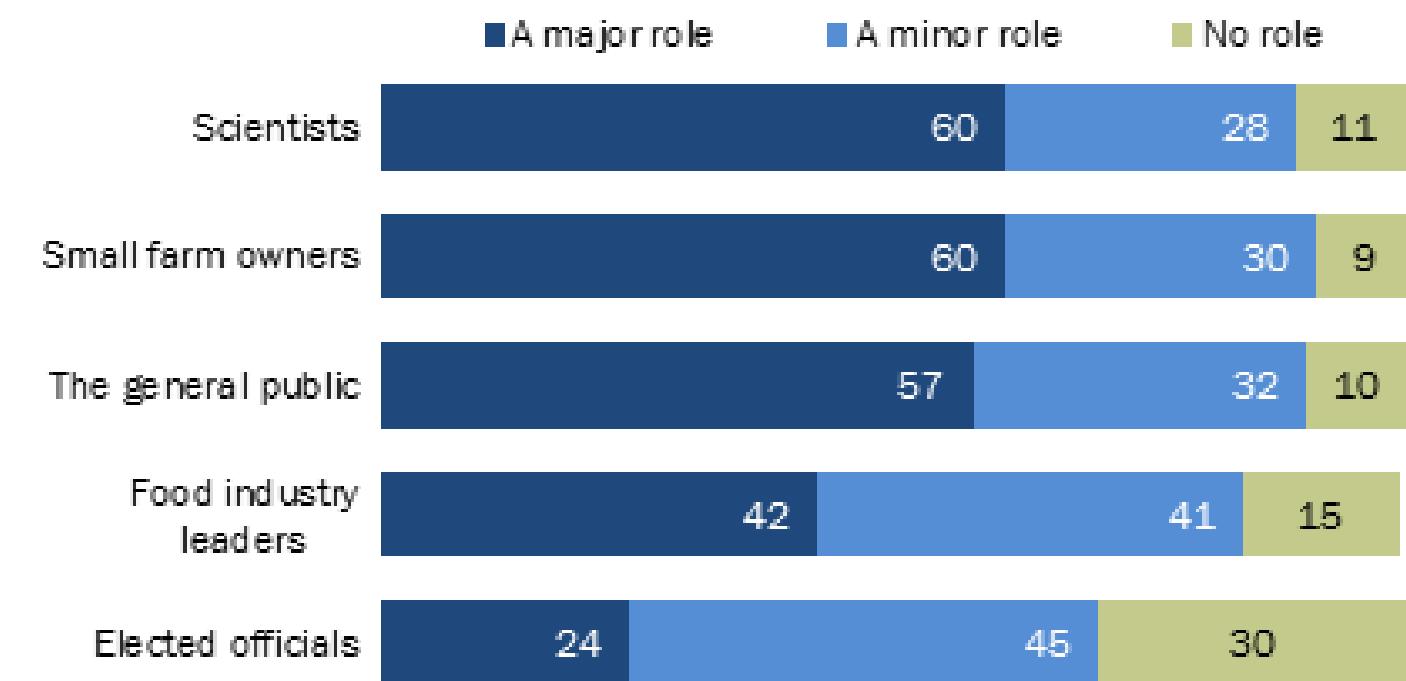
Note: Respondents who did not give an answer are not shown.

Source: Survey of U.S. adults conducted May 10-June 6, 2016.

PEW RESEARCH CENTER

Most Americans say scientists, small farm owners and general public should play major role in GM food policy

% of U.S. adults who say each of these groups should have ___ in making decisions about policy issues related to genetically modified foods



Note: Respondents who did not give an answer are not shown.

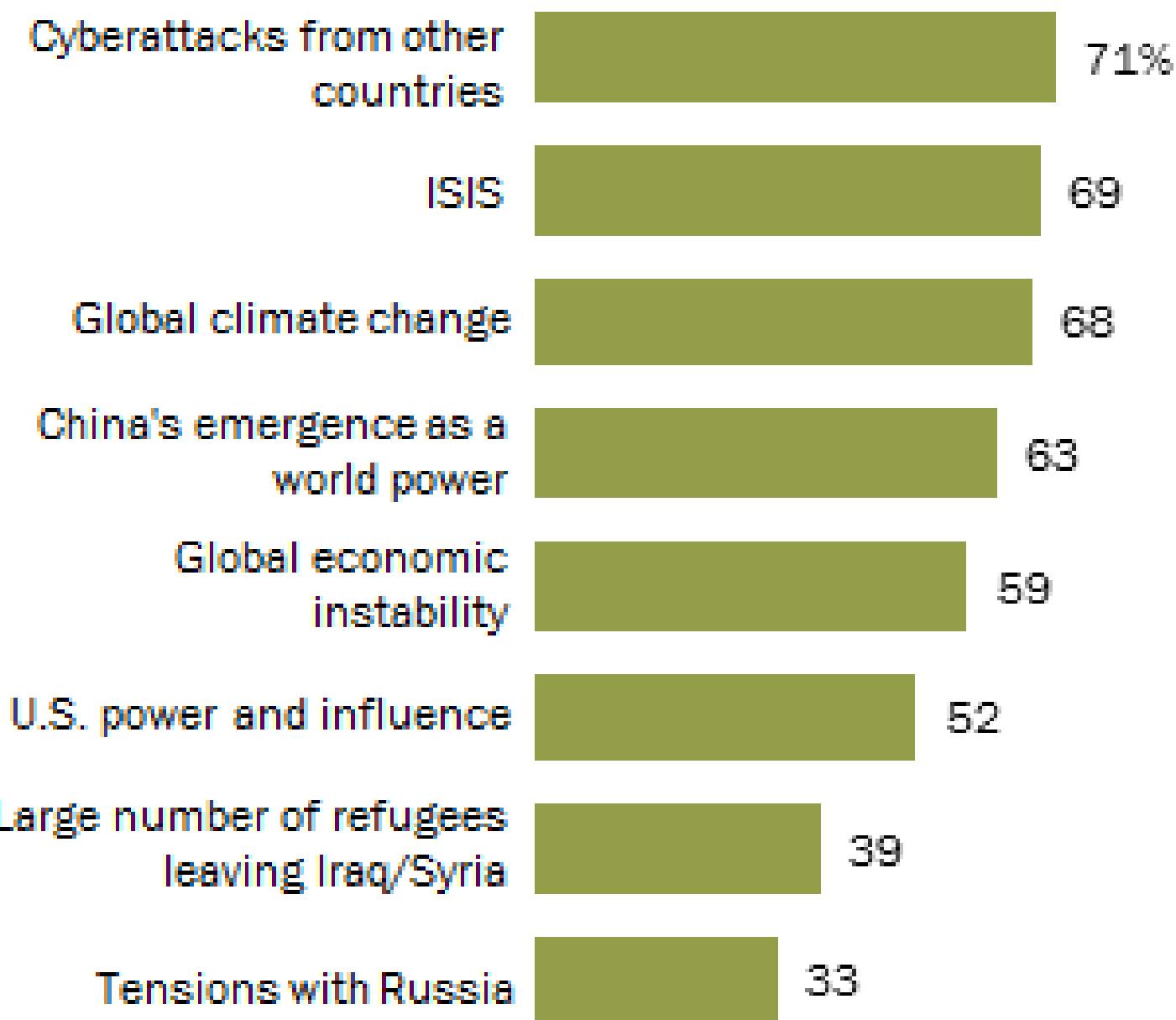
Source: Survey conducted May 10-June 6, 2016.

"The New Food Fights: U.S. Public Divides Over Food Science"

PEW RESEARCH CENTER

Japanese most concerned about cybersecurity, ISIS and climate change

— is a major threat to Japan

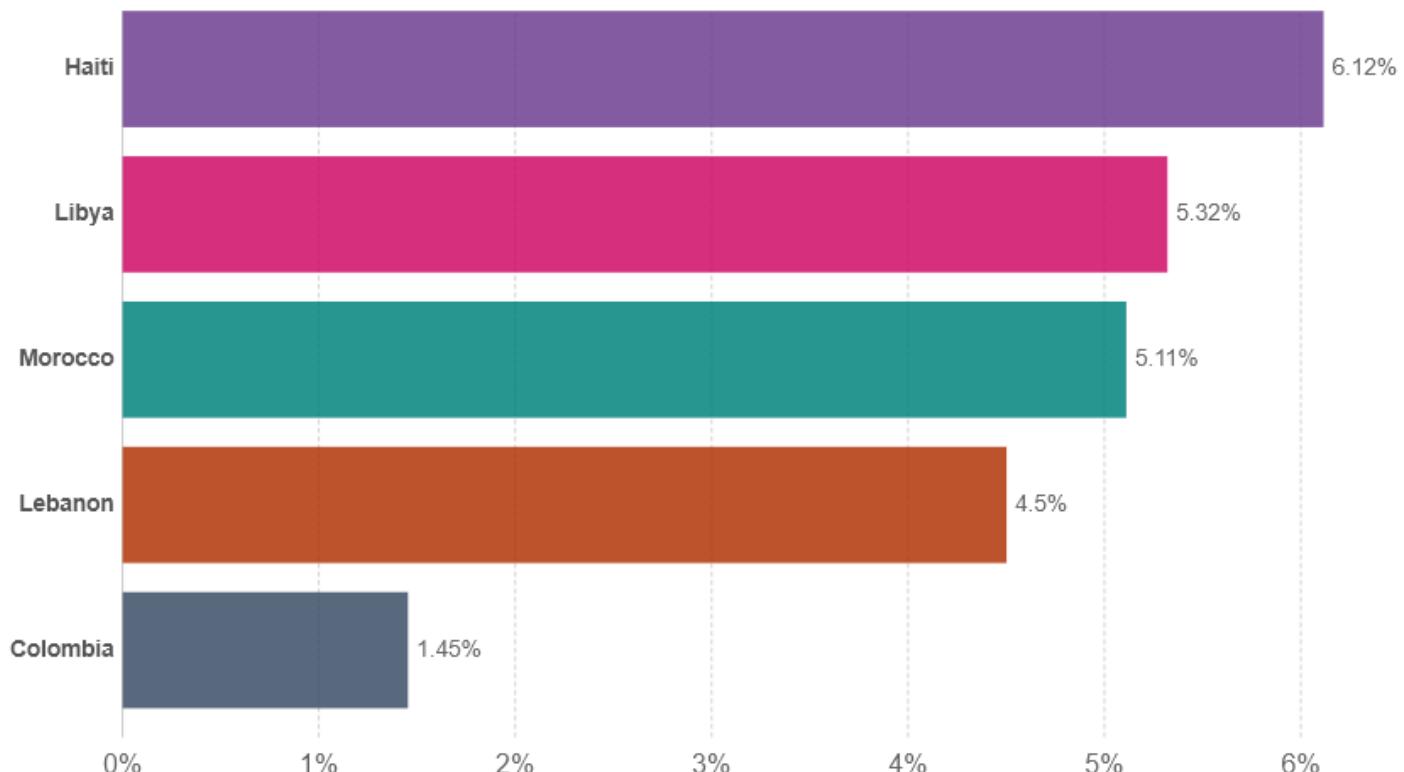


Source: Spring 2016 Global Attitudes Survey. Q22a-h.

PEW RESEARCH CENTER

Share of children who are wasted, 2010

The share of children younger than five who are 'wasted' – whose weight is significantly lower than the average for their height, as a consequence of acute food shortage or disease.



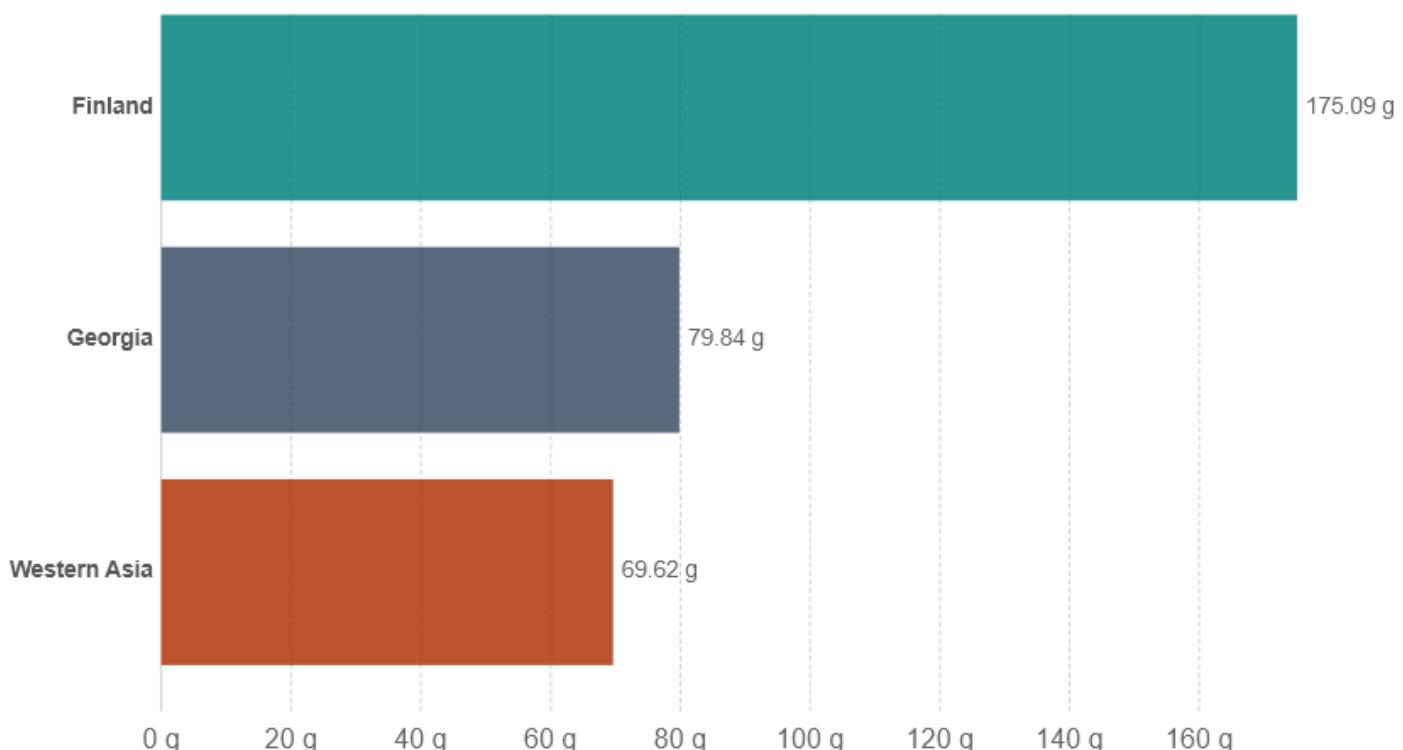
Source: Institute for Health Metrics & Evaluation (IHME)

Note: Wasting in children is defined as having a weight less than two standard deviations below the median for their height.

OurWorldInData.org/hunger-and-undernourishment • CC BY

Daily meat consumption per person, 1997

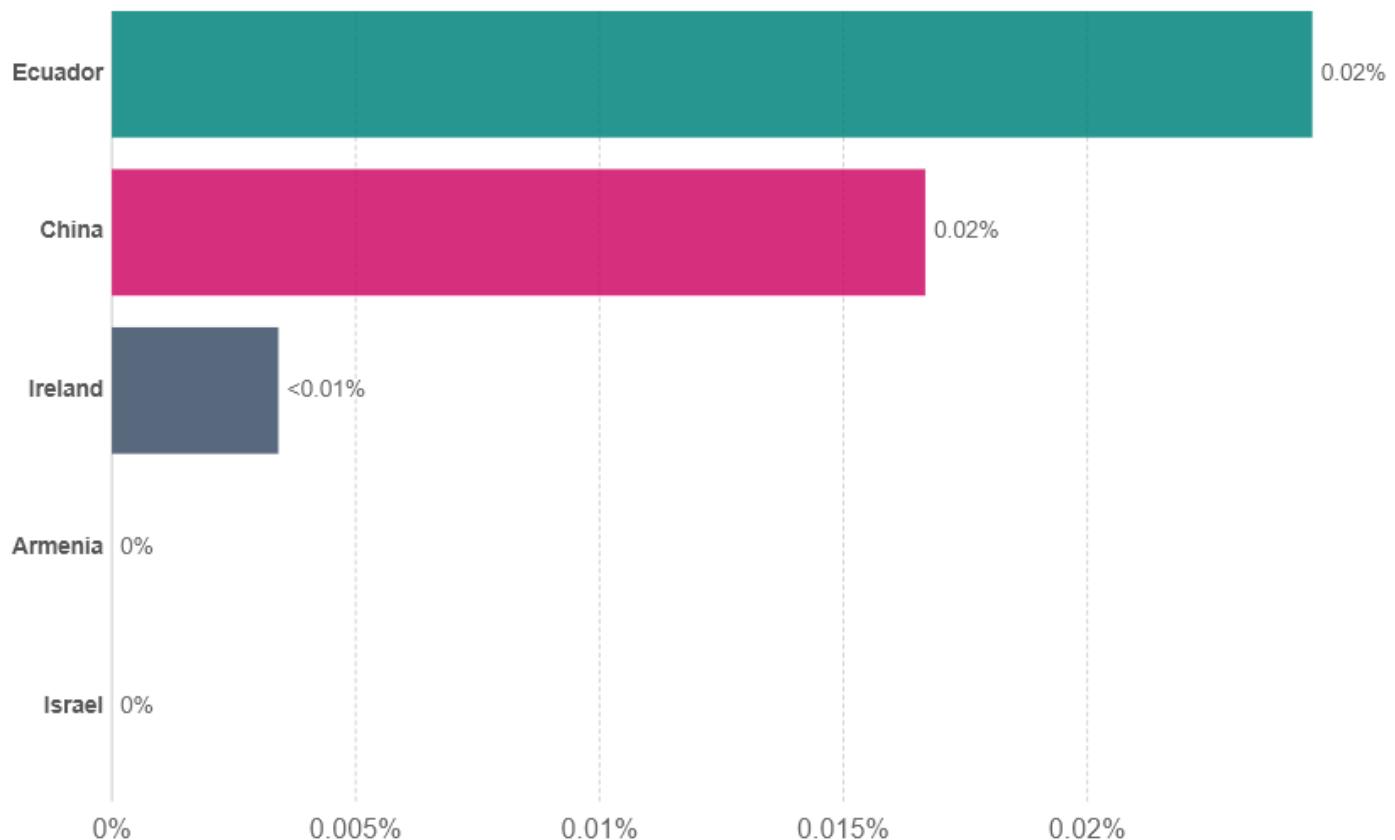
Average daily meat consumption per person, measured in grams per person per day. Countries with daily meat consumption greater than the expected EU average of 165g per person are shown in red; yellow are those countries below 165g but exceeding the more ambitious limit of 40g per person; and in blue are those below 40g per person.



Source: UN Food and Agricultural Organization (FAO)

CC BY

Deaths from natural disasters as a share of total deaths, 2014

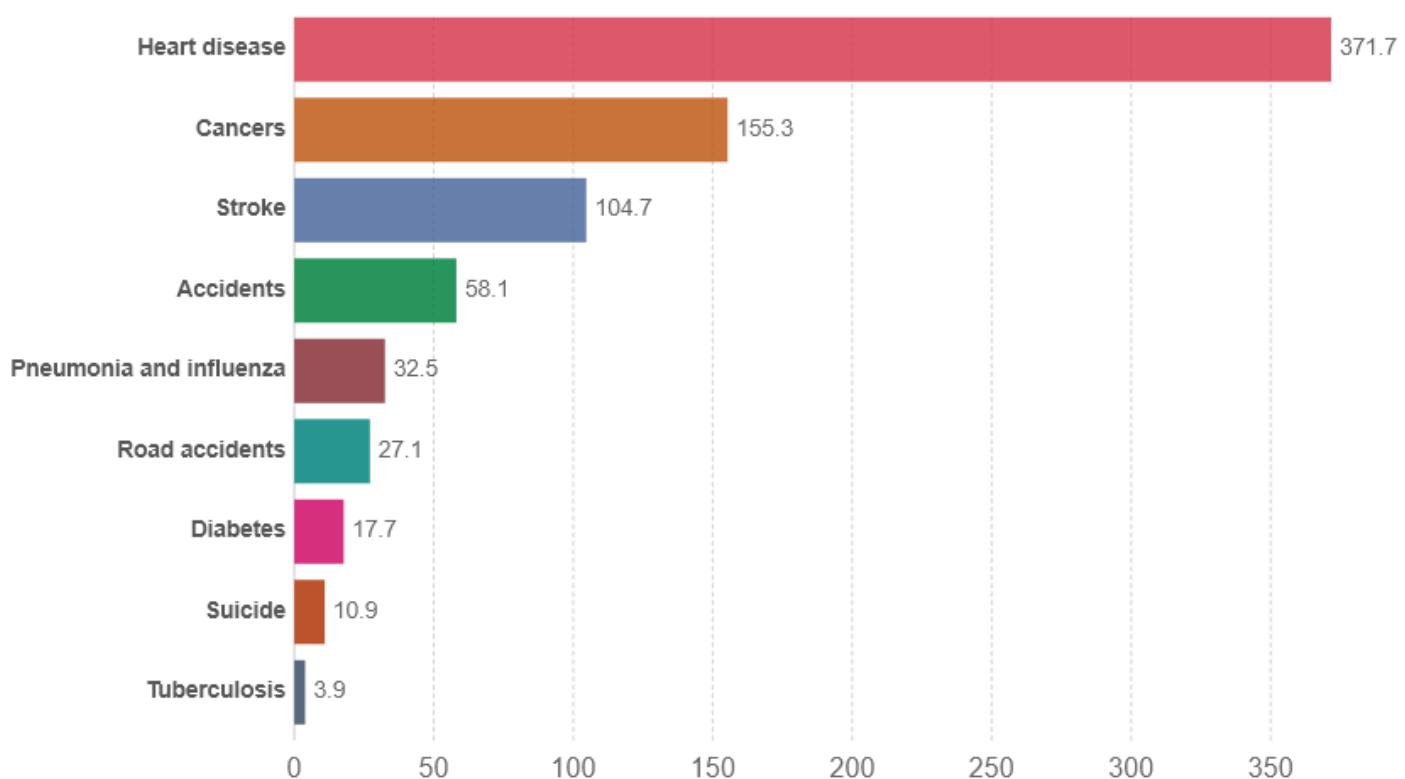


Source: Institute for Health Metrics and Evaluation (IHME), Global Burden of Disease

OurWorldInData.org/natural-disasters • CC BY

Death rates through the 20th century, United States, 1966

Total mortality rates by cause of death, measured as the number of deaths per 100,000 population. Death rates are given as all-age rates (not age-standardized). Data for specific causes of death may be missing or intermittent where it enters or falls out of the top 10 reported causes of deaths in any year.

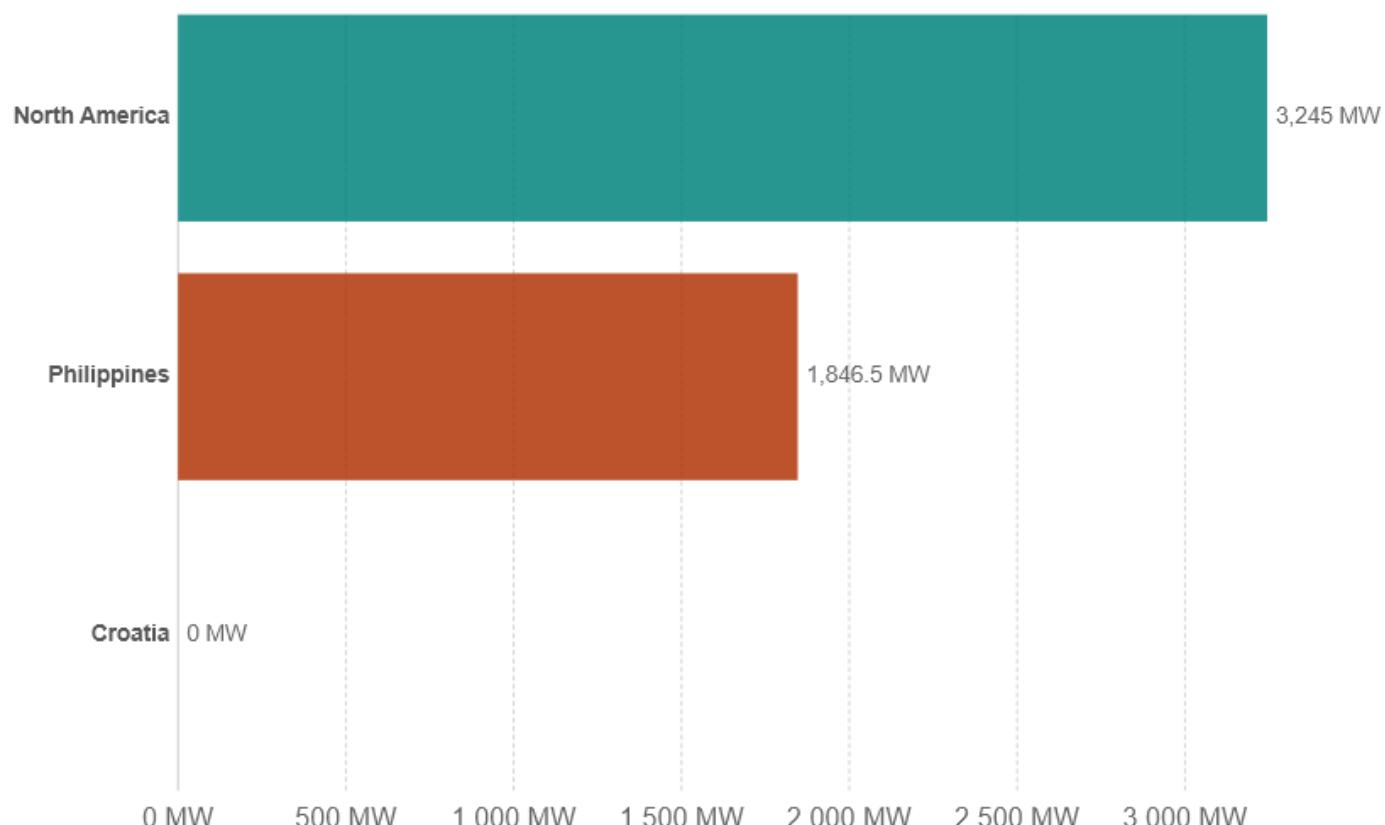


Source: Centre for Diseases Control (CDC)

CC BY

Installed geothermal energy capacity, 2005

Cumulative installed capacity of geothermal energy, measured in megawatts.

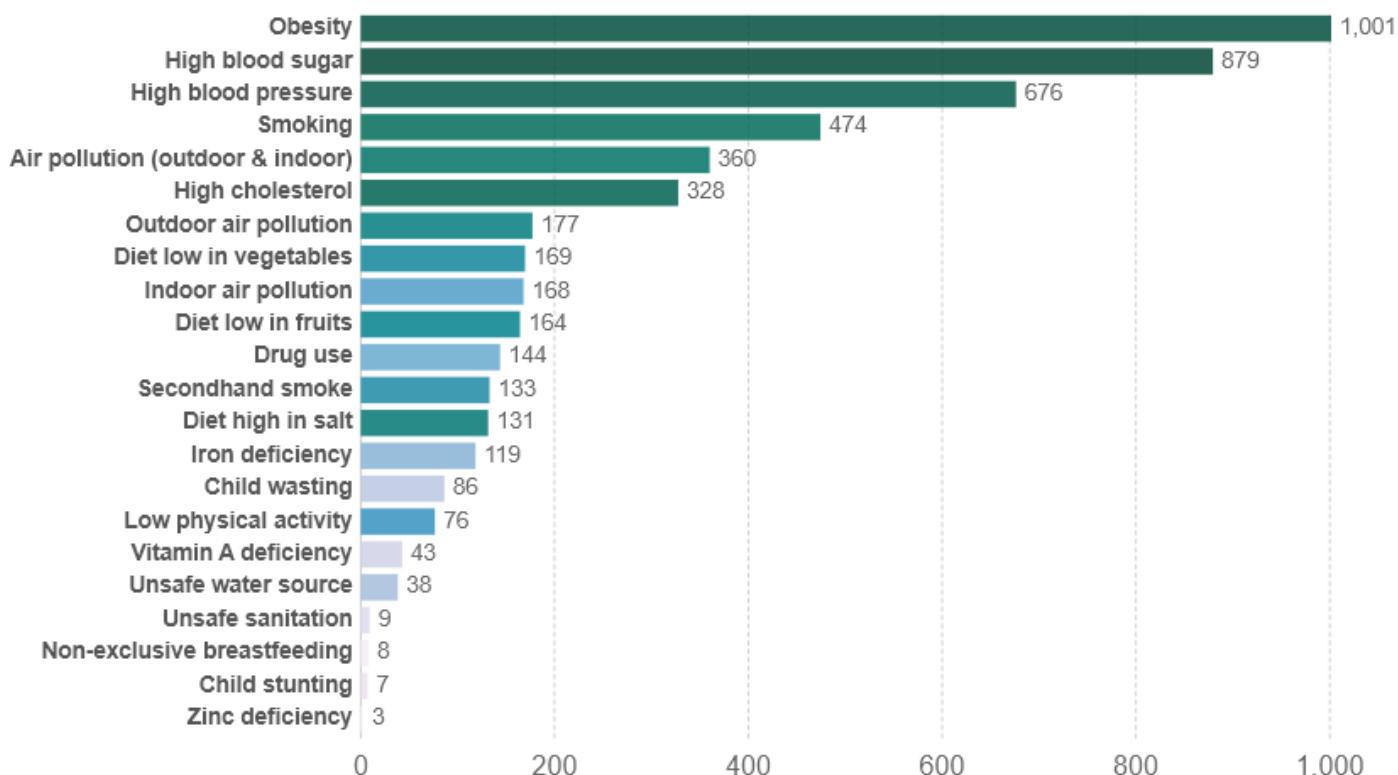


Source: BP Statistical Review of Global Energy (2020)

OurWorldInData.org/renewable-energy • CC BY

Disease burden by risk factor, Northern Mariana Islands, 1990

Disease burden is measured as Disability-Adjusted Life Years (DALYs). One DALY is the equivalent of losing one year in good health because of either premature mortality or disability. One DALY represents one lost year of healthy life.

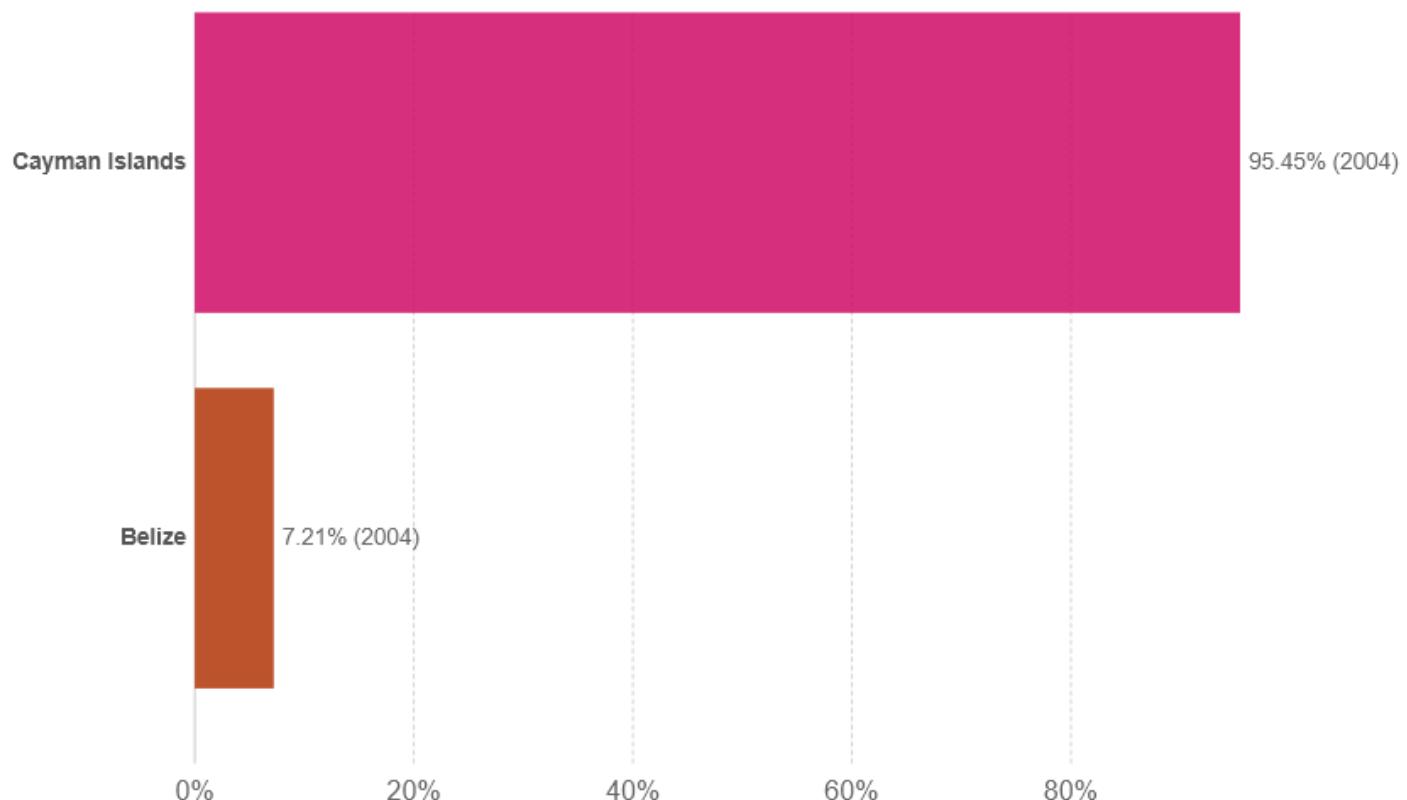


Source: IHME, Global Burden of Disease

OurWorldInData.org/burden-of-disease • CC BY

Share of teachers in pre-primary education who are trained, 2004

Share of teachers who have received the minimum organized teacher training (pre-service or in-service) required for teaching at the pre-primary level in the given country.

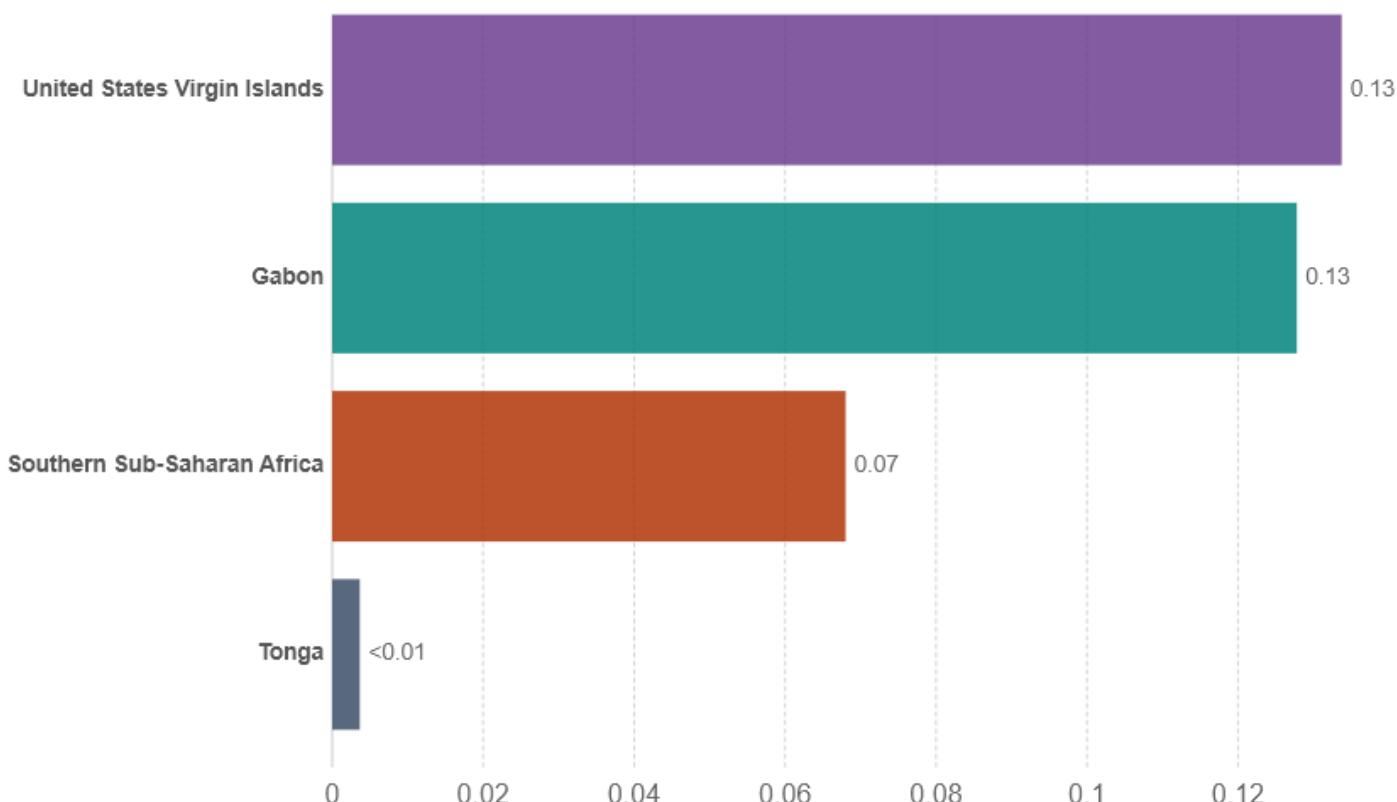


Source: World Bank

CC BY

Death rates from cocaine overdoses, 2011

Death rates from cocaine use disorders are measured as the number of deaths per 100,000 individuals.



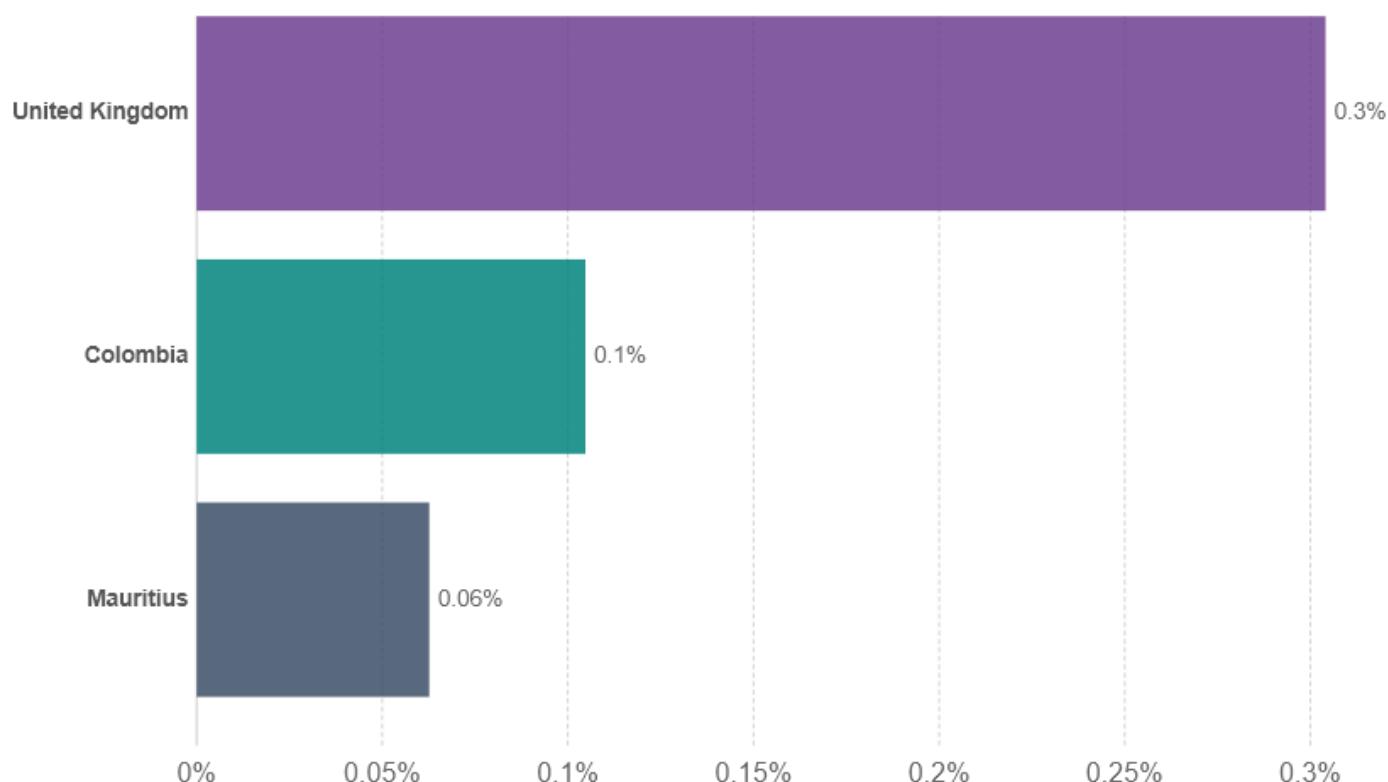
Source: IHME, Global Burden of Disease

Note: To allow comparisons between countries and over time this metric is age-standardized.

OurWorldInData.org/drug-use • CC BY

Government expenditure on pre-primary education as share of GDP, 2005

Total general (local, regional and central) government expenditure on pre-primary education (current, capital, and transfers), expressed as a percentage of GDP. It includes expenditure funded by transfers from international sources to government.

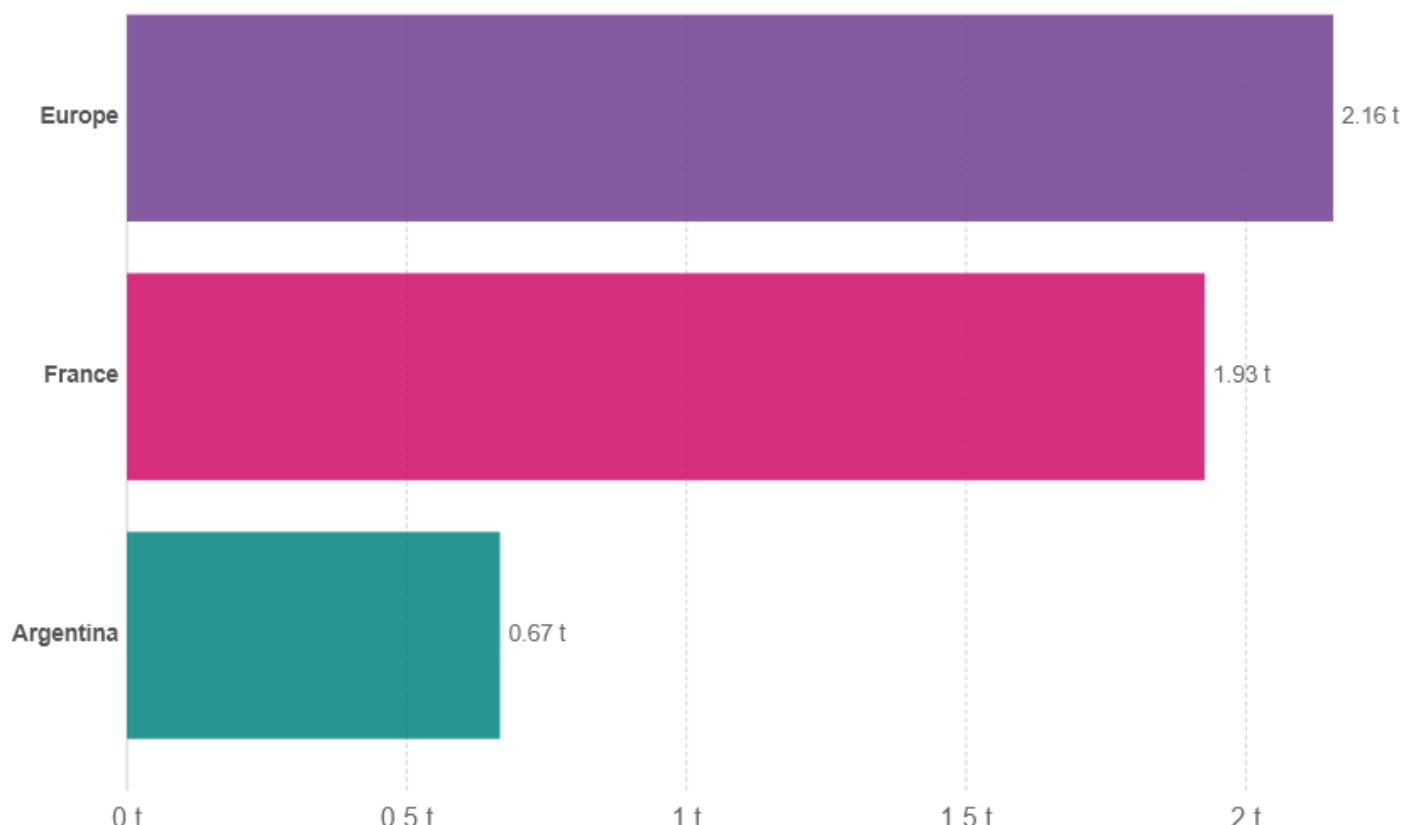


Source: World Bank

OurWorldInData.org/financing-education • CC BY

Rapeseed yields, 1976

Average rapeseed yields, measured in tonnes per hectare.

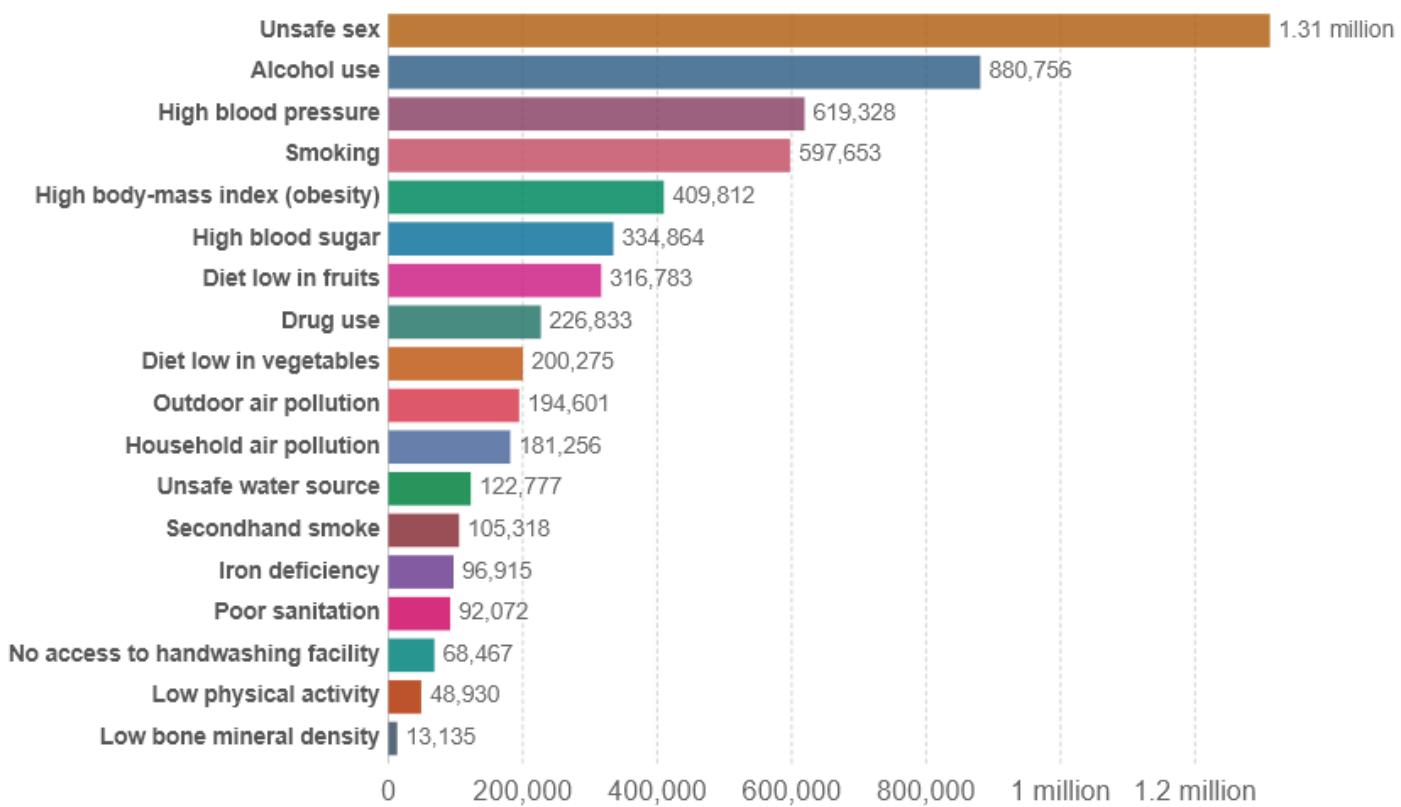


Source: UN Food and Agriculture Organization (FAO)

OurWorldInData.org/crop-yields • CC BY

Number of deaths by risk factor aged 15-49, World, 2004

Total annual number of deaths by risk factor, measured across both sexes for adolescents and adults aged 15-49 years old.

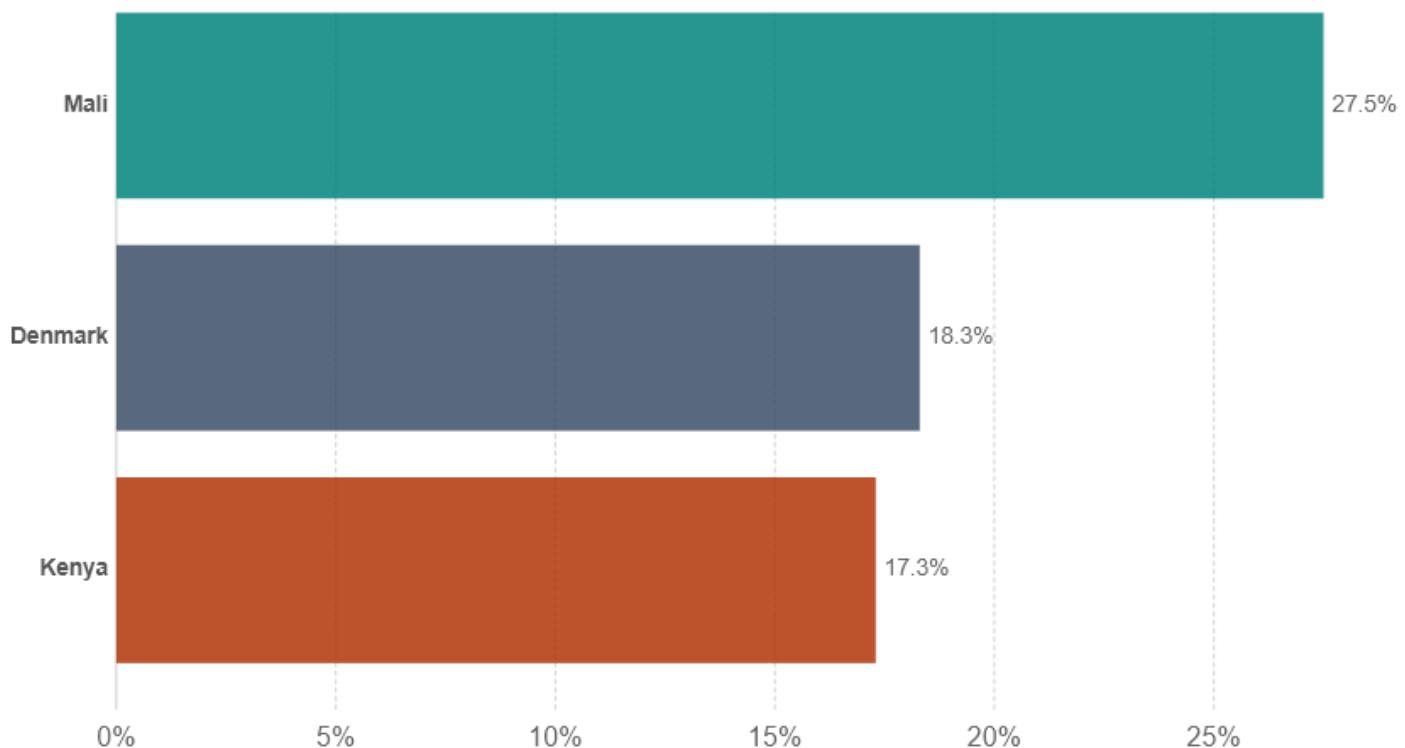


Source: IHME, Global Burden of Disease (GBD)

CC BY

Mortality from non-communicable diseases, 2000

Mortality from CVD, cancer, diabetes or CRD is the percent of 30-year-old-people who would die before their 70th birthday from any of cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease, assuming that s/he would experience current mortality rates at every age and s/he would not die from any other cause of death (e.g., injuries or HIV/AIDS).

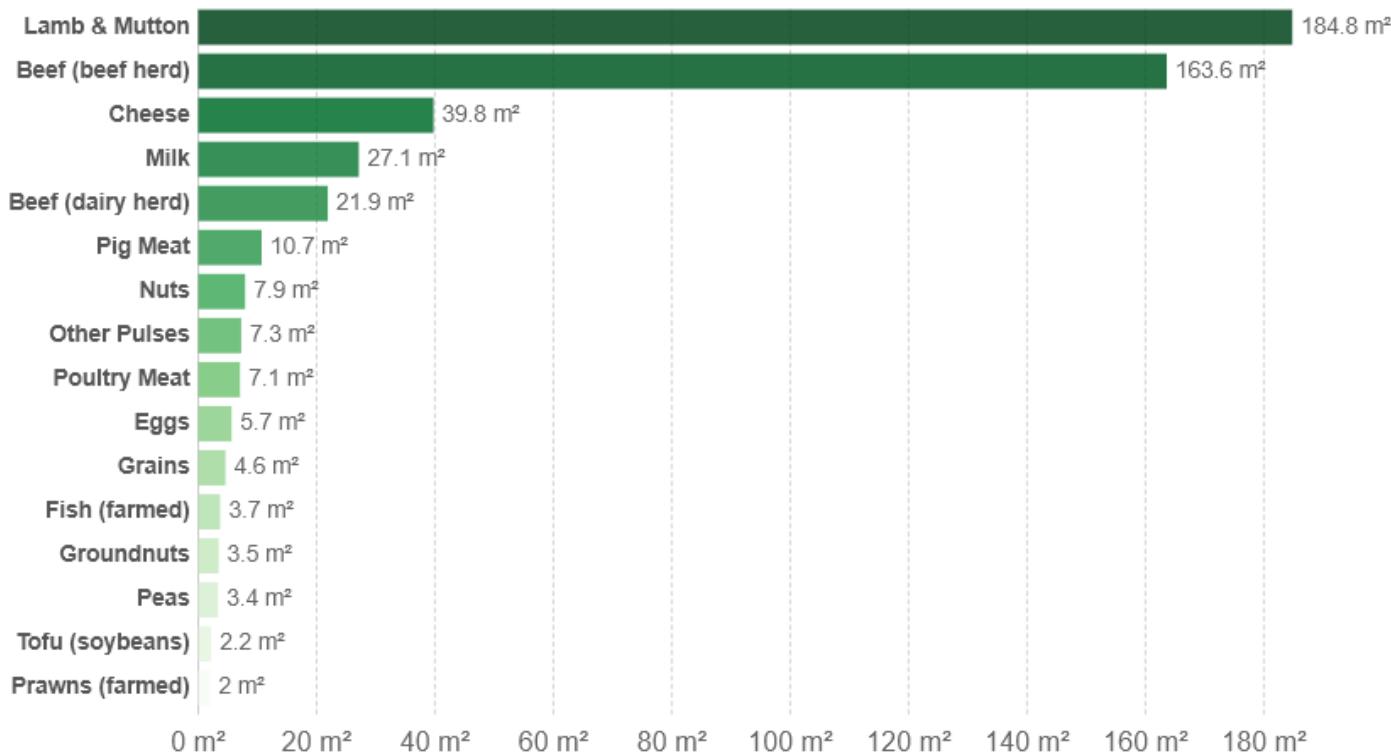


Source: World Bank

CC BY

Land use per 100 grams of protein

Land use is measured in meters squared (m^2) per 100 grams of protein across various food products.



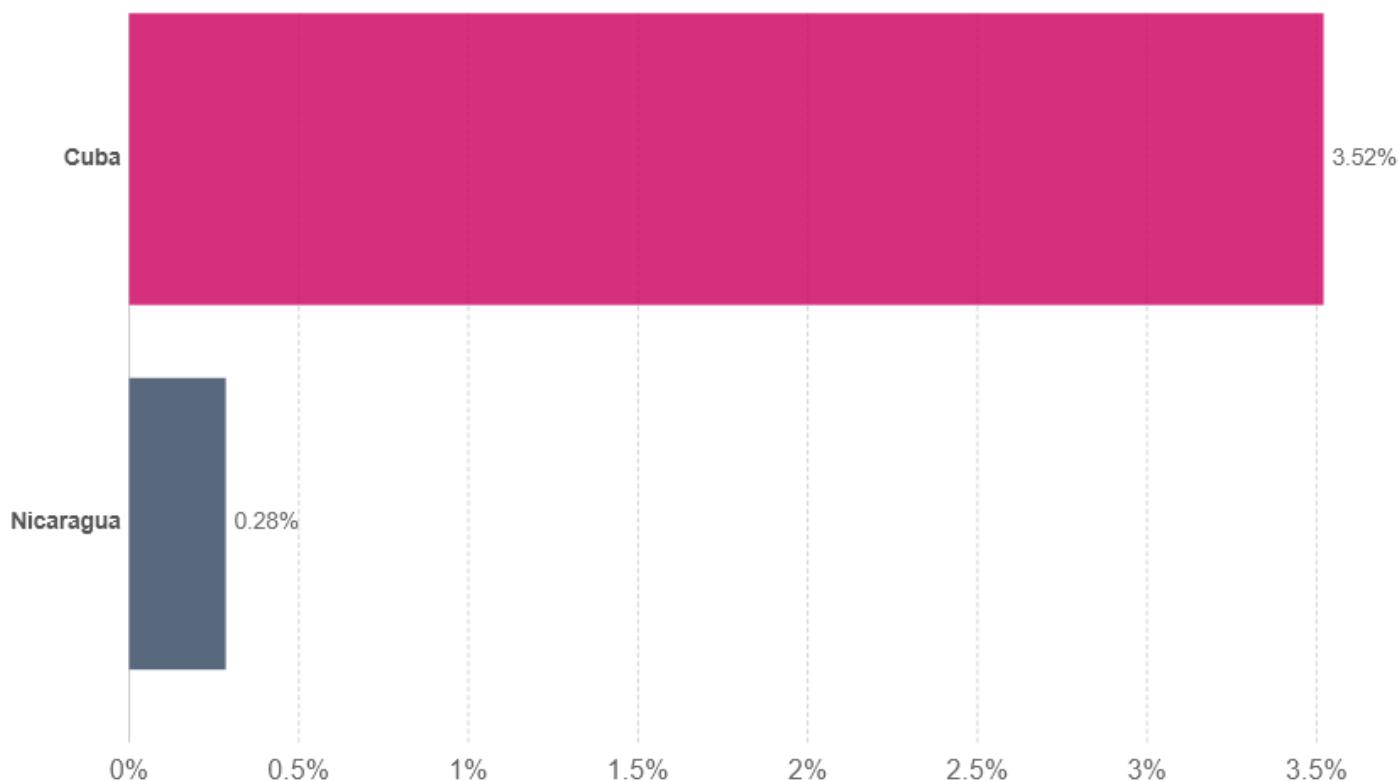
Source: Poore, J., & Nemecek, T. (2018). Additional calculations by Our World in Data.

Note: Data represents the global average land use of food products based on a large meta-analysis of food production covering 38,700 commercially viable farms in 119 countries.

OurWorldInData.org/environmental-impacts-of-food • CC BY

Government expenditure on secondary education as share of GDP, 2006

Total general (local, regional and central) government expenditure on secondary education (current, capital, and transfers), expressed as a percentage of GDP. It includes expenditure funded by transfers from international sources to government.

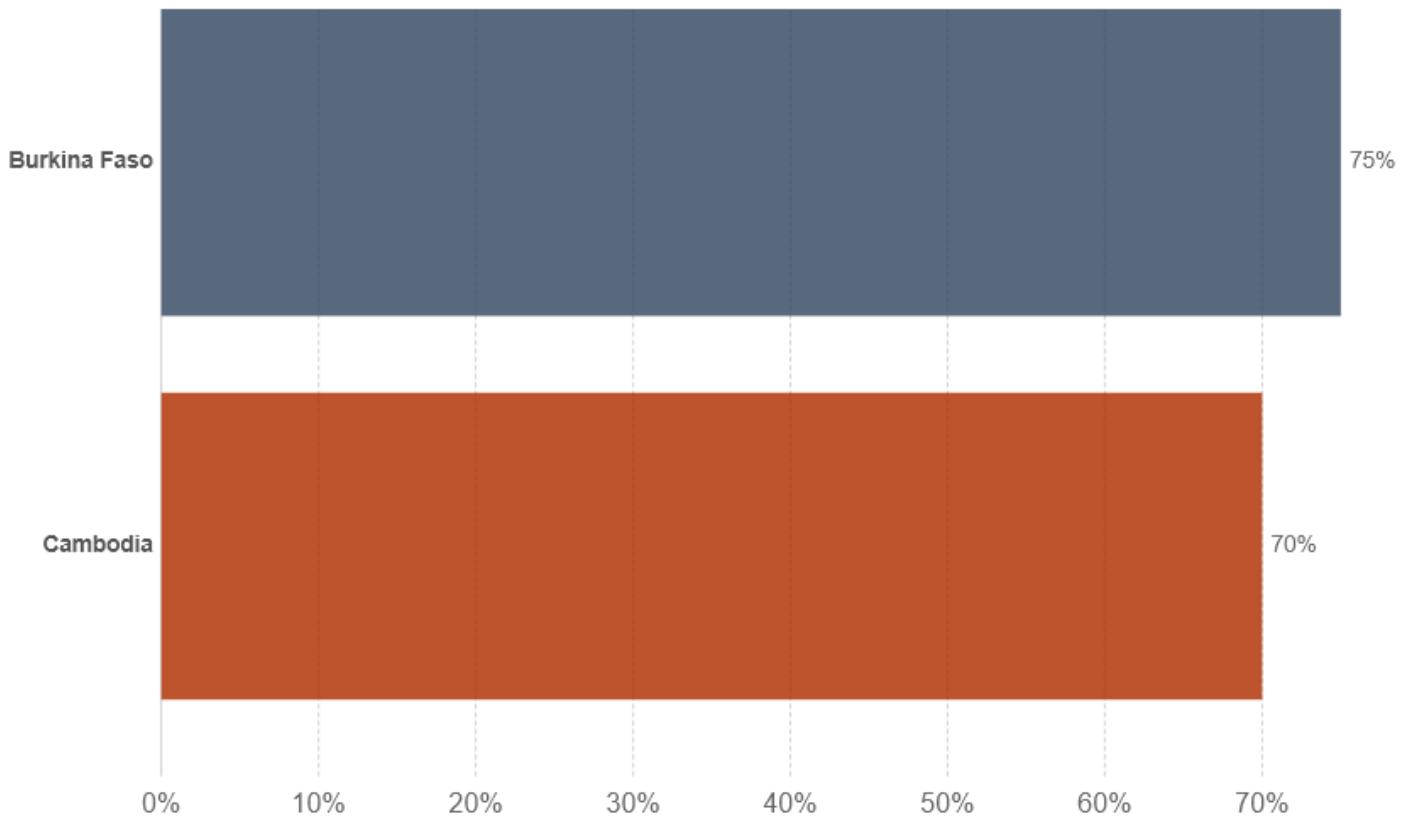


Source: World Bank

OurWorldInData.org/financing-education • CC BY

Share of pregnant women who receive antiretroviral therapy, 2014

Our World
in Data



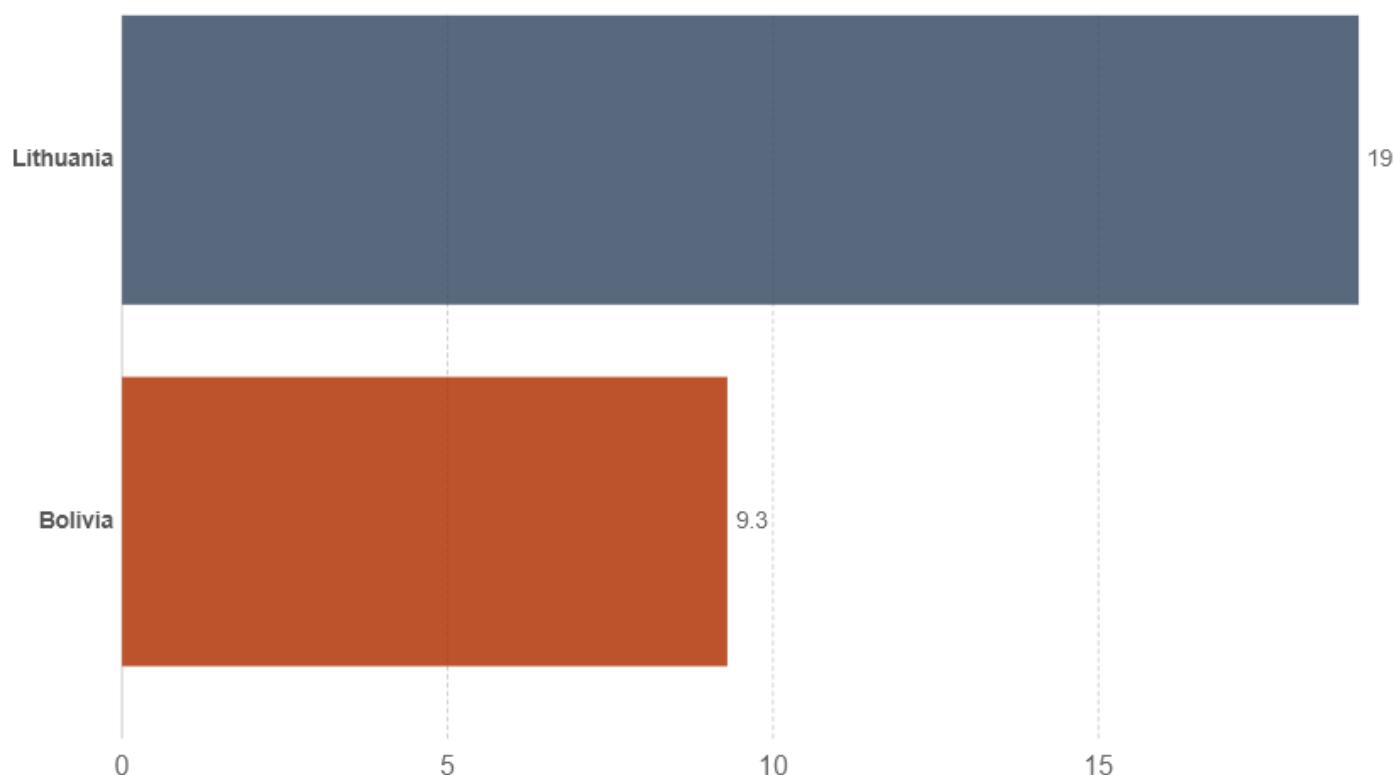
Source: UNAIDS

Note: Figures relate to the share of pregnant women with HIV who receive antiretroviral medicine for prevention of mother-to-child transmission.

OurWorldInData.org/hiv-aids • CC BY

Commercial bank branches, 2011

Number of commercial bank branches per 100,000 adults. Commercial bank branches are retail locations of resident commercial banks and other resident banks that function as commercial banks to provide financial services to customers.

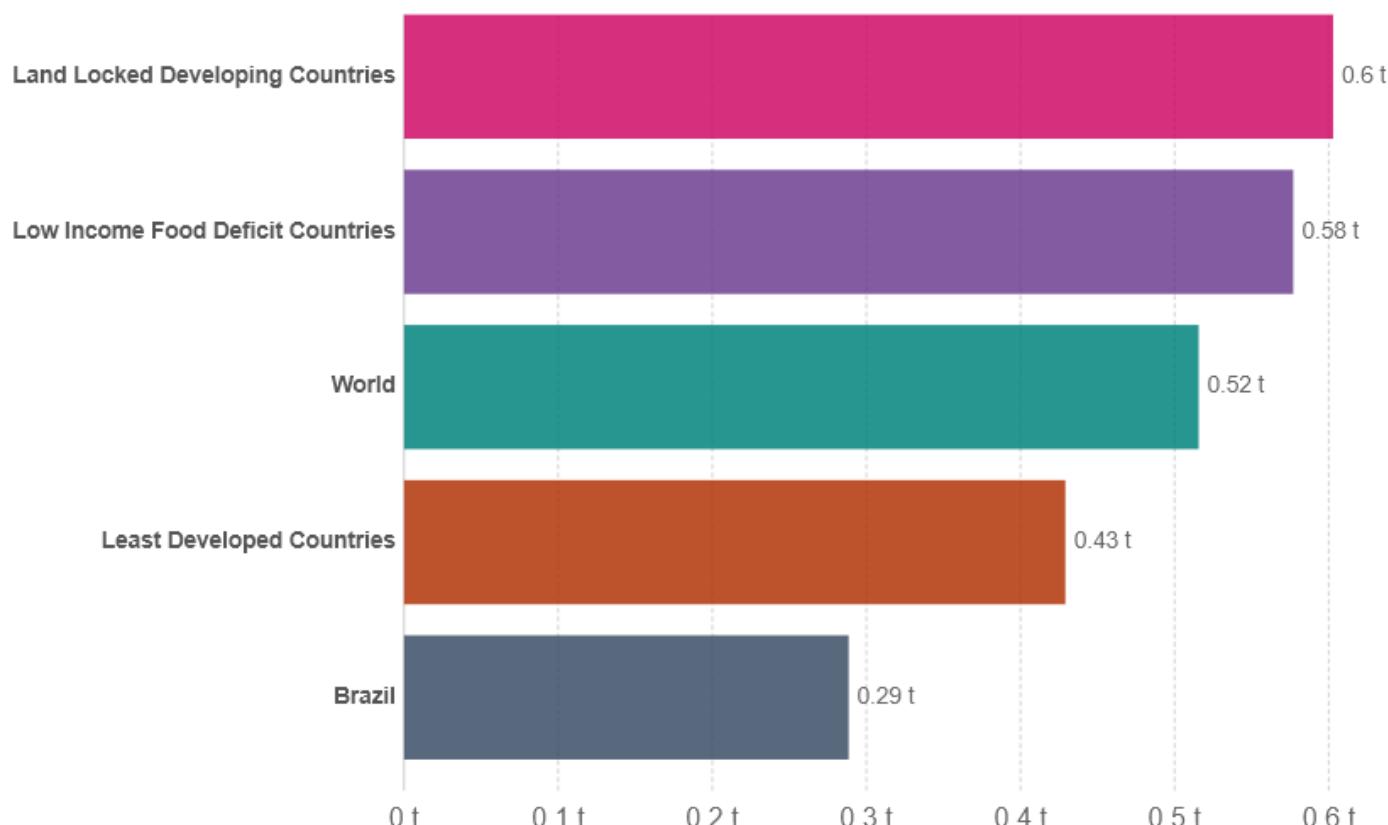


Source: World Bank

CC BY

Cashew nut yields, 1991

Yields are measured in tonnes per hectare.

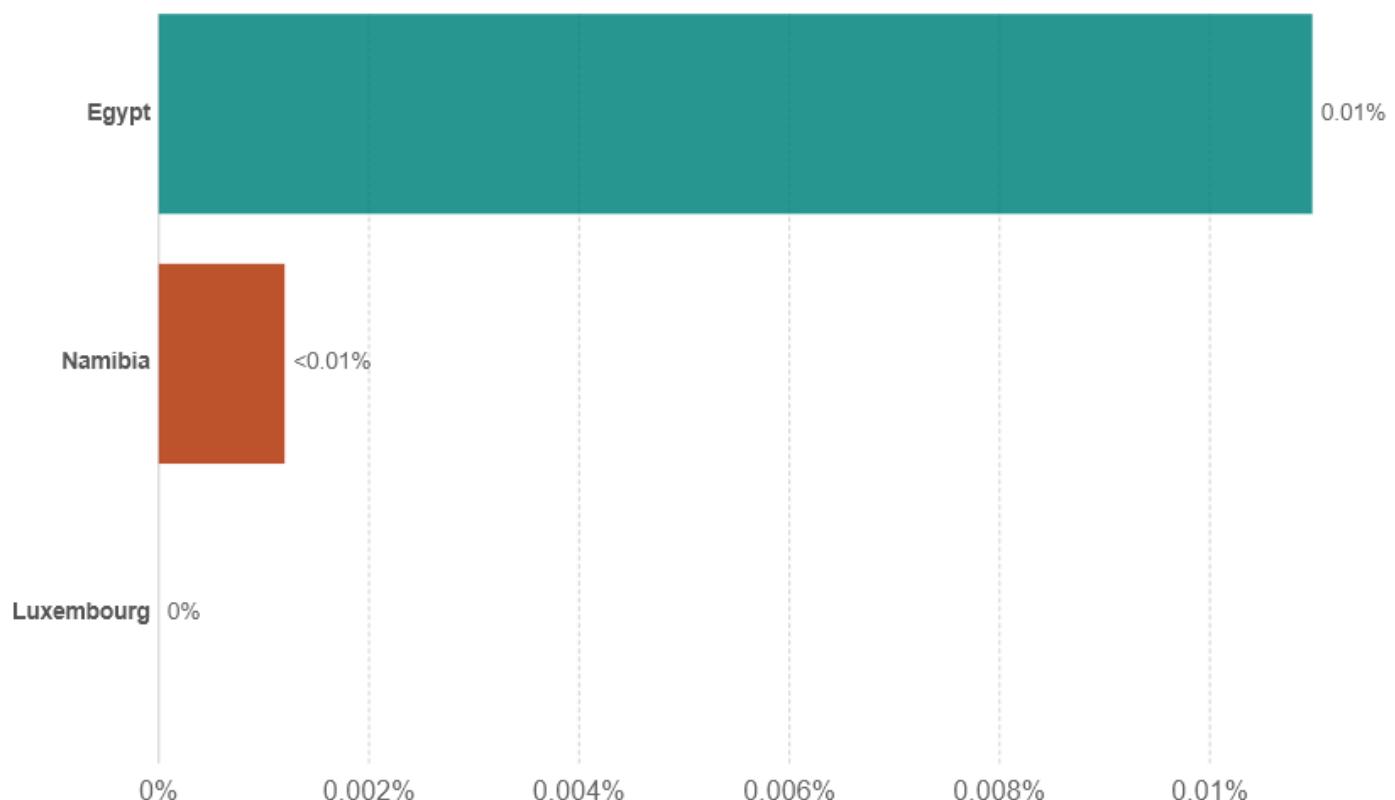


Source: UN Food and Agriculture Organization (FAO)

OurWorldInData.org/crop-yields • CC BY

Share of global domestic aviation passenger kilometers, 2018

Revenue Passenger Kilometers (RPK) measures the number of kilometers traveled by paying passengers. It is calculated as the number of revenue passengers multiplied by the total distance traveled.

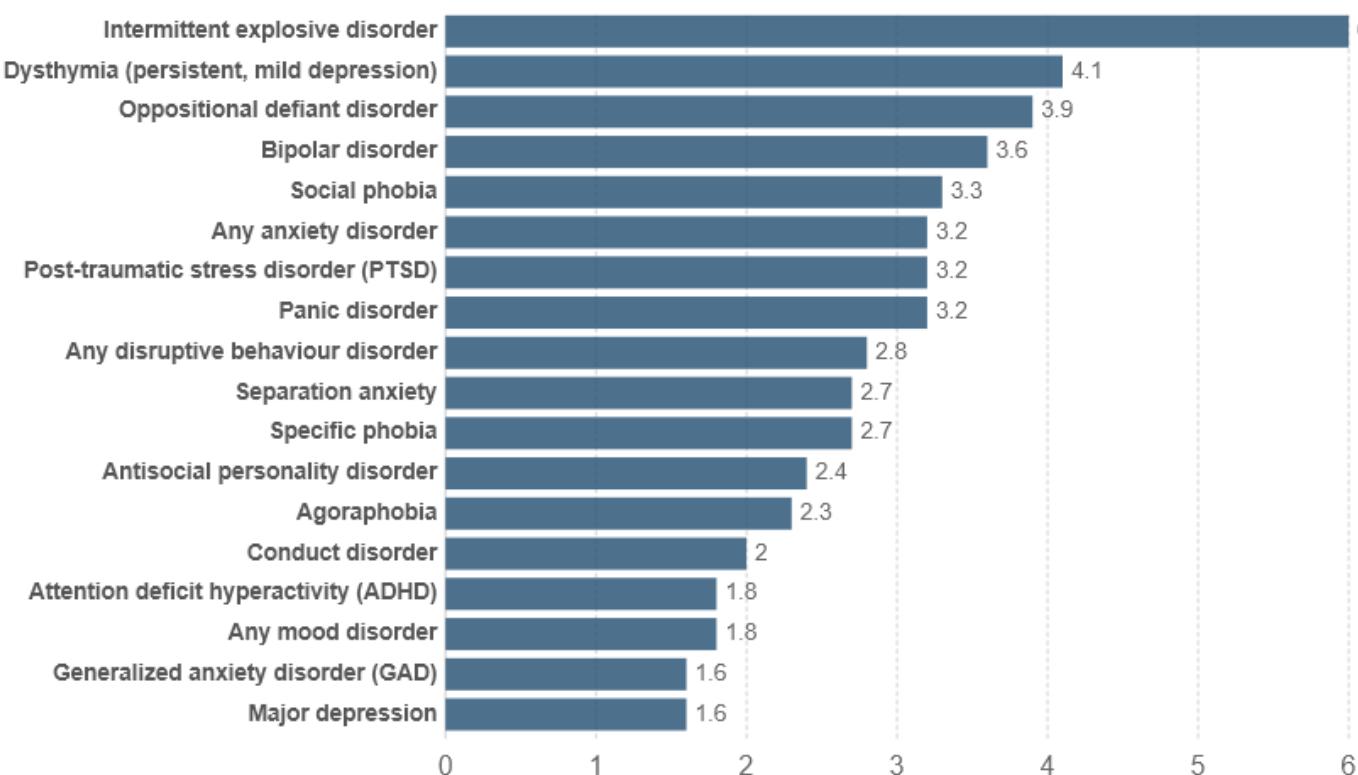


Source: Graver, Zhang & Rutherford (2019). International Council of Clean Transportation (ICCT).

CC BY

Mental health as a risk factor for alcohol dependency or abuse

Increased risk of developing alcohol dependency or abuse in individuals with a given mental health disorder relative to those without. A value of 3.2 for PTSD, for example, would indicate that individuals with PTSD are 3.2 times as likely to develop alcohol dependency relative to those without.

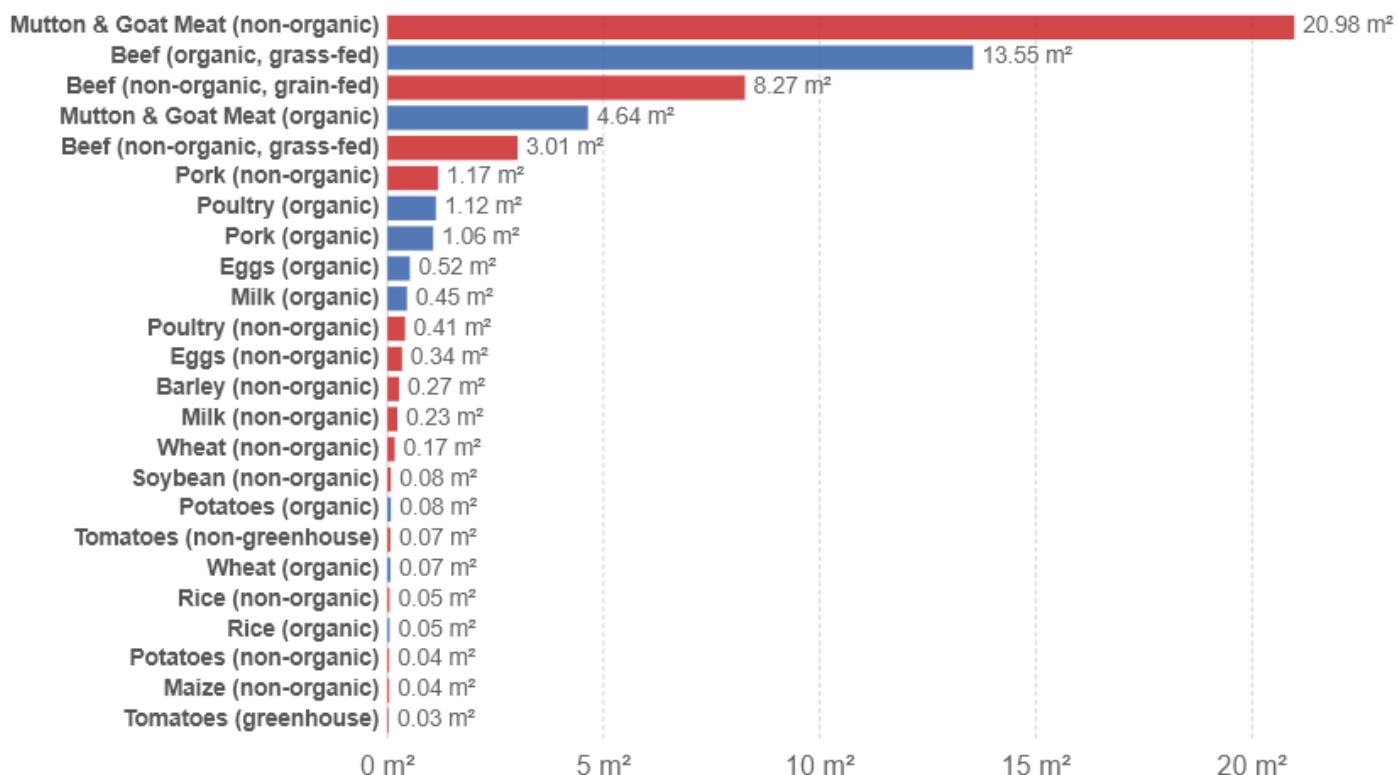


Source: Swendsen et al. (2010)

CC BY

Land use per 100 kilocalories by food and production type

Average land use per 100 kilocalories of food production, by food type and production system measured in metres squared (m^2) per 100 kilocalories. Average values are based on a meta-analysis of studies across 742 agricultural systems and over 90 unique foods.

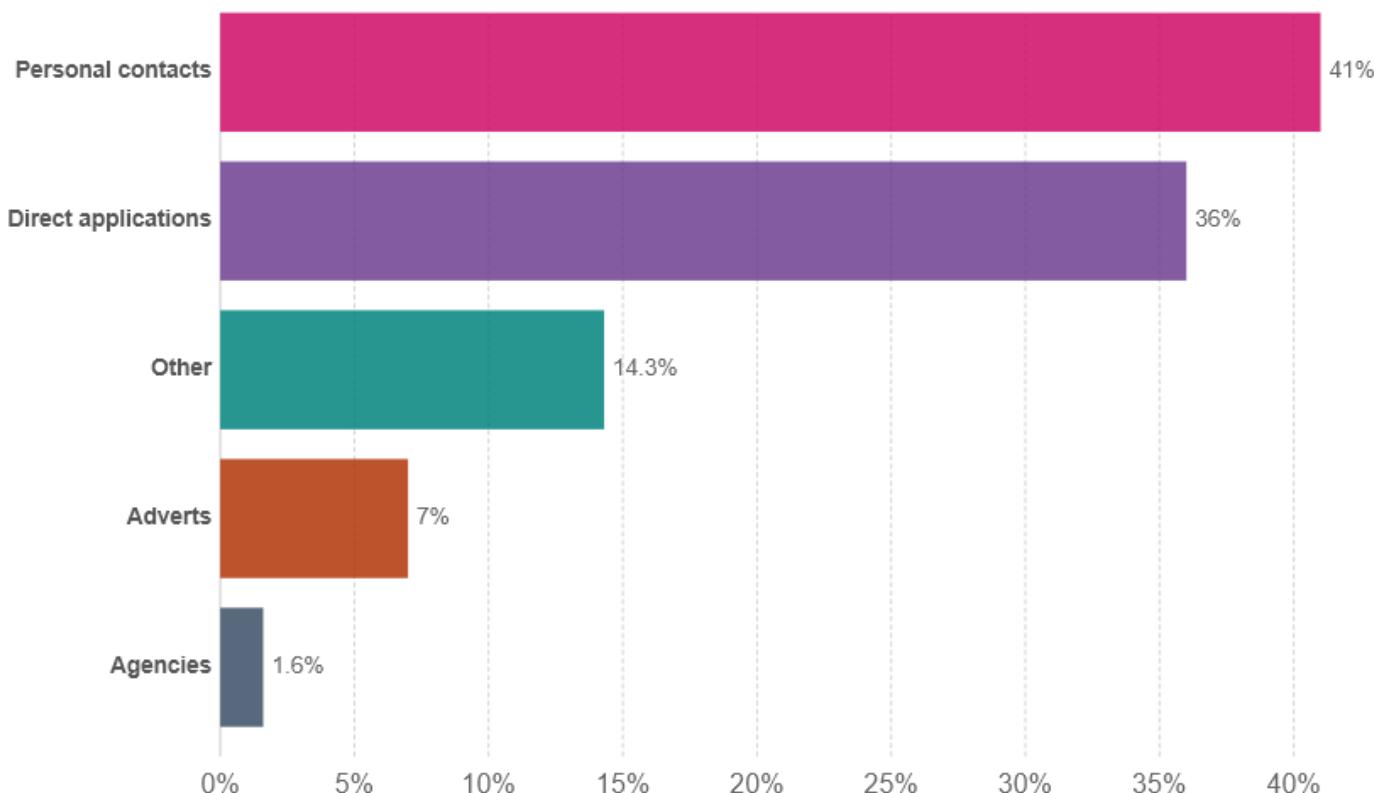


Source: Clark & Tilman (2017)

CC BY

Distribution of job finding methods for employed workers in European countries, Greece

Workers aged 16-64 in 14 European countries over the period 1994-1999

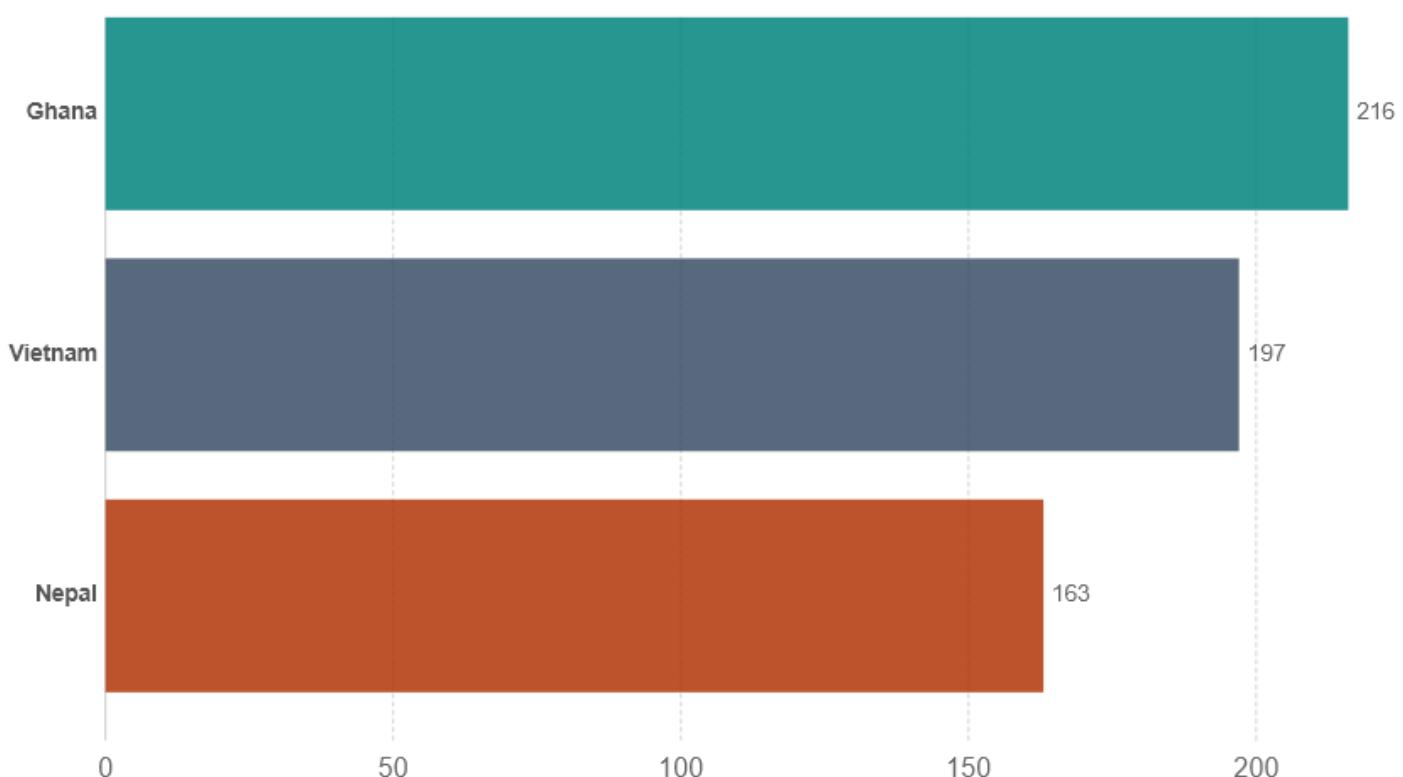


Source: Pellizzari (2010) based on European Community Household Panel data

CC BY

Tuberculosis incidence per 100,000 people, 2000

Incidence of tuberculosis is the estimated number of new and relapse tuberculosis cases arising in a given year, expressed as the rate per 100,000 population. All forms of TB are included, including cases in people living with HIV.

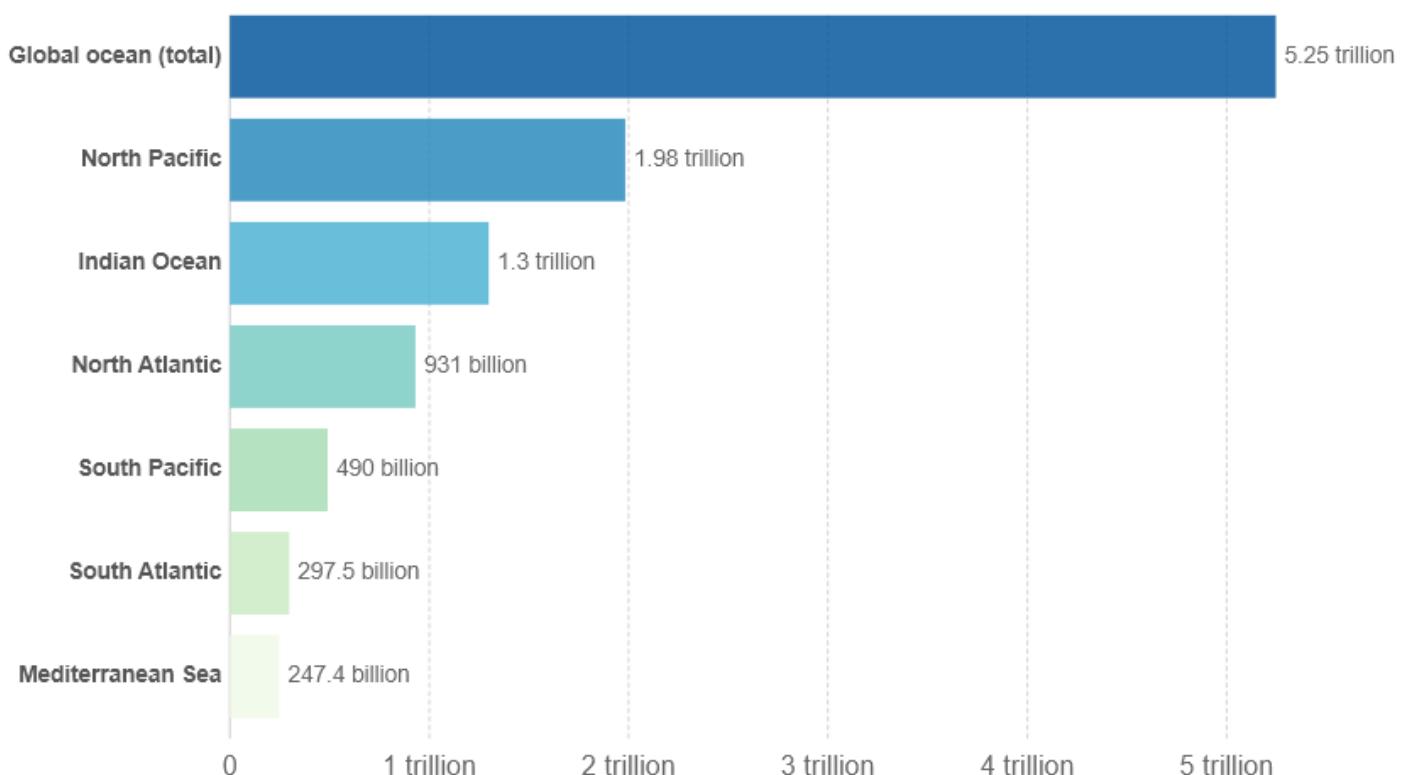


Source: World Bank

CC BY

Surface plastic particles by ocean basin, 2013

Number of plastic particles floating at the ocean surface within each of the world's ocean or marine basins. This includes the total number of particles ranging from small microplastics to macroplastics. It includes only plastics within surface waters (and not at depth or on the seafloor).

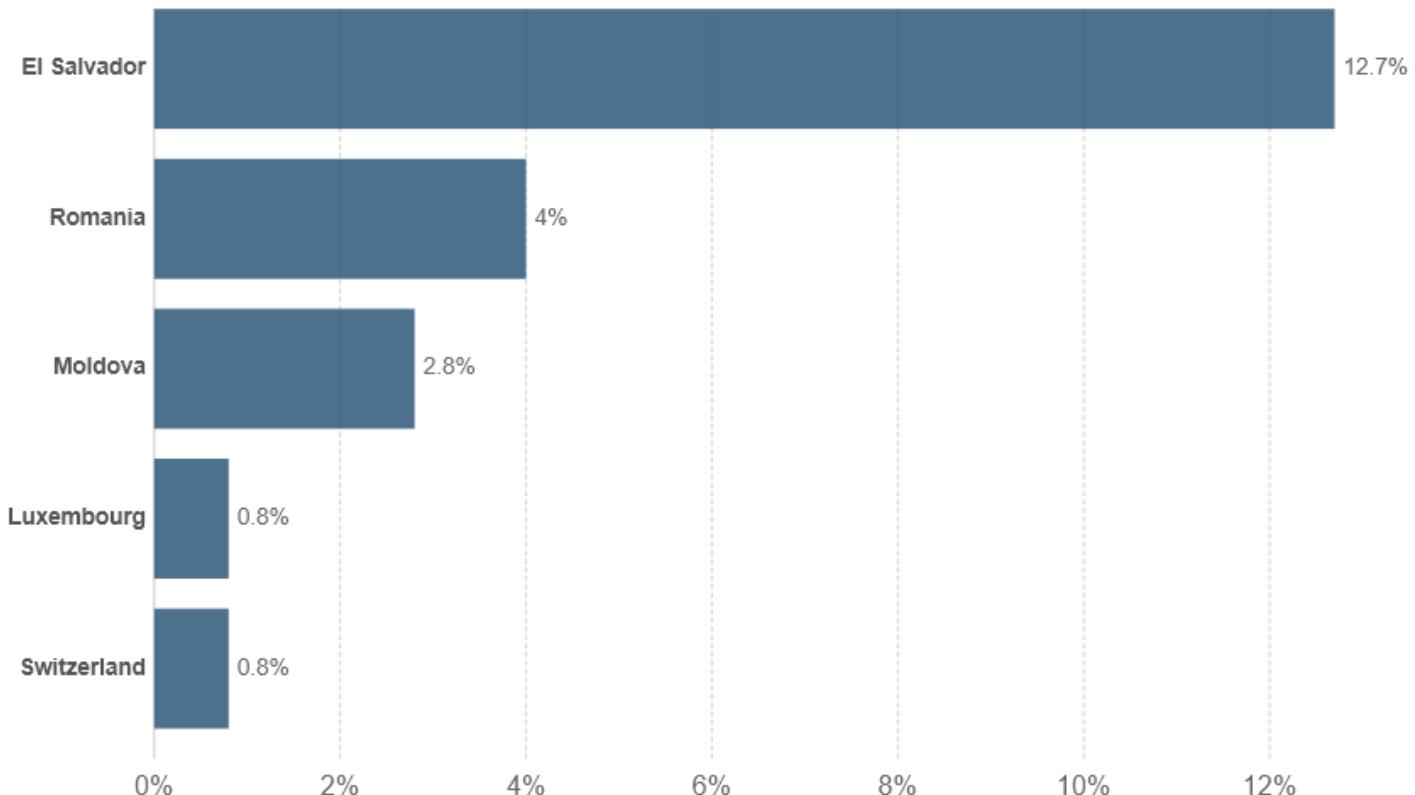


Source: Eriksen et al. (2014)

CC BY

Share of population with severe food insecurity, 2015 to 2017

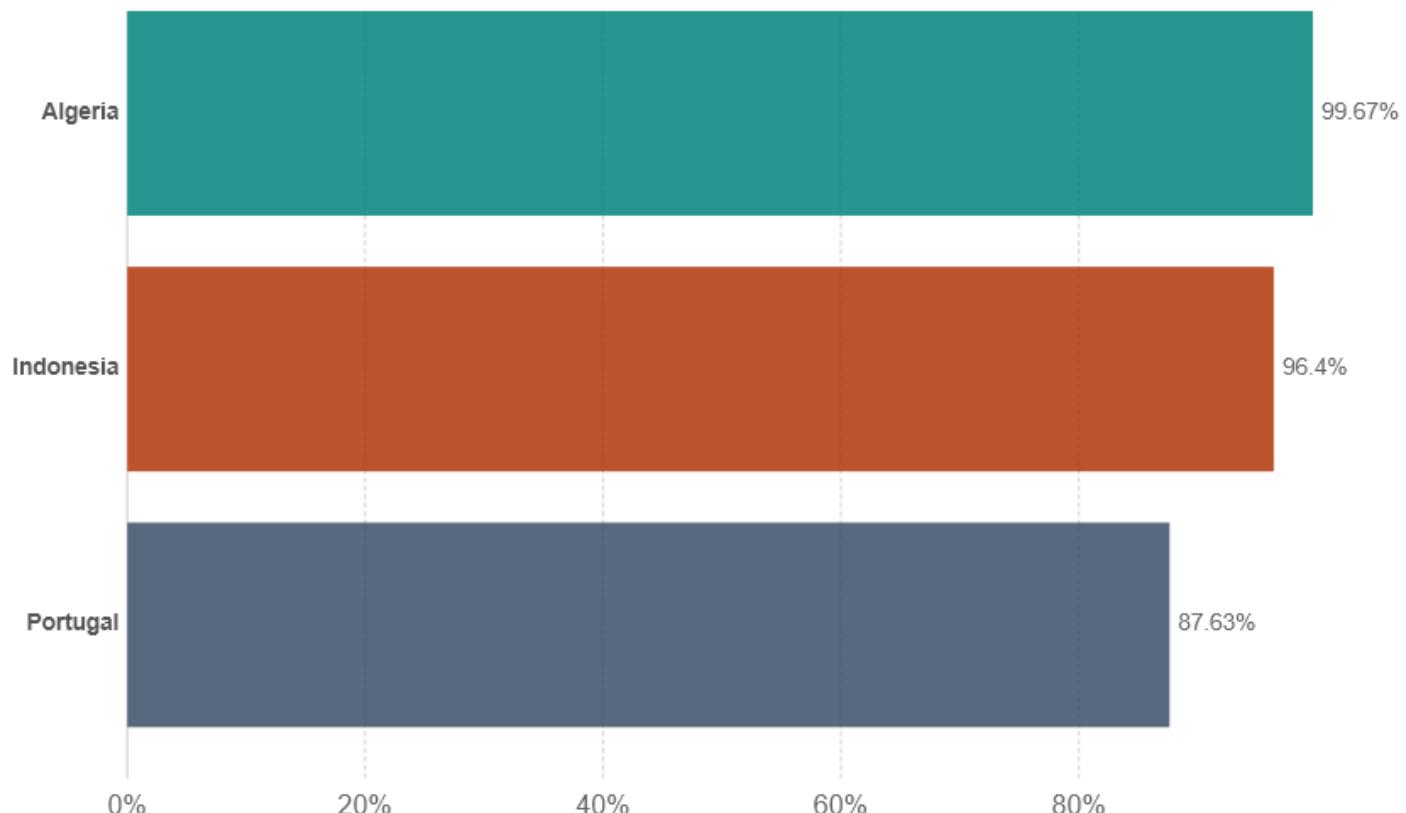
Food insecurity is defined by the Food Insecurity Experience Scale (FIES). Severe food insecurity is more strongly related to insufficient quantity of food (energy) and therefore strongly related to undernourishment or hunger.



Source: UN Food and Agriculture Organization (FAO)

OurWorldInData.org/hunger-and-undernourishment • CC BY

Share of primary energy from fossil fuels, 1993



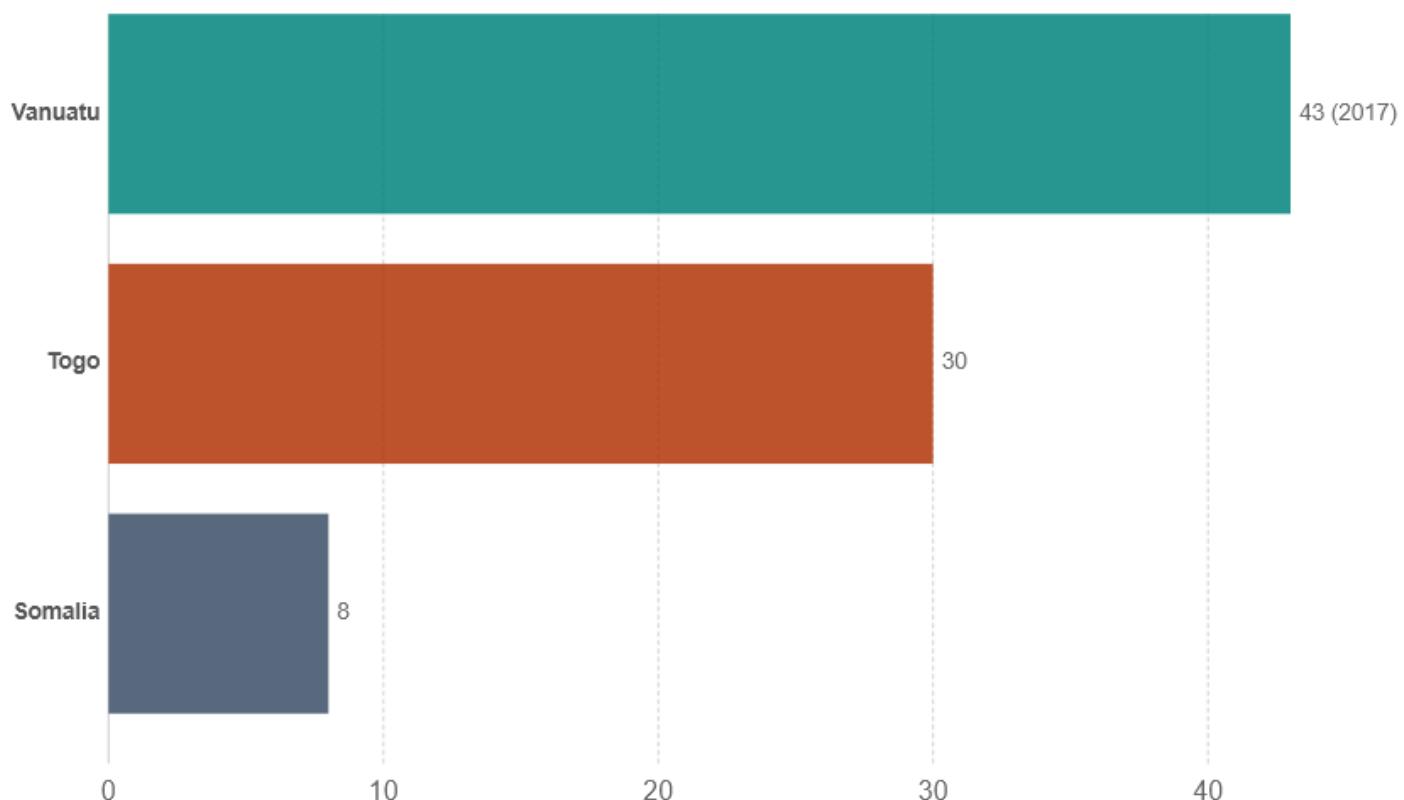
Source: Our World in Data based on BP Statistical Review of World Energy (2020)

Note: Primary energy is calculated using the 'substitution method' which takes account of the inefficiencies energy production from fossil fuels.

OurWorldInData.org/energy • CC BY

Corruption Perception Index, 2012

Transparency International's Corruption Perception Index. Scores are on a scale of 0-100, where 0 means that a country is perceived as highly corrupt.

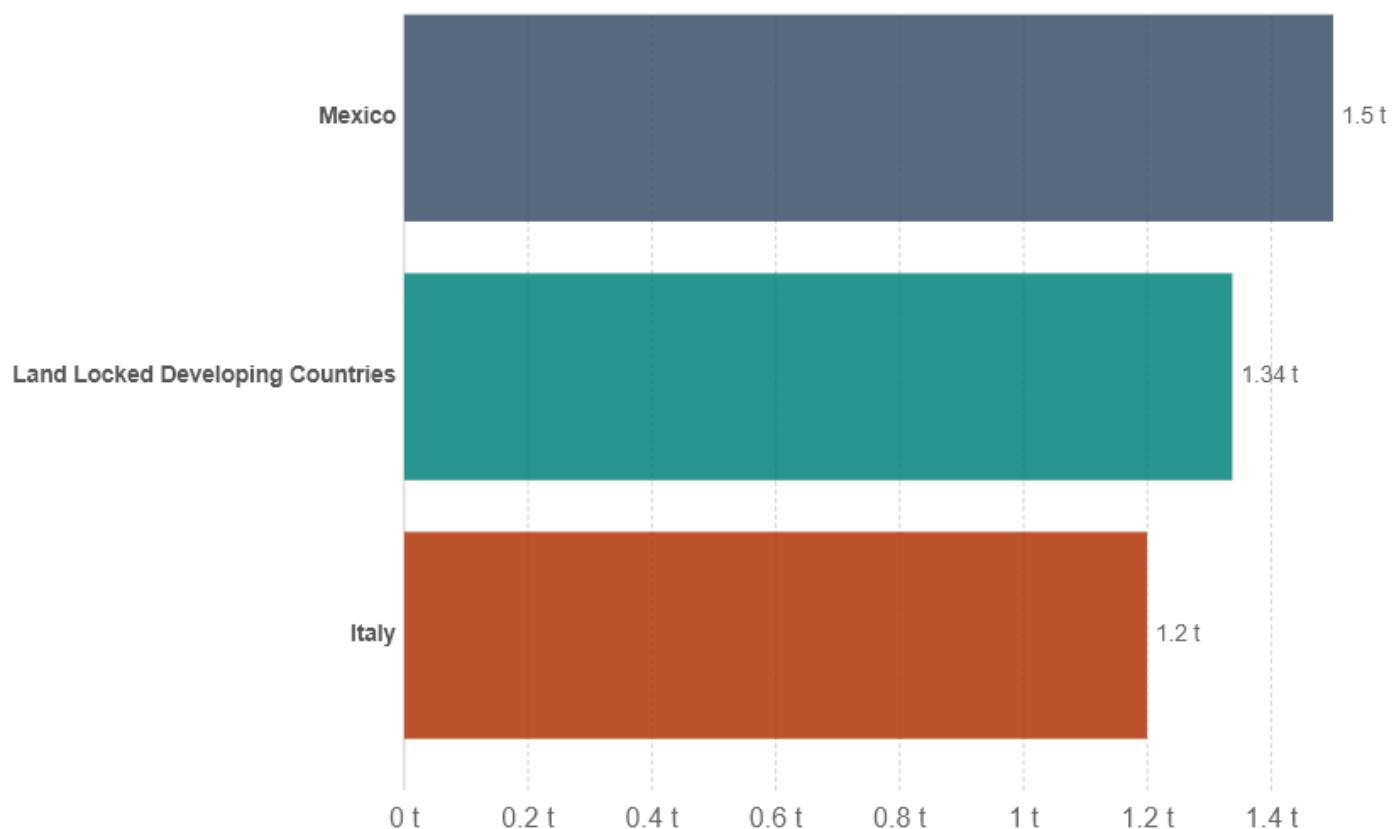


Source: Transparency International (2018)

OurWorldInData.org/corruption/ • CC BY

Almond yields, 2001

Almond yields are measured in tonnes per hectare.

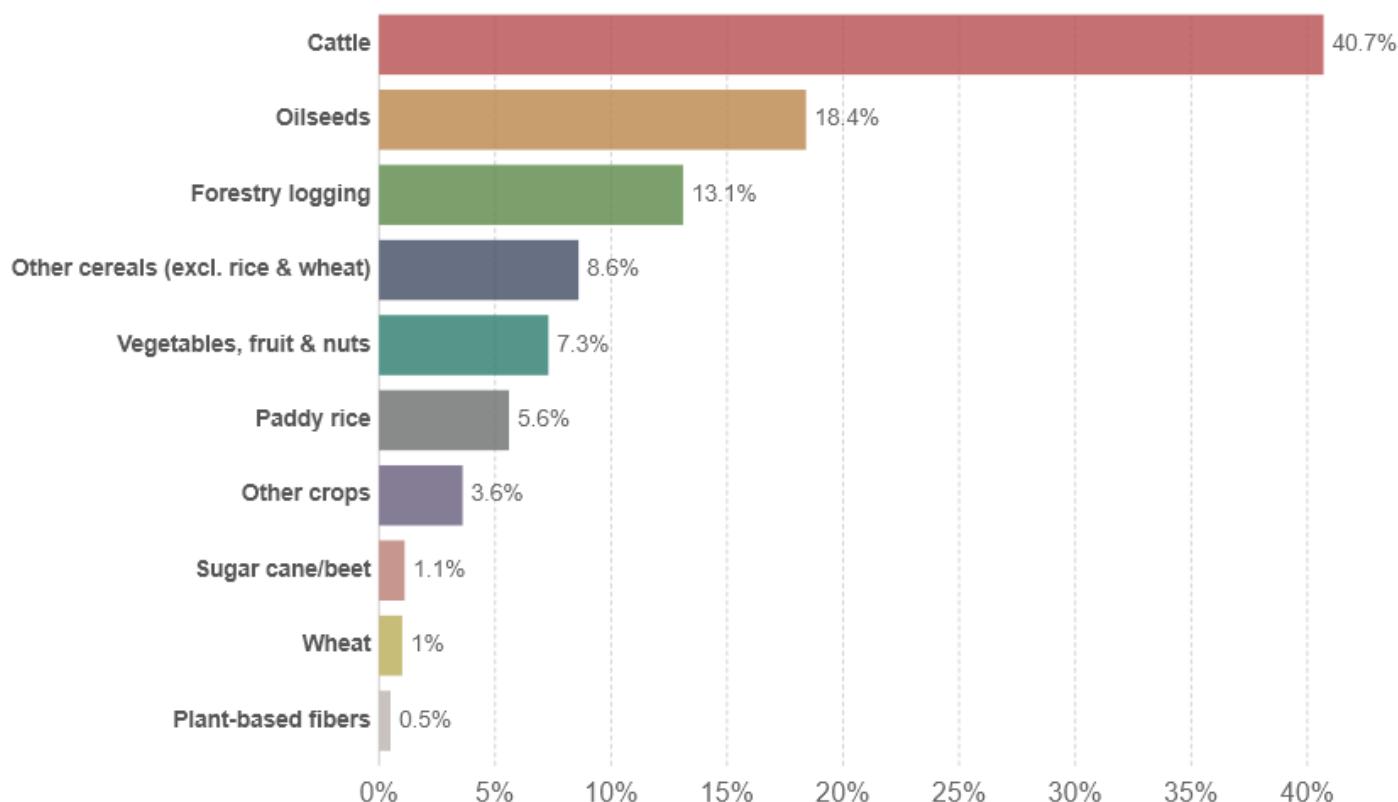


Source: UN Food and Agriculture Organization (FAO)

OurWorldInData.org/crop-yields • CC BY

Share of tropical deforestation from agricultural products

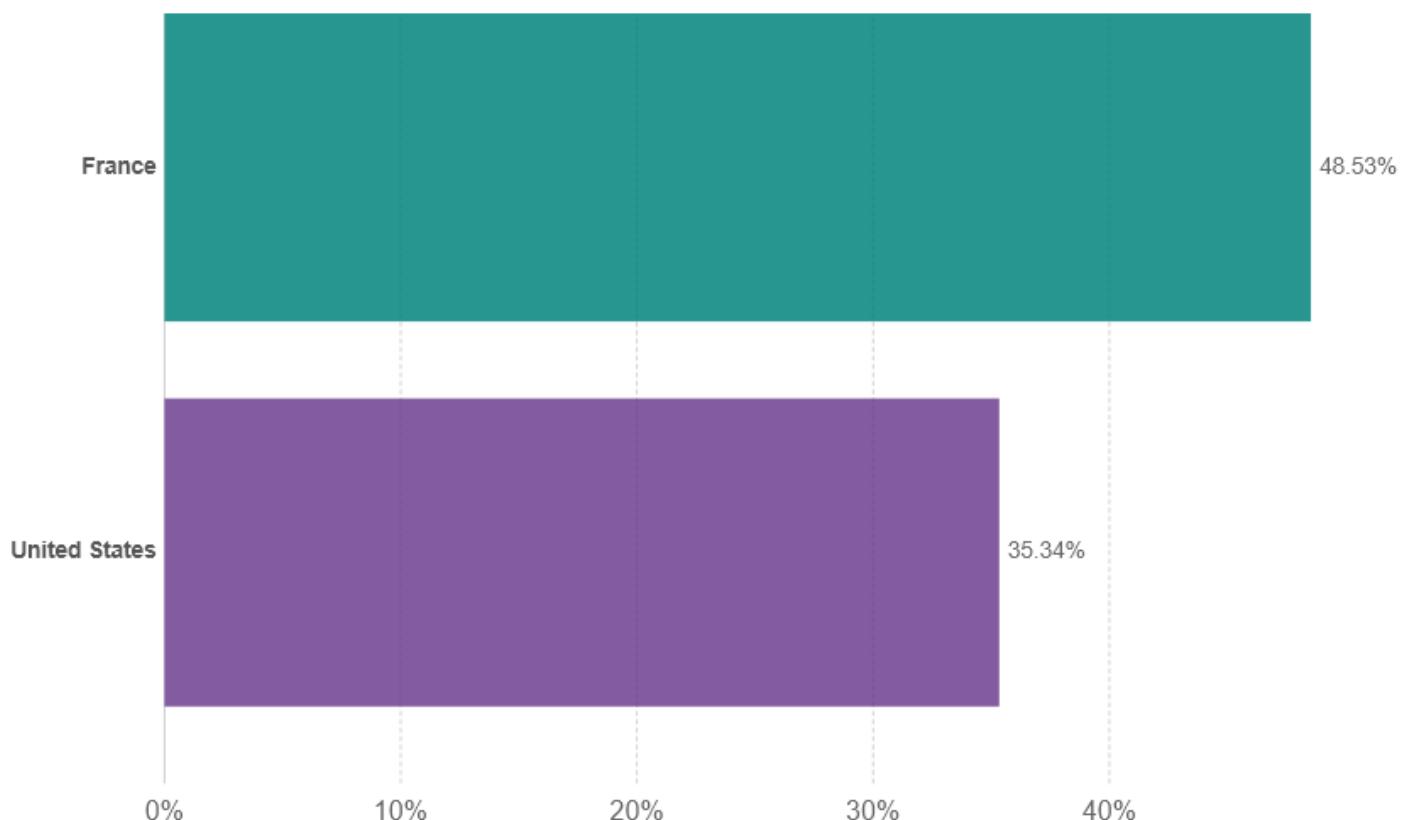
This is measured as the average over the period from 2010 to 2014.



Source: Pendrill et al. (2019). Agricultural and forestry trade drives large share of tropical deforestation emissions.
OurWorldInData.org/forests • CC BY

Share of wealth held by top 1% (Chartbook of Economic Inequality 2017),
1923

Our World
in Data

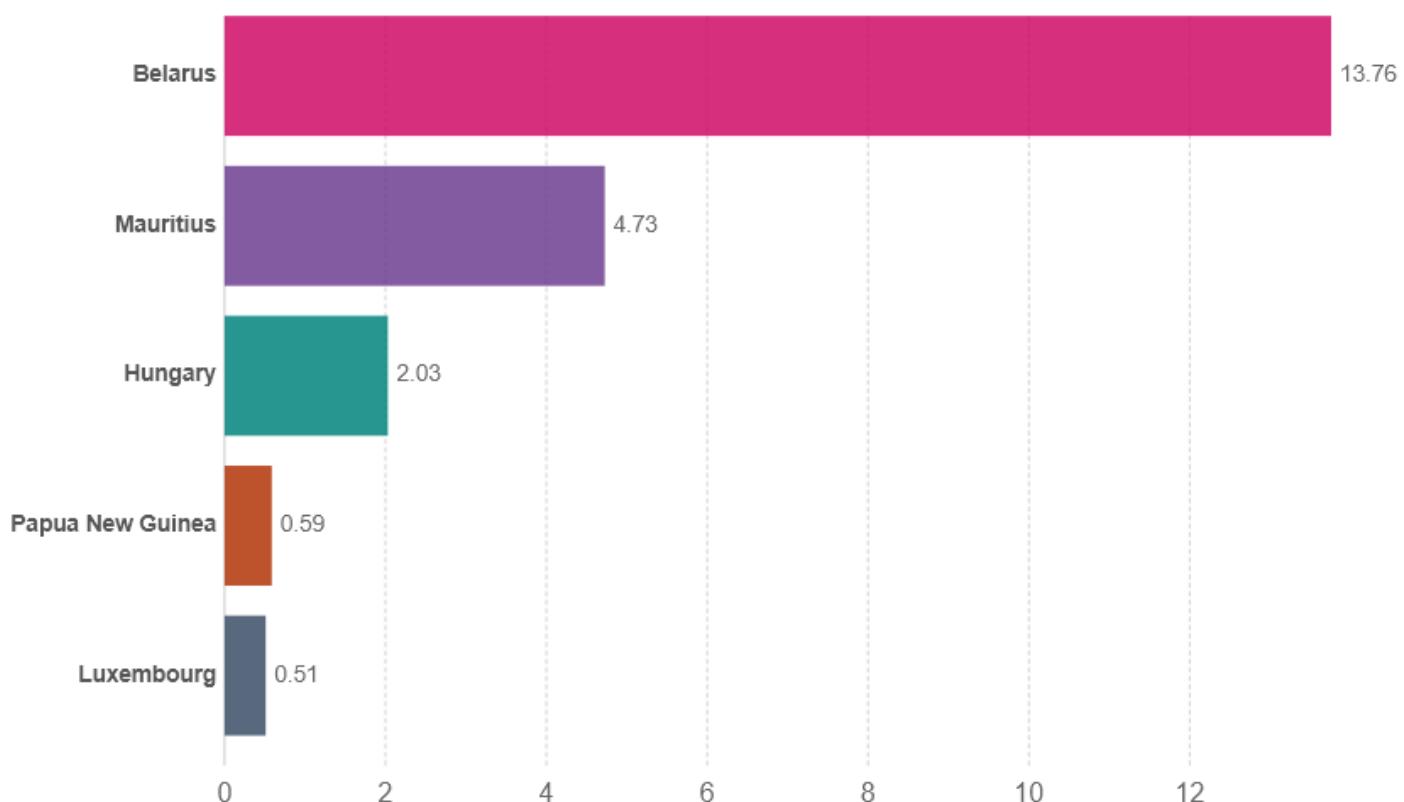


Source: Chartbook of Economic Inequality (2017)

CC BY

Ratio of inbound-to-outbound tourists, 2018

This measures the ratio inbound to outbound tourists, travelling by plane. A country with a ratio greater than one has more incoming than outgoing tourists (i.e. has more visitors than locals leaving).

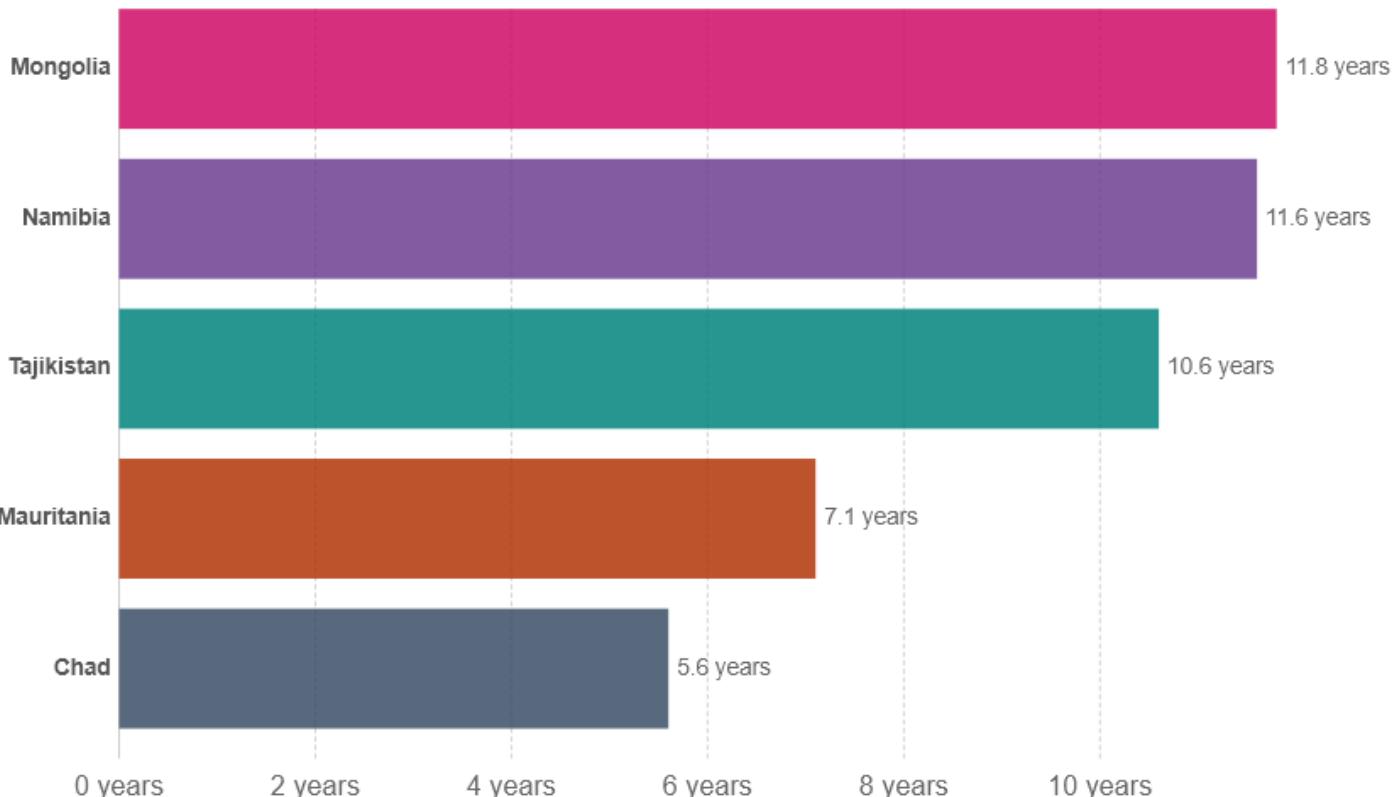


Source: Calculated by Our World in Data based on data from the World Bank

OurWorldInData.org/transport • CC BY

Expected years of schooling, 2004

The number of years a child of school entrance age can expect to receive if the current age-specific enrolment rates persist throughout the child's years of schooling.

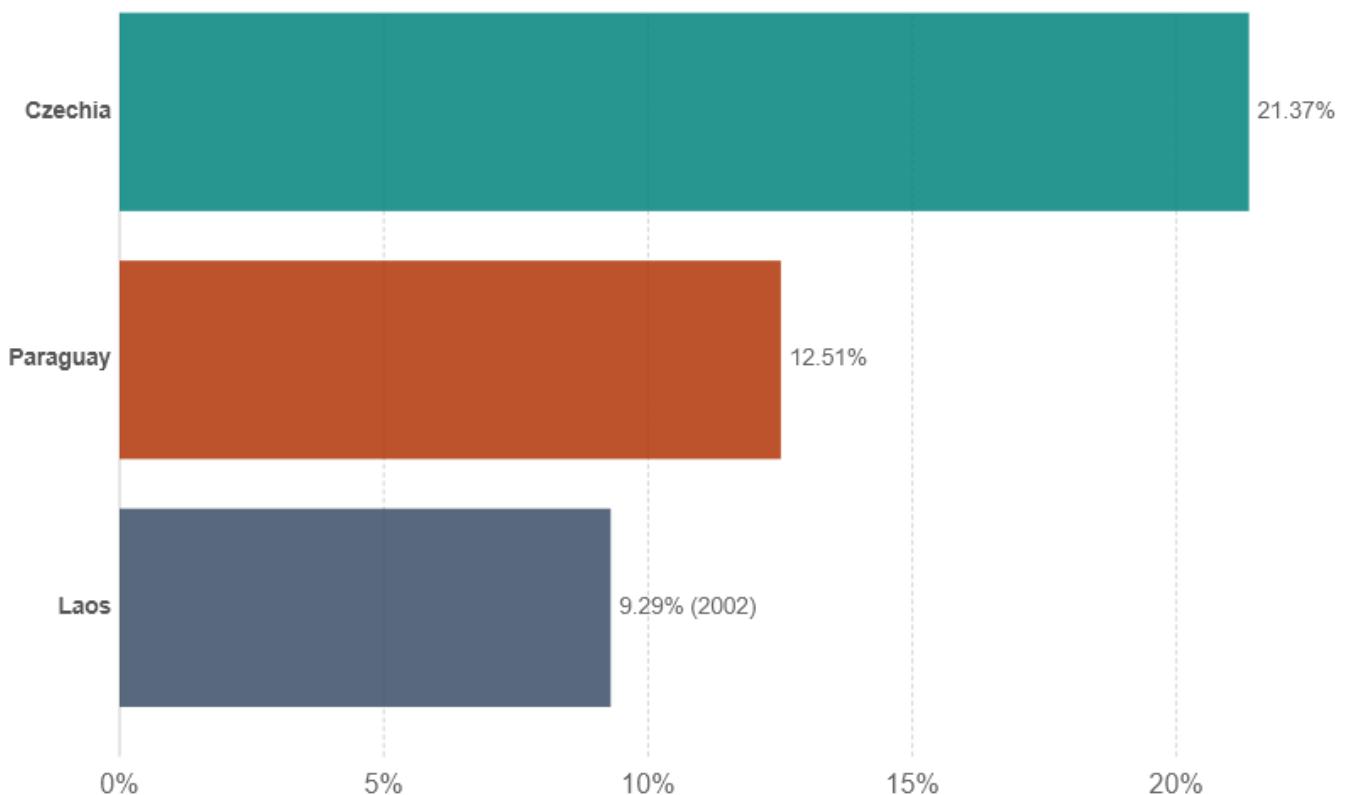


Source: United Nations Development Programme (UNDP)

CC BY

Government expenditure on secondary education by country, 1974-2014, 2003

Government expenditure per student as a percentage of GDP per capita.

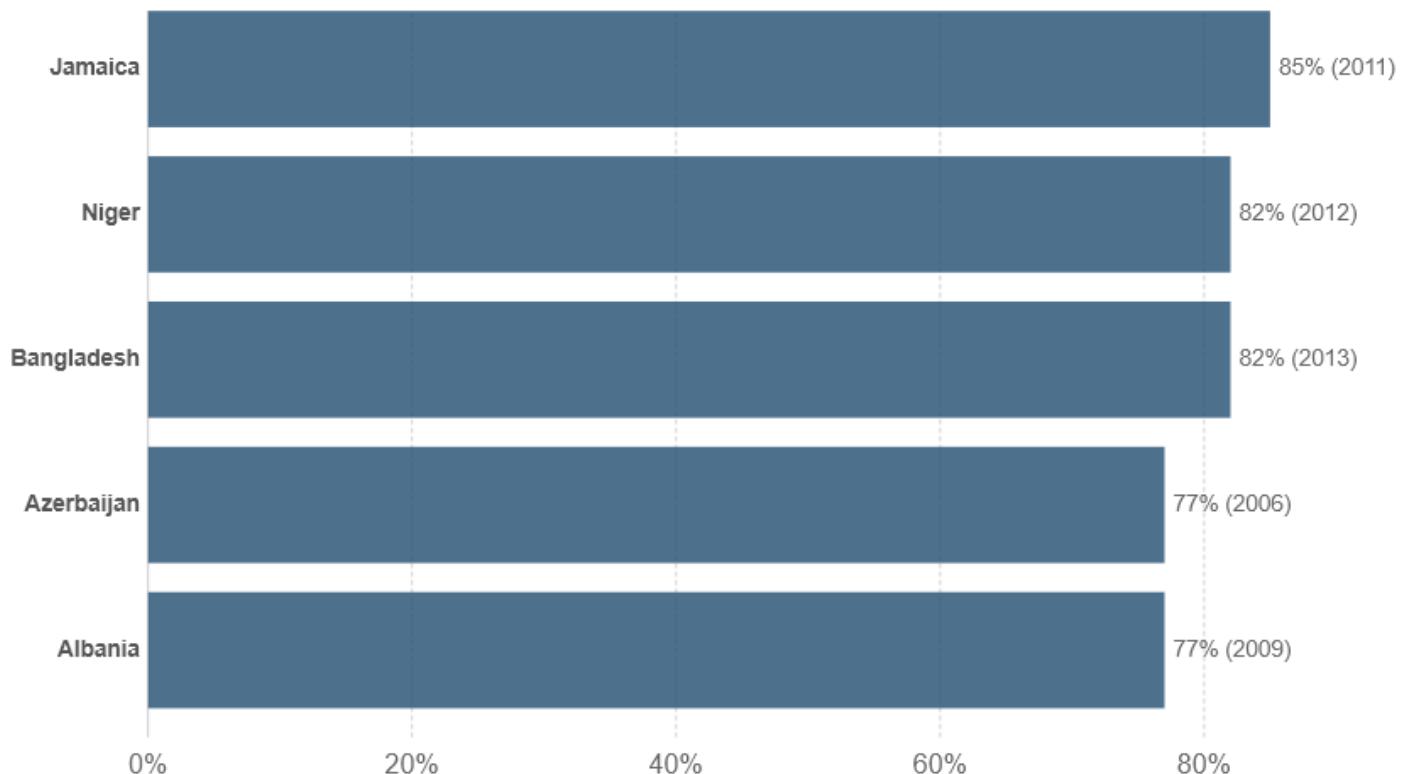


Source: World Bank

CC BY

Percentage of children who experience violent discipline at home

Percentage of children aged 2–14 who according to self-reports by caregivers, experienced any violent discipline at home in the past month.

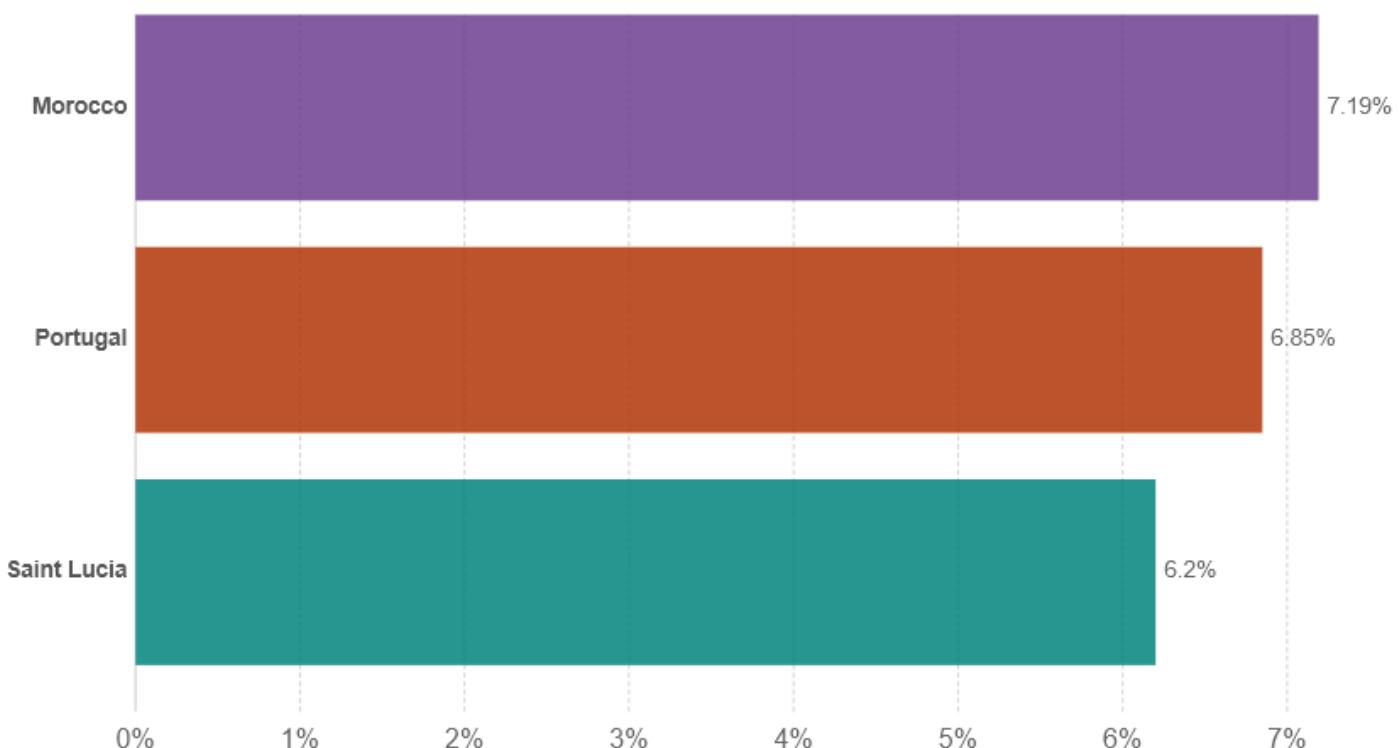


Source: Violent Discipline - UNICEF Global Databases (2016)
Note: In some instances observations refer to only part of a country. See sources for more details.

OurWorldInData.org/violence-against-rights-for-children • CC BY

Personal remittances as a share of GDP, 1986

Personal remittances comprise personal transfers and compensation of employees. Personal transfers consist of all current transfers in cash or in kind made or received by resident households to or from nonresident households. Compensation of employees refers to the income of border, seasonal, and other short-term workers who are employed in an economy where they are not resident and of residents employed by nonresident entities.

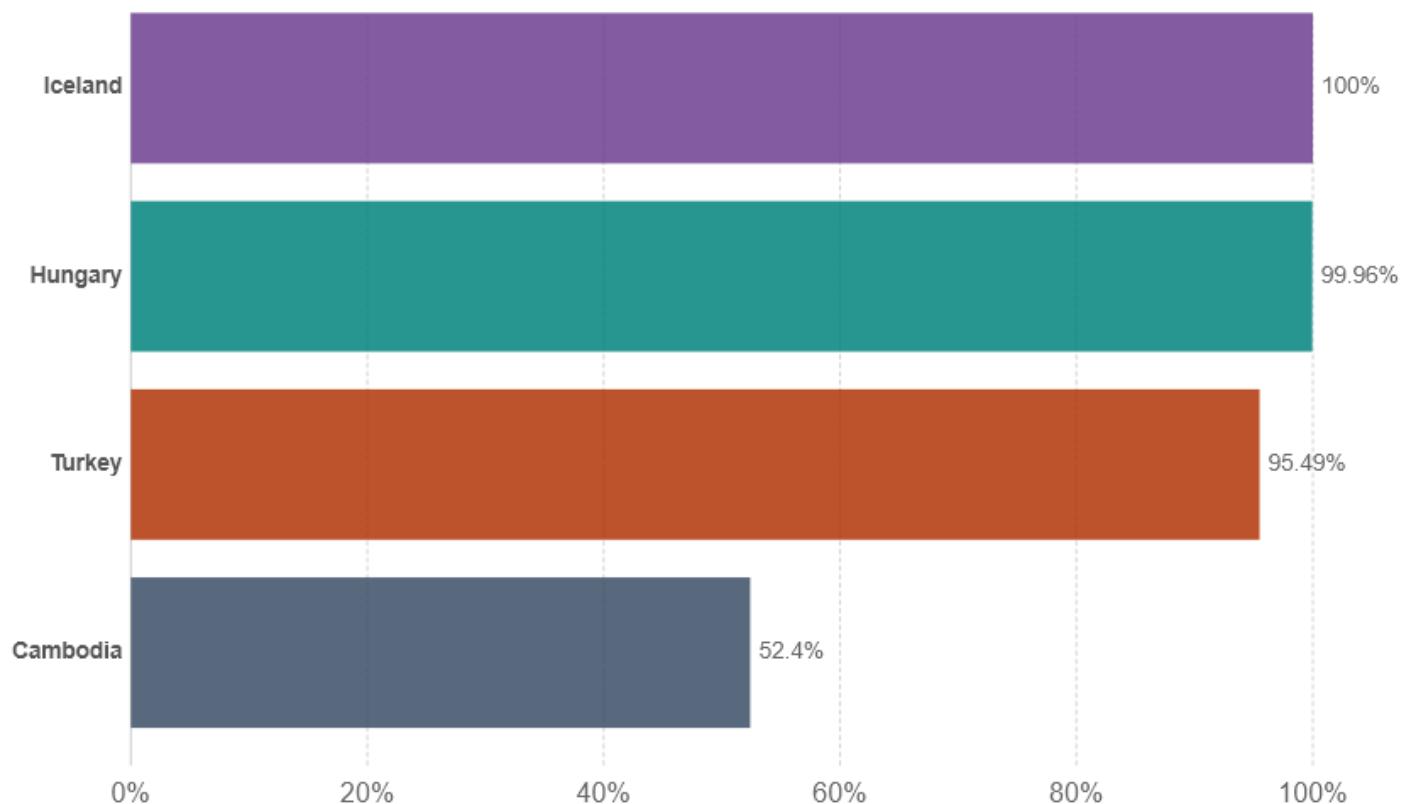


Source: World Bank

CC BY

Share of population using at least basic drinking water source, 2000

Share of the population using at least a basic drinking water service; that is, an improved source within 30 minutes' round trip to collect water.

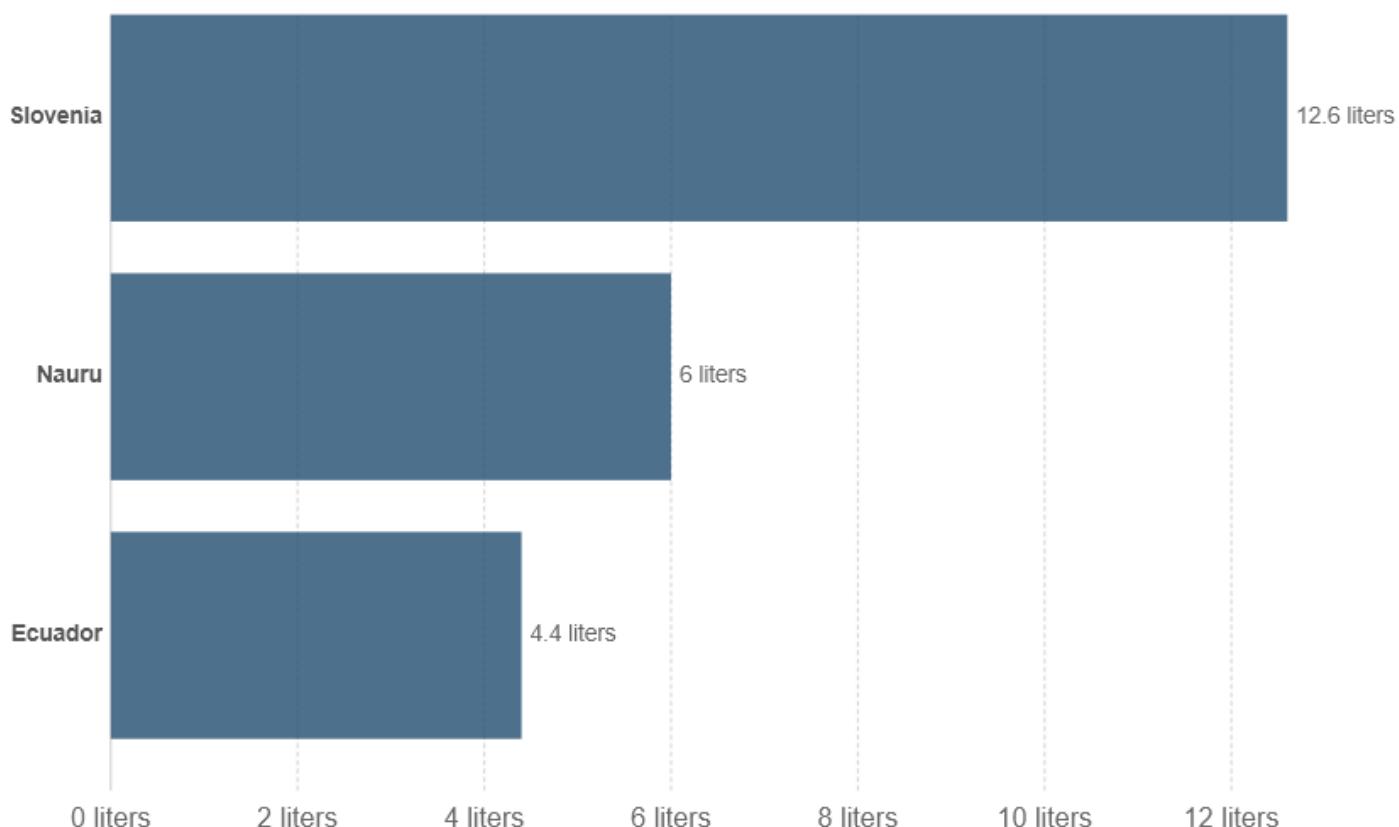


Source: WHO/UNICEF Joint Monitoring Programme for Water Supply, Sanitation and Hygiene (JMP)

CC BY

Alcohol consumption per person, 2016

Consumption of alcohol is measured in liters of pure alcohol per person aged 15 or older.

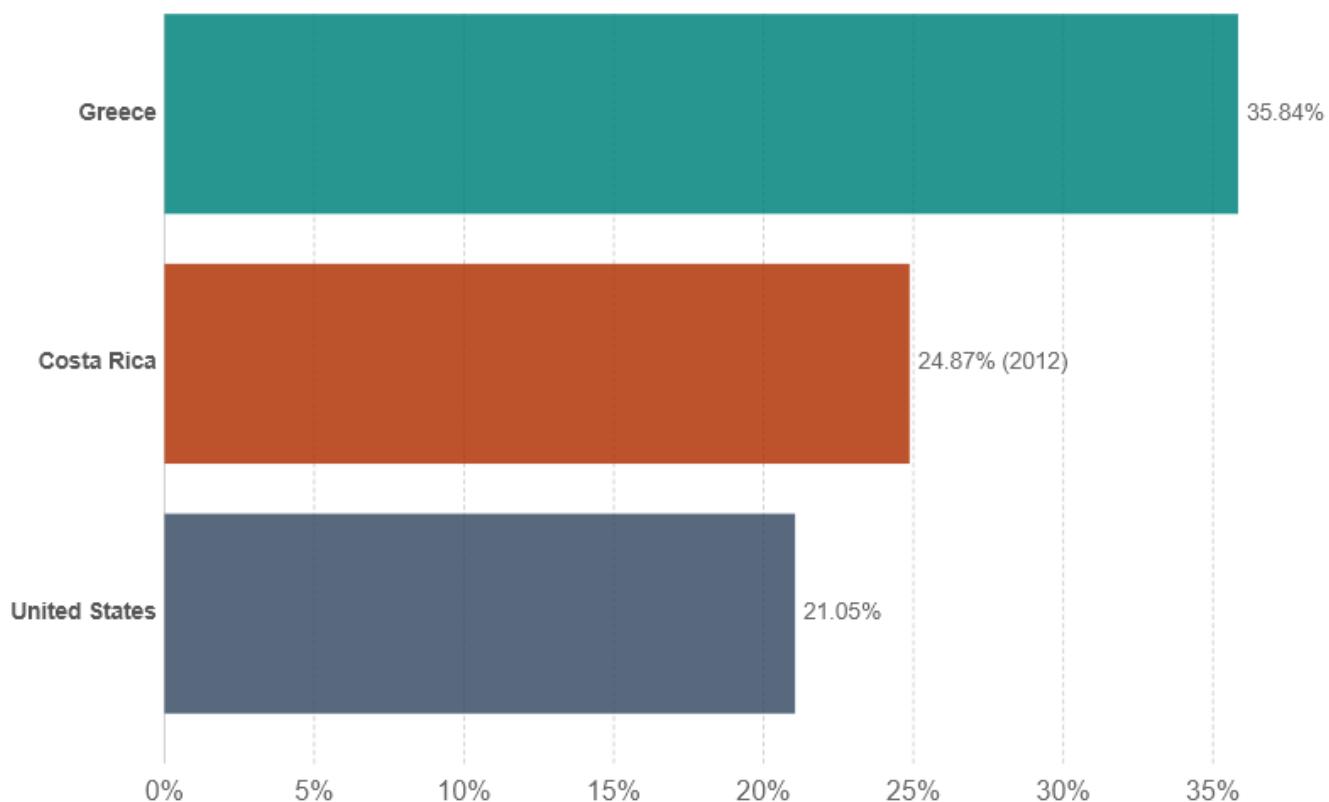


Source: World Bank

OurWorldInData.org/alcohol-consumption • CC BY

Share of social protection in government expenditure, 2010

social protection expenditures as a share of total general government spending. Social protection includes the following main areas: sickness, disability, pensions, housing, unemployment, family and children.

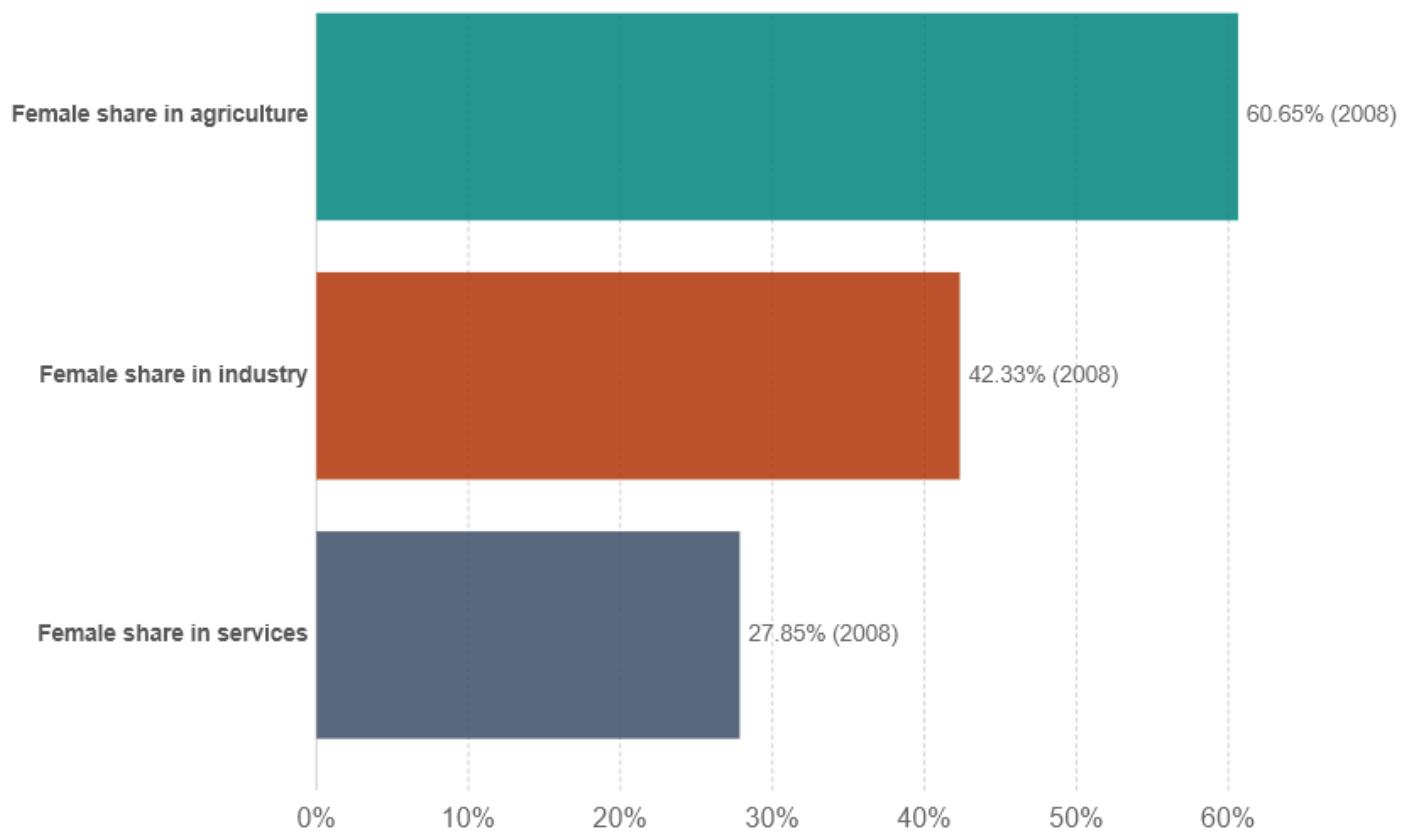


Source: Government at a Glance - OECD (2017)

OurWorldInData.org/public-spending/ • CC BY

Proportion of female employees by economic sector, Nepal, 2008

Representation of female employment (i.e. female employment share) in the three main economic sectors.

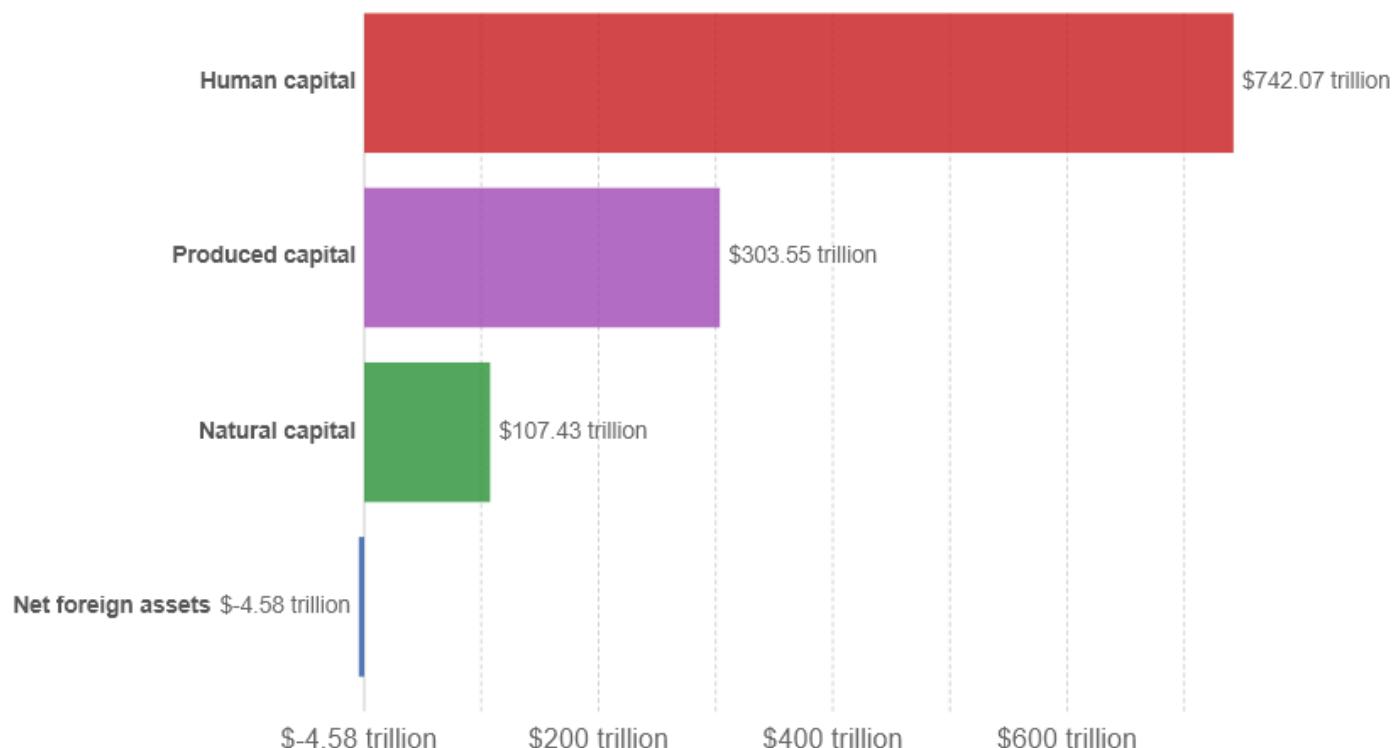


Source: ILOSTAT

CC BY

Total wealth by asset group (2014 US dollars), World, 1995 to 2014

Human capital is calculated as the discounted value of lifetime earnings. Natural capital is the sum of values of timber, non-timber, protected areas, land, and sub-soil assets (i.e. fossil fuels and minerals). Produced capital is calculated as the value of structures, machinery, and equipment, and also accounts for the value of urban land. Net foreign assets are a measure of the cross-border assets and liabilities held by a country's residents.

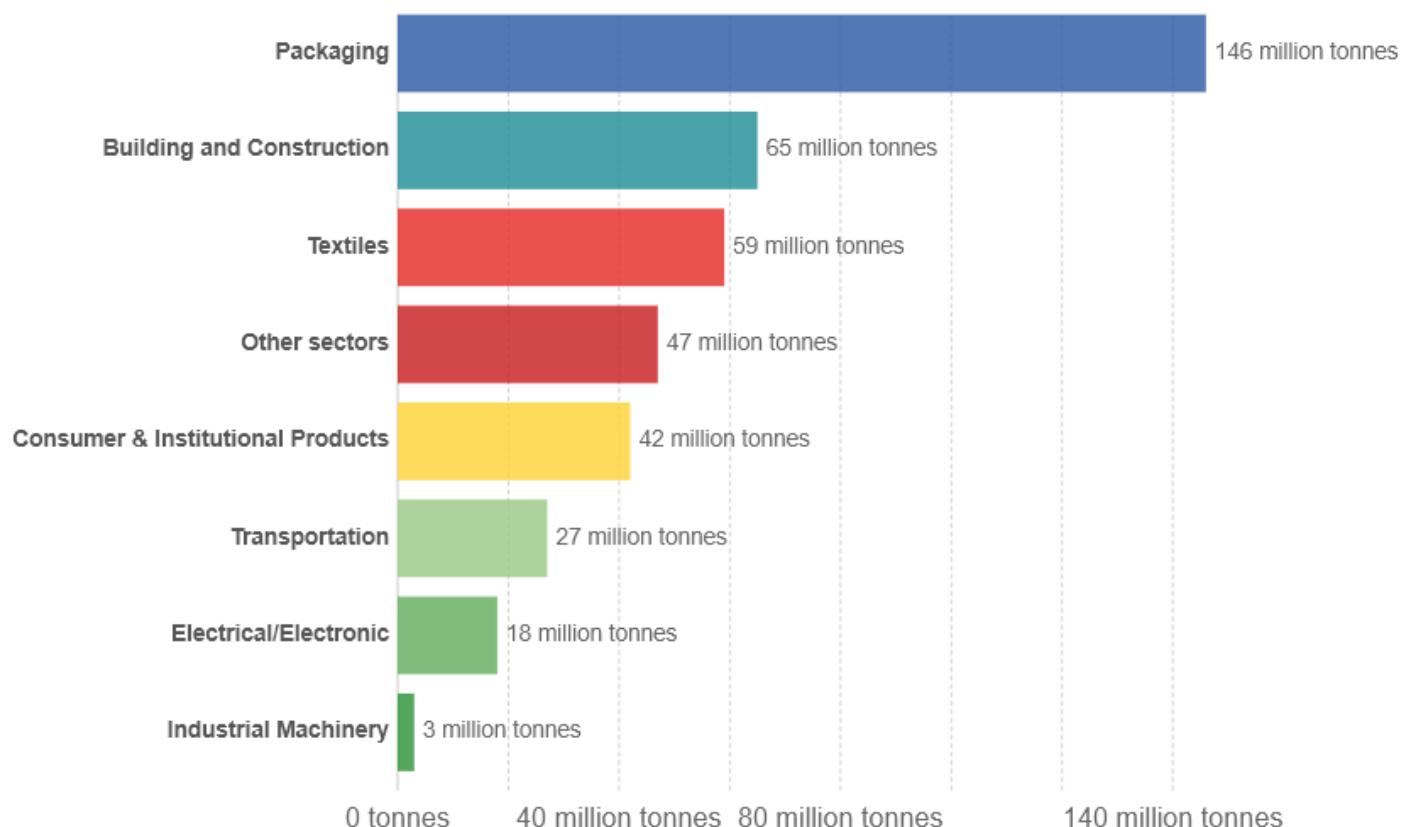


Source: World Bank

CC BY

Primary plastic production by industrial sector, 2015

Primary global plastic production by industrial sector allocation, measured in tonnes per year.

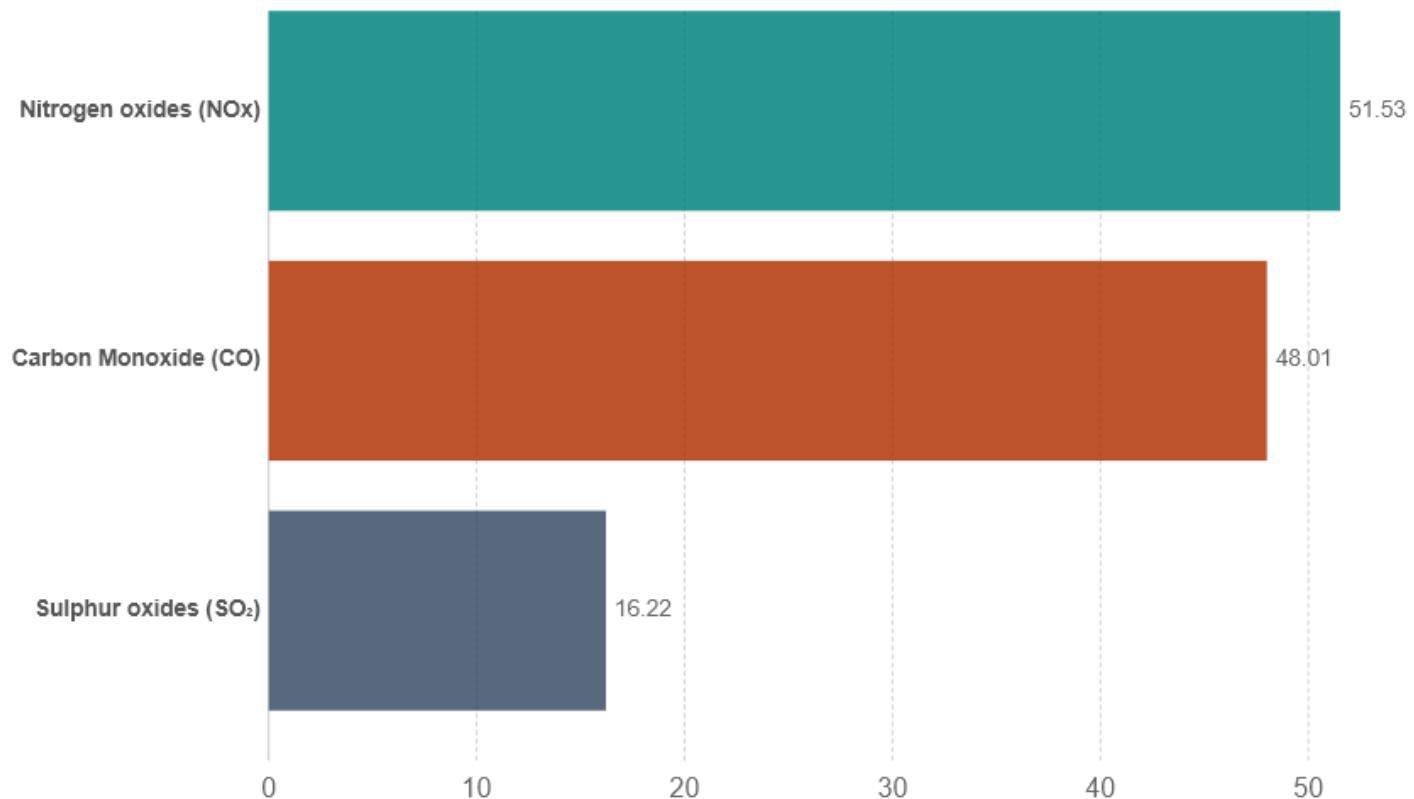


Source: Geyer et al. (2017)

CC BY

Emissions of air pollutants, Italy, 2008

Index of local air pollutant emissions since 1990. Annual emission levels are assumed to be 100 in 1990; values less than 100 therefore indicate a reduction in emissions; values over 100 indicate an increase since 1990.



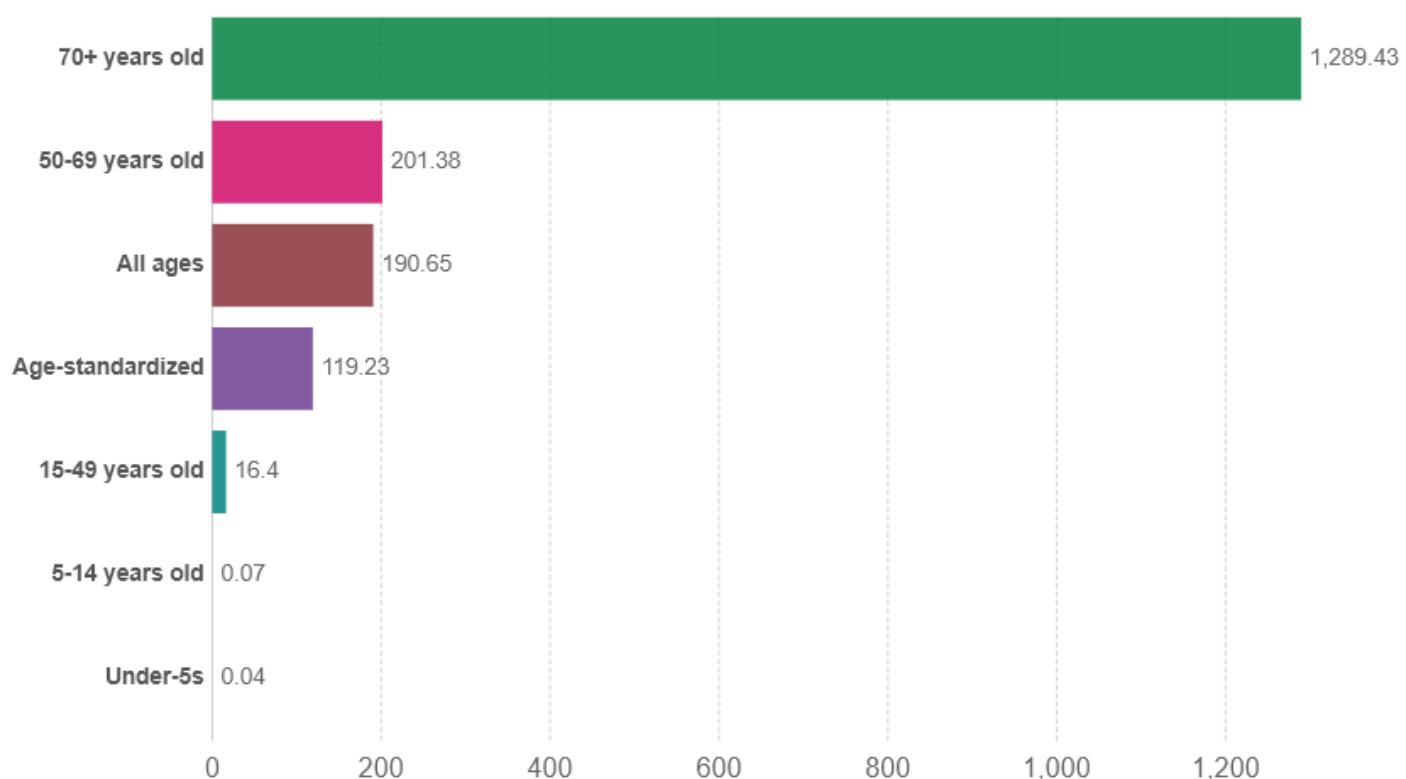
Source: OECD Stats

CC BY

Change in stroke death rates by age, Belarus, 2011

Death rates from stroke by age group, measured as the number of deaths per 100,000 individuals.

Age-standardization assumes a constant population age & structure to allow for comparisons between countries and with time without the effects of a changing age distribution within a population (e.g. aging).

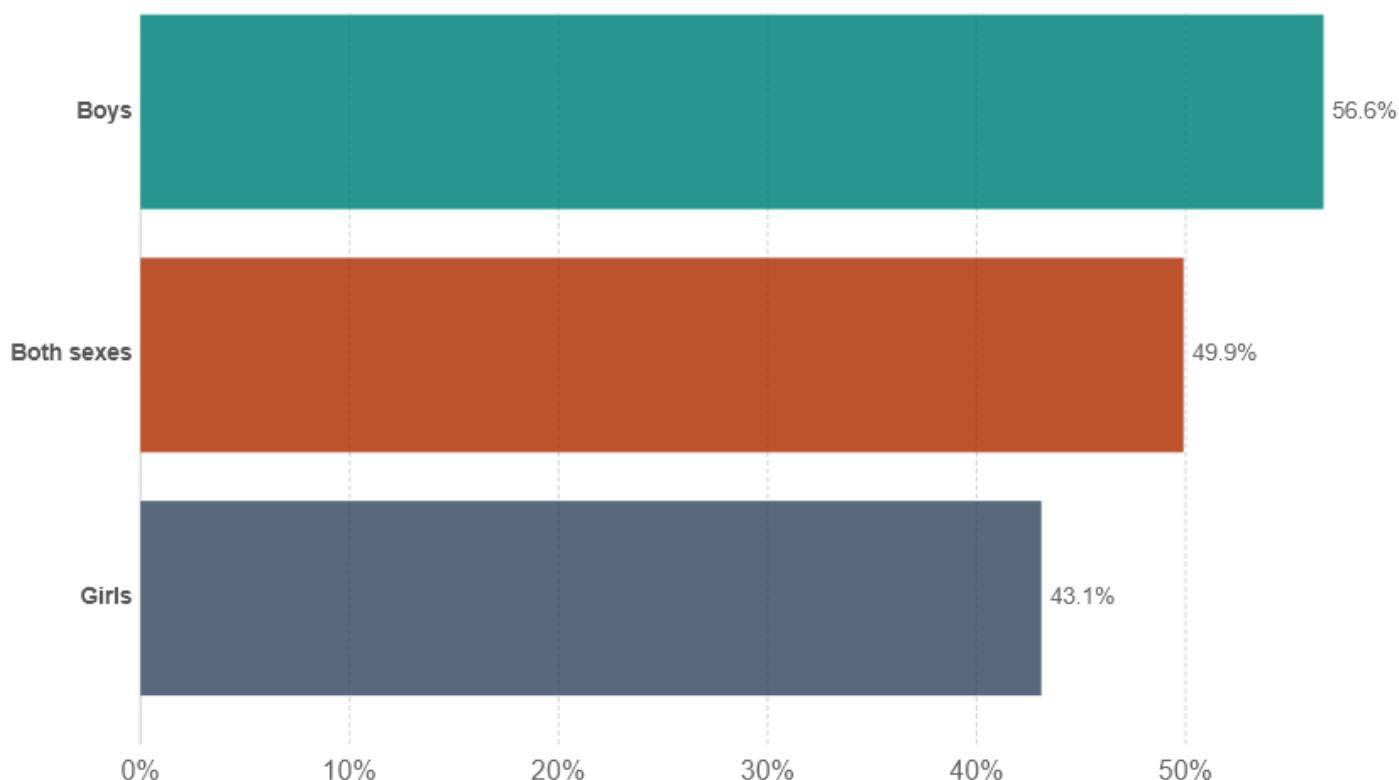


Source: IHME, Global Burden of Disease (GBD)

CC BY

Child labor in Italy, 1901

Share of children ages 10-14 recorded as working



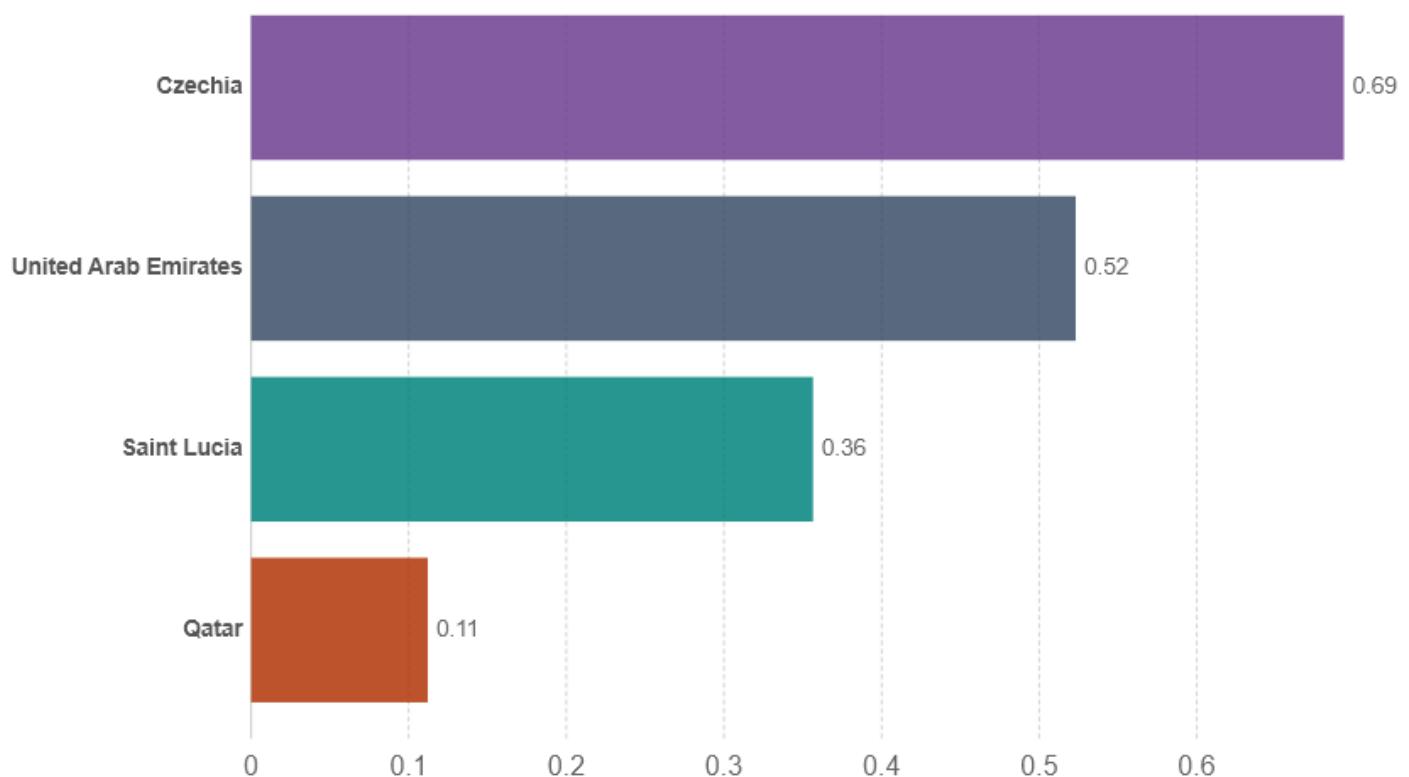
Source: Toniolo, G., & Vecchi, G. (2007)

Note: Toniolo, Gianni, and Giovanni Vecchi. "Italian Children at Work, 1881—1961". Giornale degli economisti e Annali di economia (2007): 401-427. Toniolo, G., & Vecchi, G. (2007). Based on estimates from population census data.

OurWorldInData.org/child-labor/ • CC BY

Agriculture orientation index for government expenditures, 2000

Agriculture Orientation Index (AOI) is defined as the agriculture share of government expenditures, divided by the agriculture share of GDP. An AOI >1 means the agriculture sector receives a higher share of government spending relative to its economic value. An AOI <1 reflects a lower orientation to agriculture.

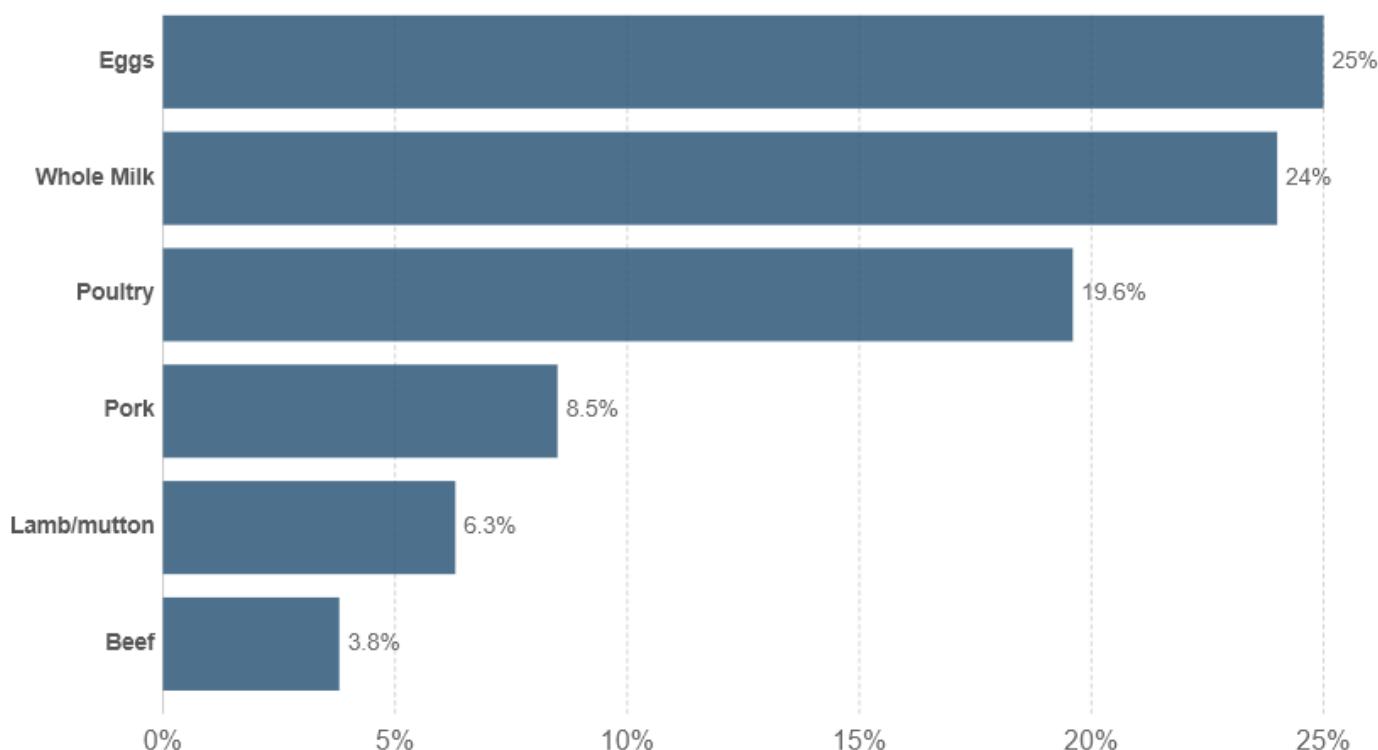


Source: UN and Food Agriculture Organization FAO)

CC BY

Protein efficiency of meat and dairy production

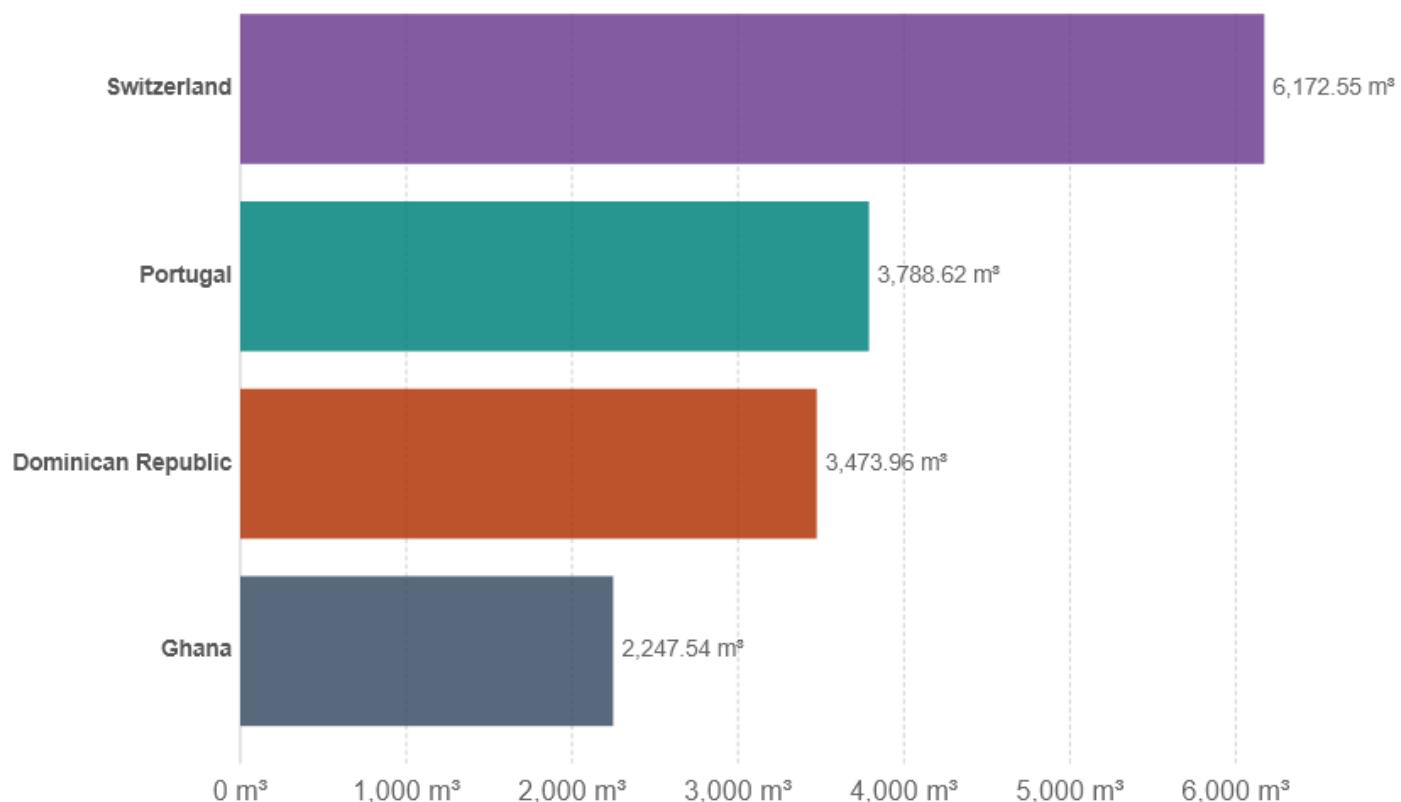
The protein efficiency of meat and dairy production is defined as the percentage of protein inputs as feed effectively converted to animal product. An efficiency of 25% would mean 25% of protein in animal feed inputs were effectively converted to animal product; the remaining 75% would be lost during conversion.



Source: Alexander et al. (2016). Human appropriation of land for food: the role of diet. *Global Environmental Change*. OurWorldInData.org/meat-production • CC BY

Renewable freshwater resources per capita, 1987

Renewable internal freshwater resources flows refer to internal renewable resources (internal river flows and groundwater from rainfall) in the country.



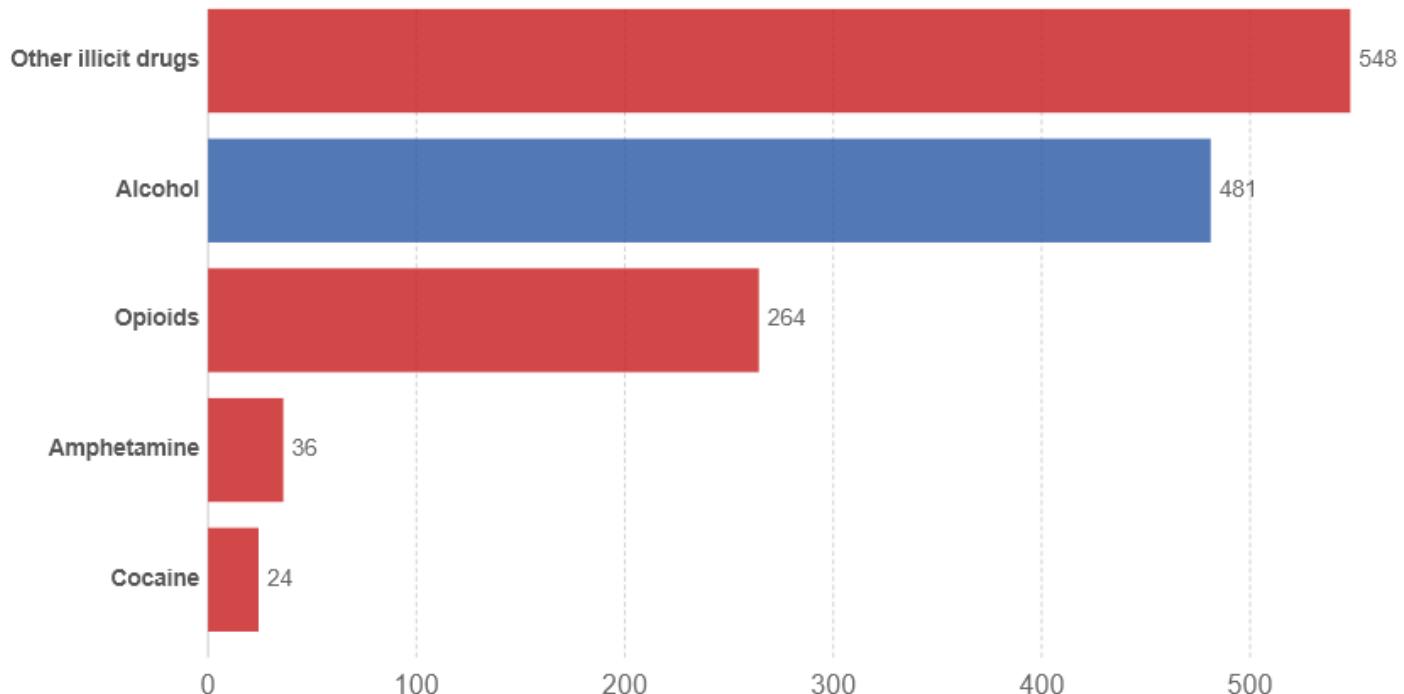
Source: World Bank

OurWorldInData.org/water-use-stress • CC BY

Number of deaths from substance use disorders, United Kingdom, 1990

Substance use disorders refers to direct deaths from drug overdoses. This is distinguished from substance use as risk factor for premature death, which results when alcohol or drug use increases the likelihood of the development of disease or injury.

Substances shown in red are collectively termed 'Illicit drug use' in addition to cannabis, which is not shown here since it is not attributed to direct deaths from usage.

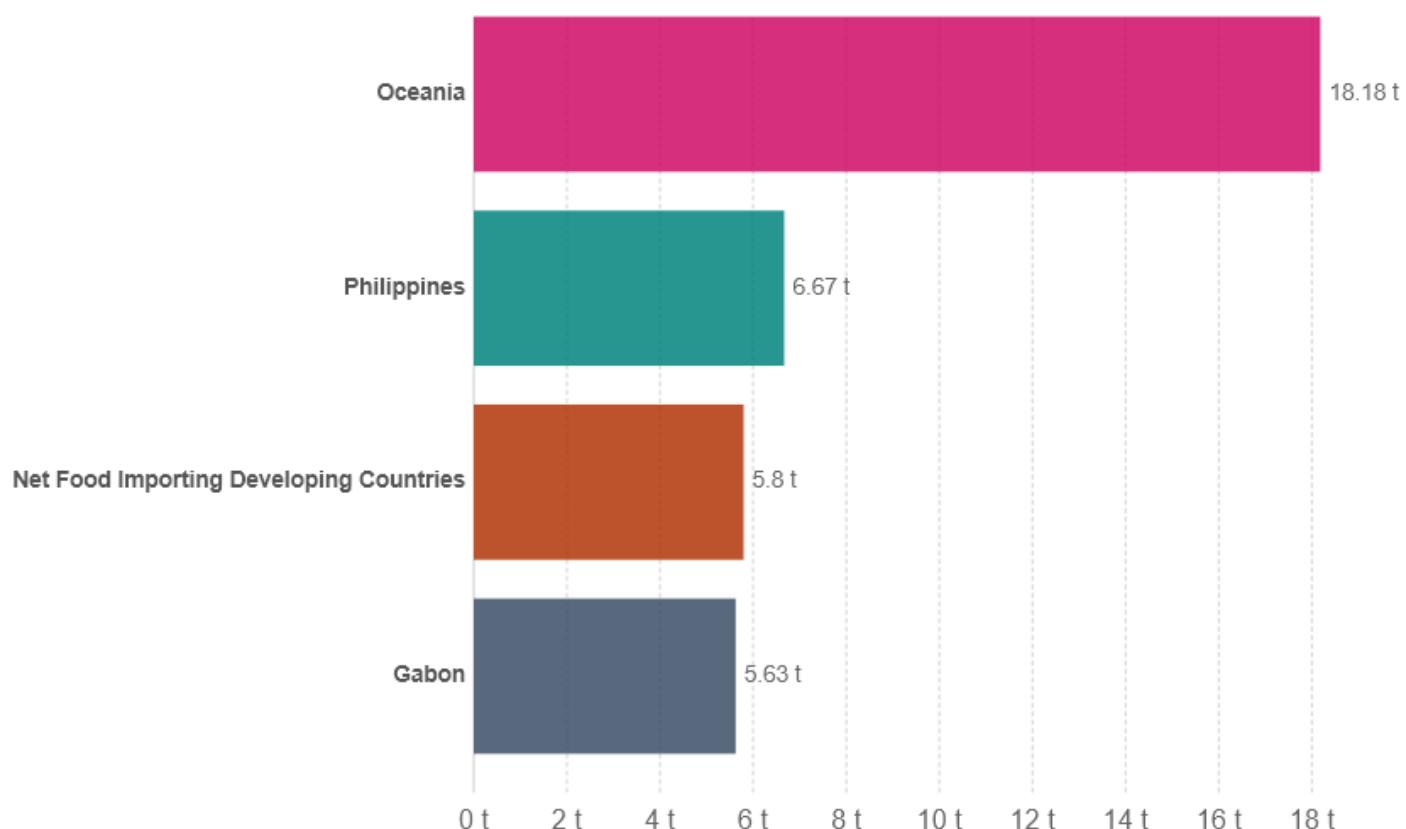


Source: IHME, Global Burden of Disease

OurWorldInData.org/drug-use • CC BY

Palm oil yields, 1961

Palm oil fruit yields are measured in tonnes per hectare.

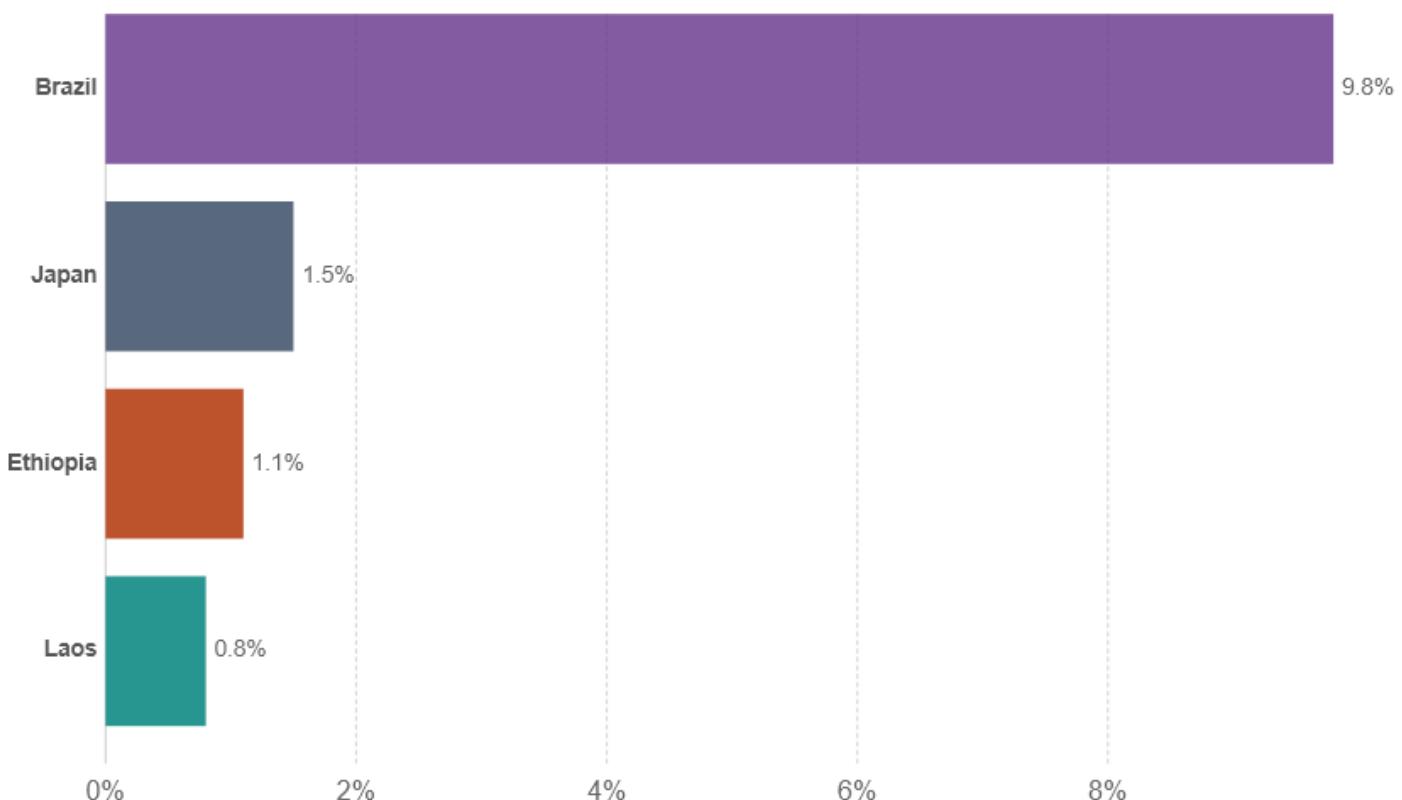


Source: UN Food and Agriculture Organization (FAO)

OurWorldInData.org/crop-yields • CC BY

Share of adults that are obese, 1989

Obesity is defined as having a body-mass index (BMI) equal to or greater than 30. BMI is a person's weight in kilograms divided by his or her height in metres squared.

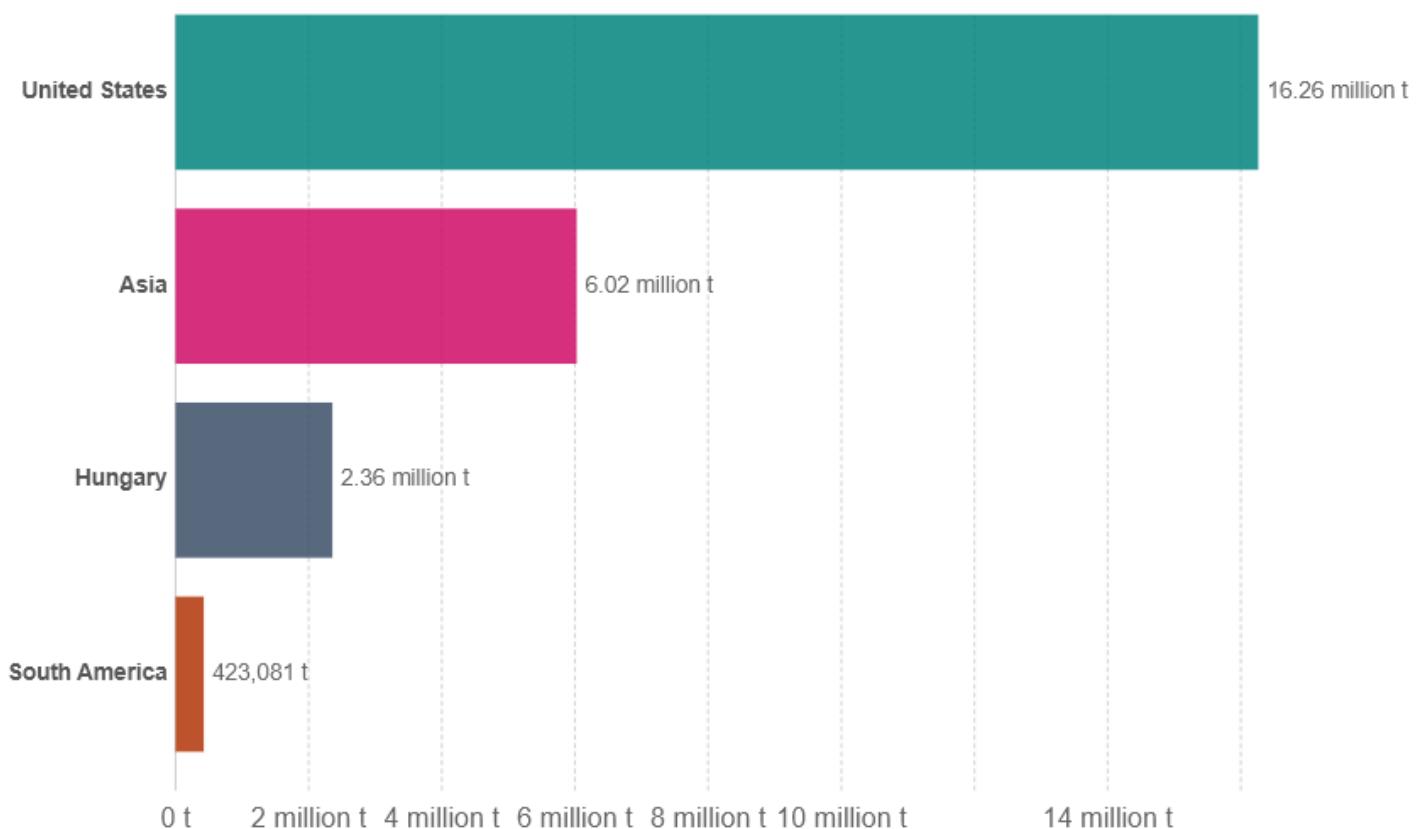


Source: WHO, Global Health Observatory

OurWorldInData.org/obesity • CC BY

Sugar beet production, 1961

Sugar beet production is measured in tonnes.

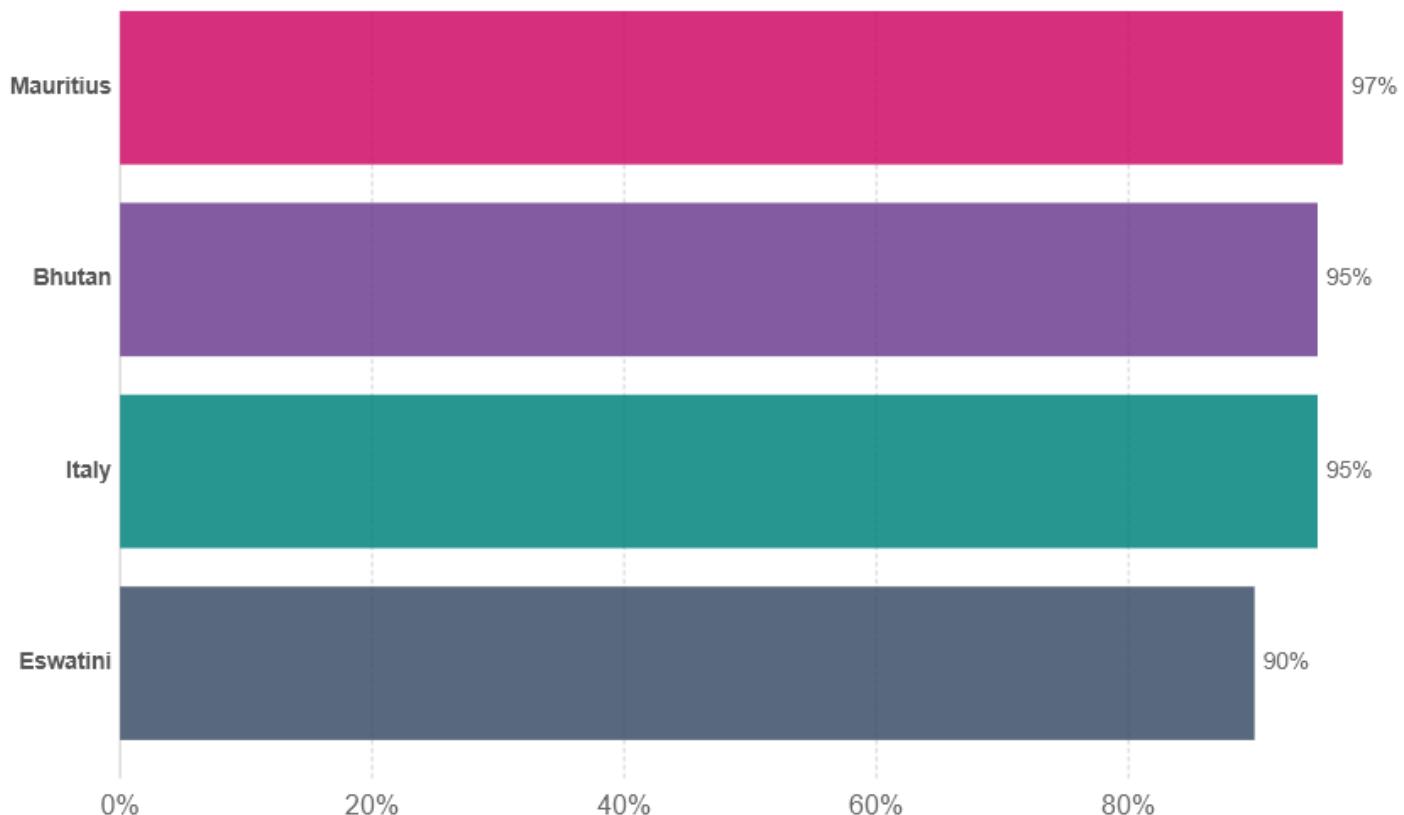


Source: UN Food and Agriculture Organization (FAO)

OurWorldInData.org/agricultural-production • CC BY

Share of one-year-olds vaccinated against hepatitis B (HepB3), 2003

Our World
in Data



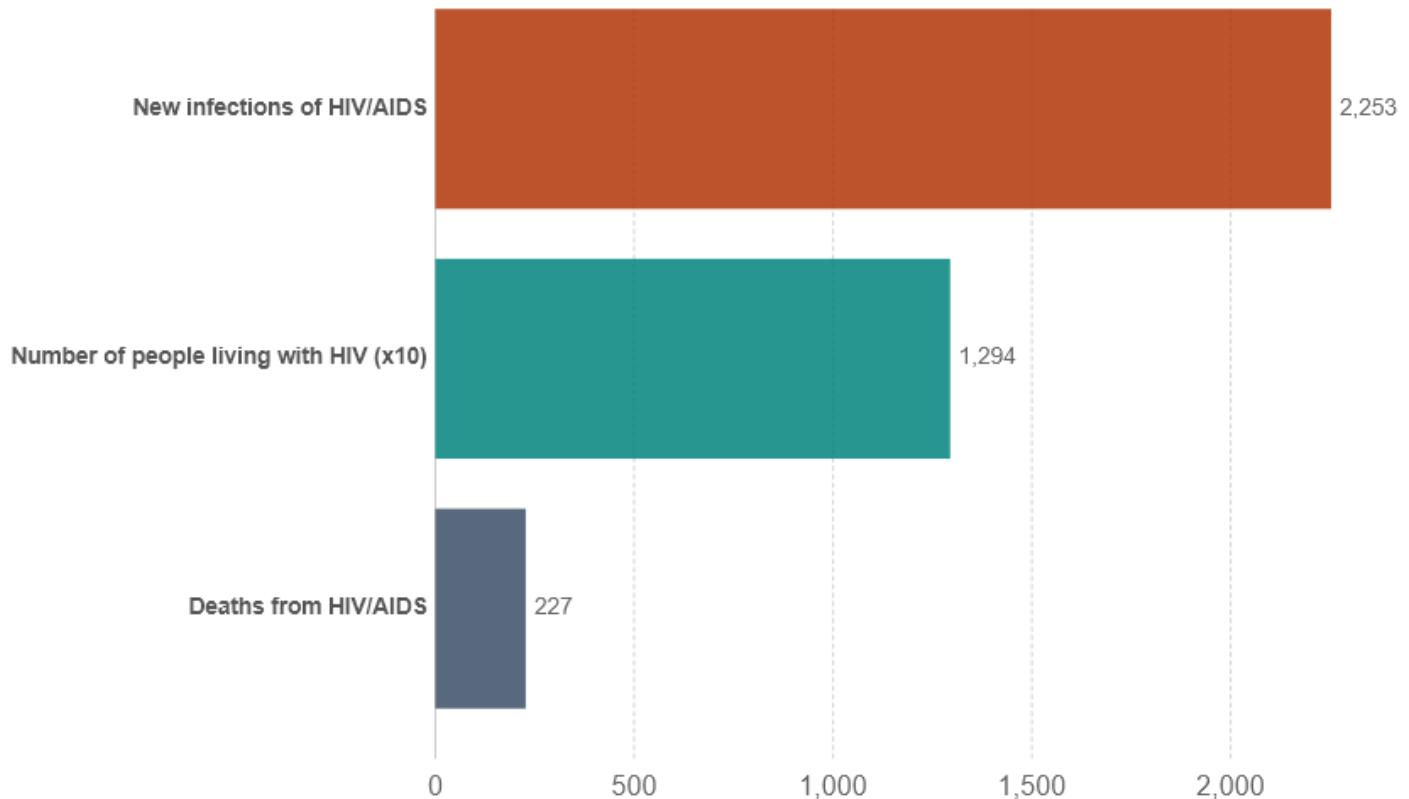
Source: World Health Organization (WHO); UNICEF

Note: Hepatitis B is a viral infection that attacks the liver and can cause both acute and chronic disease.

CC BY

Prevalence, new cases and deaths from HIV/AIDS, Cuba, 2010

To fit all three measures on the same visualization the total number of people living with HIV has been divided by ten (i.e. in 2017 there were 37 million people living with HIV).

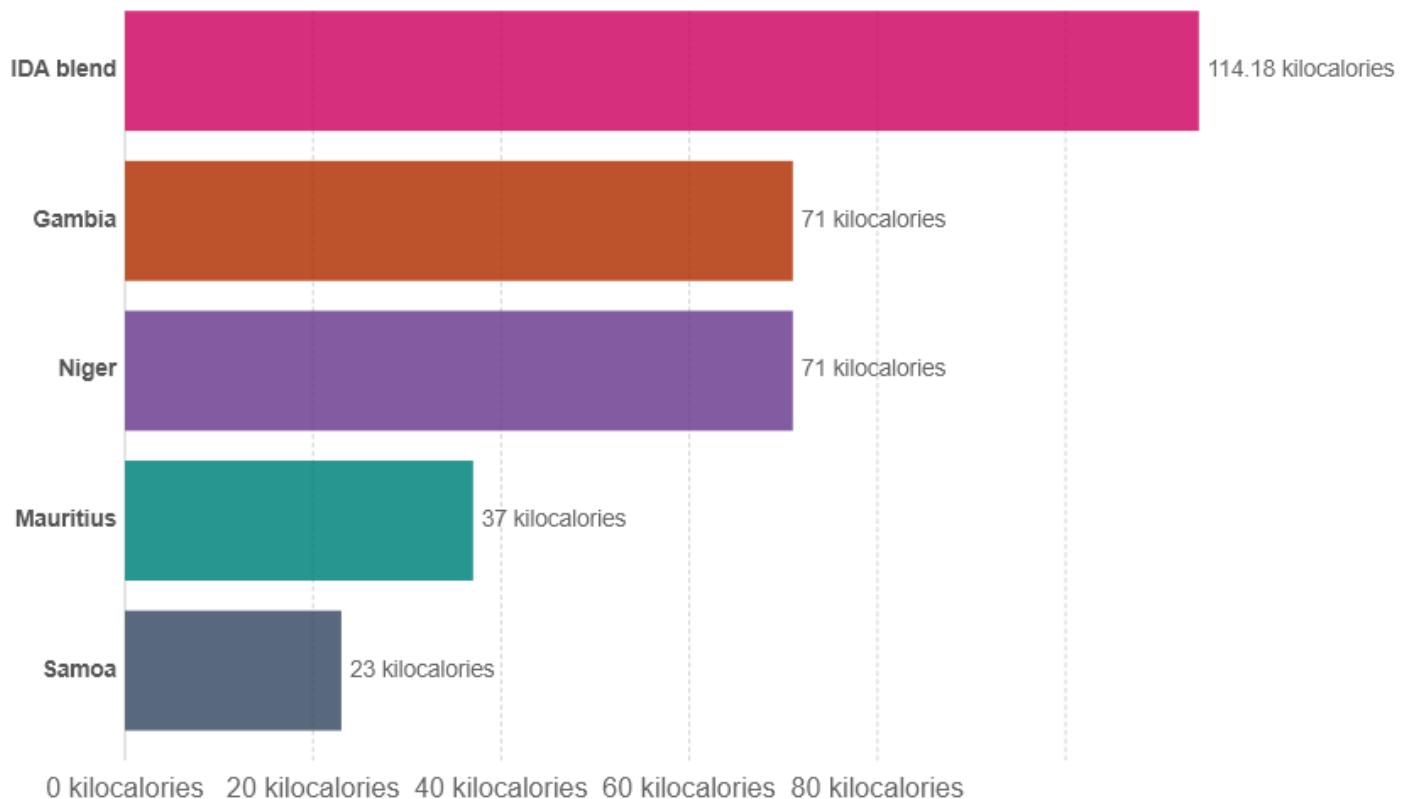


Source: IHME, Global Burden of Disease

CC BY

Depth of the food deficit in kilocalories per person per day, 2010

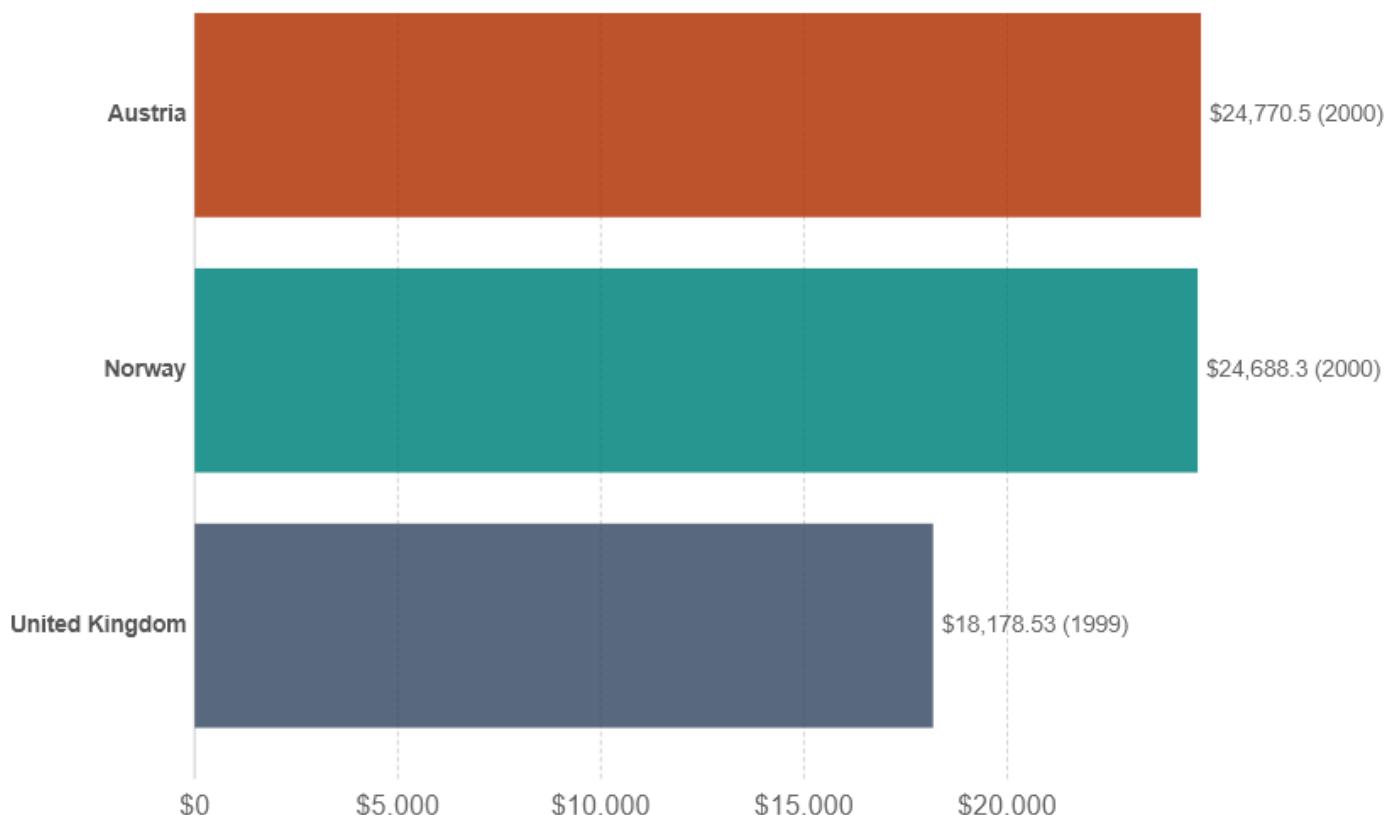
The depth of the food deficit indicates how many calories would be needed to lift all undernourished people from their status, everything else being constant.



Source: World Bank

OurWorldInData.org/hunger-and-undernourishment/ • CC BY

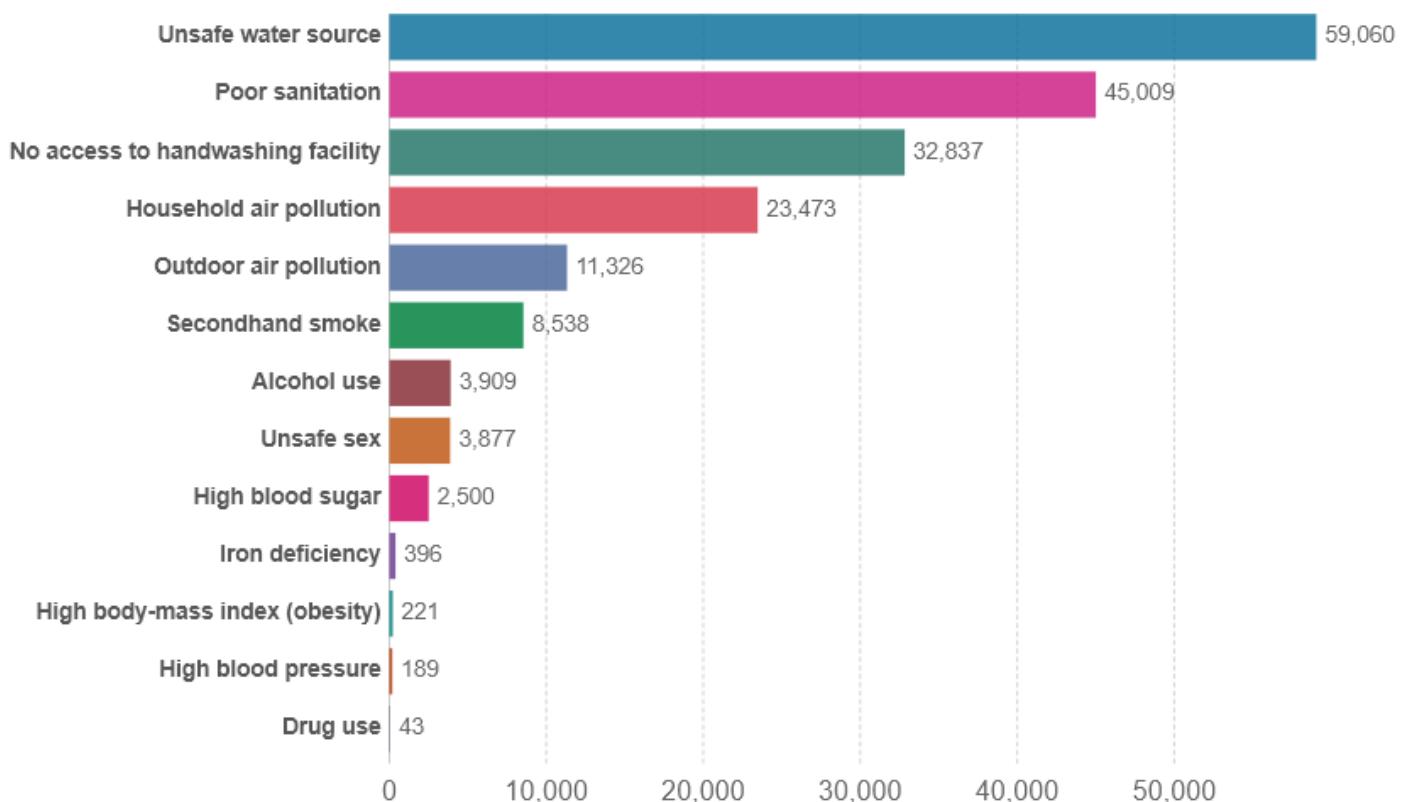
Median household disposable income, 2000



Source: Incomes across the Distribution Database (Nolan, Thewissen, Roser) in levels (2016)
OurWorldInData.org/incomes-across-the-distribution/ • CC BY

Number of deaths by risk factor aged 5-14, World, 2000

Total annual number of deaths by risk factor, measured across both sexes for children and adolescents aged 5-14 years old.

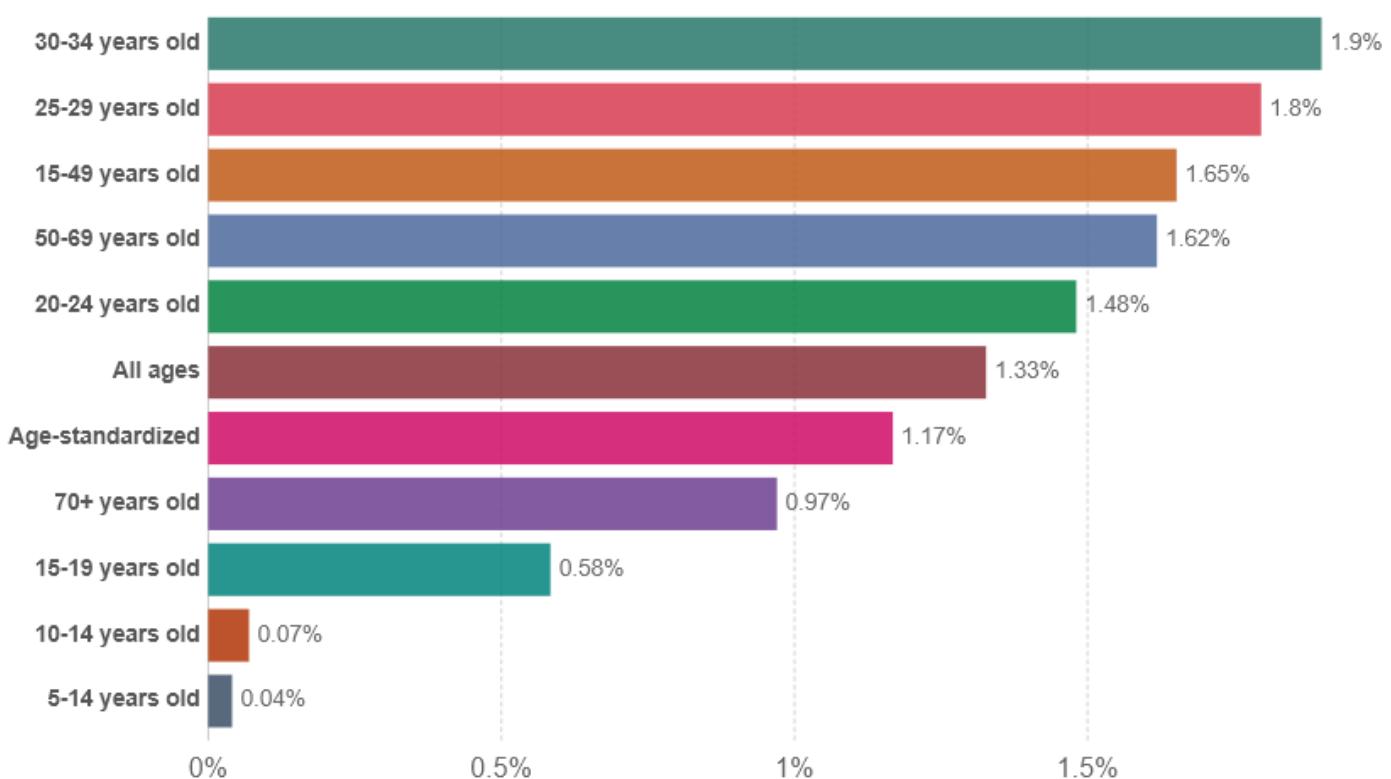


Source: IHME, Global Burden of Disease (GBD)

CC BY

Prevalence of alcohol use disorders by age, East Asia, 2004

Share of the population within particular age categories suffering from alcohol use disorders. Alcohol dependence is defined by the International Classification of Diseases as the presence of three or more indicators of dependence for at least a month within the previous year.

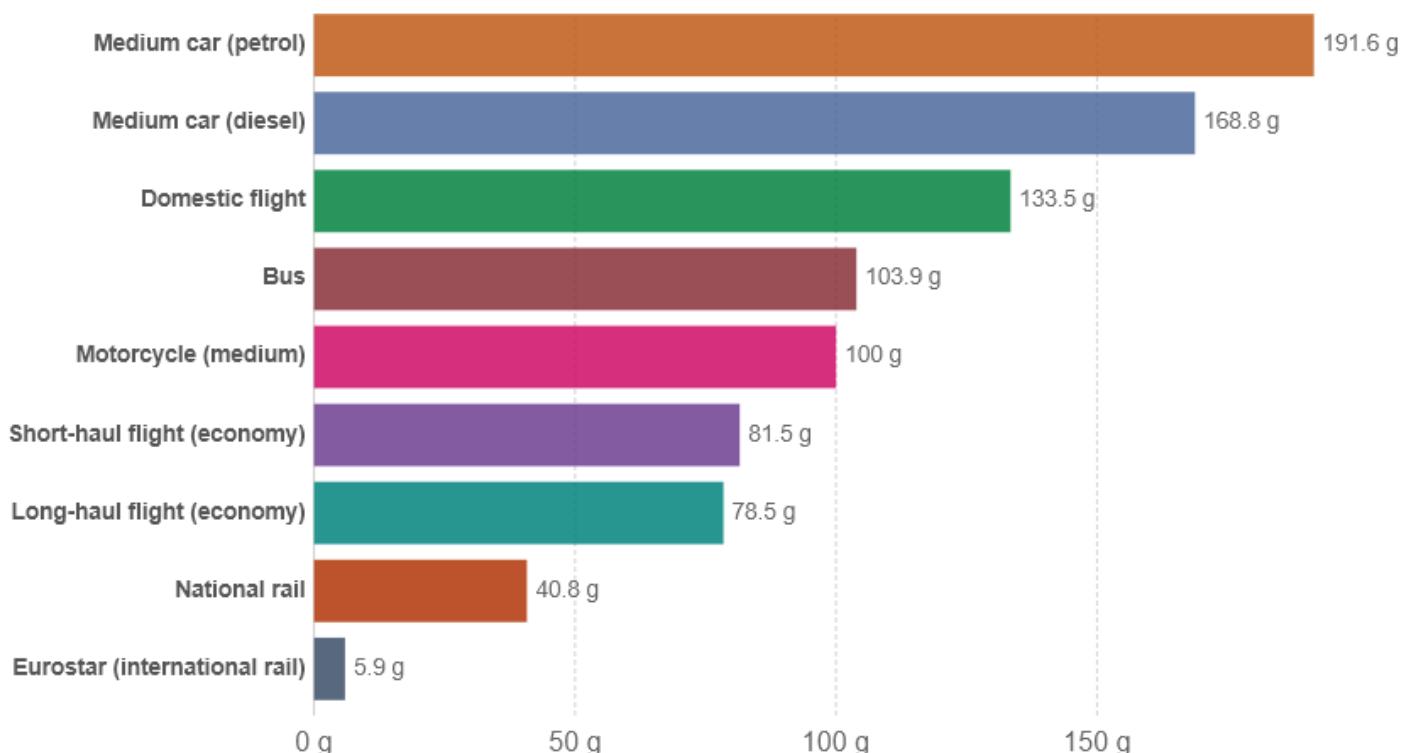


Source: IHME, Global Burden of Disease

CC BY

CO₂ emissions by mode of transport, 2018

Carbon dioxide (CO₂) emissions are measured in grams per passenger kilometer. This does not account for non-CO₂ greenhouse gases or the increased warming effects of aviation emissions at altitude.

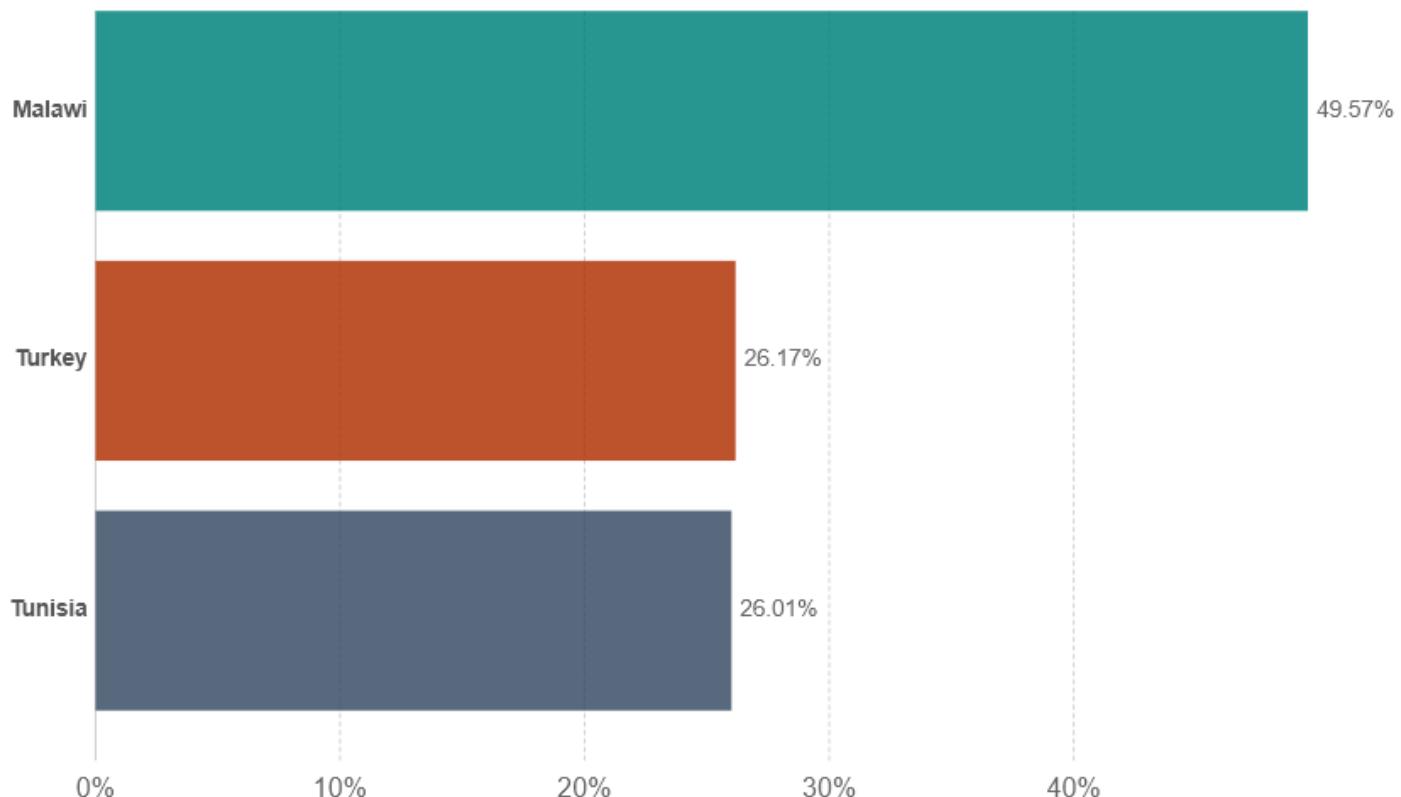


Source: UK Department for Business, Energy & Industrial Strategy. Greenhouse gas reporting: conversion factors 2019.

Note: Data is based on official conversion factors used in UK reporting. These factors may vary slightly depending on the country.
OurWorldInData.org/transport • CC BY

Proportion of labor force who are women, 2004

Female labor force as a percentage of total labor force. Labor force comprises people ages 15 and older who are economically active.

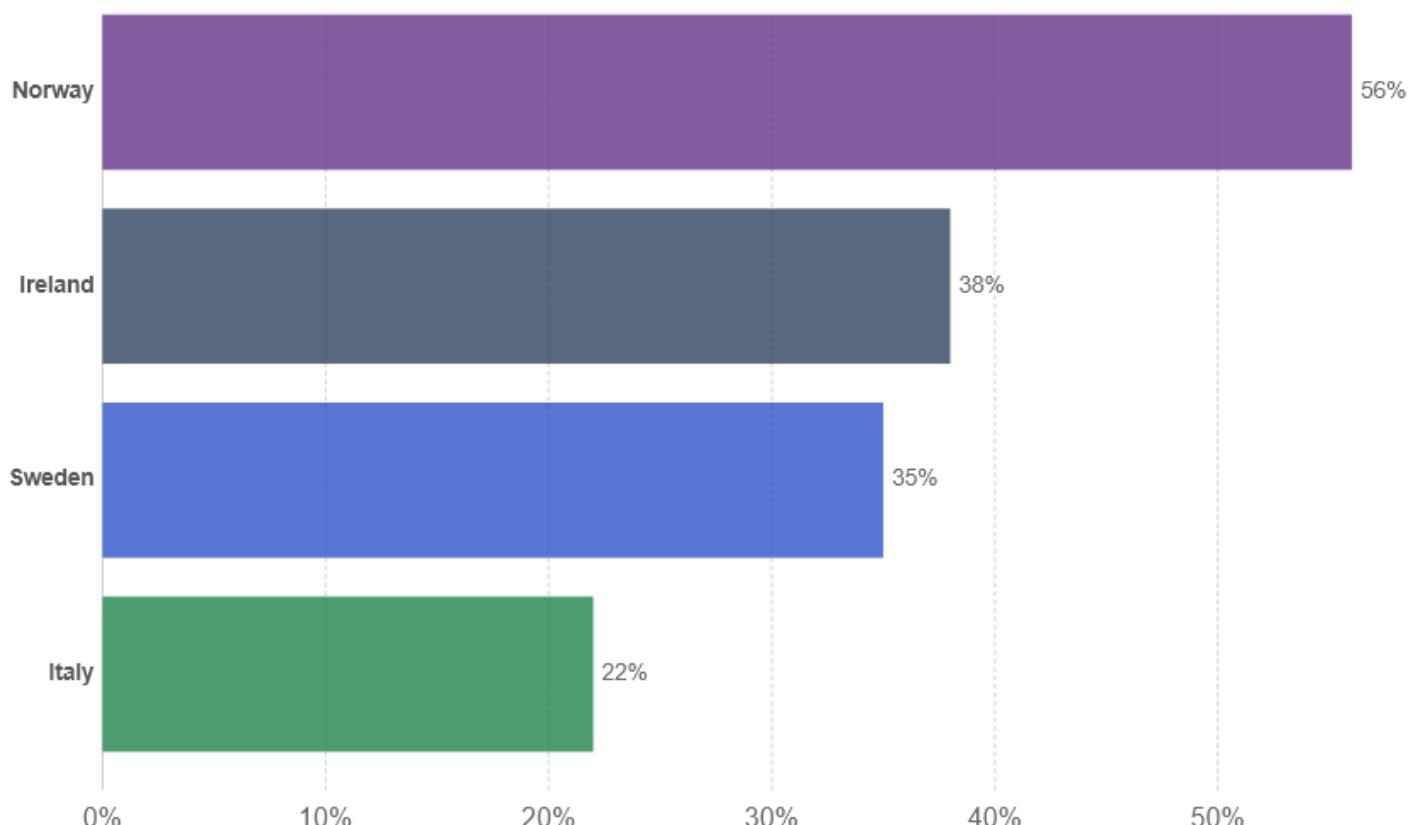


Source: World Bank

CC BY

Public health insurance coverage in Western Europe, 1935

Share of the labour force covered by public health insurance in Western Europe.

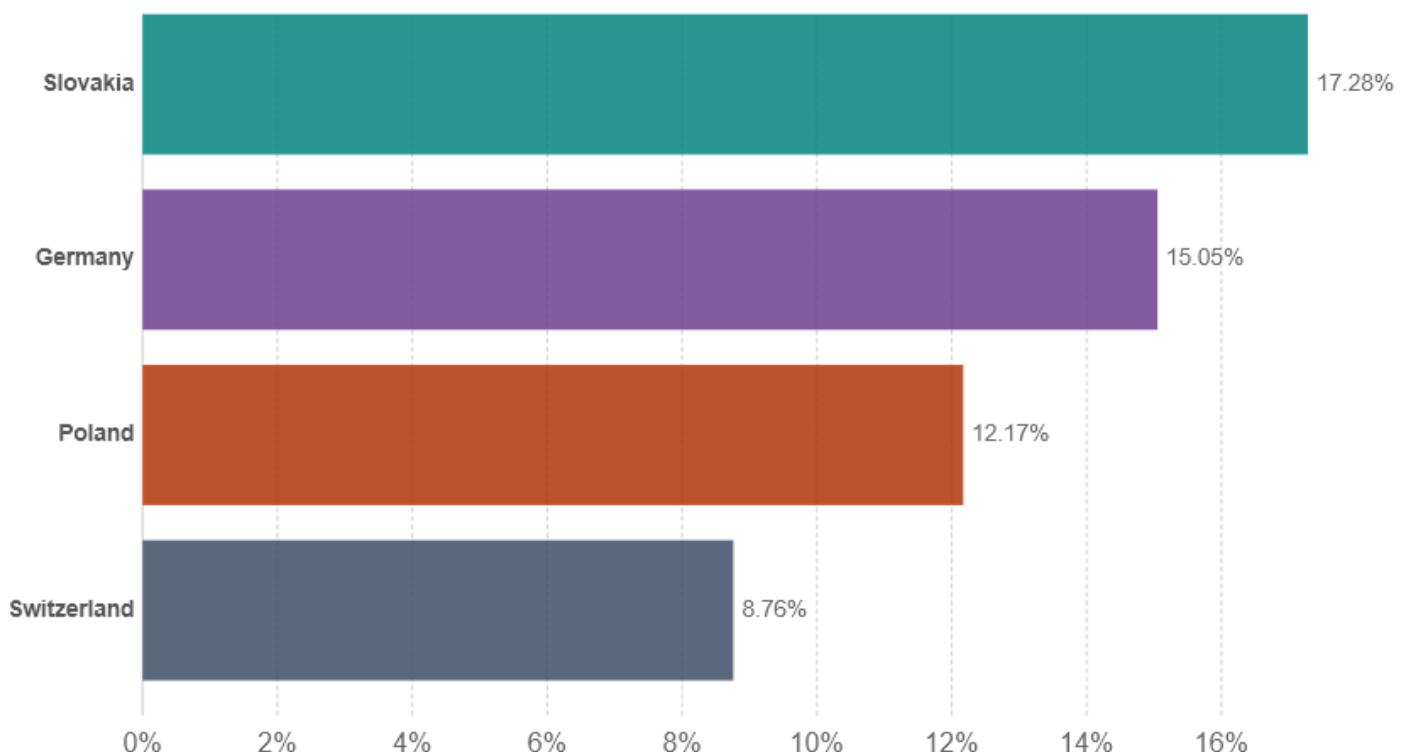


Source: Tanzi & Schuktnecht (2000) (2)

OurWorldInData.org/financing-healthcare/ • CC BY

General government procurement as a percentage of GDP, OECD, 2015

General government procurement is defined as the sum of intermediate consumption (e.g. accounting services), gross fixed capital formation (e.g. new roads) and social transfers in kind via market producers (purchases by general government of goods/services produced by markets and supplied to households). Figures include procurement for central, state and local governments.

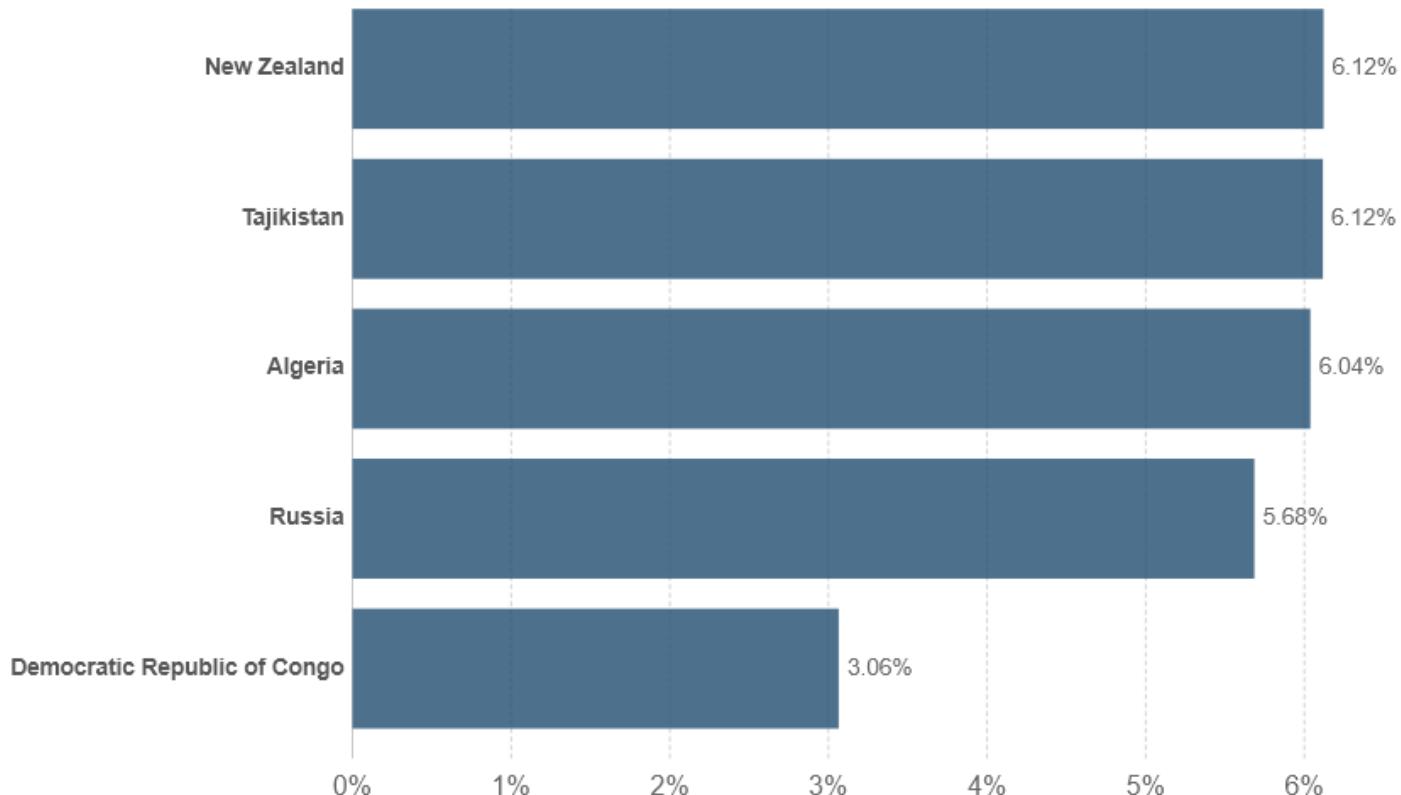


Source: Government at a Glance – OECD (2017)

OurWorldInData.org/public-spending/ • CC BY

Relative increase in mean heights of men born in 1996 vs. 1896

The relative change in mean height for adult men born in 1996 versus those born in 1896. This therefore represents the difference in mean height for men who reached their 18th birthday in 2014 relative to 1914.

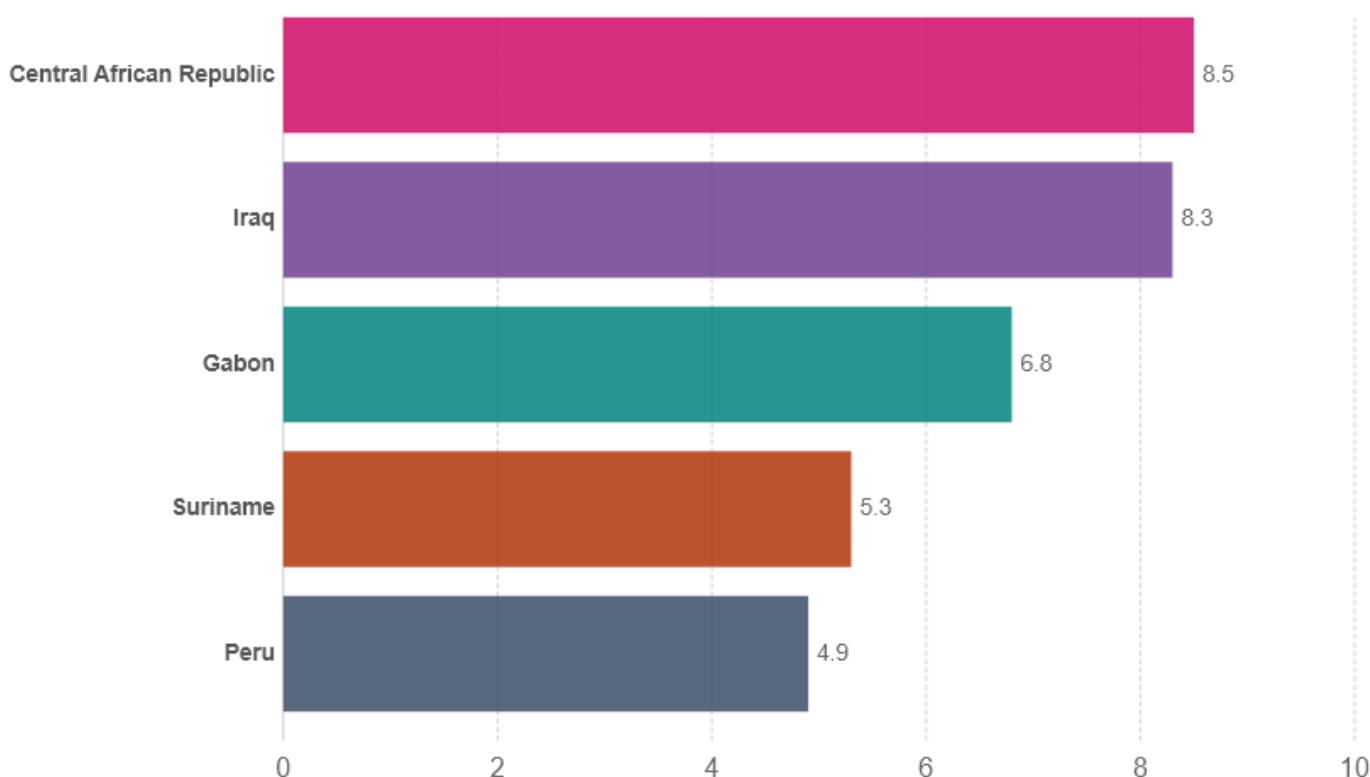


Source: NCD RisC, Human Height (2017)

OurWorldInData.org/human-height • CC BY

Human Rights Violations, 2012

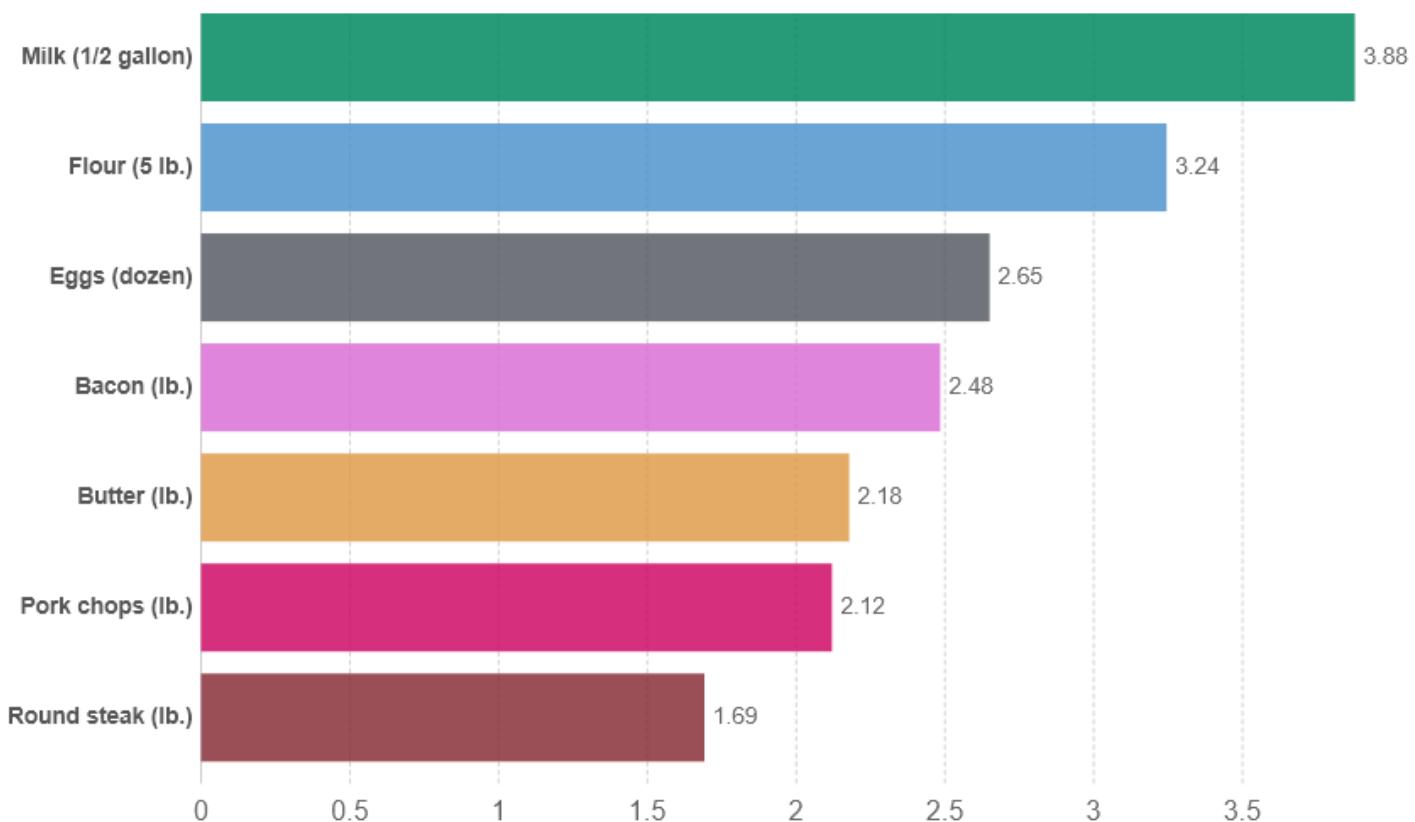
Human rights violations measured on a scoring system from 0 to 10 (where 10 is worst). This is an aggregated metric on that basis of multiple variables, including: press freedom, civil liberties, political freedoms, human trafficking, political prisoners, incarceration, religious persecution, torture and executions.



Source: Fund for Peace (Fragile States Index)

OurWorldInData.org/human-rights/ • CC BY

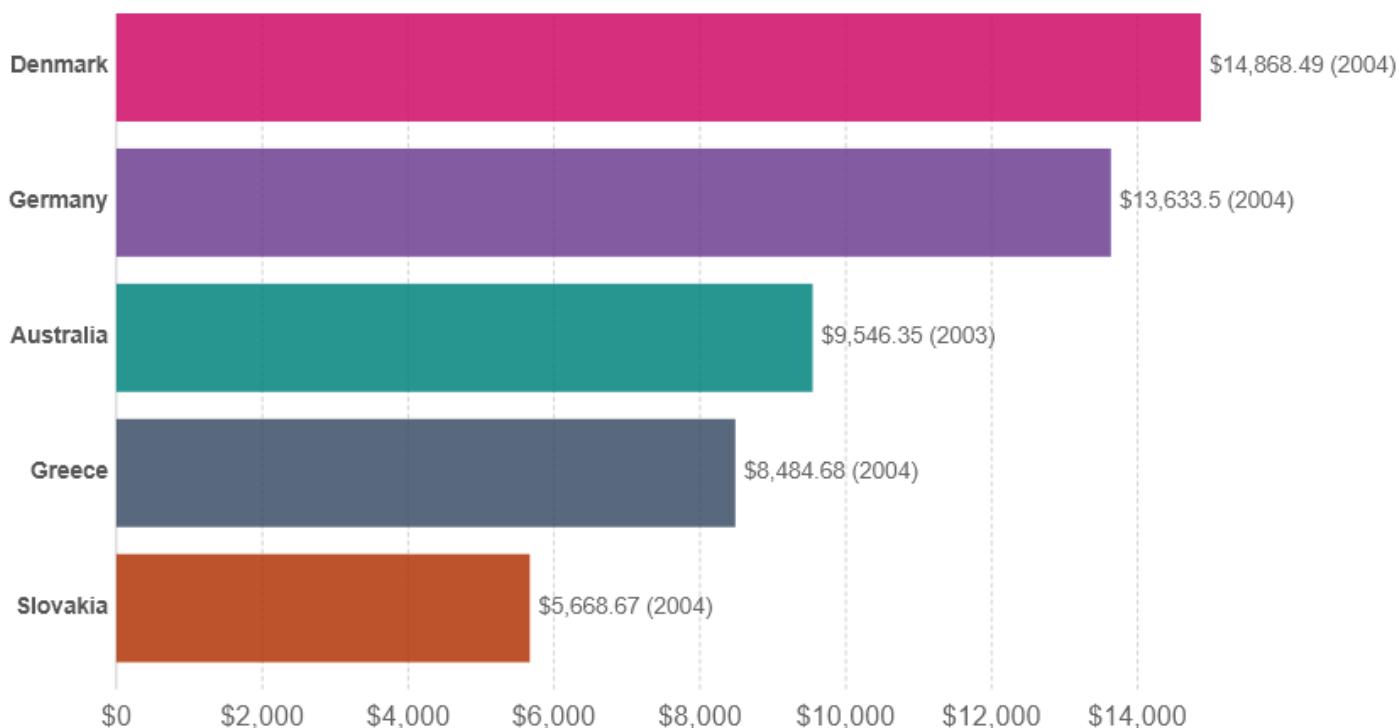
How much food can you buy for working one hour in the manufacturing sector?, 1950



Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics (2015)

OurWorldInData.org/food-prices/ • CC BY

Disposable household income of the lowest decile in the income distribution, 2003



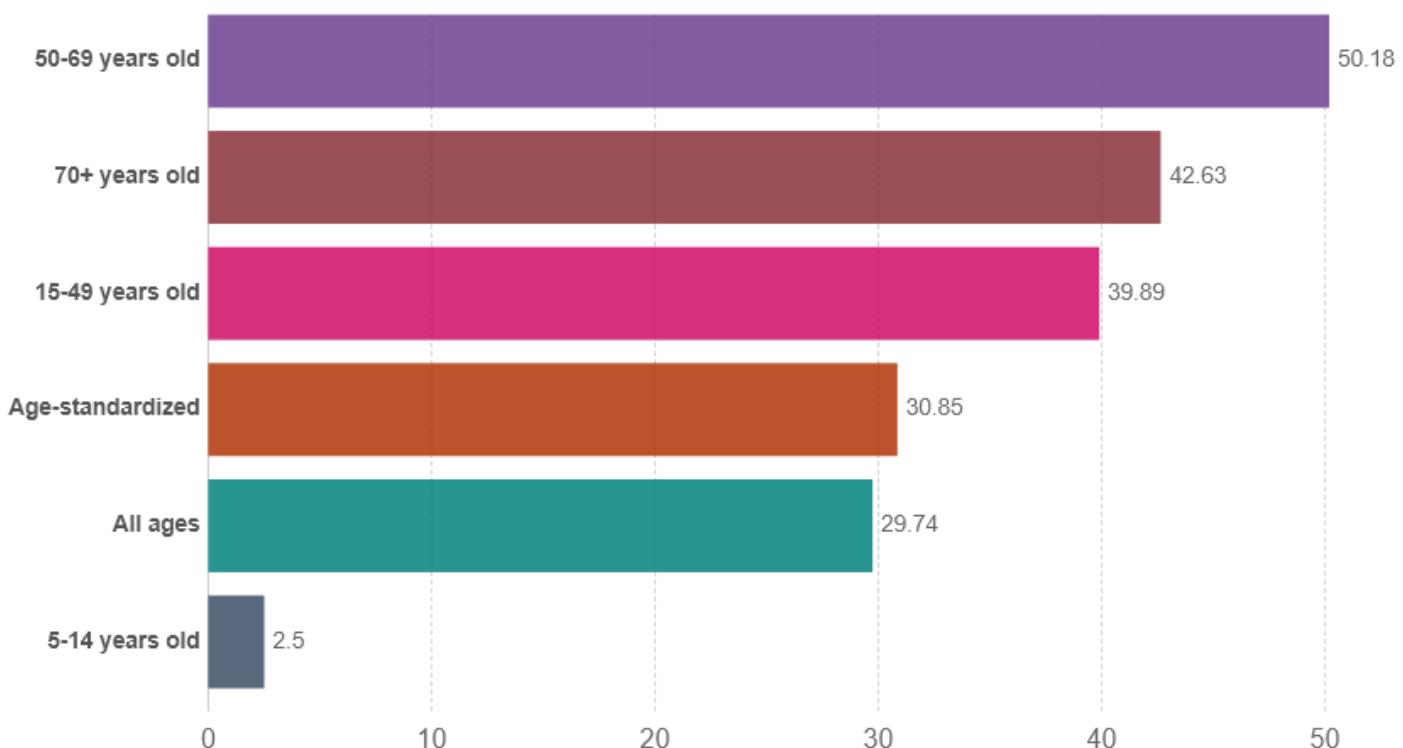
Source: Incomes across the Distribution Database (Nolan, Thewissen, Roser) in levels (2016)

Note: Disposable household income is the sum of a household's employment and self-employment income, capital income, social security and private transfers minus income taxes and social security contributions. It is adjusted for the household size (square root of the household size). It is adjusted for inflation and for price differences between countries and expressed in 2011 international dollars.

OurWorldInData.org/incomes-across-the-distribution/ • CC BY

Change in suicide death rate by age, Kazakhstan, 1995

Death rates from suicide measured per 100,000 individuals across various age categories. Also shown is the total death rate across all ages (not age-standardized) and the age-standardized death rate. Age-standardization assumes a constant population age & structure to allow for comparisons between countries and with time without the effects of a changing age distribution within a population (e.g. aging).

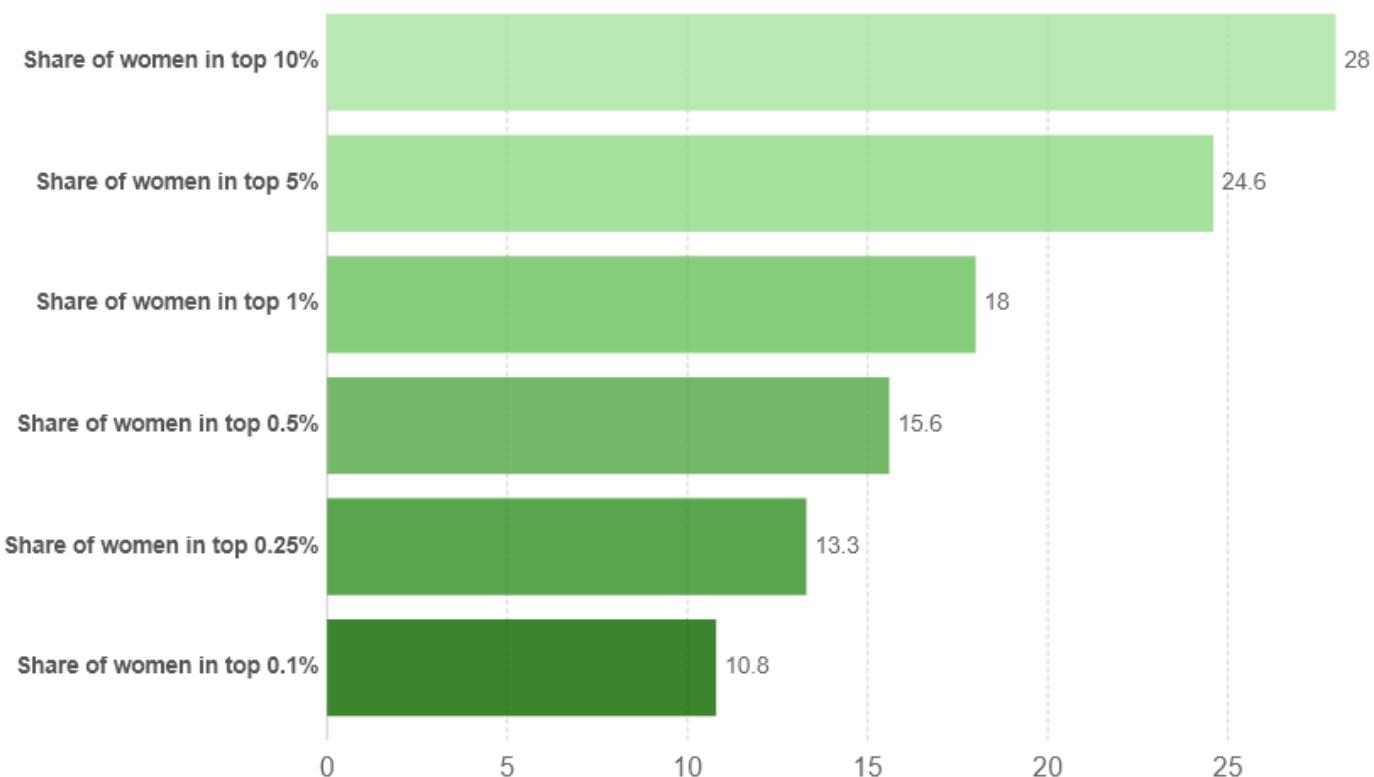


Source: IHME, Global Burden of Disease (GBD)

OurWorldInData.org/suicide/ • CC BY

Share of women in top income groups, UK, 2013

Percentage of individuals falling into top income brackets that are women. Figures relate to total income before tax, including earned, investment and self-employment income.

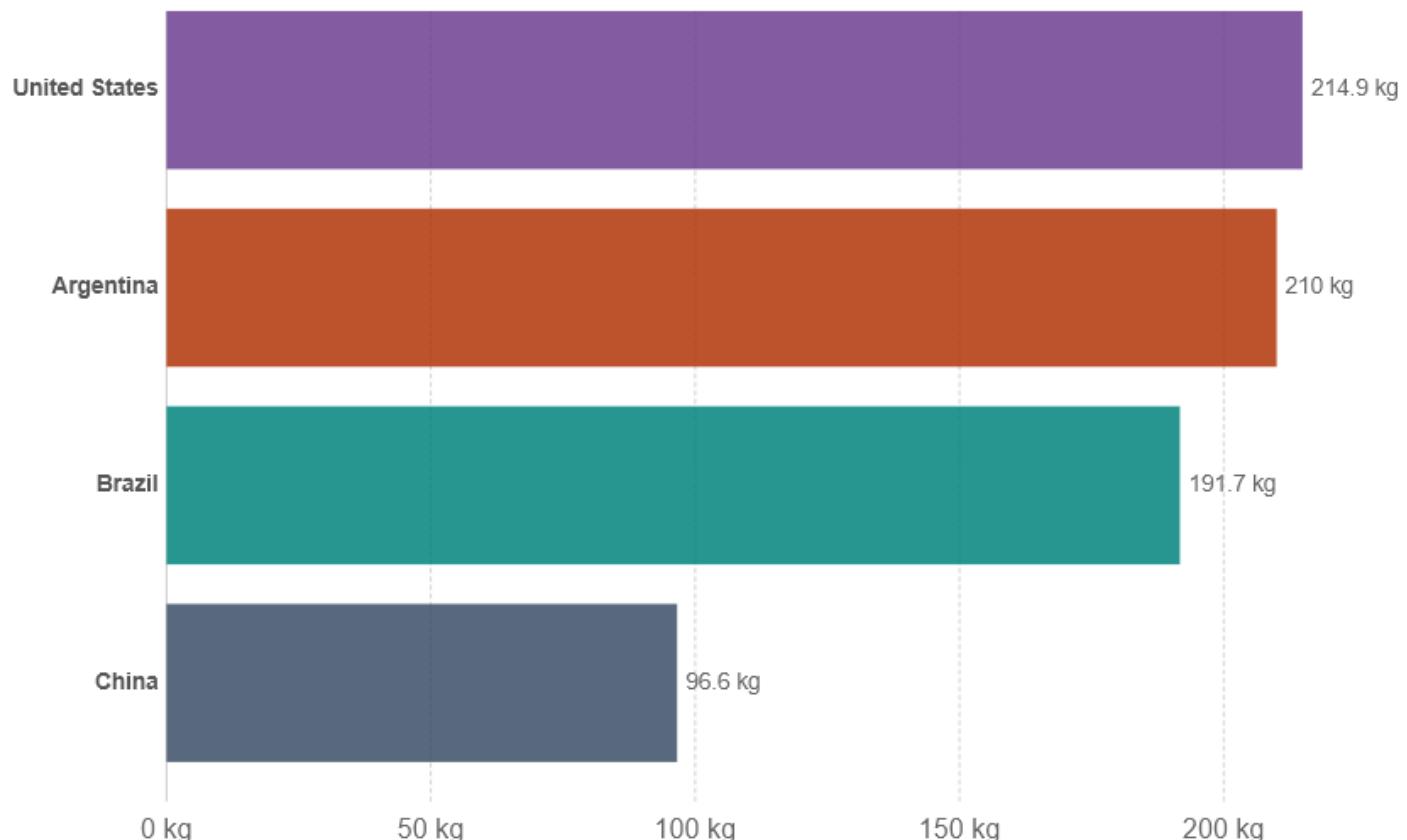


Source: Atkinson, Casarico and Voitchovsky (2018)

Note: The income concept in general does not include capital gains, but the degree to which this holds varies between countries.

CC BY

Cattle meat per animal, 1961

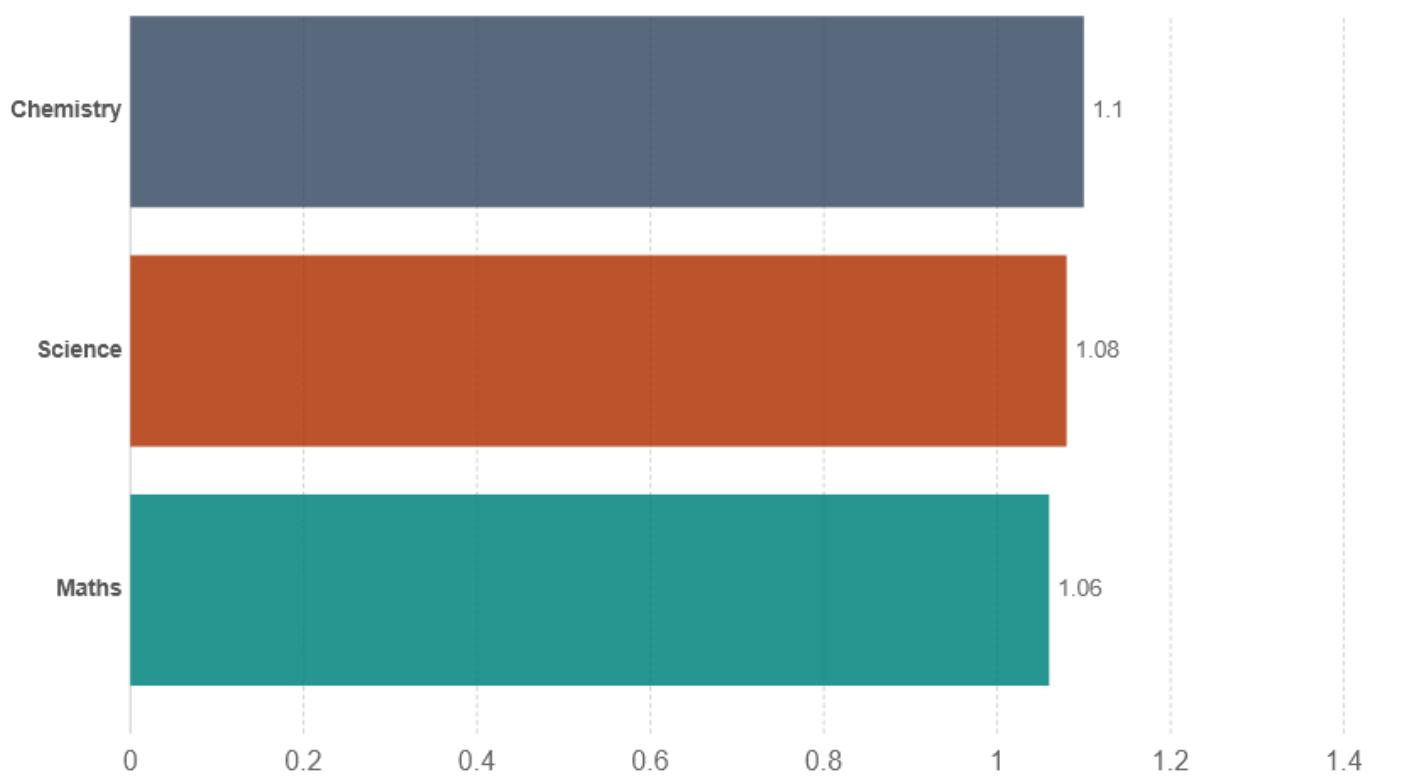


Source: UN Food and Agricultural Organization (FAO)

OurWorldInData.org/meat-production • CC BY

Male-to-Female Ratio of High School Courses in Math and Science, United States, 1982

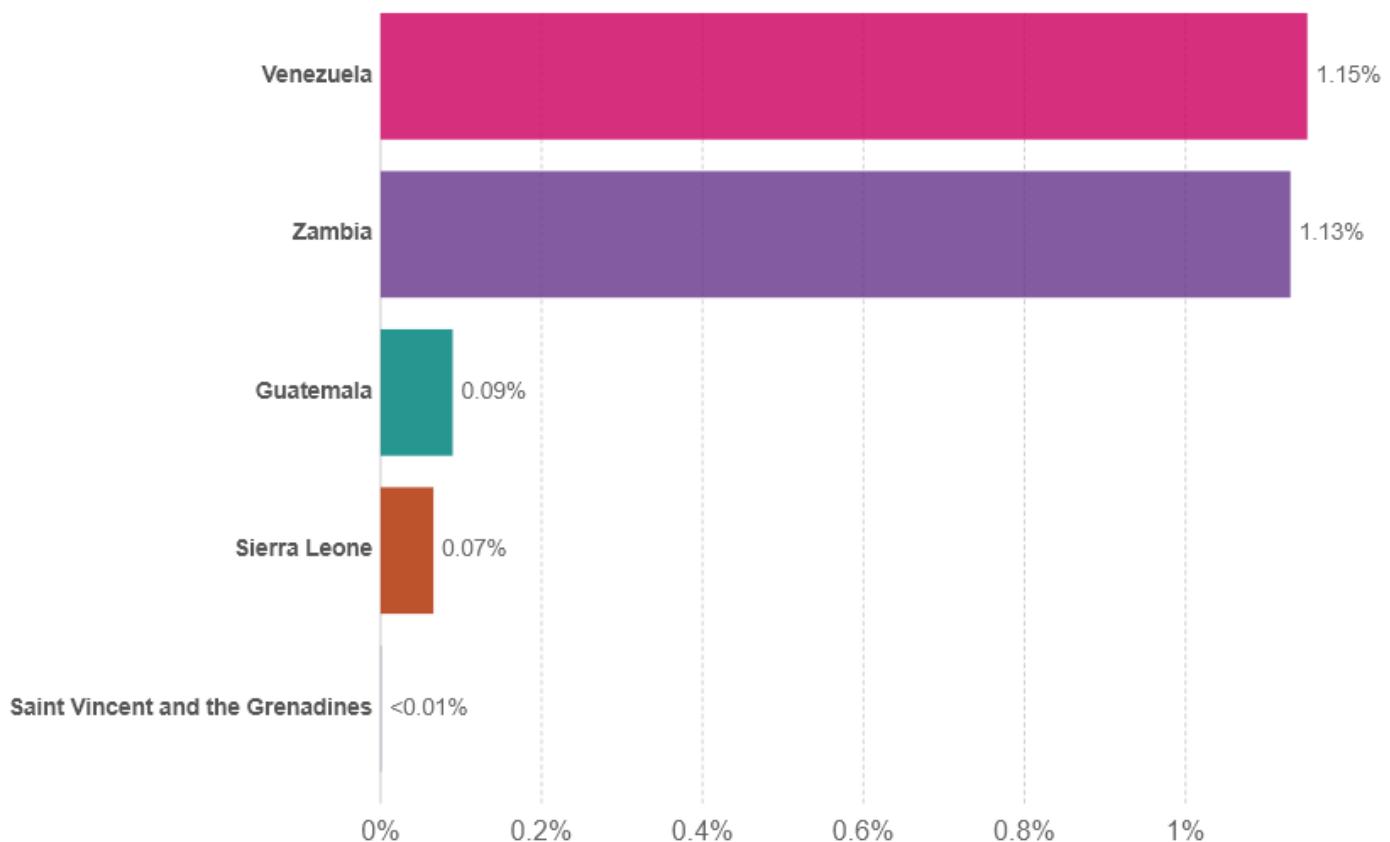
Male-to-female ratio of number of students taking maths and science subjects in high school education in the United States. A ratio of one indicates parity in the proportion of males and females enrolled in a subject.



Source: Goldin, C., Katz, L. F., & Kuziemko, I. (2006)

CC BY

Share of global forest area, 2012

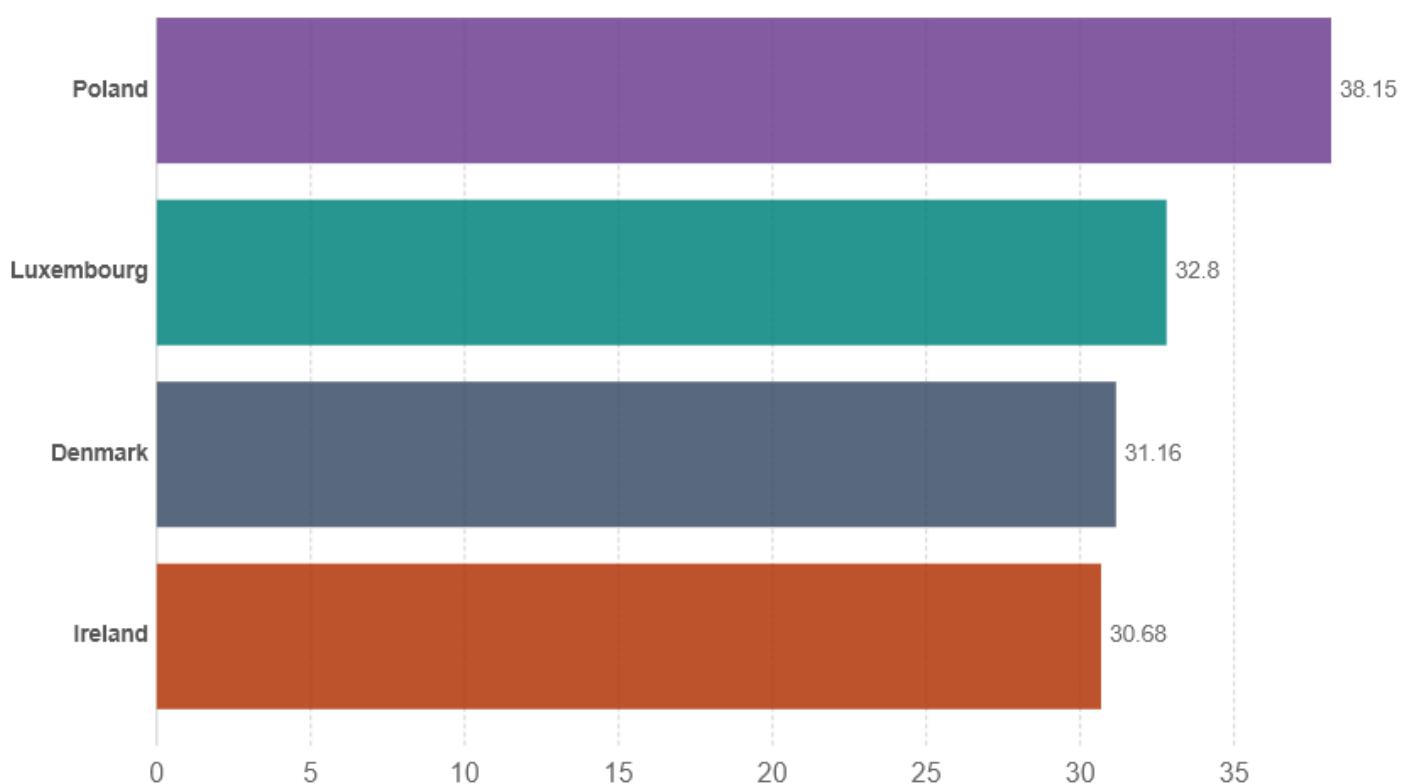


Source: UN Food and Agriculture Organization (FAO). Forest Resources Assessment.

OurWorldInData.org/forests • CC BY

Average usual weekly hours worked, women 15 years and older, 2010

Average usual weekly hours worked on the main job, for women ages 15+. Estimates correspond to total declared employment. This includes part-time and full-time employment, as well as self-employment and dependent employment.

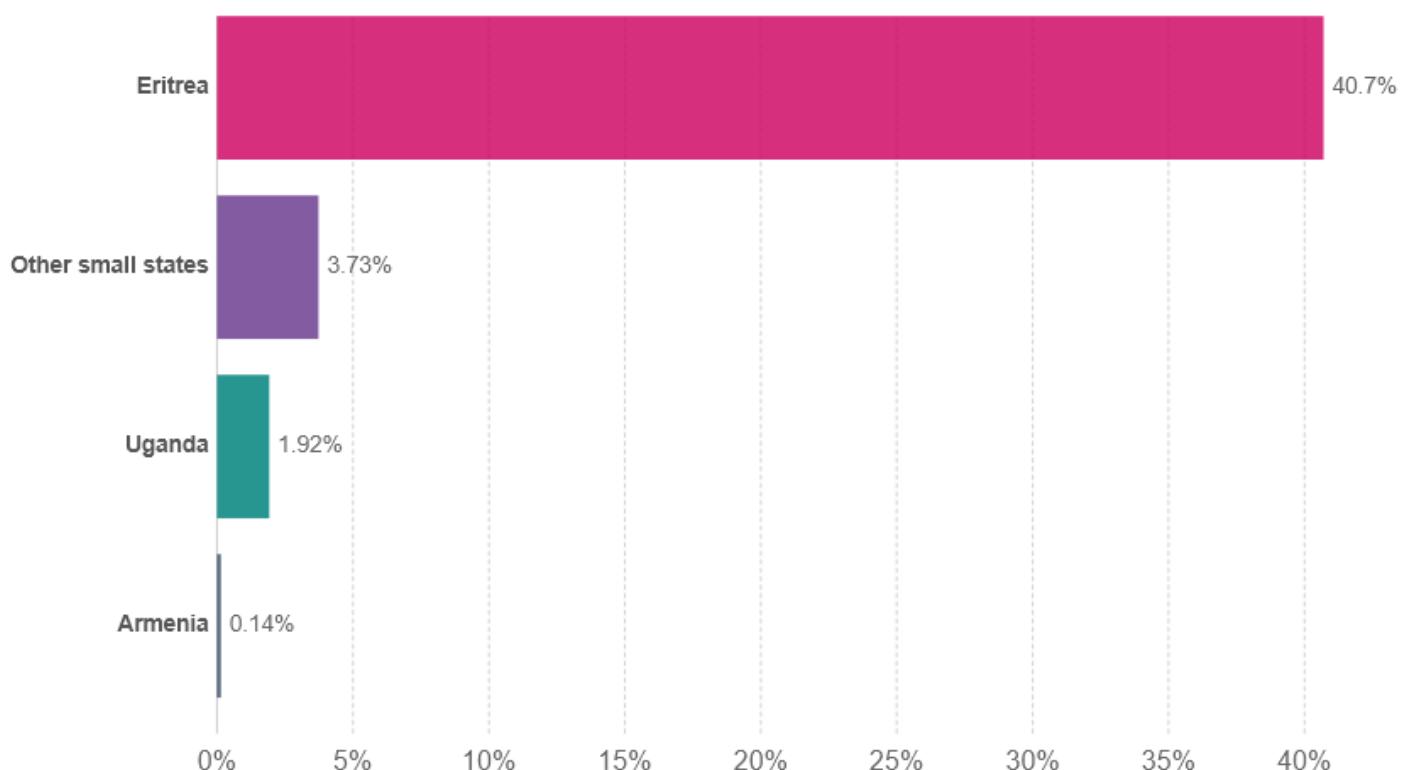


Source: OECD Labor Force Statistics (2017)

OurWorldInData.org/female-labor-force-participation-key-facts • CC BY

People practicing open defecation in urban areas (% of urban population), 2000

People practicing open defecation refers to the percentage of the urban population defecating in the open, such as in fields, forest, bushes, open bodies of water, on beaches, in other open spaces or disposed of with solid waste.

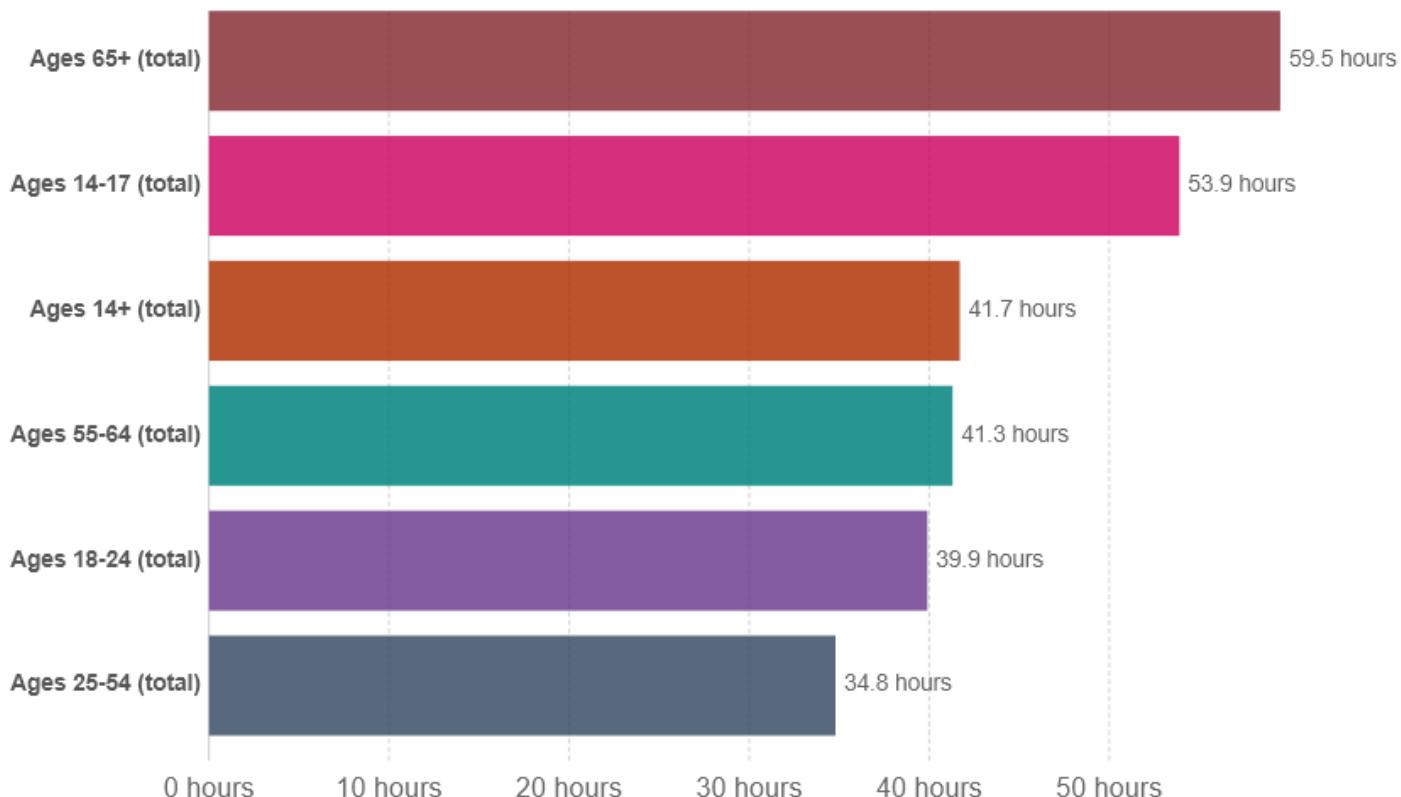


Source: World Bank

OurWorldInData.org/water-access-resources-sanitation/ • CC BY

Average weekly leisure estimates by age, United States, 1970

Leisure is defined as the time remaining after subtracting time spent in non-leisure activities from total time available. Non-leisure activities include work, school, home production, commuting, and personal care.

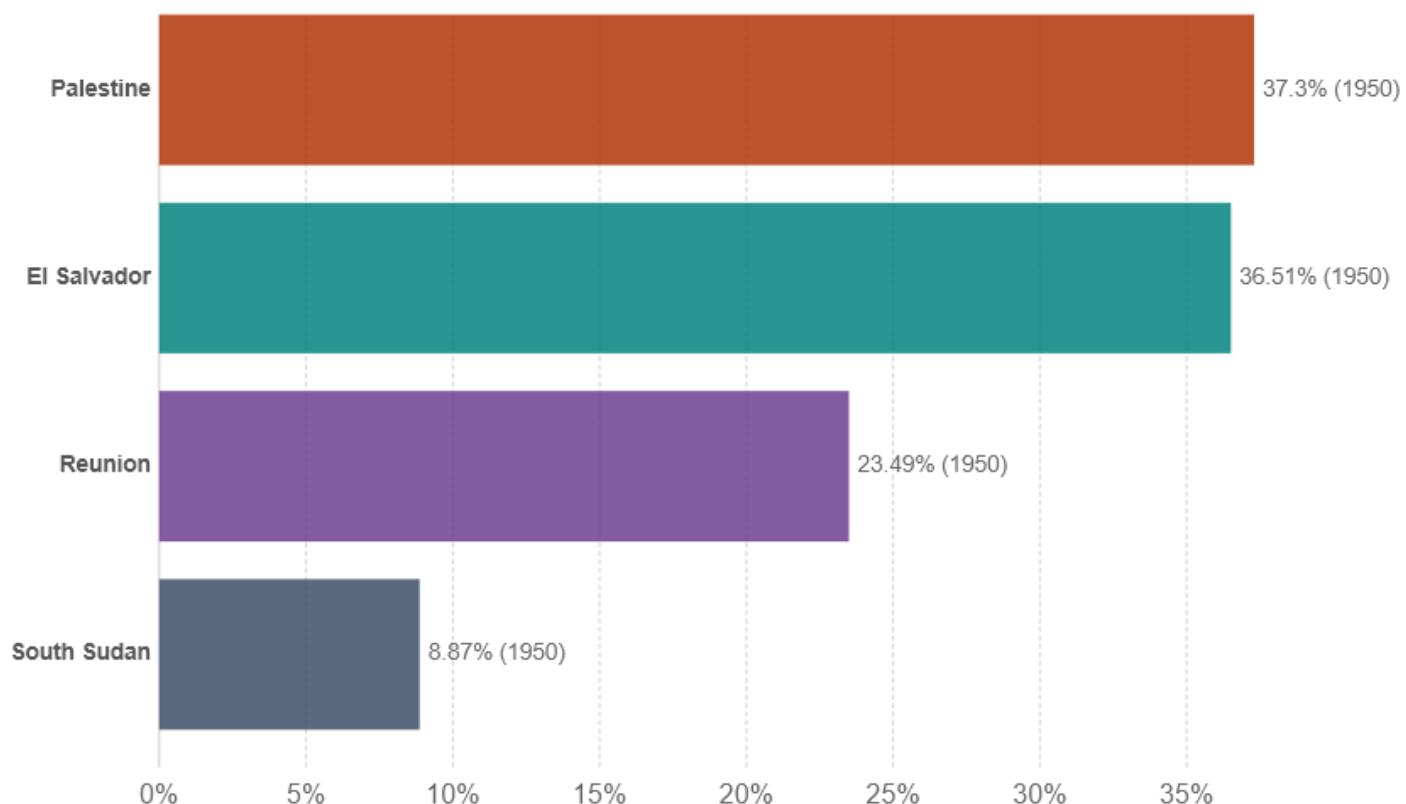


Source: Ramey and Francis (2009)

CC BY

Share of the population living in urban areas, 1950

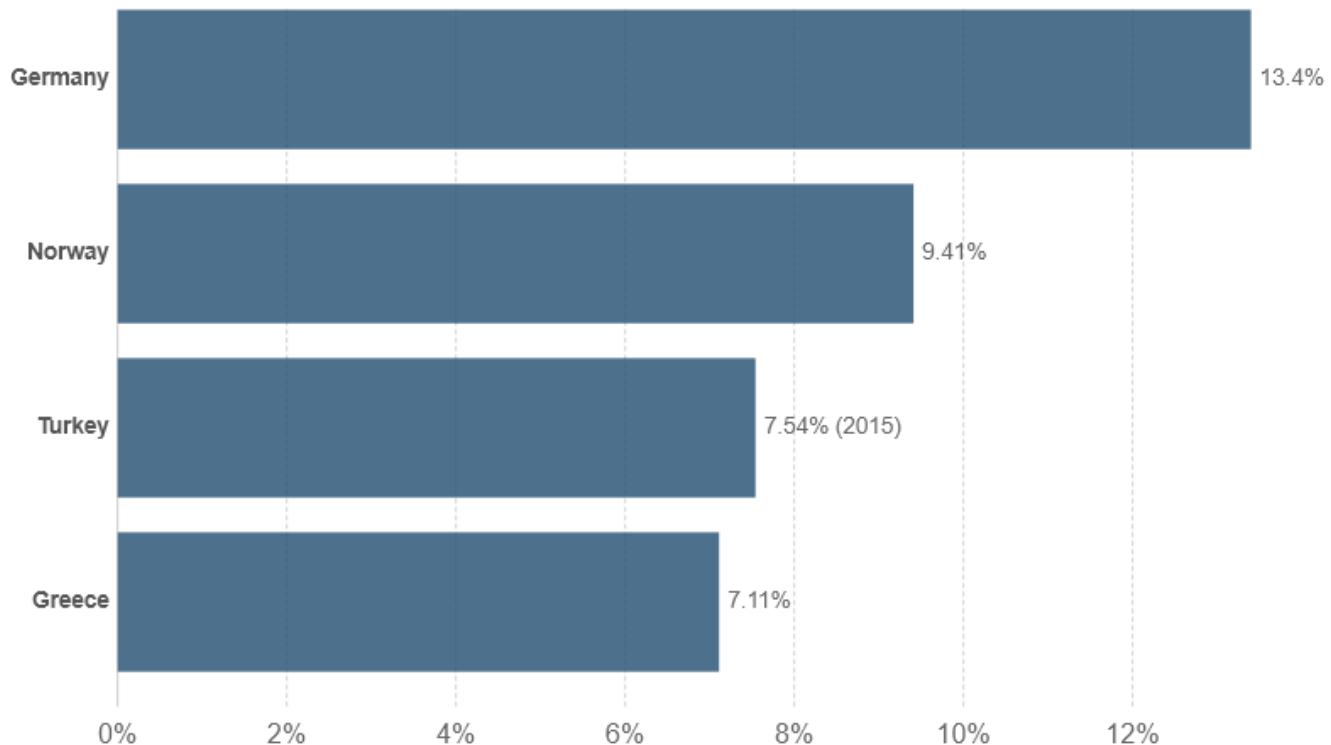
Share of the total population living in urban areas, with UN urbanization projections to 2050.



Source: OWID based on UN World Urbanization Prospects 2018 and historical sources (see Sources) OurWorldInData.org/urbanization • CC BY
Note: Urban areas are defined based on national definitions which can vary by country.

Expenditures on general government outsourcing (%GDP)

Expenditures on general government outsourcing as share of GDP. Government outsourcing includes goods and services used by governments (e.g. procurement of intermediate products such as accounting or IT services), as well as outsourced goods and services financed by government (e.g. medical treatments refunded by public social security payments)

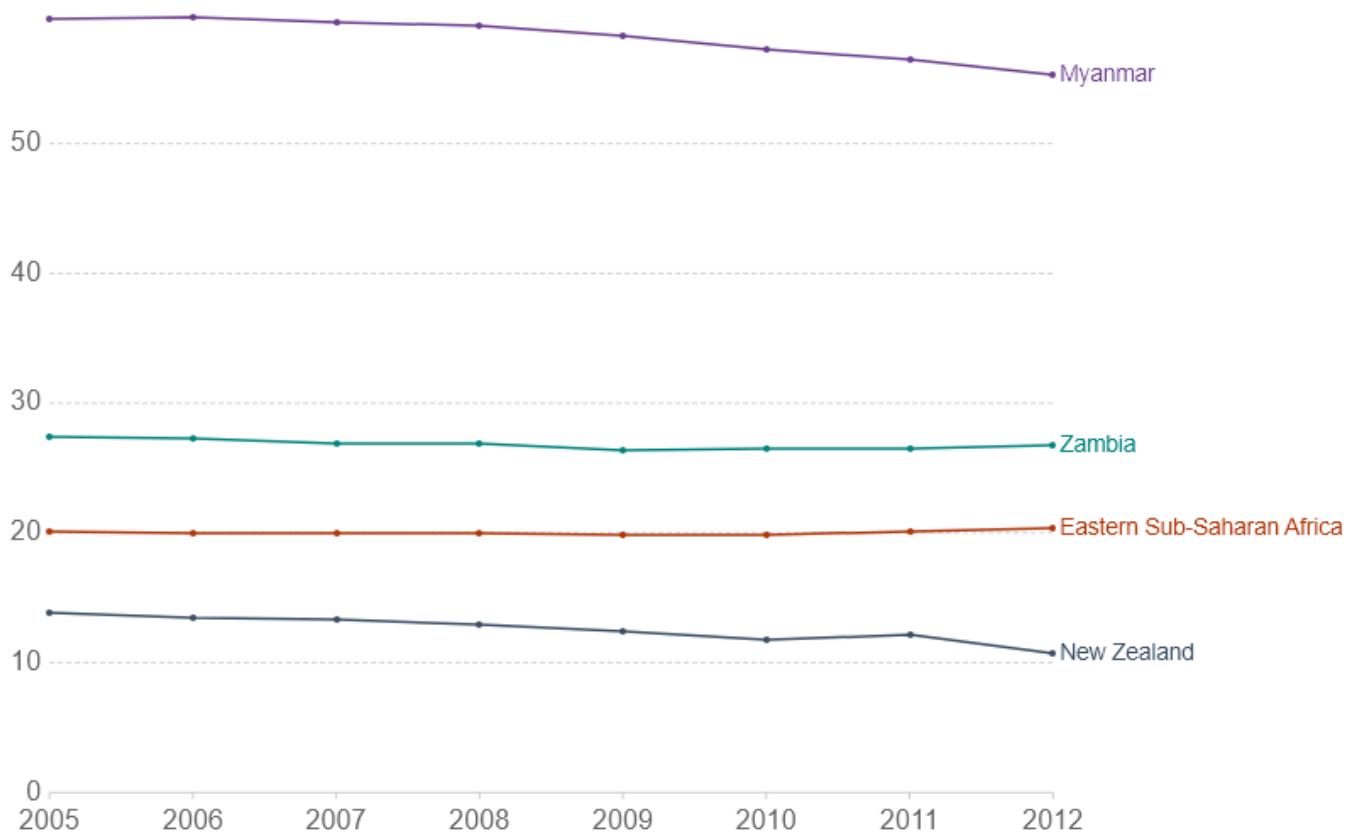


Source: Government at a Glance – OECD (2017)

OurWorldInData.org/public-spending/ • CC BY

Outdoor air pollution death rate, 2005 to 2012

The number of deaths attributed to outdoor ozone and particulate matter pollution per 100,000.



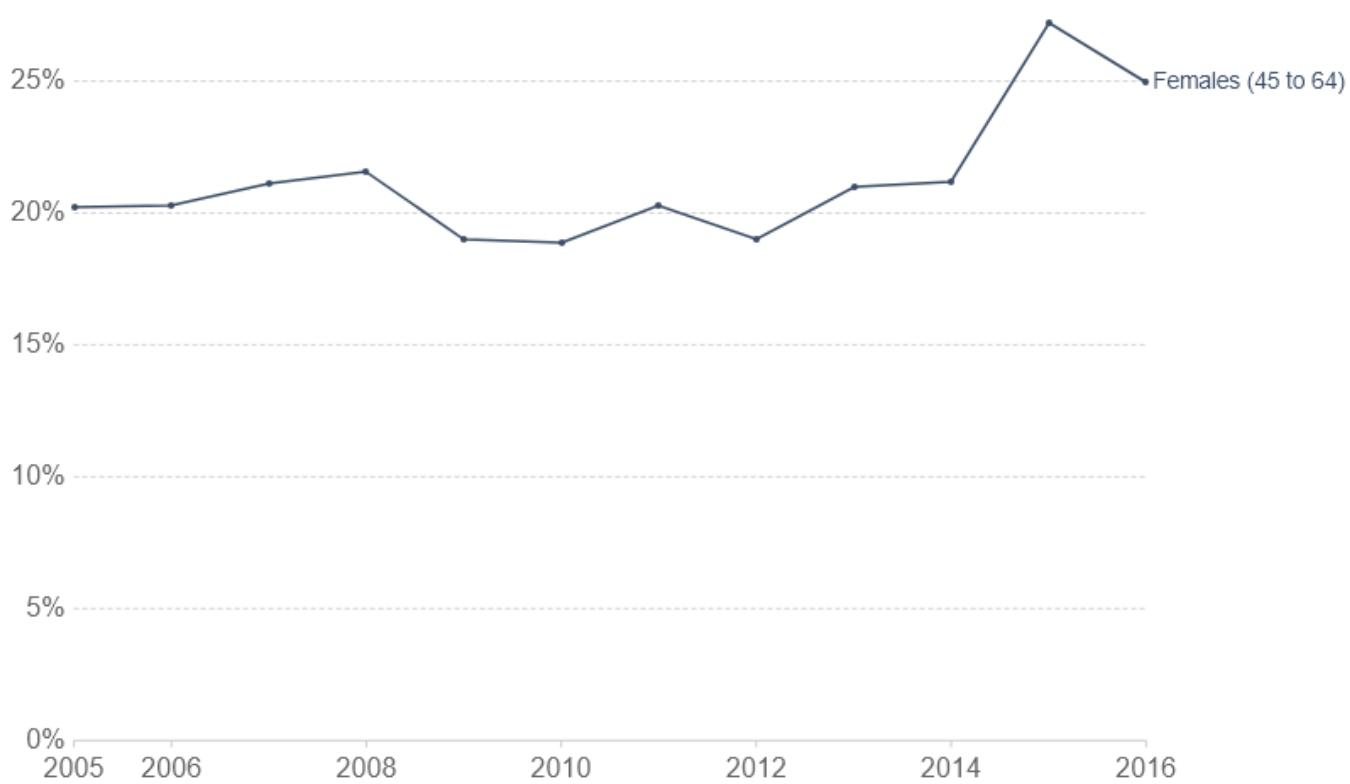
Source: IHME, Global Burden of Disease

OurWorldInData.org/outdoor-air-pollution • CC BY

Share of drinkers who "binged" on heaviest day of drinking in last week, United Kingdom, 2005 to 2016

Our World
in Data

Share of drinkers who "binged" on their heaviest day of drinking in the last week. "Binge" drinking is defined as a man consuming more than 8 units of alcohol in a single day, or 6 units of alcohol in a single day in the case of a woman.

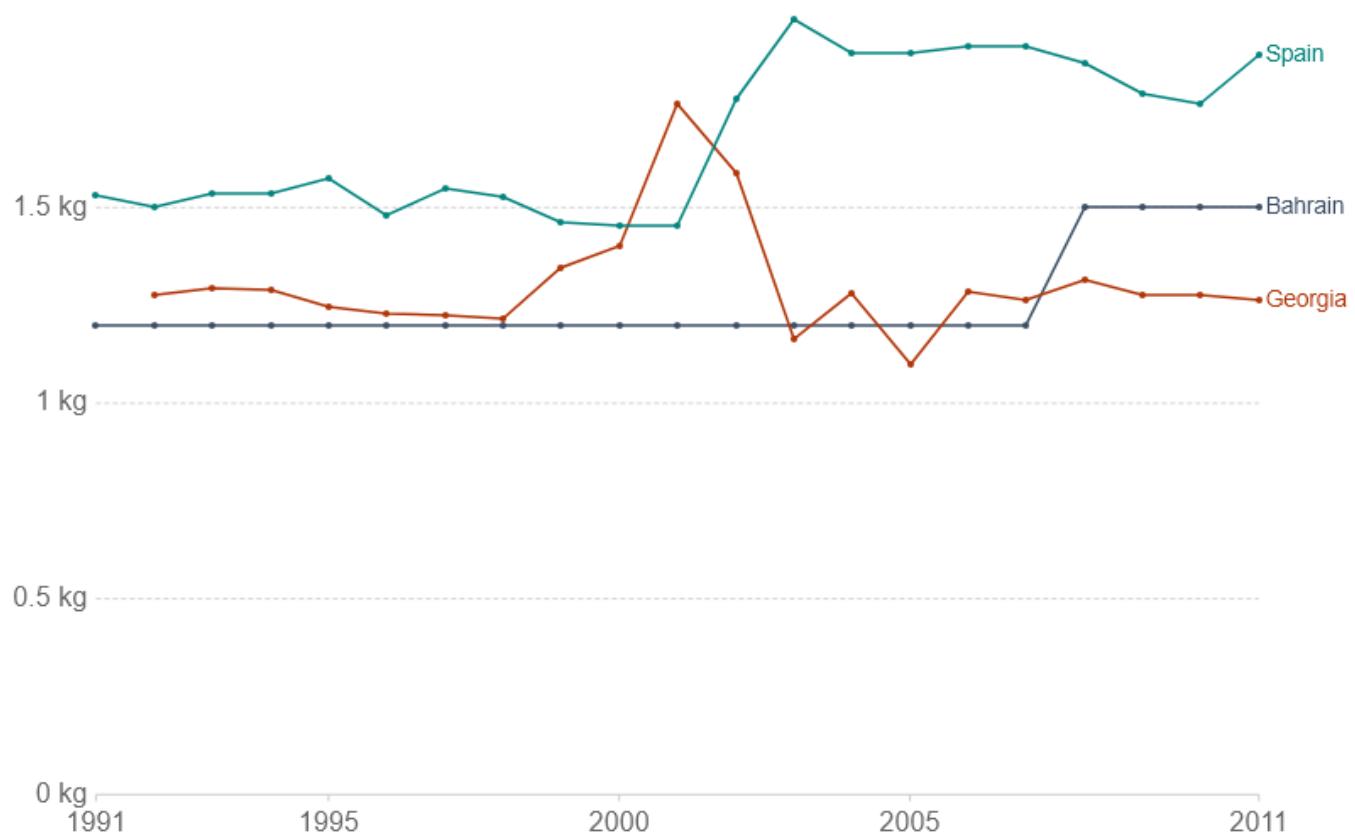


Source: Office for National Statistics (ONS)

CC BY

Chicken meat yield per animal, 1991 to 2011

Average meat yield per carcass, measured in kilograms per chicken.

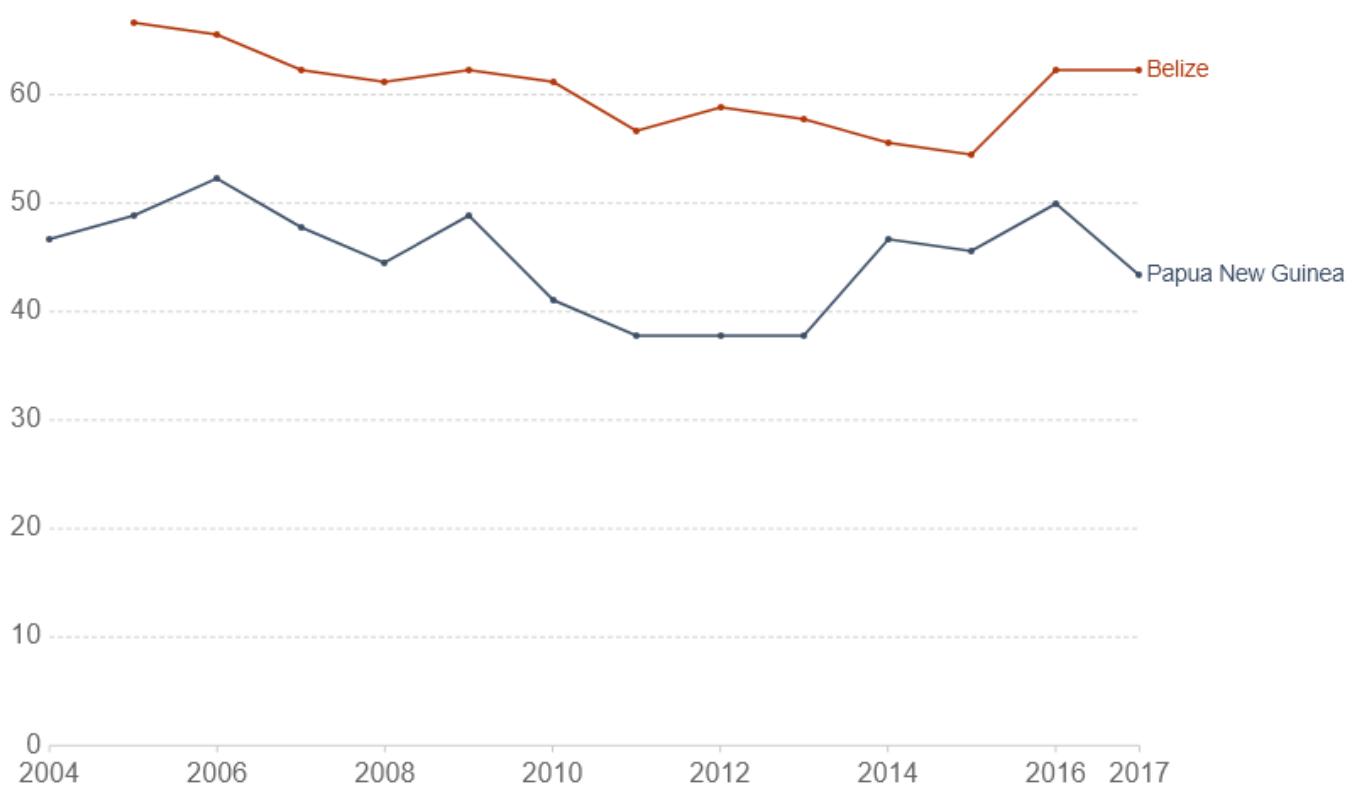


Source: UN Food and Agriculture Organization (FAO)

OurWorldInData.org/meat-production • CC BY

Statistical Capacity Indicator, 2004 to 2017

The Statistical Capacity Indicator provides an overview of the capacity of a country's national statistical system based on a diagnostic framework thereby assessing three dimensions: Methodology, Source Data, and Periodicity and Timeliness.

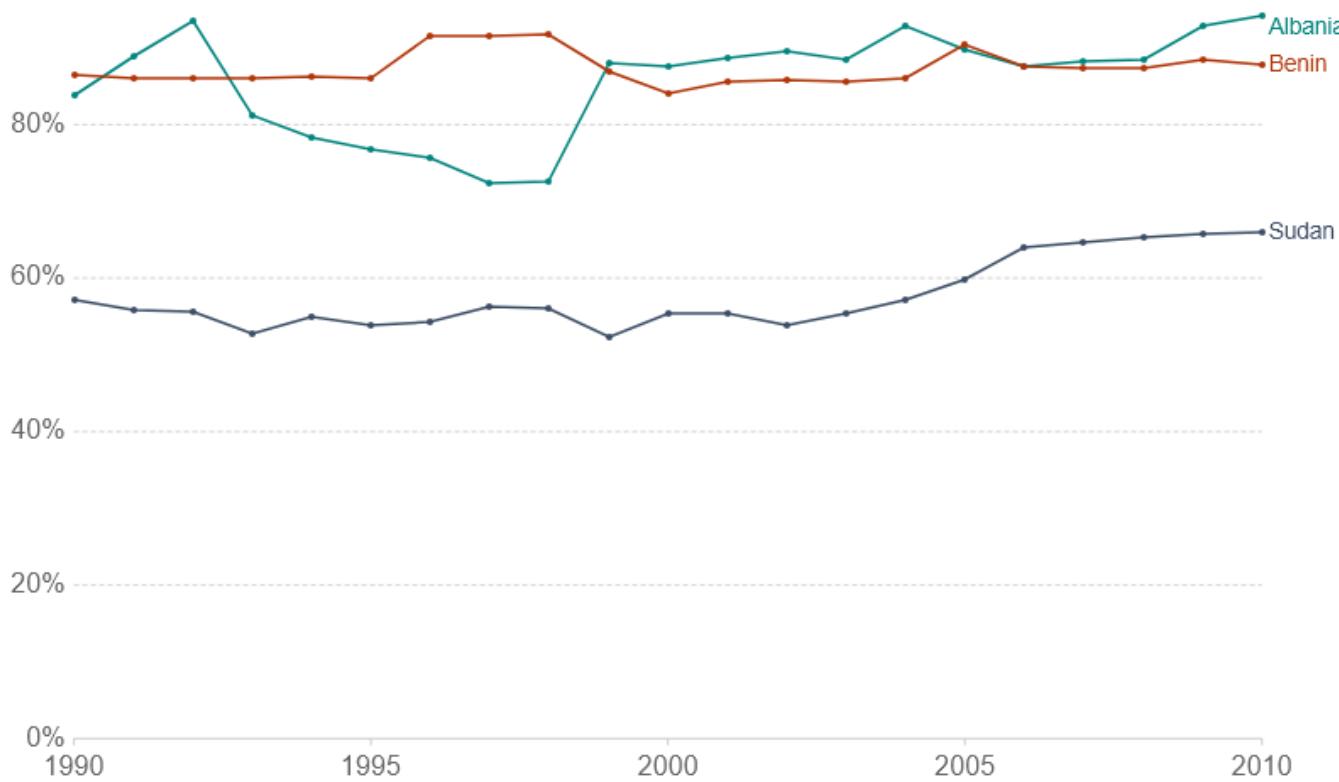


Source: The World Bank

CC BY

Final to primary energy ratio (%), 1990 to 2010

Percentage of primary energy which reaches the final end-user. This provides a high-level indicator that captures the overall energy efficiency in the supply sector obtained by dividing end-use final energy over primary energy. High ratio indicates better supply sector efficiency.

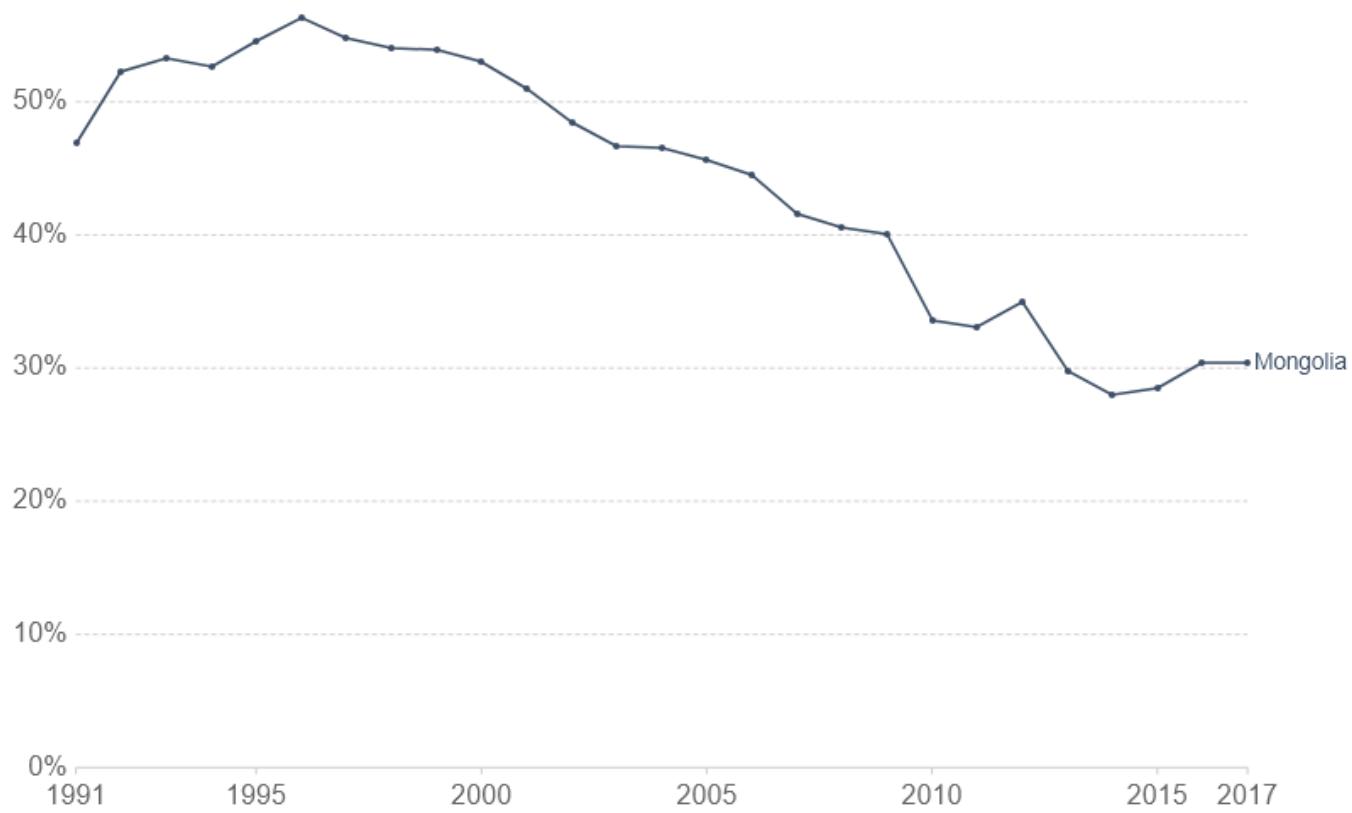


Source: World Bank

CC BY

Share of the labor force employed in agriculture, 1991 to 2017

Share of persons of working age who were engaged in any activity to produce goods or provide services for pay or profit in the agriculture sector (agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing).

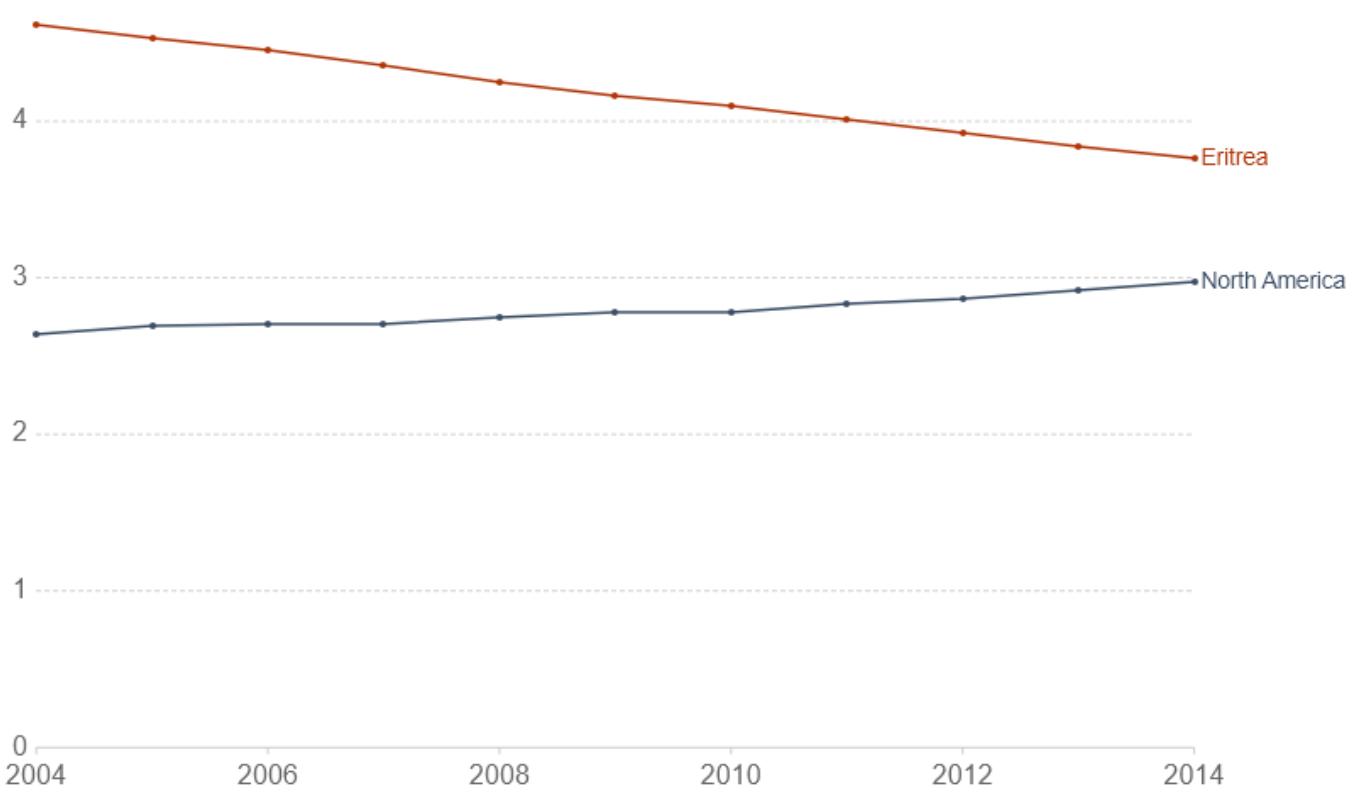


Source: World Bank

OurWorldInData.org/employment-in-agriculture • CC BY

The disease burden from alcohol use disorders, 2004 to 2014

Age-standardized DALYs (Disability-Adjusted Life Years) from alcohol use disorders per 100,000 individuals.
DALYs are used to measure total burden of disease – both from years of life lost due to premature death and years lived with a disability. One DALY equals one lost year of healthy life.

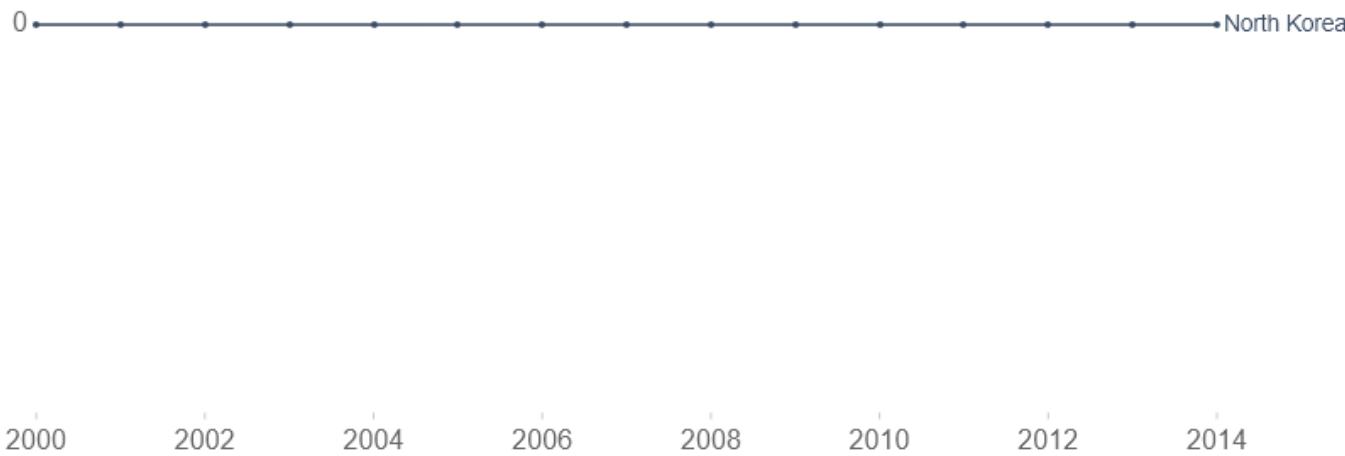


Source: IHME, Global Burden of Disease

OurWorldInData.org/alcohol-consumption • CC BY

Death rates from conflict and terrorism, 2000 to 2014

Annual number of deaths from conflict and terrorism per 100,000 residents of all ages and both sexes.

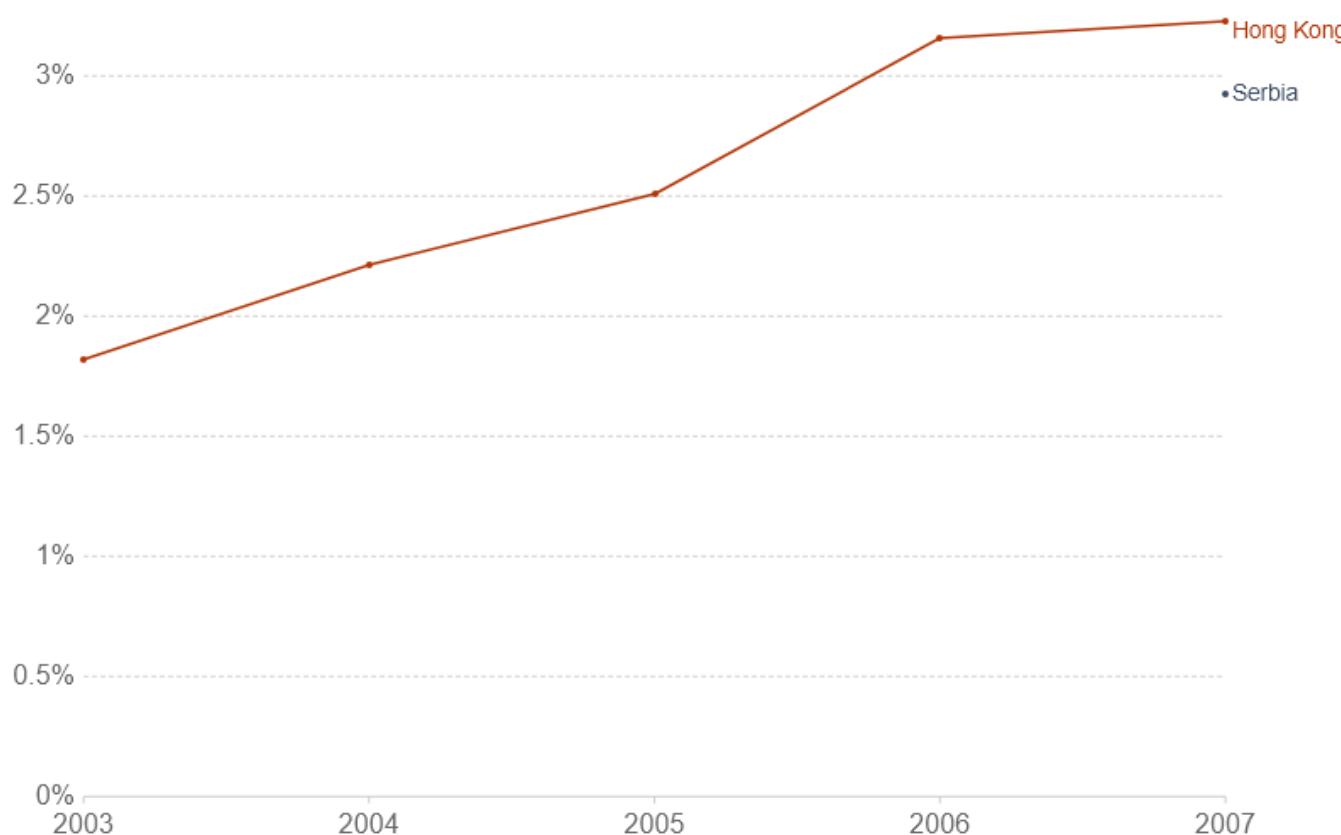


Source: IHME, Global Burden of Disease

CC BY

Share of students from abroad, 2003 to 2007

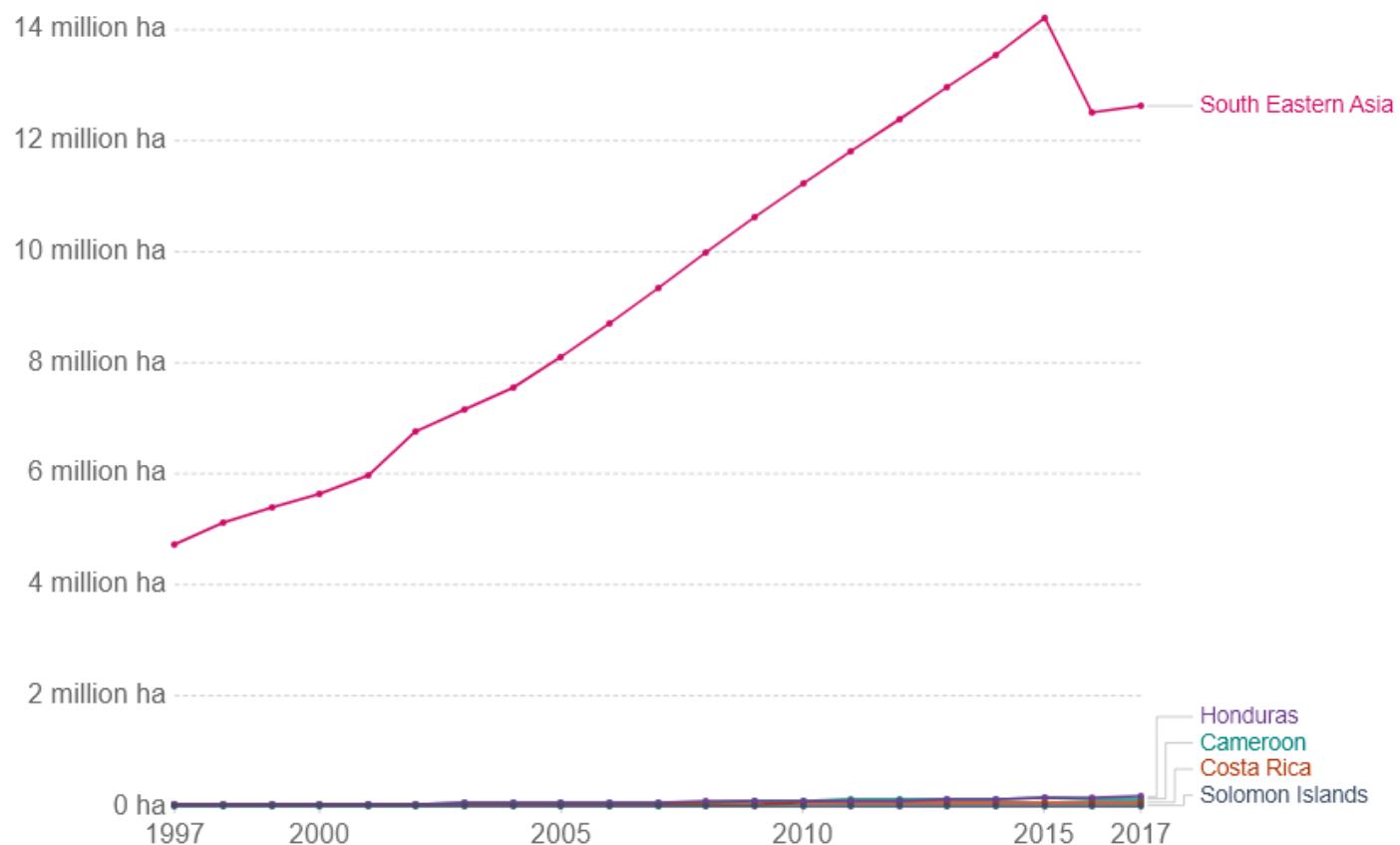
Share of students from abroad studying in a given country out of the total tertiary enrollment in that country.



Source: World Bank

OurWorldInData.org/tertiary-education/ • CC BY

Land use for palm oil production

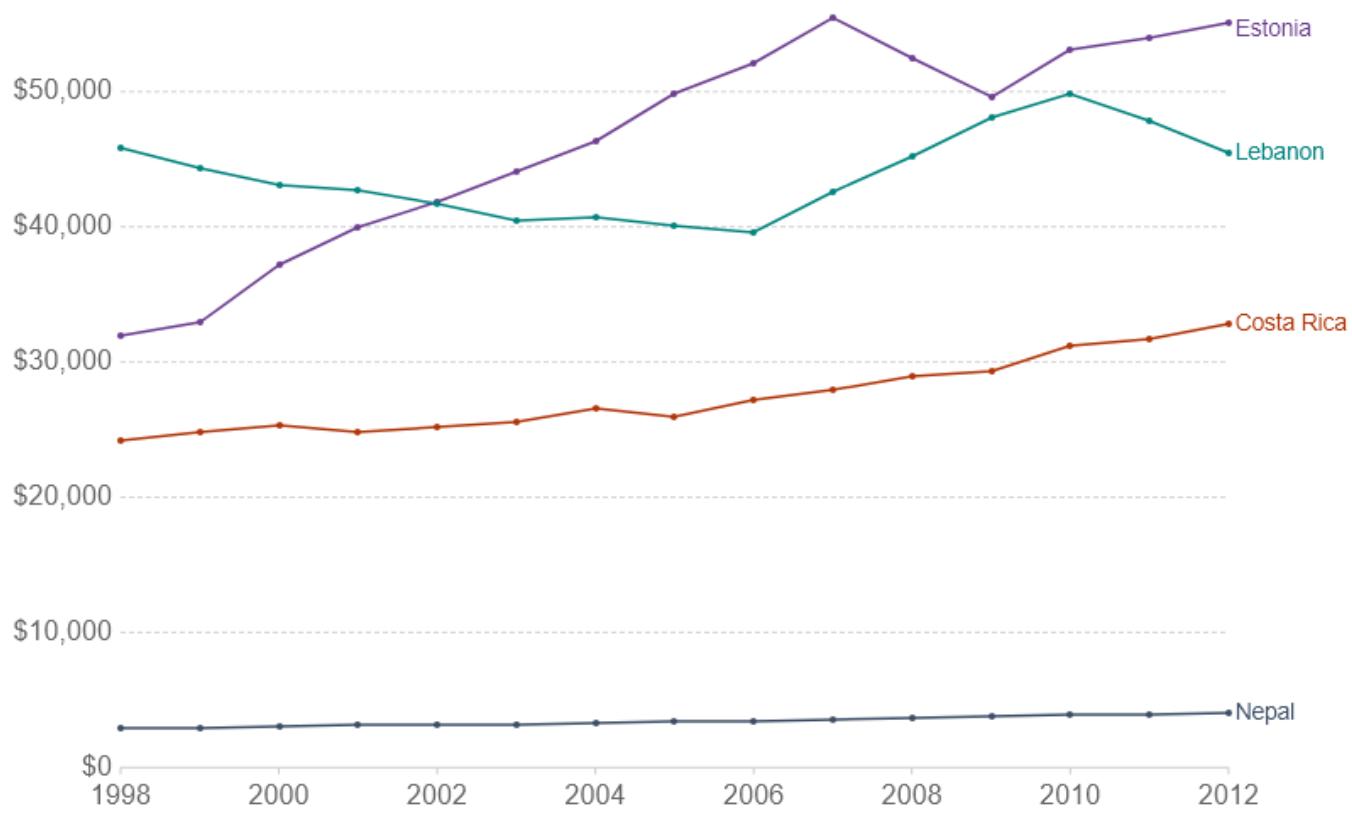


Source: UN Food and Agriculture Organization (FAO)

CC BY

GDP per person employed (constant 2011 PPP \$), 1998 to 2012

GDP per person employed is gross domestic product divided by the total number of people employed in the economy.

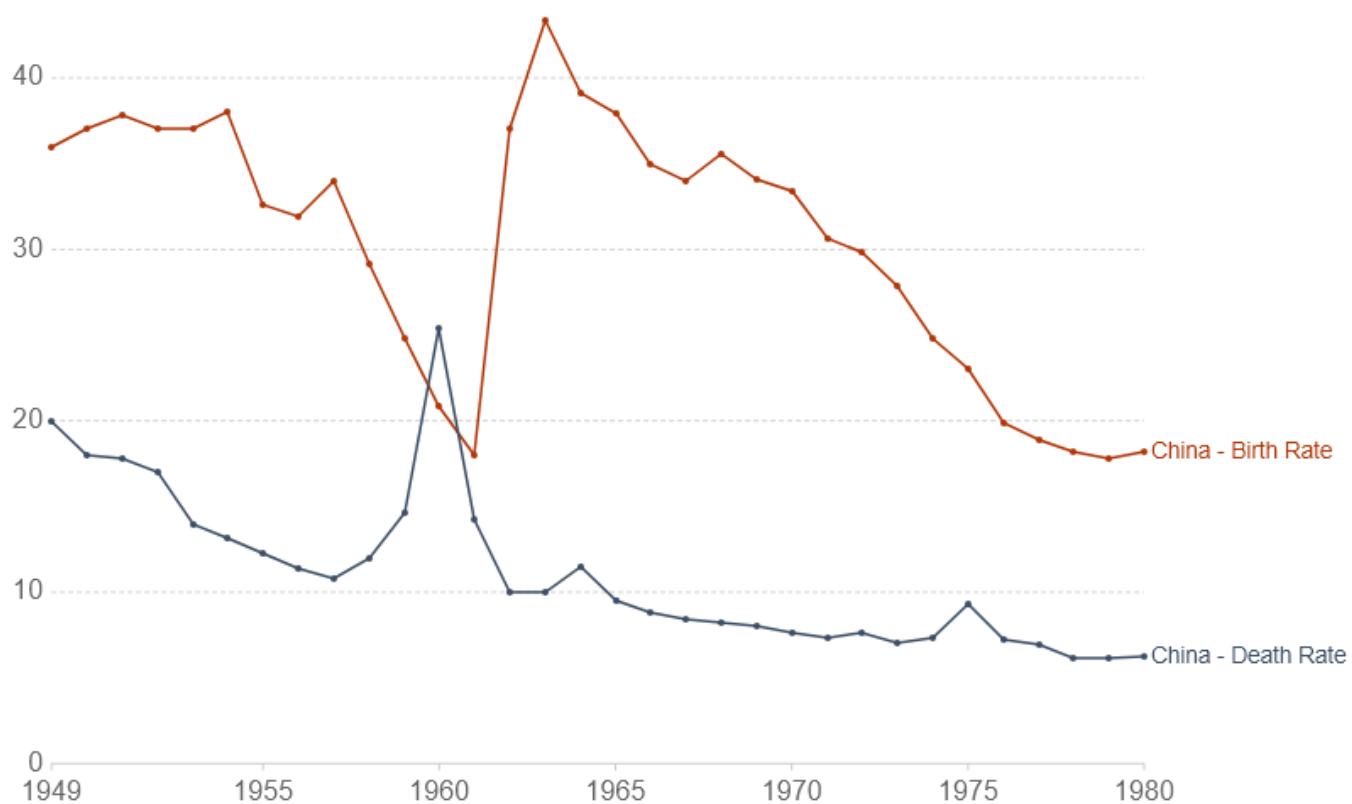


Source: World Bank

CC BY

Birth and Death Rates in China and how they were affected by the Great Leap Forward Famine (1959-1961), China, 1949 to 1980

Both the birth and death rate are expressed per 1,000 of the population

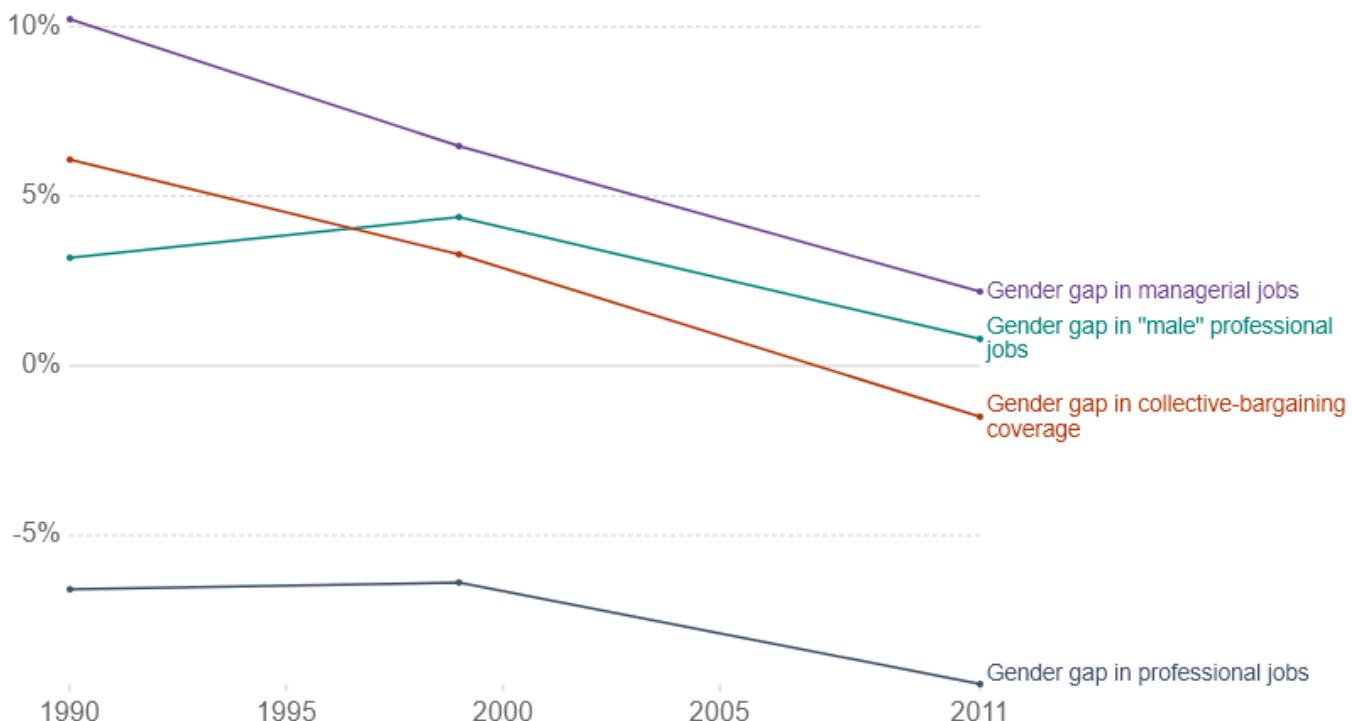


Source: Brian Mitchell - International Historical Statistics

CC BY

The shrinking gender gap in high-level jobs and collective-bargaining coverage, United States, 1990 to 2011

Each variable shows the difference between percent women minus percent men. I.e. in 1981, 21.5% of men and 9.2% of women held managerial jobs, amounting to a gender gap of 12.3%. 0% thus represents parity, and negative values indicate a higher incidence of women than men. "Male" professional jobs refer to those more often held by men and thus excluding nurses and K-12 and other non-college teachers.

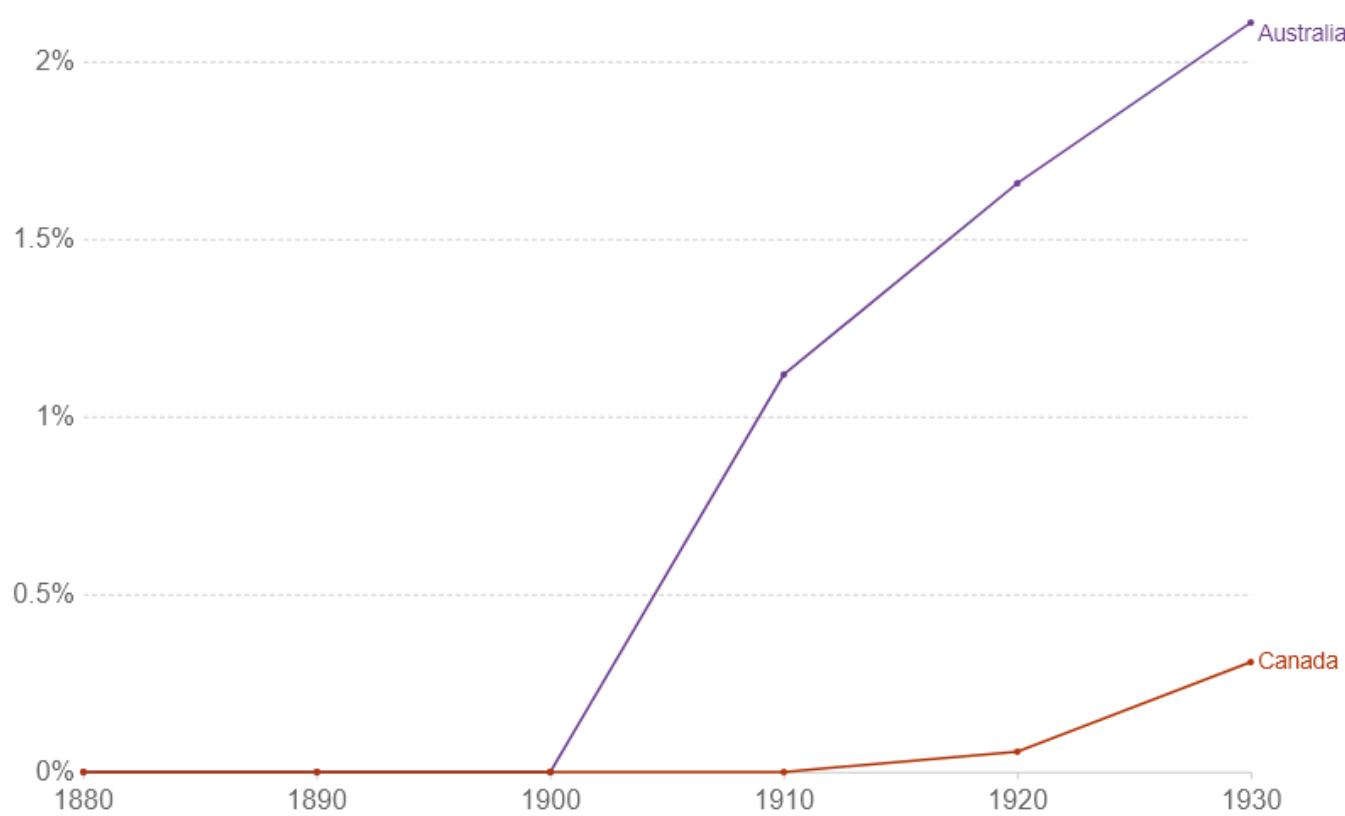


Source: Blau and Kahn (2017)

CC BY

Public social spending as a share of GDP, 1880 to 1930

Social spending includes, among others, the following areas: health, old age, incapacity-related benefits, family, active labor market programmes, unemployment, and housing.

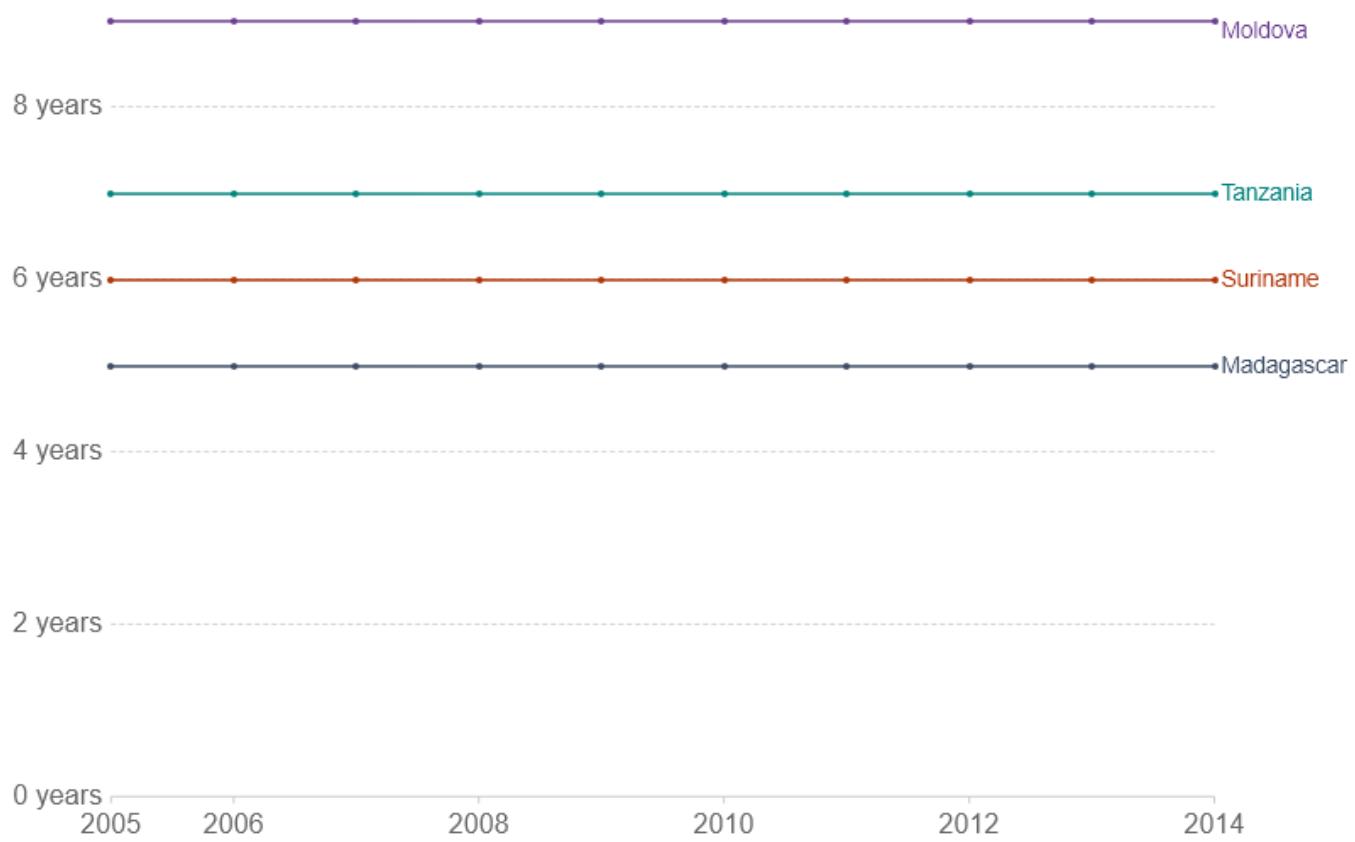


Source: Our World in Data based on OECD and Lindert (2004)

OurWorldInData.org/public-spending/ • CC BY

Duration of compulsory education, 2005 to 2014

The number of years that children are legally obliged to attend school.

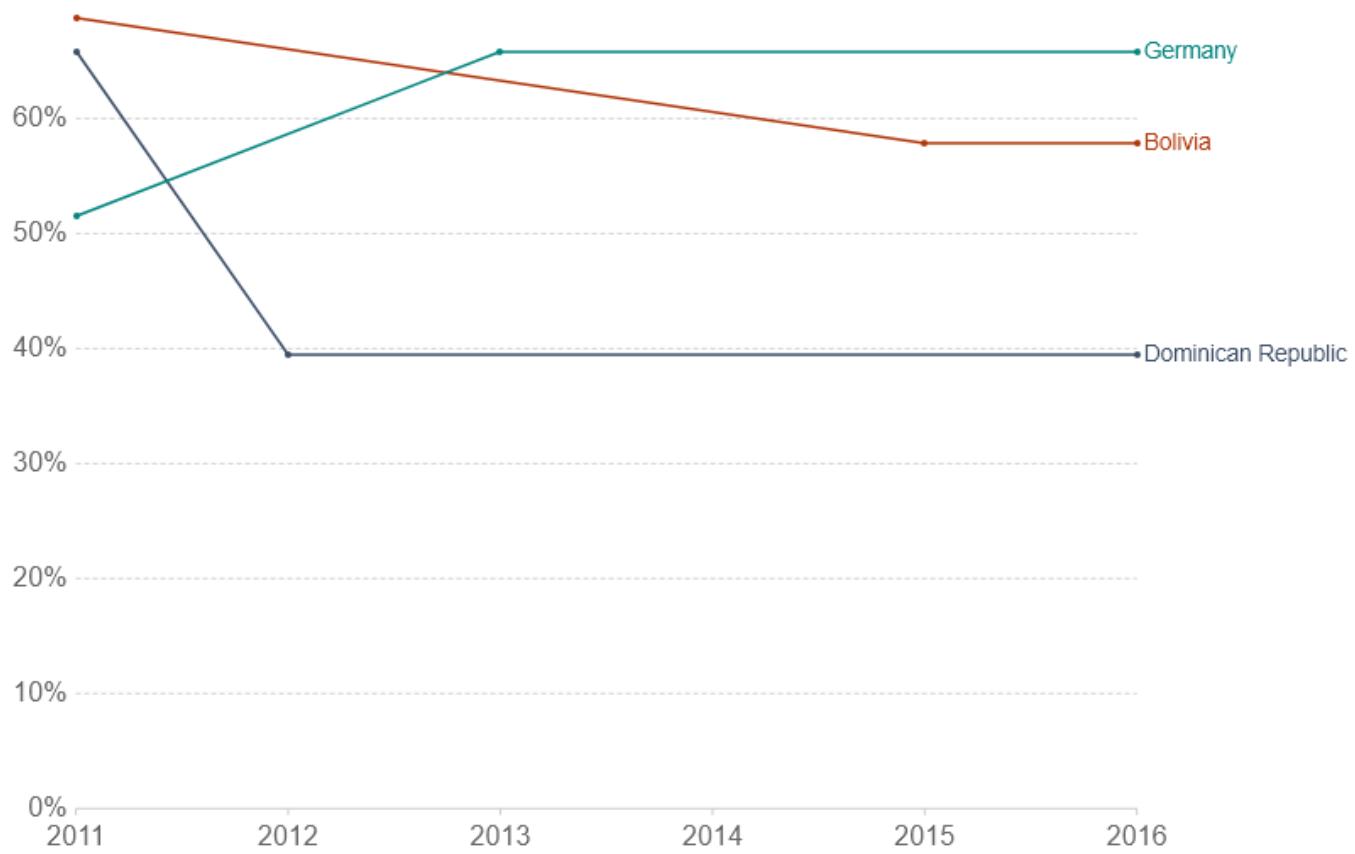


Source: World Bank

CC BY

Condom use among men who have sex with men, 2011 to 2016

Our World
in Data

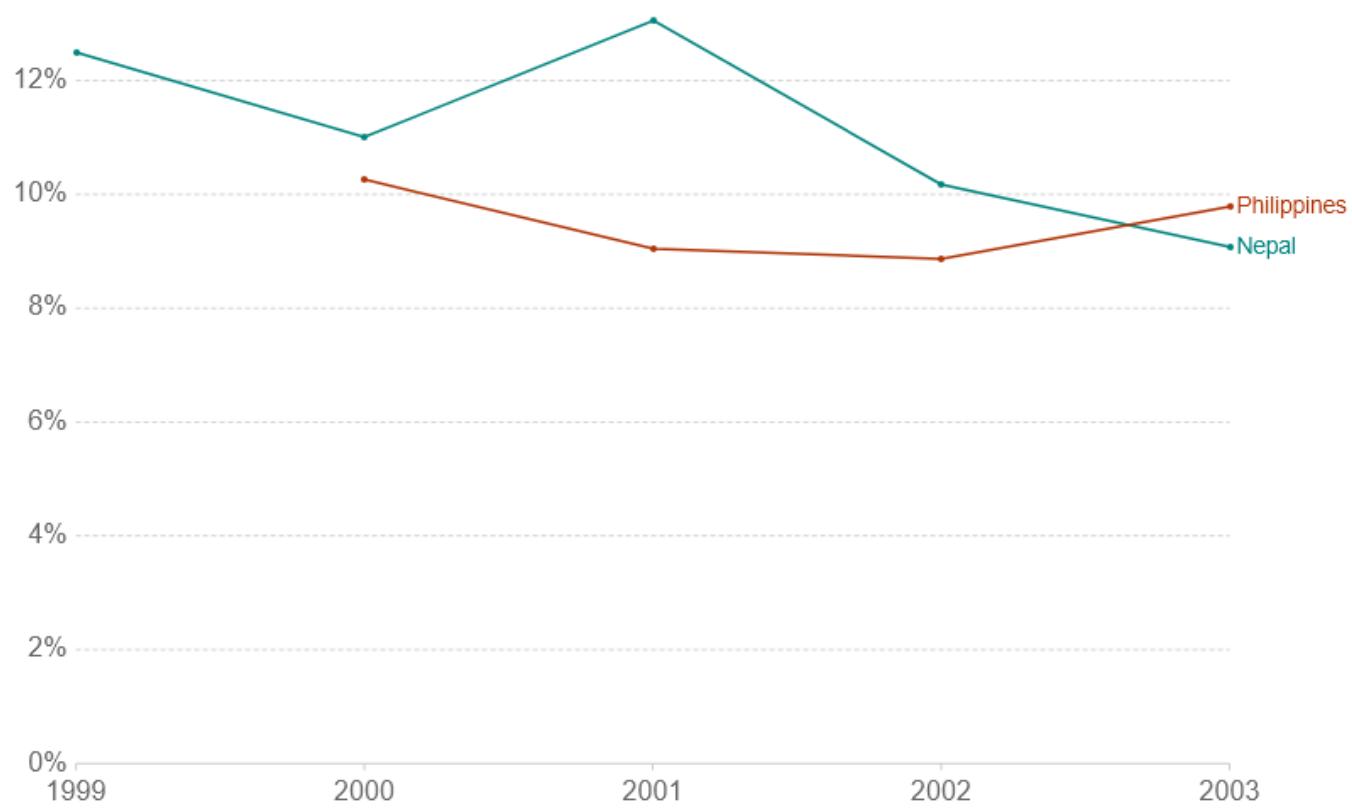


Source: UNAIDS

CC BY

Government expenditure on secondary education by country, 1974-2014, 1999 to 2003

Government expenditure per student as a percentage of GDP per capita.

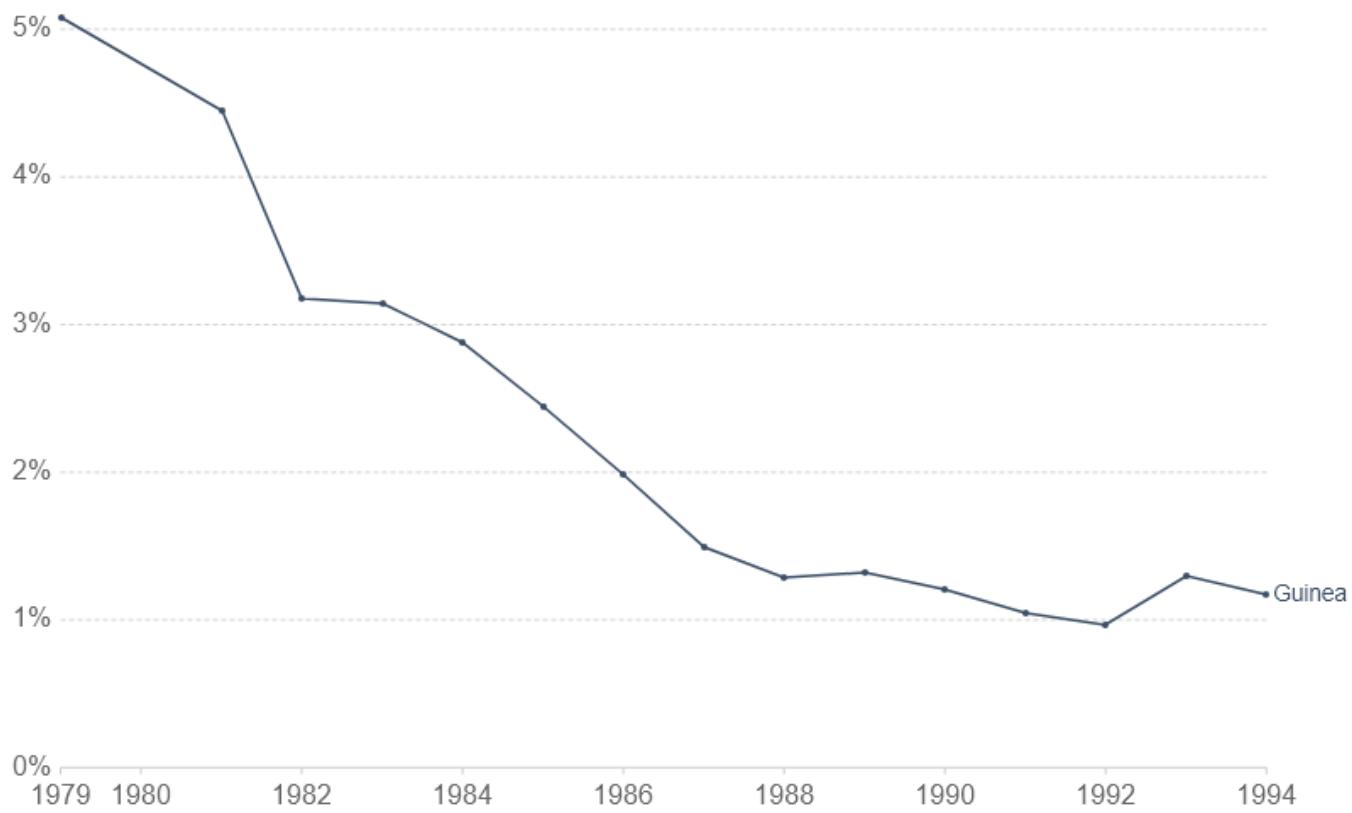


Source: World Bank

CC BY

Gross enrollment ratio in tertiary education, 1979 to 1994

Total enrollment in tertiary education, regardless of age, expressed as a percentage of the total population of the five-year age group following on from secondary school leaving.

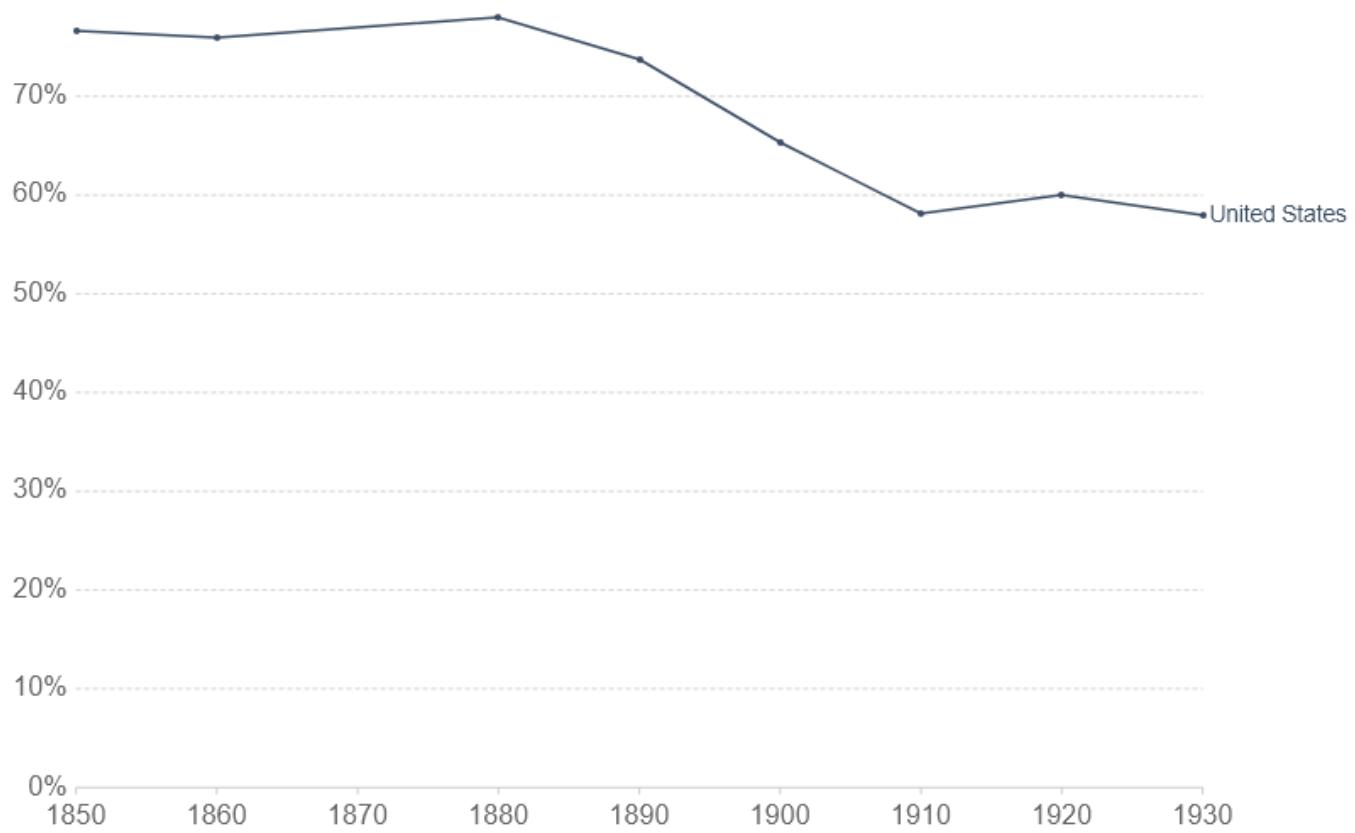


Source: World Bank

OurWorldInData.org/tertiary-education/ • CC BY

Labor force participation rate of men, 65 years and older in the USA, 1850 to 1930

Our World
in Data

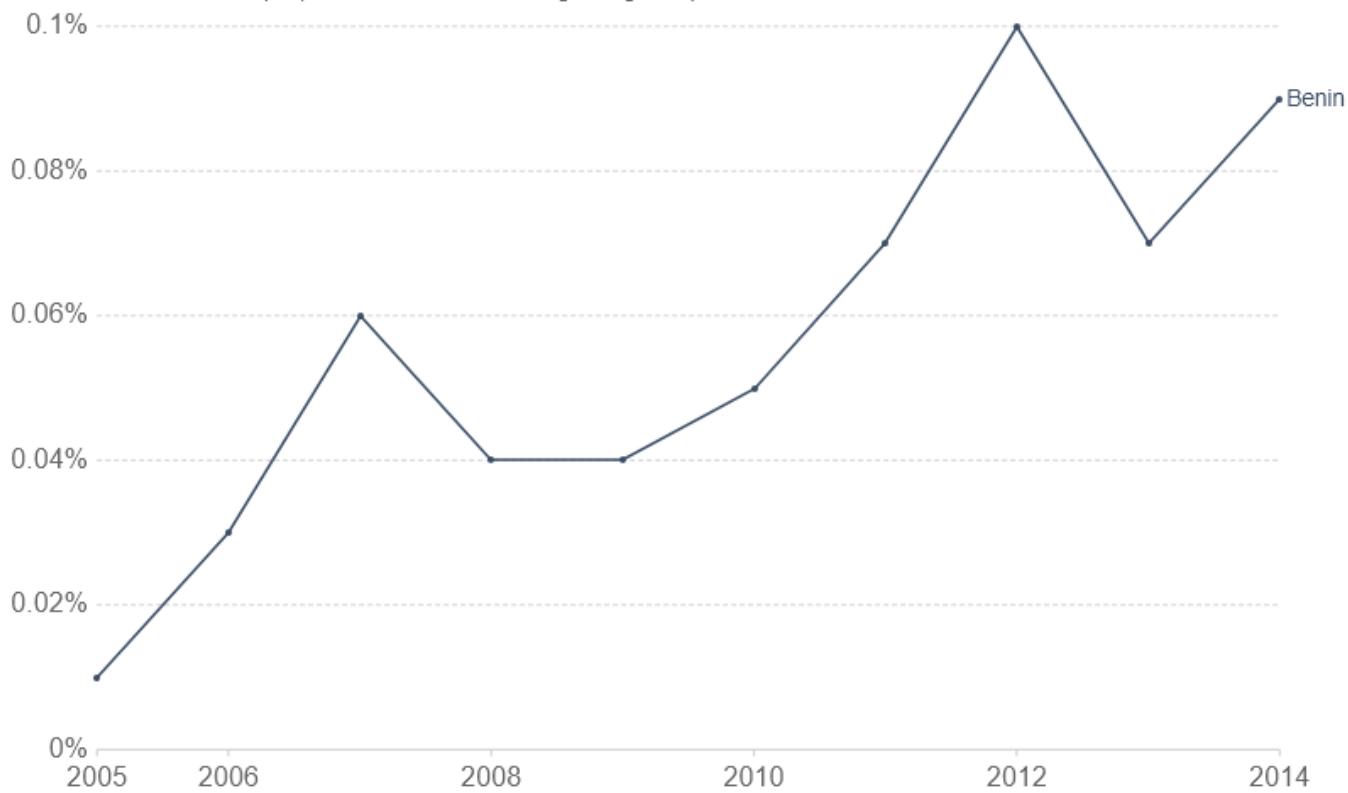


Source: Our World In Data based on Short (2002) and OECD (2017)

OurWorldInData.org/economic-growth • CC BY

Share of arable land which is organic, 2005 to 2014

Organic arable land area is the sum of the area certified as organic by official standards, and land area in the conversion process to organic (which is assumed by the UN FAO as a two-year period prior to certification). Arable land is that used for crops (which does not include grazing land).

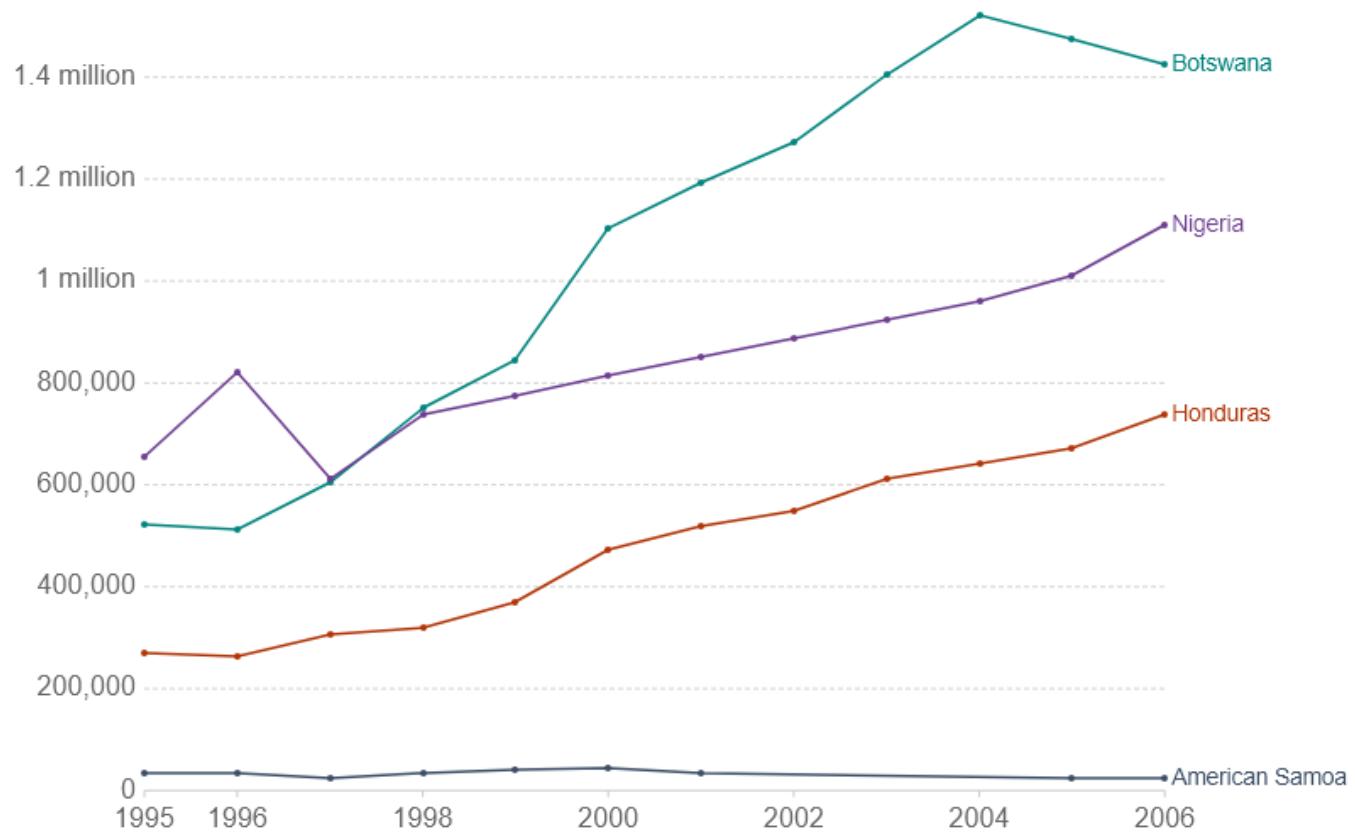


Source: OWID based on UN FAO Statistics

CC BY

International tourism: Number of arrivals, 1995 to 2006

Overnight visitors who travel to a country whose main purpose in visiting is not commercial.

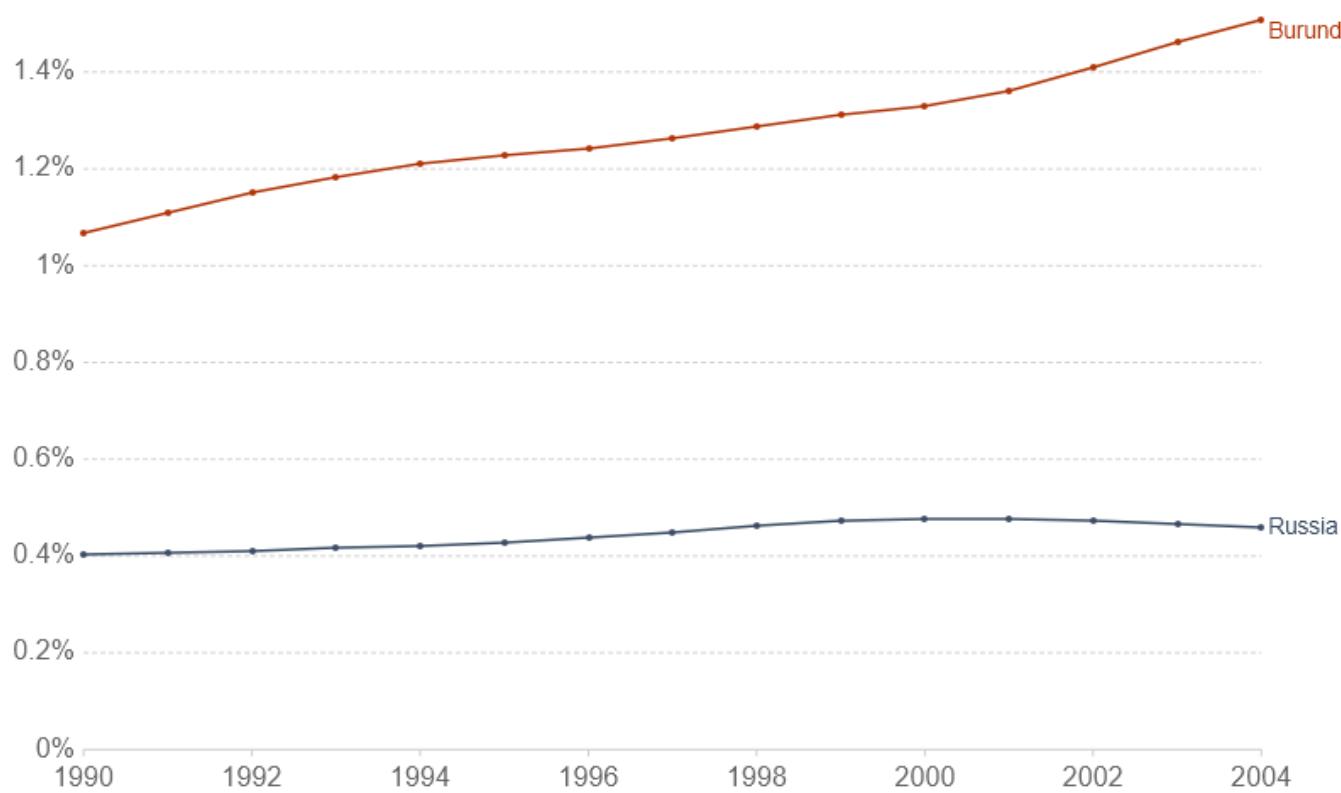


Source: World Bank

OurWorldInData.org/tourism/ • CC BY

Share of population with developmental intellectual disability, 1990 to 2004

Share of the population with 'idiopathic developmental intellectual disability' which is a category of disorders defined by delayed or impaired speech, language, motor condition, and visuo-spatial skills. Prevalence has been age-standardized to compare between countries and with time.

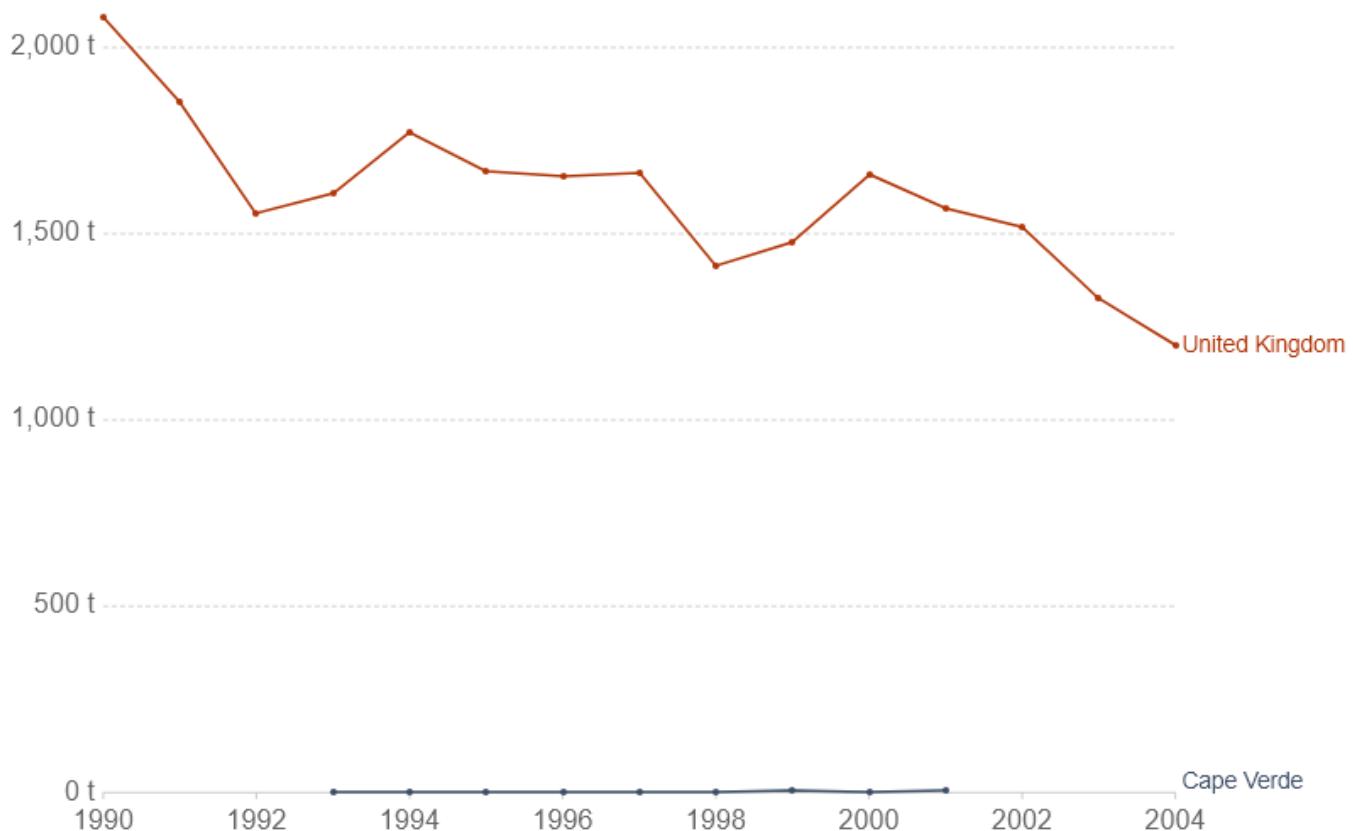


Source: IHME, Global Burden of Disease

CC BY

Insecticide use, 1990 to 2004

Annual quantity of insecticides used in agriculture, measured as the tonnes of active ingredient per year.

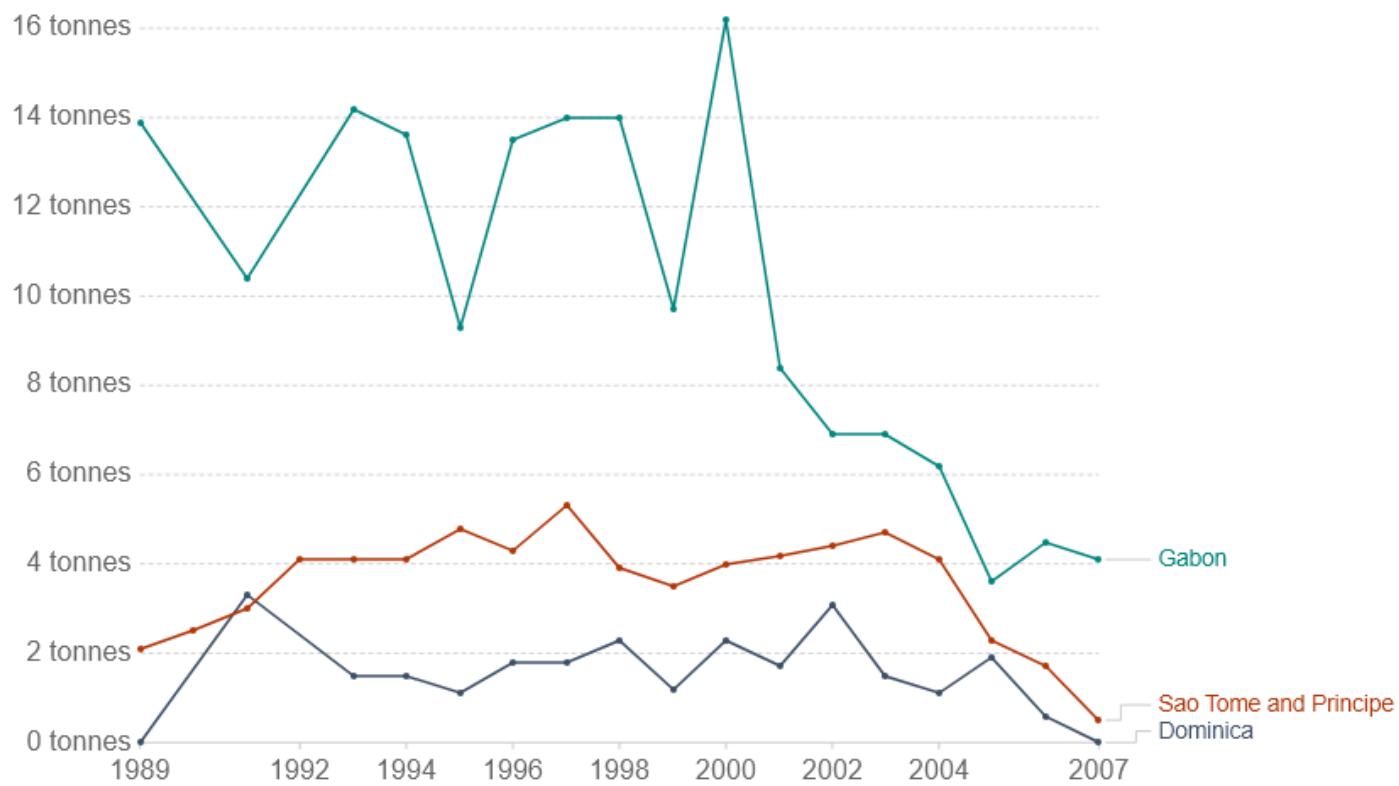


Source: UN Food and Agriculture Organization (FAO)

OurWorldInData.org/pesticides • CC BY

Consumption of Ozone-Depleting Substances, 1989 to 2007

Consumption of all ozone-depleting substances (ODS). ODS consumption is measured units of ODS tonnes, which is the amount of ODS consumed, multiplied by their respective ozone depleting potential value. Data for individual parties to the European Union (EU) are not shown since party obligations are collective.

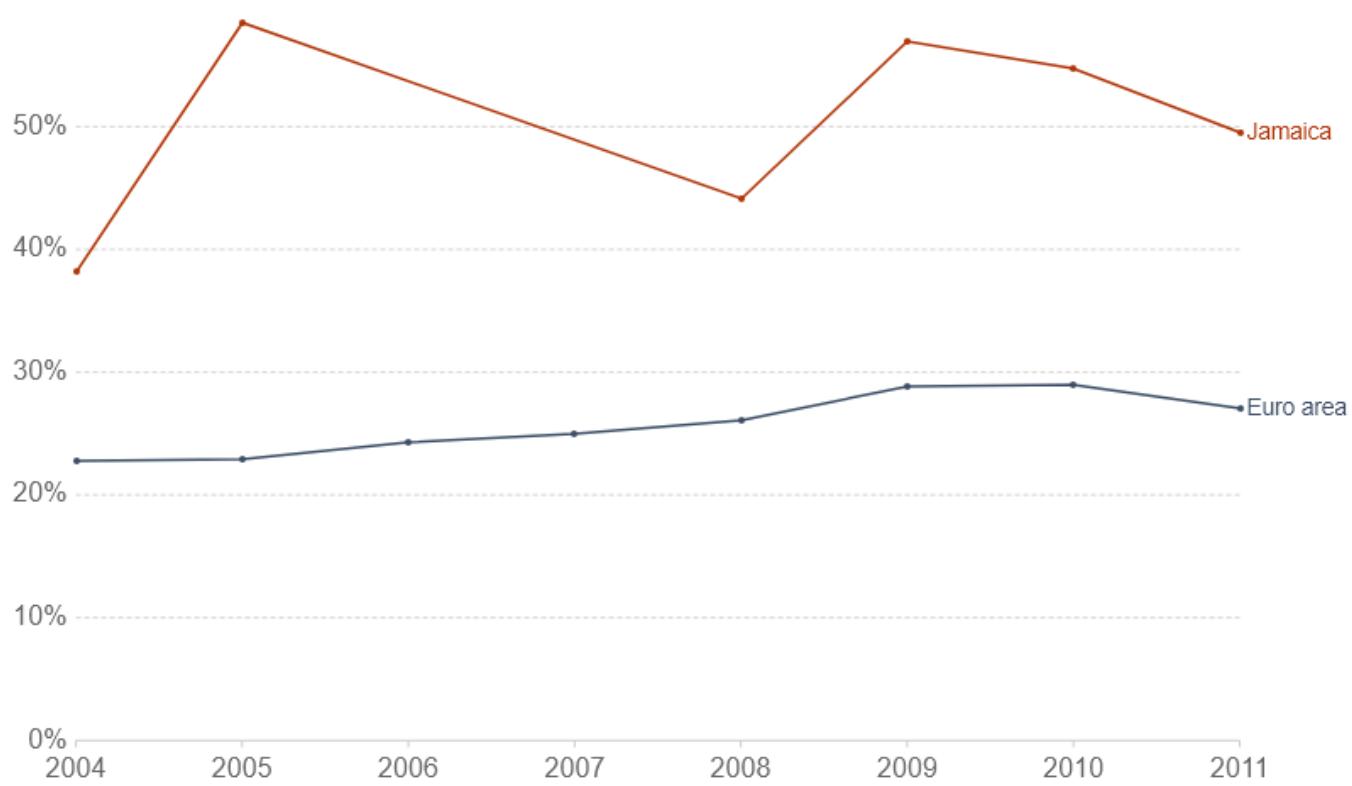


Source: United Nations Environment Programme

CC BY

Government expenditure per student, tertiary (% of GDP per capita), 2004 to 2011

Government expenditure per student is the average general government expenditure (current, capital, and transfers) per student in the given level of education, expressed as a percentage of GDP per capita.

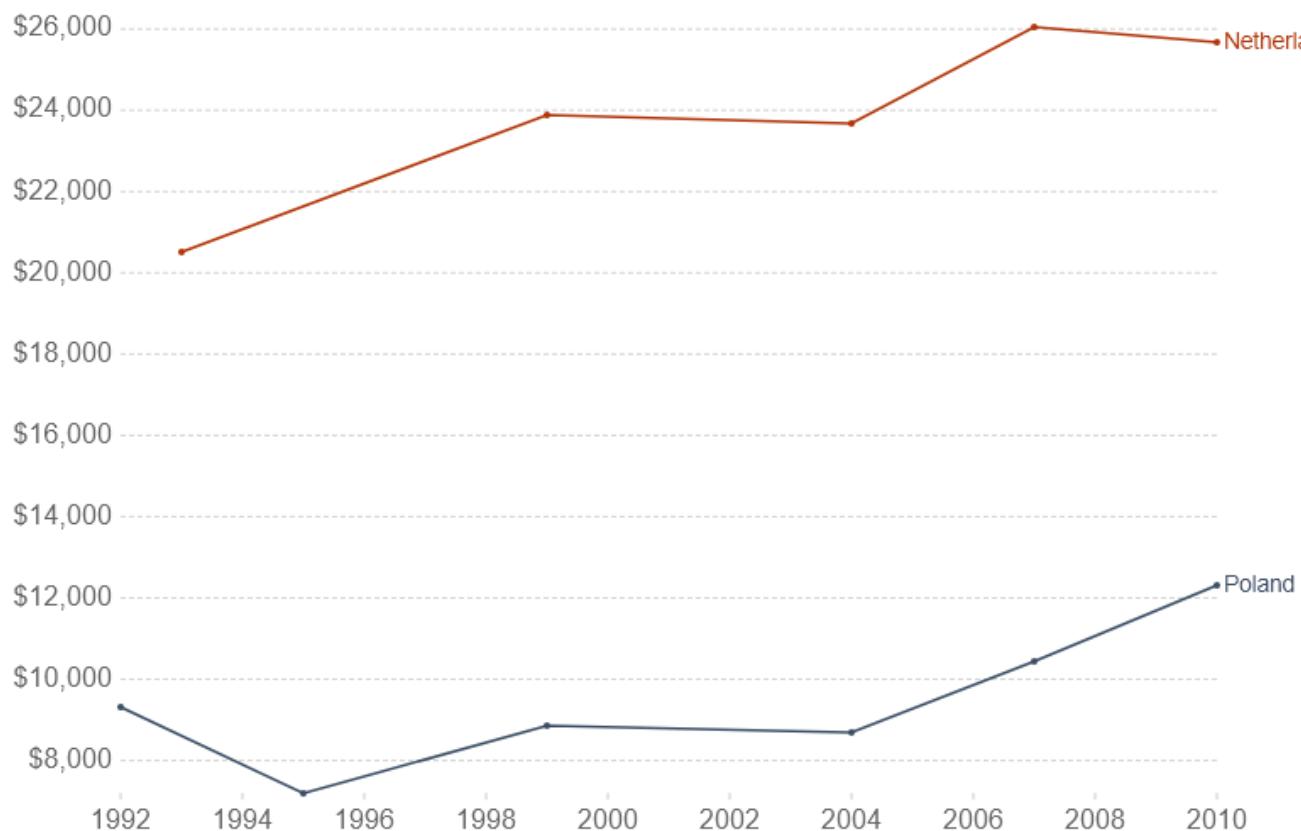


Source: World Bank

CC BY

Median household disposable income, 1992 to 2010

Our World
in Data



Source: Incomes across the Distribution Database (Nolan, Thewissen, Roser) in levels (2016)
OurWorldInData.org/incomes-across-the-distribution/ • CC BY

Humanitarian and food aid received, 2006 to 2014

The sum (total) humanitarian and developmental aid received directly in a given year. This is measured in constant 2016 USD.

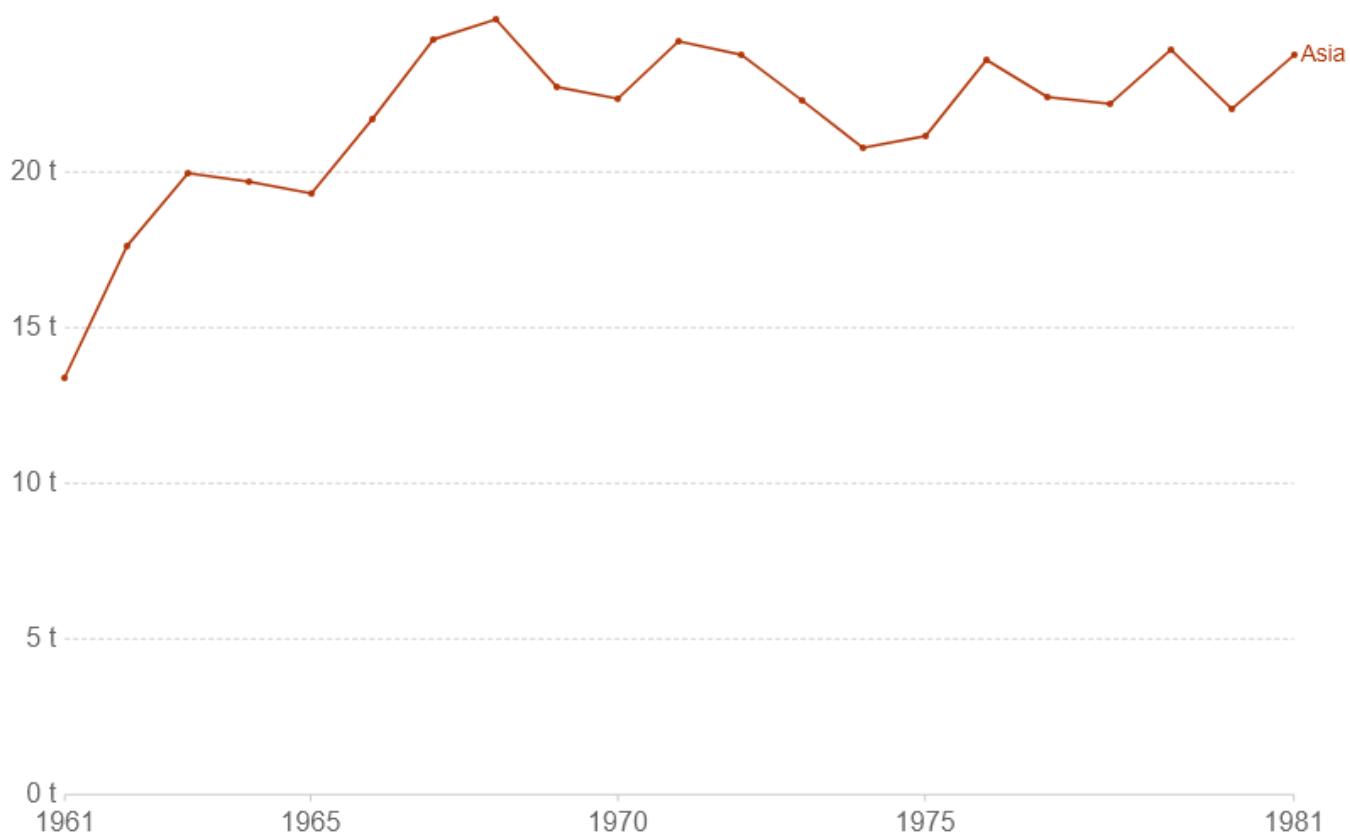


Source: Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD)

CC BY

Sugar beet yields, 1961 to 1981

Sugar beet yields are measured in tonnes per hectare.

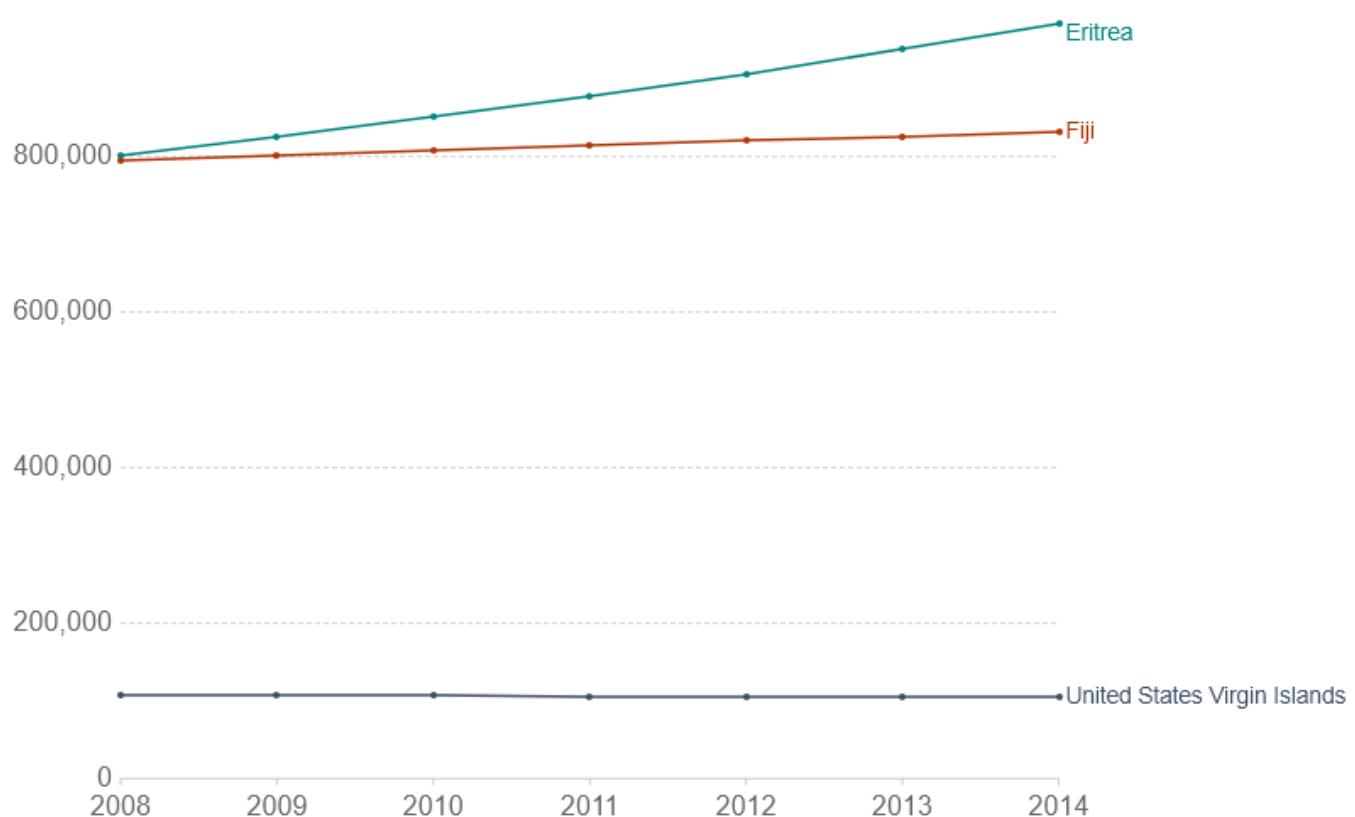


Source: UN Food and Agriculture Organization (FAO)

OurWorldInData.org/crop-yields • CC BY

Number of people with access to at least basic drinking water, 2008 to 2014

Number of people using at least a basic drinking water source; that is an improved source within 30 minutes' round trip to collect water.

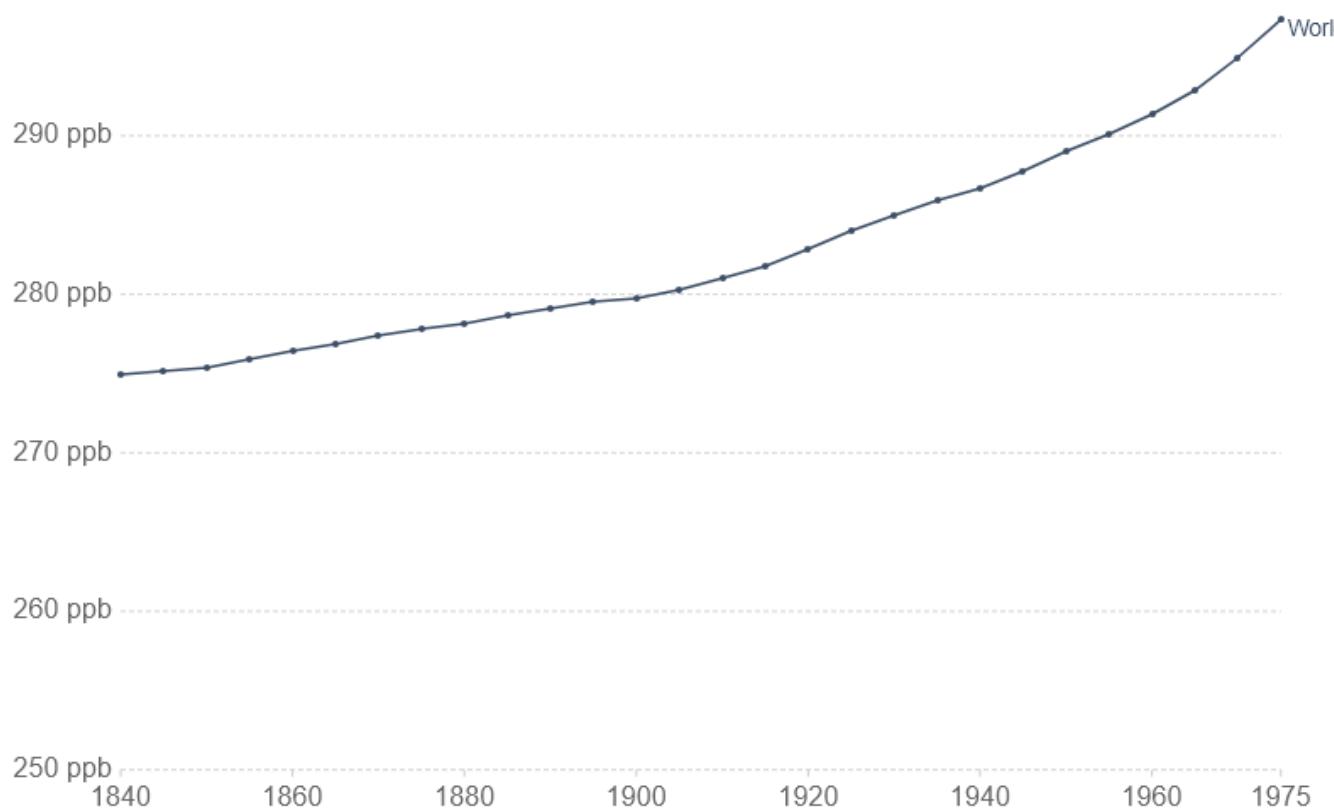


Source: WHO/UNICEF Joint Monitoring Programme for Water Supply, Sanitation and Hygiene (JMP)

CC BY

Nitrous oxide (N_2O) atmospheric concentration

Global annual averaged atmospheric concentration of nitrous oxide (N_2O), measured in parts per billion (ppb).

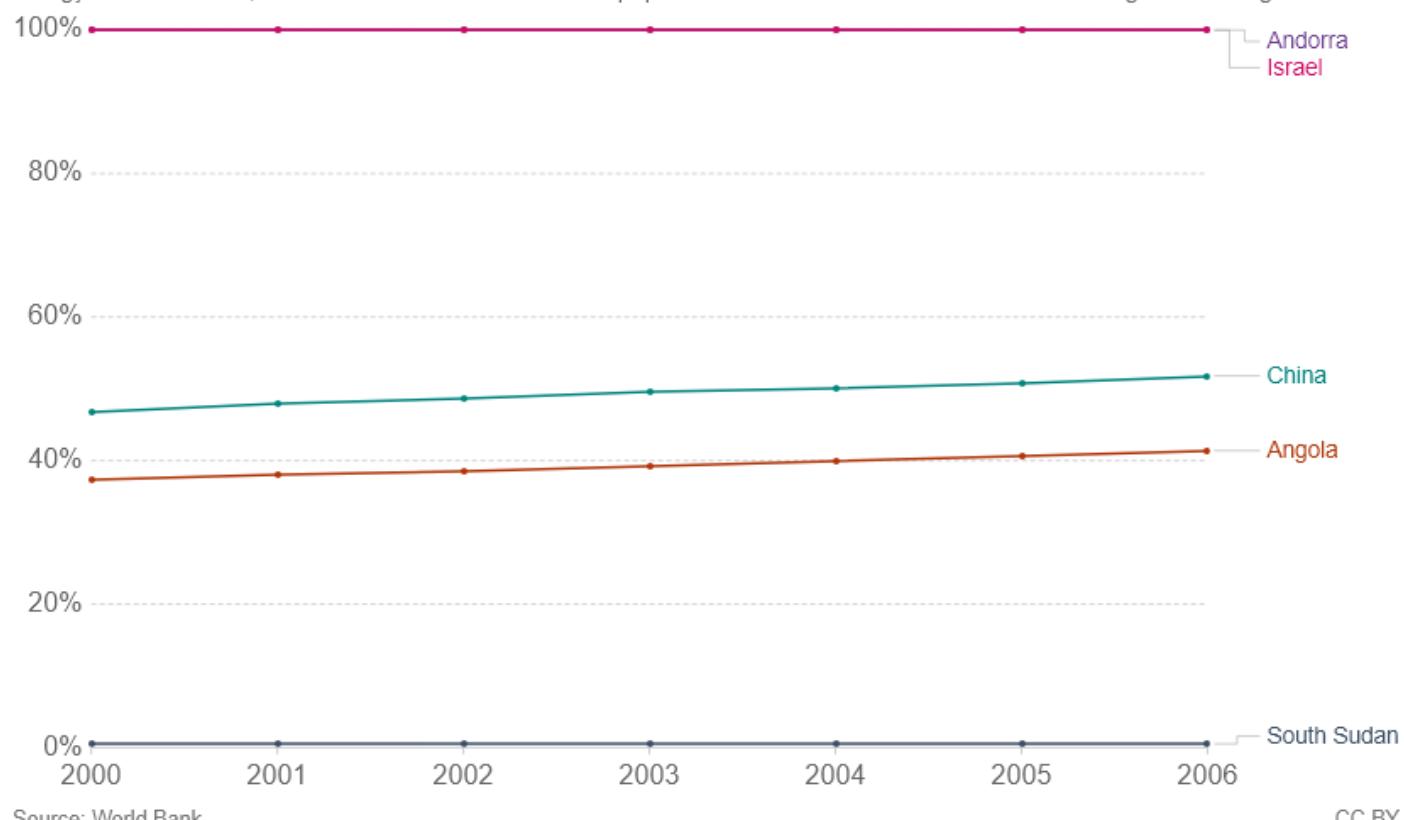


Source: European Environment Agency; Advanced Global Atmospheric Gases Experiment
OurWorldInData.org/co2-and-other-greenhouse-gas-emissions • CC BY

Has country already reached SDG target on clean cooking fuels?, 2000 to 2006

Our World
in Data

Target 7.1 of the UN Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs) is to ensure universal access to affordable, reliable and modern energy services. Here, this is shown as the share of the population with access to clean fuels for cooking and heating.

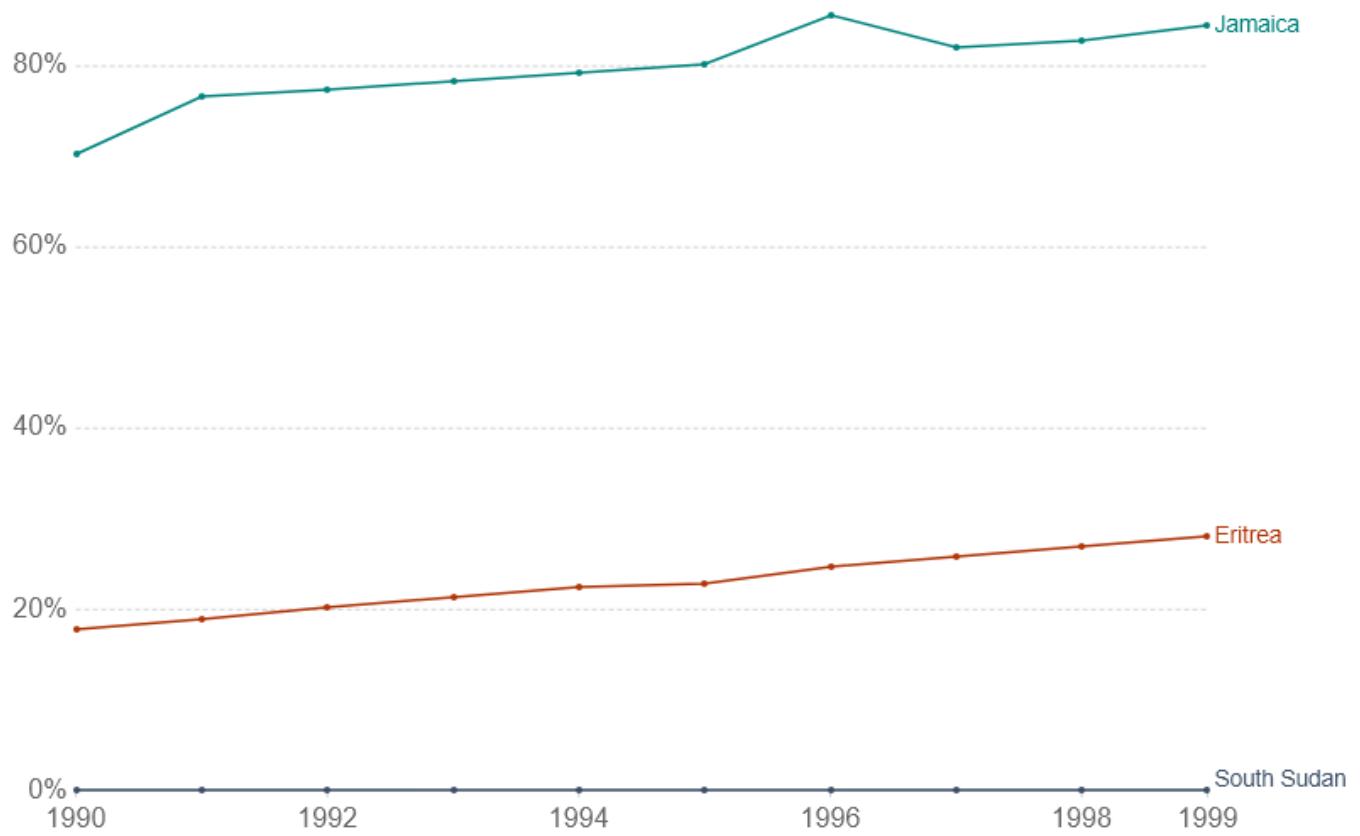


Source: World Bank

CC BY

Electricity access

Share of the population with access to electricity.

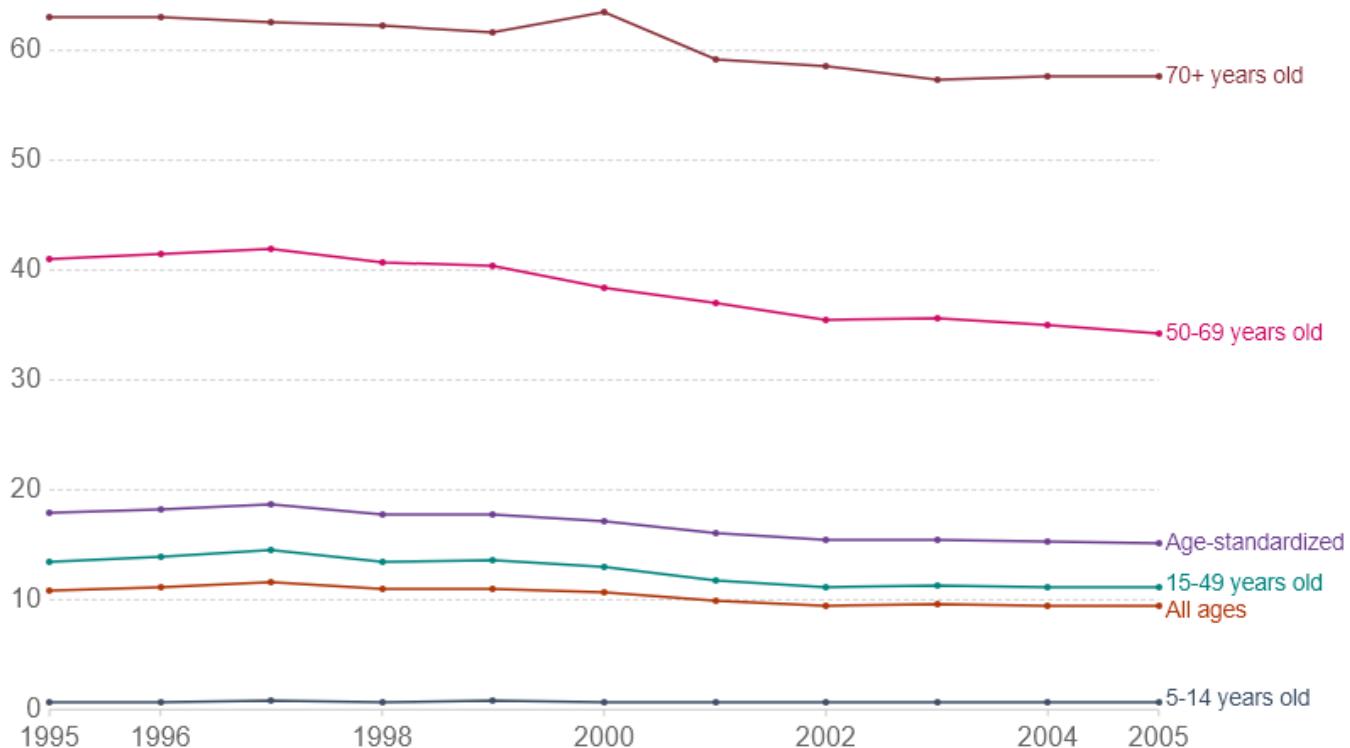


Source: World Bank

OurWorldInData.org/energy-access • CC BY

Suicide death rate by age, Congo, 1995 to 2005

Death rates from suicide measured per 100,000 individuals across various age categories. Also shown is the total death rate across all ages (not age-standardized) and the age-standardized death rate. Age-standardization assumes a constant population age & structure to allow for comparisons between countries and with time without the effects of a changing age distribution within a population (e.g. aging).

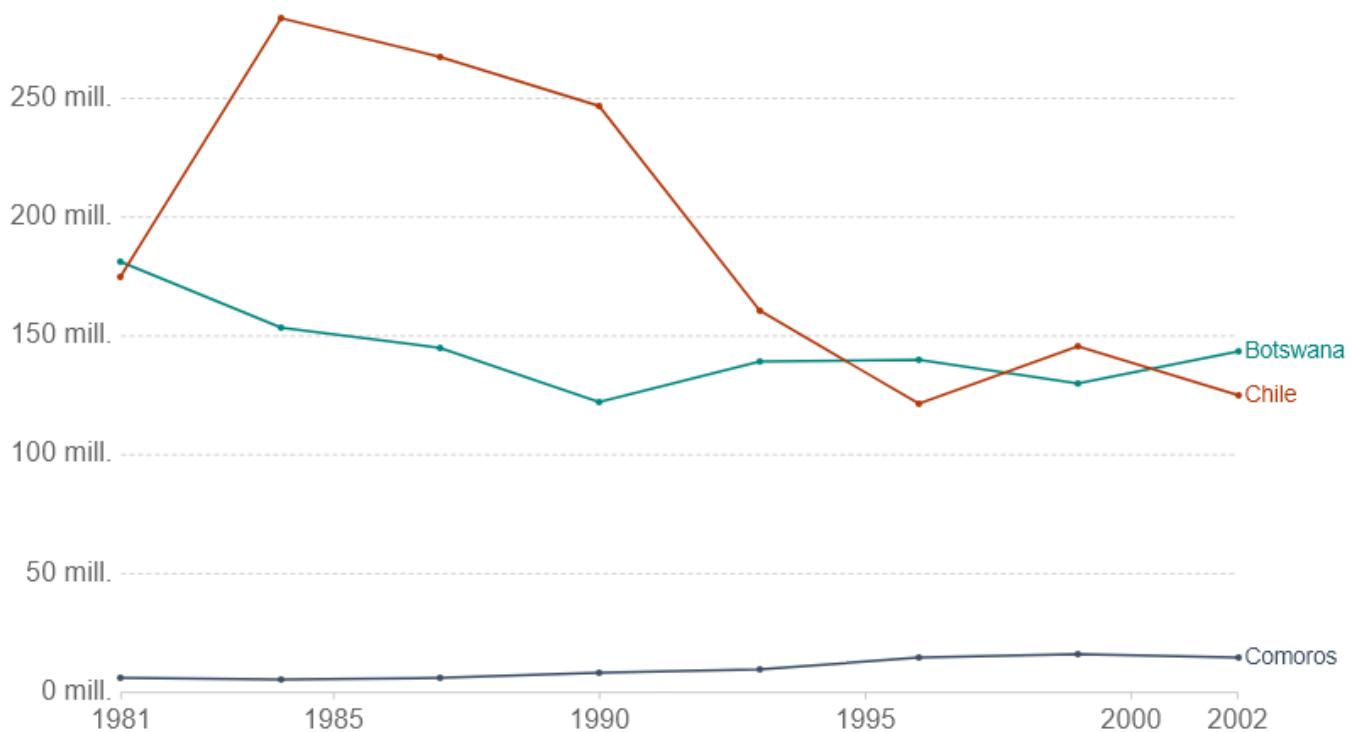


Source: IHME, Global Burden of Disease (GBD)

OurWorldInData.org/suicide/ • CC BY

Yearly cost of closing the global poverty gap (million int-\$)

The cost of closing the poverty gap is the amount of money that would be theoretically needed to lift the incomes of all poor people up to the global poverty line of \$1.90 a day. Estimates are expressed in international dollars (int.-\$) using 2011 PPP conversion rates. This means that figures account for differences in prices levels, as well as for inflation.



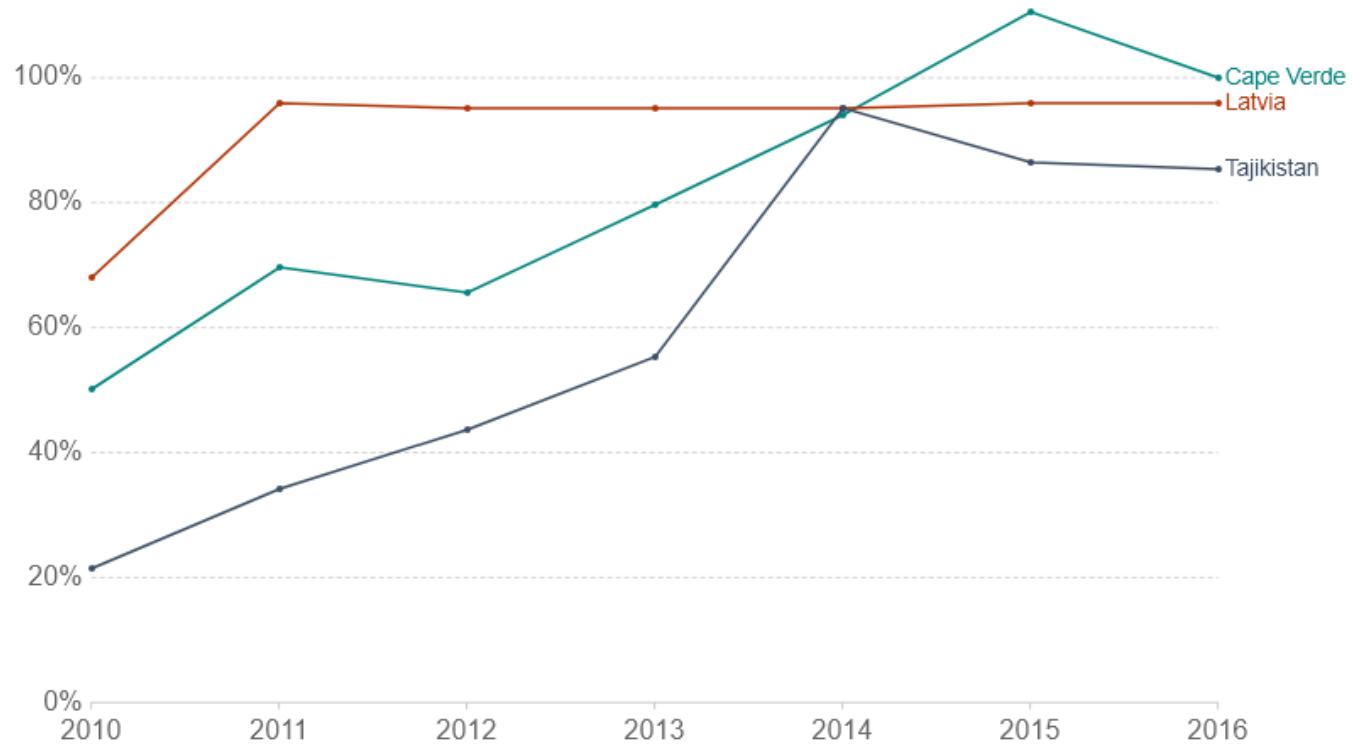
Source: PovcalNet (World Bank) (2017)

Note: The cost of closing the poverty gap does not take into account costs and inefficiencies from making the necessary transfers.

CC BY

Coverage of pregnant women receiving antiretroviral drugs (ARV) for preventing mother-to-child transmission (MTCT), 2010 to 2016

Percentage of pregnant women with HIV/AIDS who received antiretroviral (ARV) drugs for preventing mother-to-child transmission (MTCT) of HIV. Coverage may exceed 100% where the number of mothers receiving ARV (such as a preventative measure) is greater than the number with HIV.

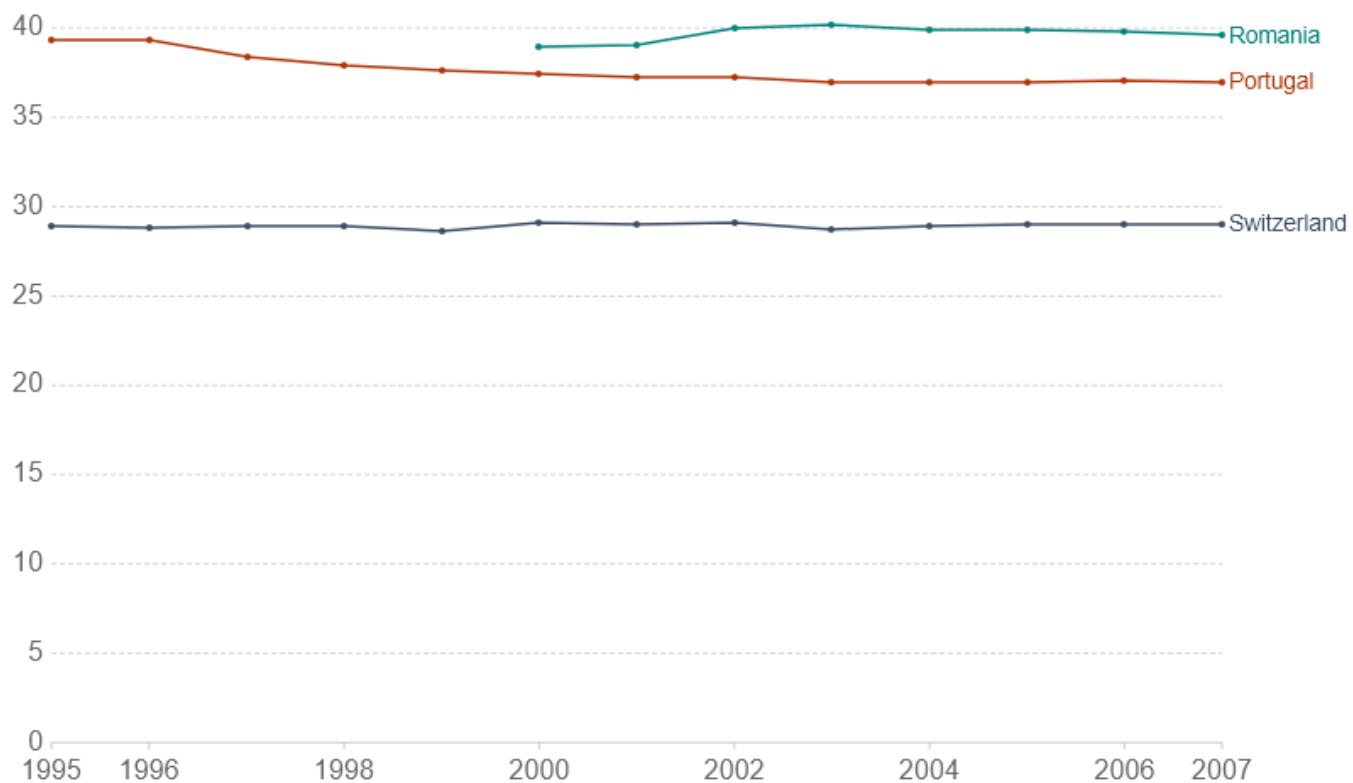


Source: UNAIDS

CC BY

Average usual weekly hours worked, women 15 years and older, 1995 to 2007

Average usual weekly hours worked on the main job, for women ages 15+. Estimates correspond to total declared employment. This includes part-time and full-time employment, as well as self-employment and dependent employment.

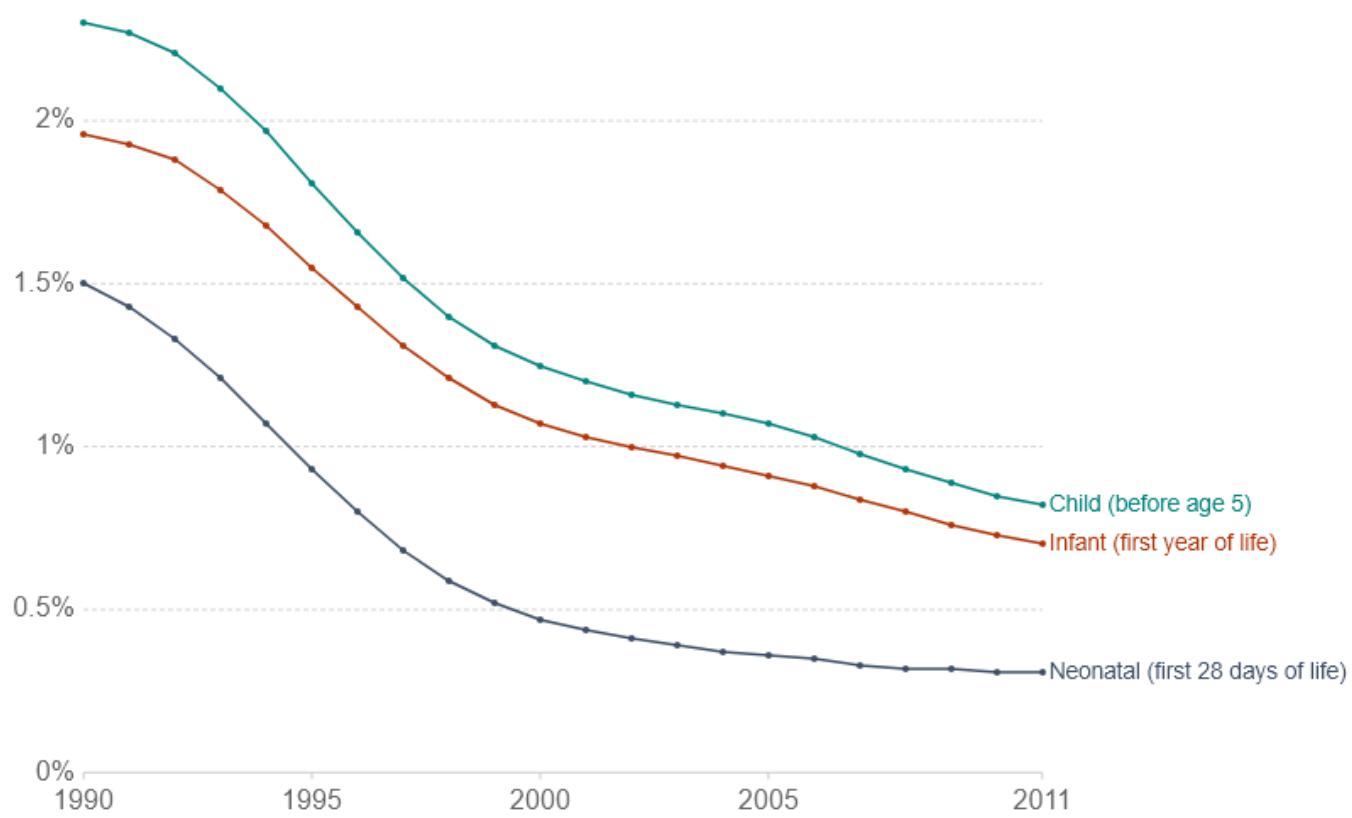


Source: OECD Labor Force Statistics (2017)

OurWorldInData.org/female-labor-force-participation-key-facts • CC BY

Neonatal, infant and child mortality rates, Bahrain, 1990 to 2011

Share of newborns who die in the first 28 days of life (neonatal mortality); first year of life (infant mortality) and before reaching the age of five (child mortality).

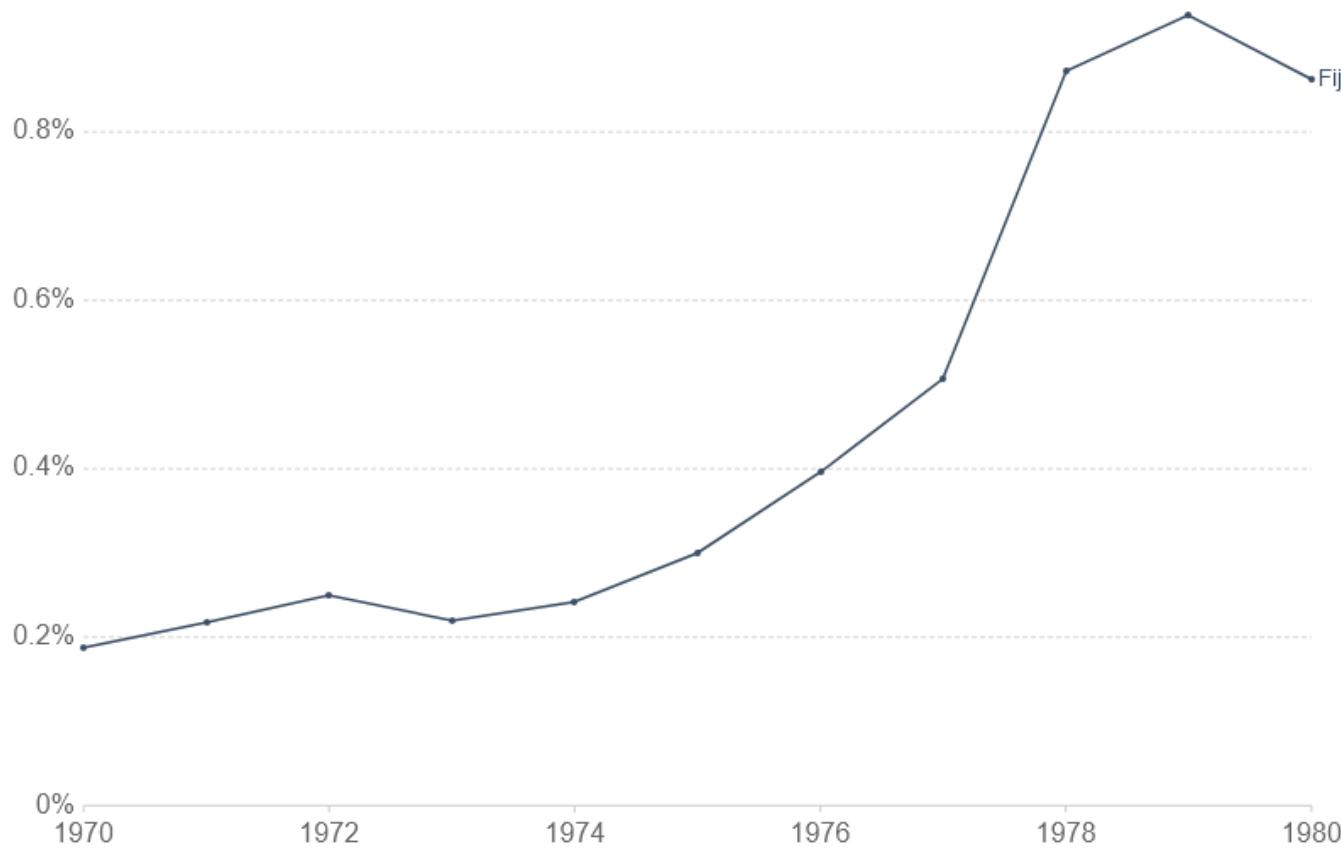


Source: World Bank

CC BY

Military expenditure as share of GDP, 1970 to 1980

Our World
in Data

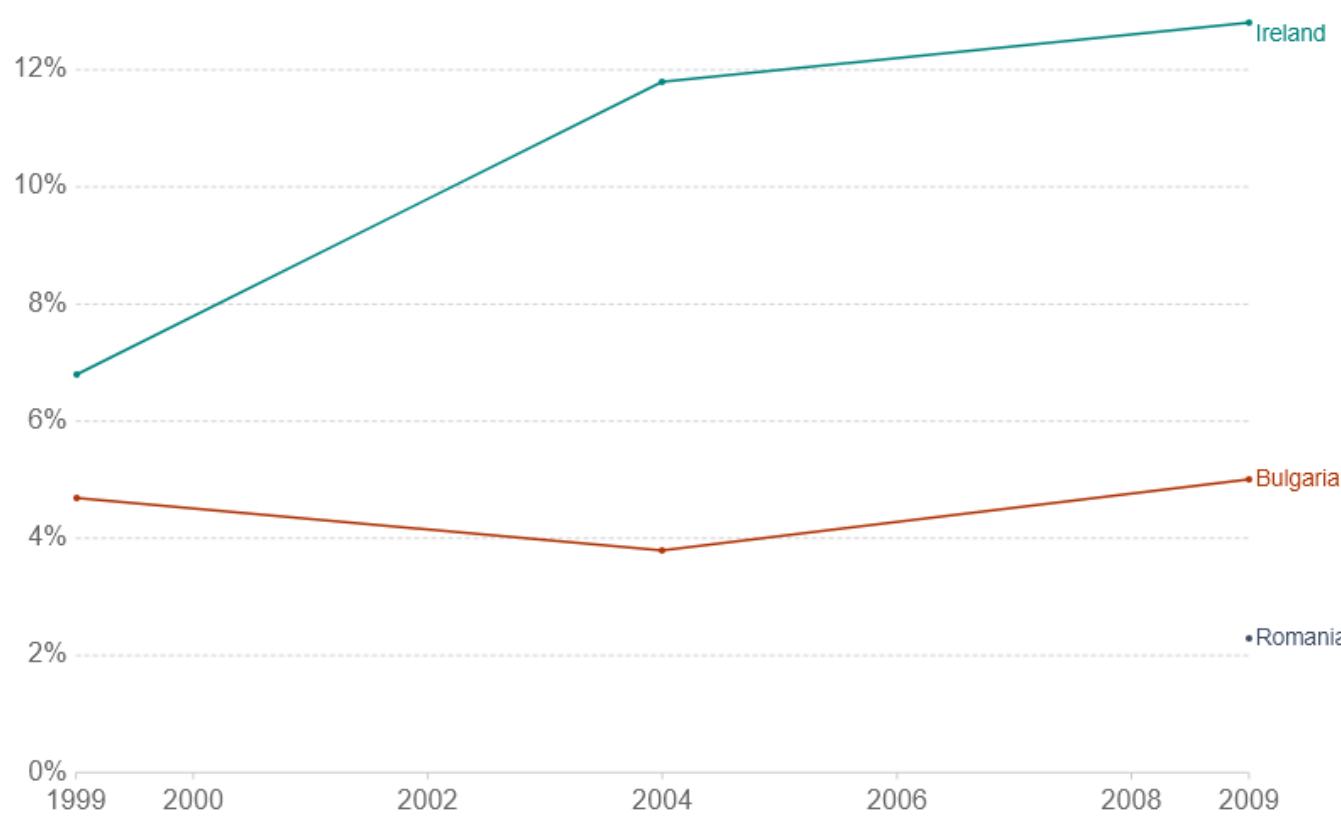


Source: World Bank

OurWorldInData.org/military-spending/ • CC BY

Five year survival rate from liver cancer, 1999 to 2009

Share of adults (aged 15-99) diagnosed with liver cancer who survive at least five years following their diagnosis date. The year provided represents the year of diagnosis.

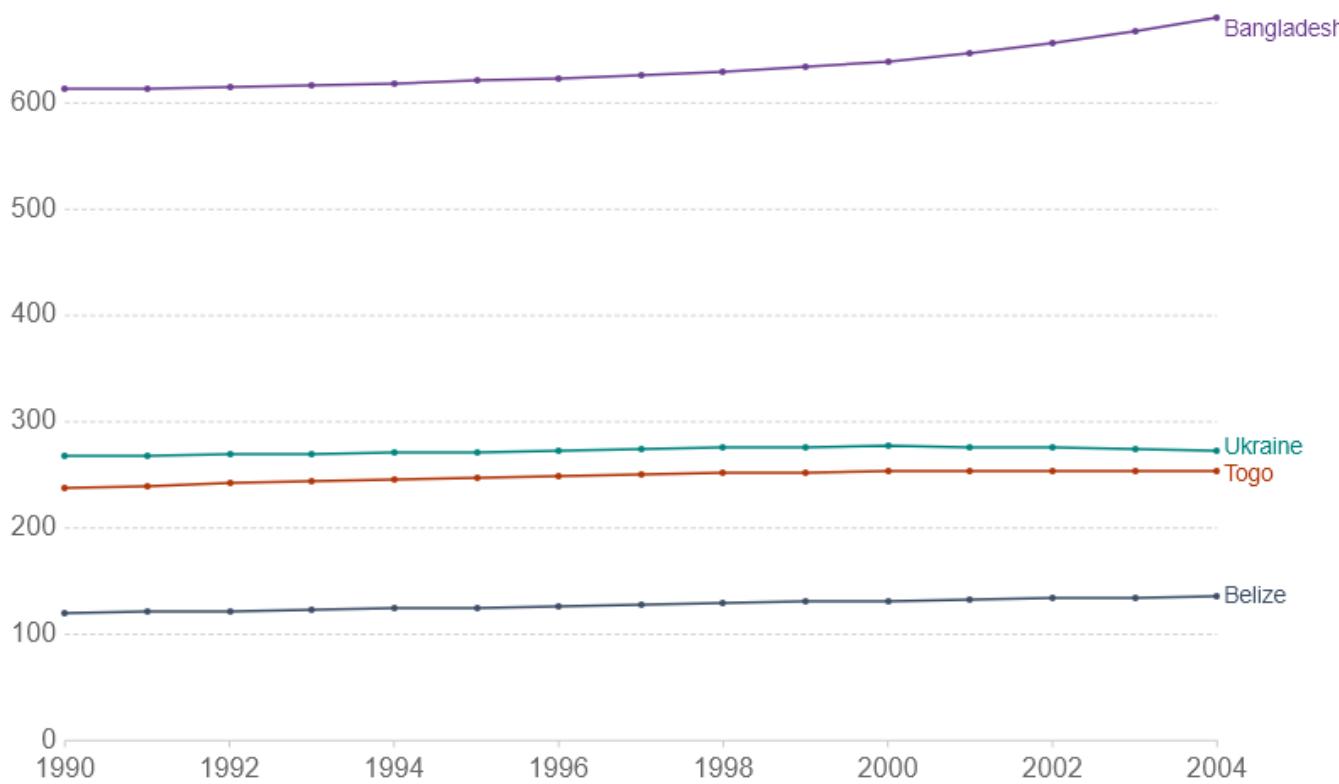


Source: Allemani et al. (2015)

CC BY

Incidence of venomous animal contact, 1990 to 2004

Age-standardized incidence of a venomous animal contact, measured as the number of instances of venomous animal contact per 100,000 individuals. Venomous animals include all animals which deliver toxins as venom through a bite or sting.

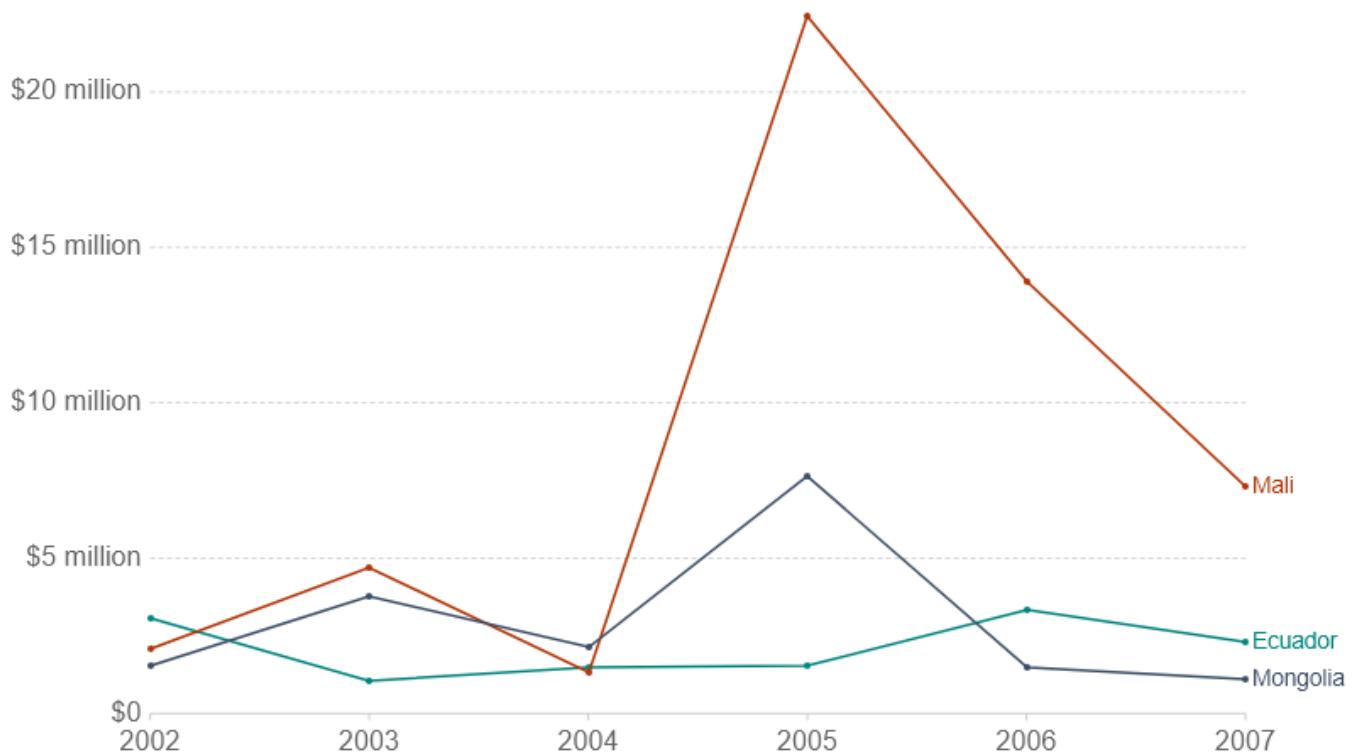


Source: IHME, Global Burden of Disease

CC BY

Humanitarian aid received, 2002 to 2007

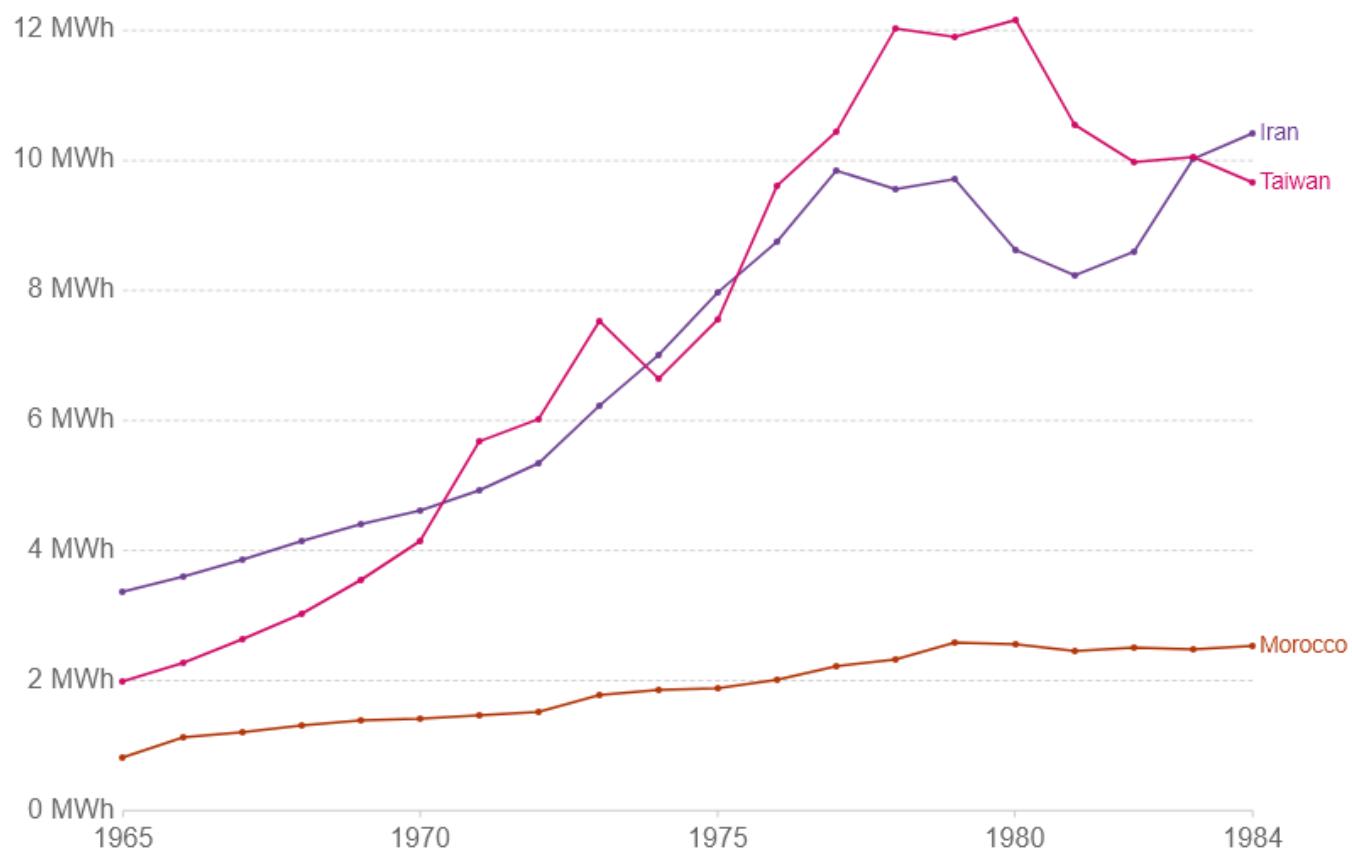
Humanitarian aid received, measured in constant 2016 USD. Within the overall definition of official development assistance (ODA), humanitarian aid is assistance designed to save lives, alleviate suffering and maintain and protect human dignity during and in the aftermath of emergencies. To be classified as humanitarian, aid should be consistent with the humanitarian principles of humanity, impartiality, neutrality and independence.



Source: Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD)

CC BY

Per capita oil consumption

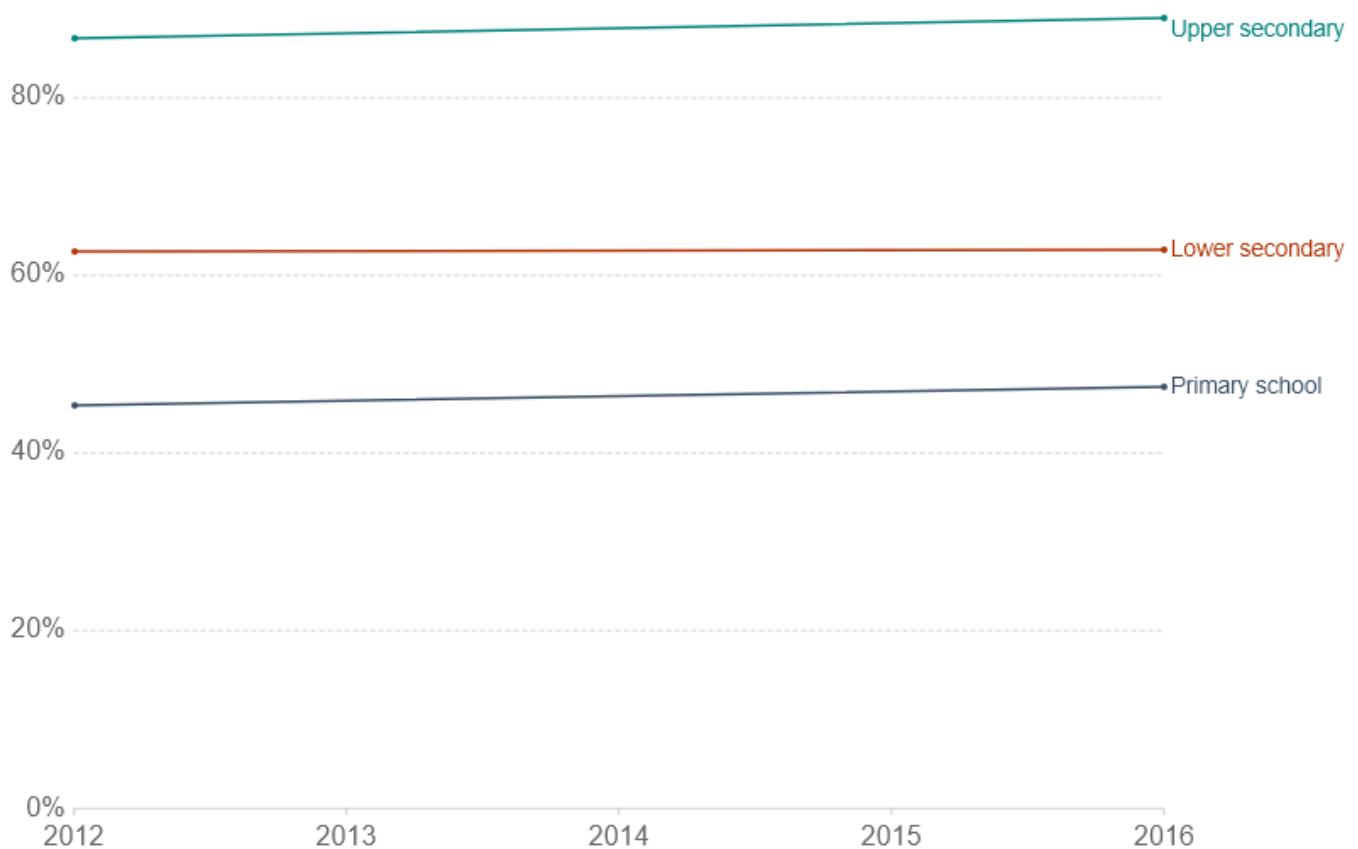


Source: Our World in Data based on BP Statistical Review of World Energy & UN Population Division

OurWorldInData.org/energy • CC BY

Share of schools with access to electricity, India, 2012 to 2016

Our World
in Data

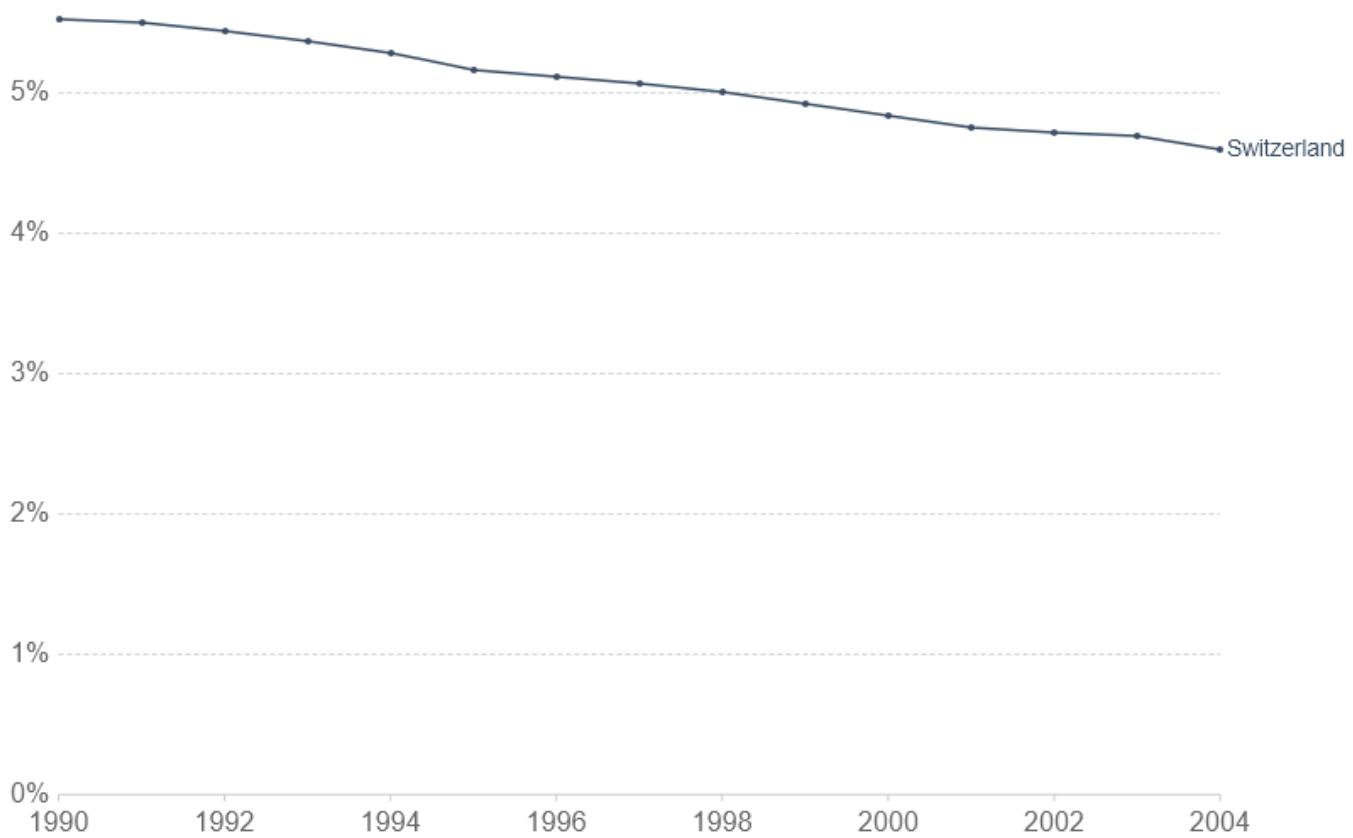


Source: UN Statistics Division (2019)

CC BY

Share of deaths from air pollution, 1990 to 2004

Share of deaths which are attributed to total air pollution – outdoor and indoor – as a risk factor.

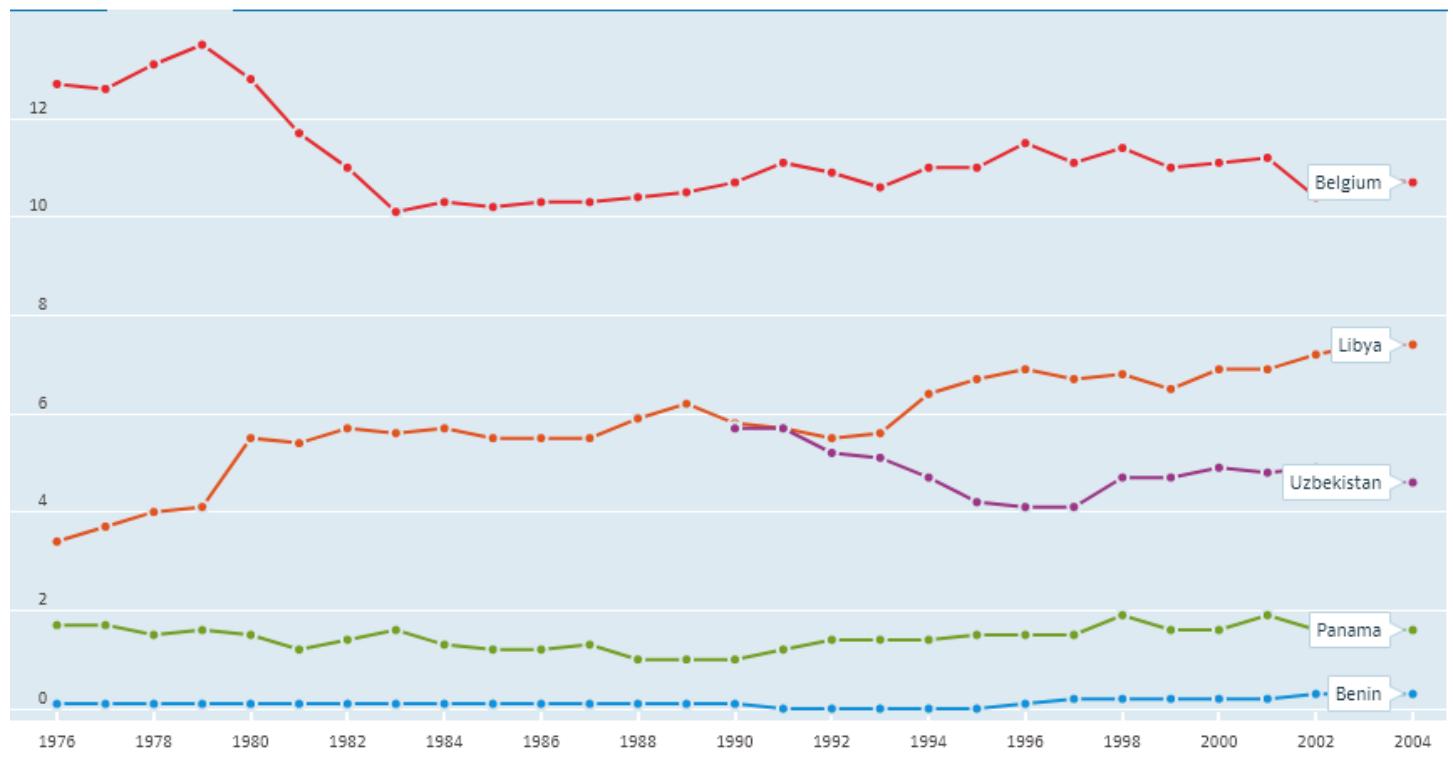


Source: IHME, Global Burden of Disease

OurWorldInData.org/air-pollution • CC BY

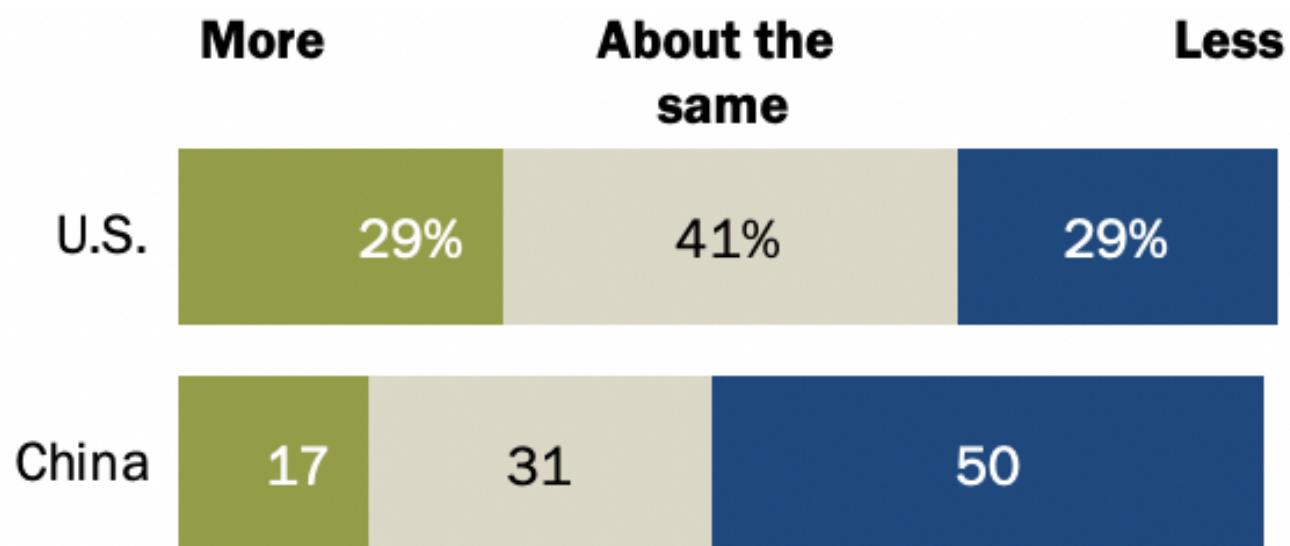
Air and GHG emissions Carbon dioxide (CO₂), Tonnes/capita, 1976 – 2004

Source: Indicators for CO₂ emissions



Half of Americans see coronavirus harming China's global influence

% who say each will have __ influence in world affairs after the coronavirus outbreak compared to before the outbreak



Note: No answer responses not shown.

Source: Survey of U.S. adults conducted April 29-May 5, 2020.

PEW RESEARCH CENTER

U.S. public is paying far less attention to the 2020 election than to the coronavirus outbreak

% of U.S. adults who are following news about each topic ...

■ Very closely ■ Fairly closely ■ Not too closely ■ Not at all closely

The 2020 presidential election candidates



The coronavirus outbreak

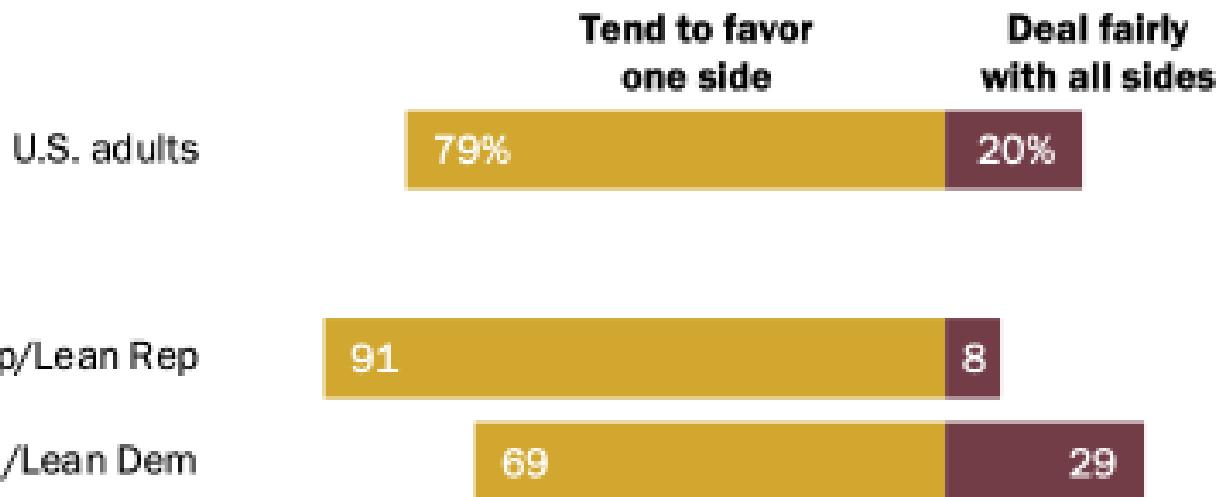


Source: Survey of U.S. adults conducted April 20-26, 2020.

PEW RESEARCH CENTER

About eight-in-ten Americans think news coverage favors one side, more so among Republicans

% of U.S. adults who say news organizations ___ when presenting the news on political and social issues



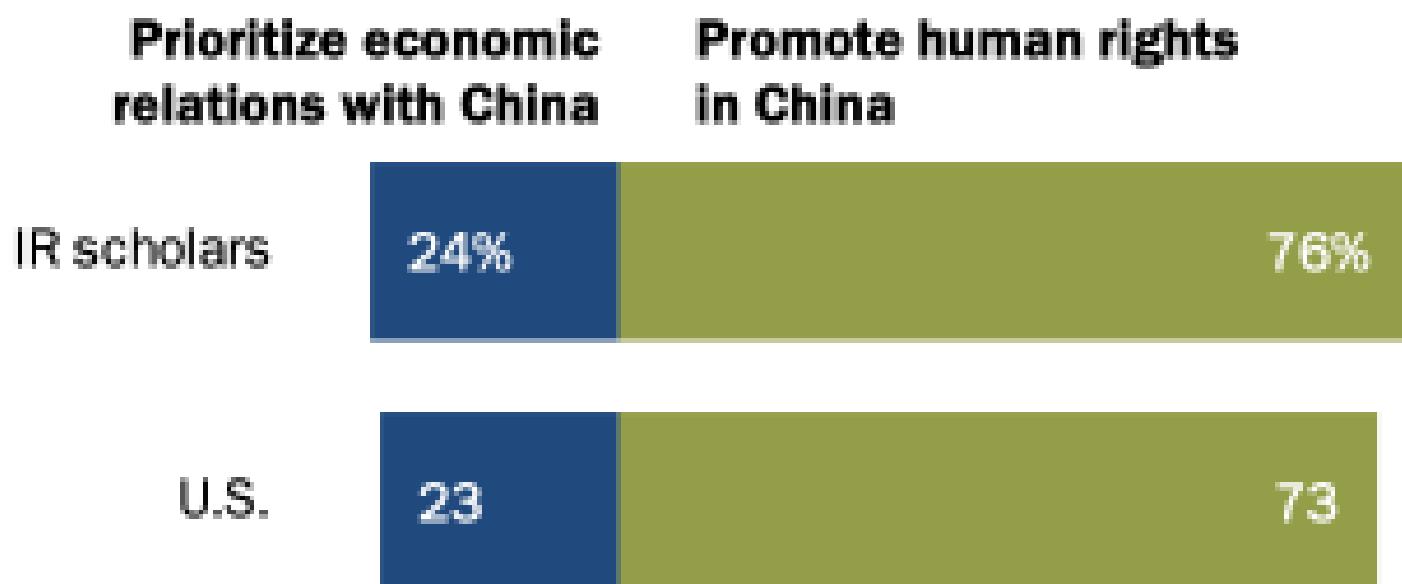
Note: Respondents who did not give an answer not shown.

Source: Survey of U.S. adults conducted Feb. 18-March 2, 2020.

PEW RESEARCH CENTER

Both U.S.-based international relations scholars and American public support promoting human rights in China

% who say the U.S. should ...



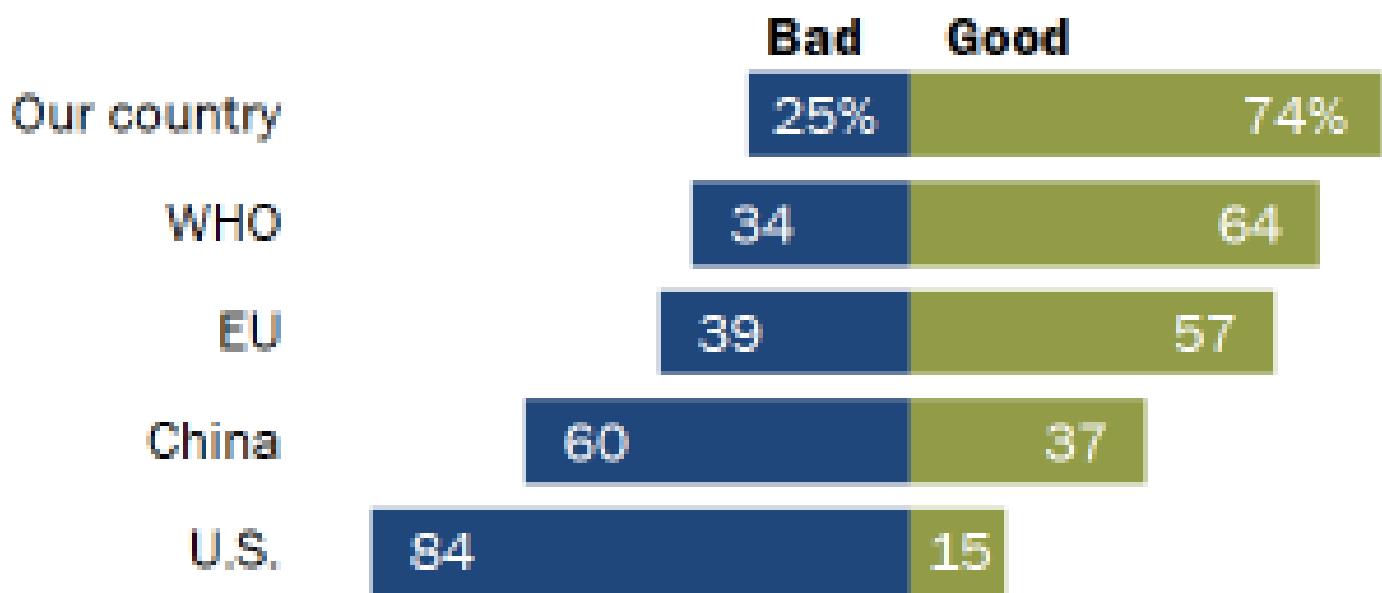
Note: "IR" refers to international relations.

Source: U.S. general public data from Pew Research Center's Summer 2020 Global Attitudes Survey. IR scholars data produced by the Teaching, Research & International Policy (TRIP) Project based at the College of William & Mary, fielded online Sept. 17-24, 2020 (n=706).

PEW RESEARCH CENTER

Poor marks for America's response to coronavirus outbreak

% who say each has done a ___ job dealing with the coronavirus outbreak



Note: Percentages are medians based on 13 countries. Those who did not answer are not shown.

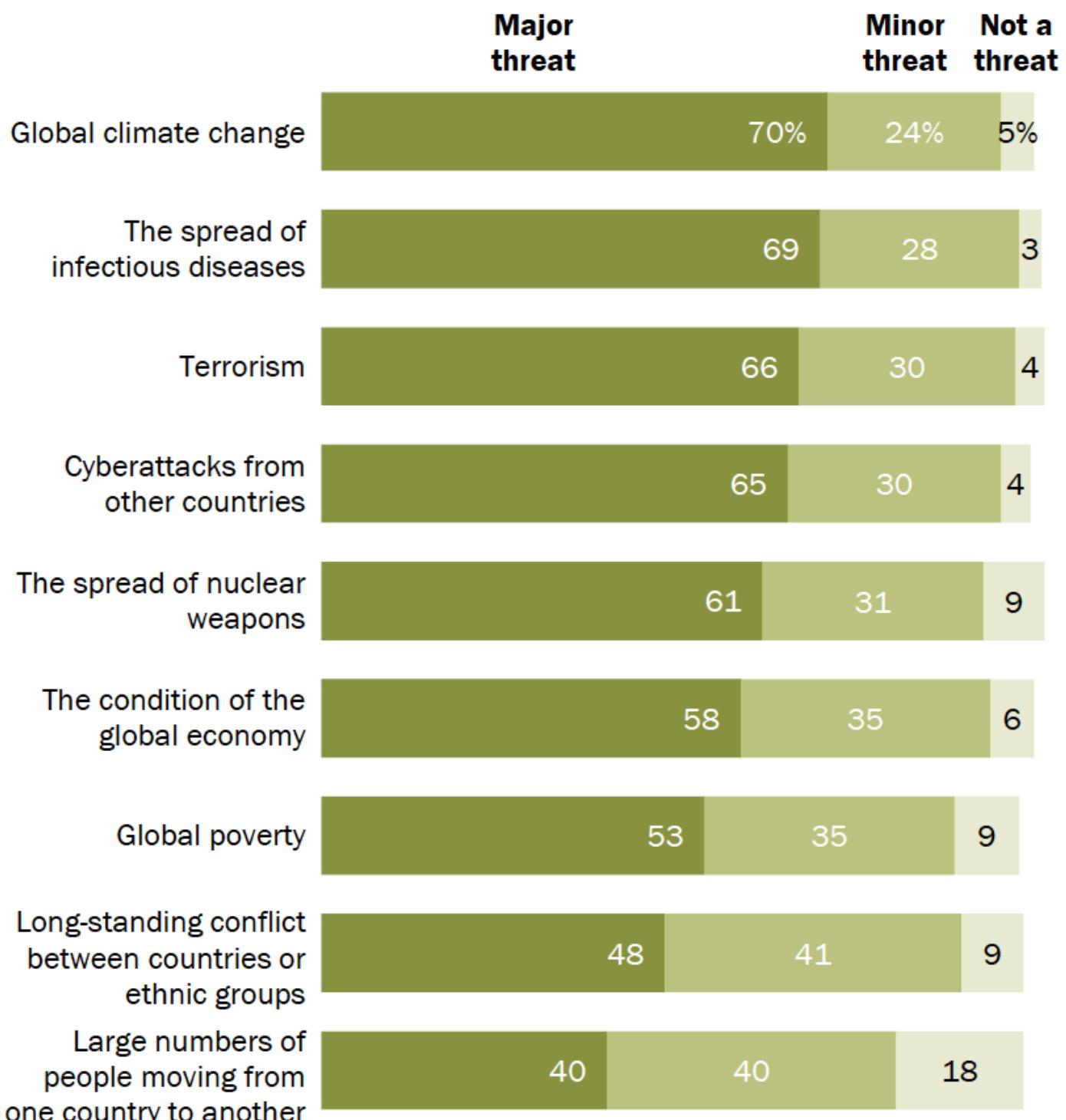
Source: Summer 2020 Global Attitudes Survey, Q10a-e.

"U.S. Image Plummets Internationally as Most Say Country Has Handled Coronavirus Badly"

PEW RESEARCH CENTER

Across 14 countries polled, climate change and infectious diseases top list of global threats

Median % who say the following are a ___ to their country



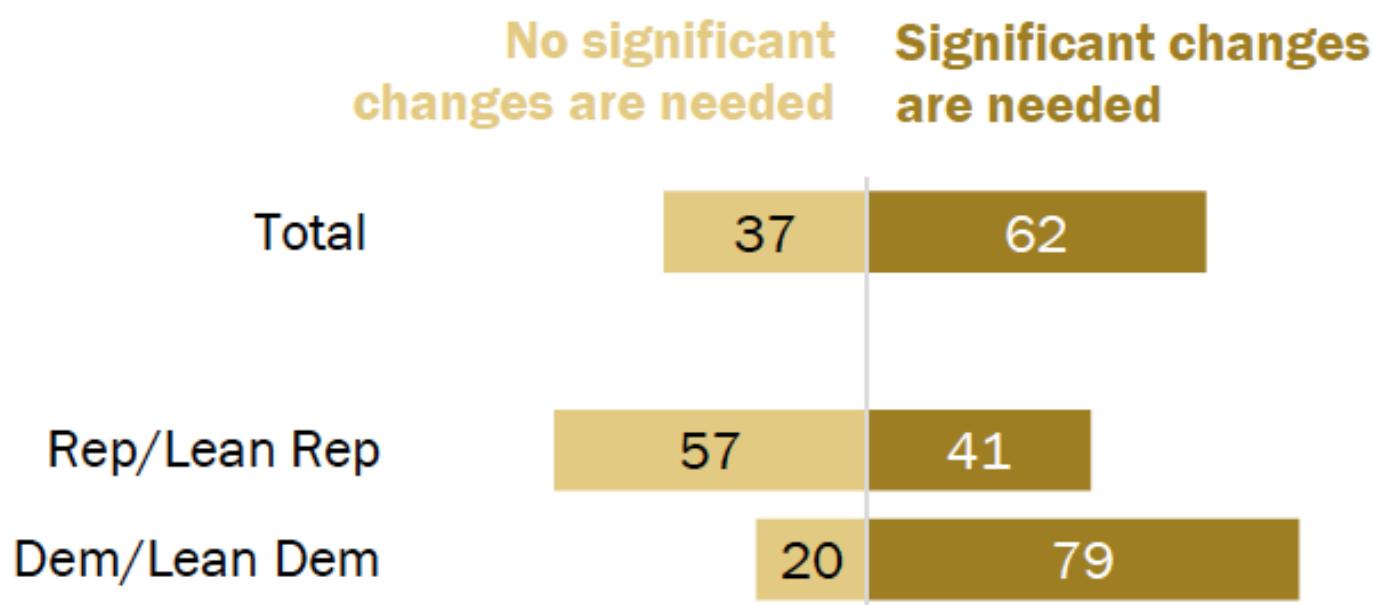
Note: Percentages are medians based on 14 countries surveyed: U.S., Canada, Belgium, Denmark, France, Germany, Italy, Netherlands, Spain, Sweden, UK, Australia, Japan and South Korea. Those who did not answer are not shown.

Source: Spring 2020 Global Attitudes Survey. Q13a-i.

"Despite Pandemic, Many Europeans Still See Climate Change as Greatest Threat to Their Countries"

Wide partisan gap on whether design of U.S. govt. needs ‘significant changes’

Thinking about the fundamental design and structure of American government, % who say ...



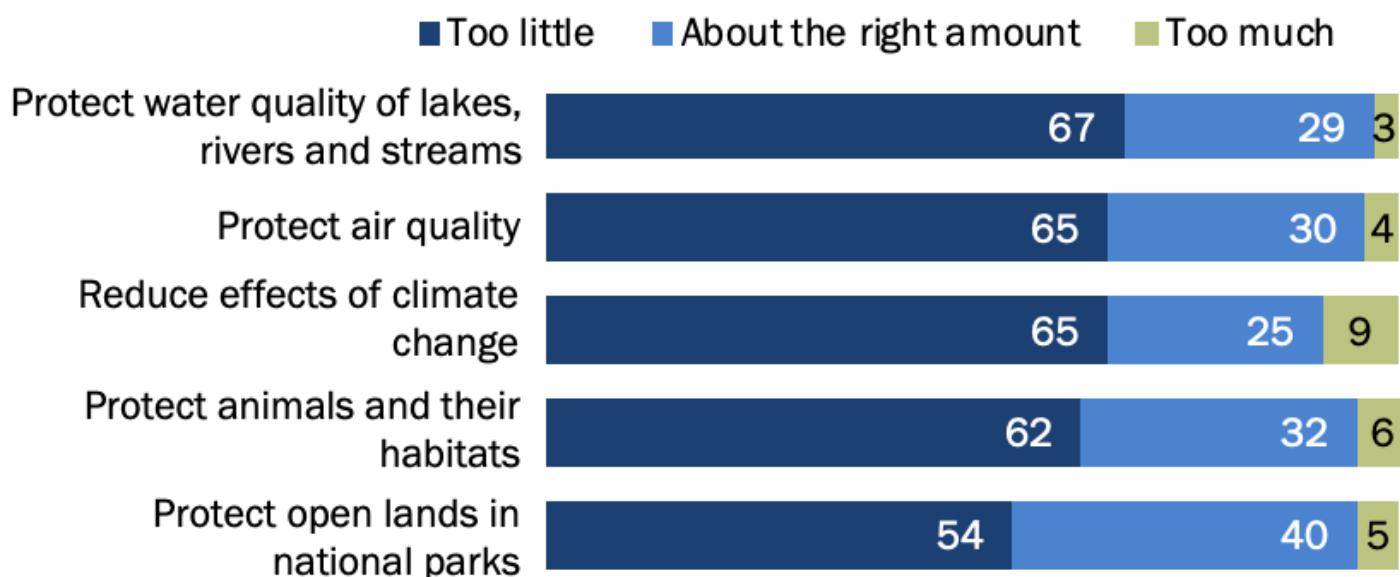
Note: No answer responses not shown.

Source: Survey of U.S. adults conducted July 27-Aug. 2, 2020.

PEW RESEARCH CENTER

Majorities say federal government is doing too little to protect aspects of the environment

% of U.S. adults who say the federal government is doing __ in each area



Note: Respondents who did not give an answer are not shown.

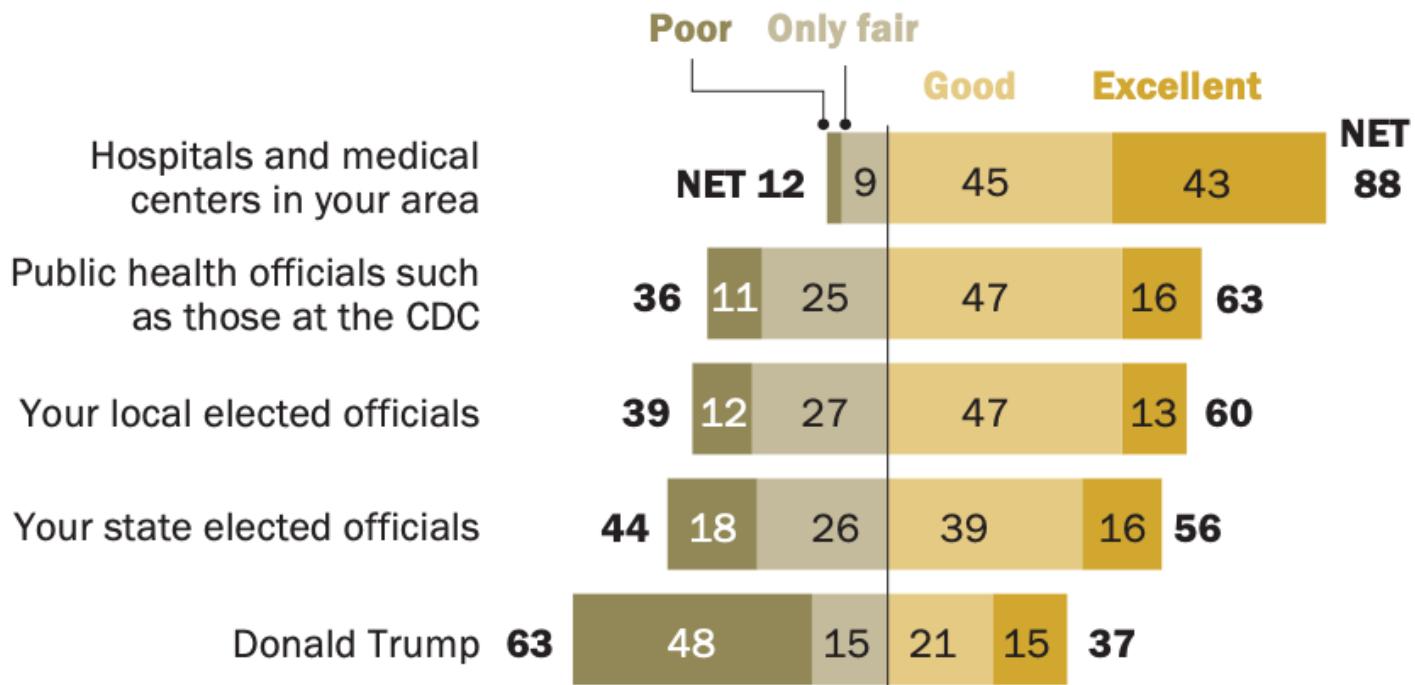
Source: Survey conducted April 29-May 5, 2020.

“Two-Thirds of Americans Think Government Should Do More on Climate”

PEW RESEARCH CENTER

Majority of Americans are critical of Trump's response to COVID-19; nearly half say he is doing 'poor' job

% who rate the job each of the following is doing responding to the coronavirus outbreak as ...



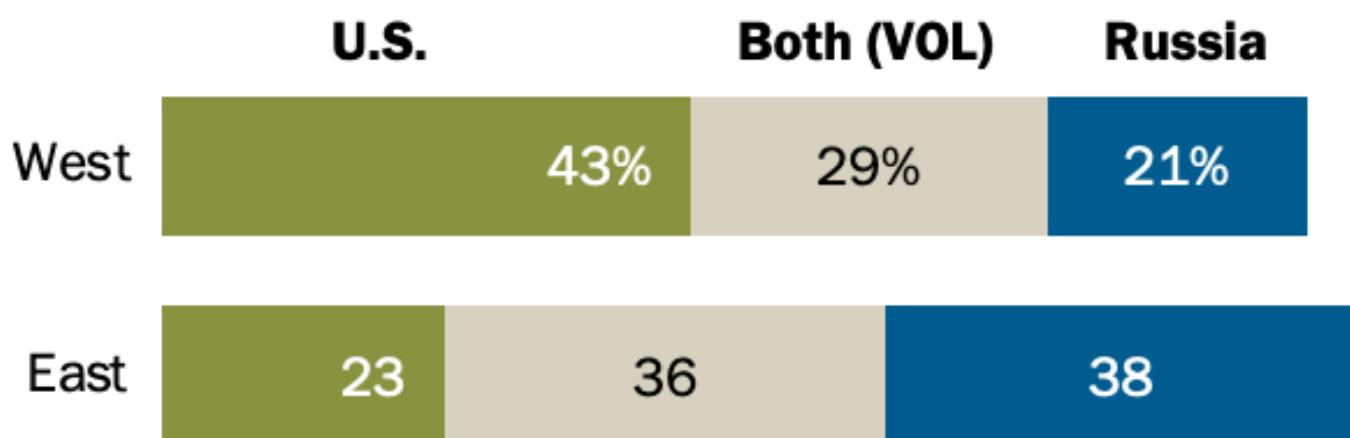
Note: No answer responses not shown.

Source: Survey of U.S. adults conducted July 27-Aug. 2, 2020.

PEW RESEARCH CENTER

Germans in the former East prioritize relations with Russia over U.S.

% in former __ Germany who say it is more important for their country to have a close relationship to ...



Note: Don't know responses not shown. East and West Germany respondents live in former German Democratic Republic and pre-1990 Federal Republic of Germany, respectively.

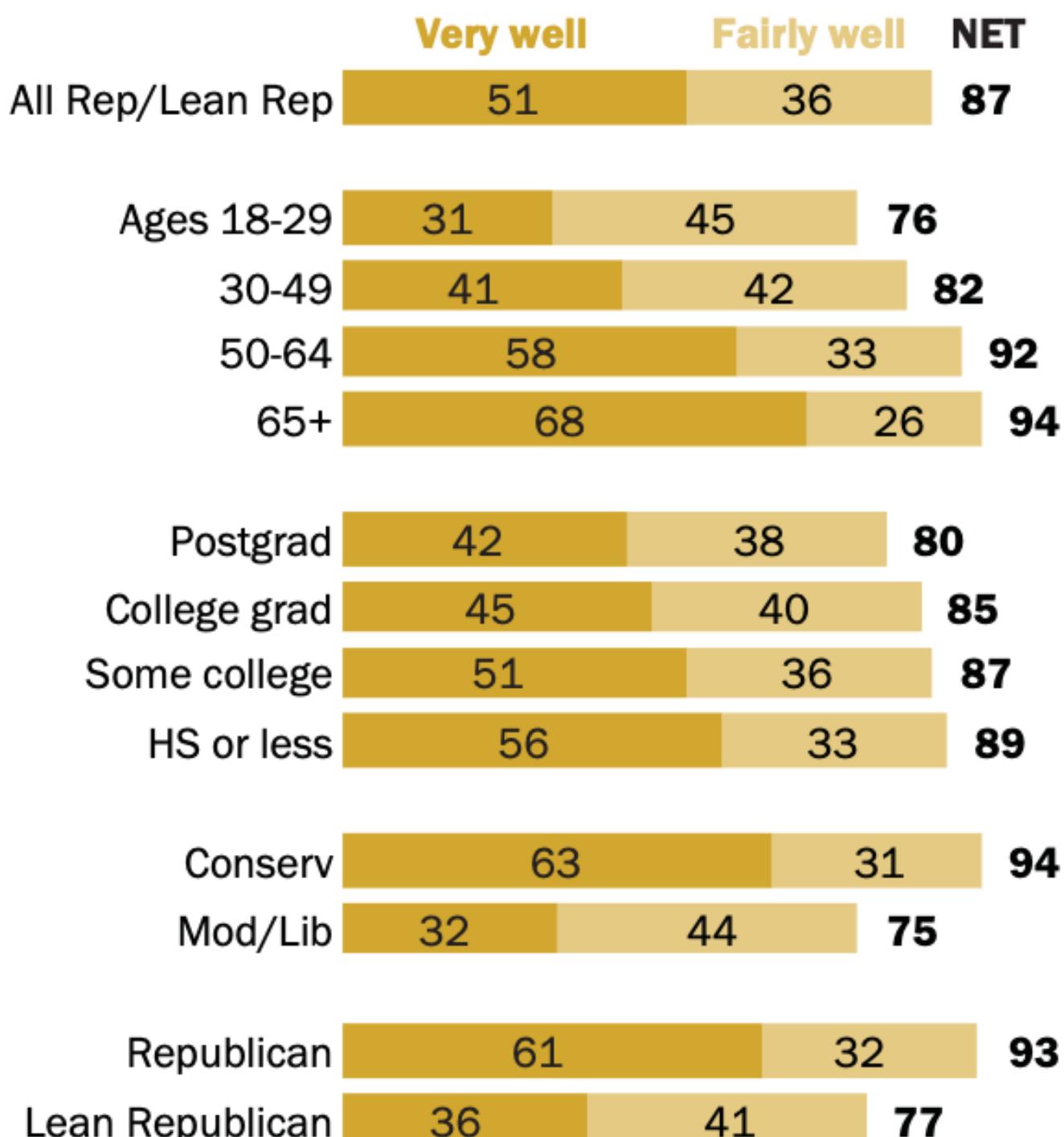
Source: Körber-Stiftung survey conducted Sept. 9-28, 2019.

“Americans and Germans Differ in Their Views of Each Other and the World”

PEW RESEARCH CENTER

Older Republicans especially likely to see Trump as fighting for their beliefs

Among Republicans and Republican leaners, % who say the phrase 'fights for what I believe in' describes Trump ...



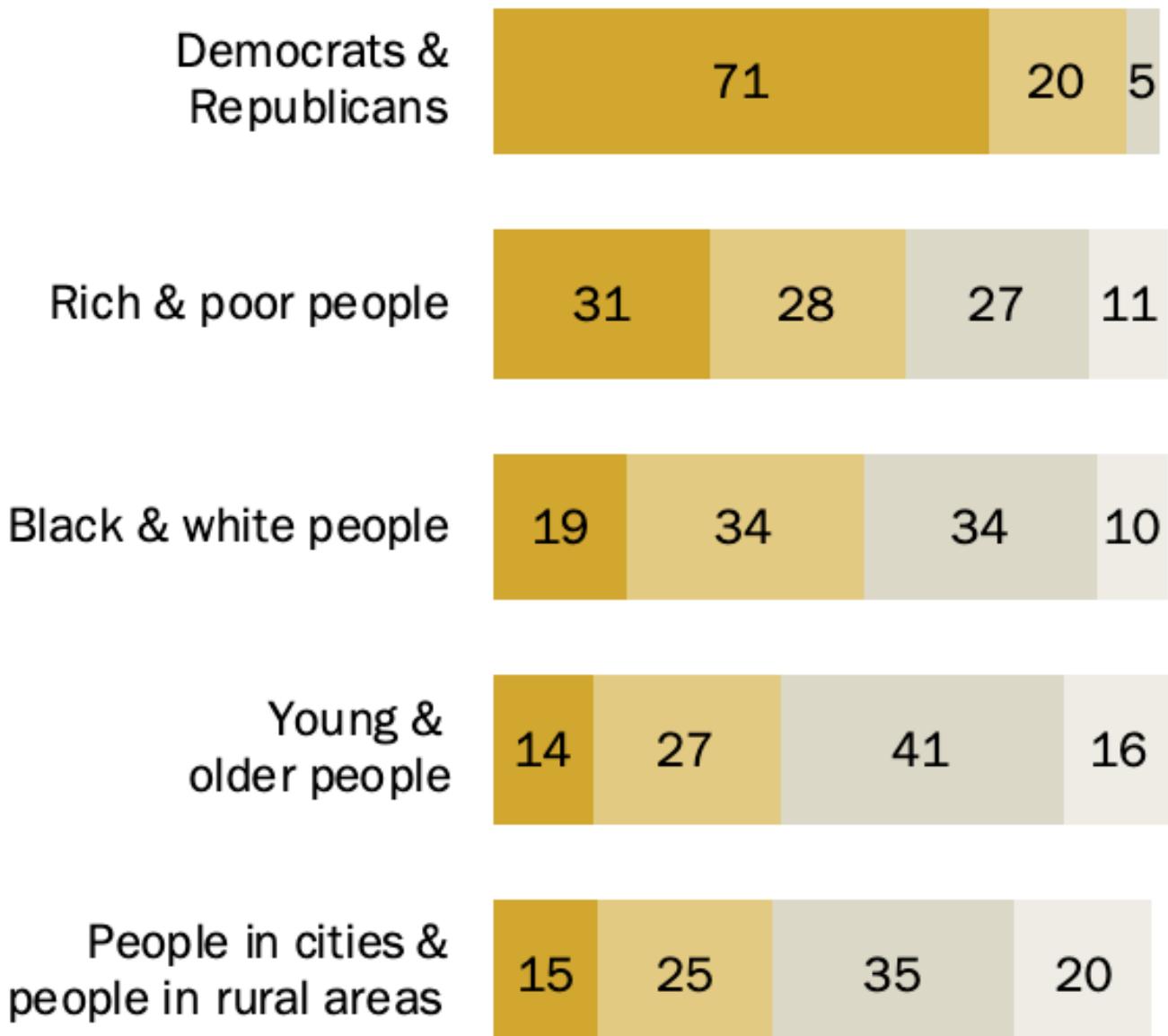
Note: Based on Republicans and Republican-leaning independents.

Source: Survey of U.S. adults conducted Feb. 4-15, 2020.

U.S. public sees stronger conflict between partisans than other groups

% who say that conflicts between ____ are ...

■ Very strong ■ Strong ■ Not very strong ■ No conflicts

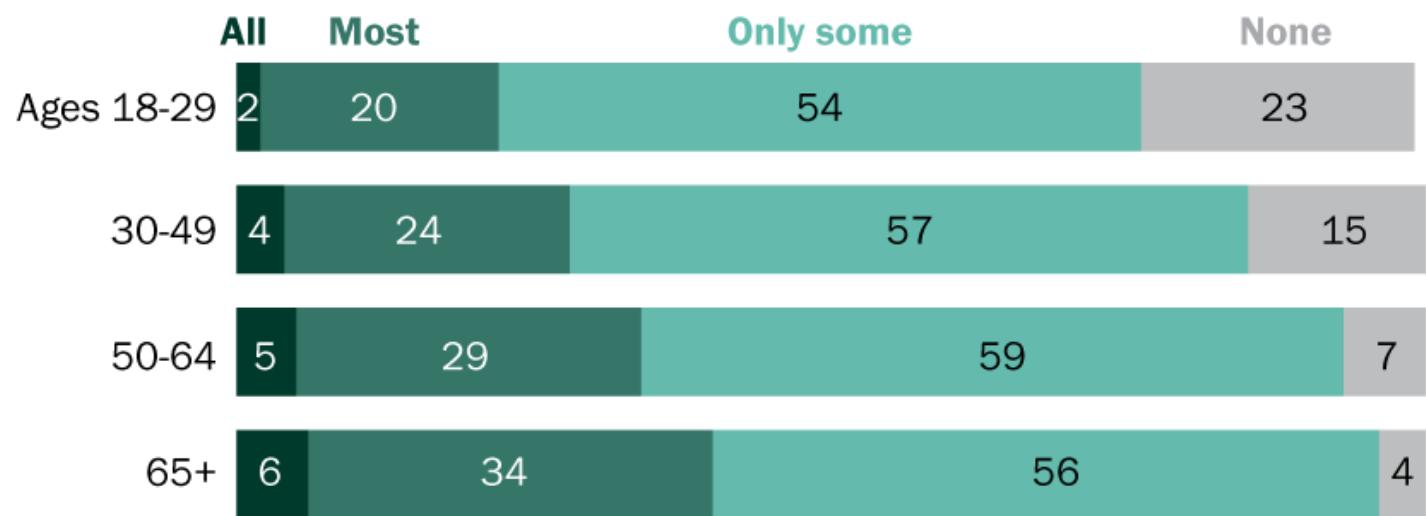


Source: Survey of U.S. adults conducted Jan. 8-13, 2020.

PEW RESEARCH CENTER

Older Americans are more likely to know their neighbors than younger ones

% saying they know ___ of their neighbors, by age



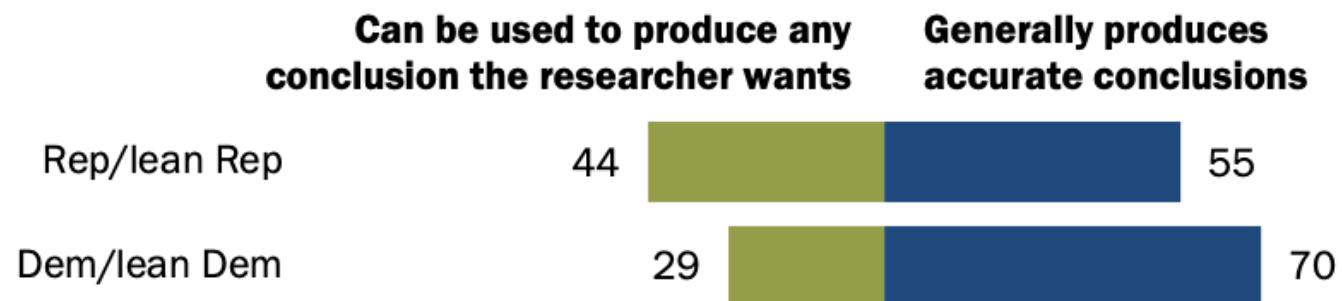
Note: Share of respondents who didn't offer an answer not shown.

Source: Survey of U.S. adults conducted Feb. 26-March 11, 2018.

PEW RESEARCH CENTER

More Democrats than Republicans say the scientific method produces accurate conclusions

% of U.S. adults in each group who say the scientific method ...



Note: Respondents who did not give an answer are not shown.

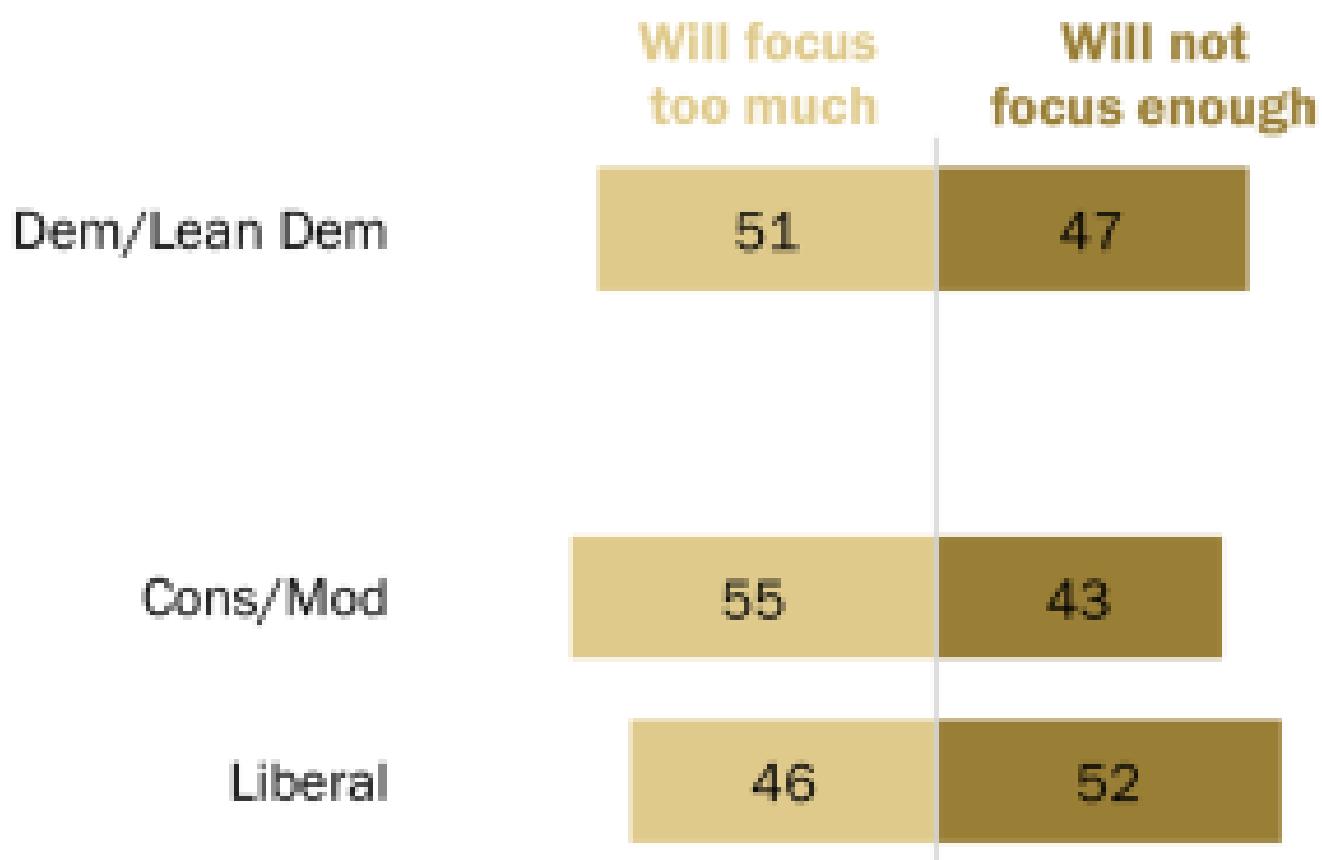
Source: Survey conducted Jan. 7-21, 2019.

“Trust and Mistrust in Americans’ Views of Scientific Experts”

PEW RESEARCH CENTER

Democrats are split in concerns about investigations of Trump administration

% of Democrats and Democratic leaners who are more concerned that congressional Democrats ____ on investigating the Trump administration



Note: No answer not shown.

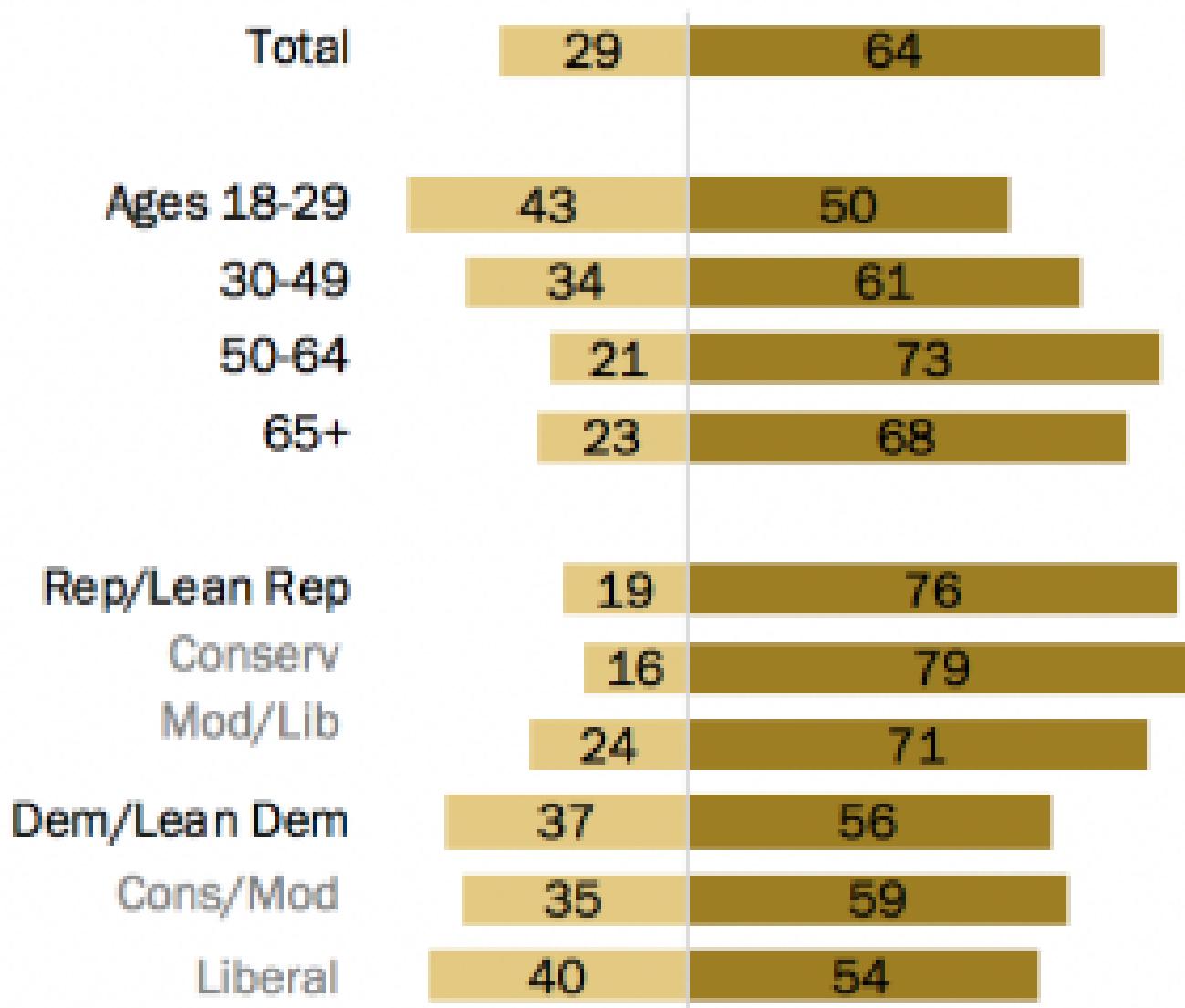
Source: Survey of U.S. adults conducted April 29-May 13, 2019.

PEW RESEARCH CENTER

Younger Americans more skeptical that U.S. impacts world problems positively

% who say ...

U.S. efforts usually make world problems worse **Problems in world would be worse without U.S.**



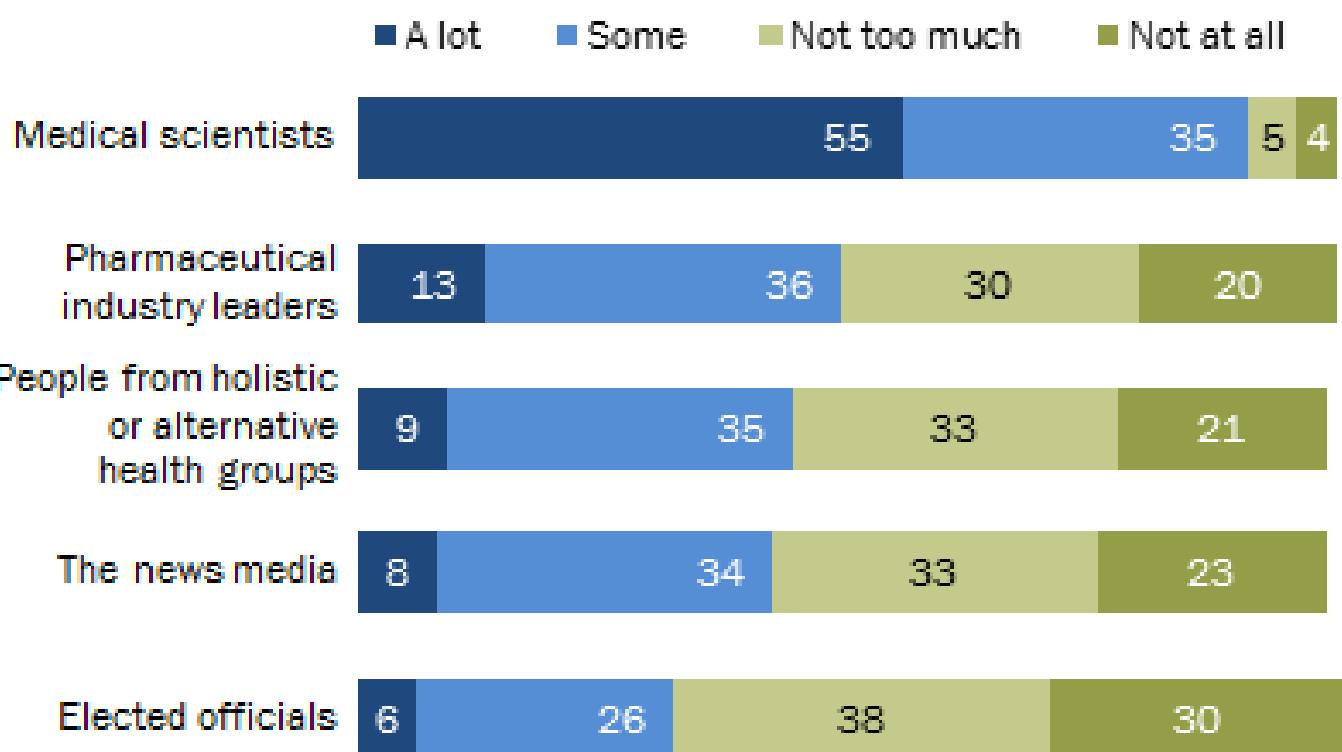
Note: Don't know responses not shown.

Source: Survey of U.S. adults conducted Jan. 9-14, 2019.

PEW RESEARCH CENTER

Most Americans trust medical scientists for full and accurate information on childhood vaccines

% of U.S. adults who say they trust each of these groups ___ to give full and accurate information about health risks and benefits of the childhood vaccine for measles, mumps and rubella



Note: Respondents who did not give an answer are not shown.

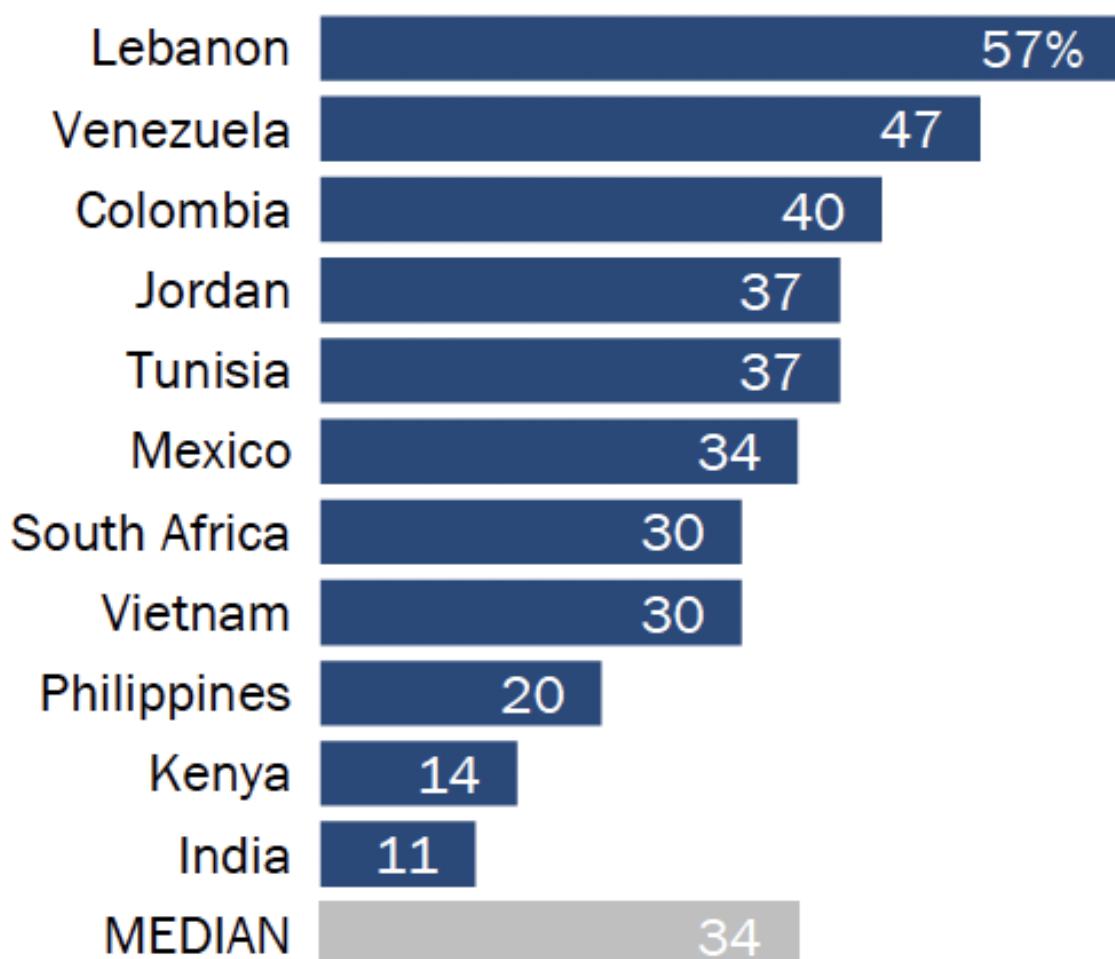
Source: Survey conducted May 10-June 6, 2016.

"Vast Majority of Americans Say Benefits of Childhood Vaccines Outweigh Risks"

PEW RESEARCH CENTER

Most people do not have access to a home computer or tablet

% of adults who say they have access to a working desktop computer, laptop or tablet in their household

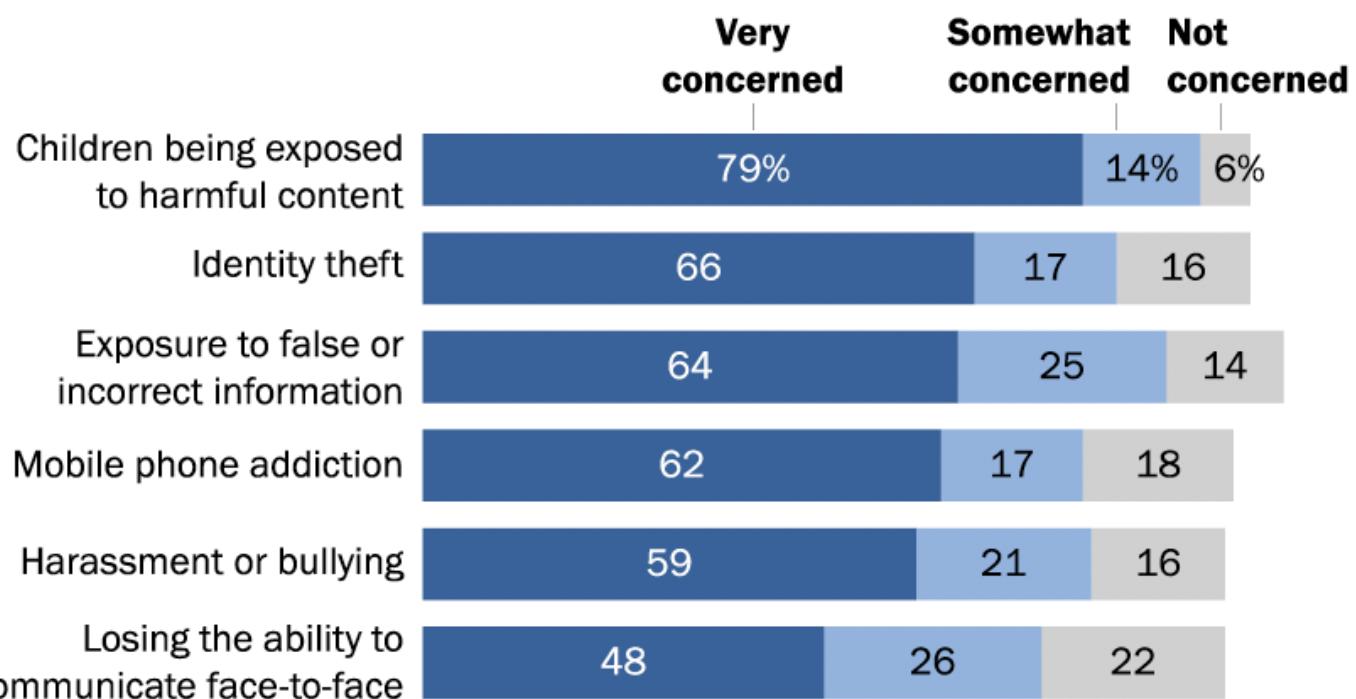


Source: Mobile Technology and Its Social Impact Survey 2018. Q47.
“Mobile Connectivity in Emerging Economies”

PEW RESEARCH CENTER

Widespread concern about mobile phones' impact on children across 11 emerging economies surveyed

% of adults who say people should be very/somewhat/not concerned about ___ when using their mobile phones



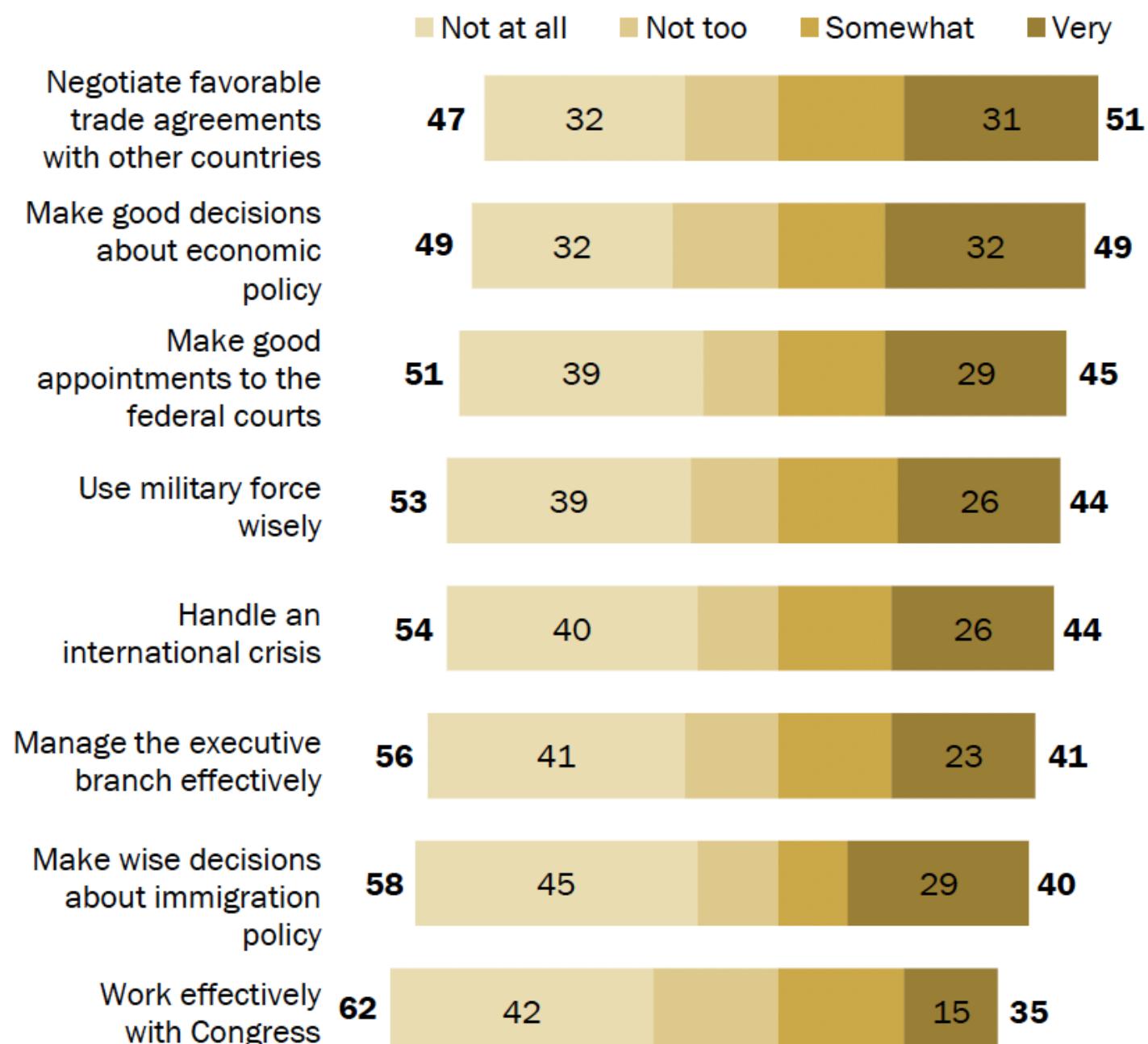
Note: Percentages are 11-country medians.

Source: Mobile Technology and Its Social Impact Survey 2018. Q19a-f.
“Mobile Connectivity in Emerging Economies”

PEW RESEARCH CENTER

Public more confident in Trump on trade, economy than immigration and dealing with Congress

% who say they are ____ confident in Trump's ability to ...



Note: Don't know responses not shown.

Source: Survey of U.S. adults conducted Jan. 9-14, 2019.

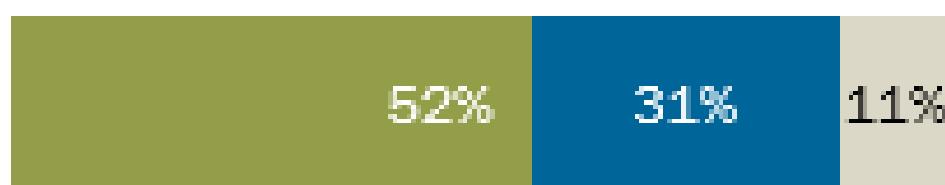
PEW RESEARCH CENTER

Merkel and Macron viewed with more confidence internationally than Xi, Putin or Trump

Confidence in __ to do the right thing regarding world affairs

■ Confidence ■ No confidence ■ Don't know

Angela
Merkel



Emmanuel
Macron



Xi Jinping



Vladimir
Putin



Donald
Trump



Note: Percentages are medians based on 25 countries.

Source: Spring 2018 Global Attitudes Survey, Q35a-e.

Majority of adults say gun laws should be stricter than they are today

% saying gun laws should be ____ than they are today

■ More strict ■ About right ■ Less strict



Among Rep/Lean Rep



Among Dem/Lean Dem



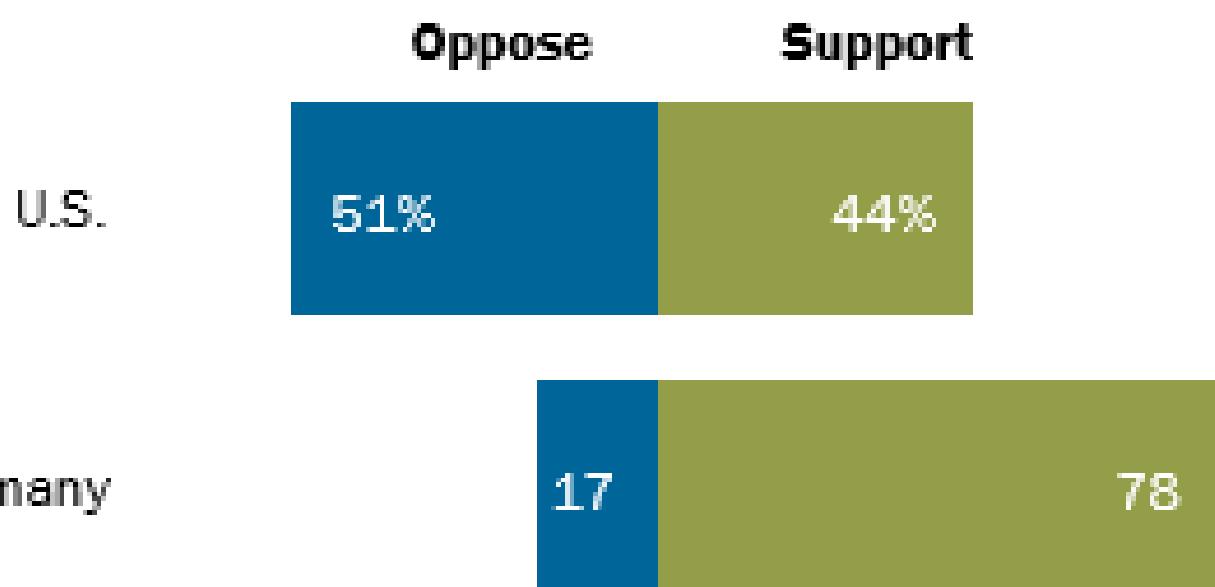
Note: No answer not shown.

Source: Survey of U.S. adults conducted Sept. 24-Oct. 7, 2018.

PEW RESEARCH CENTER

Americans oppose initial tariffs on Germany, but Germans strongly favor retaliatory tariffs

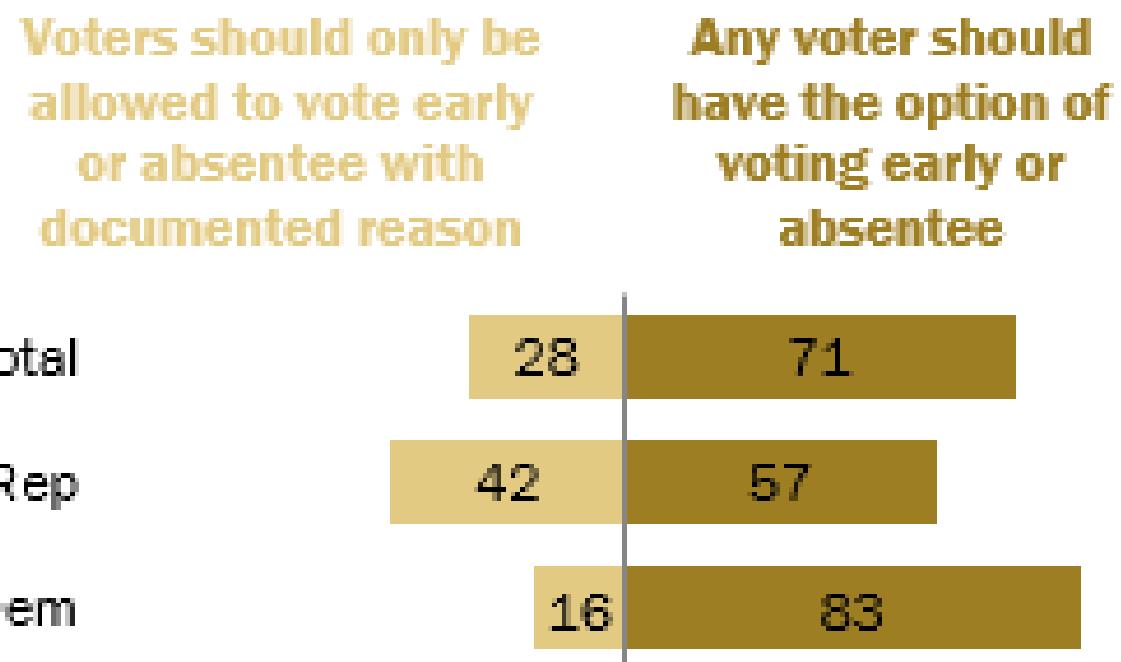
Do you support or oppose the U.S. policy of increased tariffs on Germany and other European countries/the German and EU policy of increased tariffs on the U.S.?



Source: Question was preceded by the statement, "The U.S. has recently increased tariffs or fees on imported goods from Germany and other European countries. In response, Germany and other European countries have increased tariffs on American goods." Pew Research Center survey conducted in the U.S. Sept. 11-16, 2018. Q8. German results from Körber-Stiftung survey conducted Sept. 13-26, 2018.

Most say any voter should have the option of voting early or absentee

% who say ...



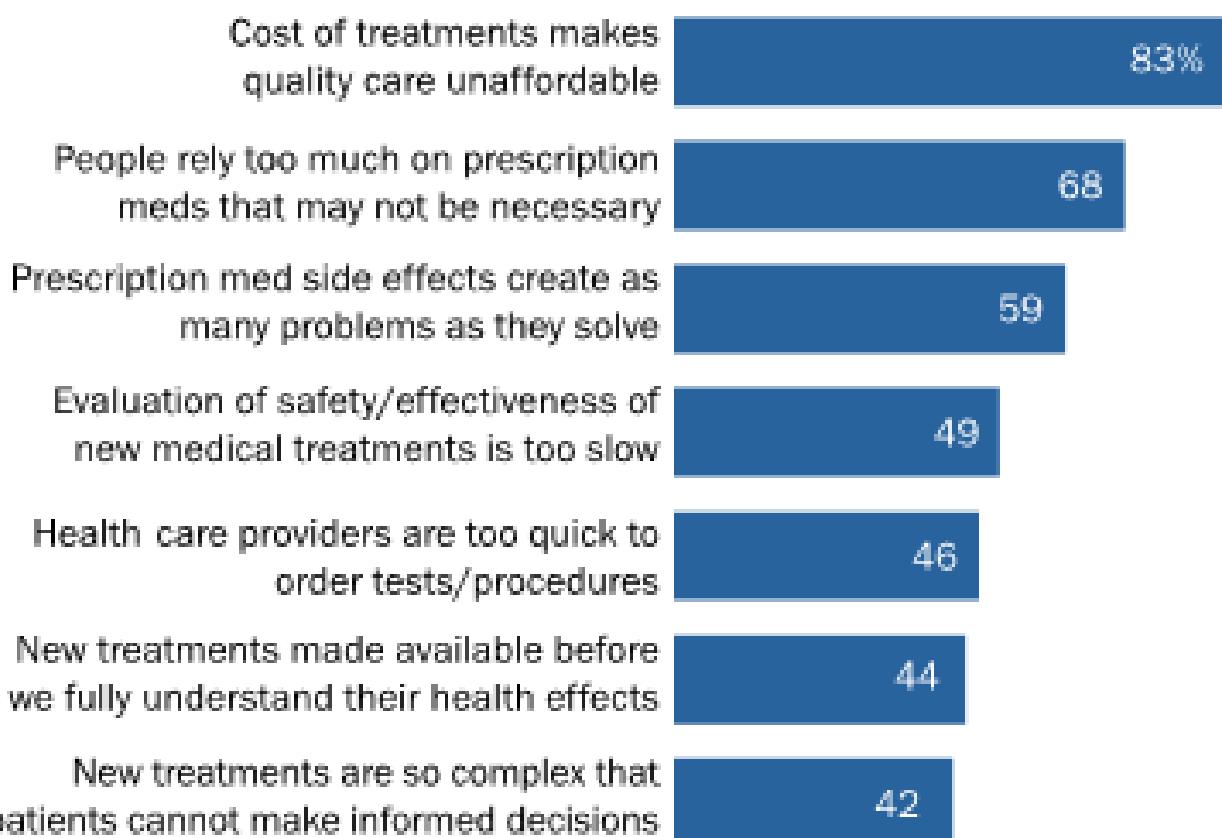
Note: No answer not shown.

Source: Survey of U.S. adults conducted Sept. 24-Oct. 7, 2018.

PEW RESEARCH CENTER

Most Americans say the high costs of medical treatments are a big problem

% of U.S. adults who, thinking about medical treatments these days, say each of the following is a big problem

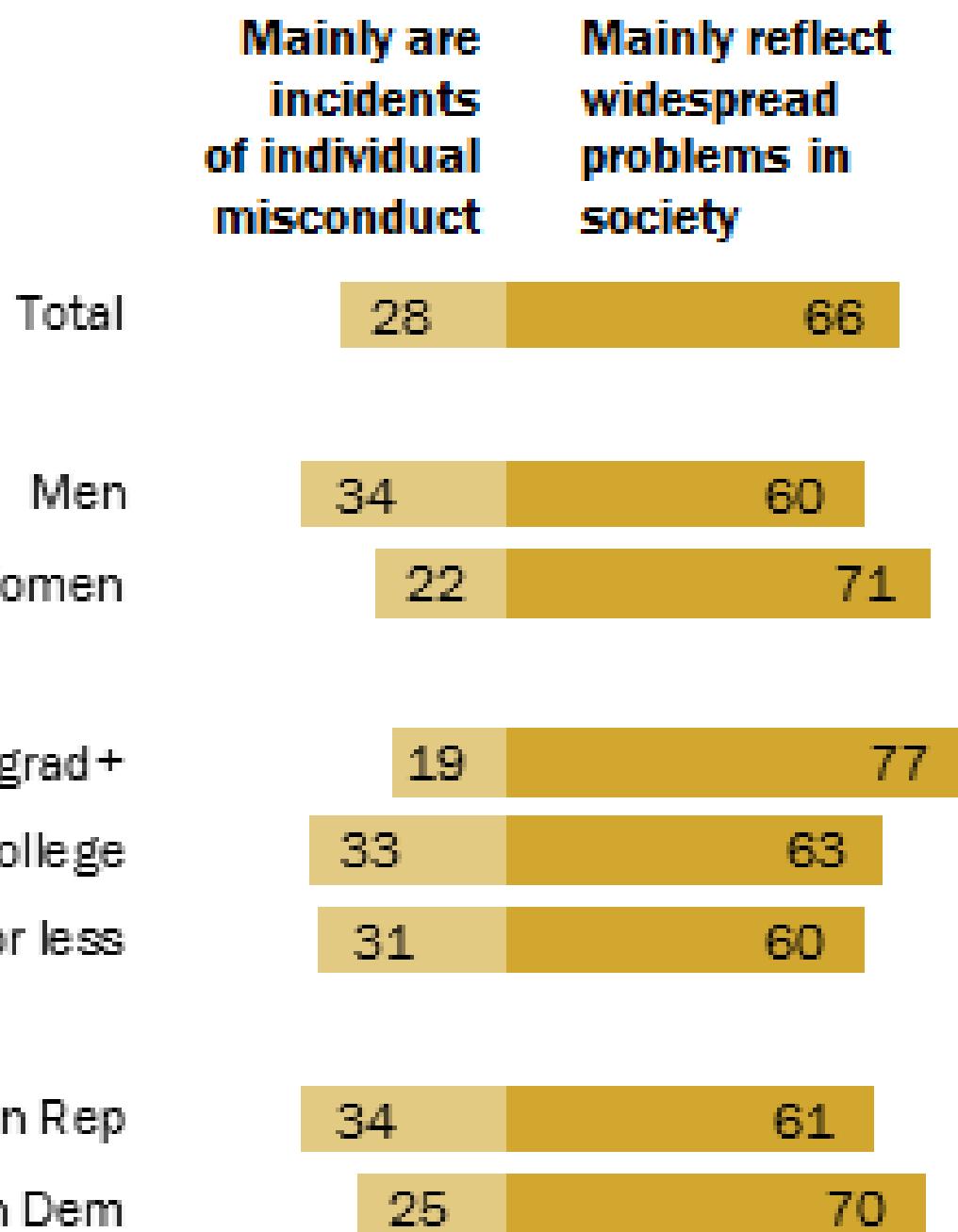


Note: Respondents who gave other responses or who did not give an answer are not shown.
Source: Survey conducted April 23-May 6, 2018.

PEW RESEARCH CENTER

Most Americans say reports of sexual misconduct reflect societal problems

% who say recent allegations of sexual harassment and assault ...



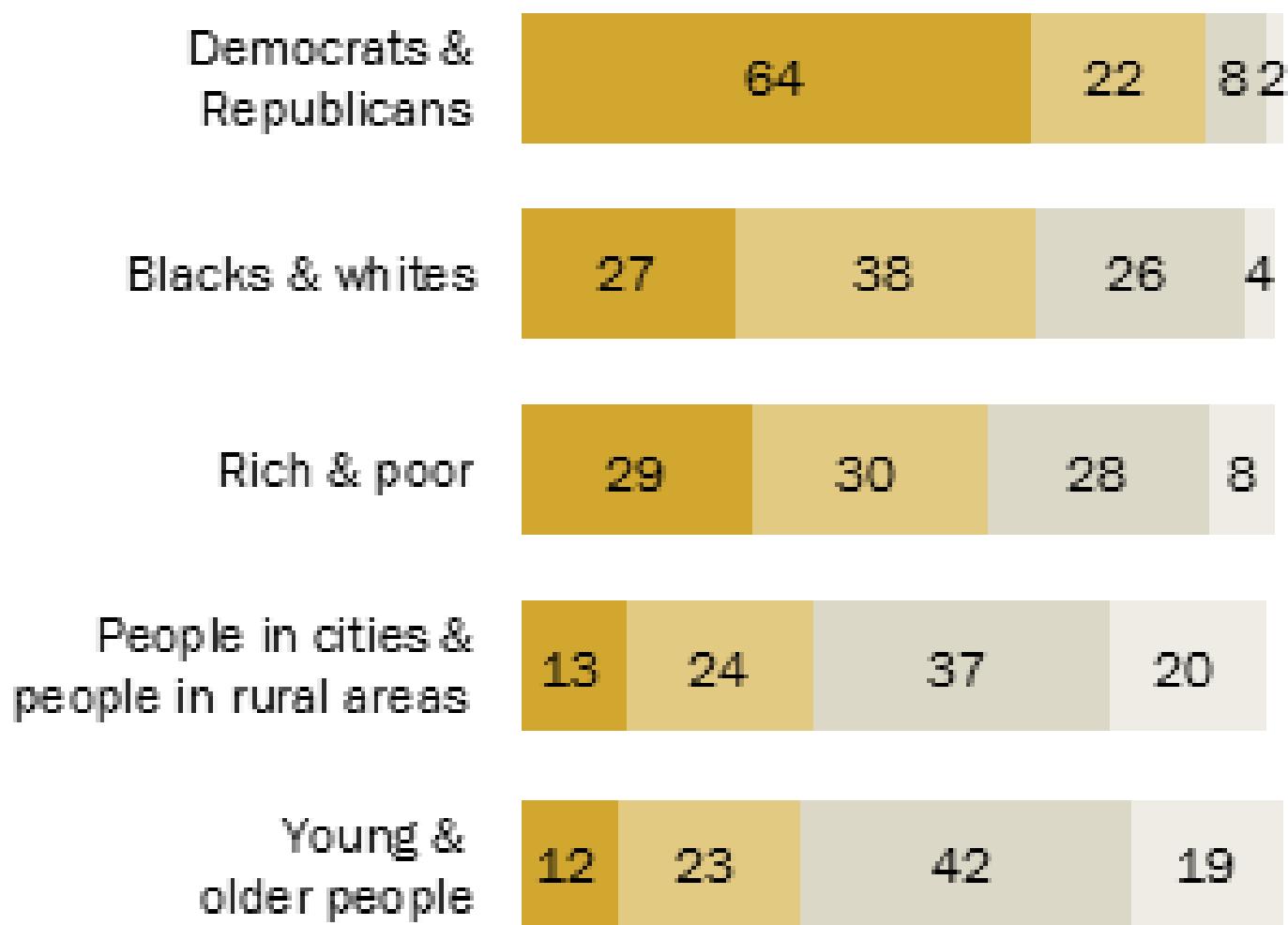
Note: Don't know responses not shown.

Source: Survey of U.S. adults conducted Nov. 29-Dec. 4, 2017.

Public sees strong conflicts between many groups – especially partisans

% who say there are ___ conflicts between each pair in America today

■ Very strong ■ Strong ■ Not very strong ■ No conflicts



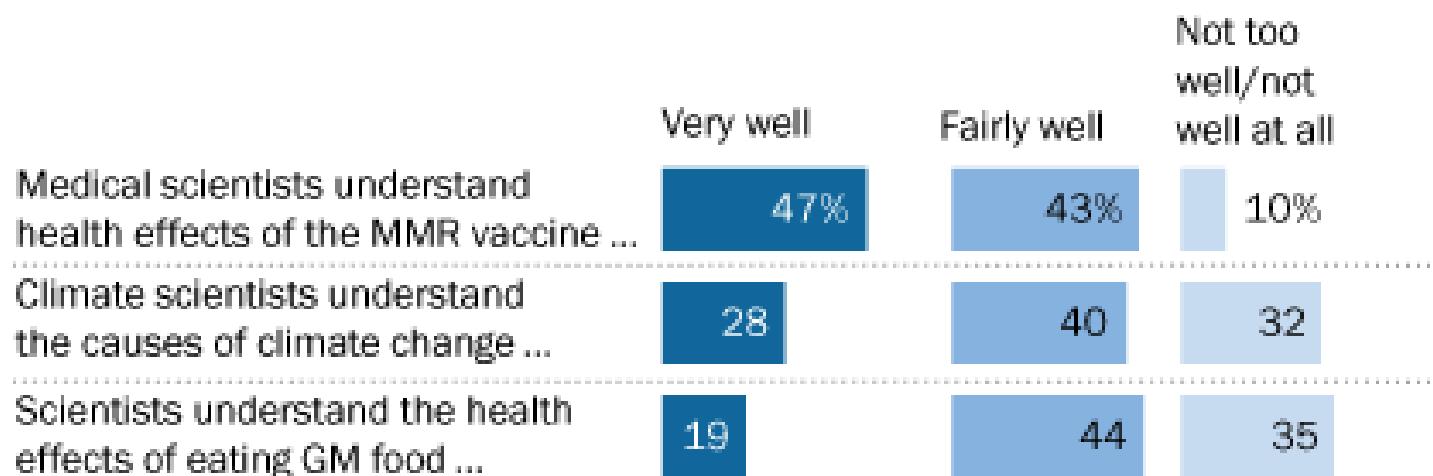
Notes: Don't know responses not shown.

Source: Survey of U.S. adults conducted Nov. 29-Dec. 4, 2017.

PEW RESEARCH CENTER

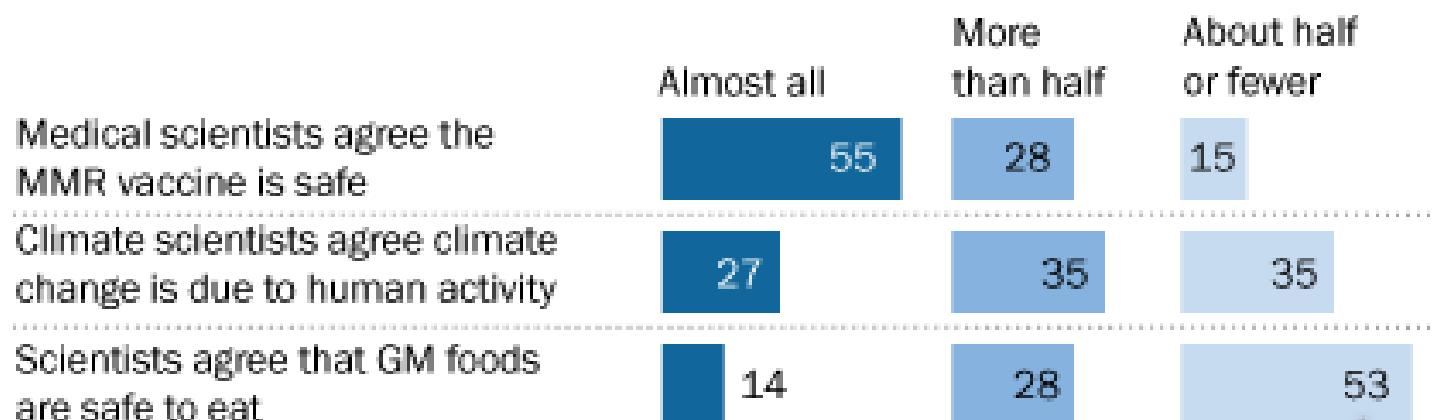
Many Americans are skeptical of scientific understanding, especially on climate, GM food safety

% of U.S. adults who say the following



Many Americans think scientists disagree, especially when it comes to GM food safety

% of U.S. adults who say the following



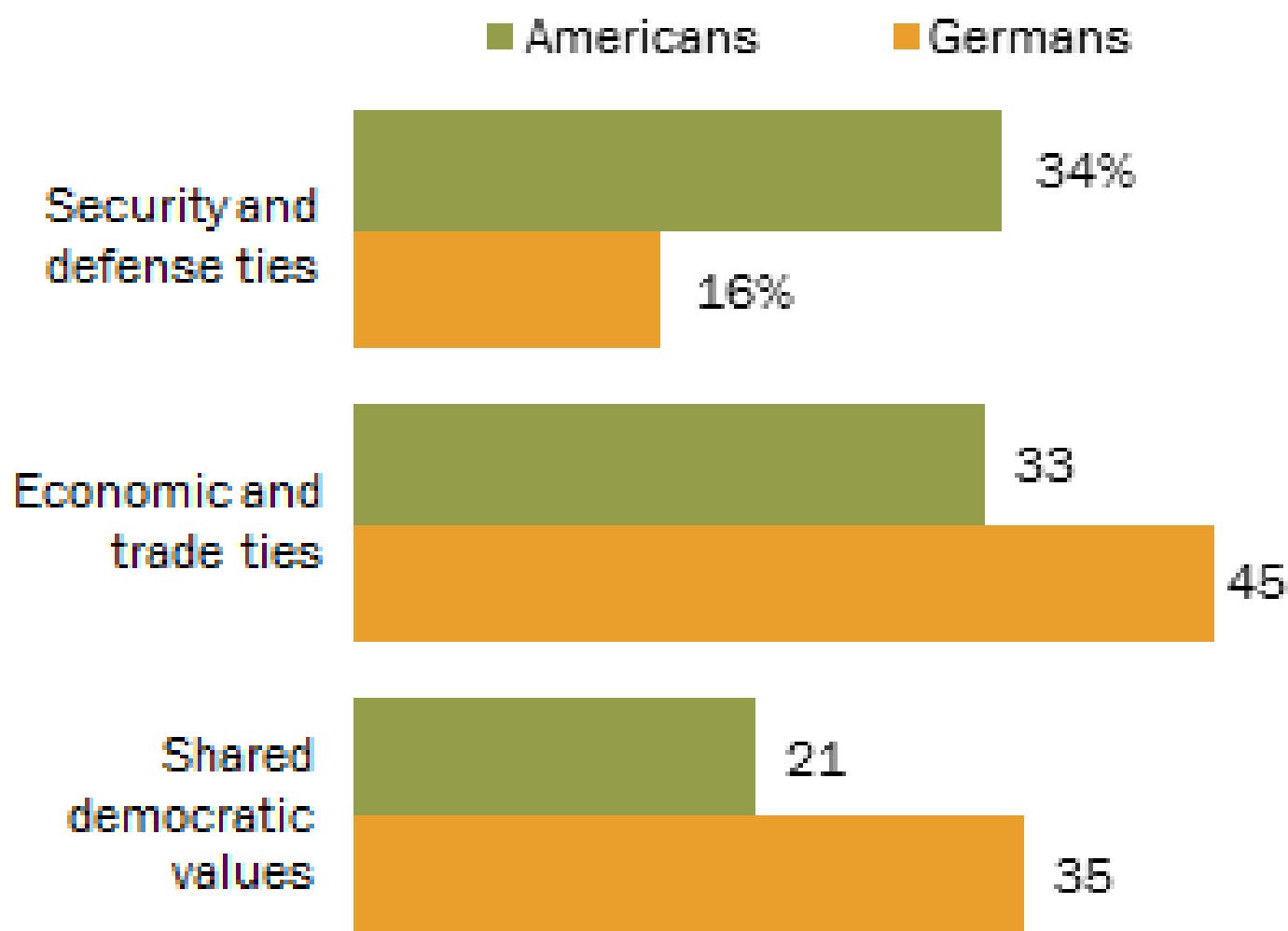
53% of U.S. adults say about half or fewer of scientists agree that GM foods are safe to eat

Note: Those who did not give an answer are not shown.

Source: Survey of U.S. adults conducted May 10–June 6, 2016.

Differing perspective on most important aspect of U.S.-German relationship

Which of the following is most important when it comes to U.S.-German relations?

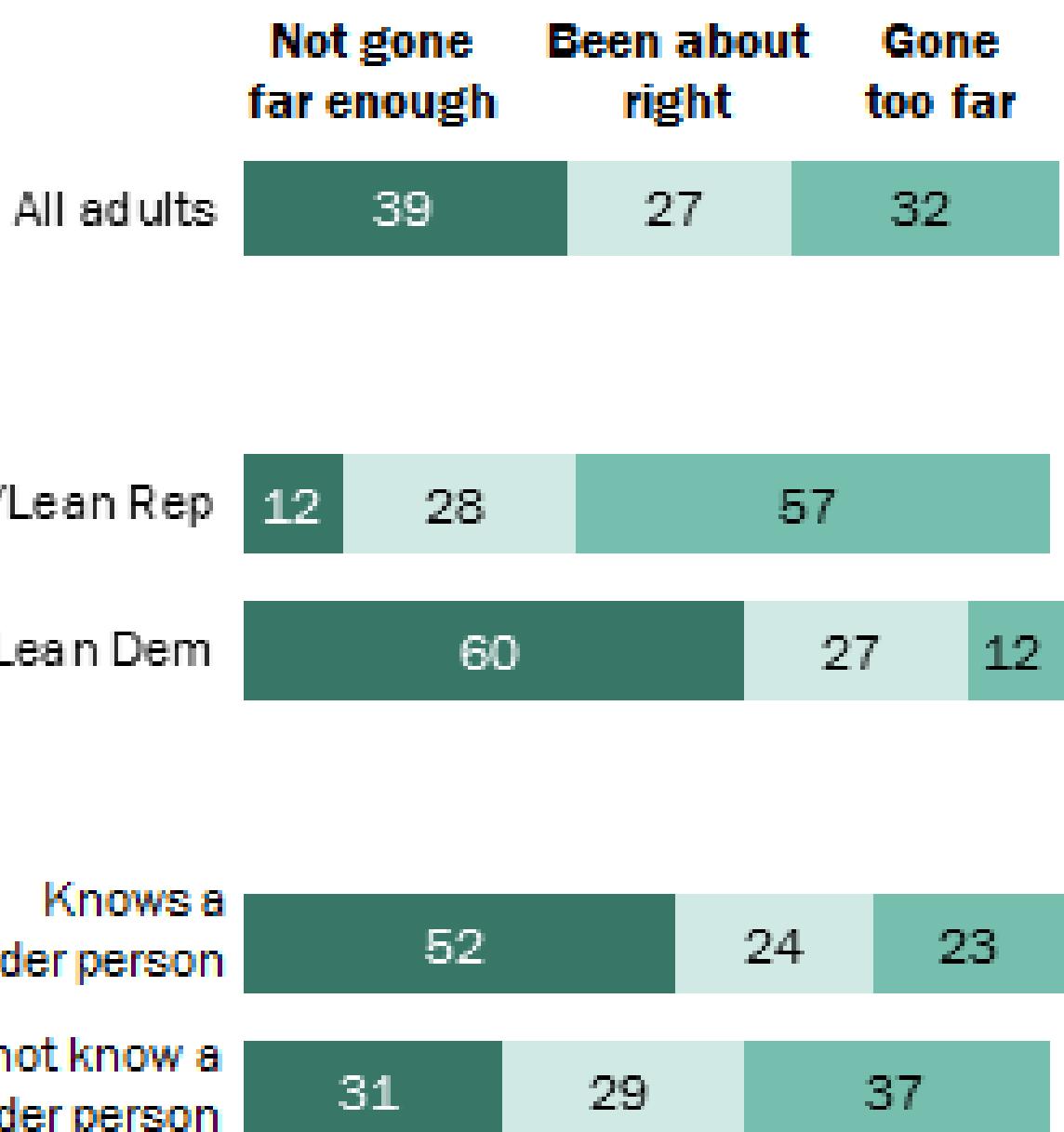


Source: Pew Research Center survey conducted in the U.S. Oct. 6-10, 2017. Q7. German results from Körber-Stiftung survey conducted Oct. 4-18, 2017.

PEW RESEARCH CENTER

About a third of Americans say society has gone too far in accepting transgender people

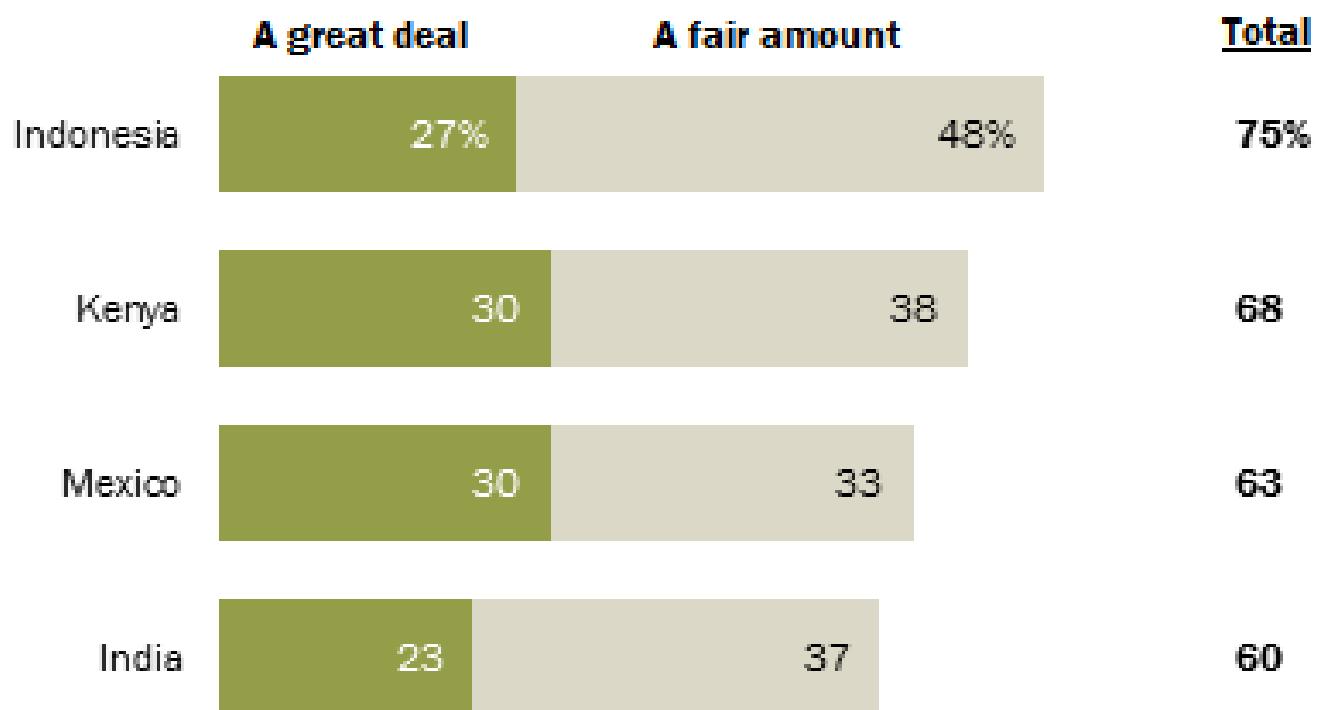
% saying that our society has ___ when it comes to accepting people who are transgender



Note: Share of respondents who didn't offer an answer not shown.
Source: Survey of U.S. adults conducted Aug. 8-21 and Sept. 14-28, 2017.

Majorities believe human rights organizations influence the way things are going in their countries

Human rights organizations are having ___ of influence on the way things are going in our country

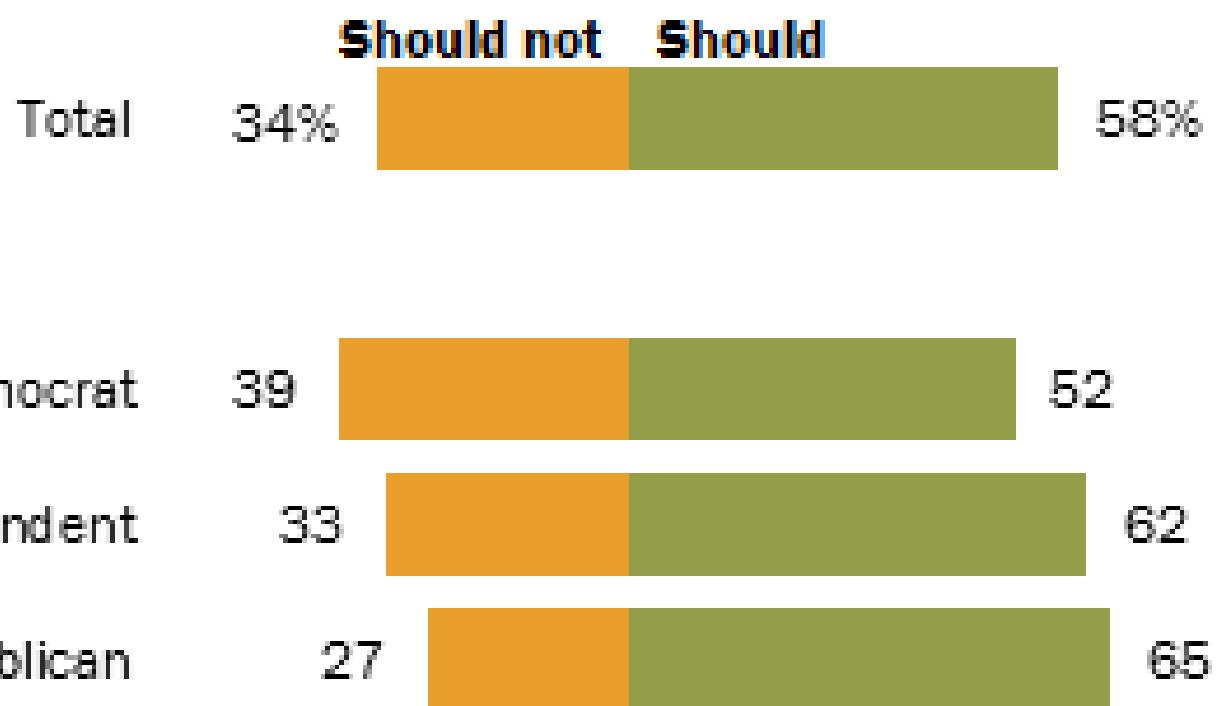


Source: Spring 2017 Global Attitudes Survey, Q97.

PEW RESEARCH CENTER

Bipartisan willingness to use force to defend U.S. allies in conflict with China

If one of our allies in Asia got into a serious military conflict with China, we ___ use force to defend them

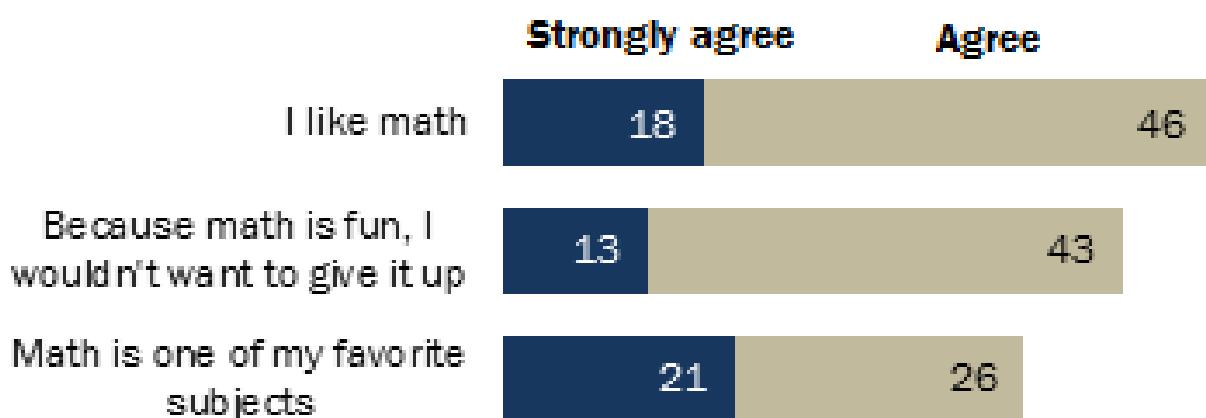


Source: Spring 2017 Global Attitudes Survey. Q55a.

PEW RESEARCH CENTER

Around two-thirds of students say they enjoy math, while nearly half say it's one of their favorite subjects

% of U.S. eighth-graders who say they 'strongly agree' or 'agree' with the following statements ...

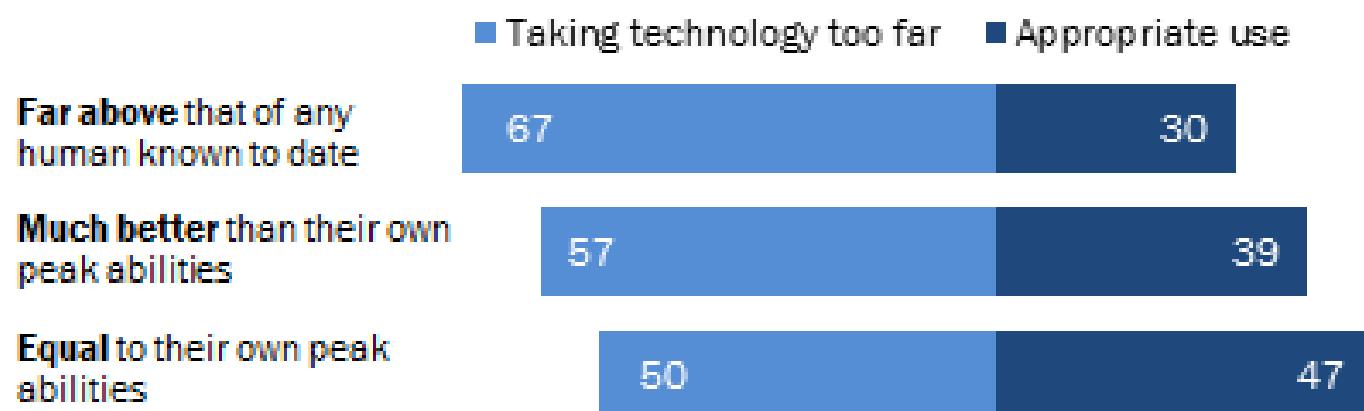


Source: Pew Research Center analysis of data from the U.S. Department of Education, Institute of Education Science, National Center for Education Statistics, National Assessment of Educational Progress (NAEP), 2015 Math Assessment.

PEW RESEARCH CENTER

More extreme effects of implanted devices to boost concentration are seen as taking technology too far

% of U.S. adults who say an implanted device for improved cognitive abilities would be appropriate/taking technology too far if it made a person's abilities ...



Note: Respondents who did not give an answer are not shown.

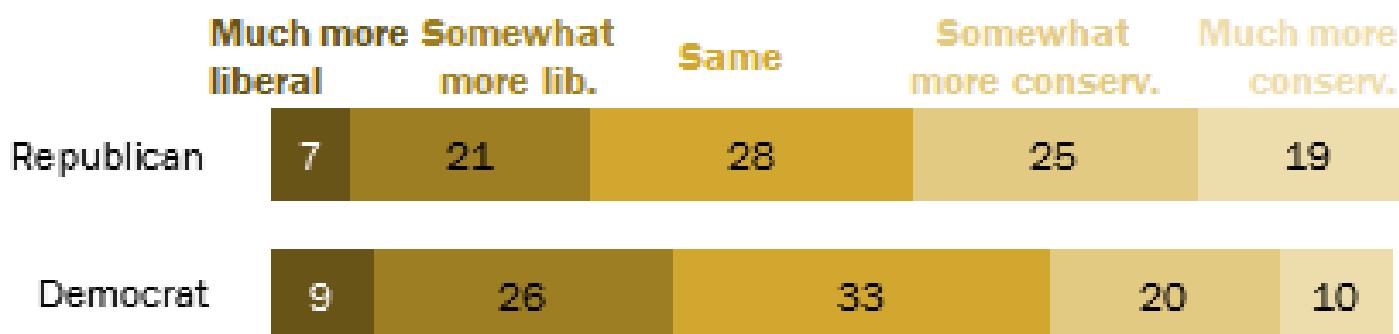
Source: Survey of U.S. adults conducted March 2-28, 2016.

"U.S. Public Wary of Biomedical Technologies to 'Enhance' Human Abilities"

PEW RESEARCH CENTER

More than four-in-ten Republicans rate themselves as more conservative than their party

% identifying as _____ relative to own party ...



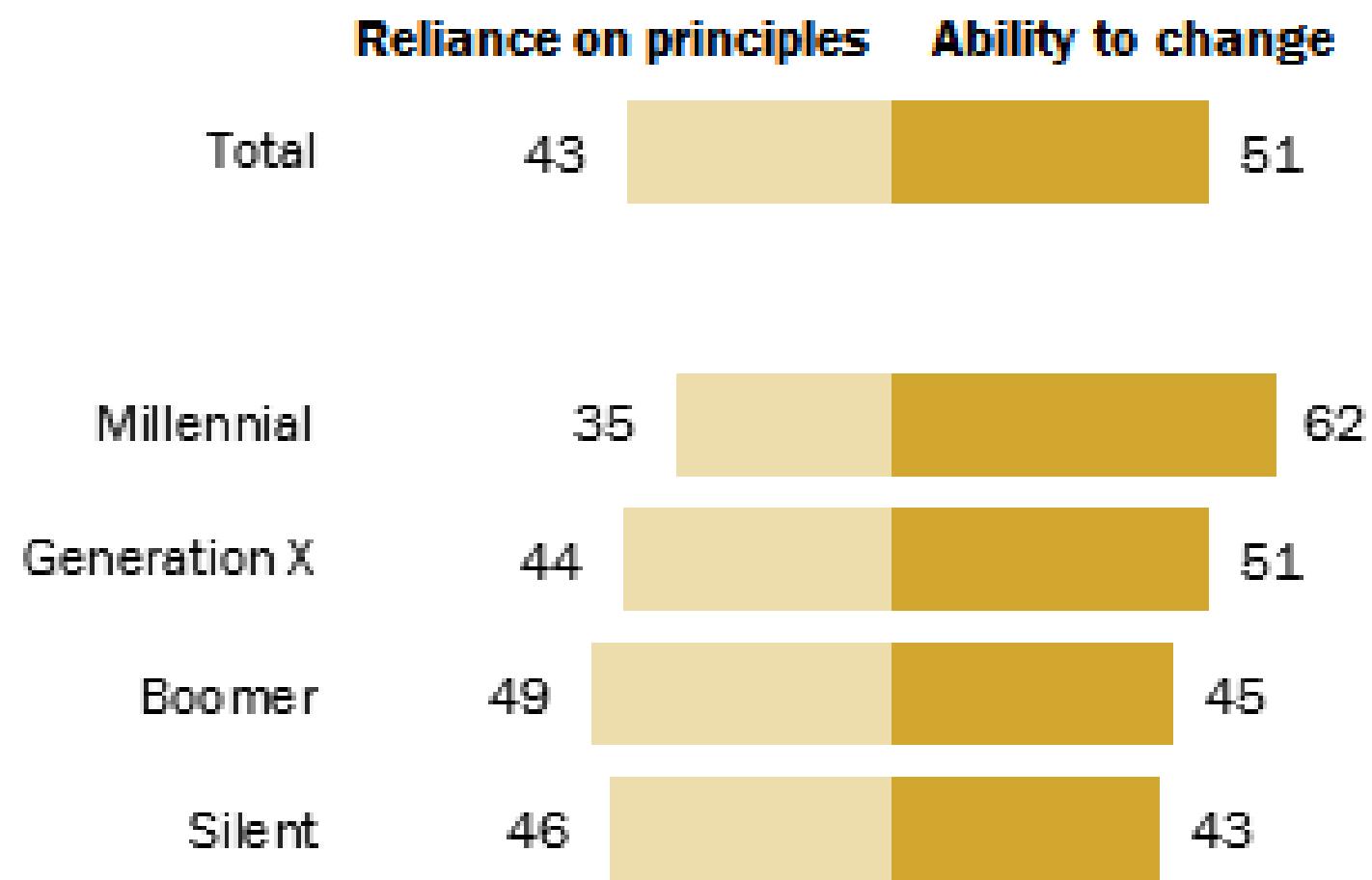
Note: Respondents placed themselves and both parties on 0-10 ideological scale, with 0 as most conservative and 10 as most liberal. Those at least three points away from their parties are considered "much more" liberal or conservative; those one or two points away are considered "somewhat more" ideological.

Source: Survey conducted March 2-28 and April 5-May 2, 2016.

PEW RESEARCH CENTER

Why has U.S. been successful? Younger adults point to its ‘ability to change’

% who say the United States has been successful more because of ...



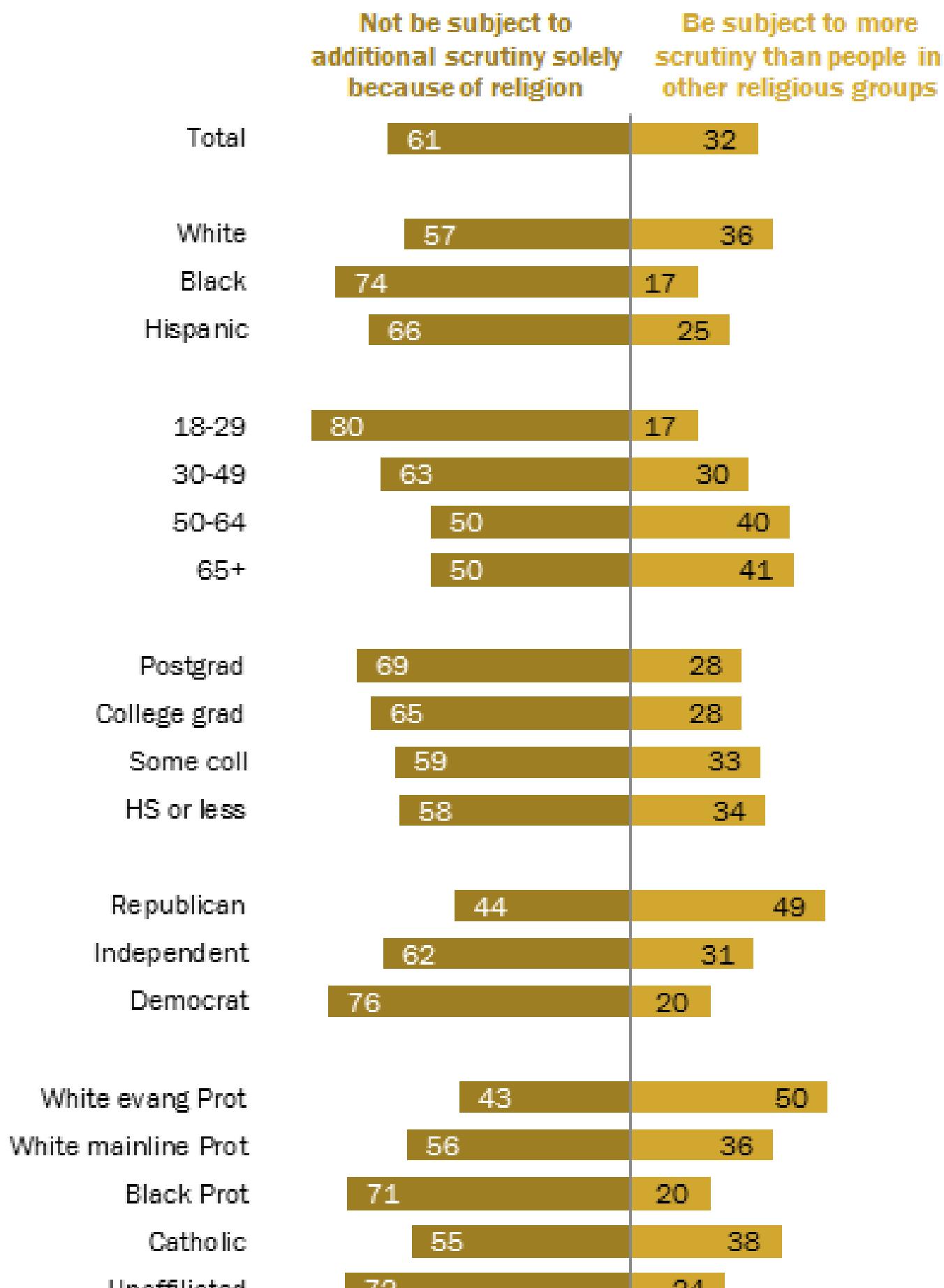
Note: Don't know responses not shown.

Source: Survey conducted Aug. 27-Oct. 4, 2015.

PEW RESEARCH CENTER

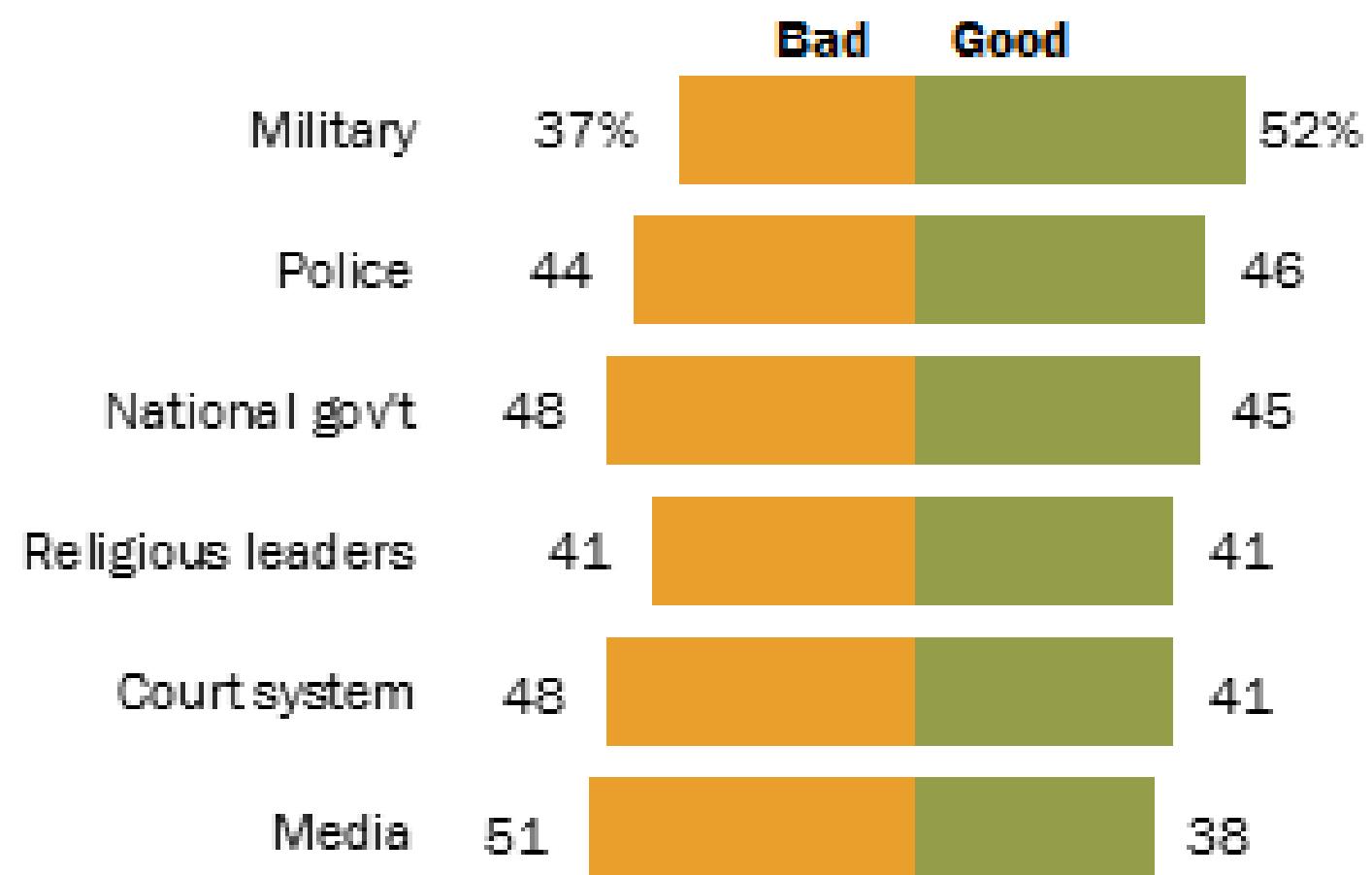
Young people, minorities, less likely to say Muslims should receive greater scrutiny because of their faith

As part of the federal government's efforts to prevent terrorism, should Muslims living in the U.S. ... (%)



Views Lean Positive on Military, Negative on Media

What kind of influence is/are (the) __ having on the way things are going in Turkey?

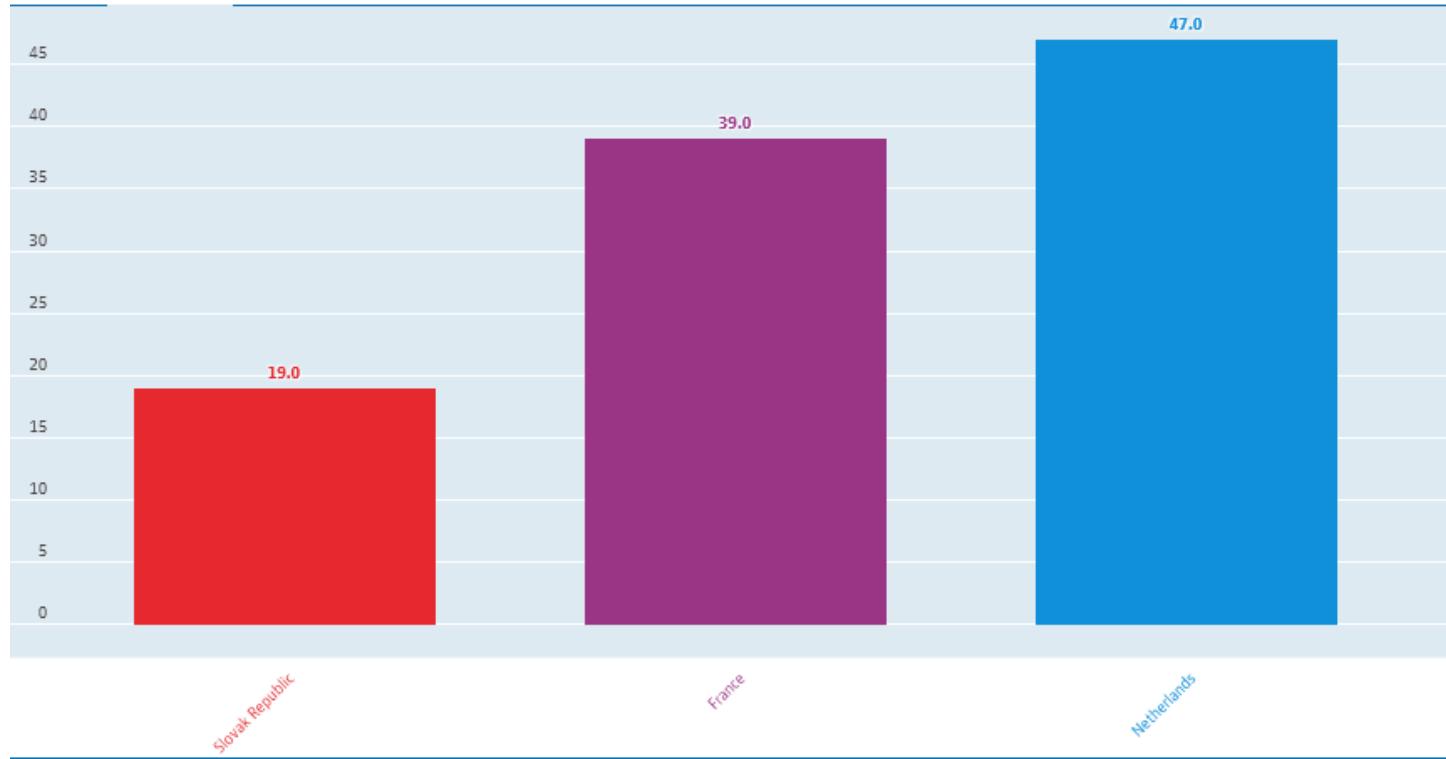


Source: Spring 2015 Global Attitudes survey. Q79a-f.

PEW RESEARCH CENTER

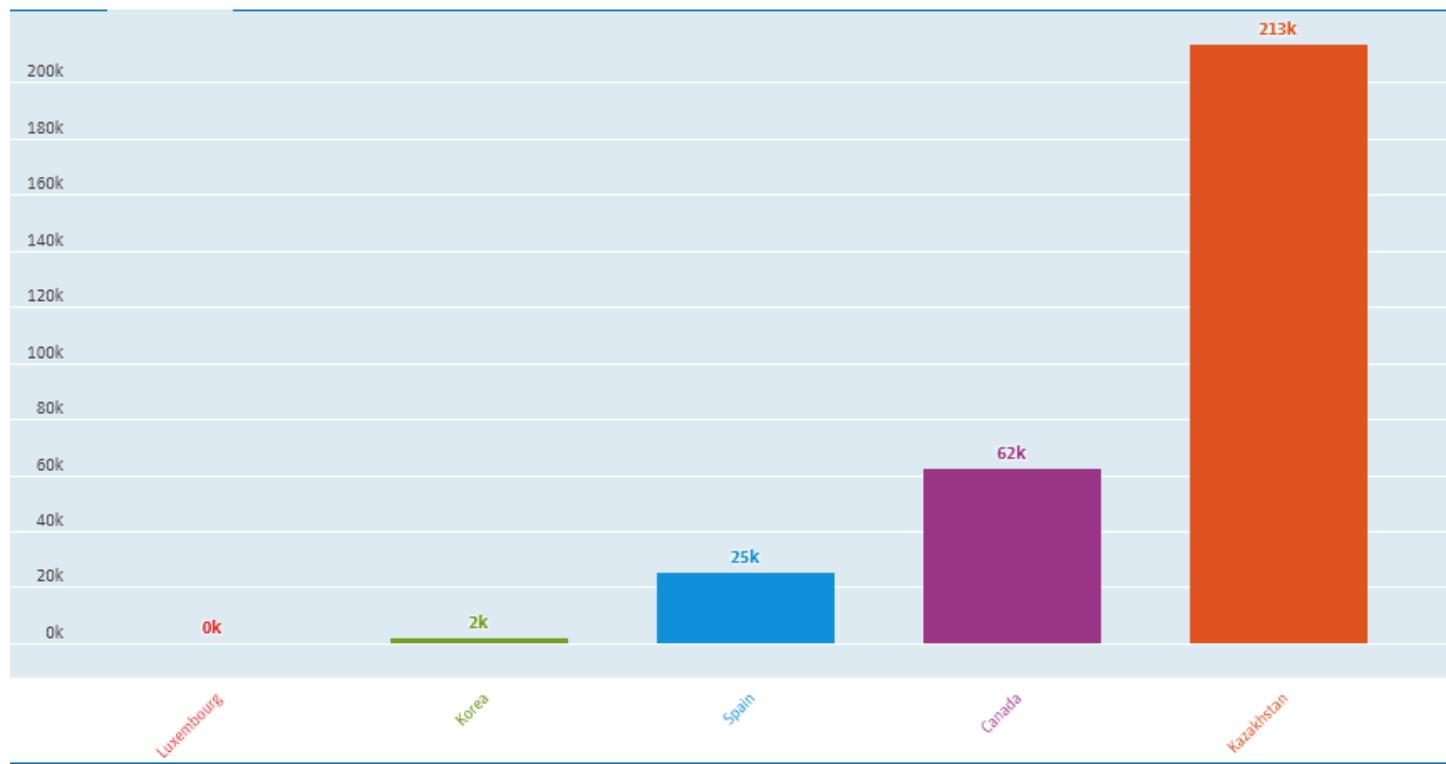
Adequacy of minimum income benefits Single, no child, % of median disposable income, 2009

Source: Benefits and wages: Adequacy of Guaranteed Minimum Income benefits



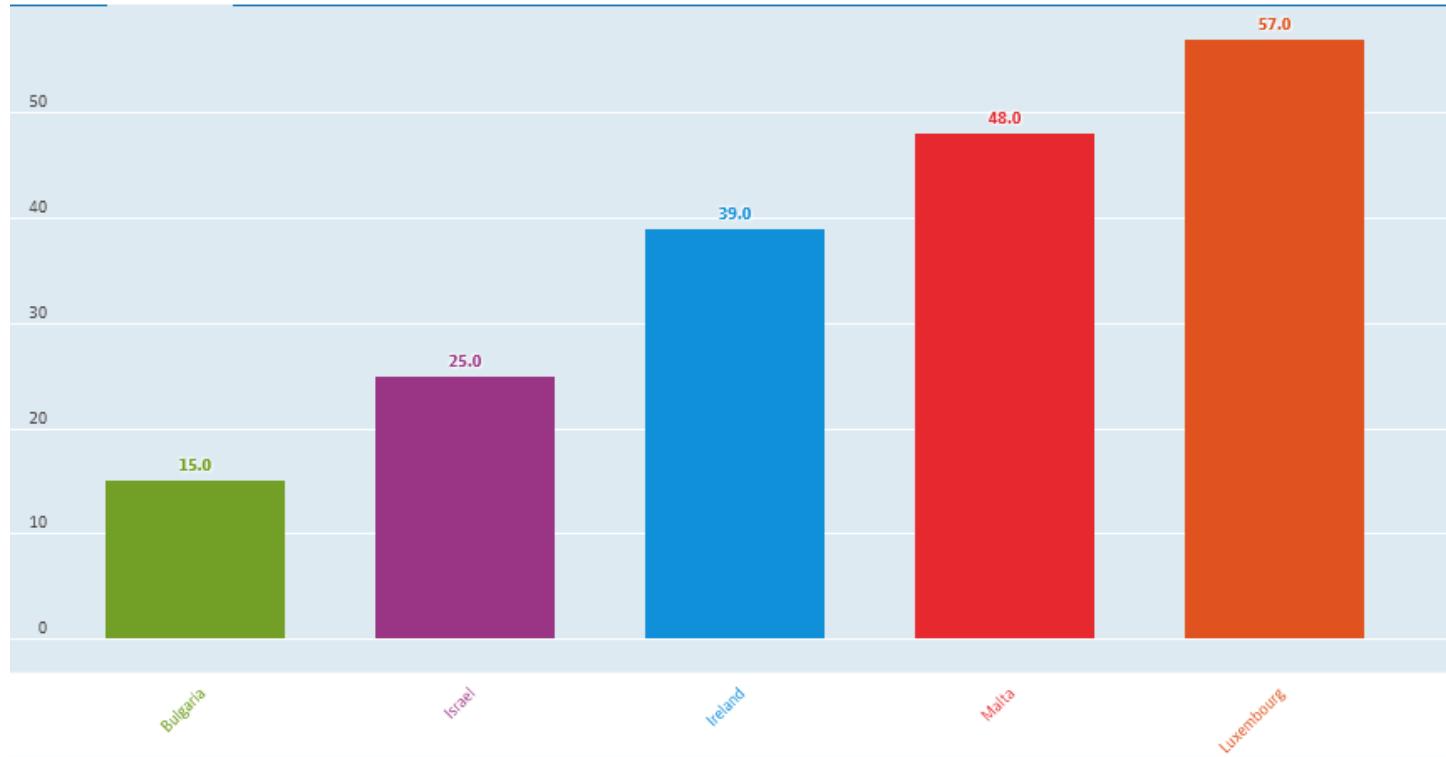
Agricultural land Total, Thousand hectares, 2002

Source: Environmental performance of agriculture - indicators



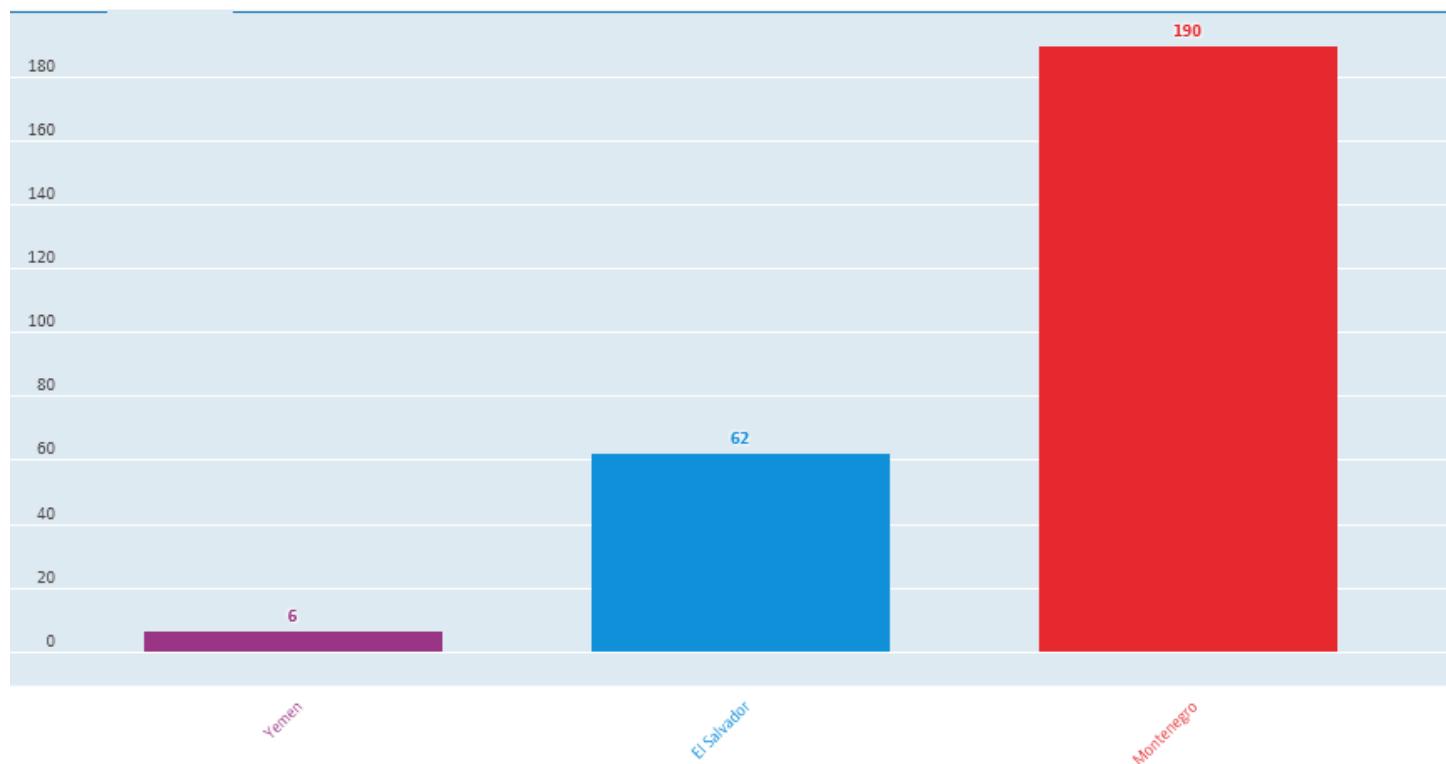
Benefits in unemployment, share of previous income After 5 years, % of previous in-work income, 2016

Source: Benefits and wages: Net replacement rates in unemployment



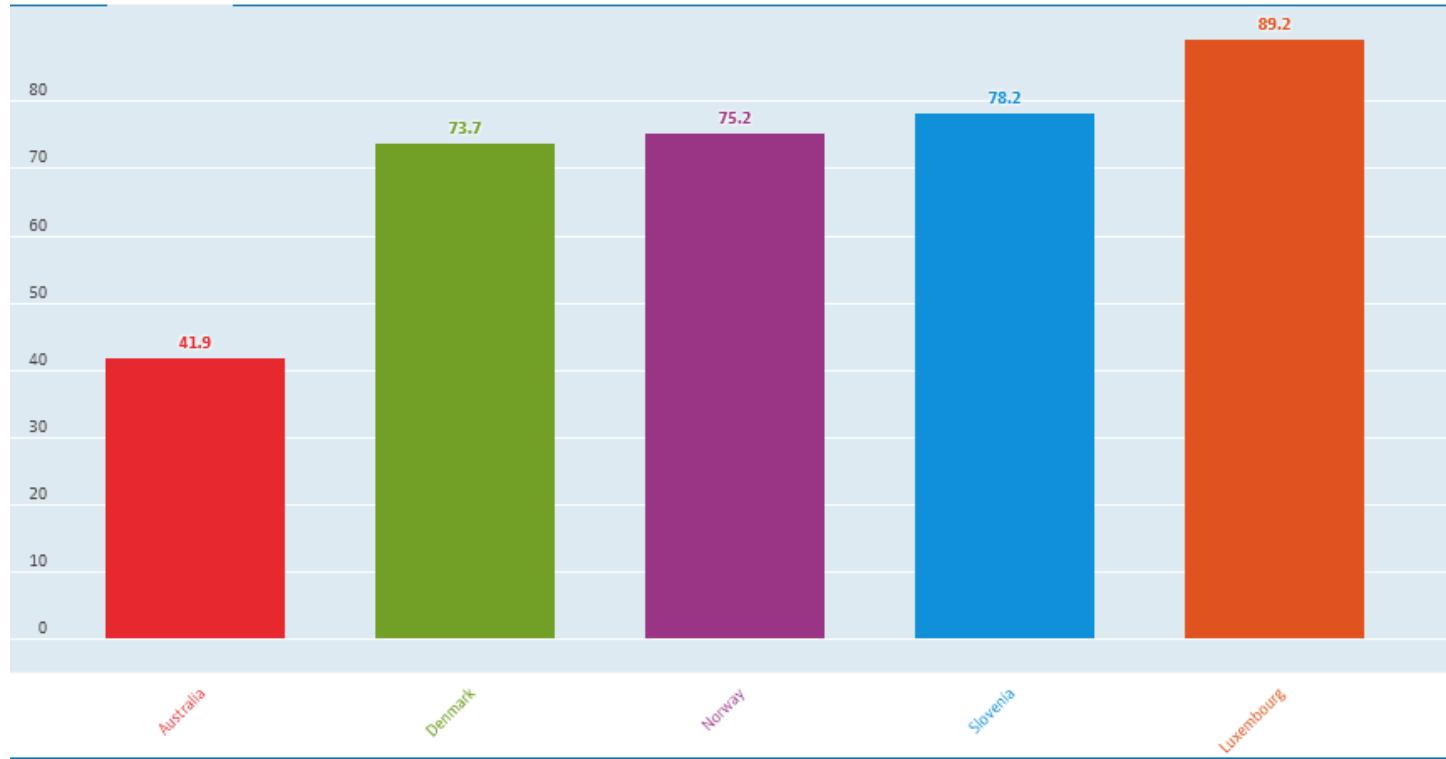
Built-up area Total, Square metres per capita, 2014

Source: Land resources: Built-up area and built-up area change in countries and regions

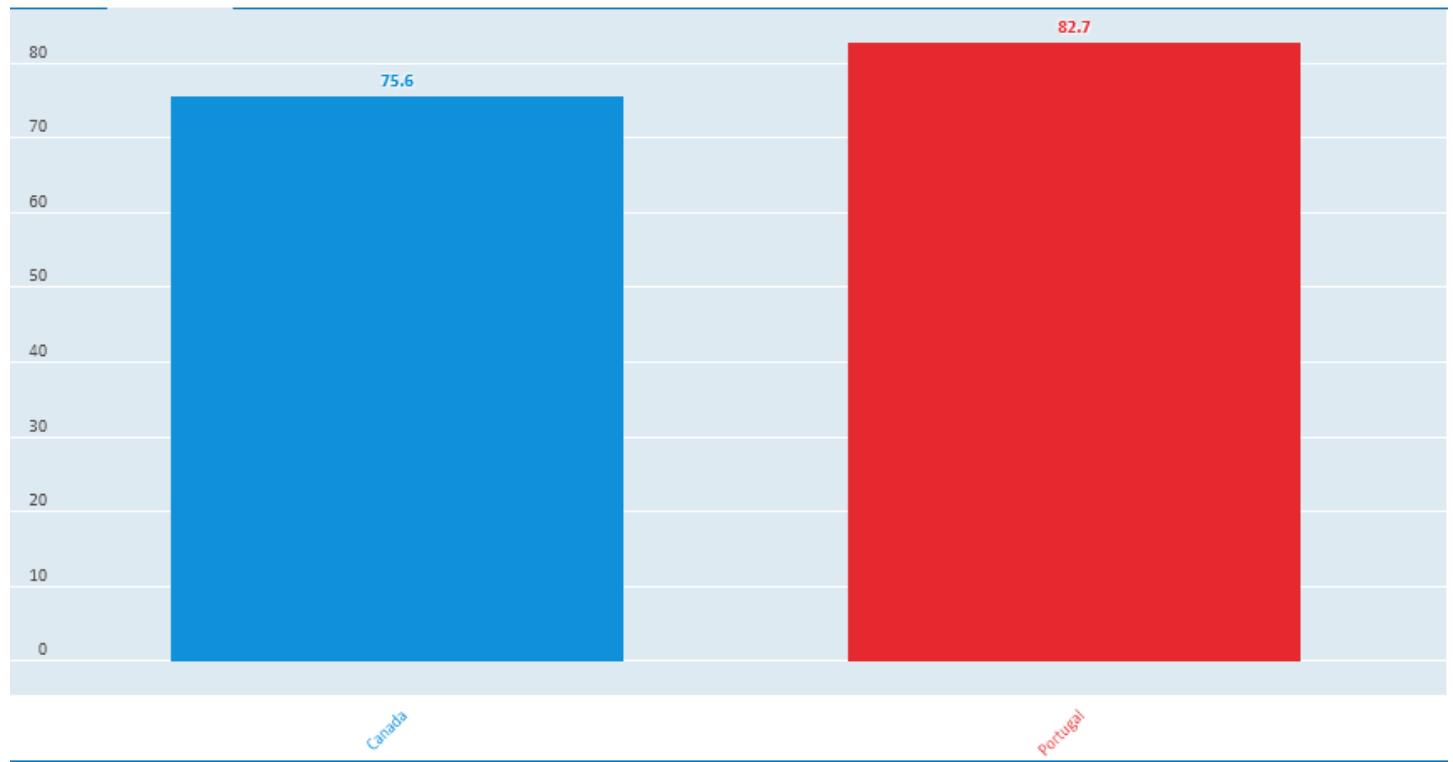


Financial disincentive to return to work Earning average wage, % of earnings, 2017

Source: Benefits and wages: Effective tax rate on entering employment

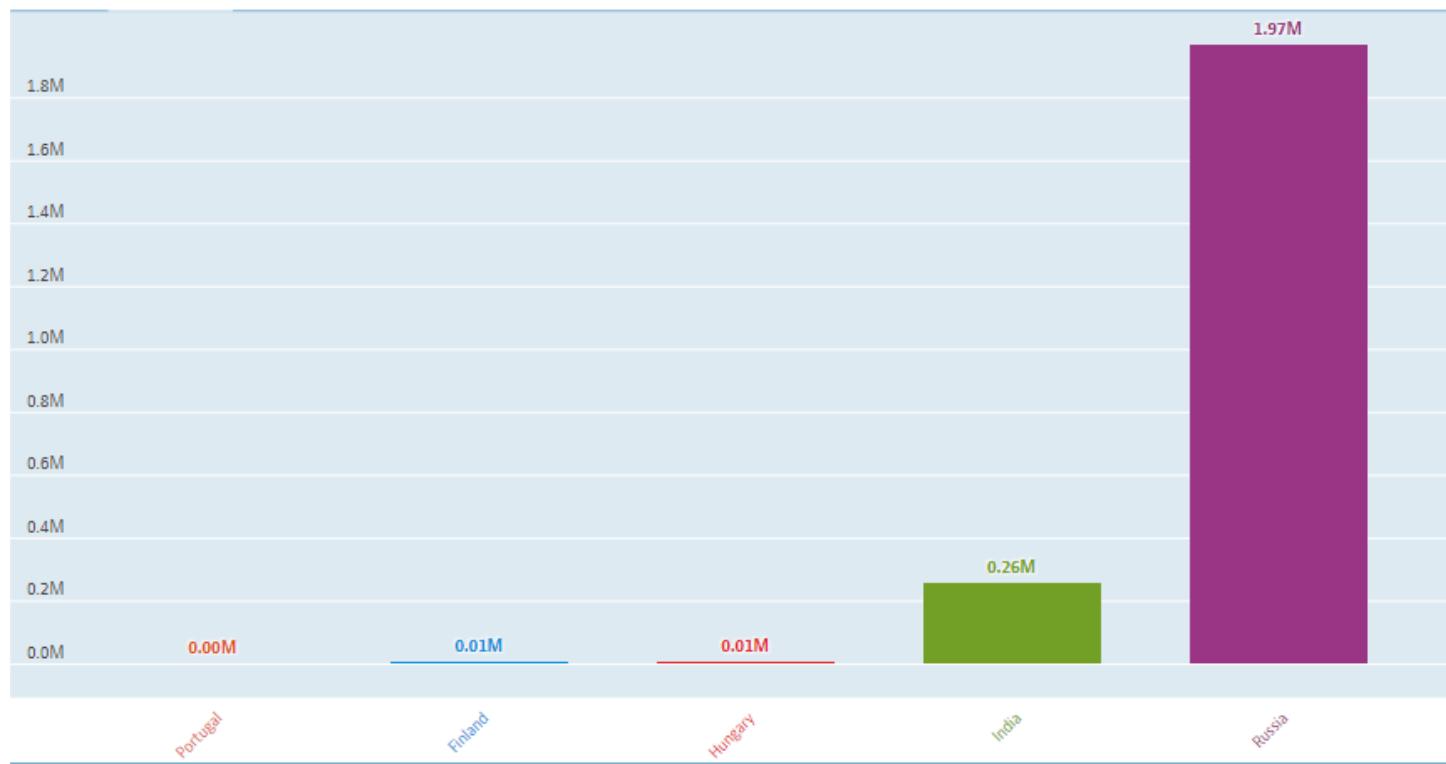


Foreign-born participation rates Total, % of foreign-born labour force, 2011 Source: Employment and unemployment rates by gender and place of birth



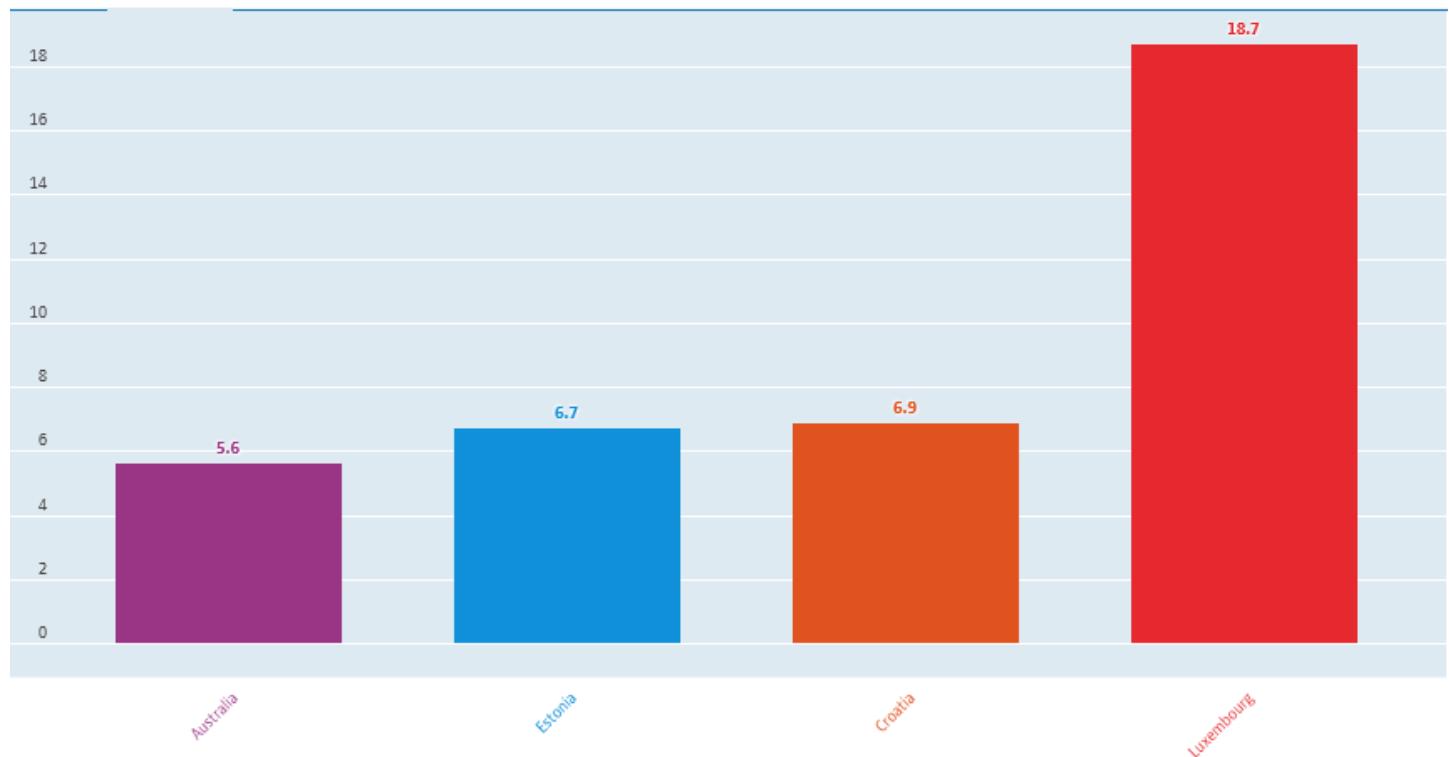
Freight transport Rail, Million tonne-kilometres, 1992

Source: Goods transport



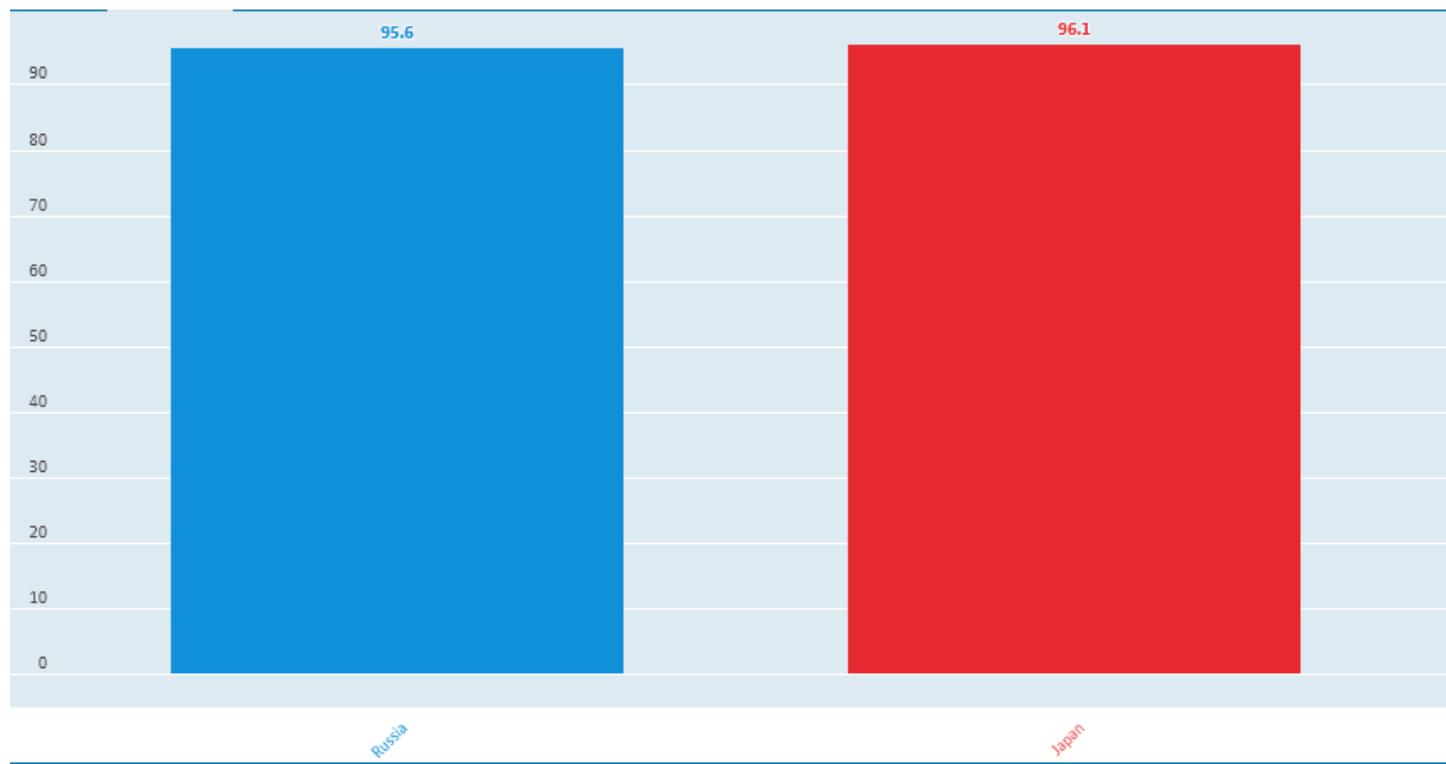
Gross pension wealth Men, Multiple of annual gross earnings, 2018

Source: Pensions at a Glance



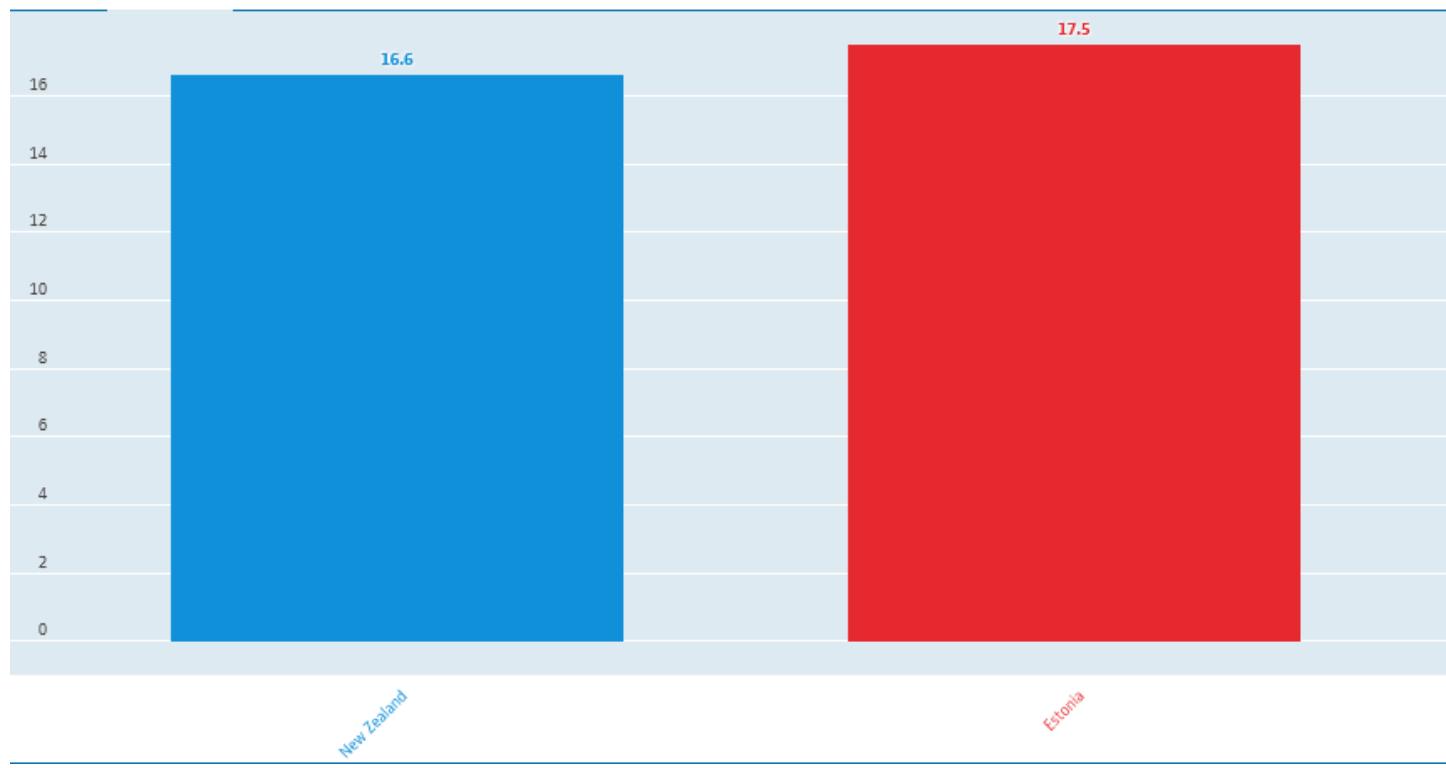
Housing prices Nominal house prices, 2015=100, 2013

Source: Prices: Analytical house price indicators



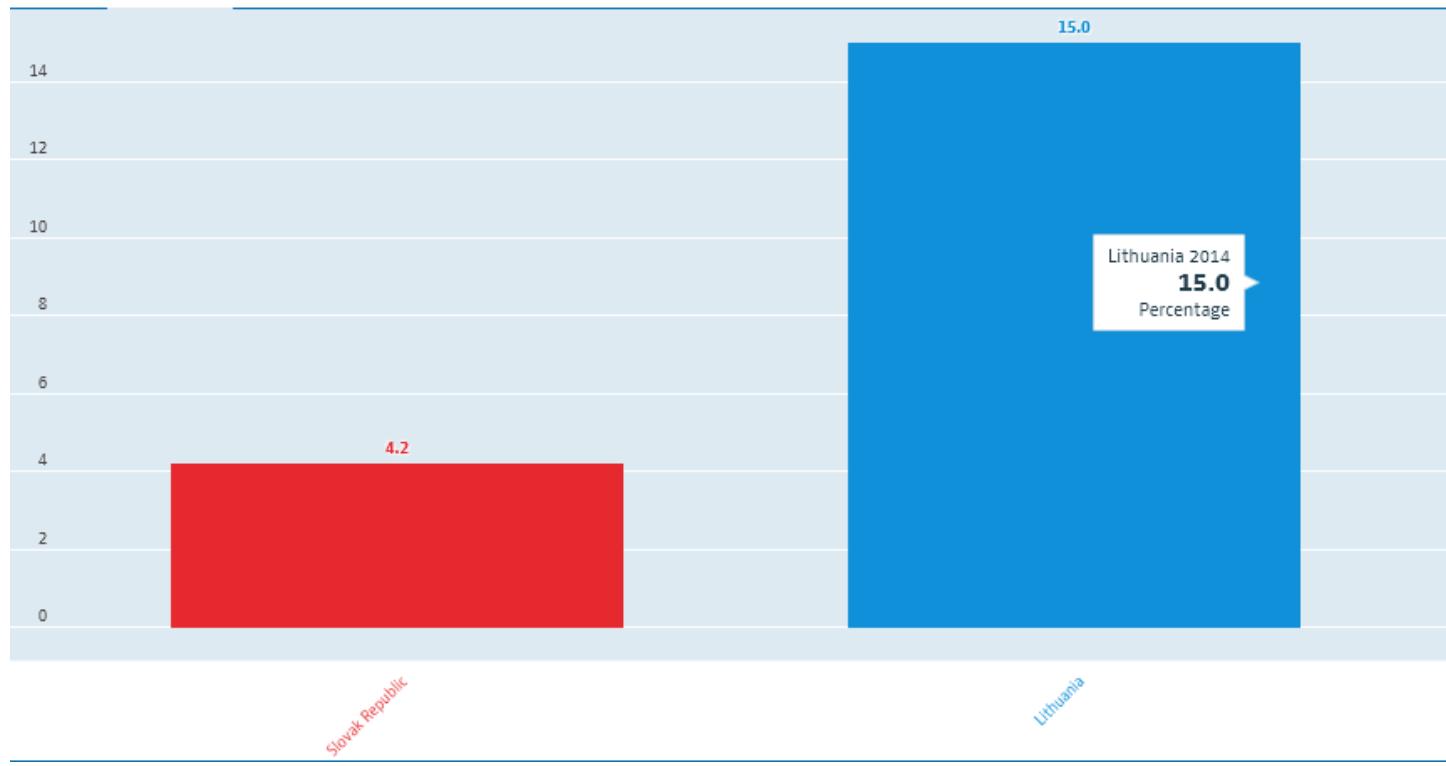
Infant mortality rates Total, Deaths/1 000 live births, 1971

Source: Health status



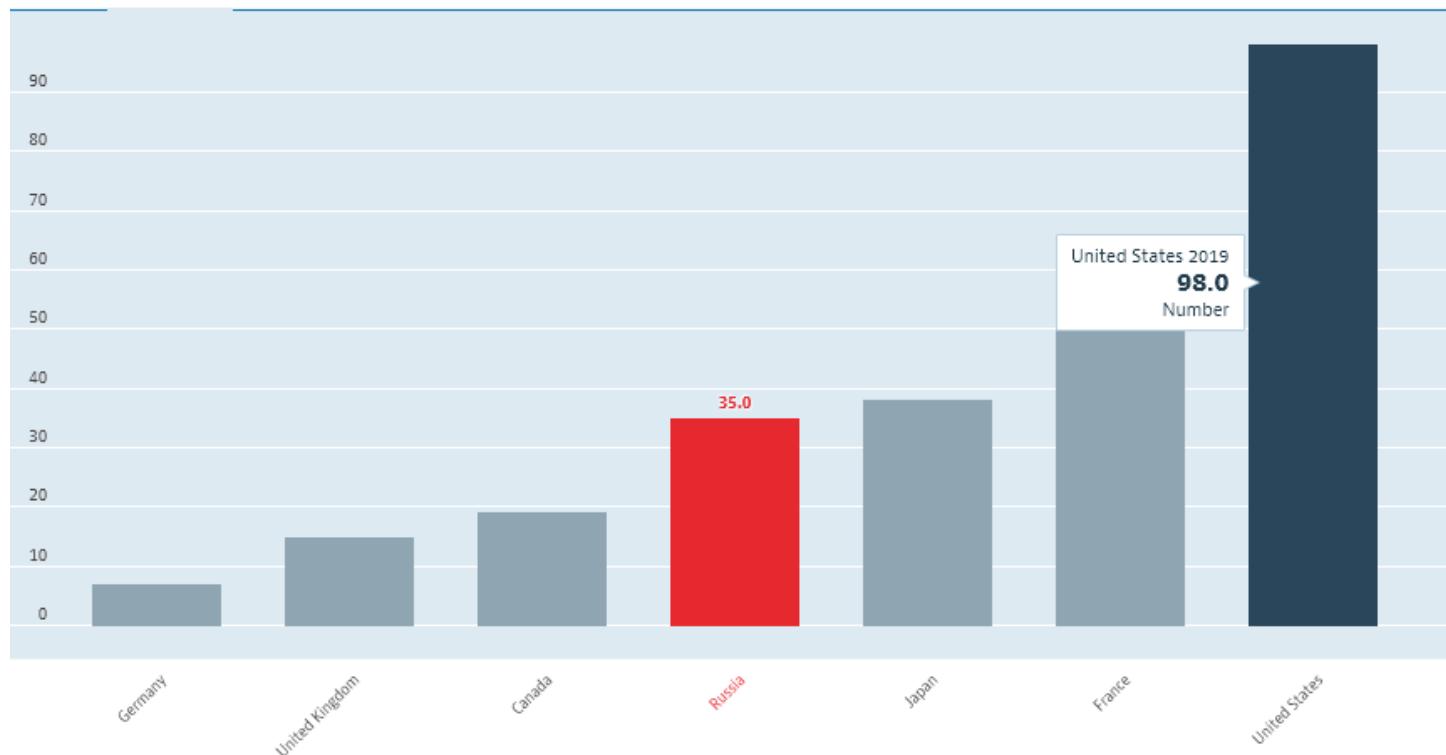
National area distribution Urban regions, Percentage, 2014

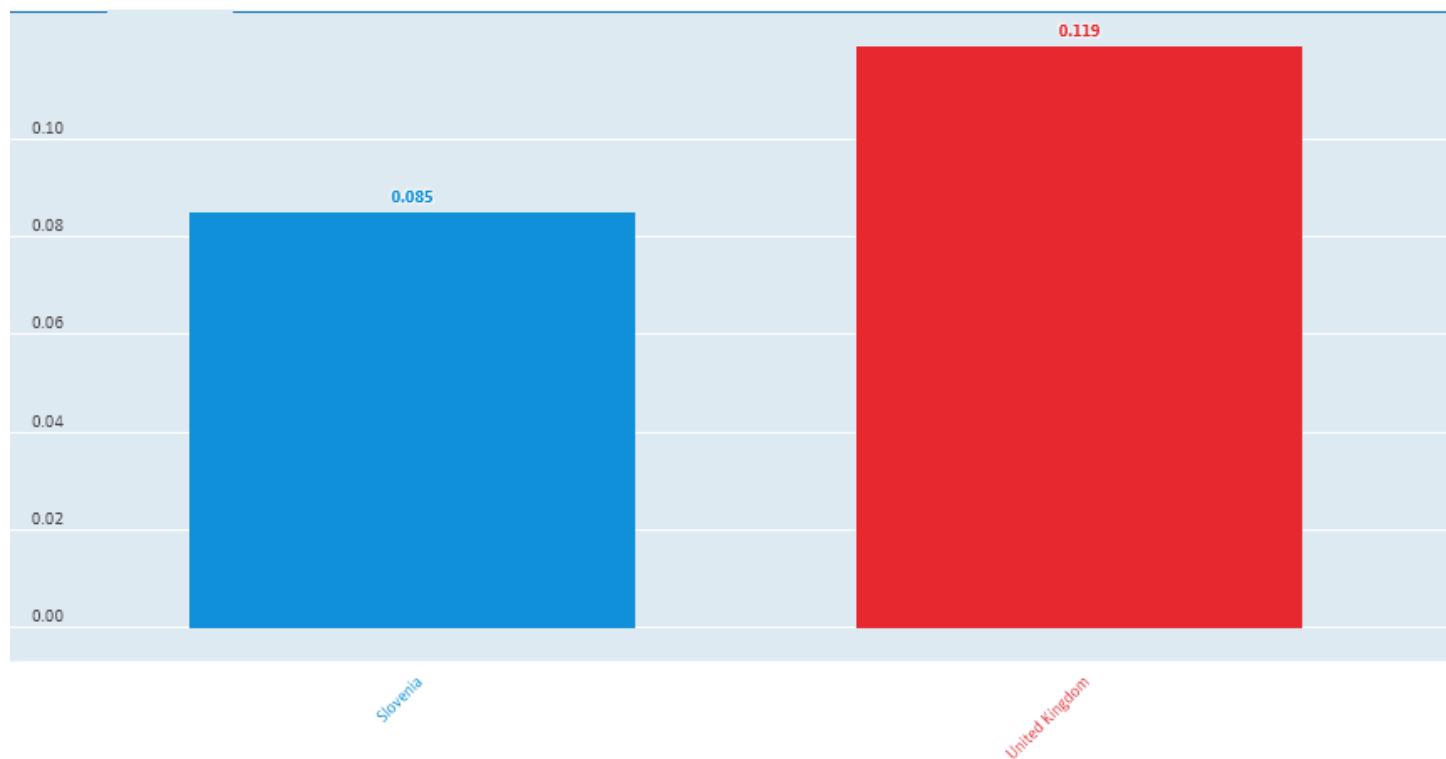
Source: Small regions, TL3: Demographic statistics



Nuclear power plants Total, Number, 2019

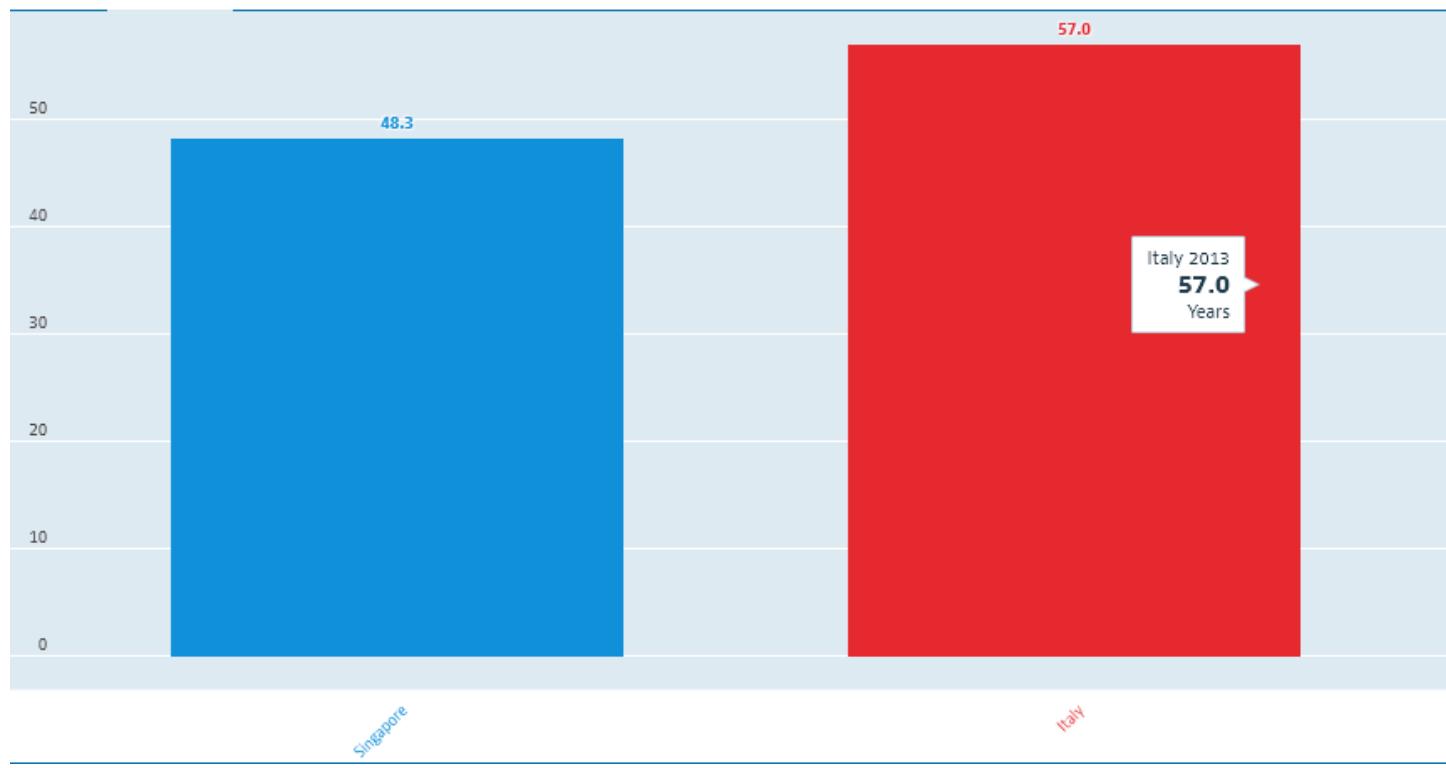
Source: Data warehouse





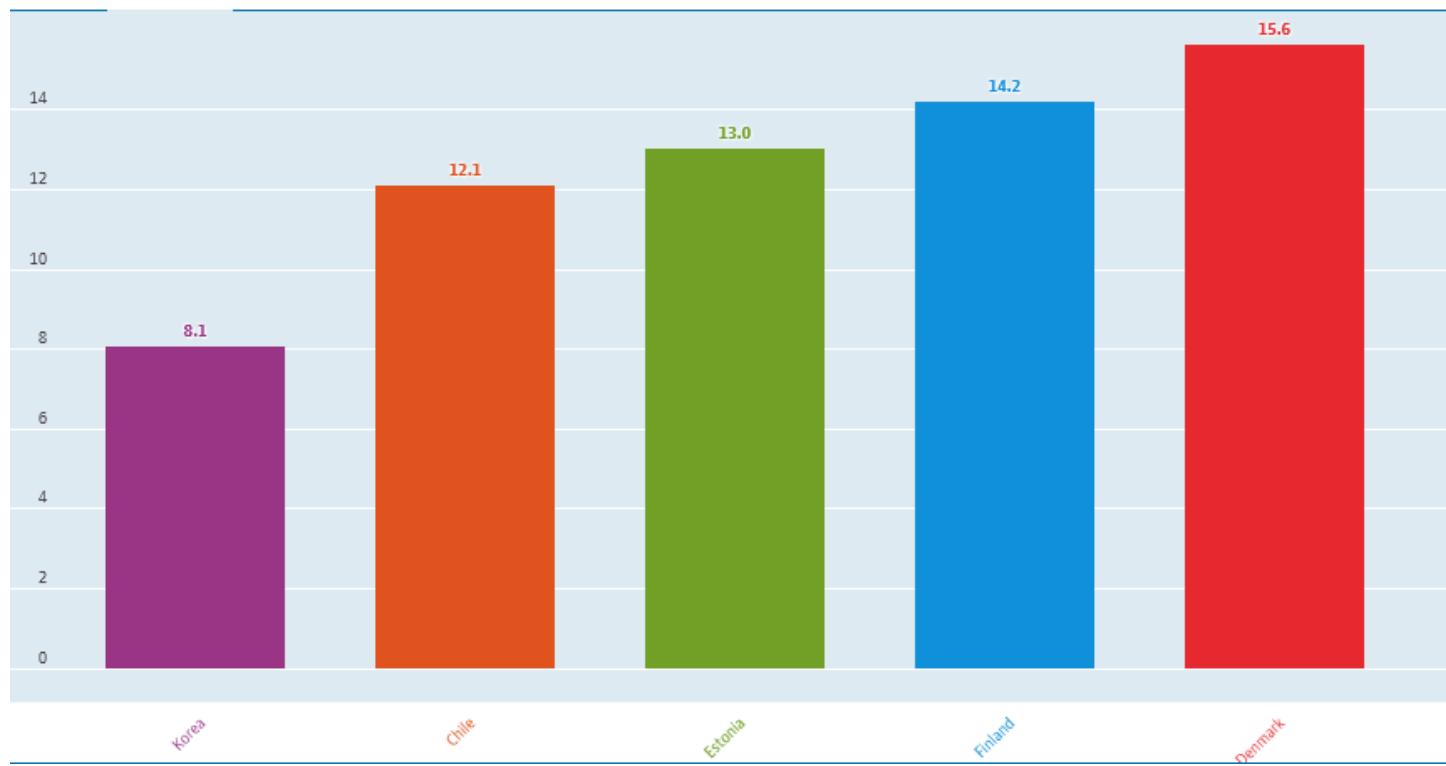
School principals Lower secondary, average age, Years, 2013

Source: TALIS Teaching and learning international survey - indicators



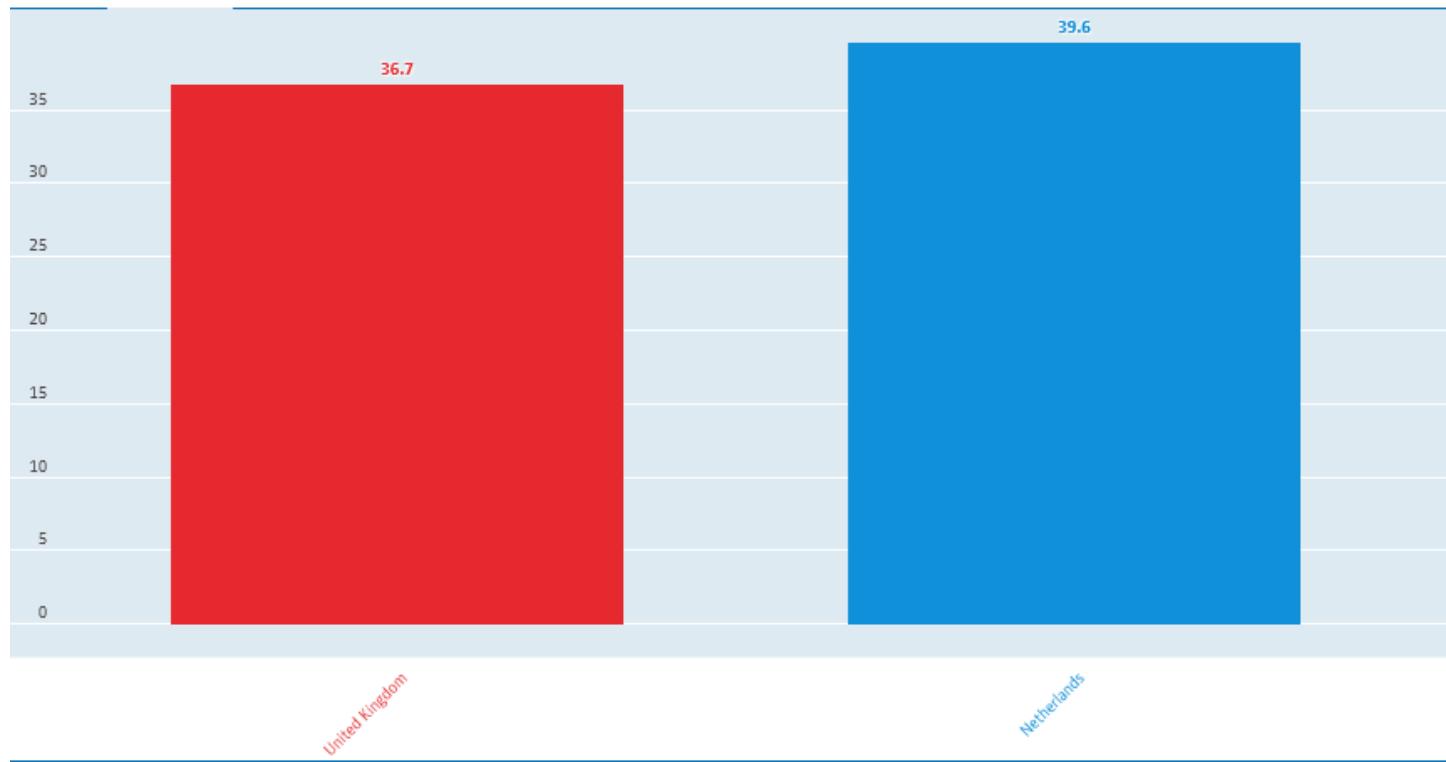
Tax on goods and services Total, % of GDP, 1997

Source: Revenue Statistics: Comparative tables



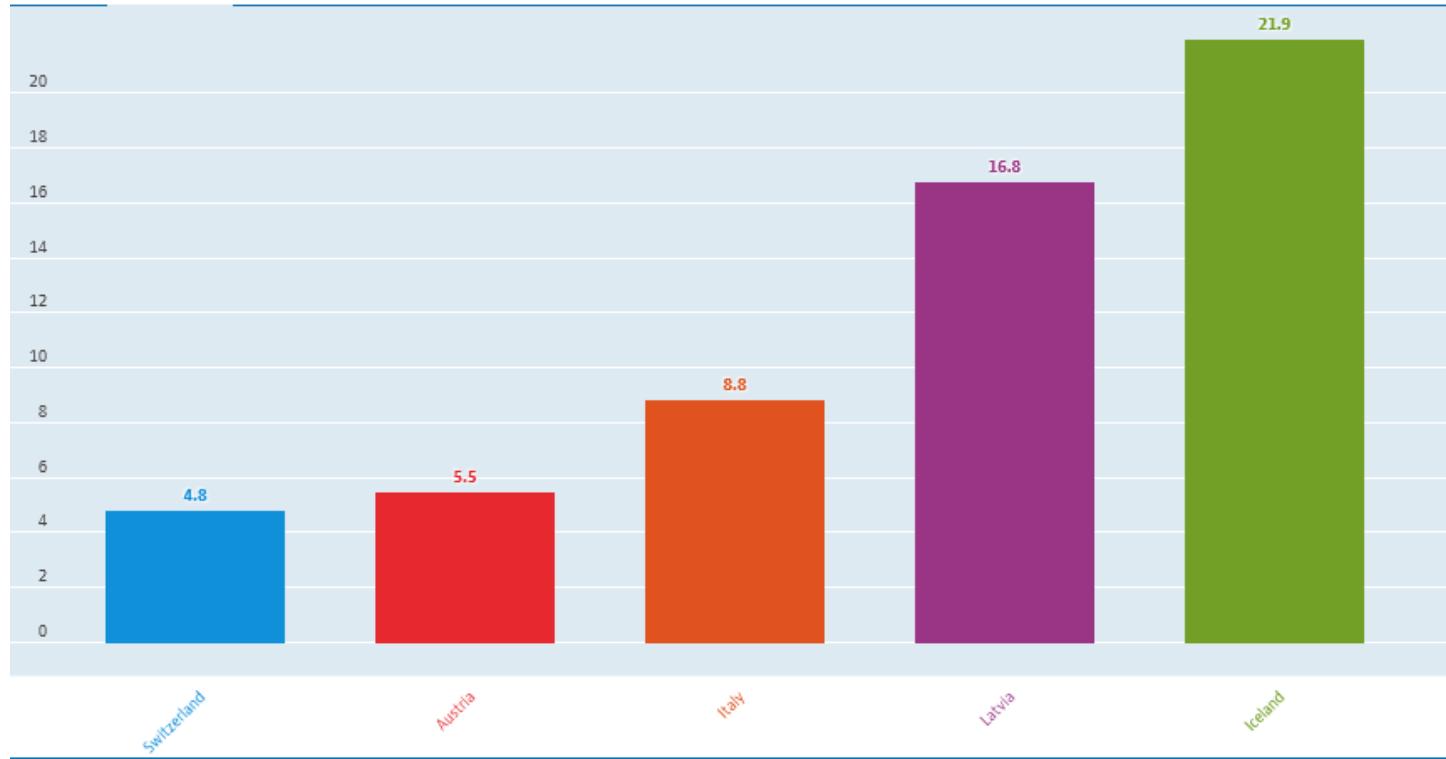
Tax revenue Total, % of GDP, 1982

Source: Revenue Statistics: Comparative tables



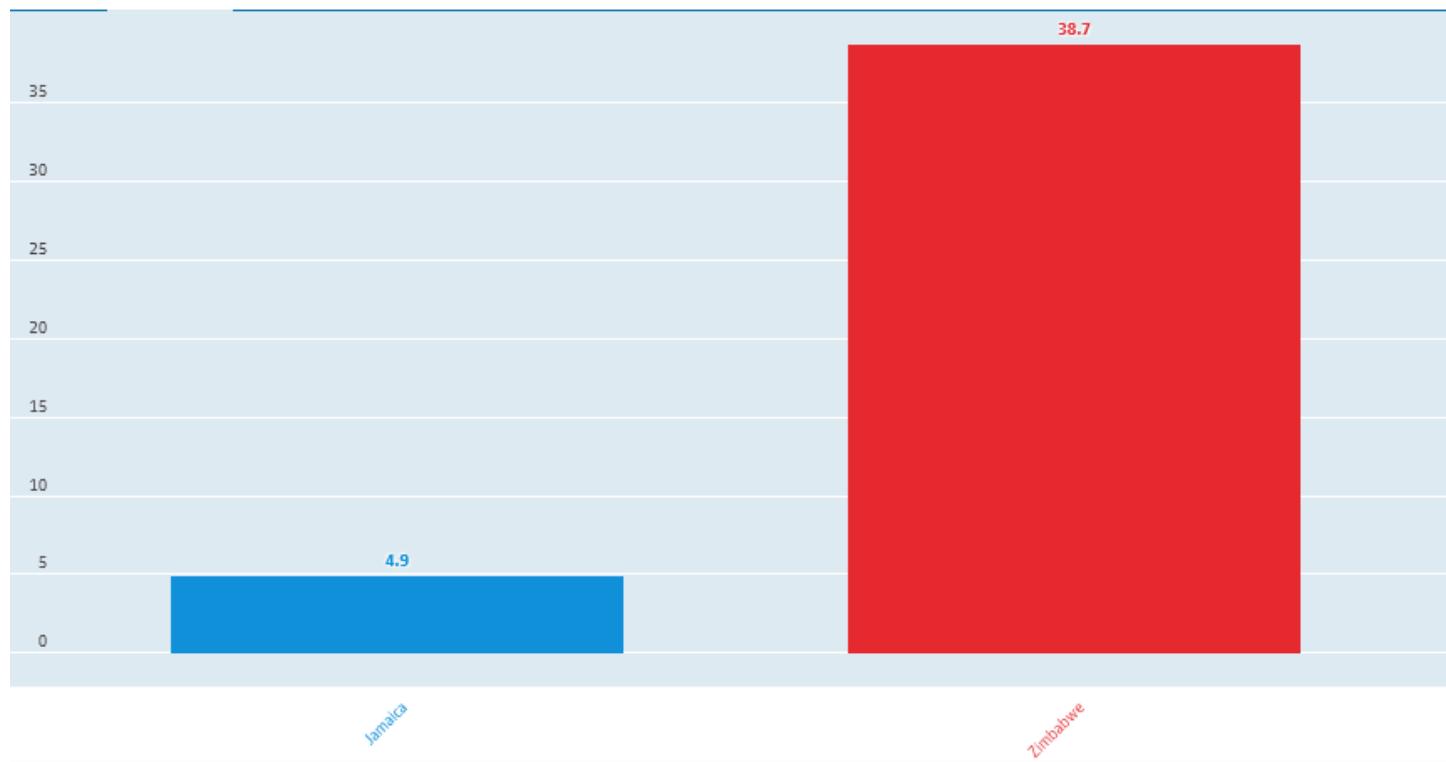
Trade in goods and services forecast DEC 2020 forecast - Import, Annual growth rate (%), 1998

Source: OECD Economic Outlook: Statistics and Projections



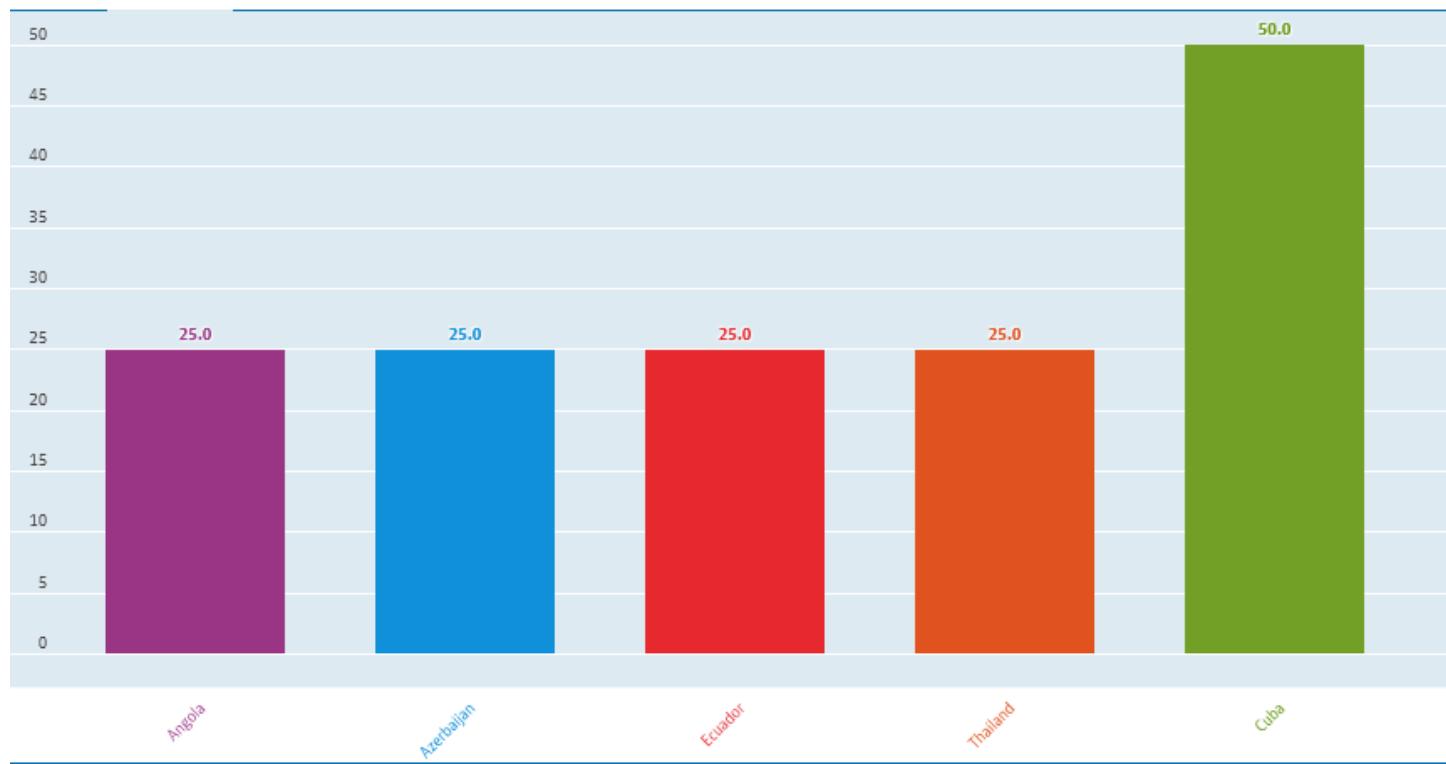
Violence against women Attitudes towards violence, Percentage, 2019

Source: Gender, Institutions and Development (Edition 2019)



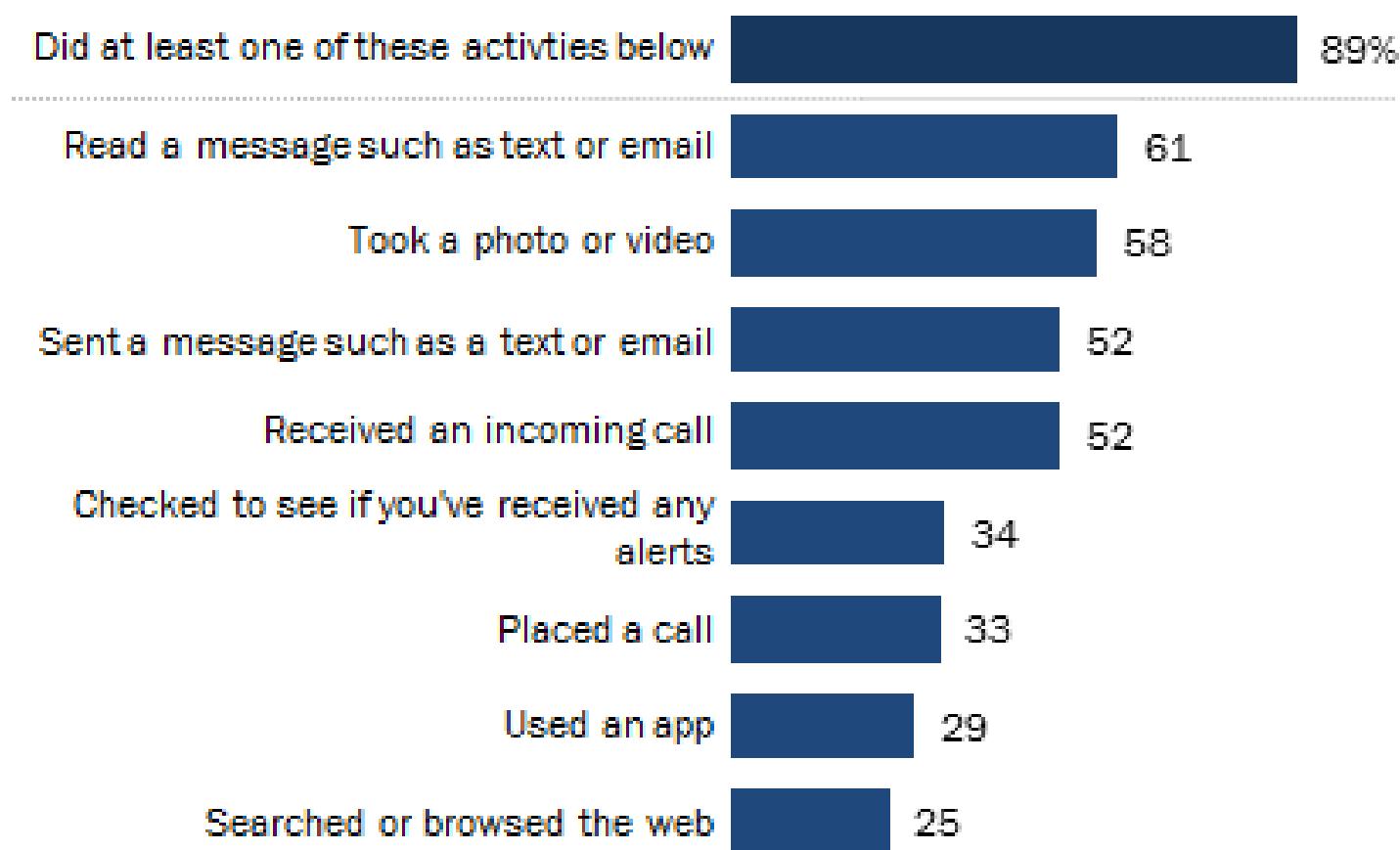
Women in politics Women parliamentarians, Percentage, 2019

Source: Government at a Glance: Government at a Glance (Edition 2019)



89% of Cell Owners Used Their Phones During Their Most Recent Social Activity with Others

% of cell owners who did the following using their cellphone during their most recent social gathering

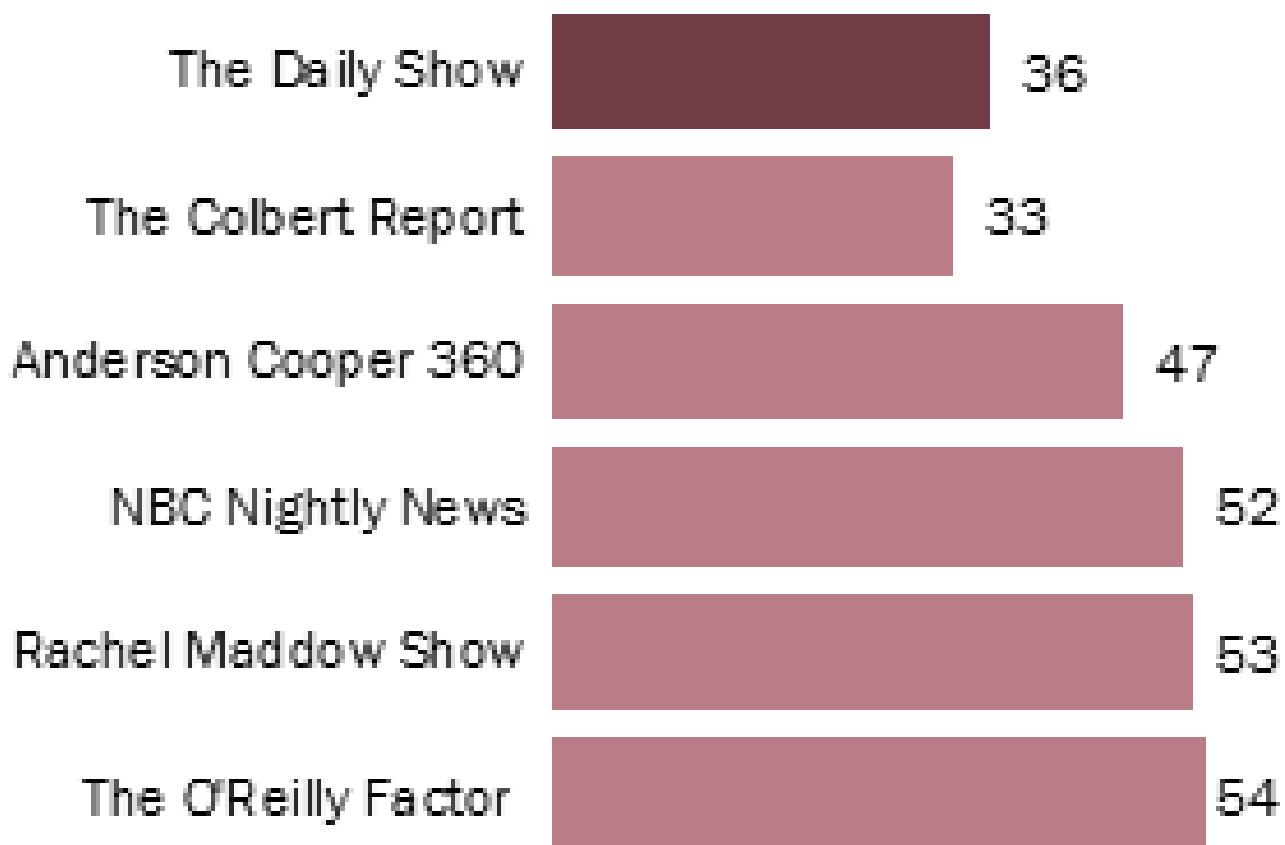


Source: Pew Research Center American Trends Panel survey, May 30-June 30, 2014.
N=3,042 cell users

PEW RESEARCH CENTER

Median Age of The Daily Show Viewers Lower than Other TV News Programs

Median age of each show's audience

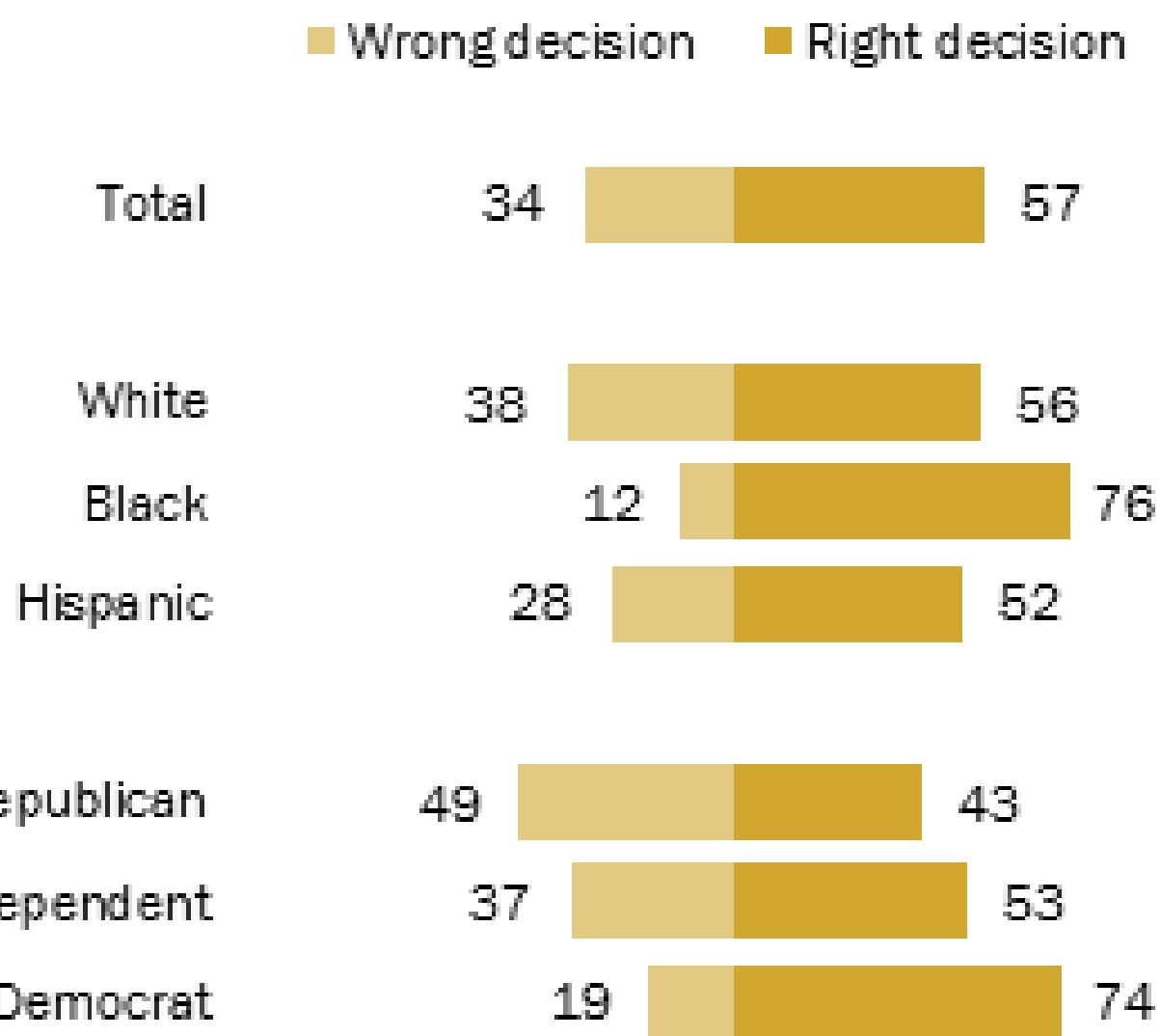


American Trends Panel (wave 1). Survey conducted March 19-April 29, 2014. Q22, Q23, Q24. Based on web respondents.

PEW RESEARCH CENTER

Party Divide Wider Than Racial Gap in Views of Removing Confederate Flag

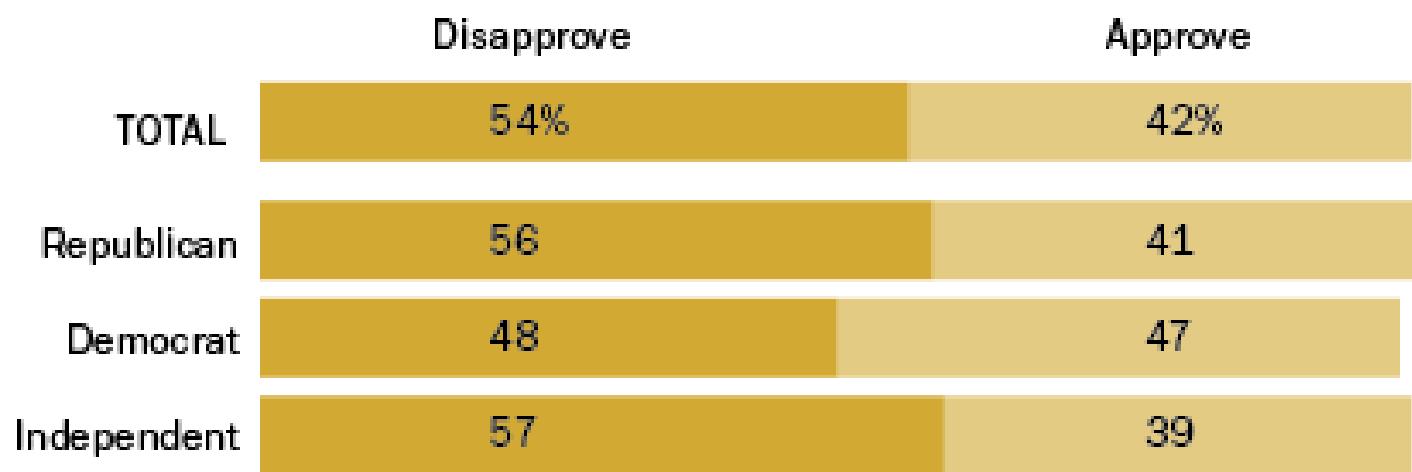
*% who say South Carolina's decision to remove
Confederate flag from statehouse grounds was...*



Survey conducted July 14-20, 2015. Whites and blacks include only those who are not Hispanic; Hispanics are of any race. Don't know responses not shown.

Americans' Views of NSA Surveillance

% who ___ of government's collection of phone and internet data



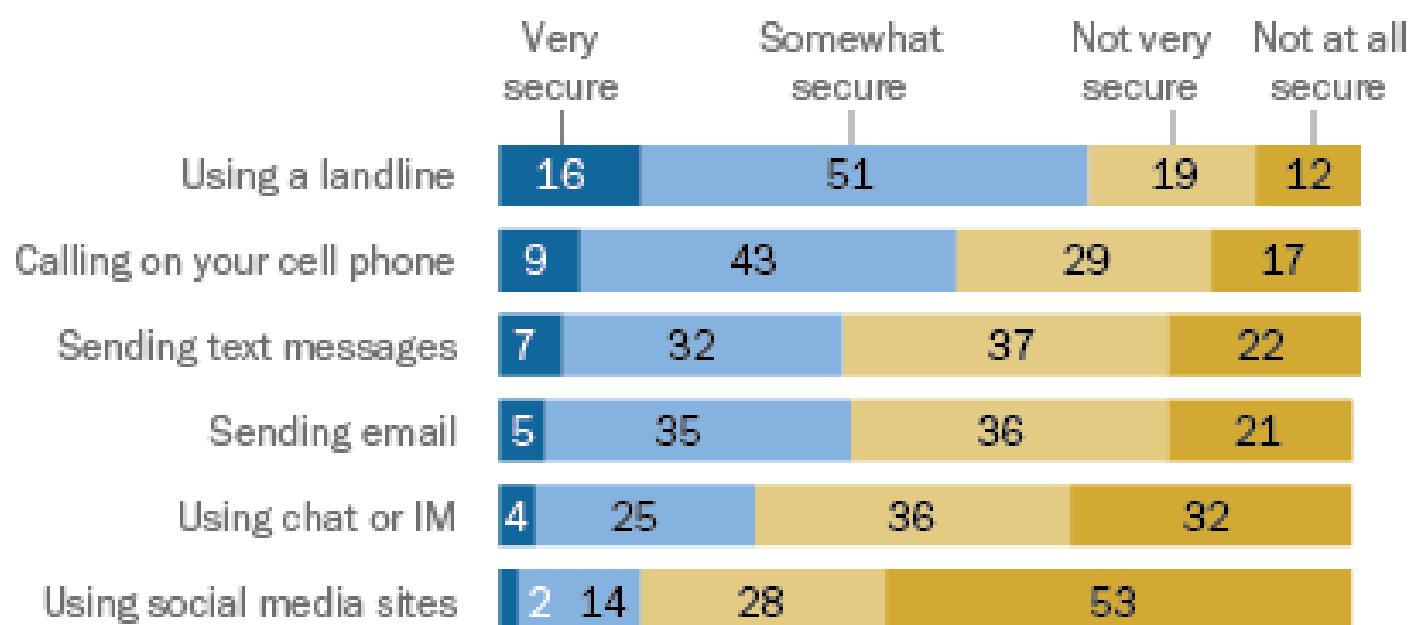
Note: Don't know/refused responses not shown.

Source: Spring 2014 Political Typology Survey

PEW RESEARCH CENTER

Public Feels Most Secure On Landline Phone, Least Secure On Social Media

% saying they feel ... when sharing private info with a trusted person or organization, by method of communication

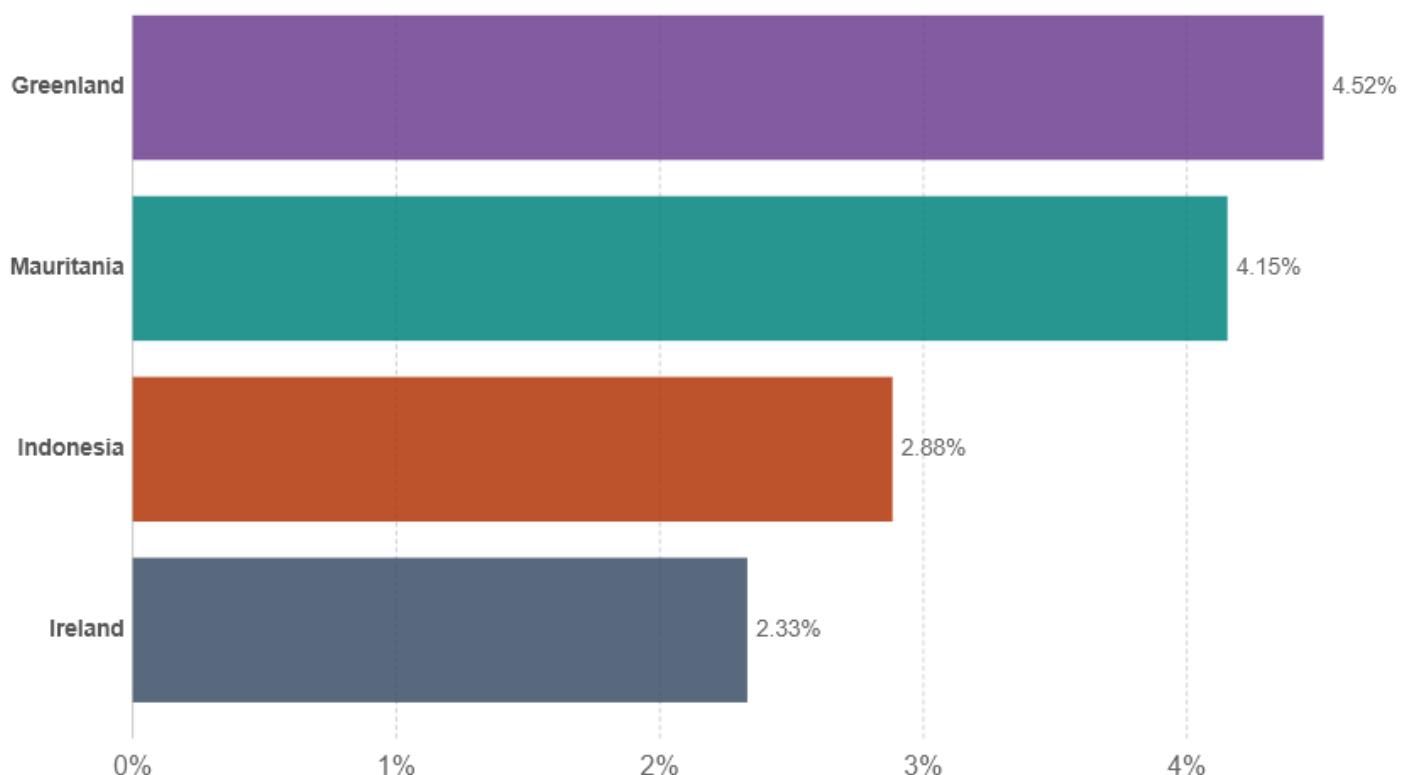


Source: Pew Research Privacy Panel Survey of 607 adults ages 18 and older, January 2014.

PEW RESEARCH CENTER

Share of marine territorial waters that are protected, 2016

Marine protected areas are areas of intertidal or subtidal terrain - and overlying water and associated flora and fauna and historical and cultural features - that have been reserved by law or other effective means to protect part or all of the enclosed environment.

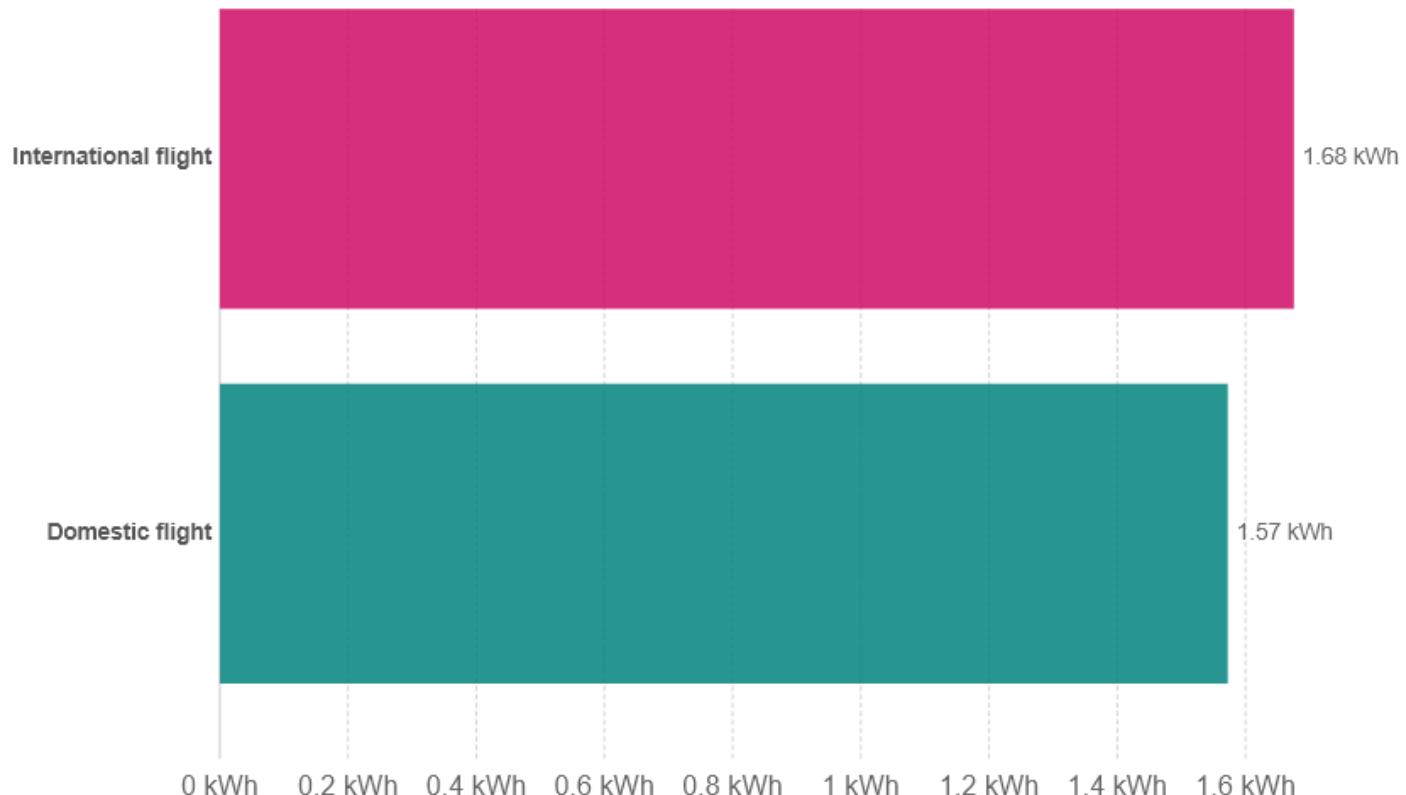


Source: World Database on Protected Areas (WDPA)

CC BY

Energy intensity of transport per passenger-kilometer, 1960

Energy intensity is measured as kilowatt-hours of energy needed per passenger kilometer. This is based on data from the US.

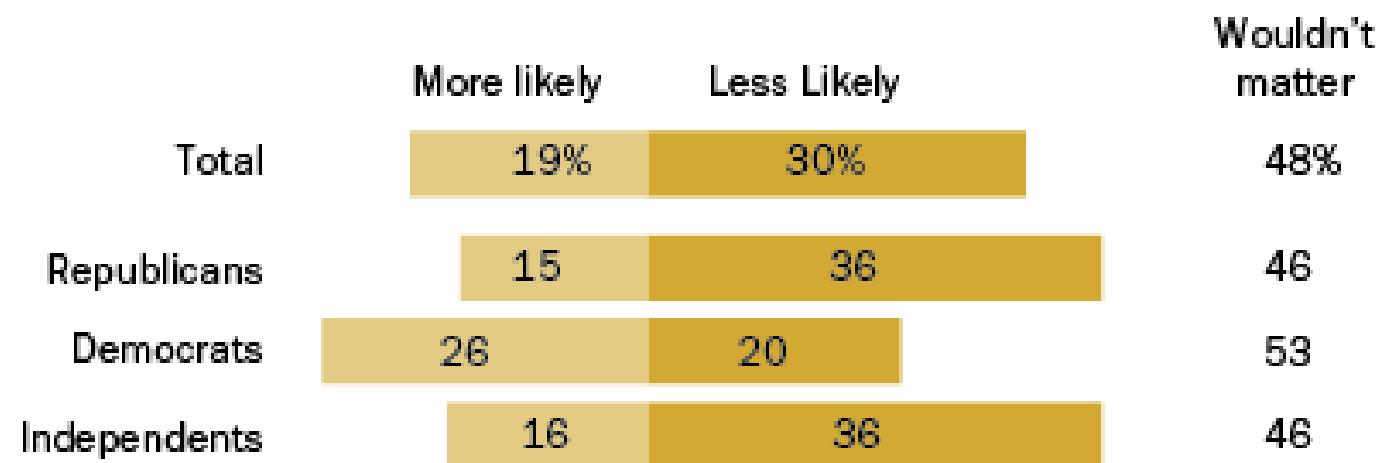


Source: United States Department of Transportation, Bureau of Transportation Statistics (BTS)

ourworldindata.org/transport • CC BY

Republicans, Independents View Extensive D.C. Experience More Negatively Than Democrats

Would you be more or less likely to support a presidential candidate who has been an elected official in Washington for many years? (April 2014)

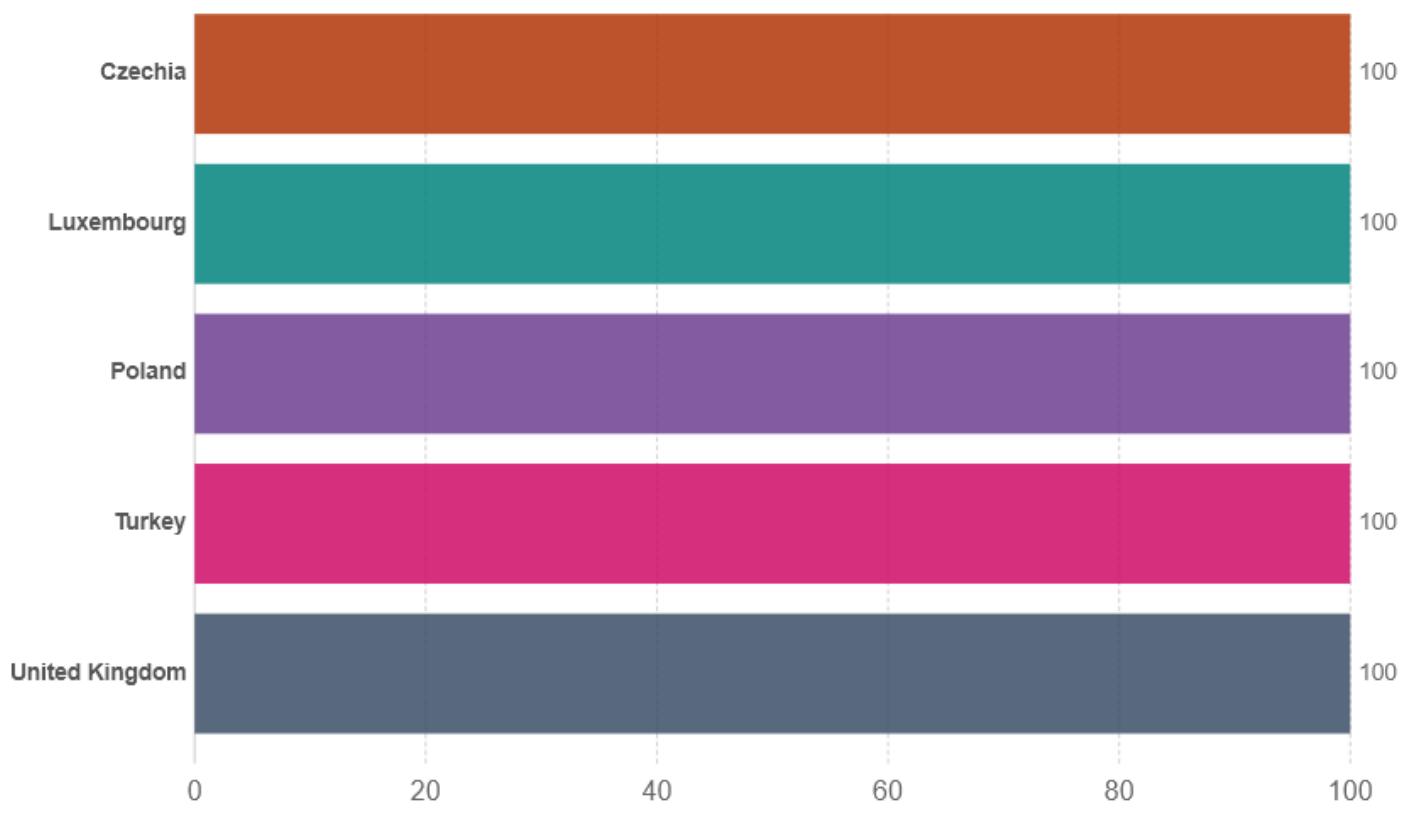


Survey conducted April 23-27, 2014. Don't know responses not shown.

PEW RESEARCH CENTER

Sulphur oxide (SO₂) emissions, 1990

Sulphur dioxide (SO₂) emissions, indexed to annual emission levels in 1990. Emission levels in 1990 are assumed to be 100; values less than 100 indicate a reduction since 1990; values over 100 indicate an increase.

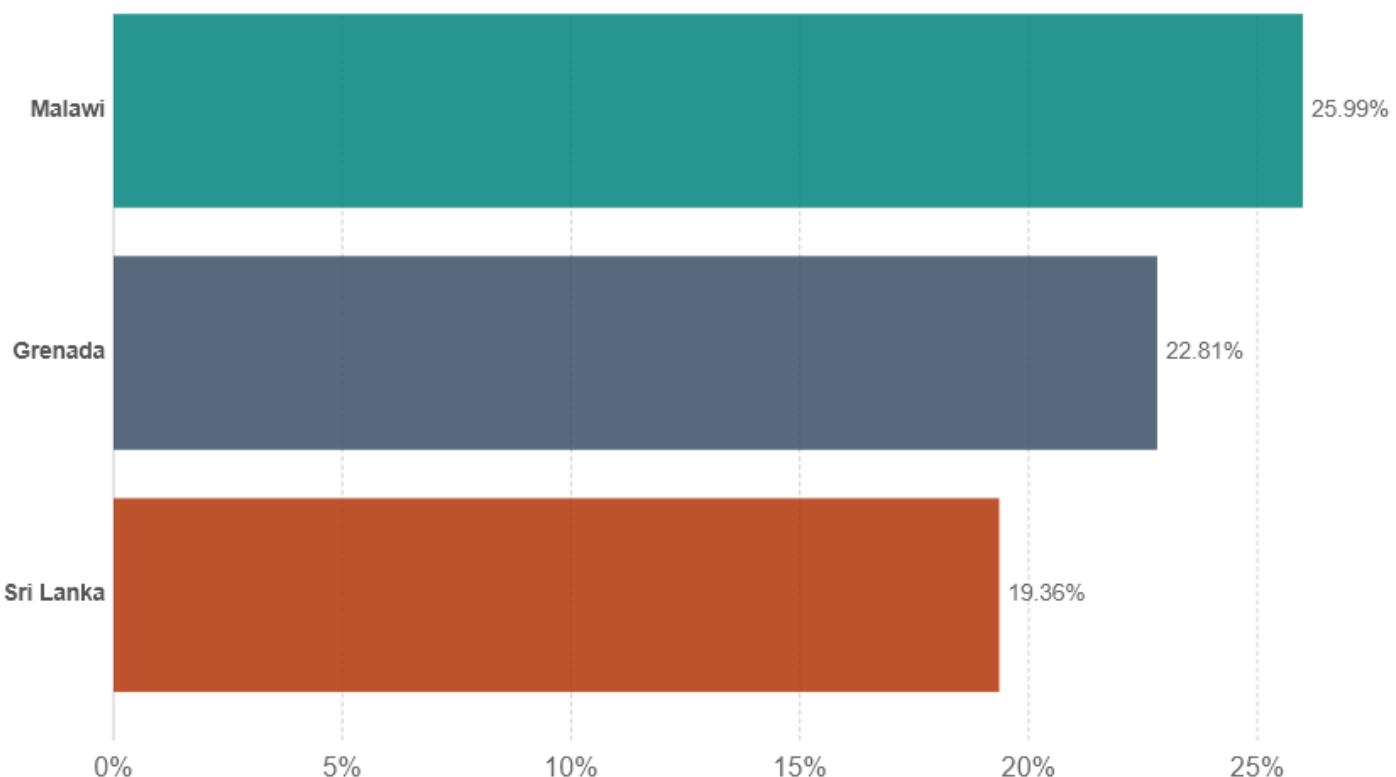


Source: OECD Stats

CC BY

Share of women with raised blood pressure, 1996

Share of adult women aged 18 years and older with raised blood pressure (BP) is defined as systolic BP ≥ 140 mmHg, or diastolic BP ≥ 90 mmHg.



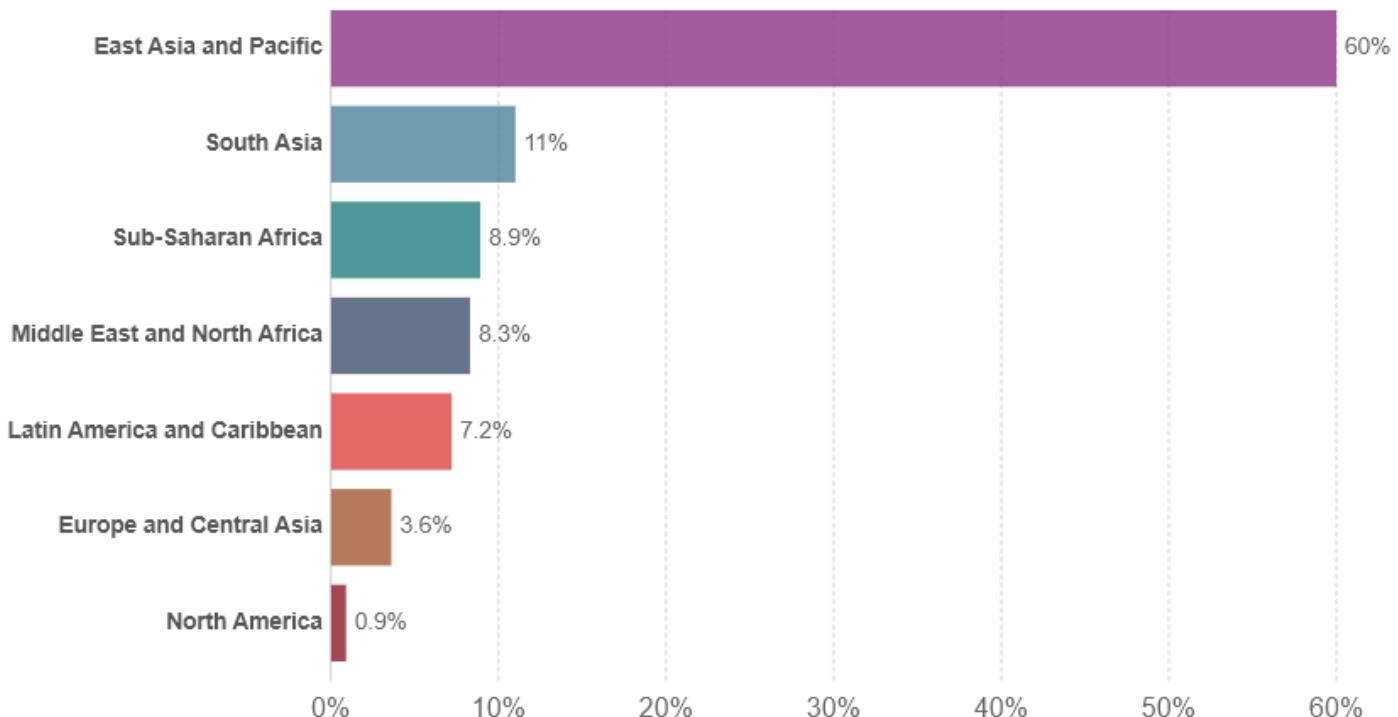
Source: NCD Risk Factor Collaboration (NCD-RisC)

Note: To allow comparisons between countries and over time this metric is age-standardized.

OurWorldInData.org/obesity • CC BY

Global mismanaged plastic by region, 2010

This is measured as the total mismanaged waste by populations within 50km of the coastline, and therefore defined as high risk of entering the oceans. Mismanaged plastic waste is defined as "plastic that is either littered or inadequately disposed. Inadequately disposed waste is not formally managed and includes disposal in dumps or open, uncontrolled landfills, where it is not fully contained. Mismanaged waste could eventually enter the ocean via inland waterways, wastewater outflows, and transport by wind or tides."

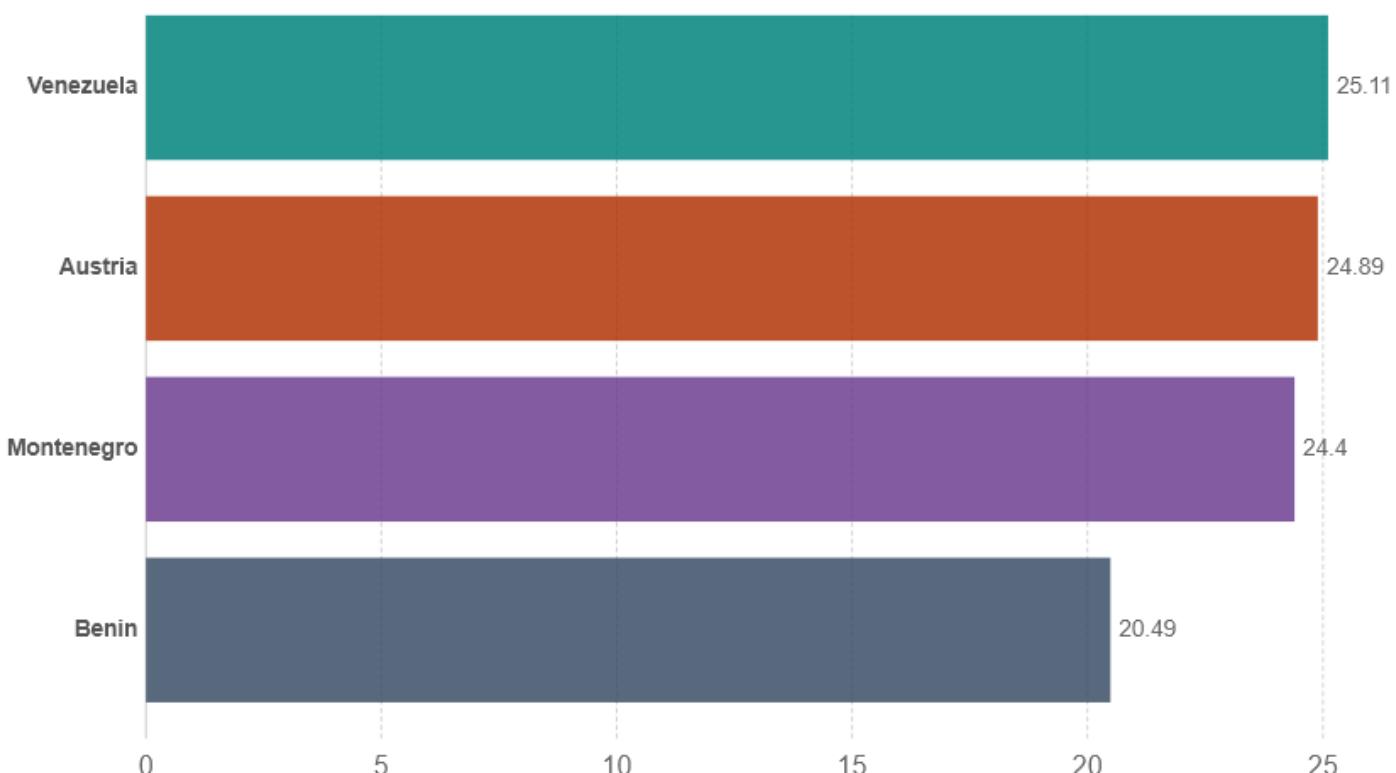


Source: OWID based on Jambeck et al. (2015)

OurWorldInData.org/plastic-pollution • CC BY

Mean body mass index (BMI) in men, 1986

Body mass index (BMI) is measured as a person's weight in kilograms (kg) divided by his height (in meters), squared. The WHO define a BMI ≤ 18.5 as 'underweight'; 18.5 to < 25 as 'normal/healthy'; 25.0 to < 30 as 'overweight'; and > 30.0 as 'obese'.

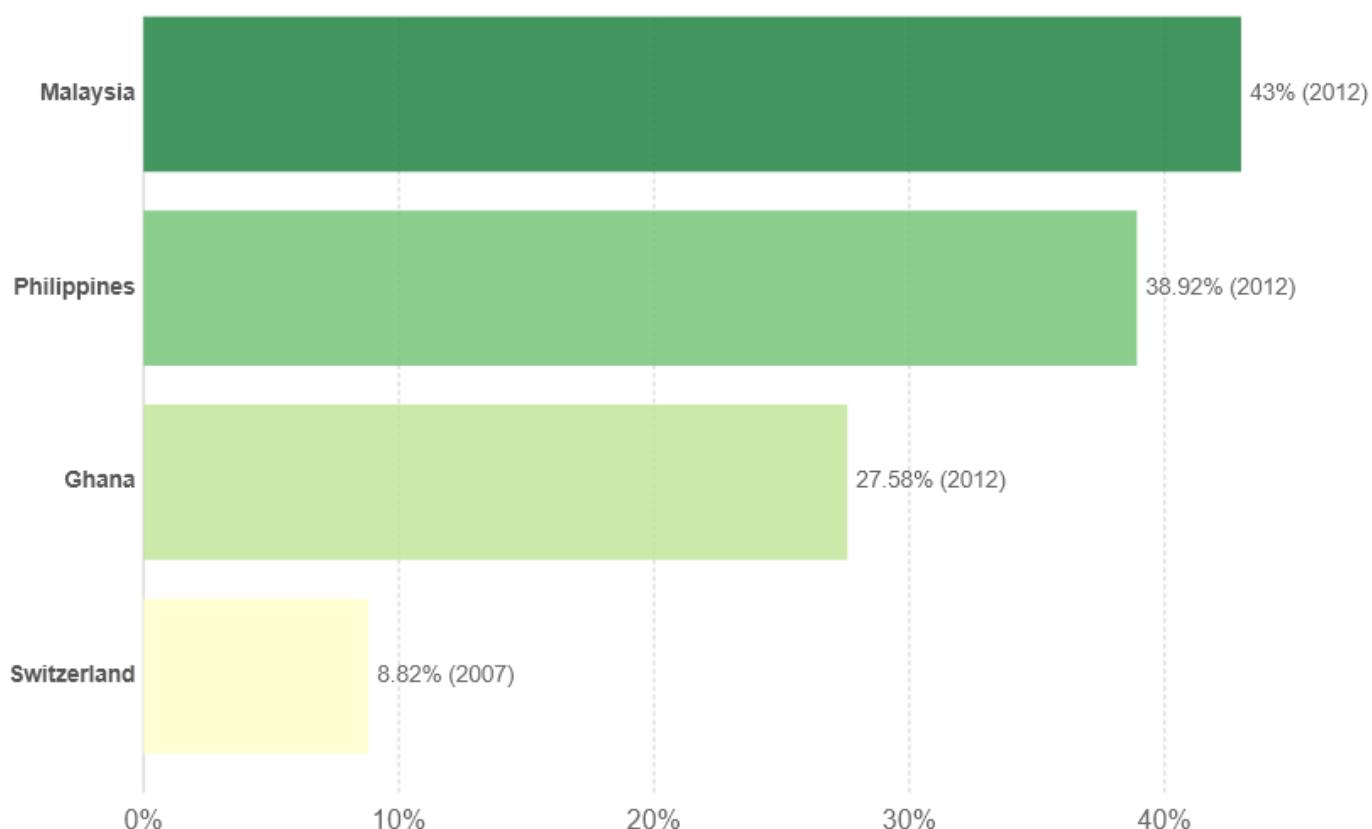


Source: NCD Risk Factor Collaboration (NCD-RisC)

OurWorldInData.org/obesity • CC BY

Share of people who say university is more important for boys

Percentage of survey respondents who agree with the statement "University is more important for a boy than a girl"

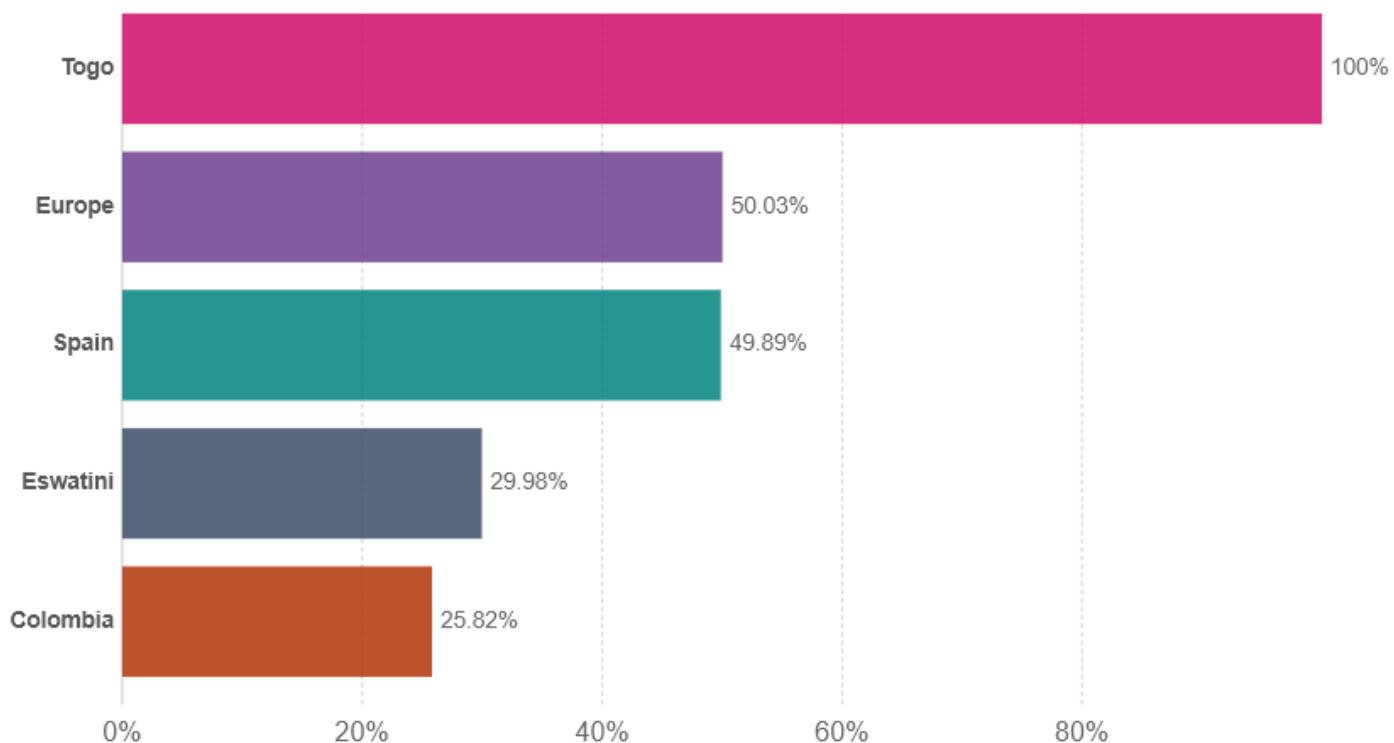


Source: World Values Survey (2014)

CC BY

Coverage by protected areas of important sites for mountain biodiversity, 2000

Average share of each important site for mountain biodiversity that is covered by designated protected areas. The indicator does not measure the effectiveness of protected areas in reducing biodiversity loss, which depends on a range of management and enforcement factors.

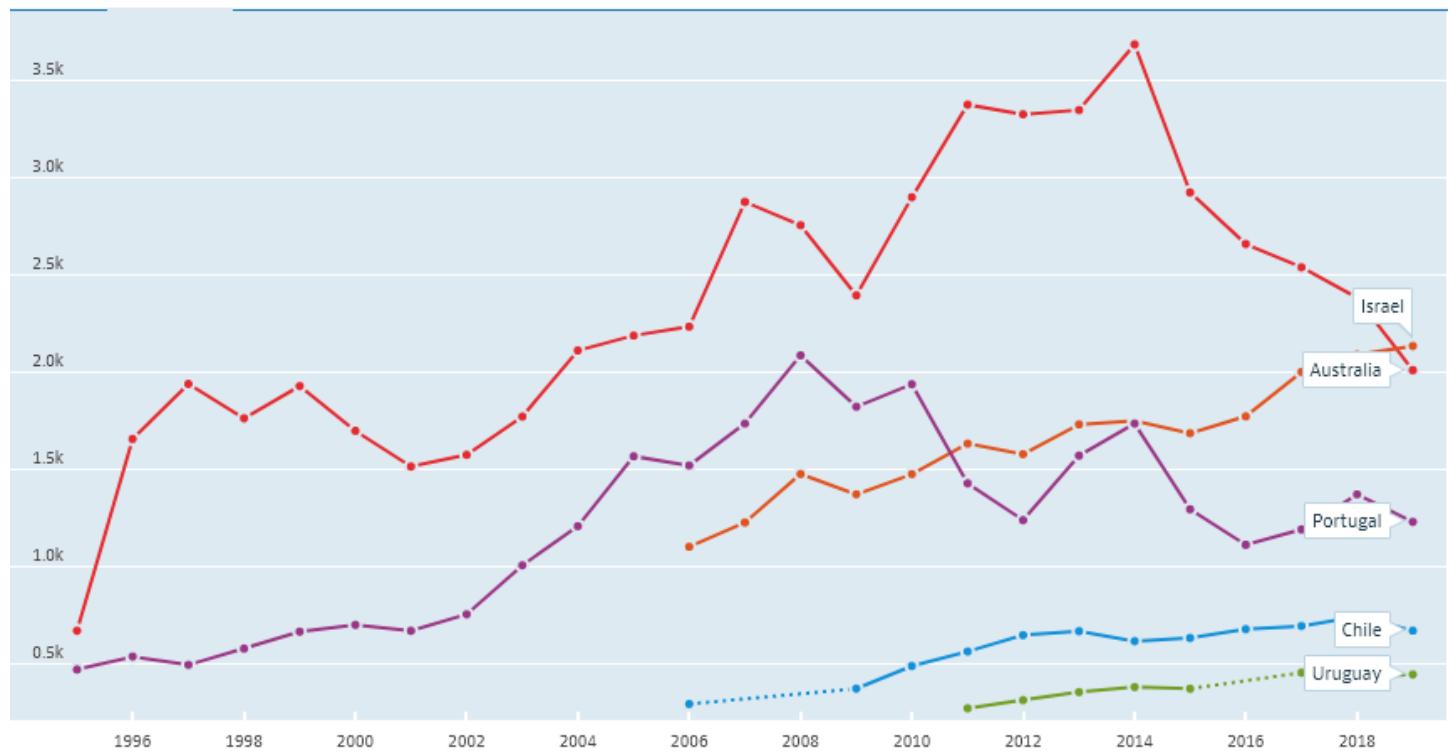


Source: UN Statistics Division

CC BY

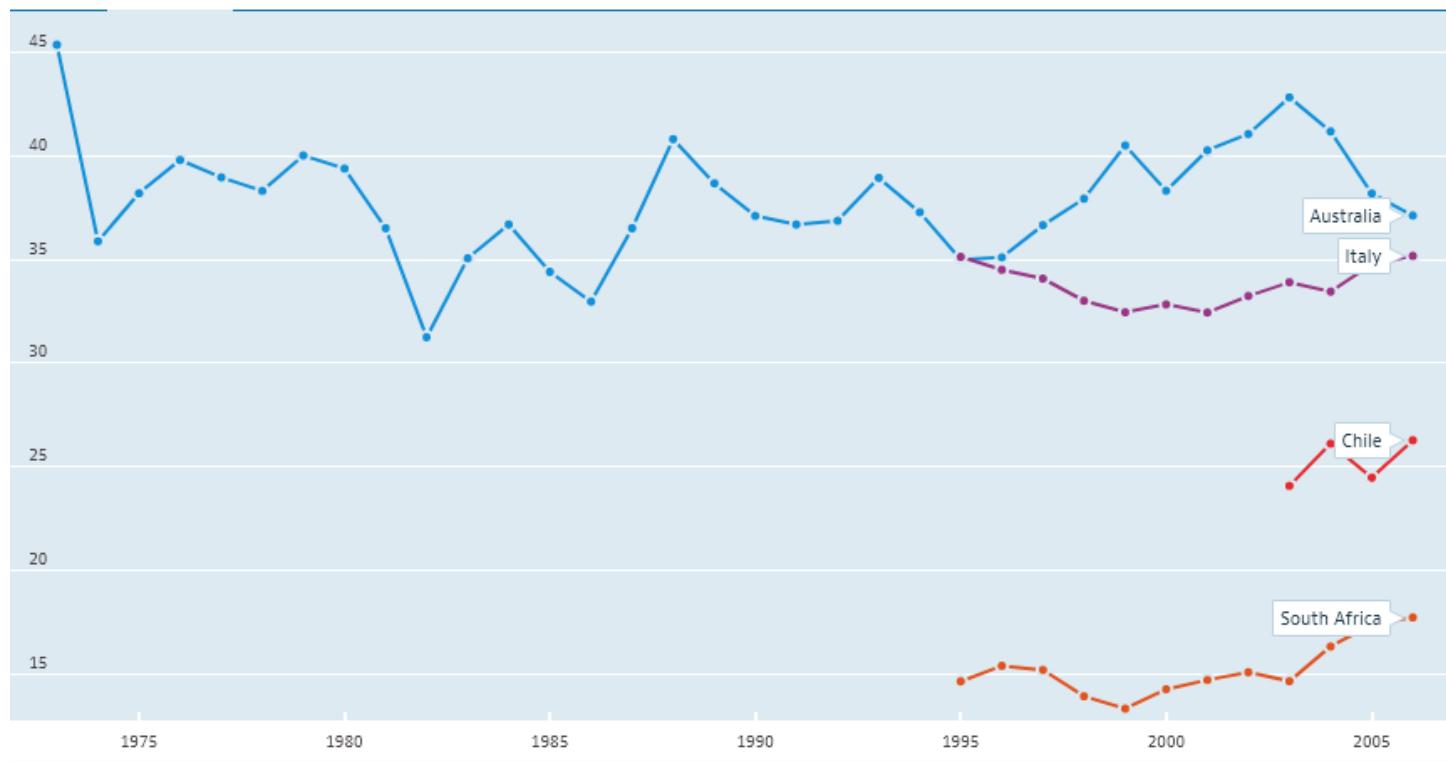
Gross direct insurance premiums Total, US dollars/capita, 1995 – 2019

Source: Insurance activity indicators



Investment by sector Household, % of GFCF, 1973 – 2006

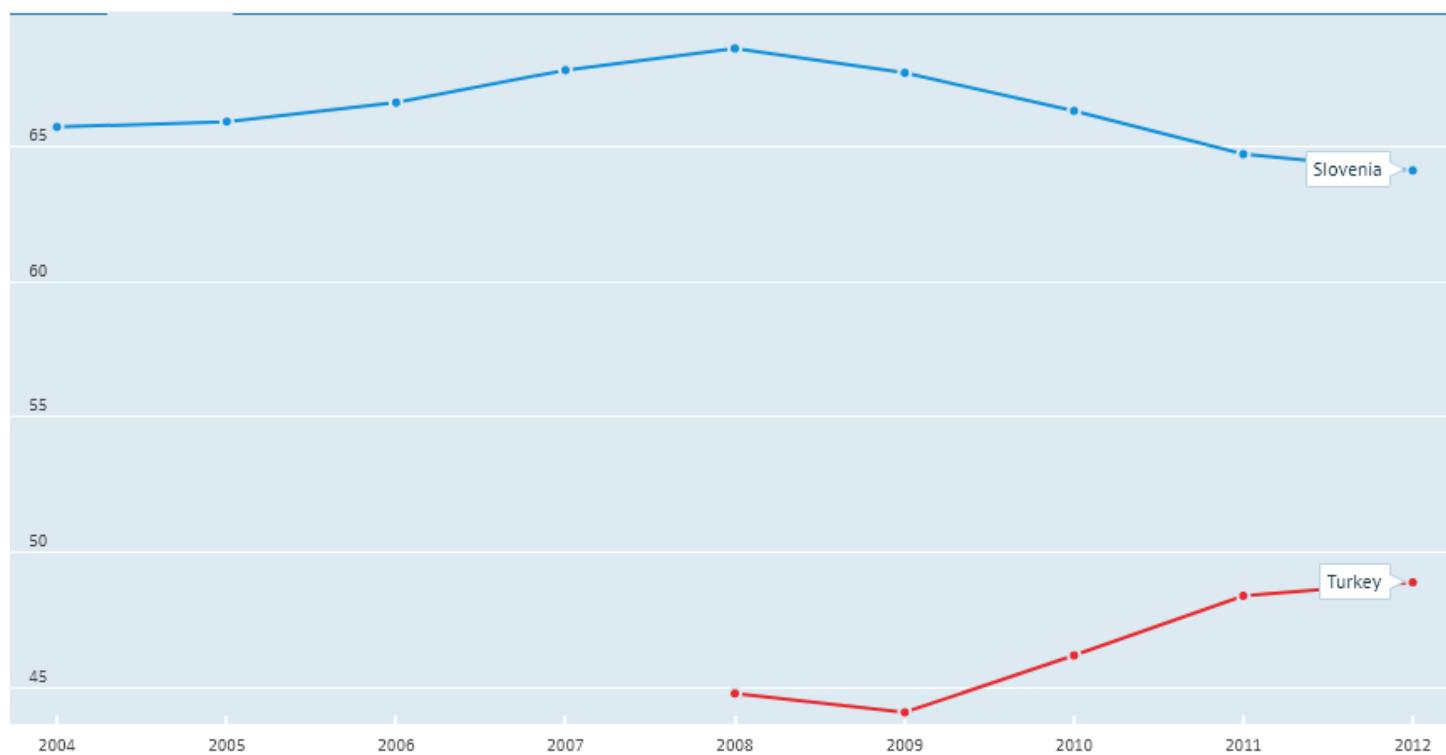
Source: National Accounts at a Glance



Native-born employment

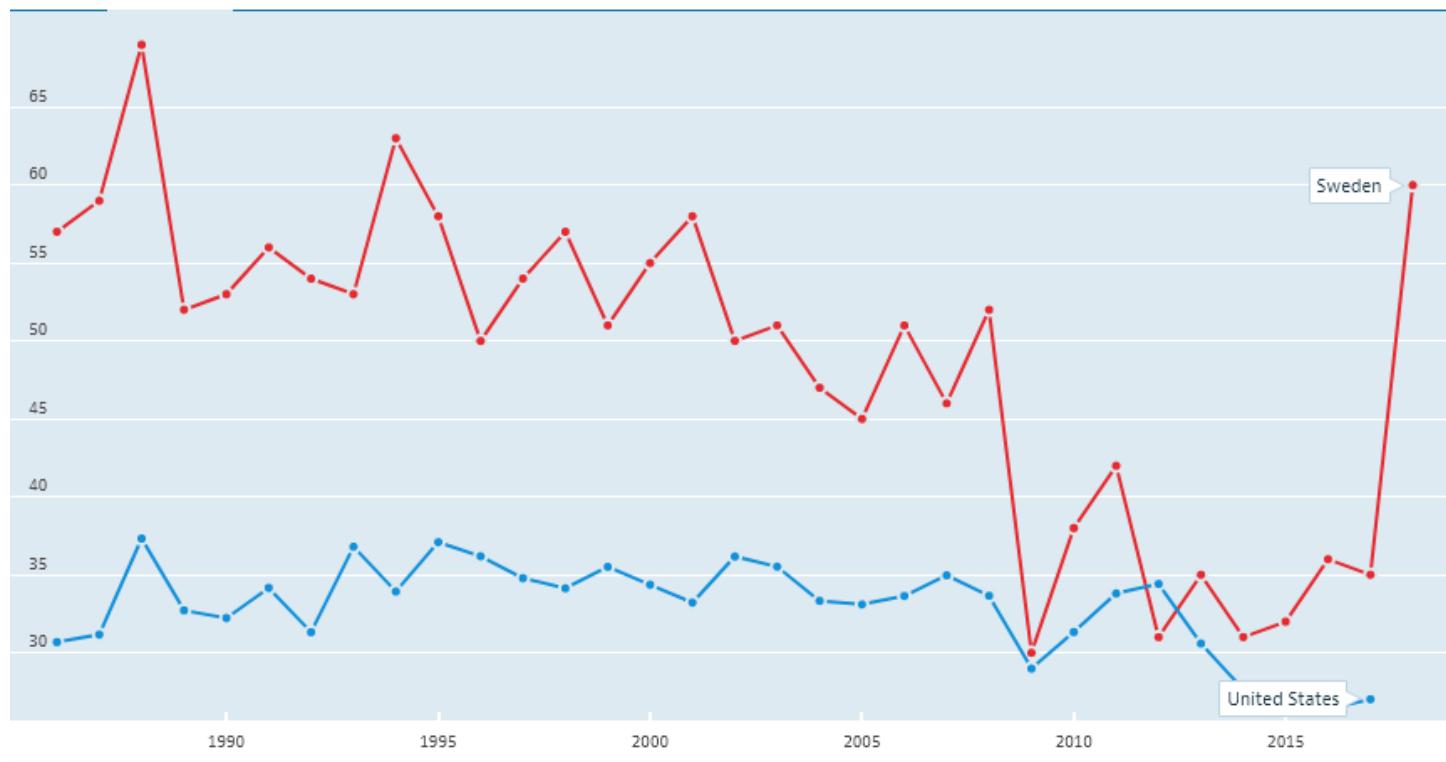
Total, % of native-born population, 2004 – 2012

Source: Employment and unemployment rates by gender and place of birth



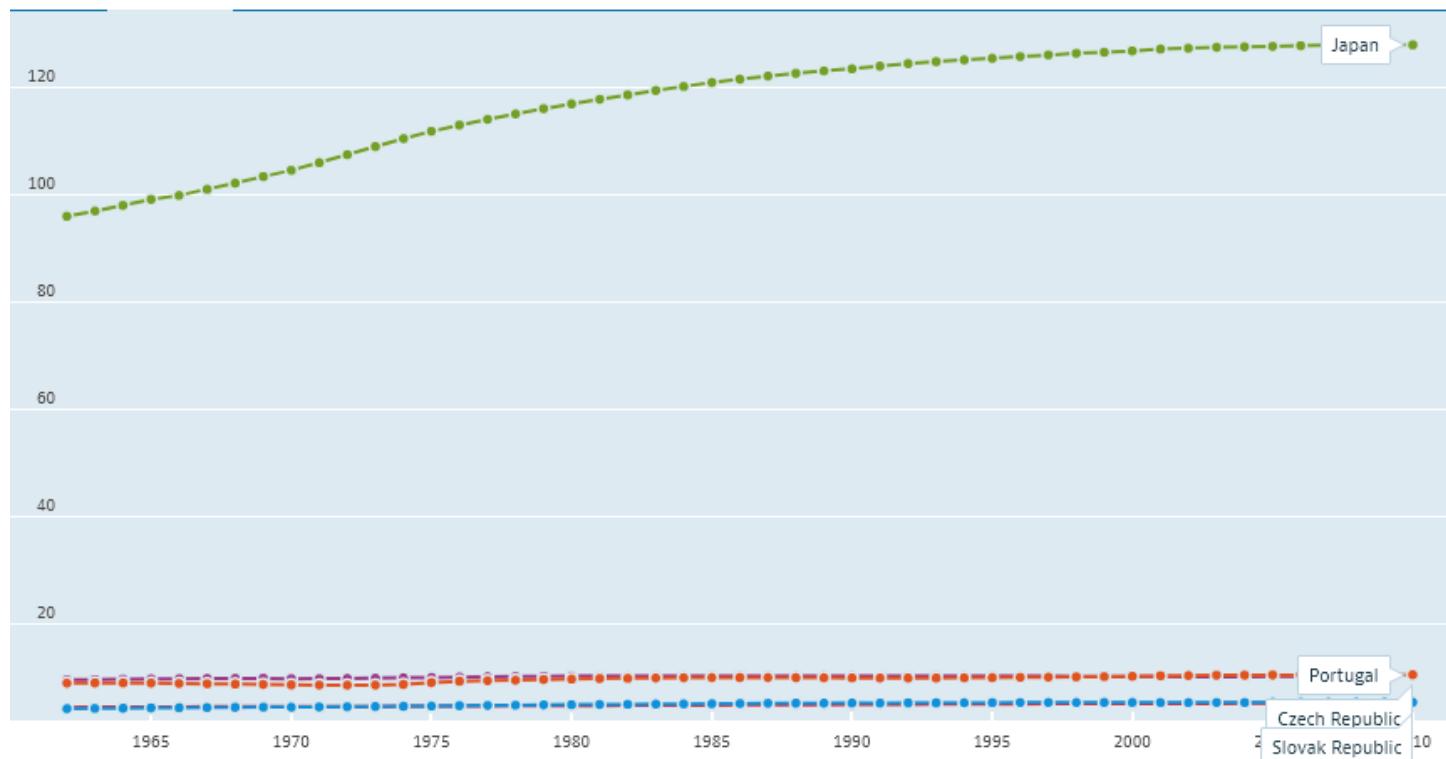
Nutrient balance Nitrogen, Kilograms/hectare, 1986 – 2018

Source: Environmental performance of agriculture - nutrients balances



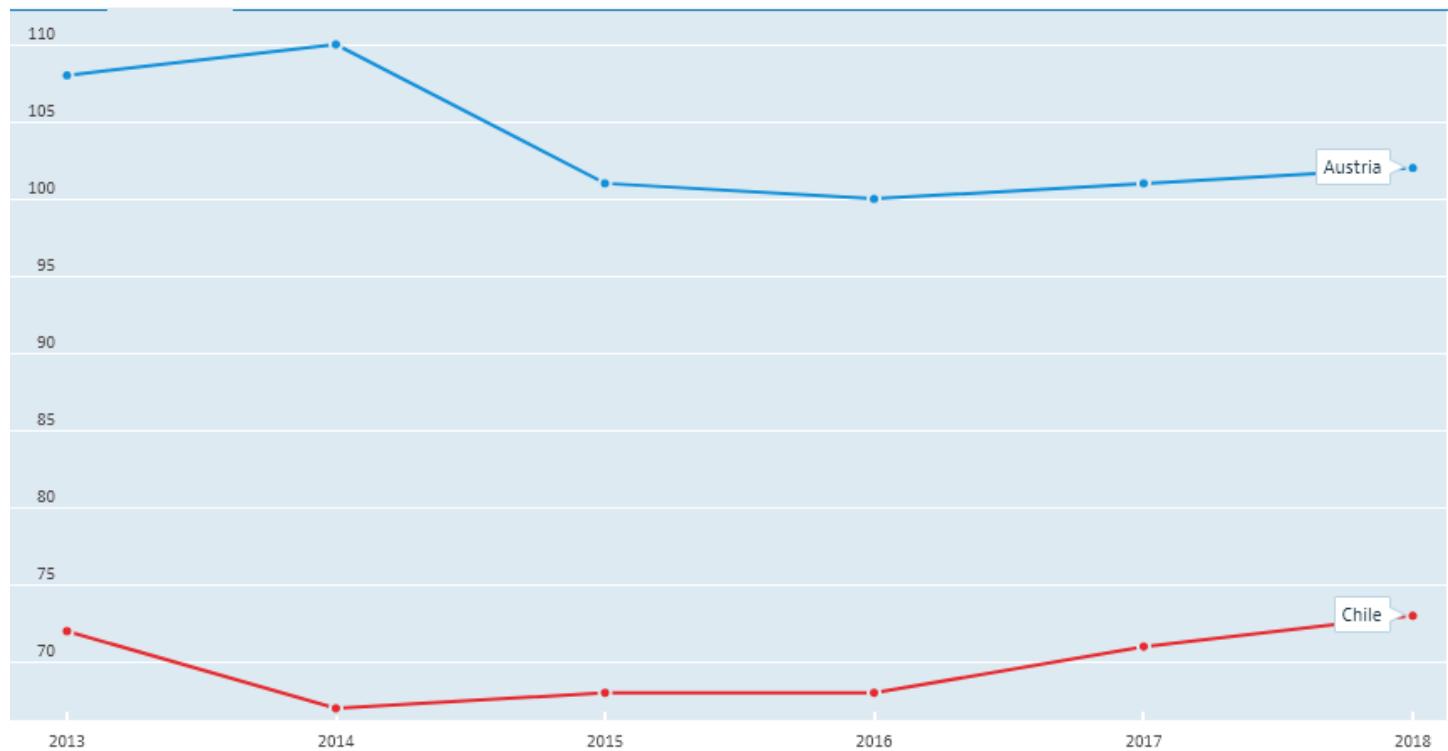
Population Total, Million persons, 1962 – 2010

Source: Labour Force Statistics: Population and vital statistics



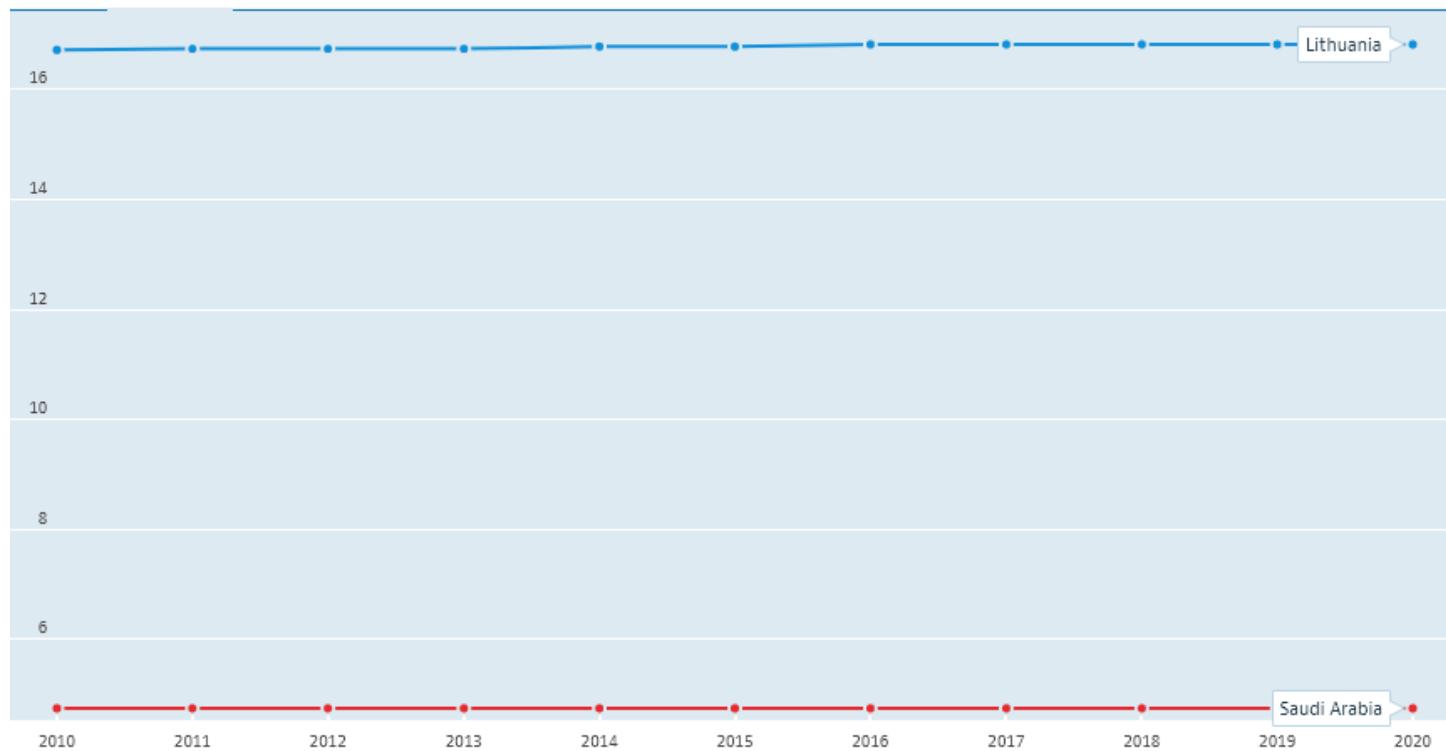
Price level indices Total, OECD=100, 2013 – 2018

Source: Prices: Comparative price levels



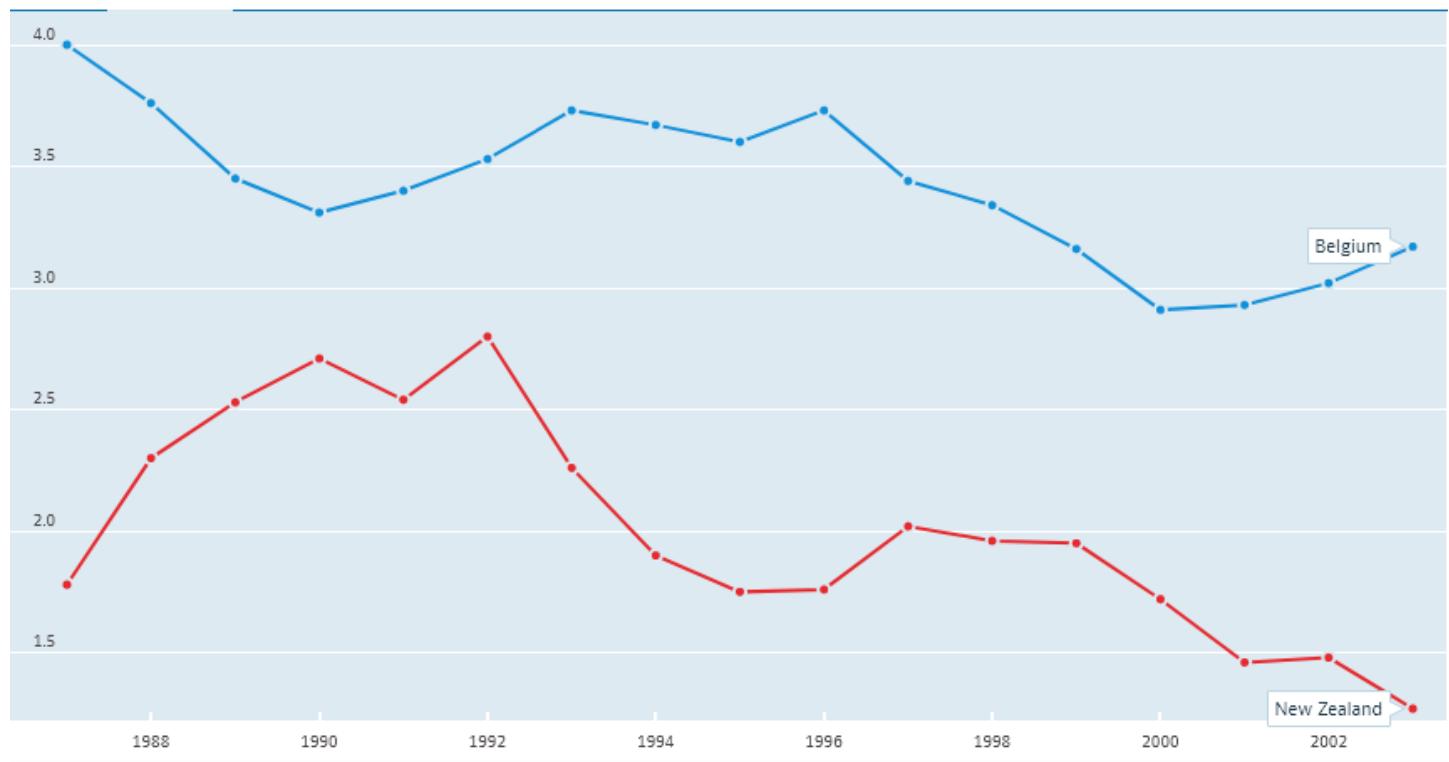
Protected areas Terrestrial, % of total land area, 2010 – 2020

Source: Biodiversity: Protected areas



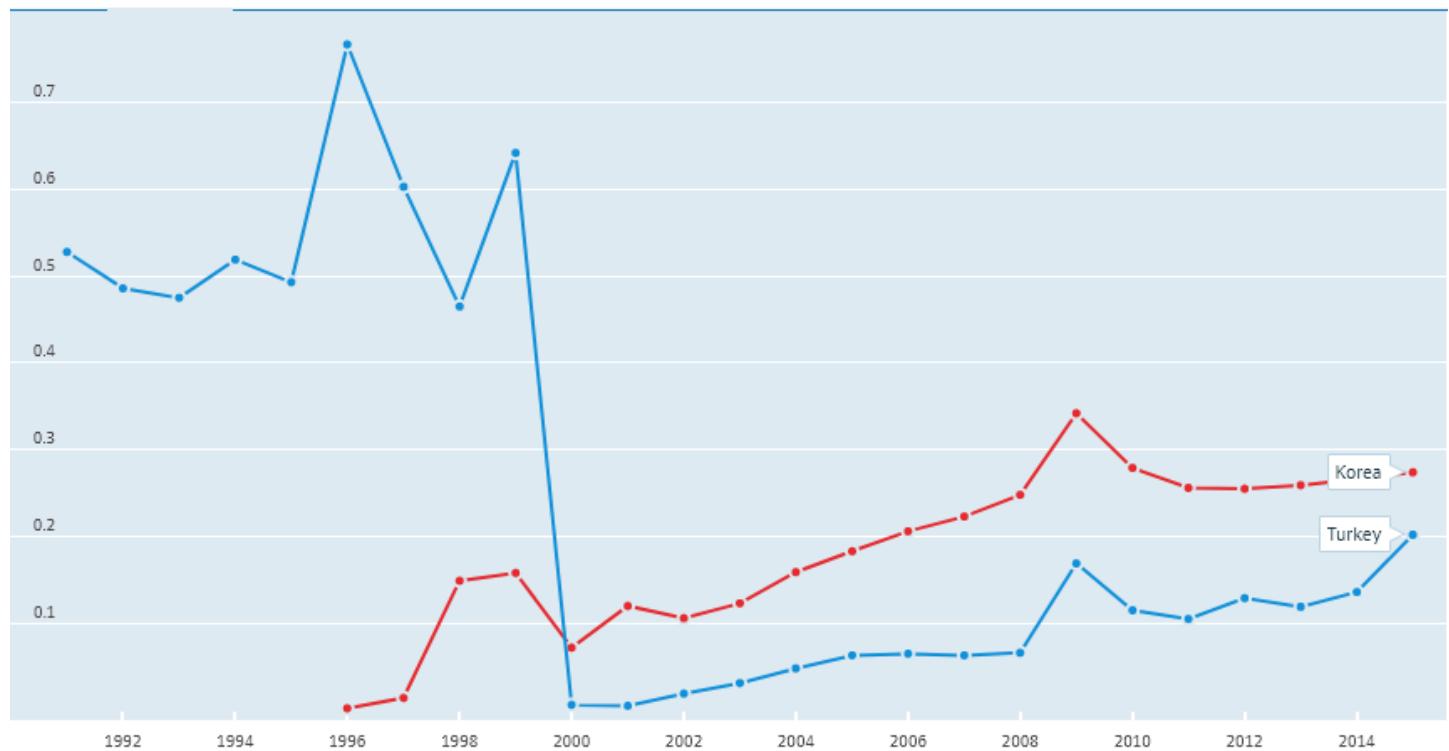
Public spending on labour markets Total, % of GDP, 1987 – 2003

Source: Labour market programmes: expenditure and participants



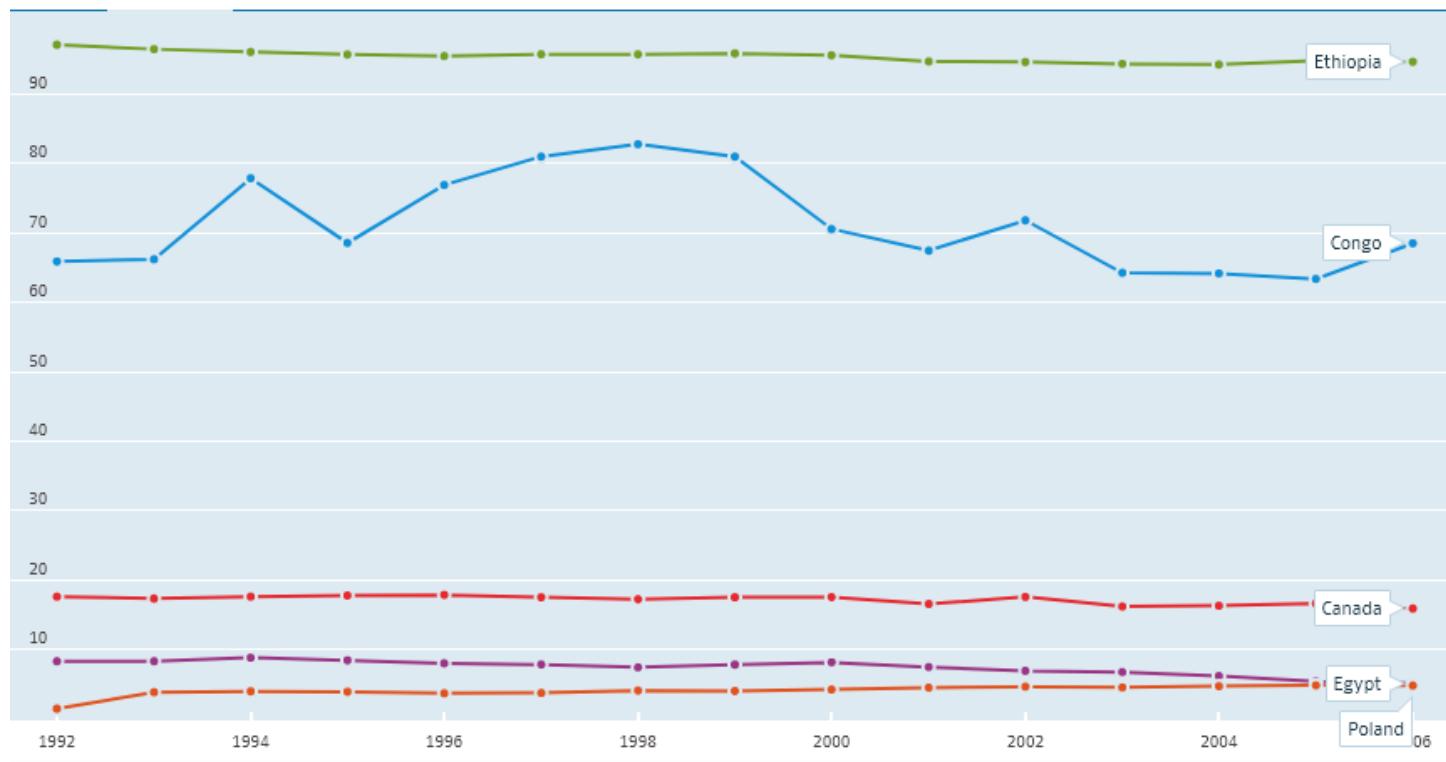
Public unemployment spending Total, % of GDP, 1991 – 2015

Source: Social Expenditure: Aggregated data



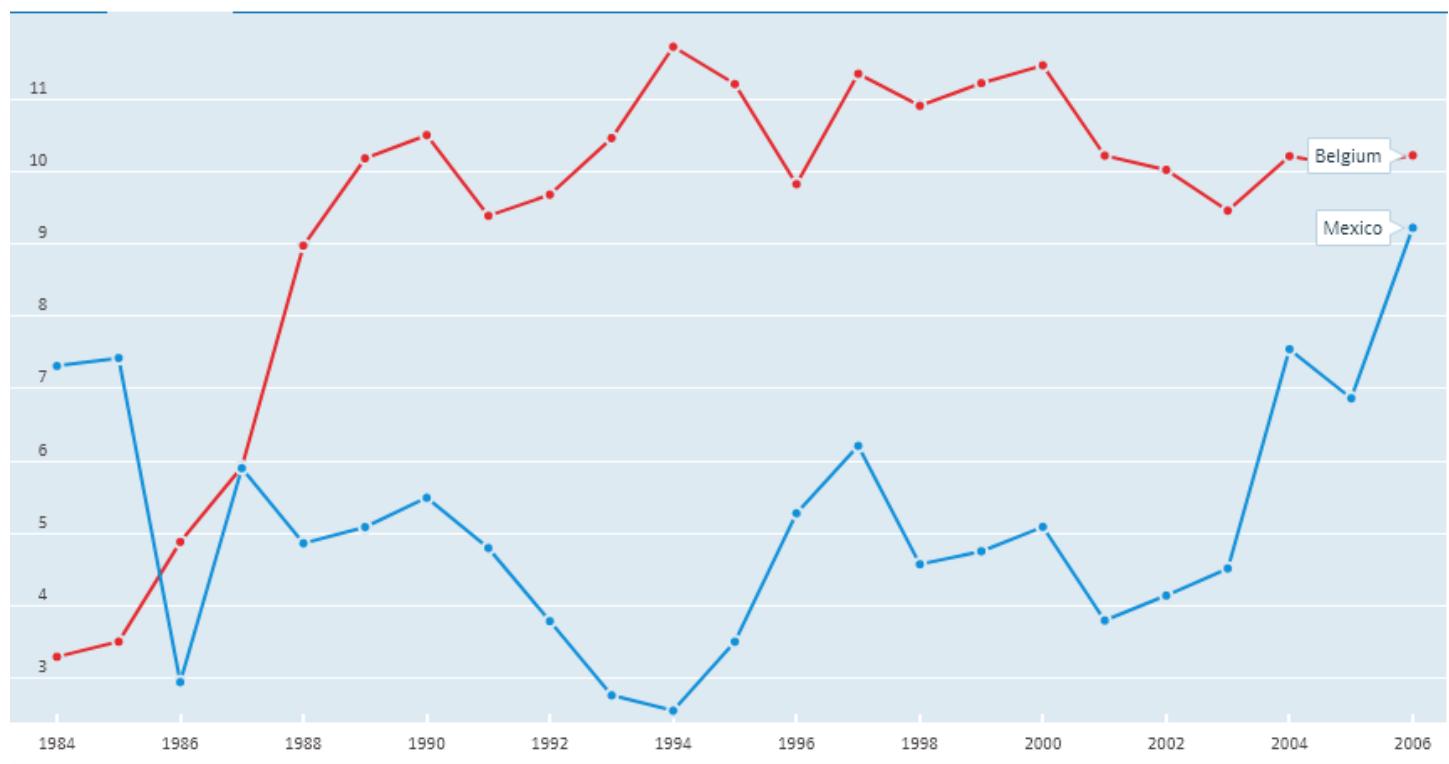
Renewable energy Total, % of primary energy supply, 1992 – 2006

Source: Extended world energy balances



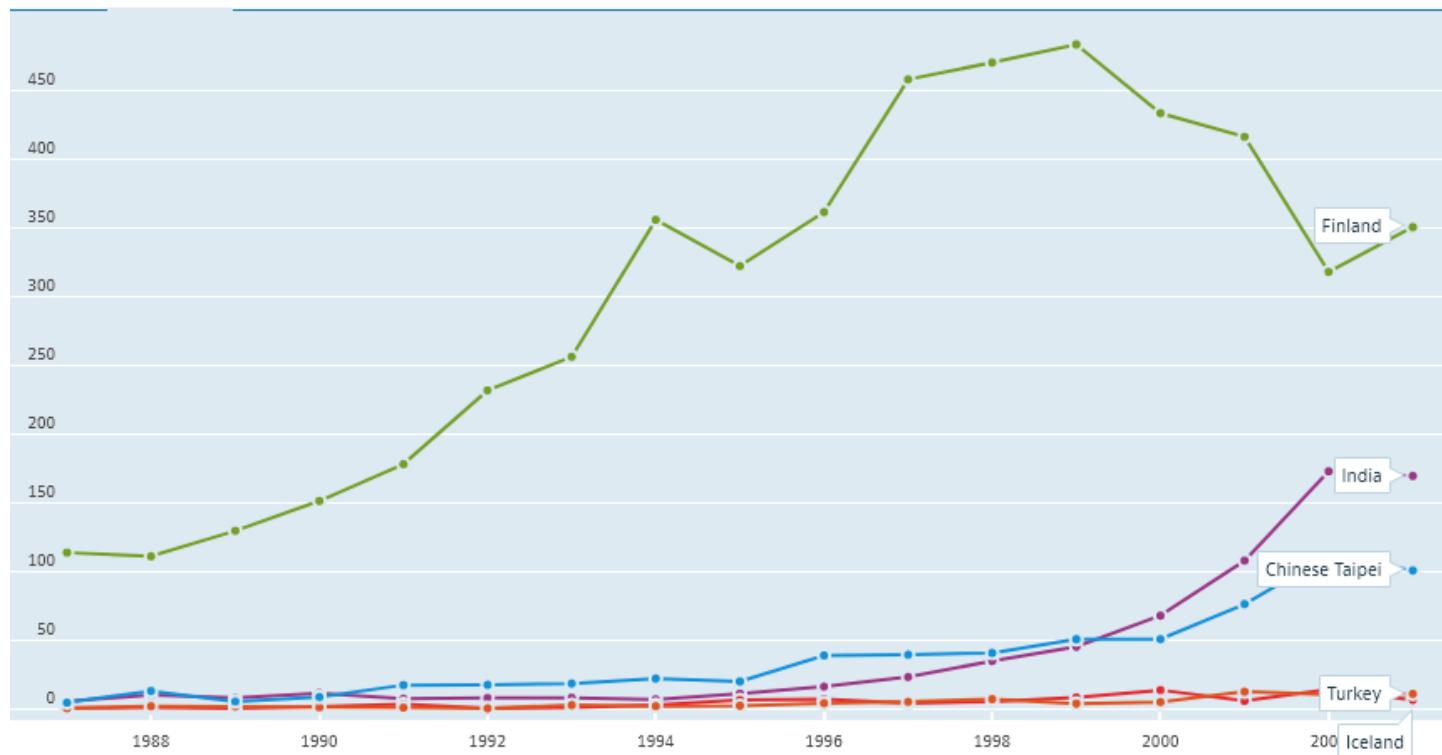
Saving rate Total, % of GDP, 1984 – 2006

Source: National Accounts at a Glance



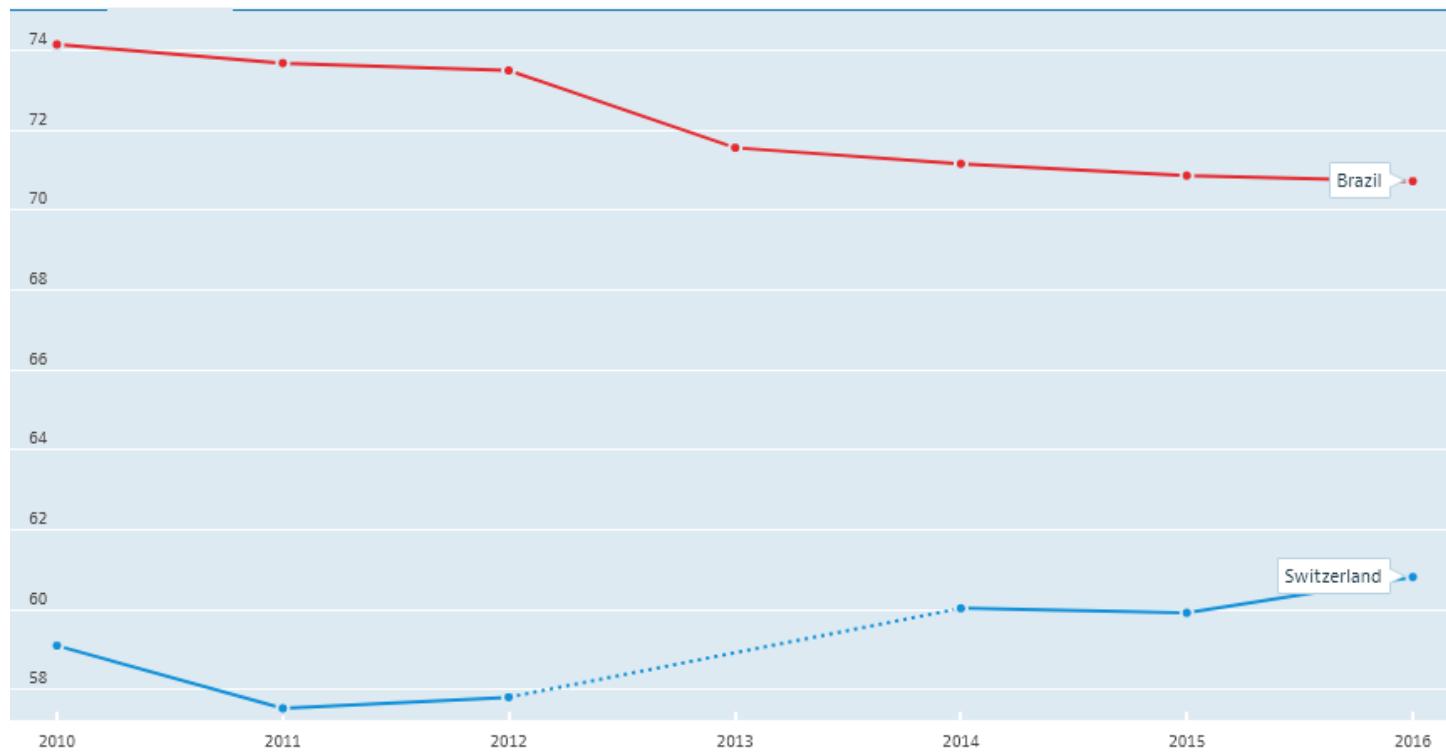
Triadic patent families Total, Number, 1987 – 2003

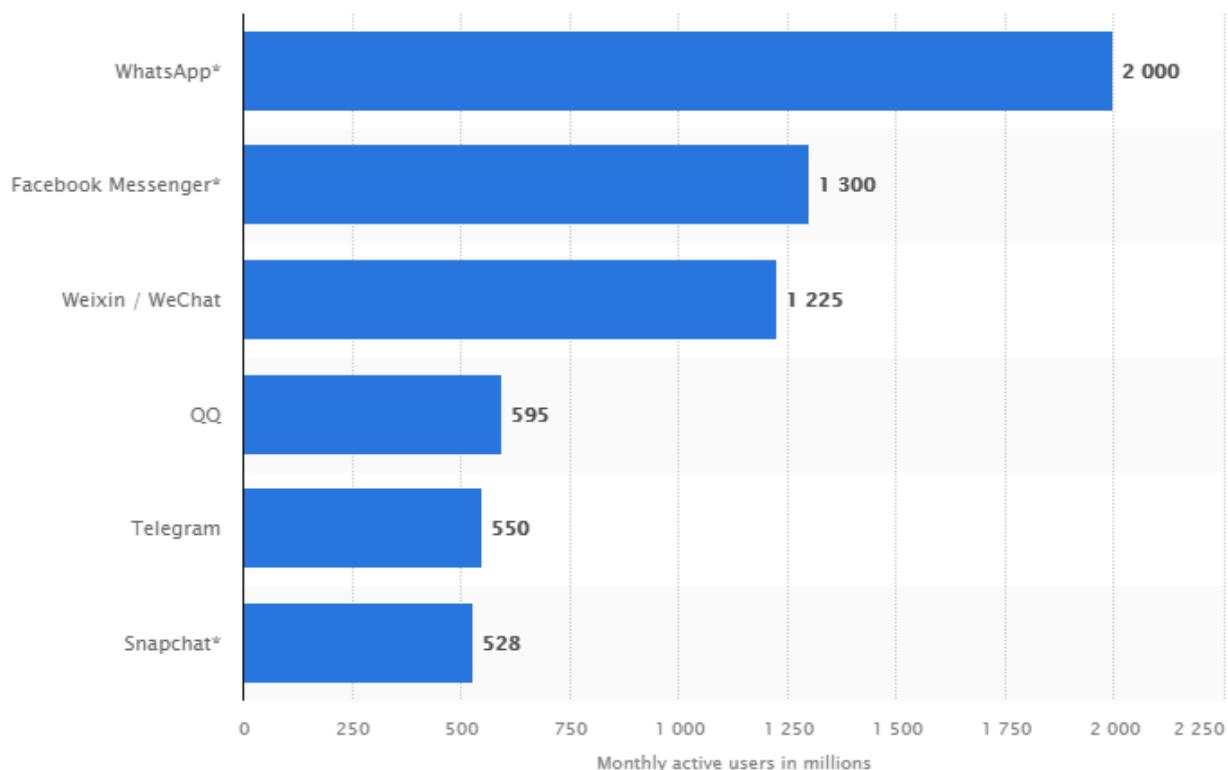
Source: Patents by main technology and by International Patent Classification (IPC)



Women teachers All levels, % of teachers, 2010 – 2016

Source: Education at a glance: Distribution of teachers by age and gender

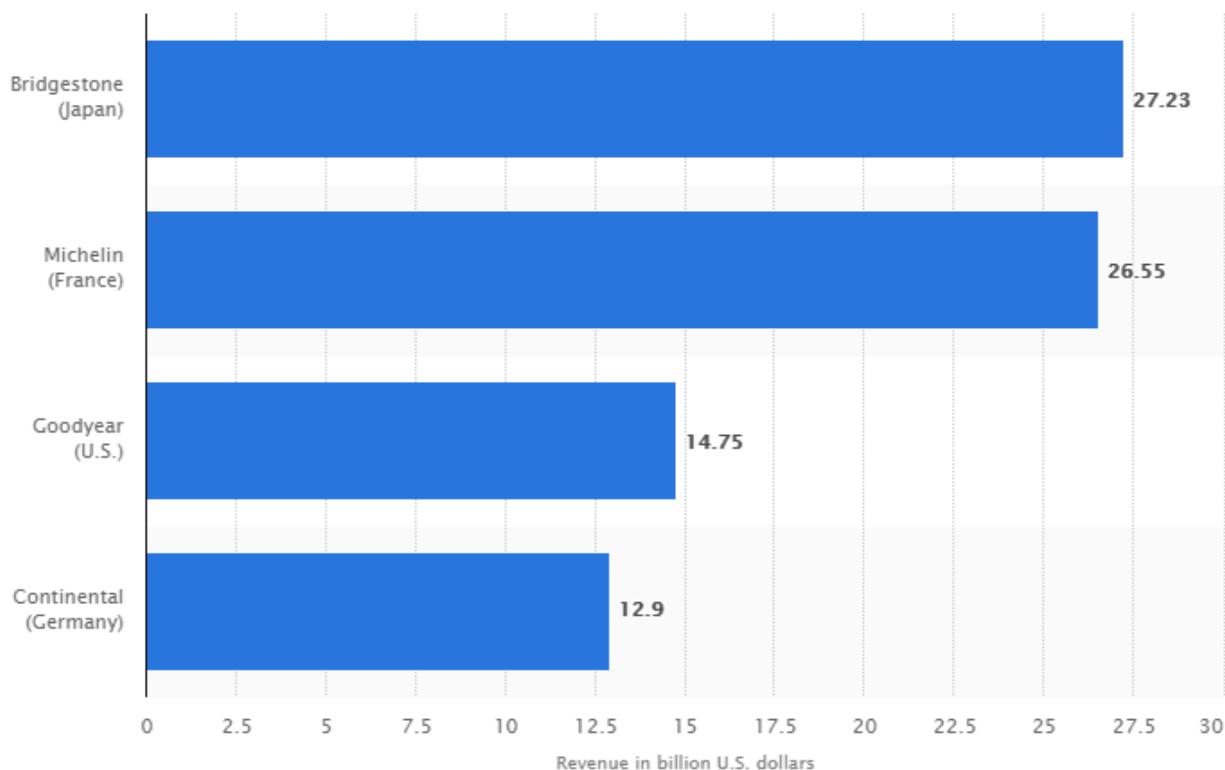




© Statista 2021 

[Additional Information](#)

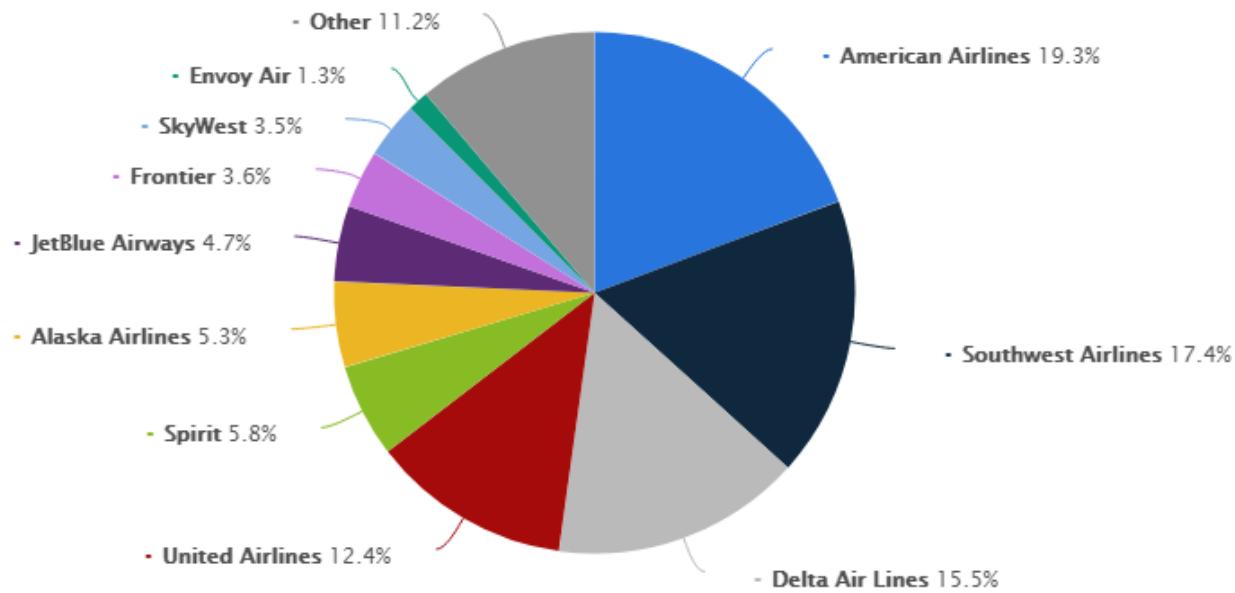
[Show source](#) 



© Statista 2021

[Additional Information](#)

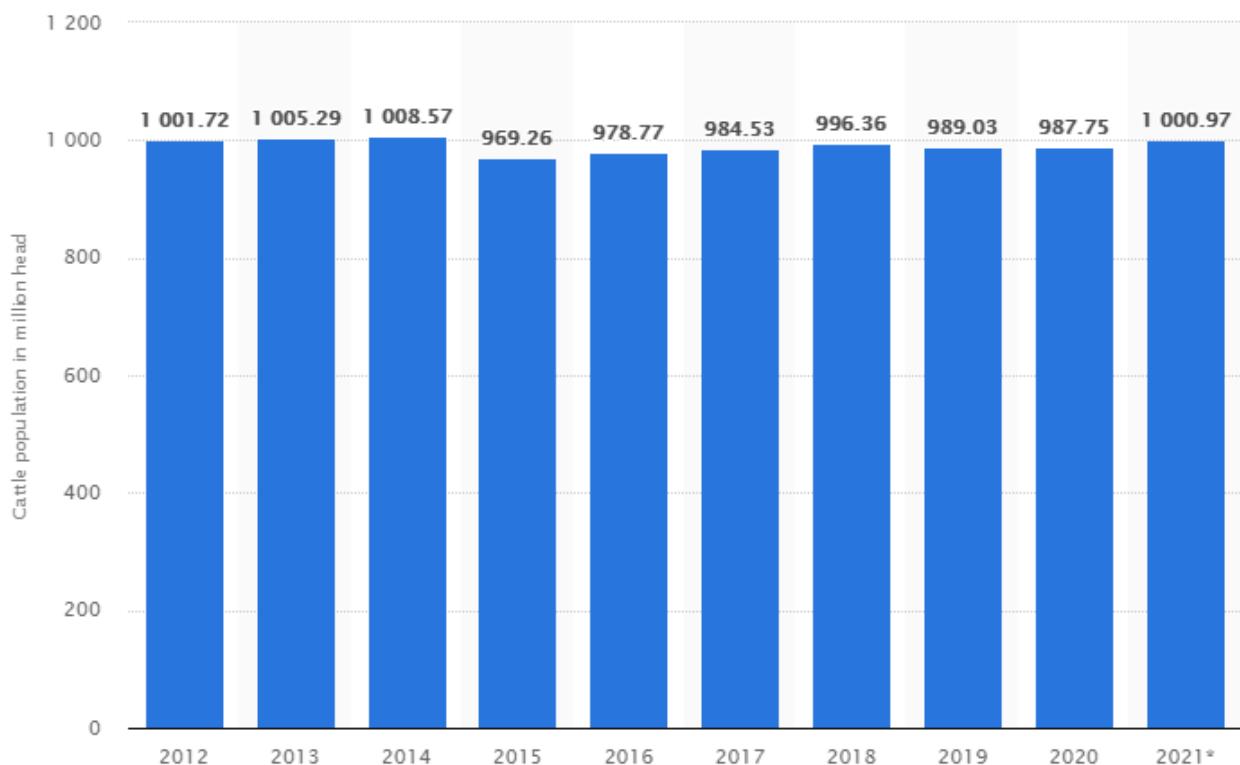
[Show source](#)



© Statista 2021 

[Additional Information](#)

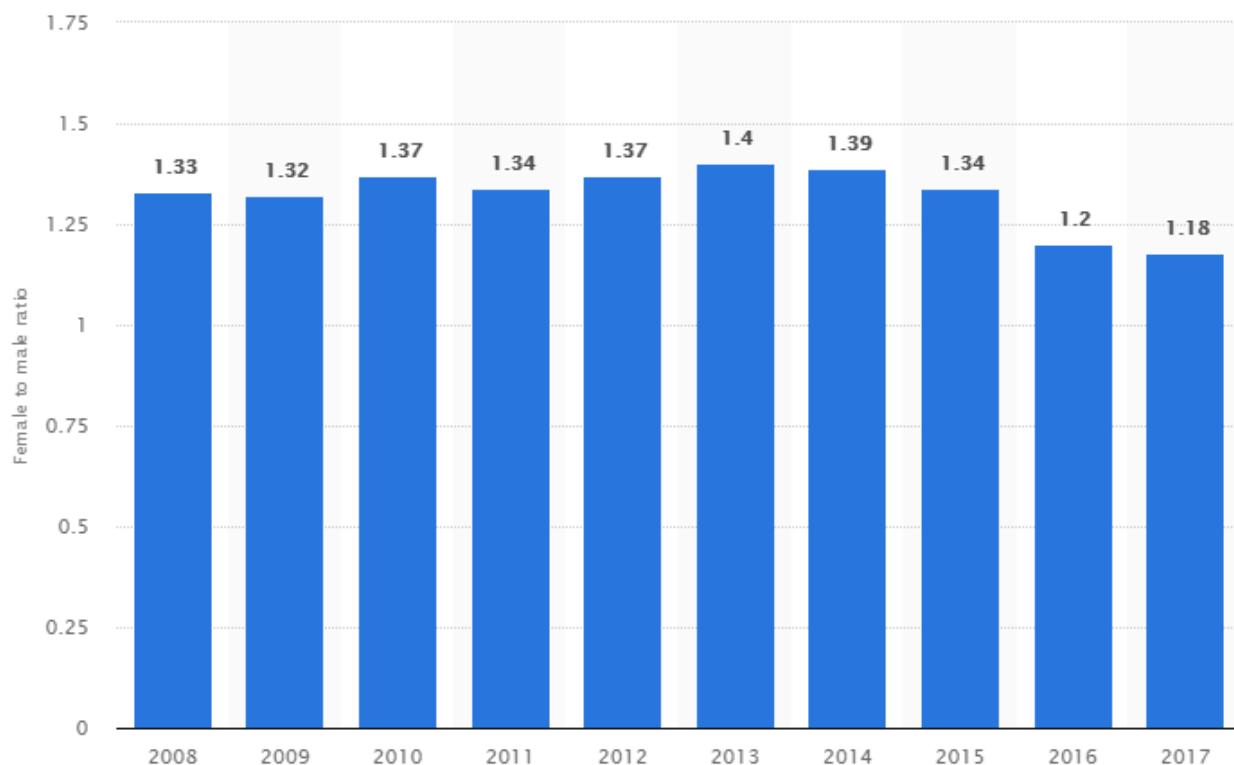
[Show source](#) 



© Statista 2021

[Additional Information](#)

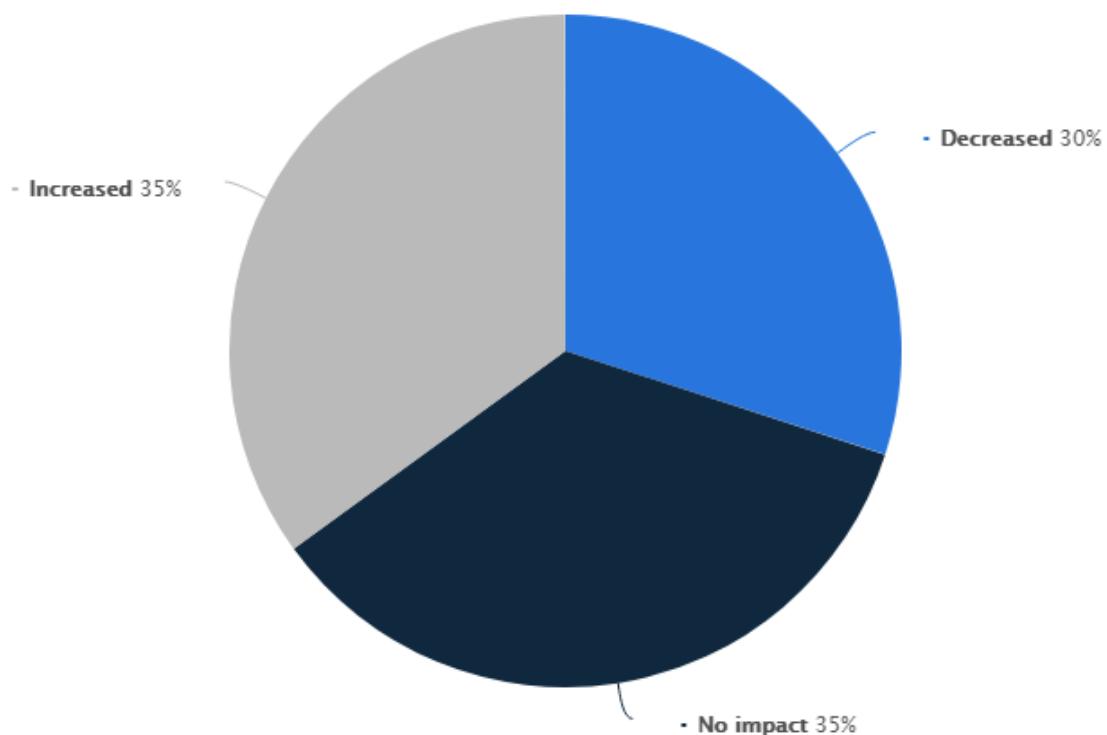
[Show source](#)



© Statista 2021 

[Additional Information](#)

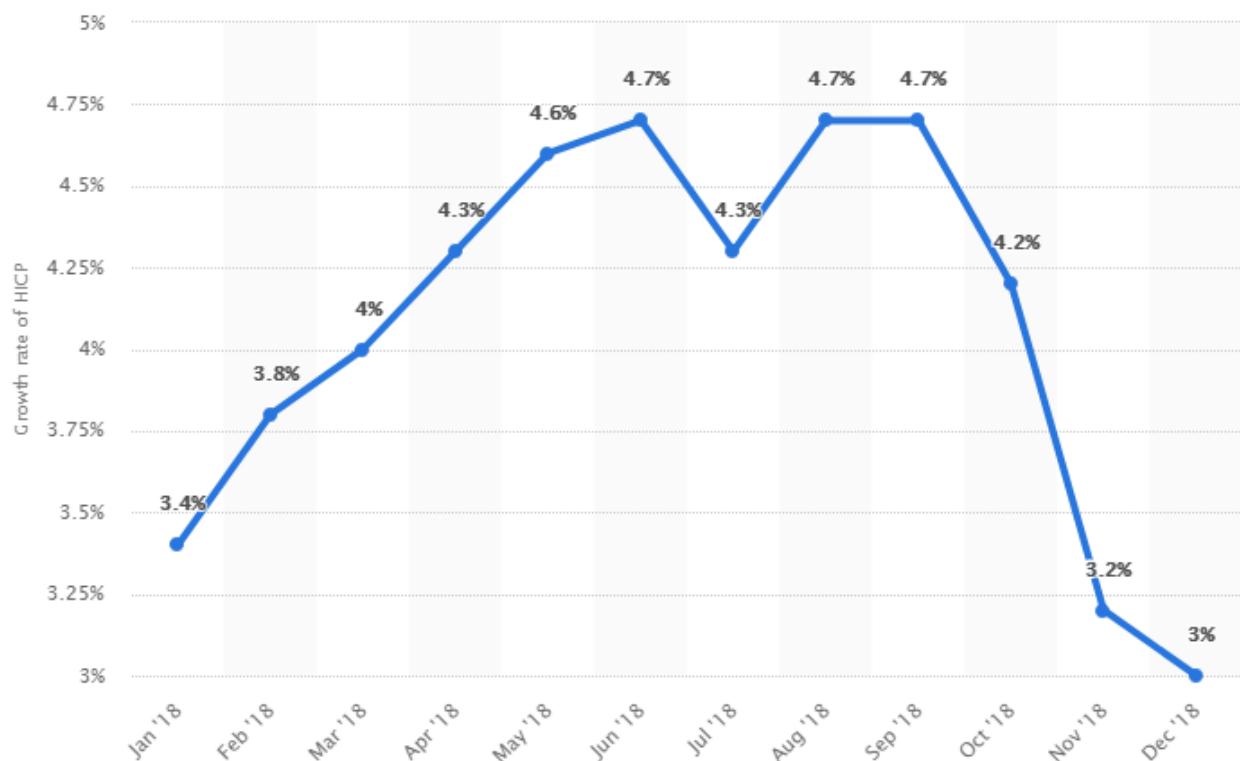
[Show source](#) 



© Statista 2021

[Additional Information](#)

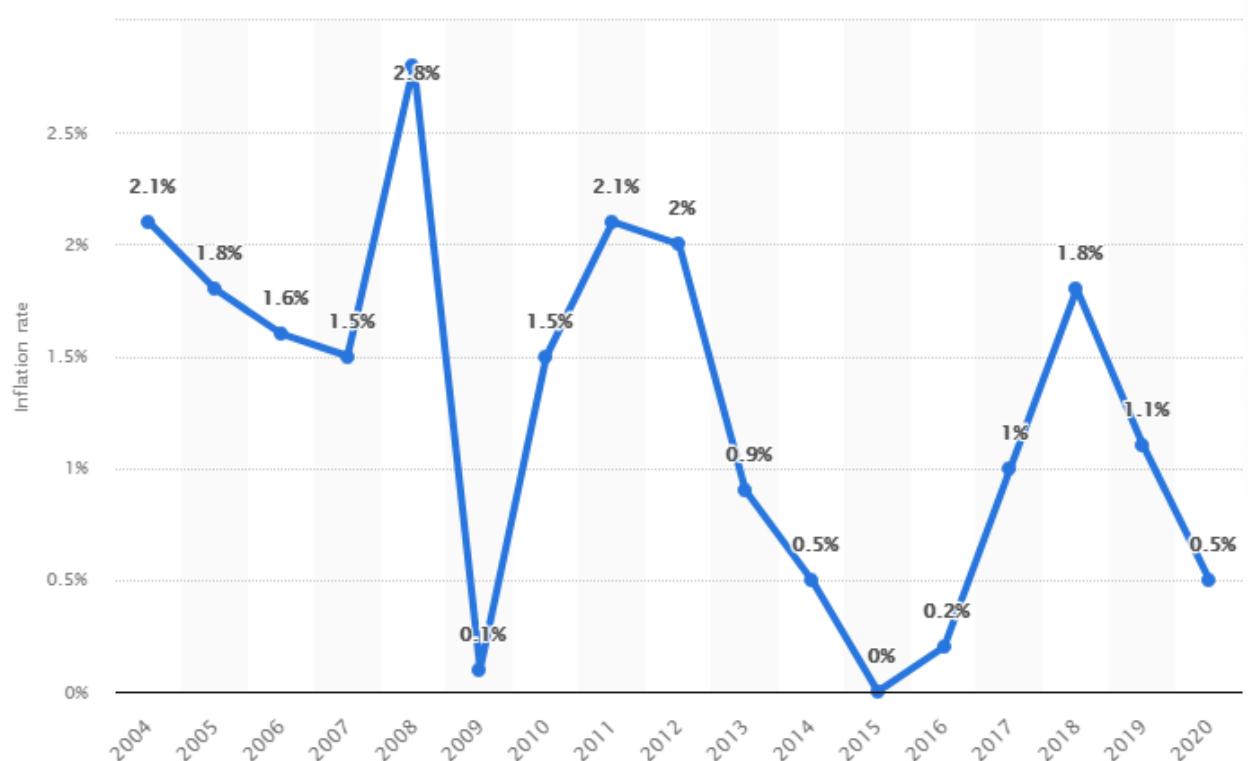
[Show source](#)



[Additional Information](#)

© Statista 2021

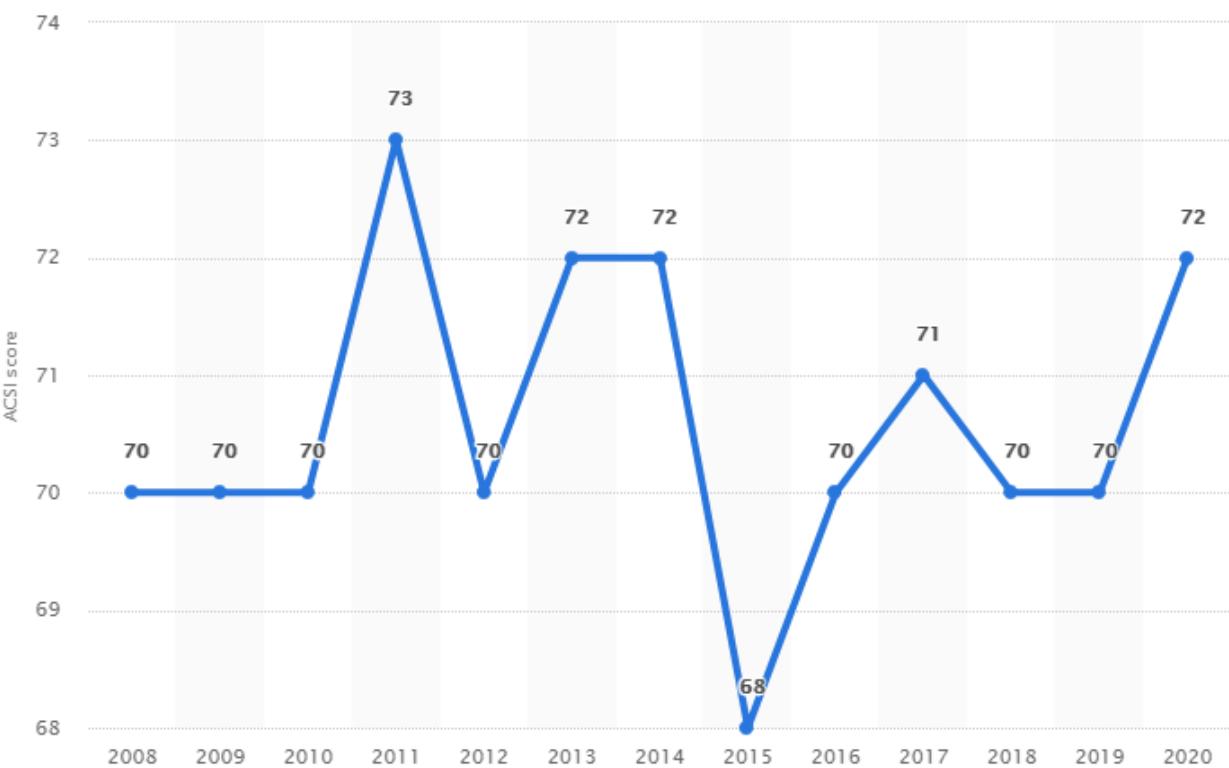
[Show source](#)



© Statista 2021

[Additional Information](#)

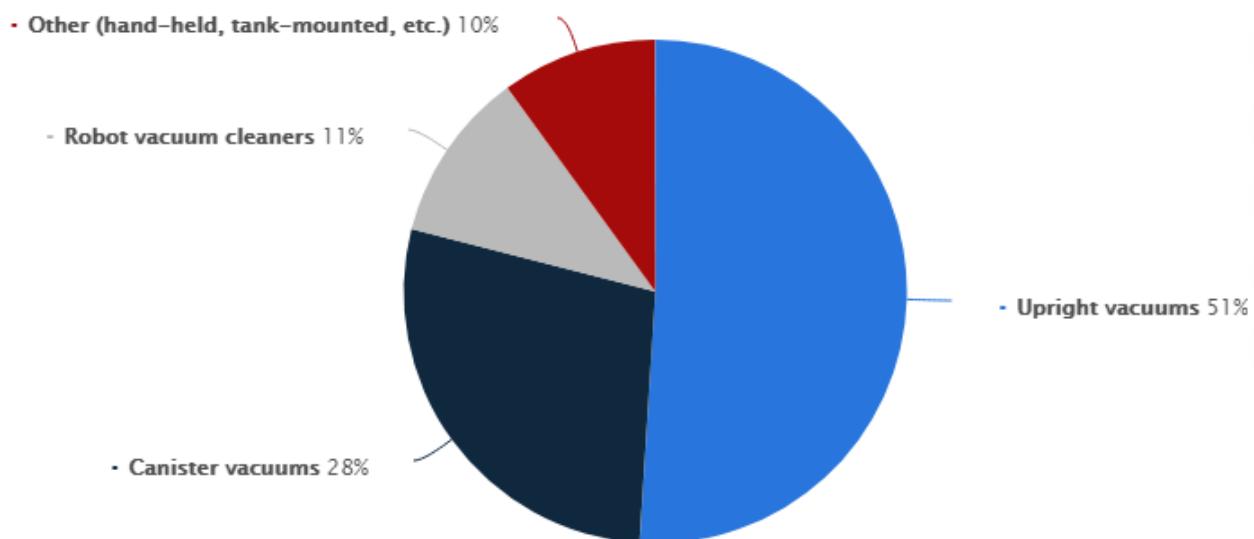
[Show source](#)



[Additional Information](#)

© Statista 2021

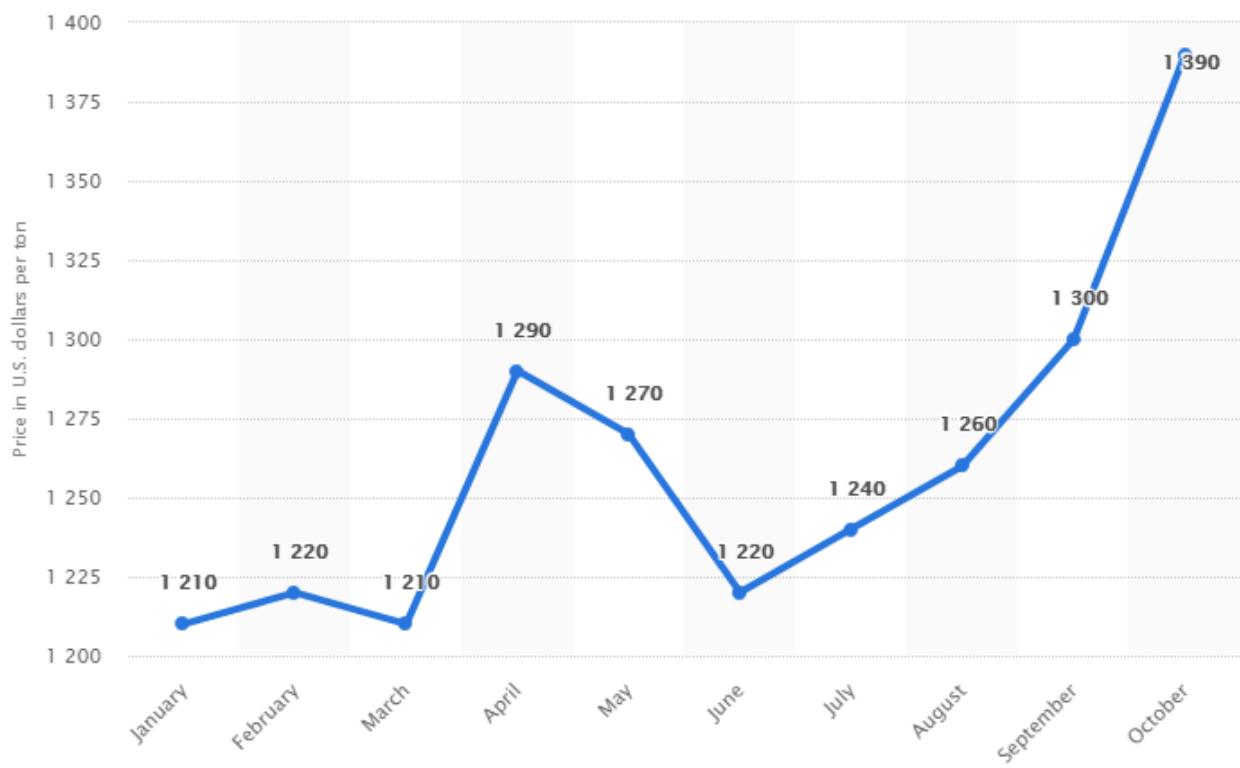
[Show source](#)



© Statista 2021

[Additional Information](#)

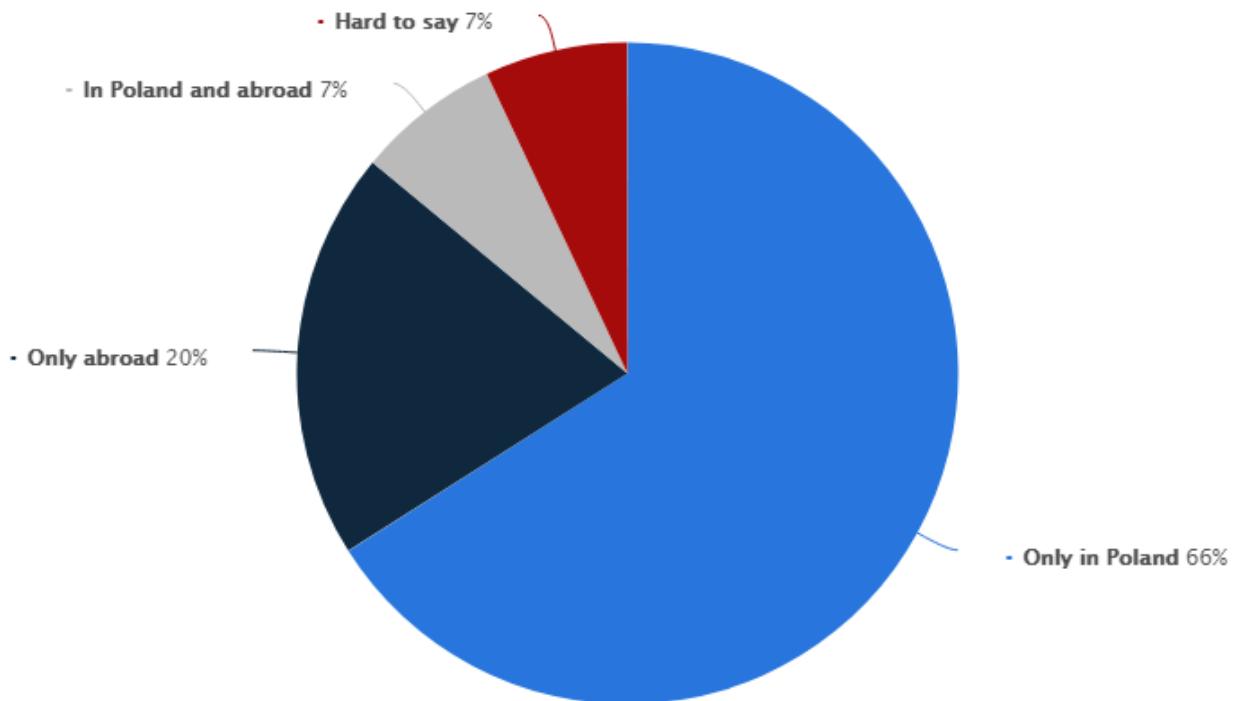
[Show source](#)



[Additional Information](#)

© Statista 2021

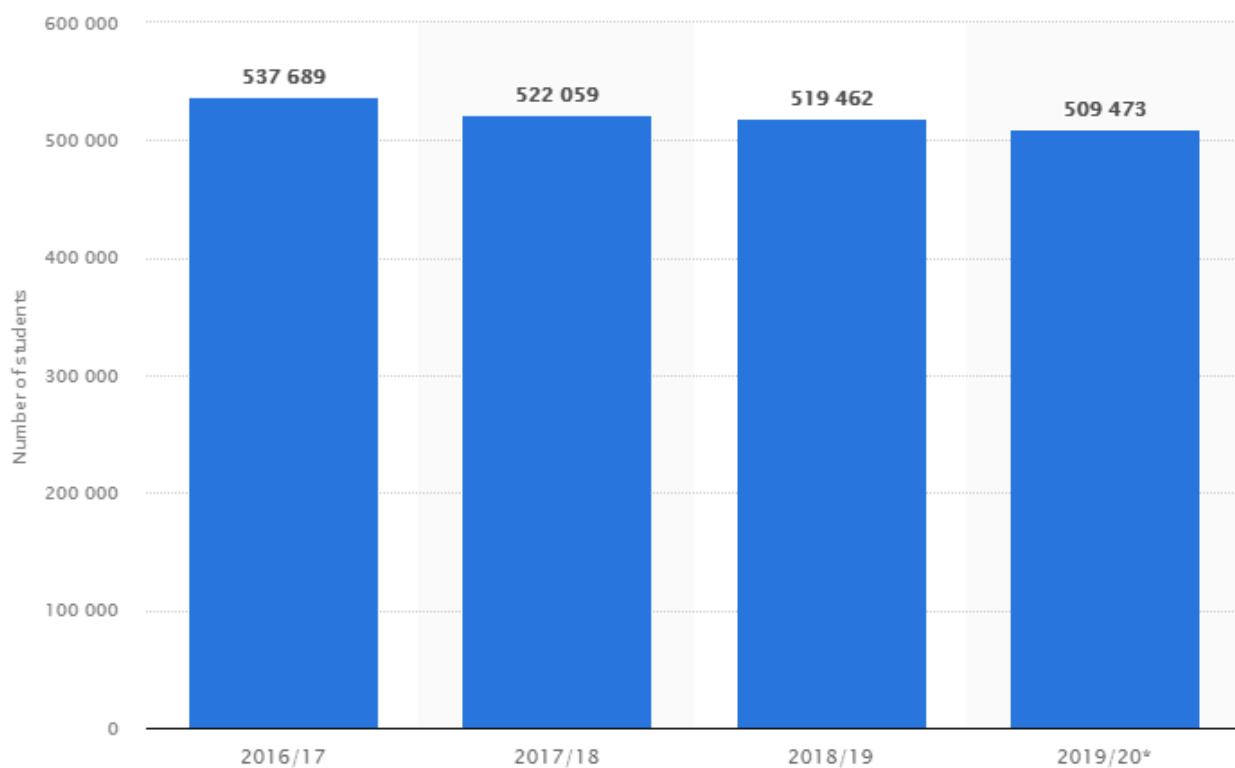
[Show source](#)



© Statista 2021

[Additional Information](#)

[Show source](#)

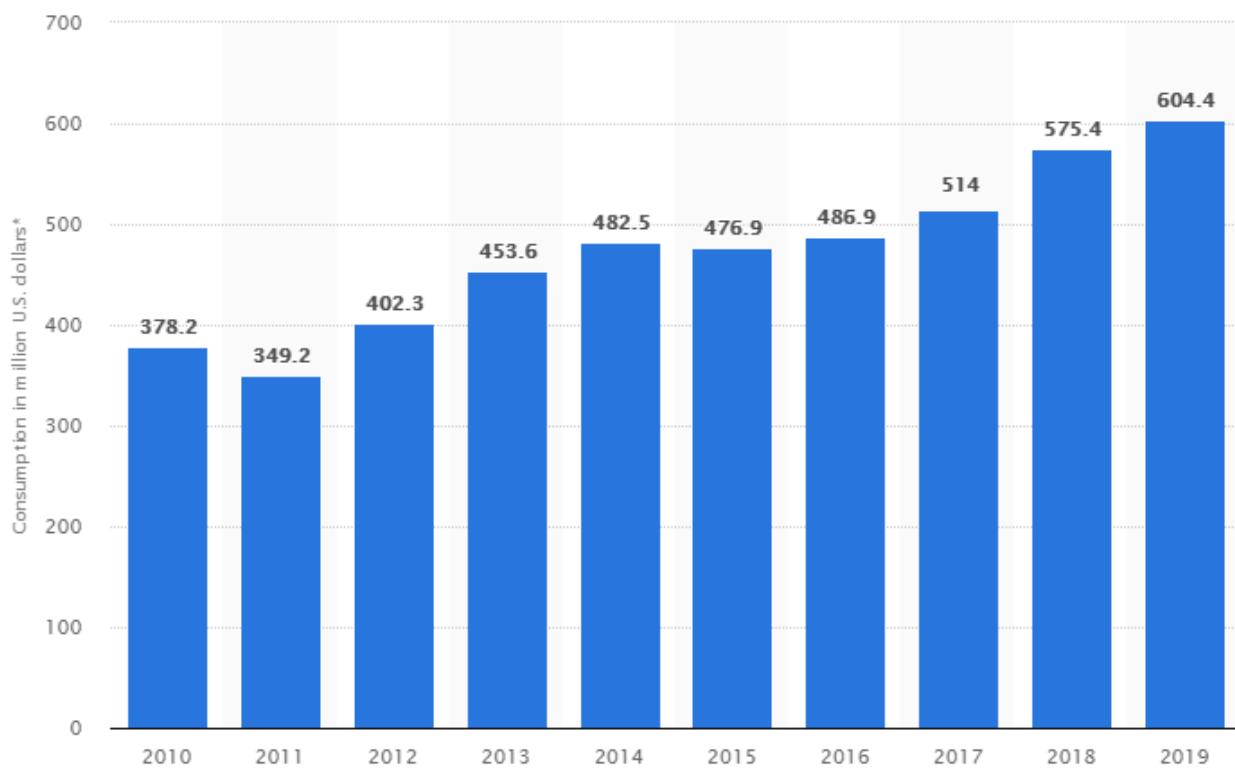


© Statista 2021 

[Additional Information](#)

[Show source](#) 



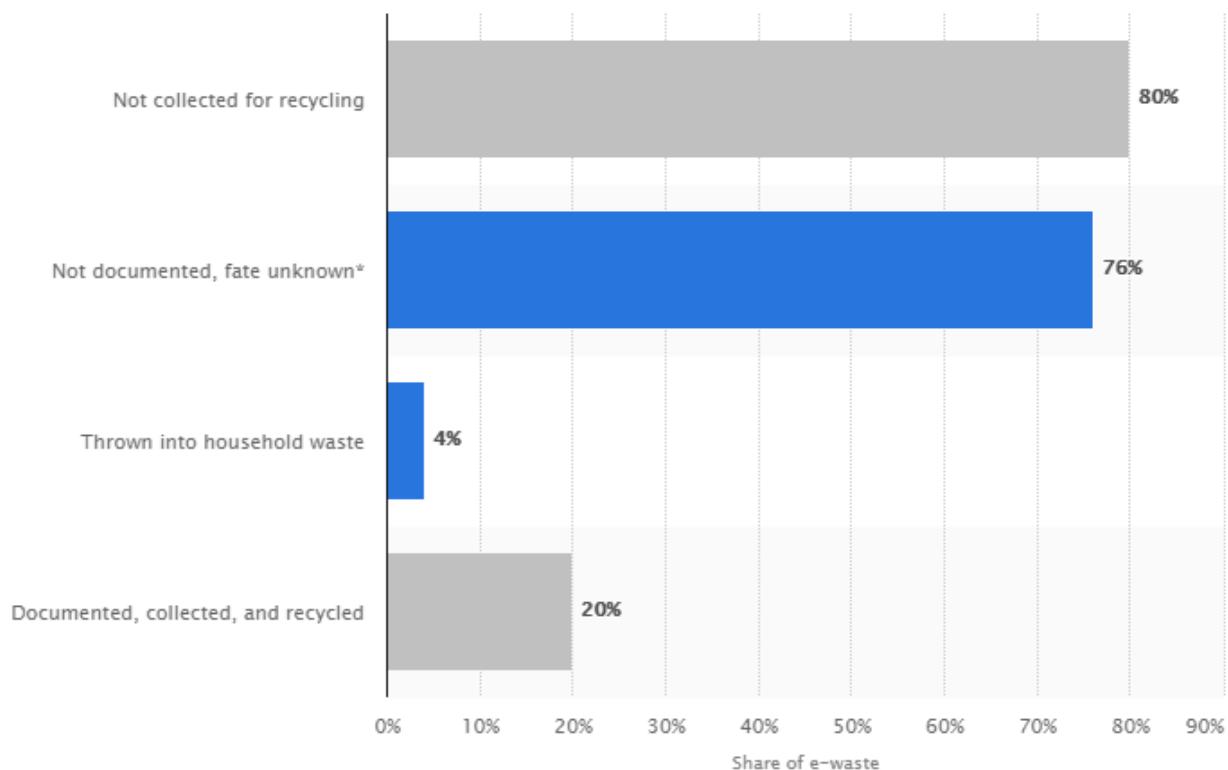


© Statista 2021

[Additional Information](#)

[Show source](#)

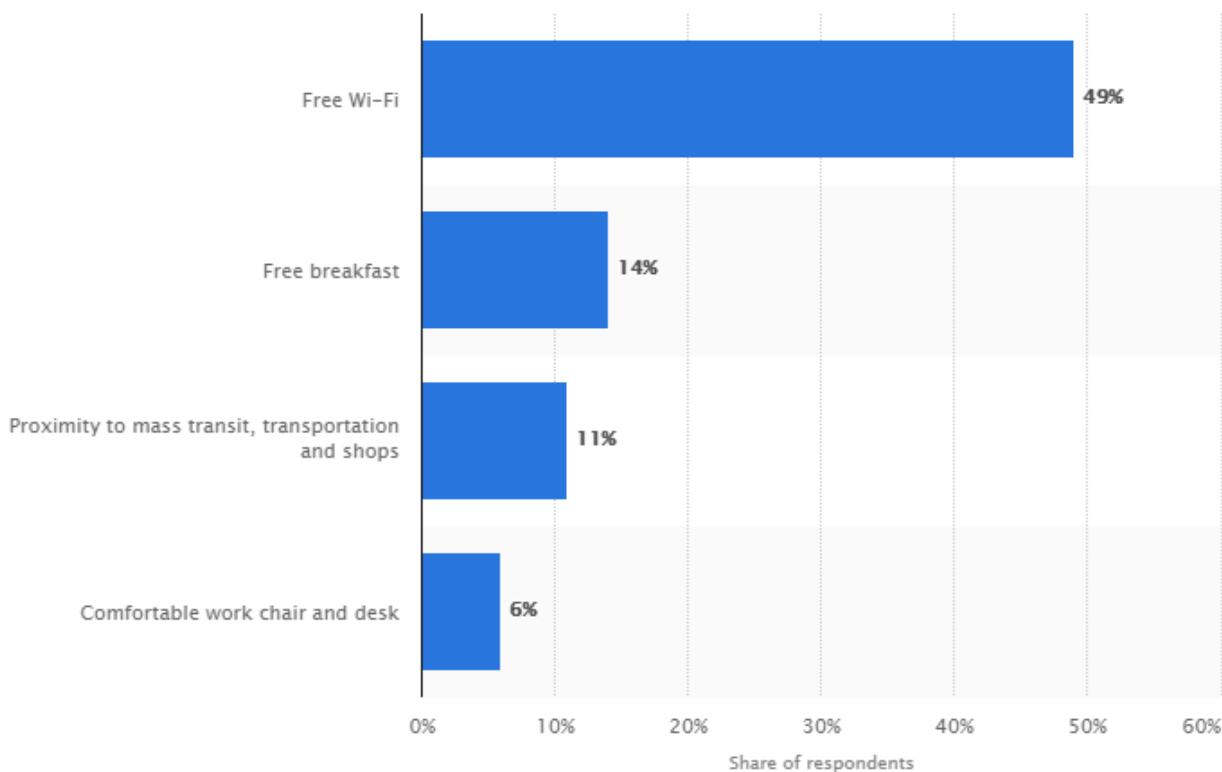




© Statista 2021 

[Additional Information](#)

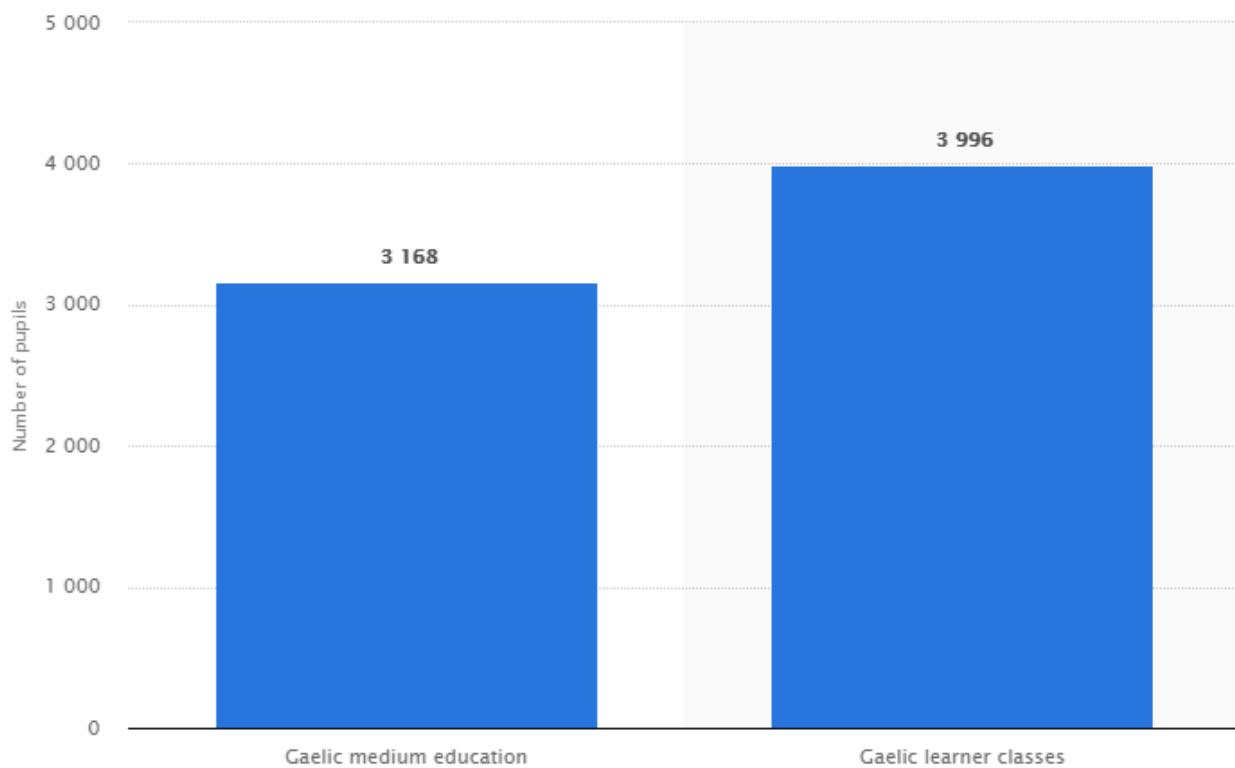
[Show source](#) 



© Statista 2021 

[Additional Information](#)

[Show source](#) 



[Additional Information](#)

© Statista 2021

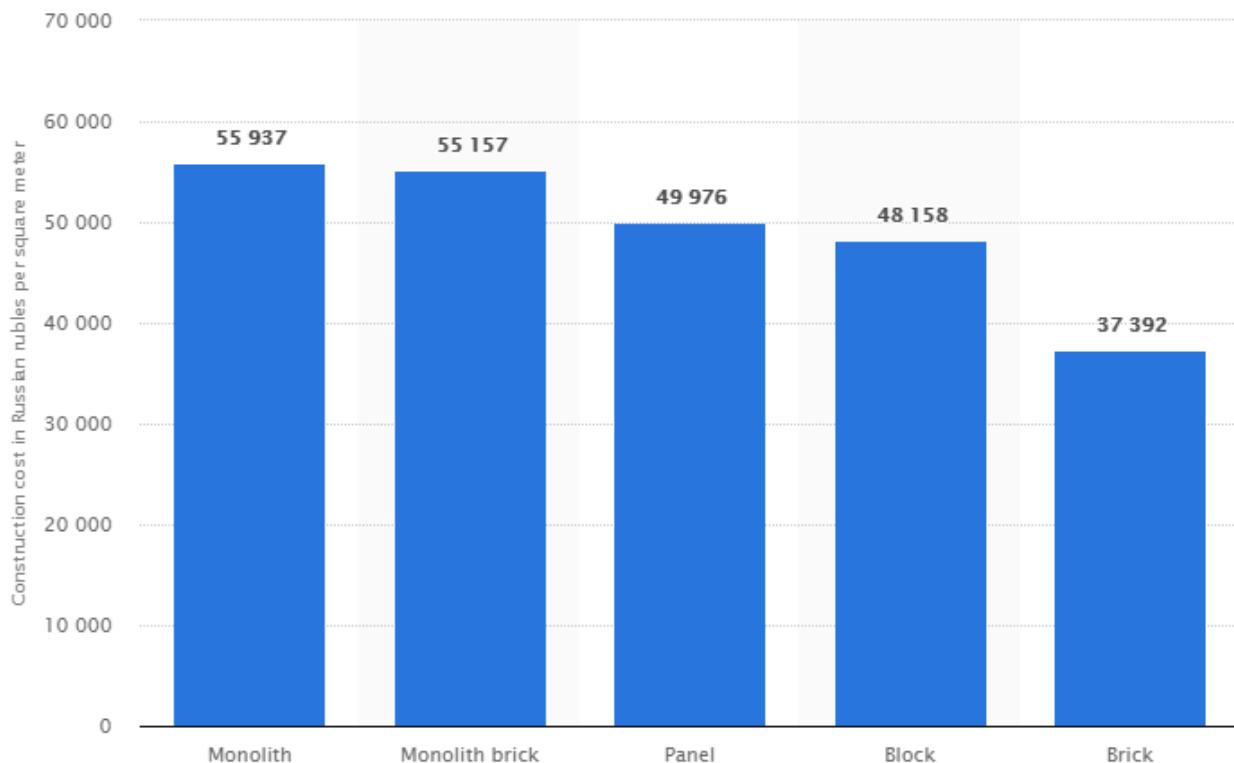
Show source



© Statista 2021

[Additional Information](#)

Show source



© Statista 2021

[Additional Information](#)

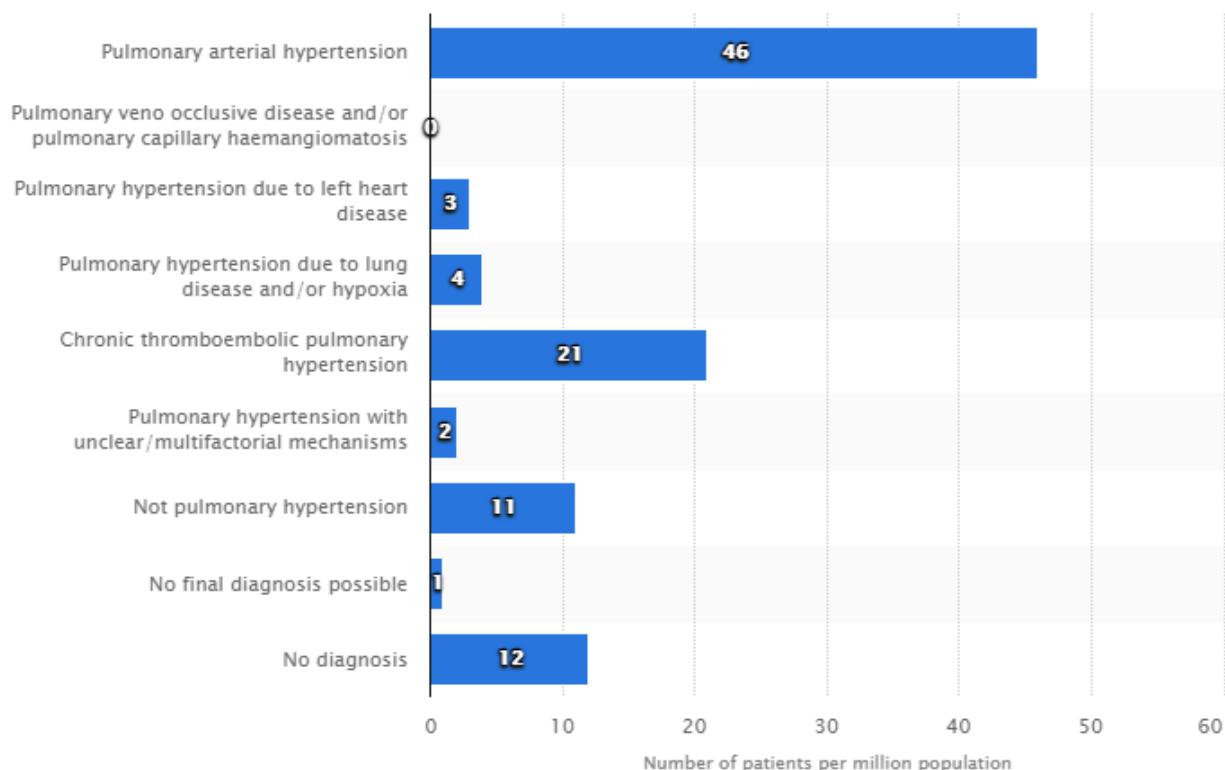
[Show source](#)



[Additional Information](#)

© Statista 2021

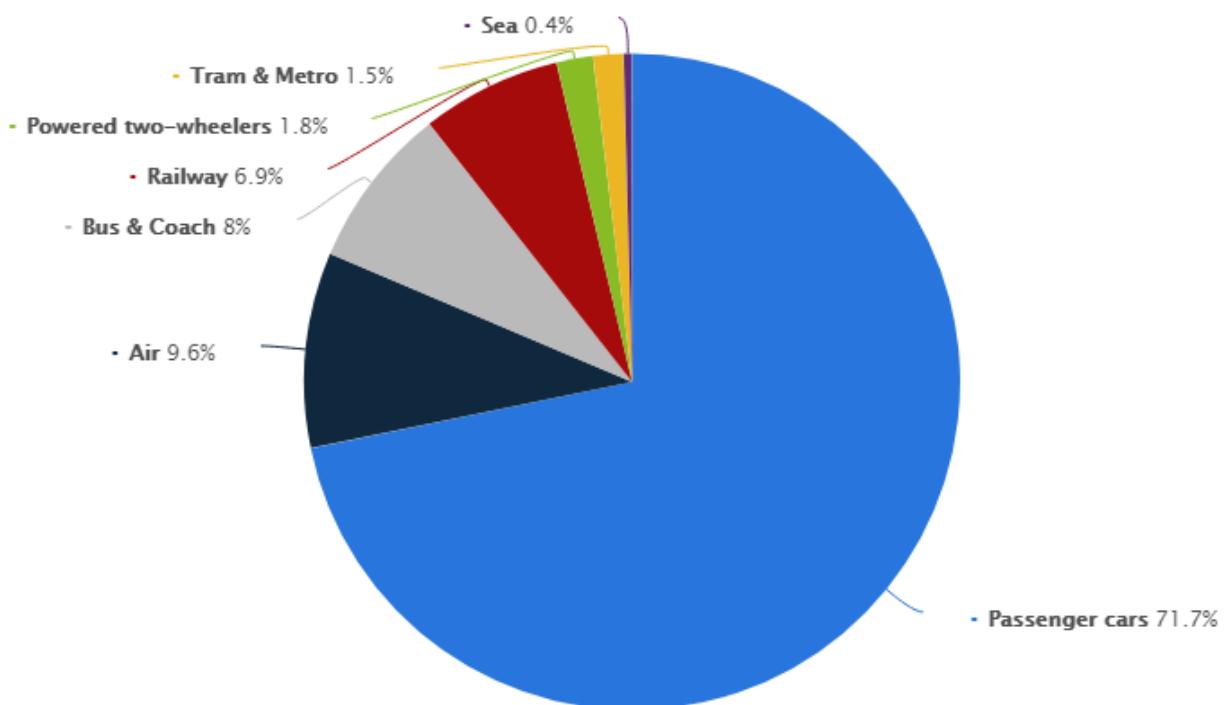
Show source



© Statista 2021

[Additional Information](#)

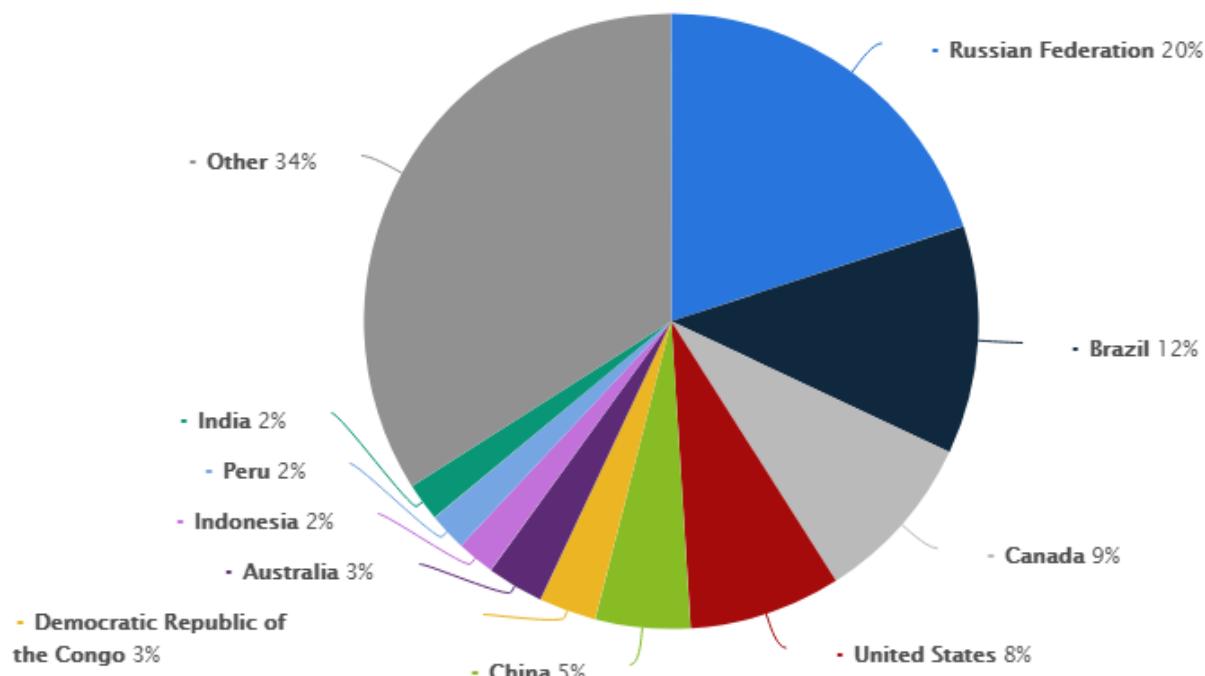
[Show source](#)



[Additional Information](#)

© Statista 2021

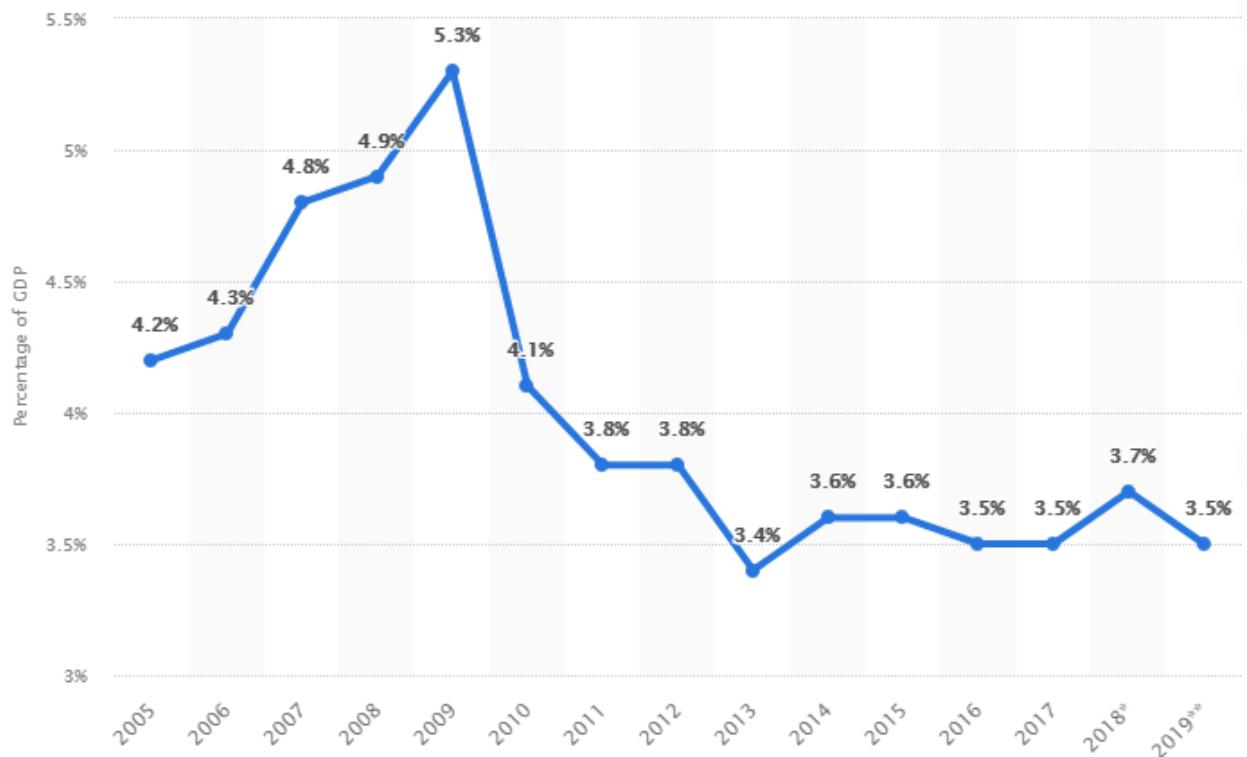
[Show source](#)



[Additional Information](#)

© Statista 2021

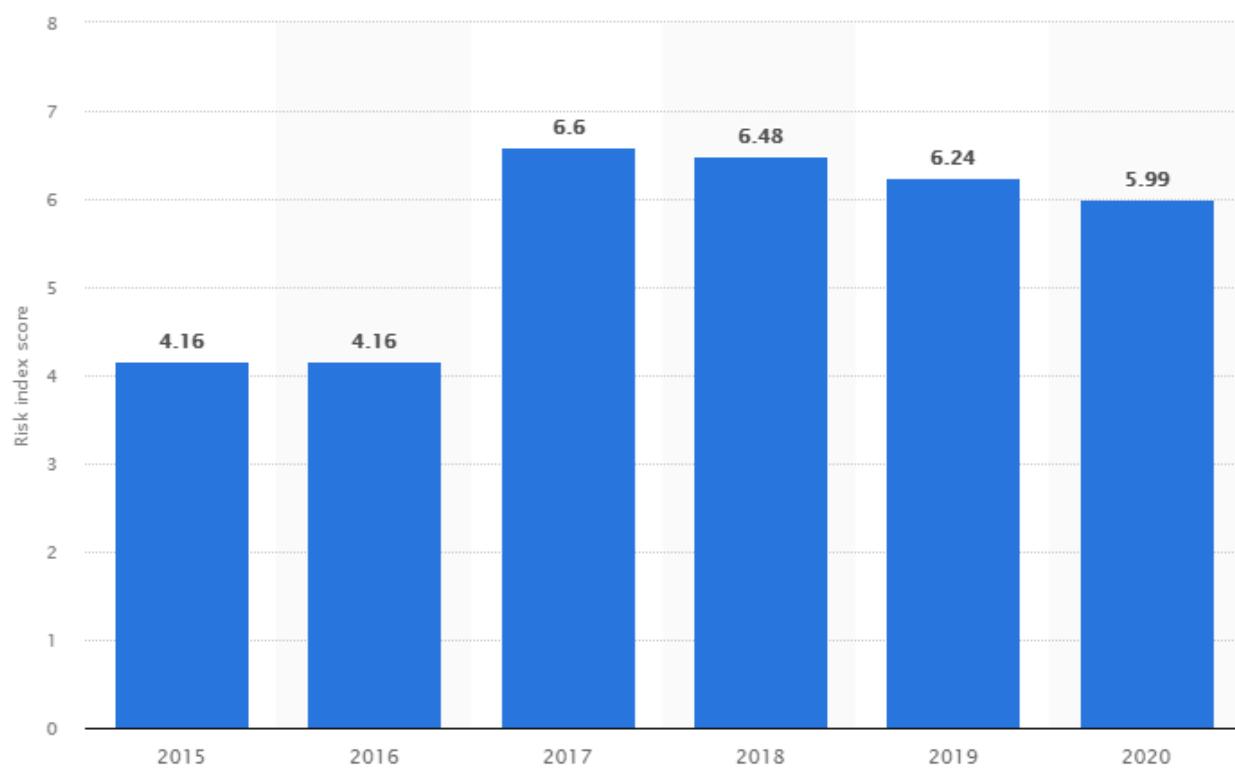
Show source



[Additional Information](#)

© Statista 2021 

[Show source](#) 



© Statista 2021 

[Additional Information](#)

[Show source](#) 

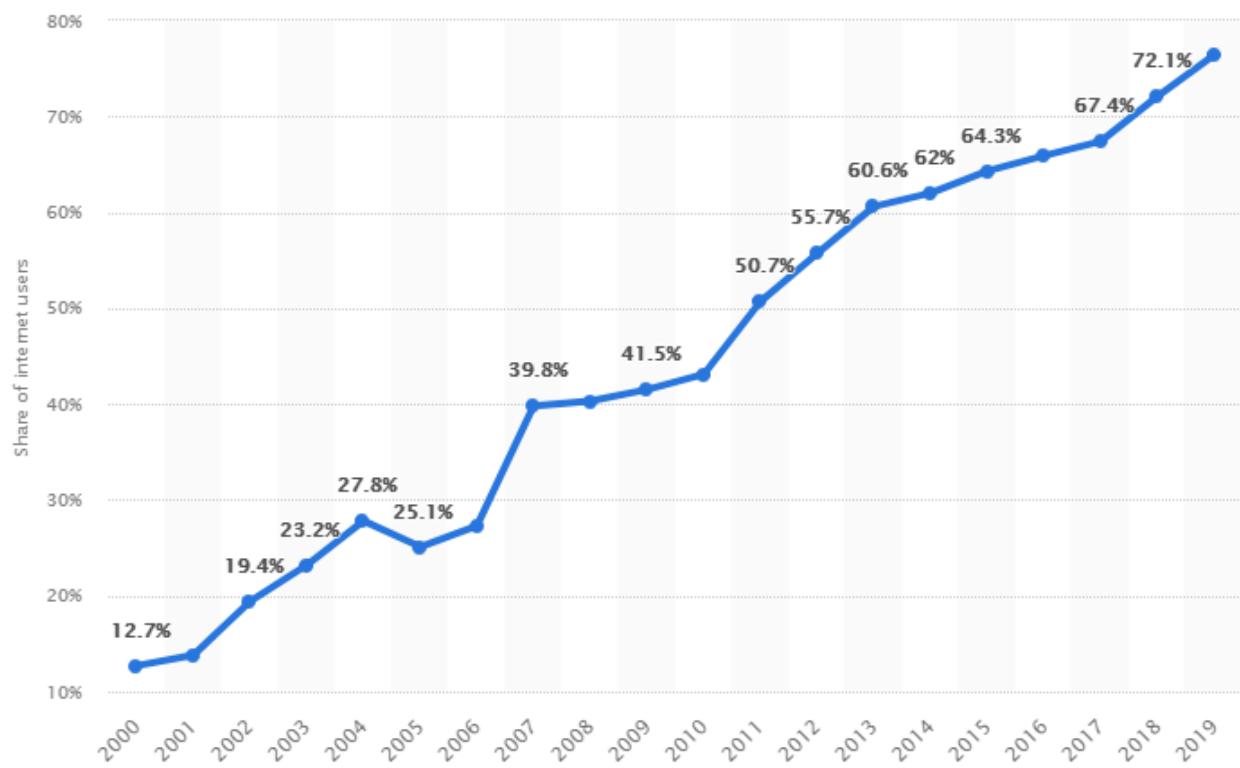




© Statista 2021 

[Additional Information](#)

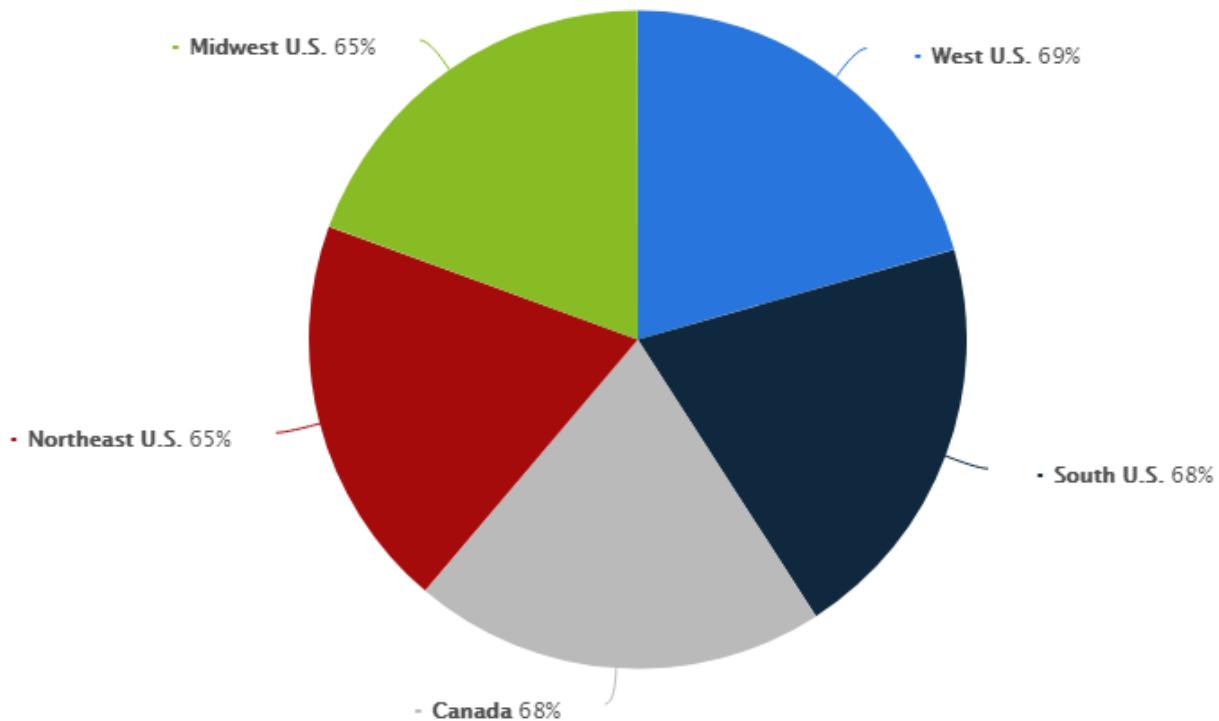
[Show source](#) 



© Statista 2021 

[Additional Information](#)

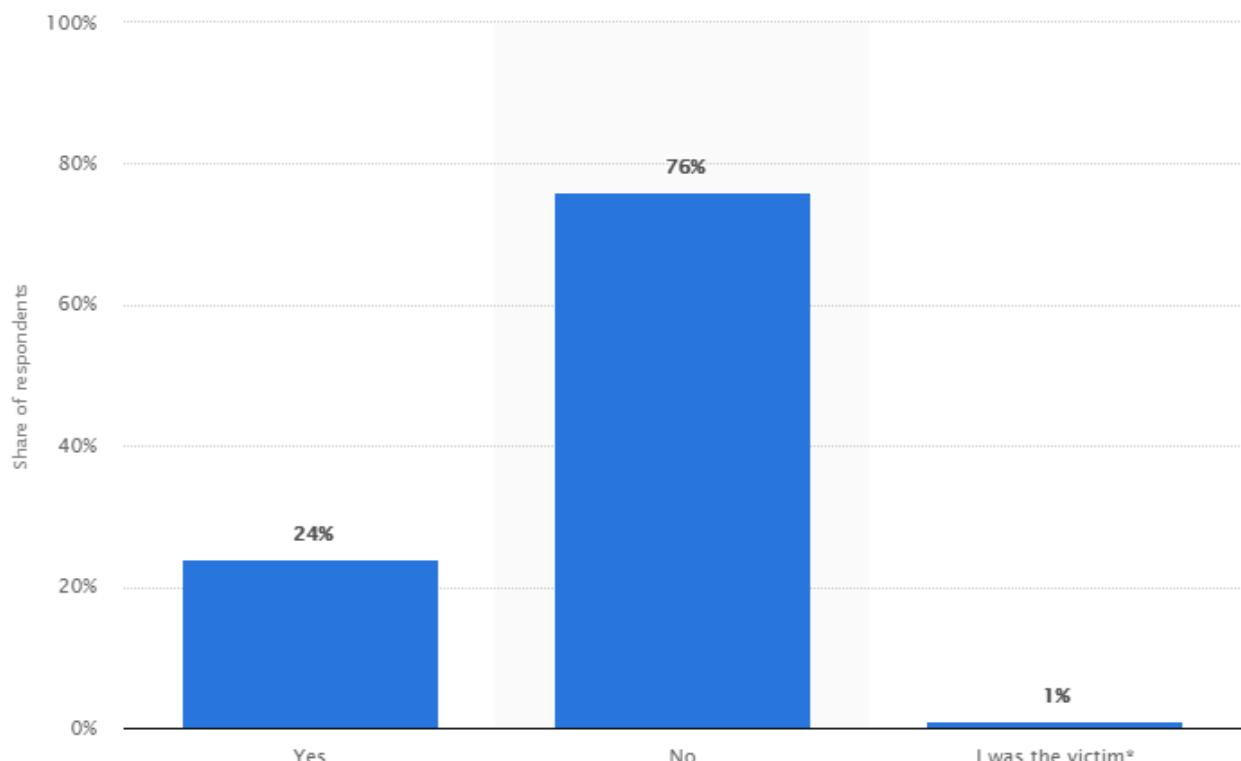
[Show source](#) 



© Statista 2021

[Additional Information](#)

[Show source](#)

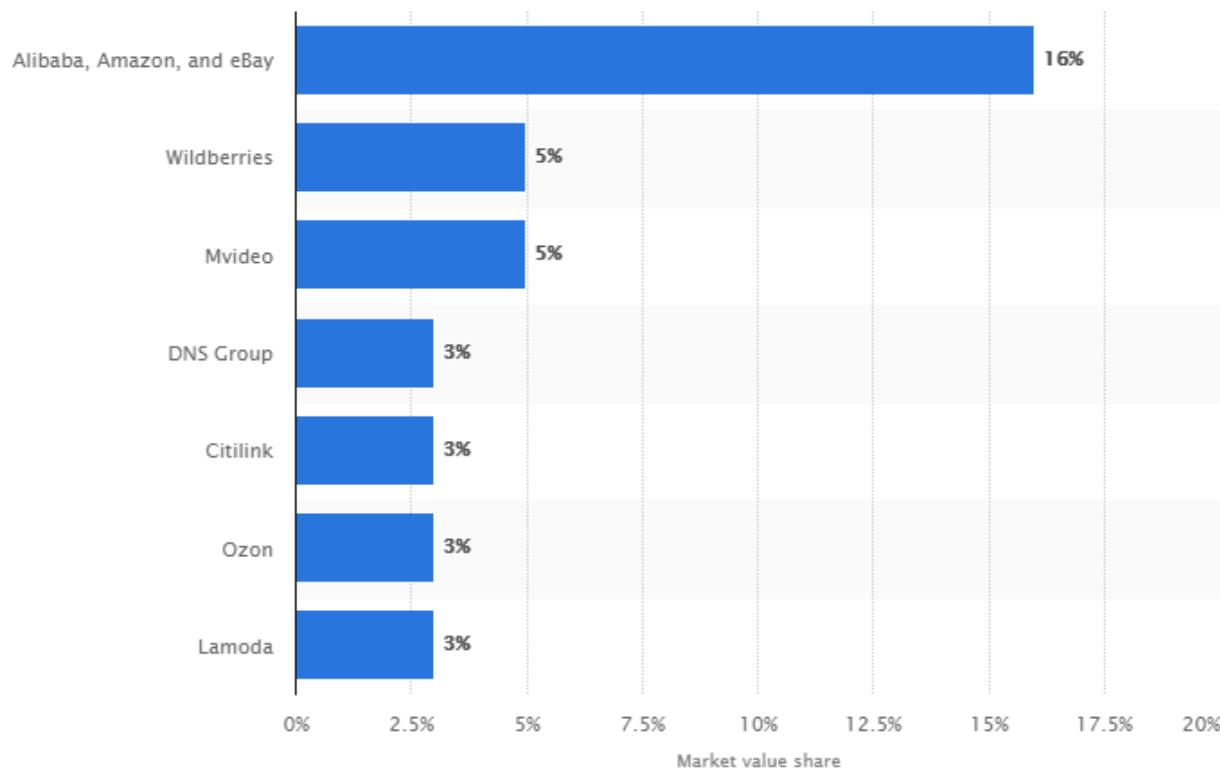


© Statista 2021

[Additional Information](#)

[Show source](#)

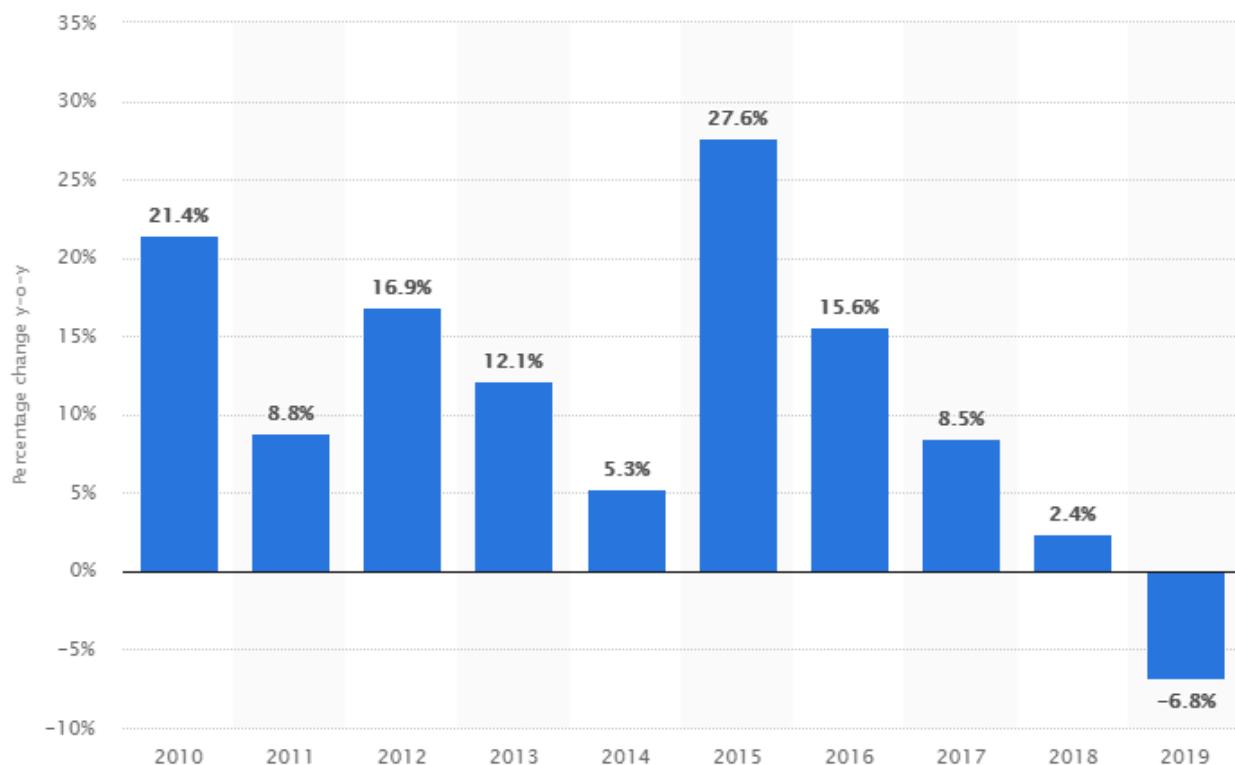




© Statista 2021 

[Additional Information](#)

Show source 

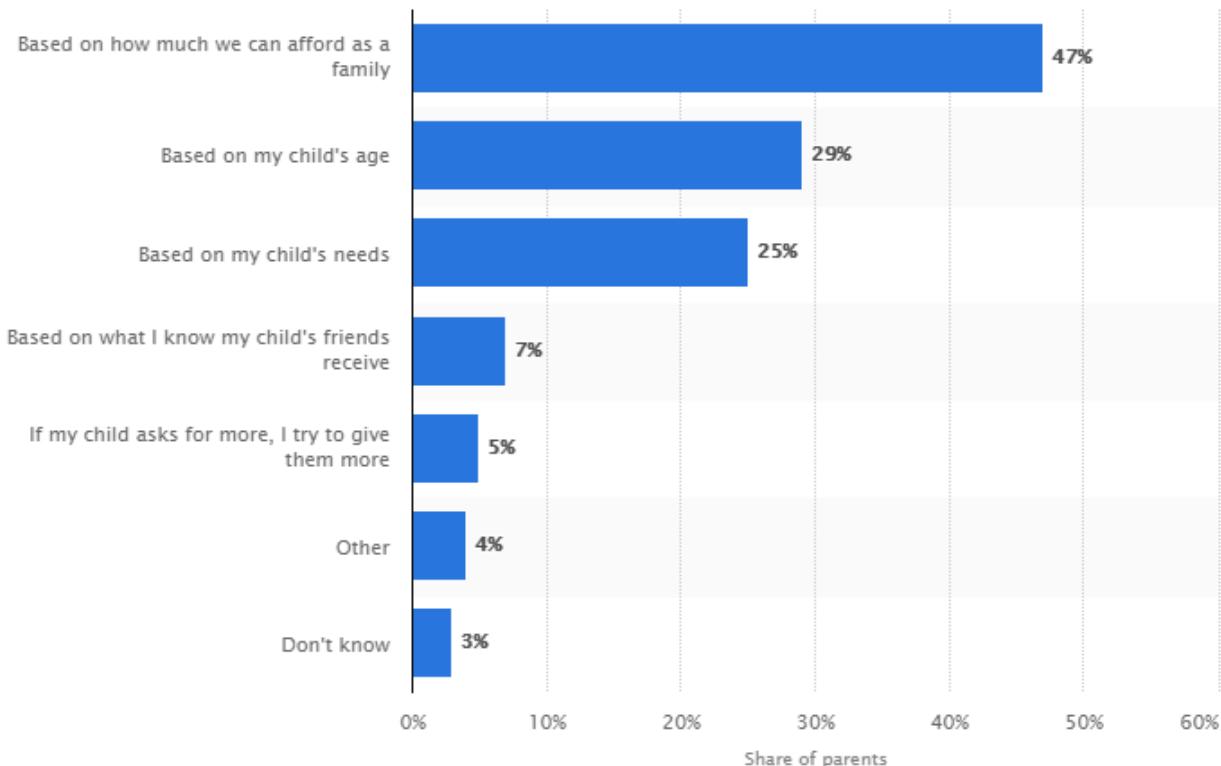


© Statista 2021 

[Additional Information](#)

[Show source](#) 

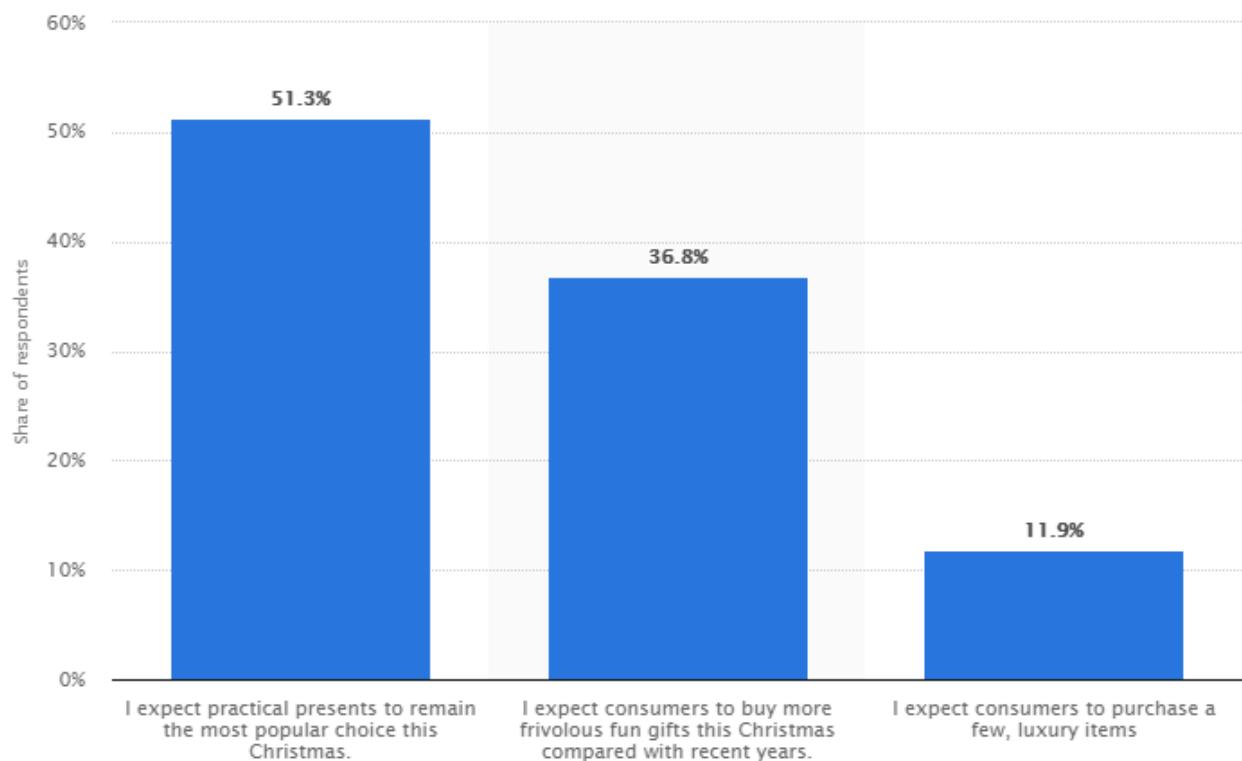




© Statista 2021

[Additional Information](#)

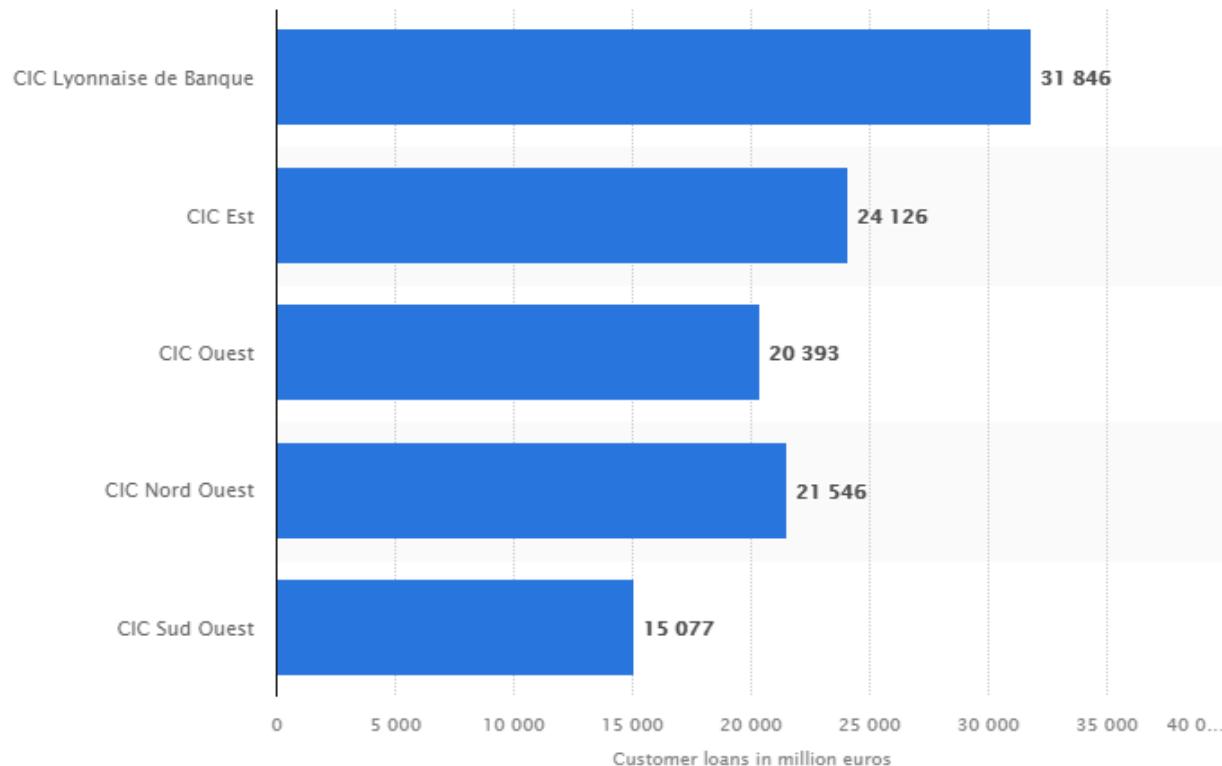
[Show source](#)



[Additional Information](#)

© Statista 2021

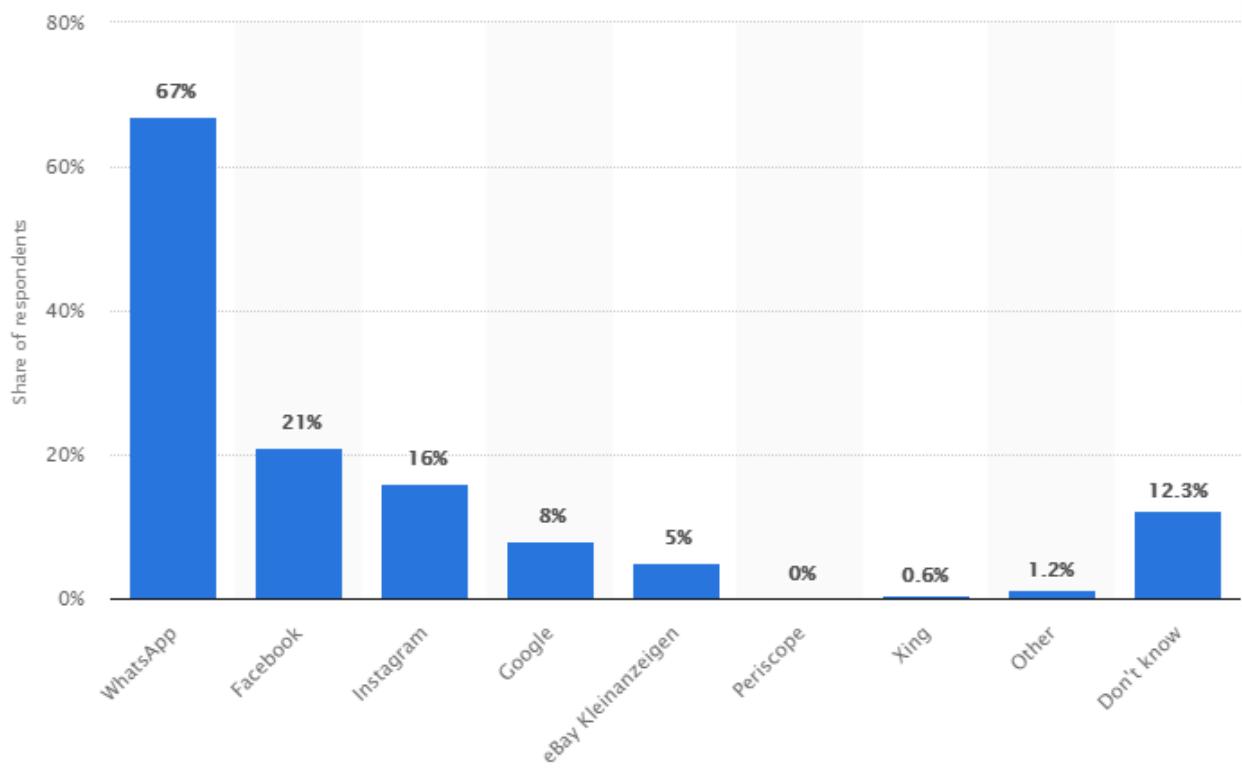
[Show source](#)



© Statista 2021

[Additional Information](#)

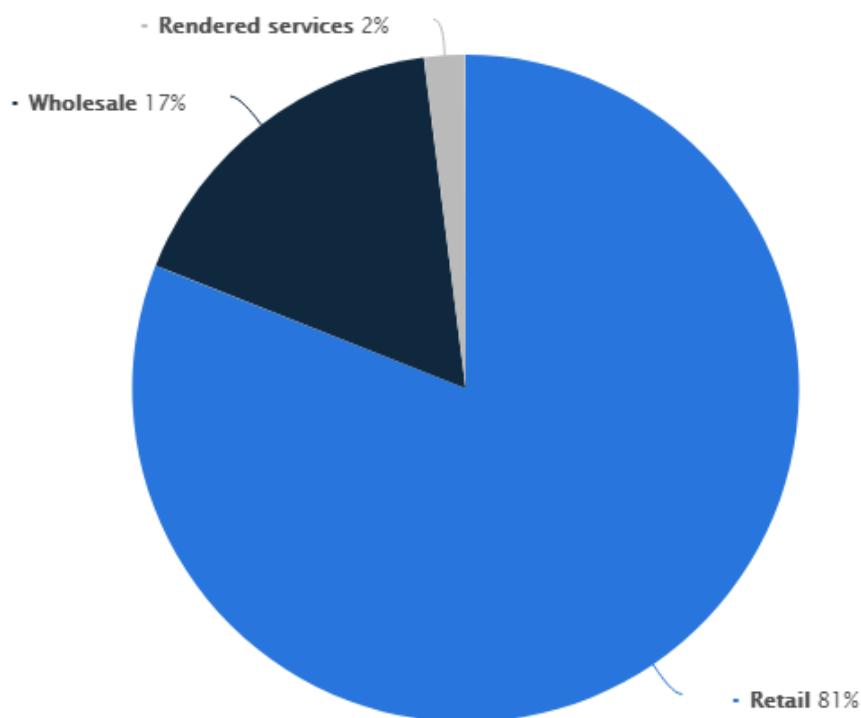
[Show source](#)



[Additional Information](#)

© Statista 2021

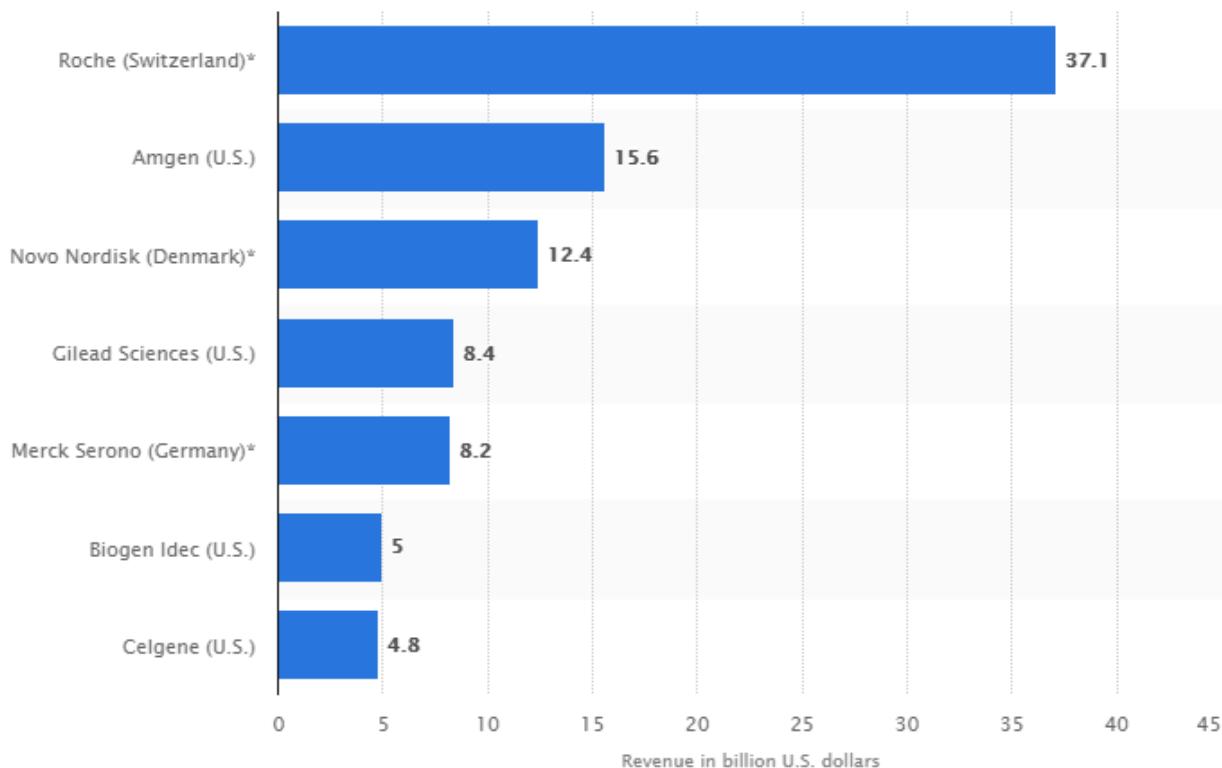
Show source



© Statista 2021 

[Additional Information](#)

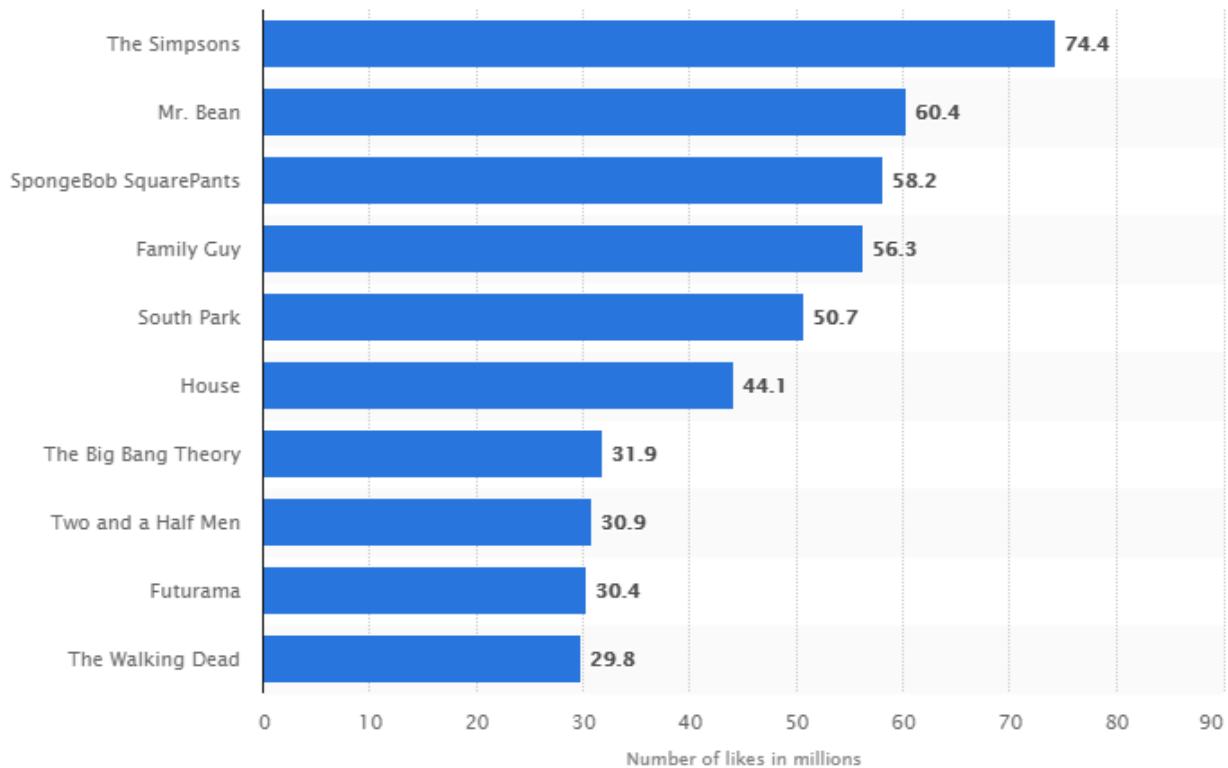
[Show source](#) 



© Statista 2021 

[Additional Information](#)

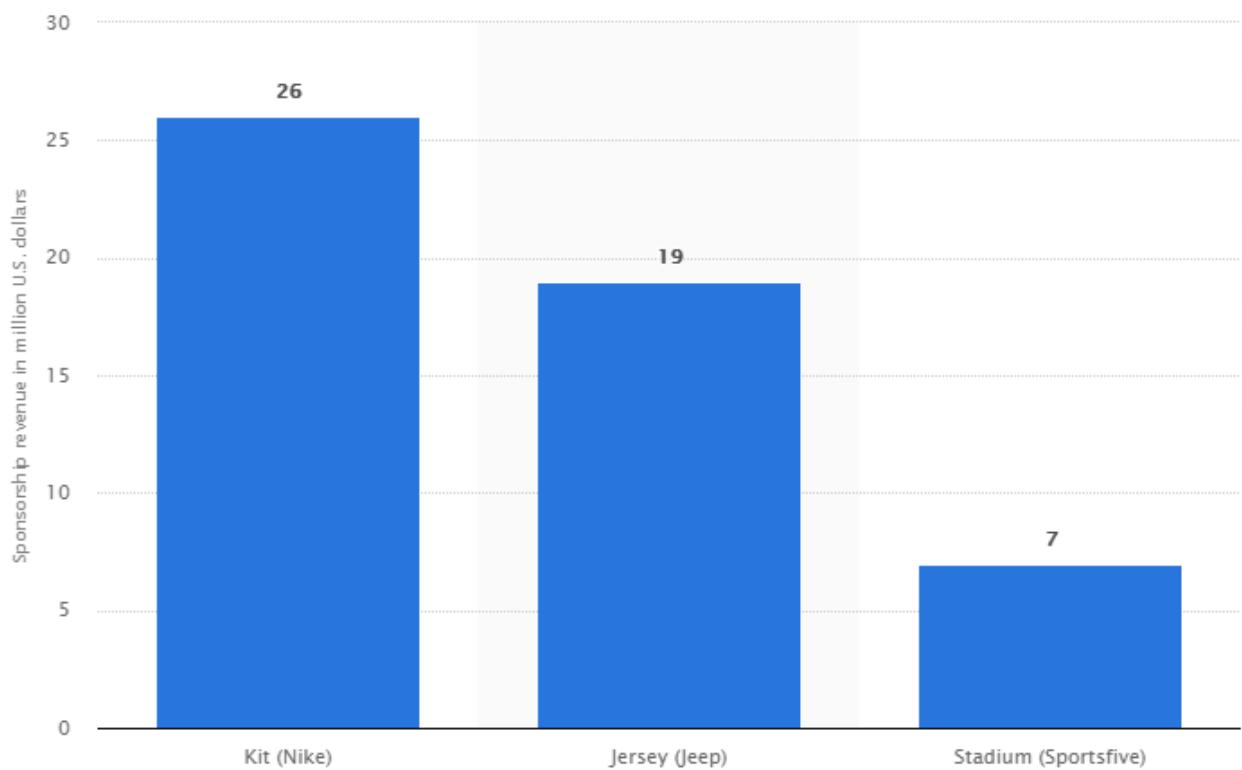
[Show source](#) 



© Statista 2021

[Additional Information](#)

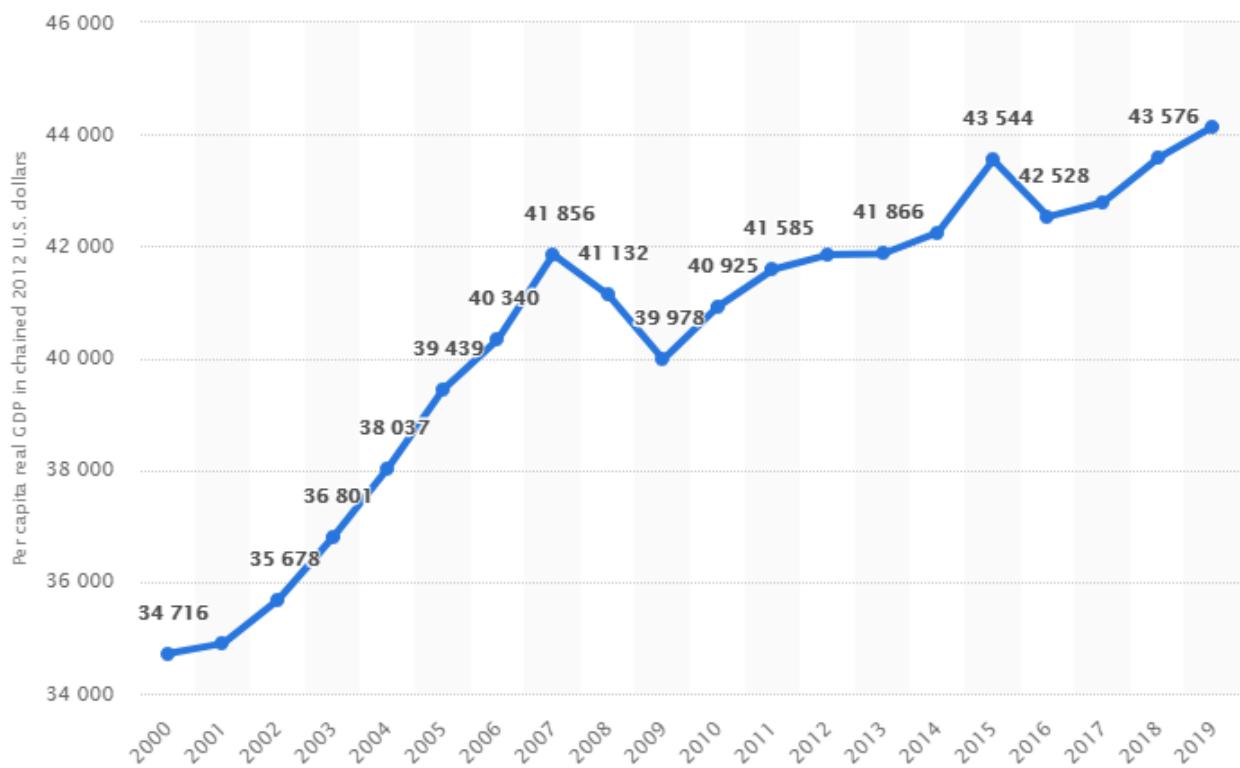
[Show source](#)



[Additional Information](#)

© Statista 2021

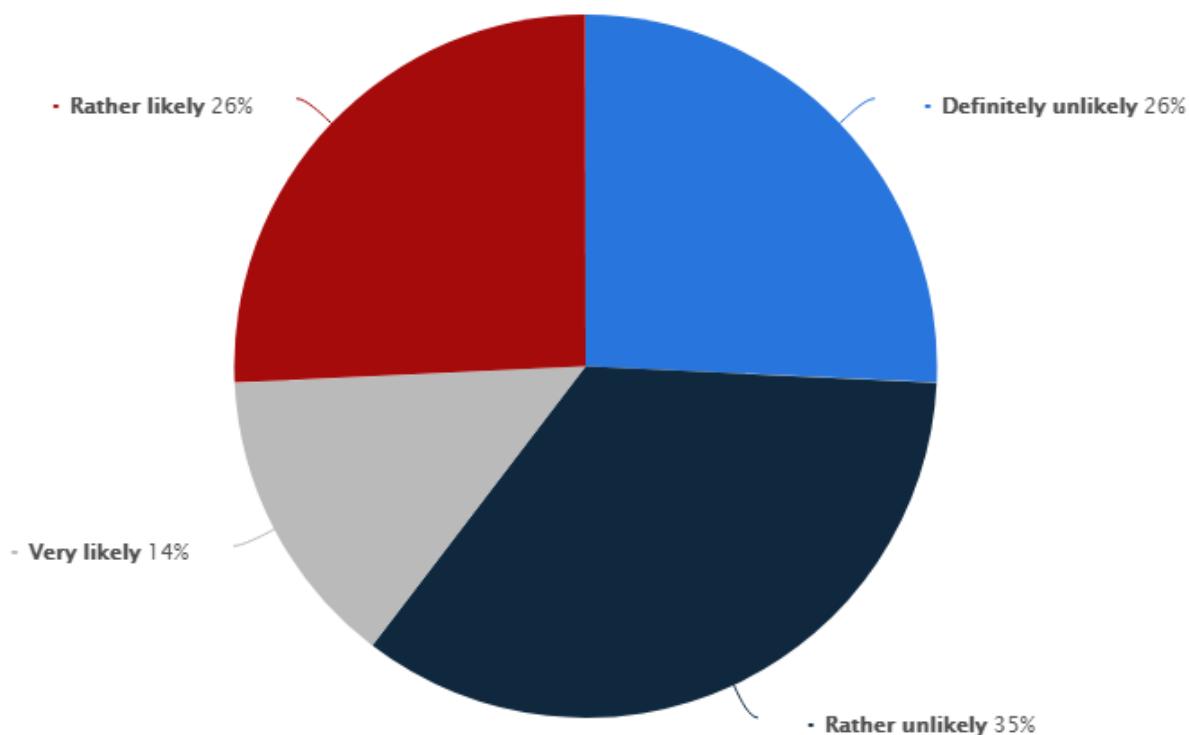
[Show source](#)



© Statista 2021

[Additional Information](#)

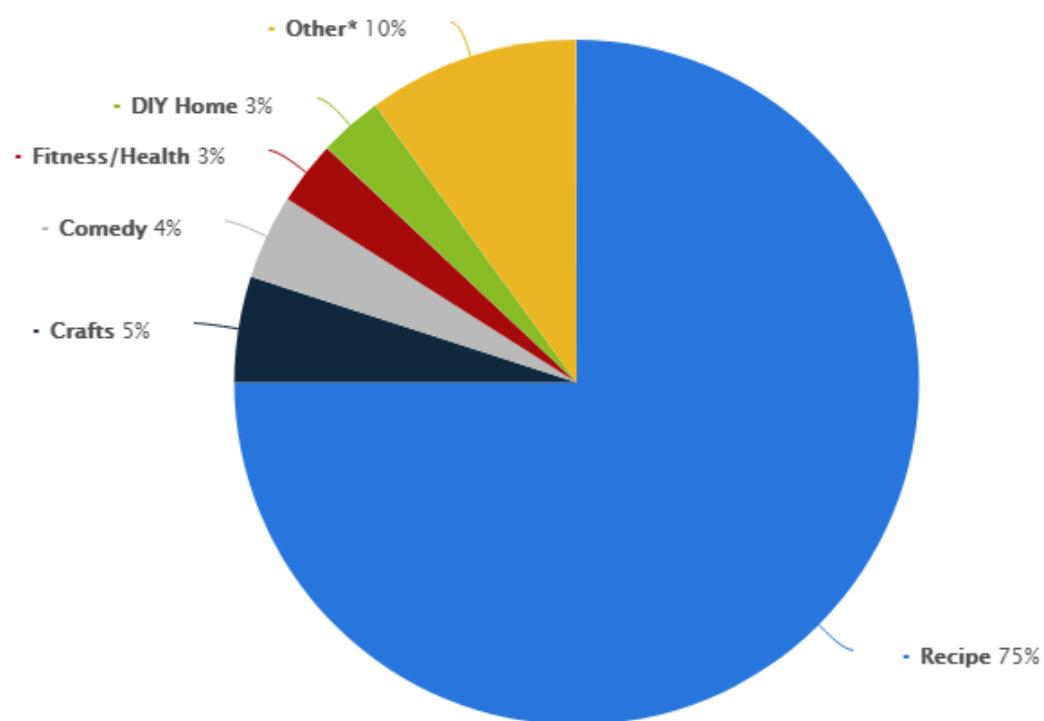
[Show source](#)



© Statista 2021

[Additional Information](#)

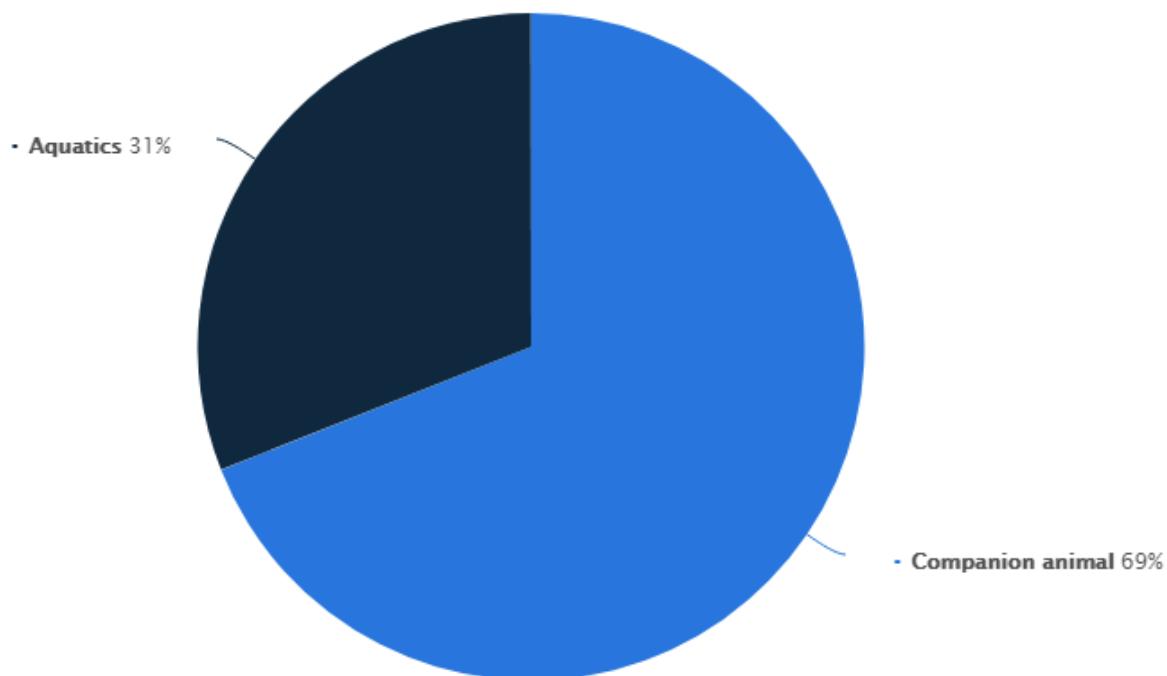
[Show source](#)



© Statista 2021

[Additional Information](#)

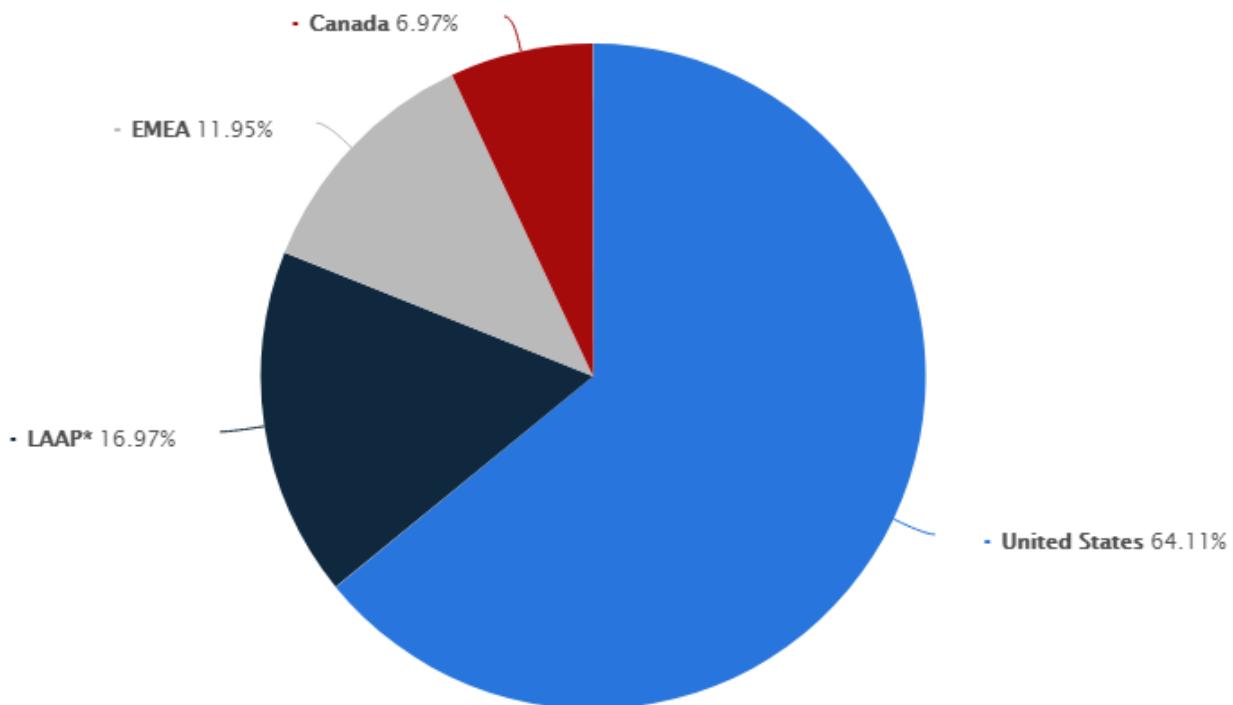
[Show source](#)



[Additional Information](#)

© Statista 2021

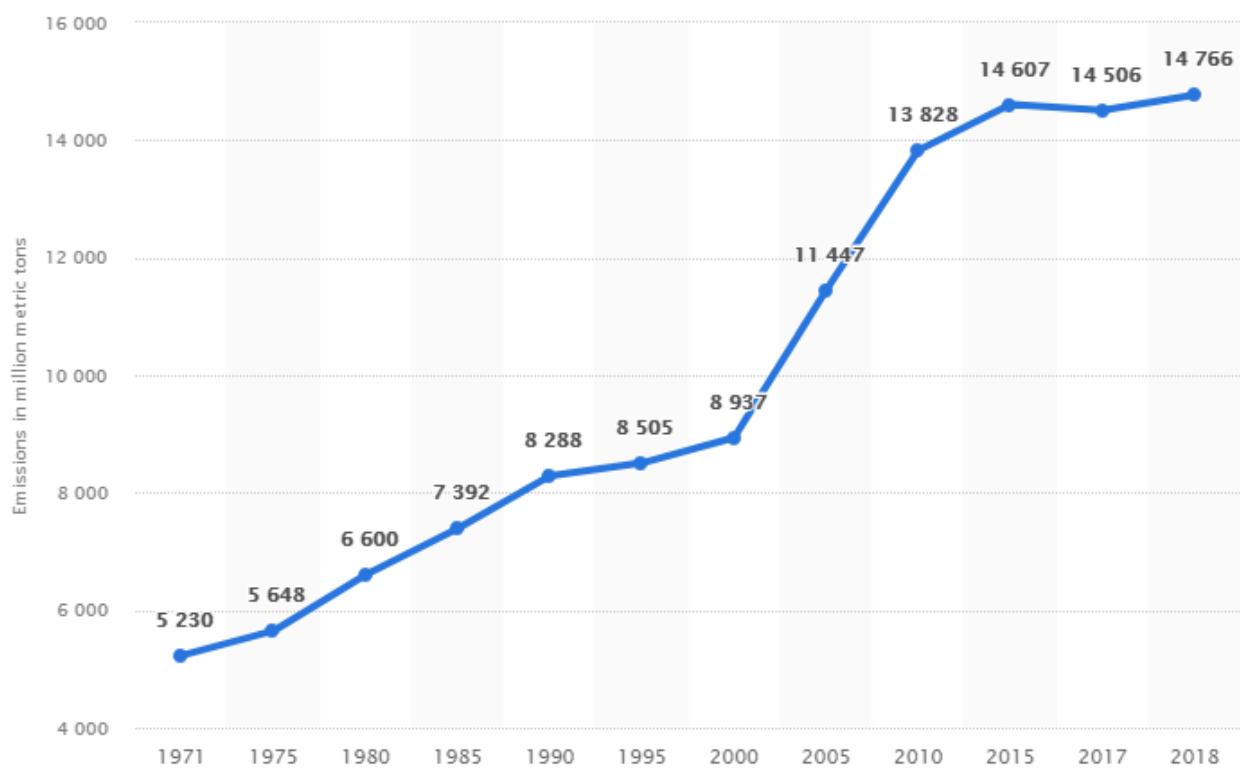
Show source



[Additional Information](#)

© Statista 2021

[Show source](#)

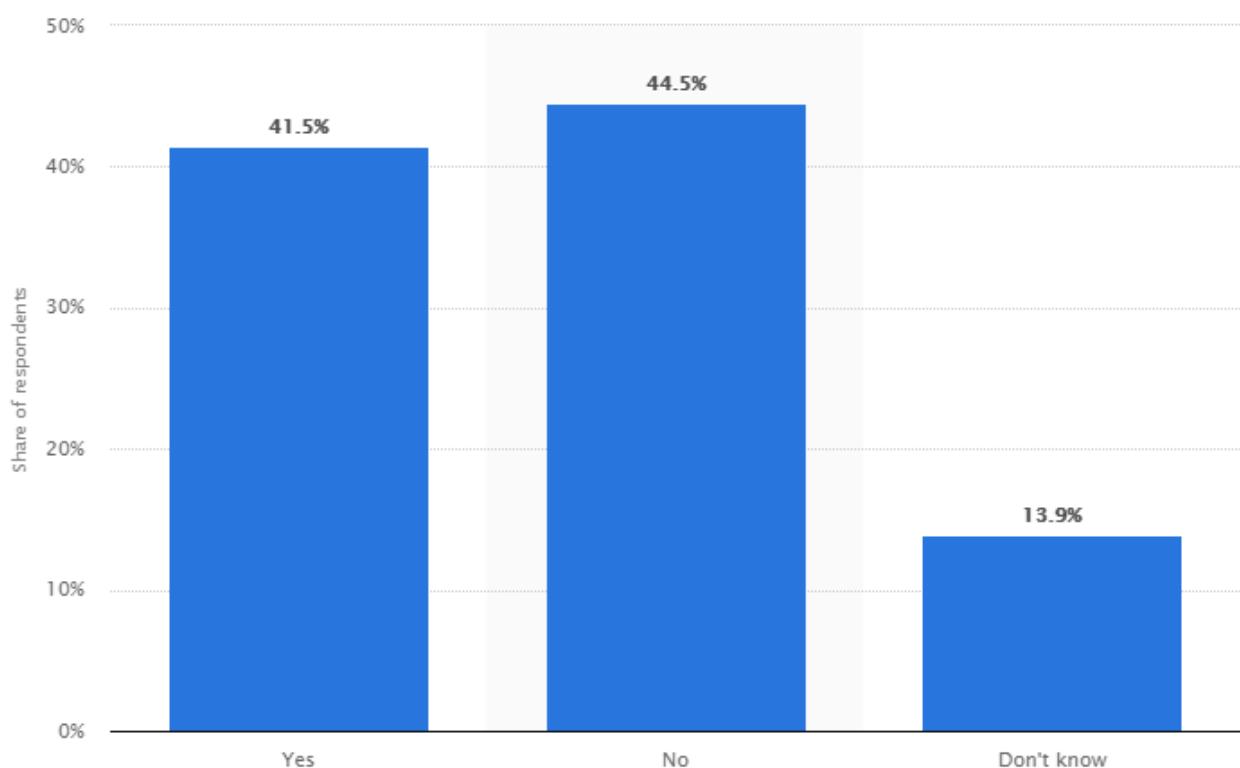


© Statista 2021

[Additional Information](#)

[Show source](#)

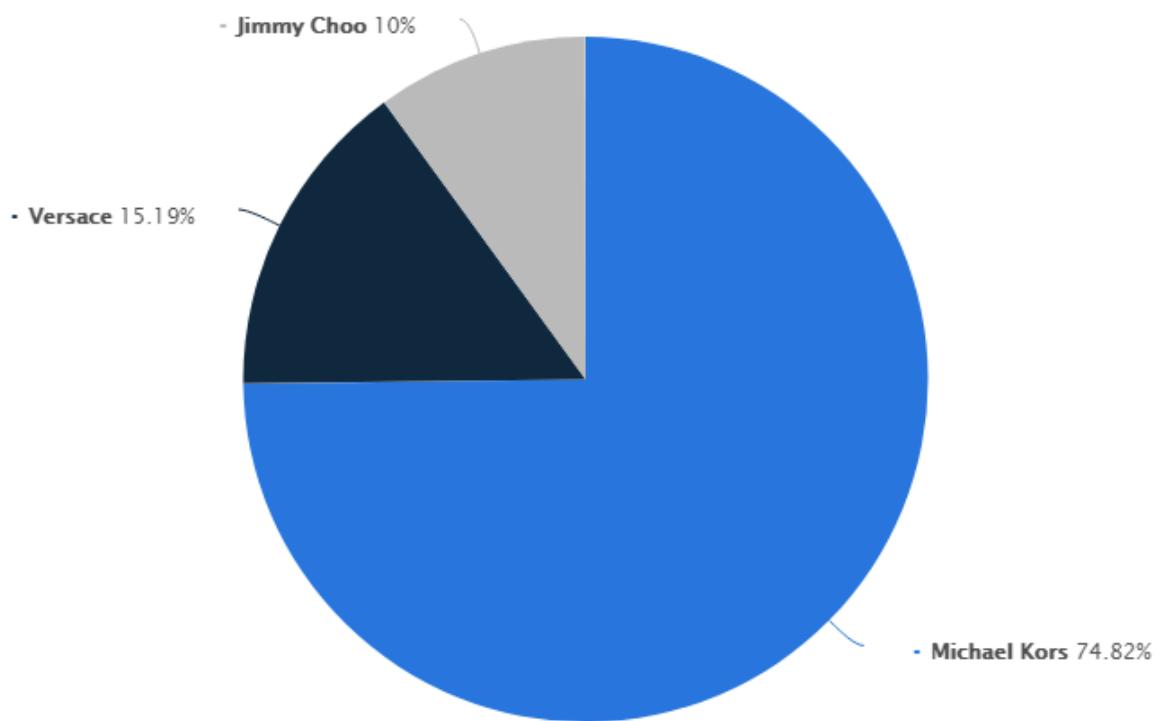




[Additional Information](#)

© Statista 2021

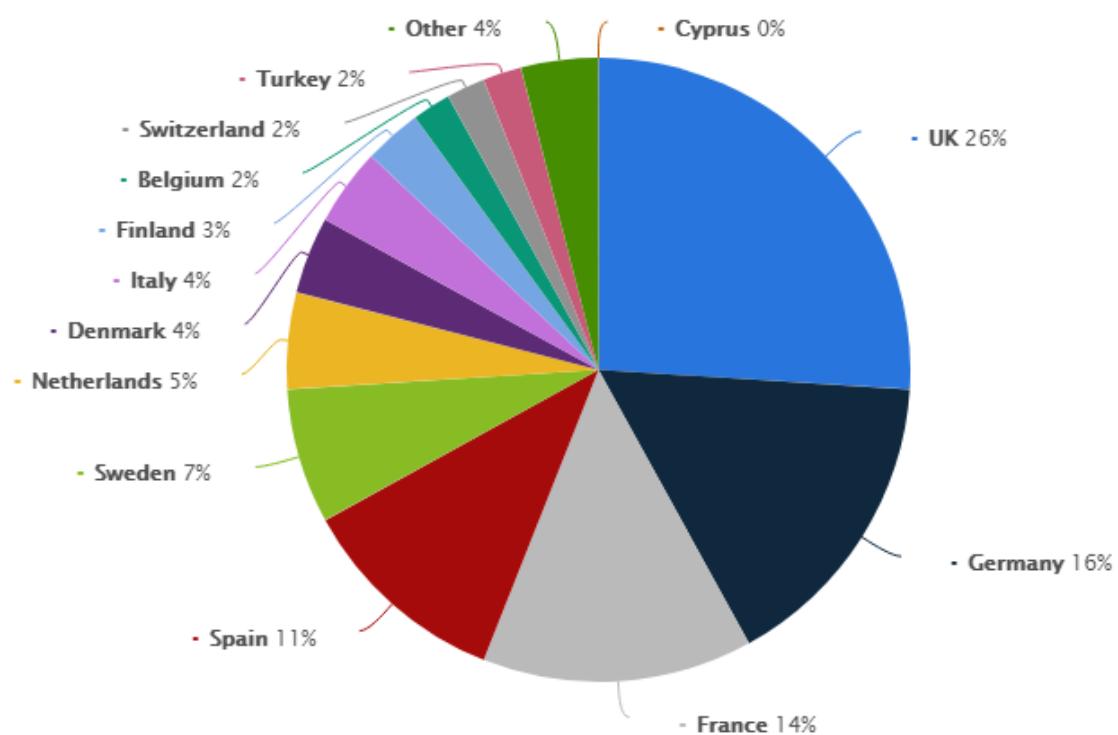
Show source



© Statista 2021

[Additional Information](#)

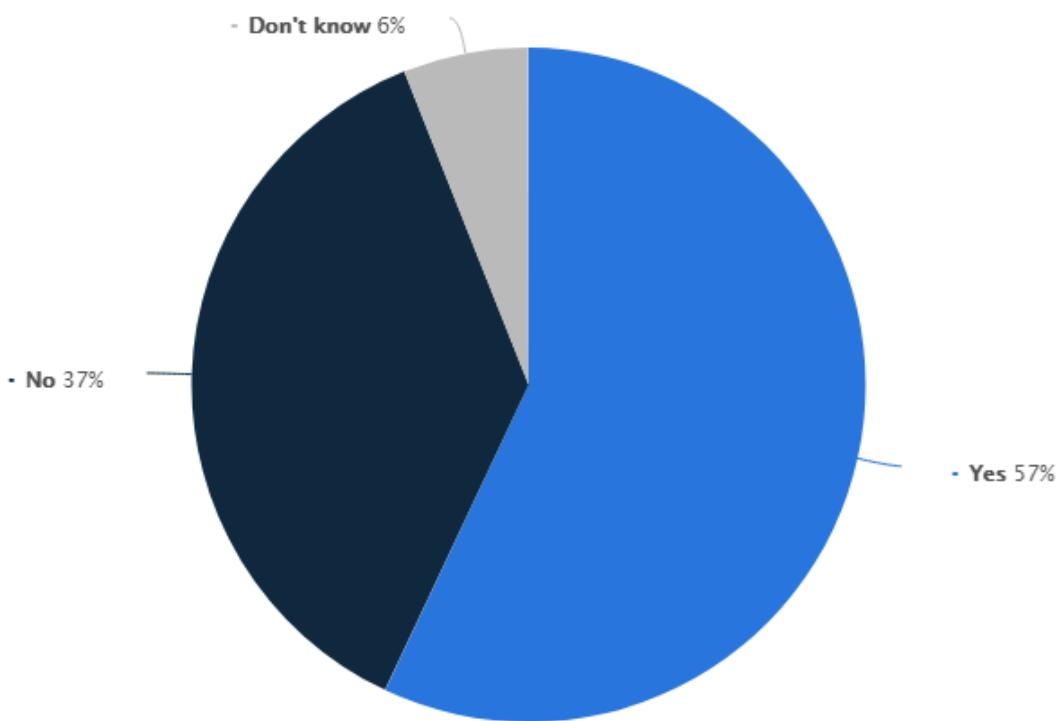
[Show source](#)



© Statista 2021

[Additional Information](#)

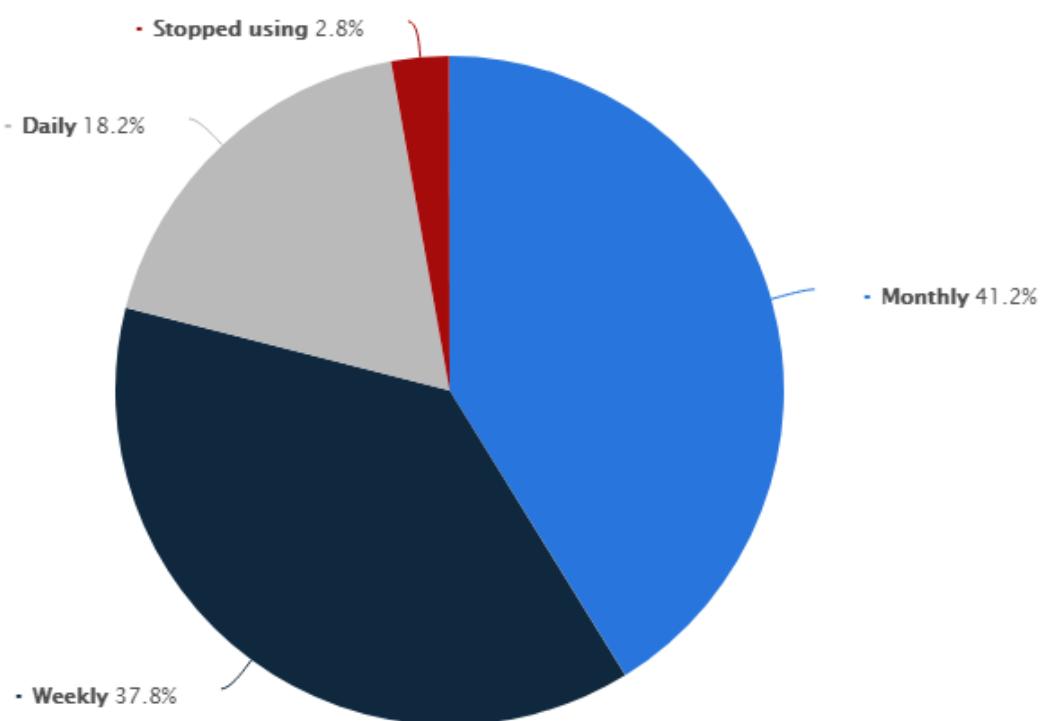
[Show source](#)



© Statista 2021 

[Additional Information](#)

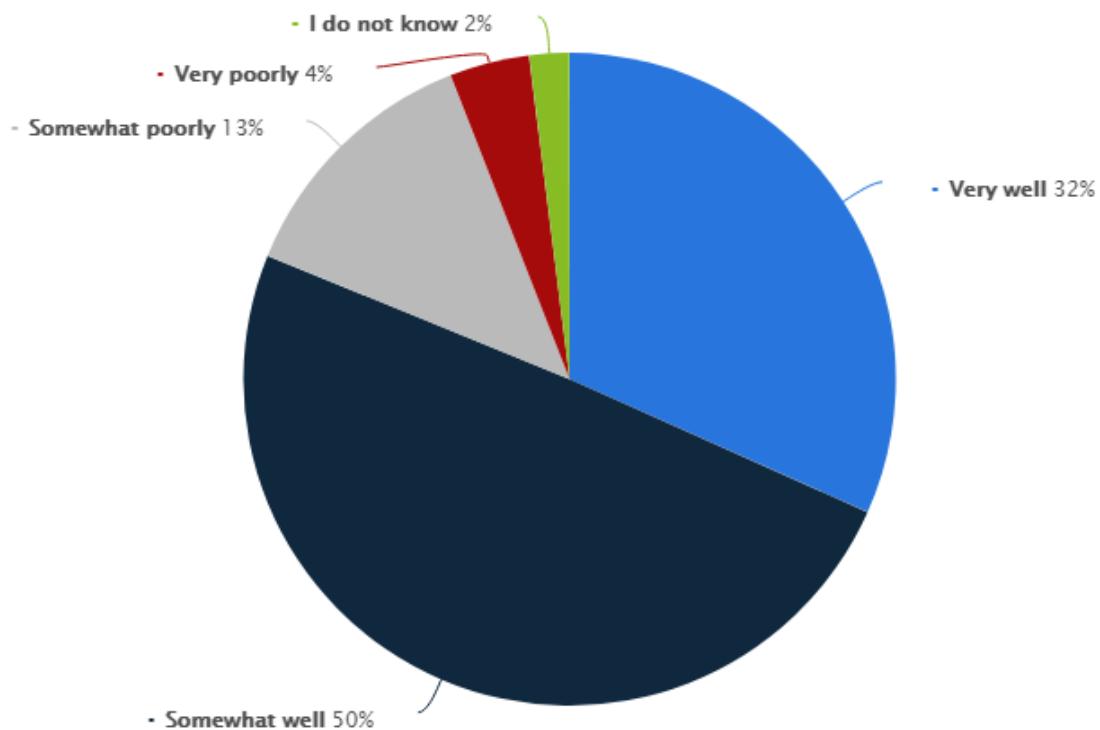
[Show source](#) 



© Statista 2021

[Additional Information](#)

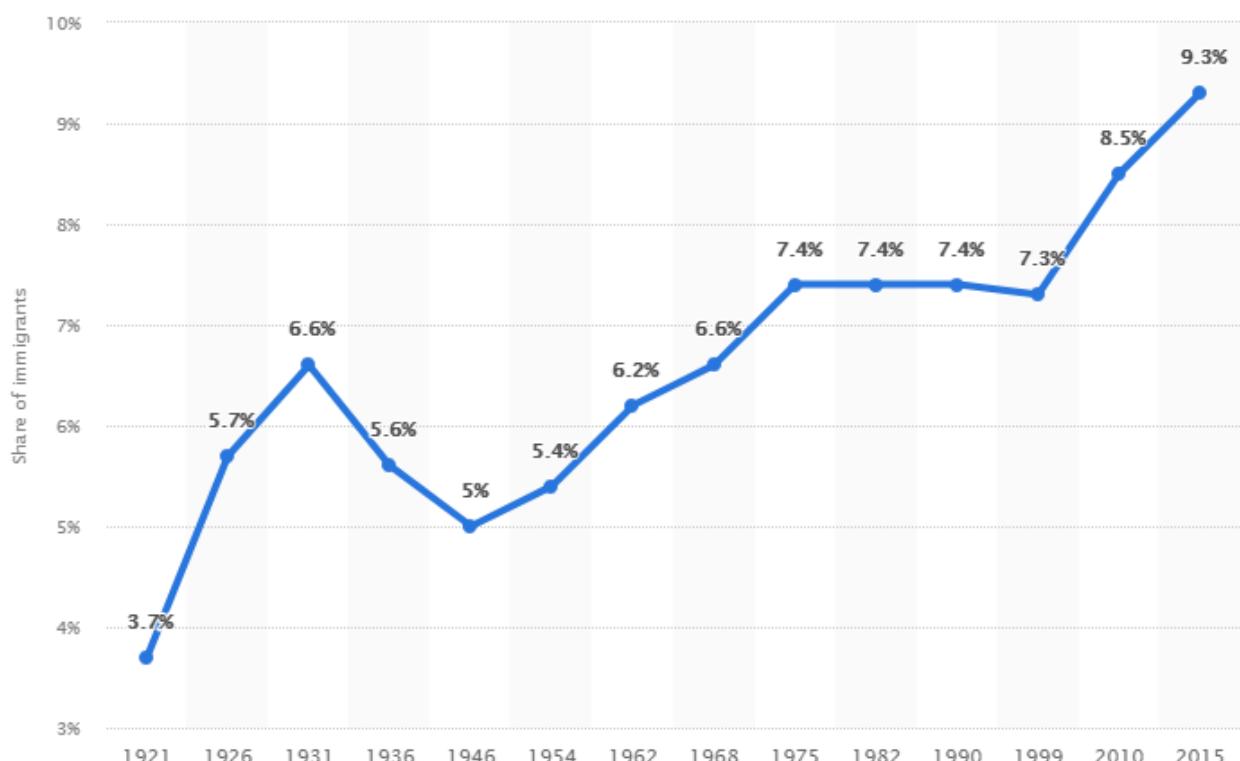
[Show source](#)



© Statista 2021 

[Additional Information](#)

[Show source](#) 



© Statista 2021

[Additional Information](#)

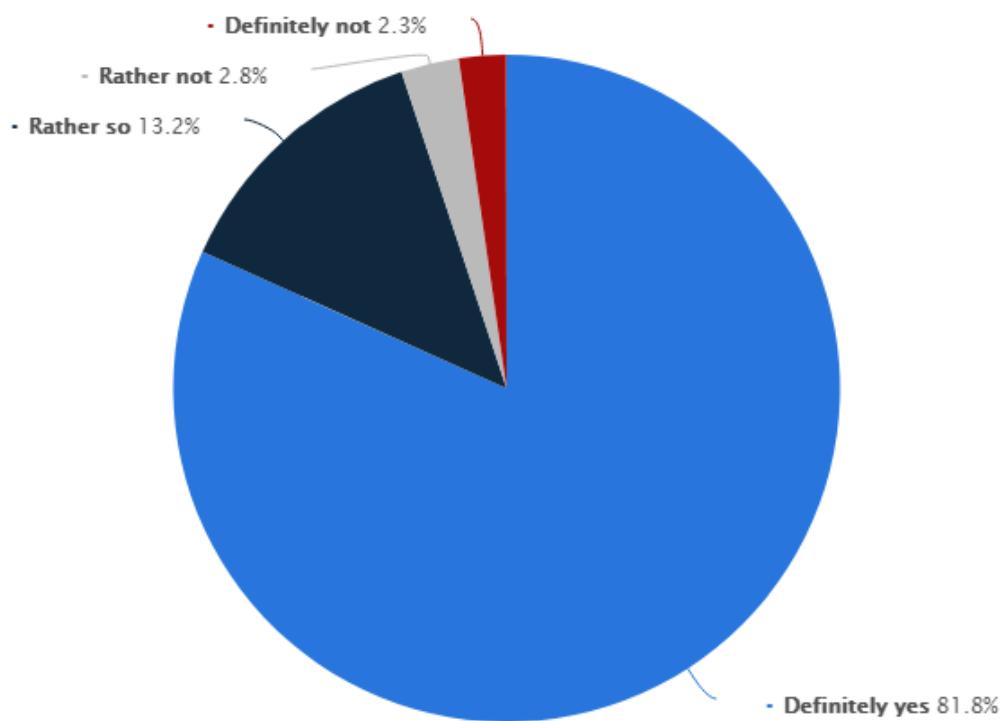
[Show source](#)



[Additional Information](#)

© Statista 2021

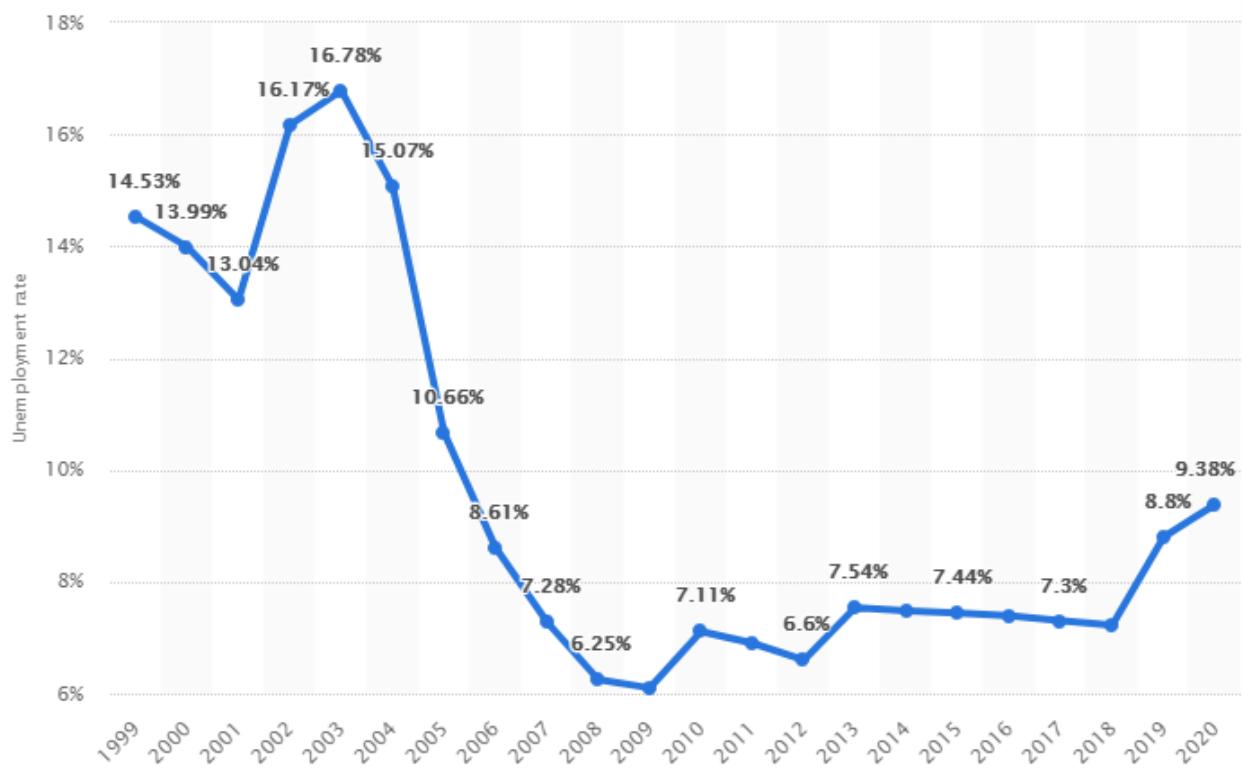
Show source



© Statista 2021

[Additional Information](#)

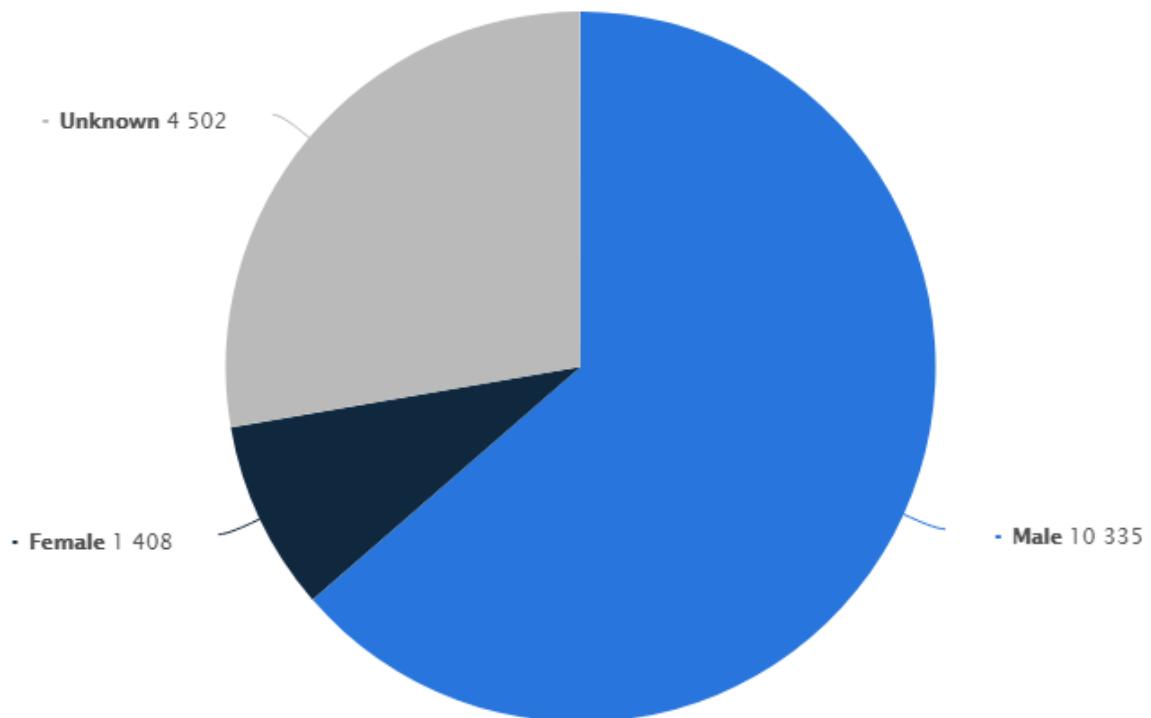
[Show source](#)



© Statista 2021

[Additional Information](#)

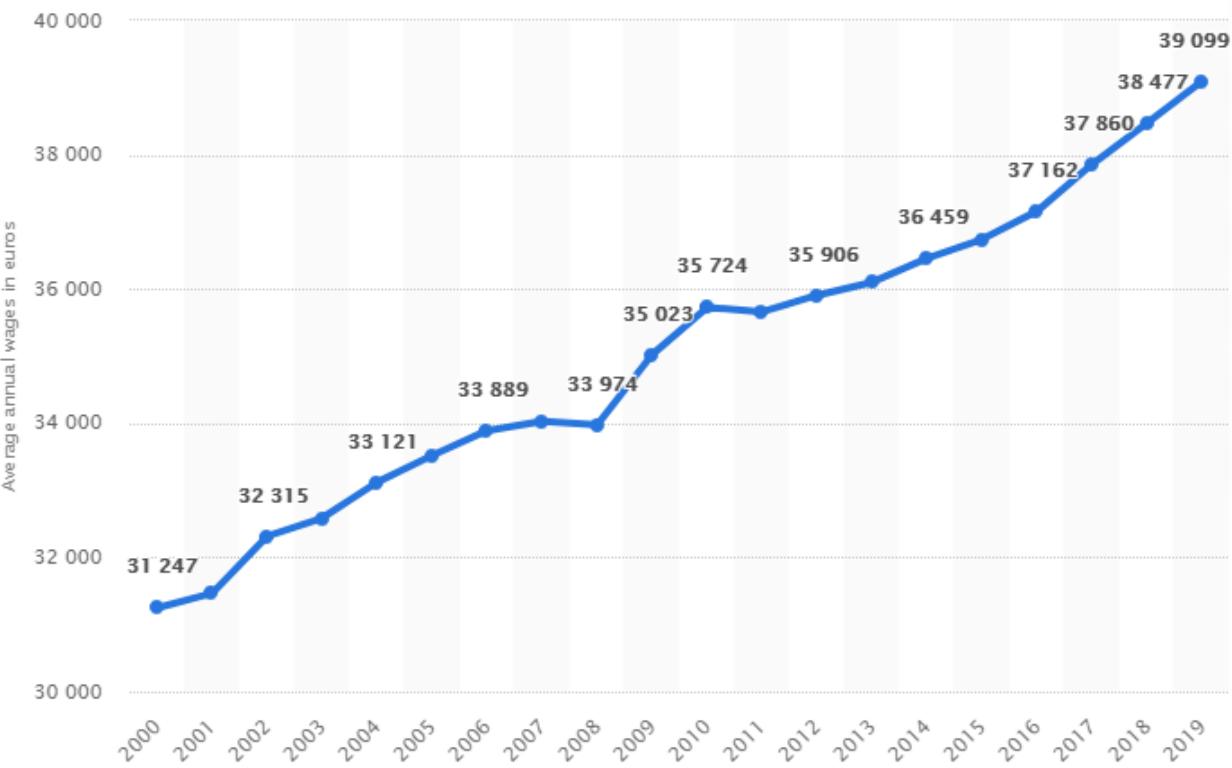
Show source



© Statista 2021

[Additional Information](#)

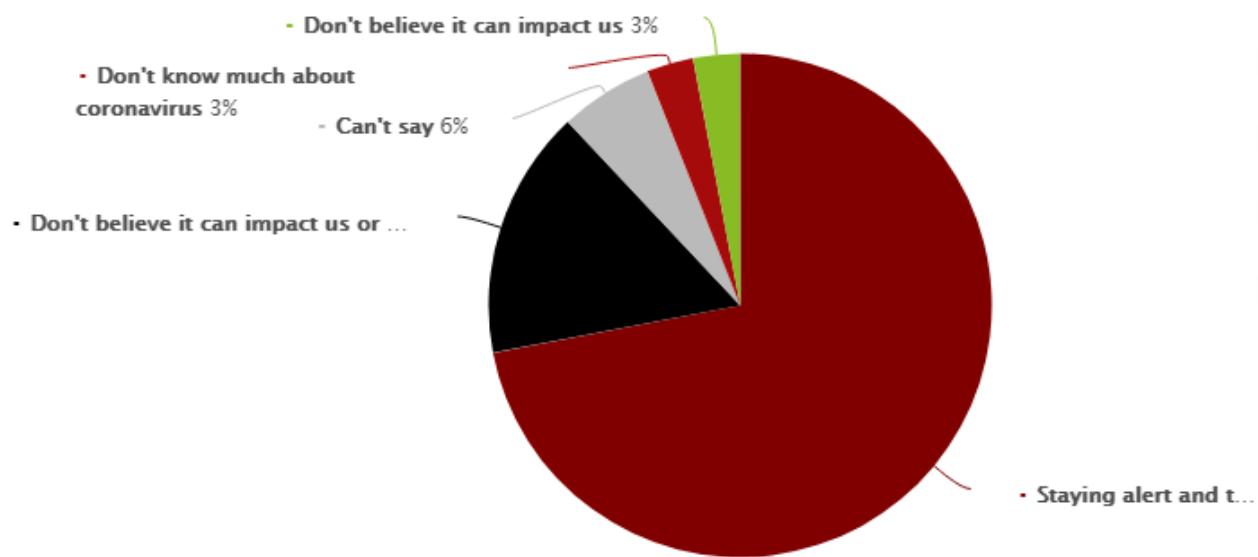
[Show source](#)



[Additional Information](#)

© Statista 2021

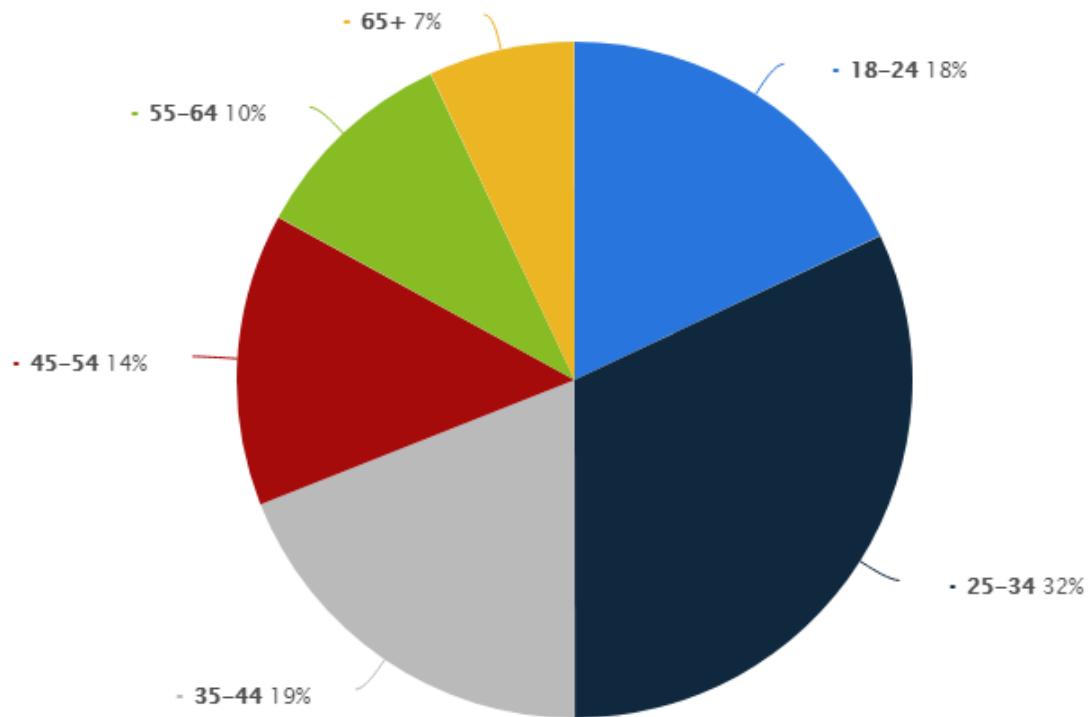
Show source



© Statista 2021

[Additional Information](#)

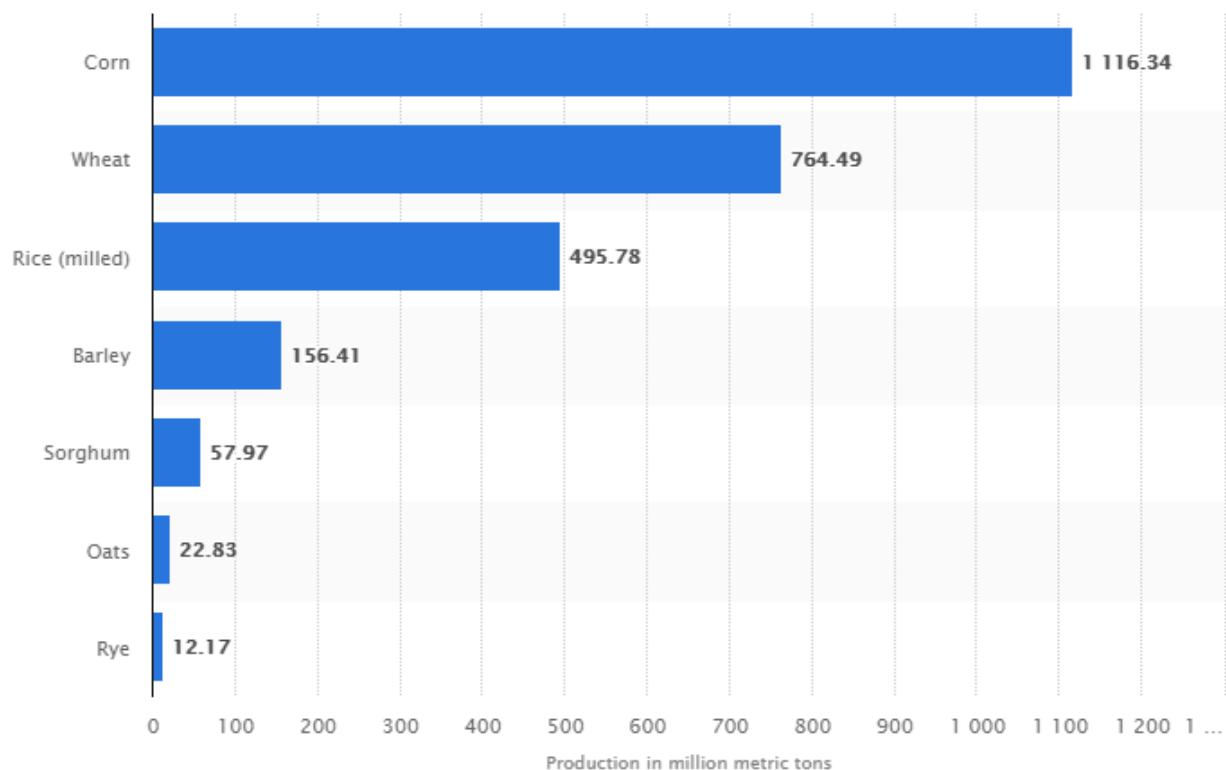
[Show source](#)



[Additional Information](#)

© Statista 2021

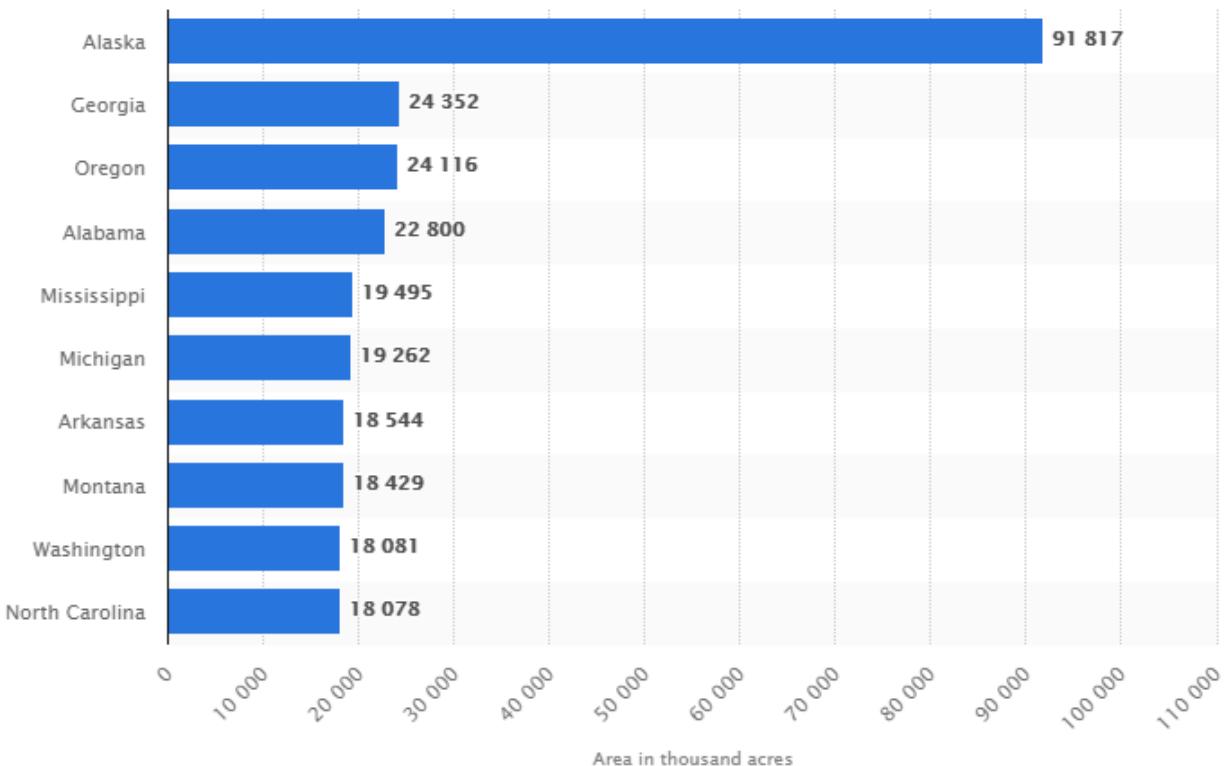
Show source



© Statista 2021

[Additional Information](#)

[Show source](#)

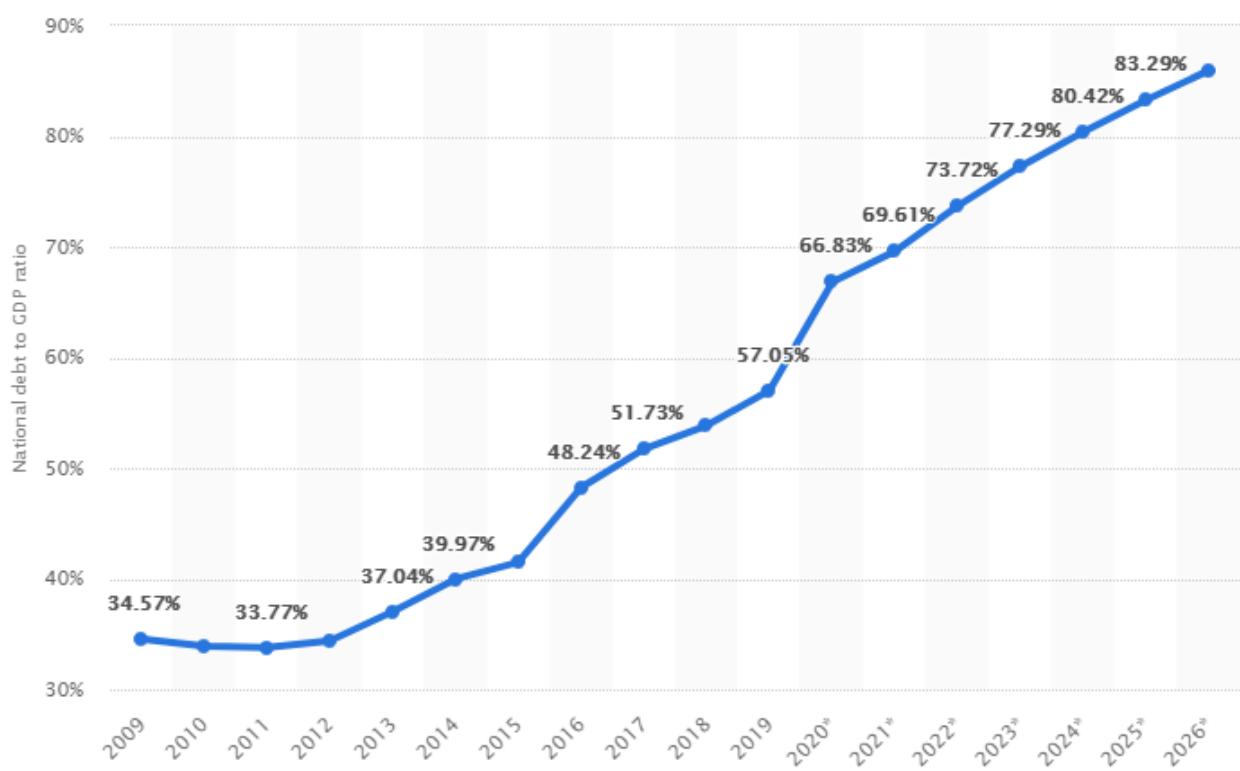


[Additional Information](#)

© Statista 2021 

[Show source](#) 

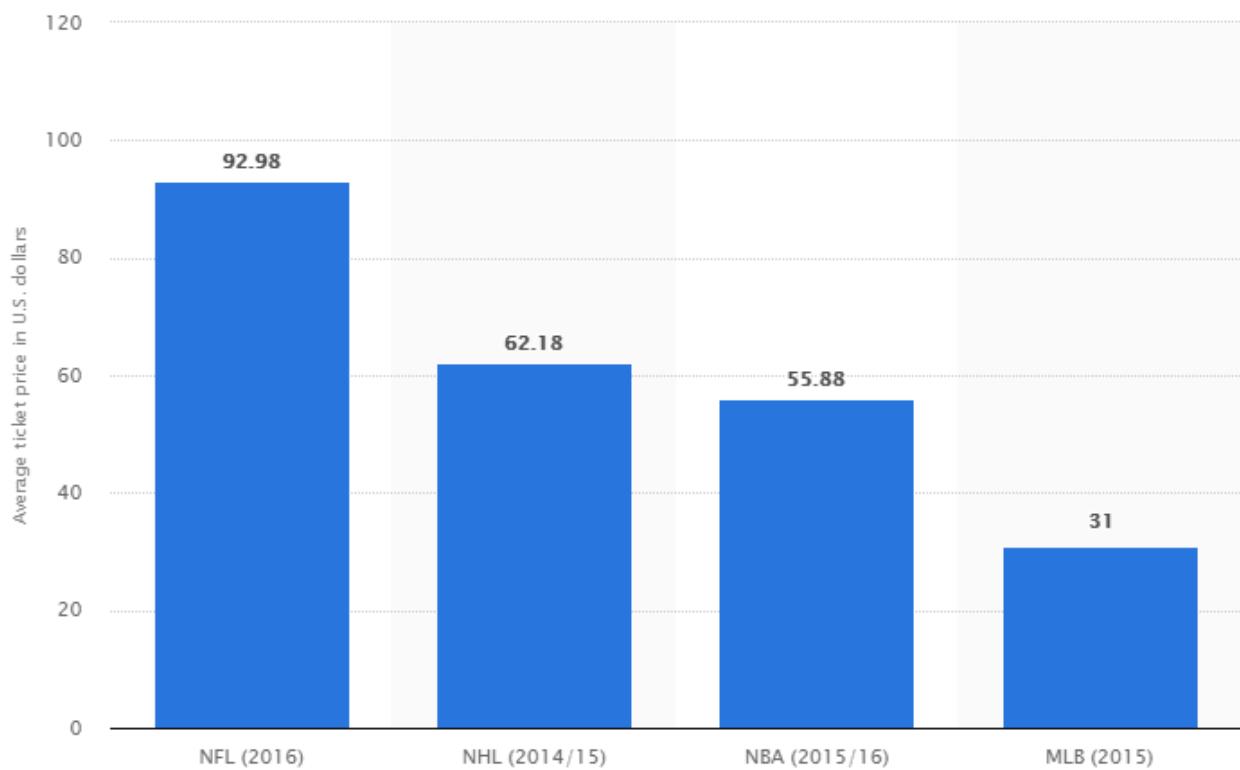




© Statista 2021

[Additional Information](#)

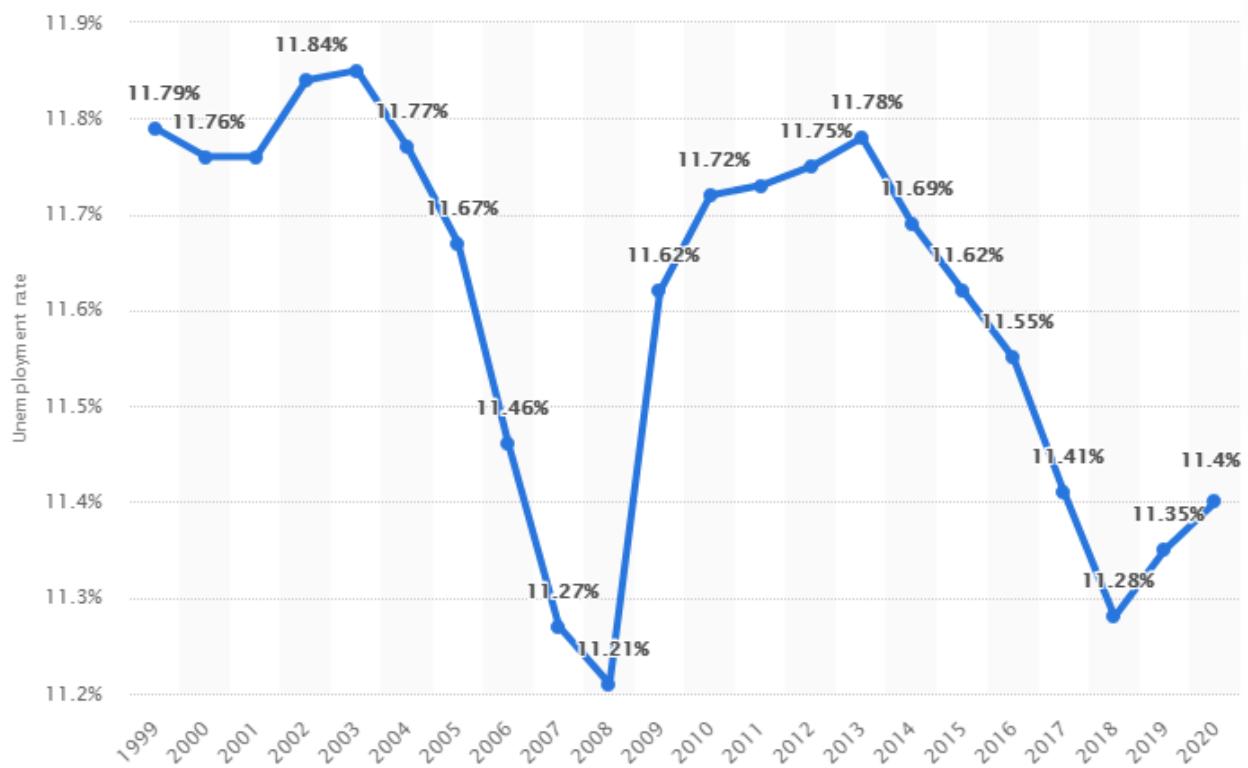
[Show source](#)



[Additional Information](#)

© Statista 2021

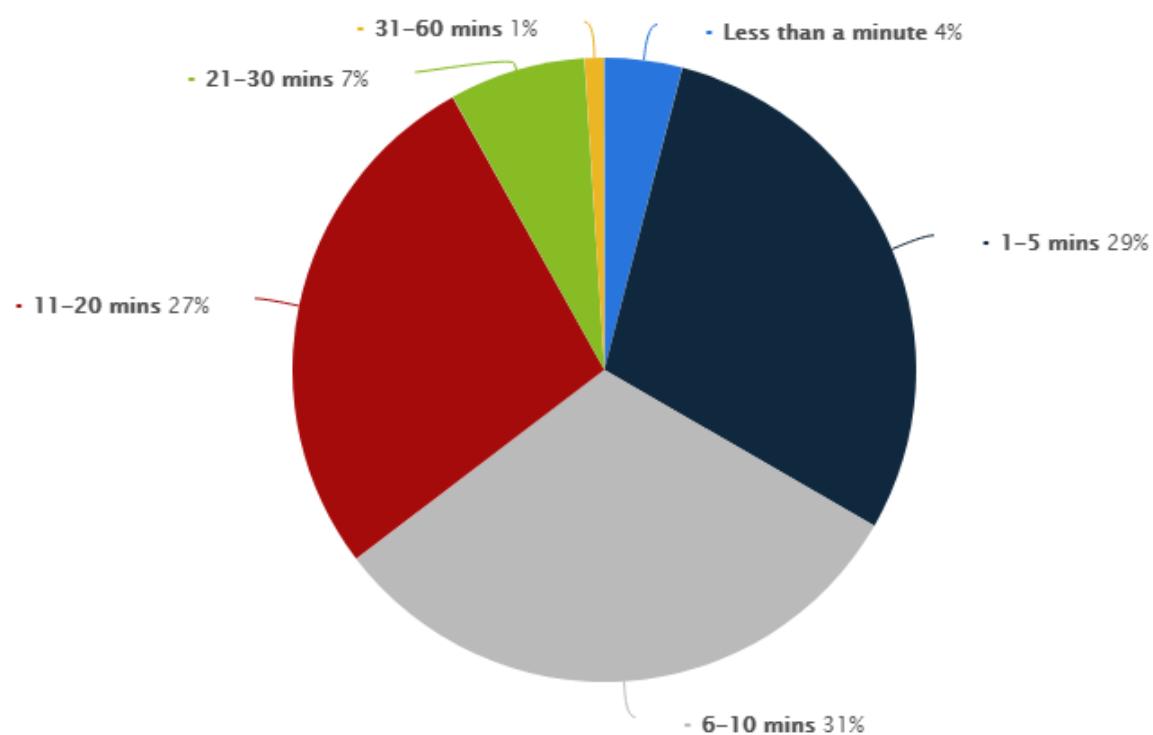
[Show source](#)



© Statista 2021

[Additional Information](#)

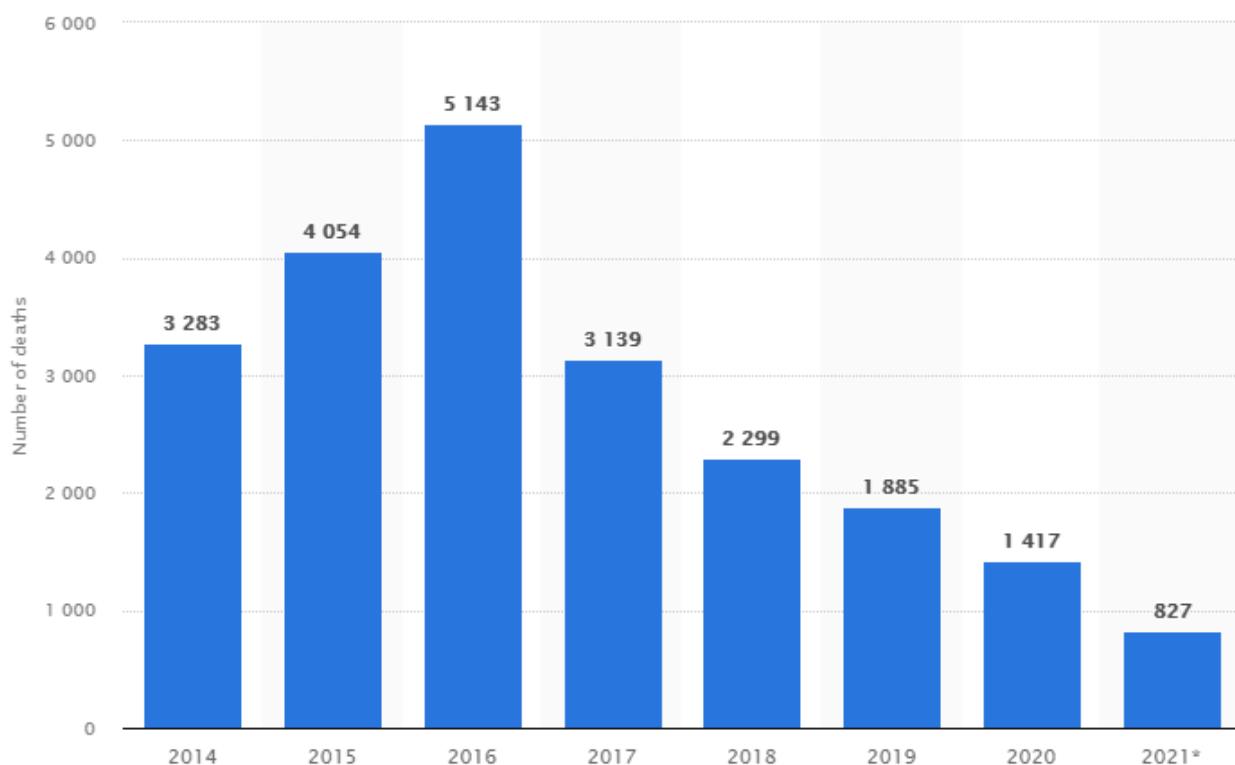
Show source



© Statista 2021

[Additional Information](#)

[Show source](#)

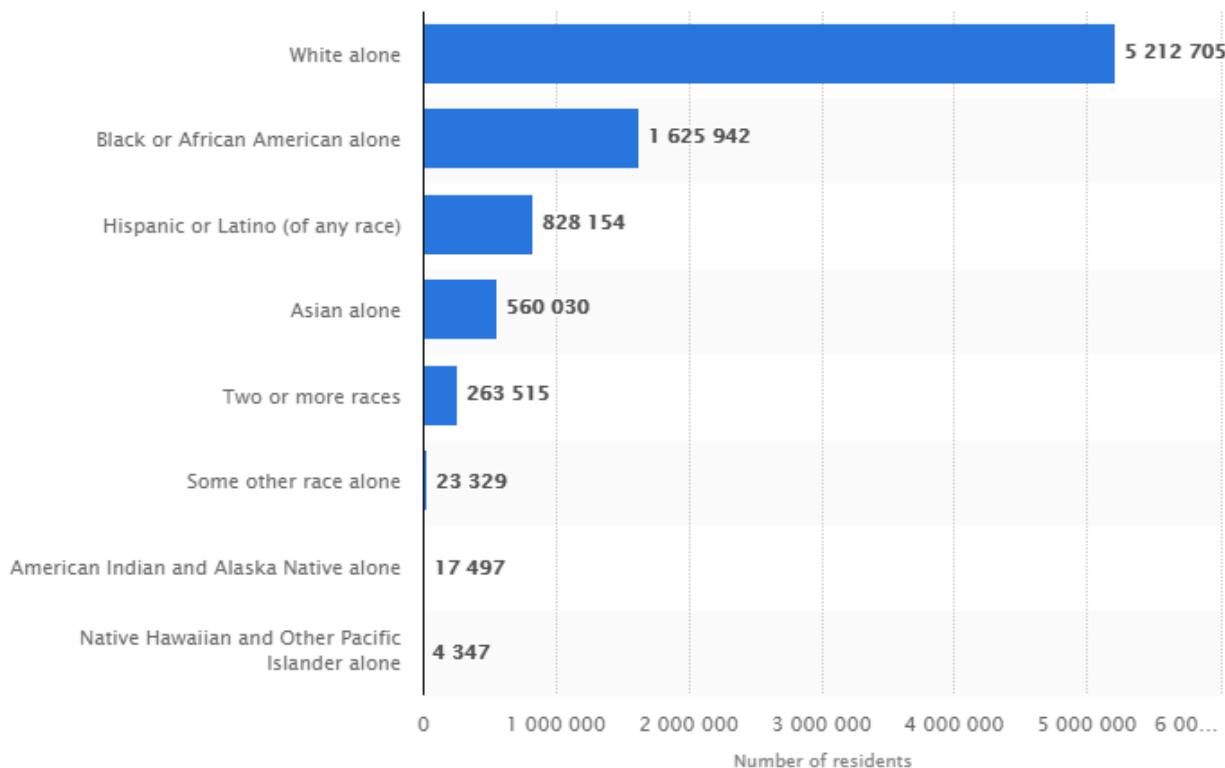


© Statista 2021 

[Additional Information](#)

Show source 

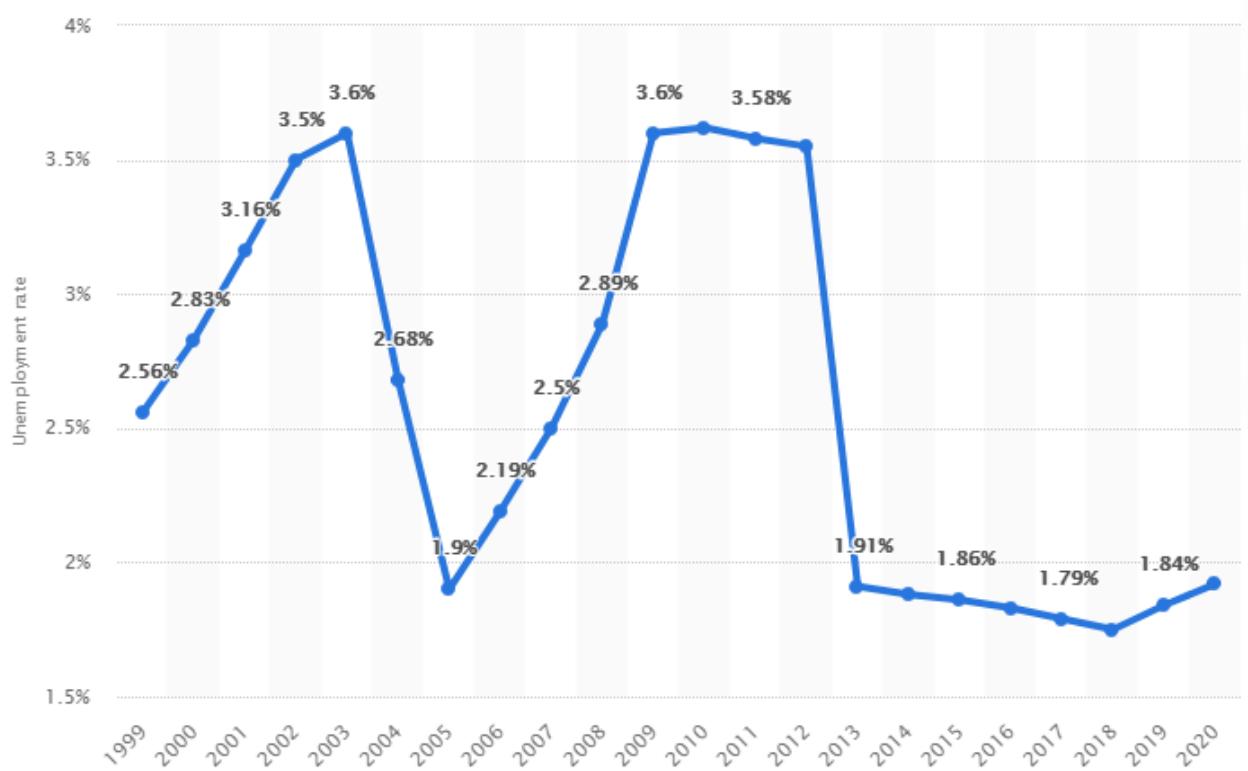




© Statista 2021

[Additional Information](#)

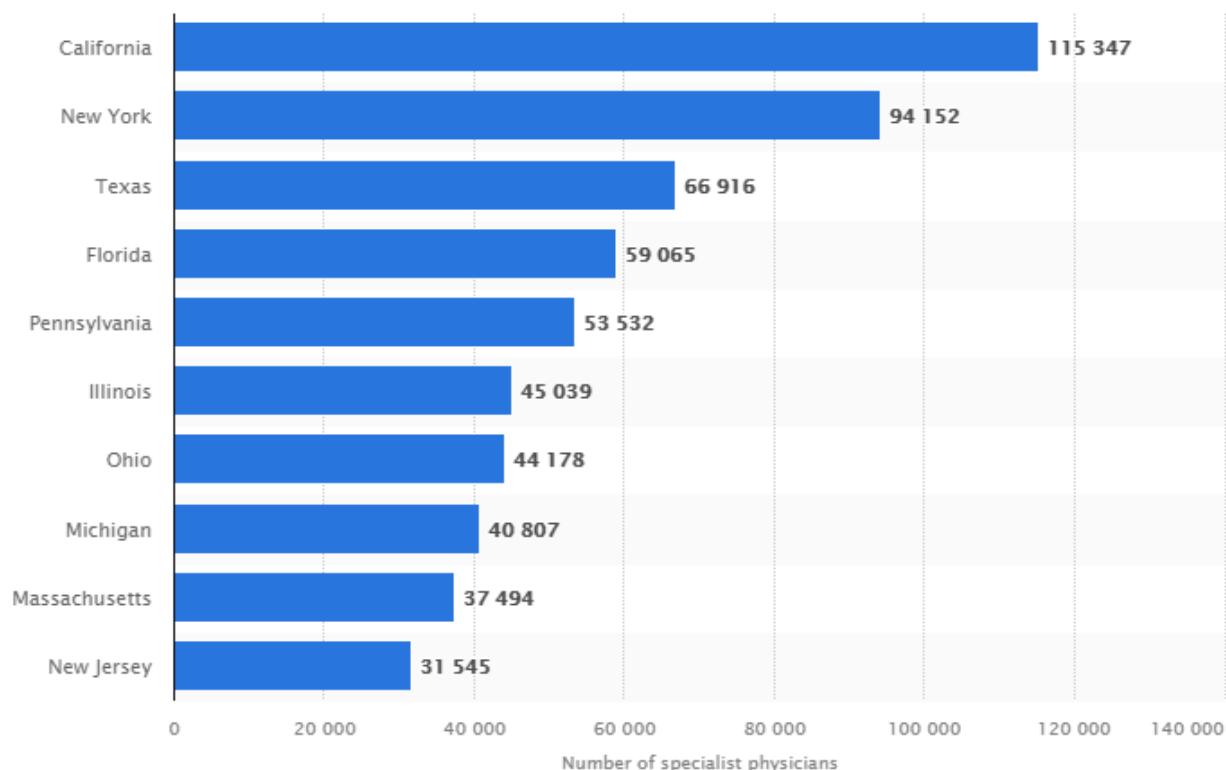
[Show source](#)



[Additional Information](#)

© Statista 2021

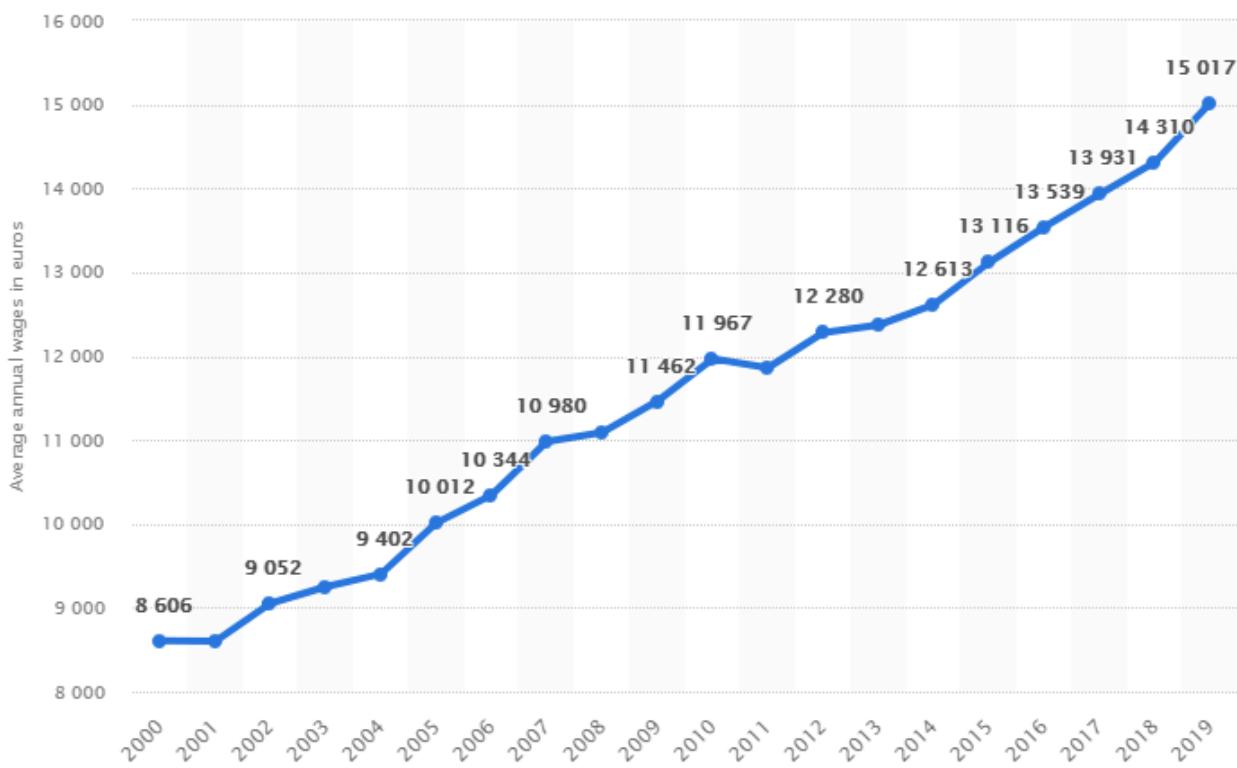
Show source



© Statista 2021

[Additional Information](#)

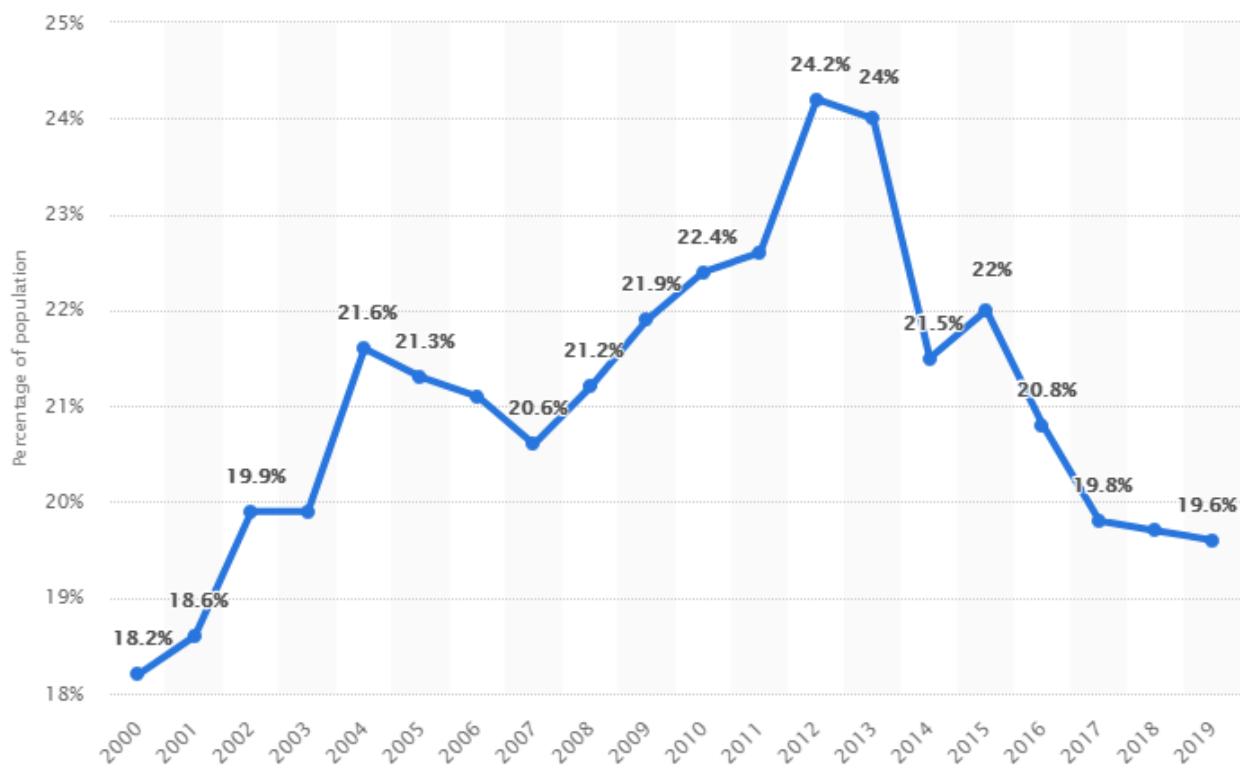
[Show source](#)



© Statista 2021

[Additional Information](#)

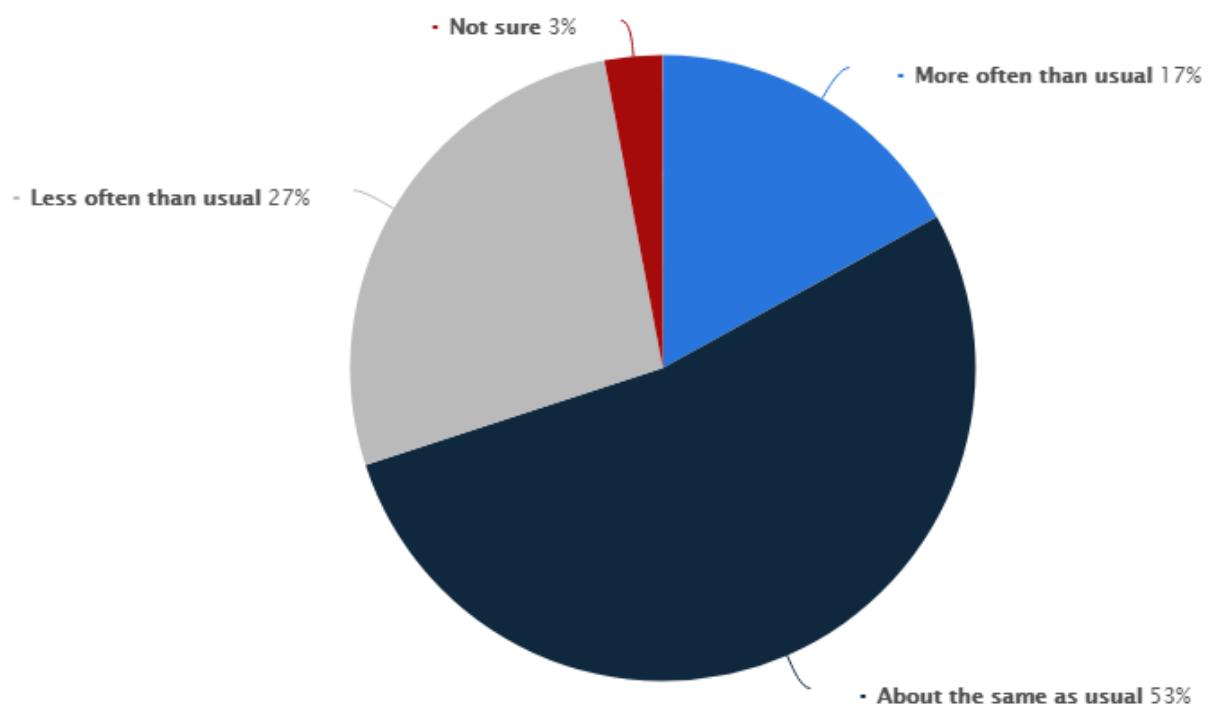
[Show source](#)



© Statista 2021

[Additional Information](#)

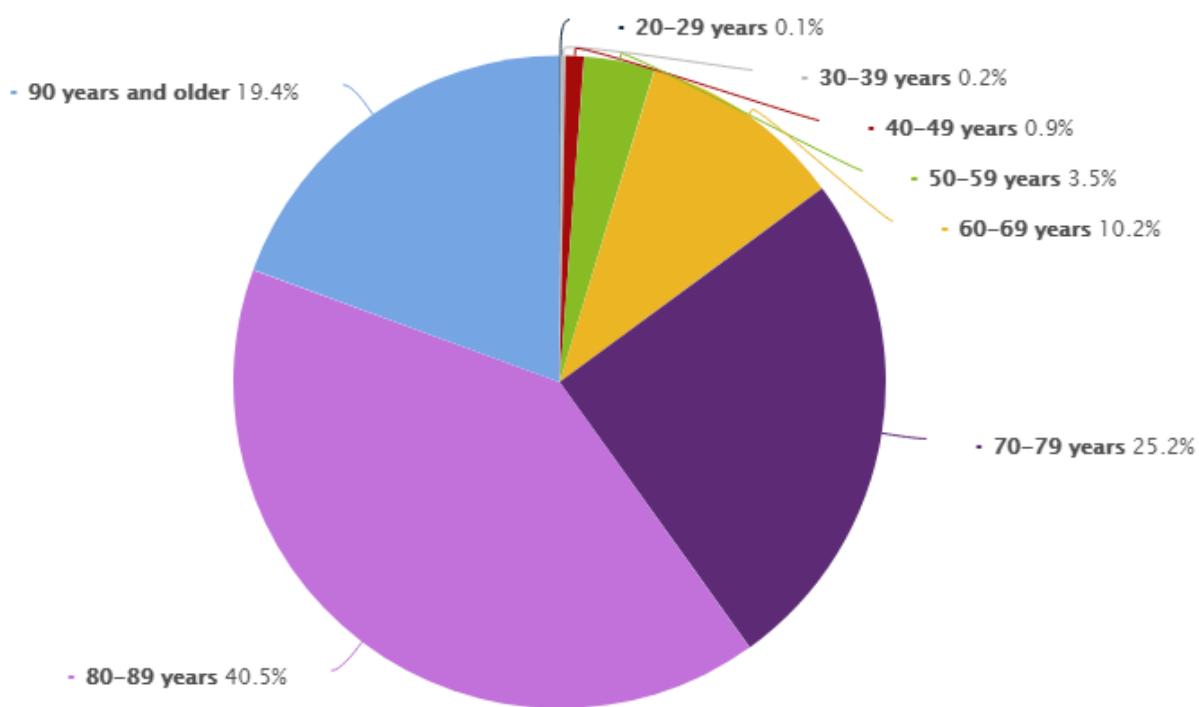
Show source



[Additional Information](#)

© Statista 2021

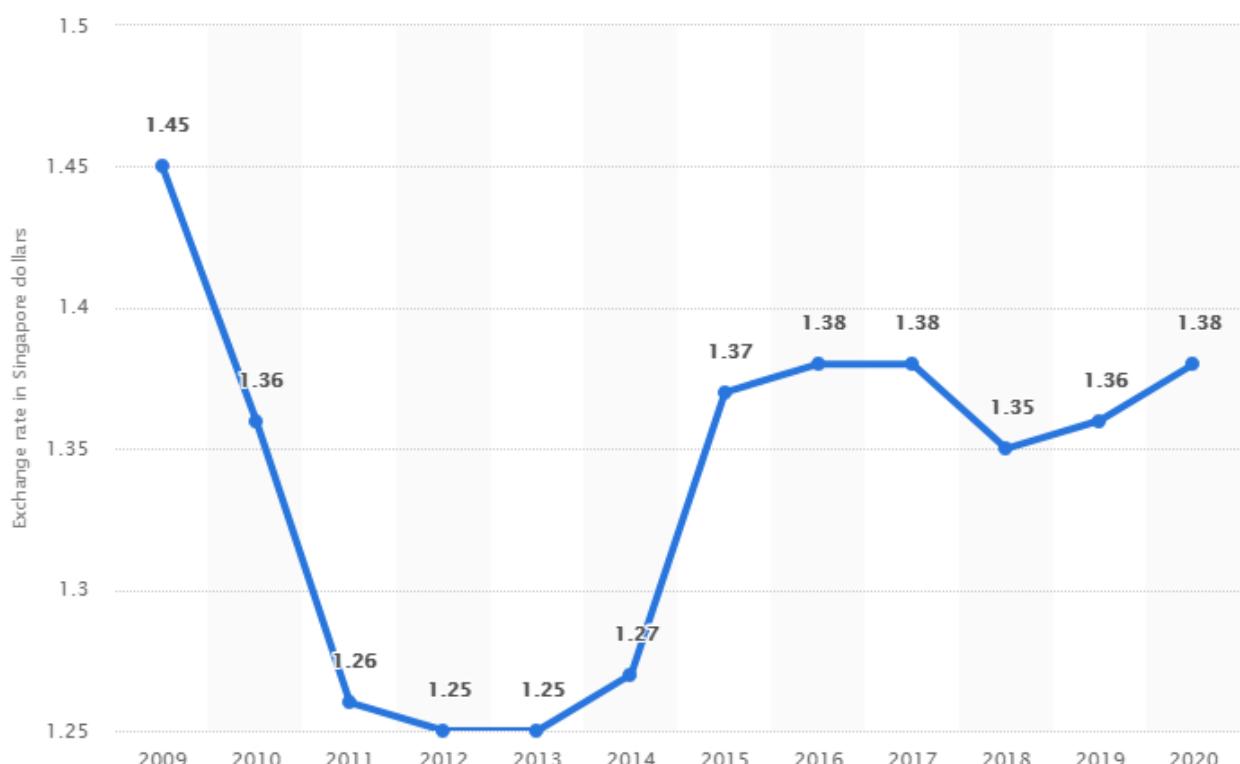
Show source



© Statista 2021

[Additional Information](#)

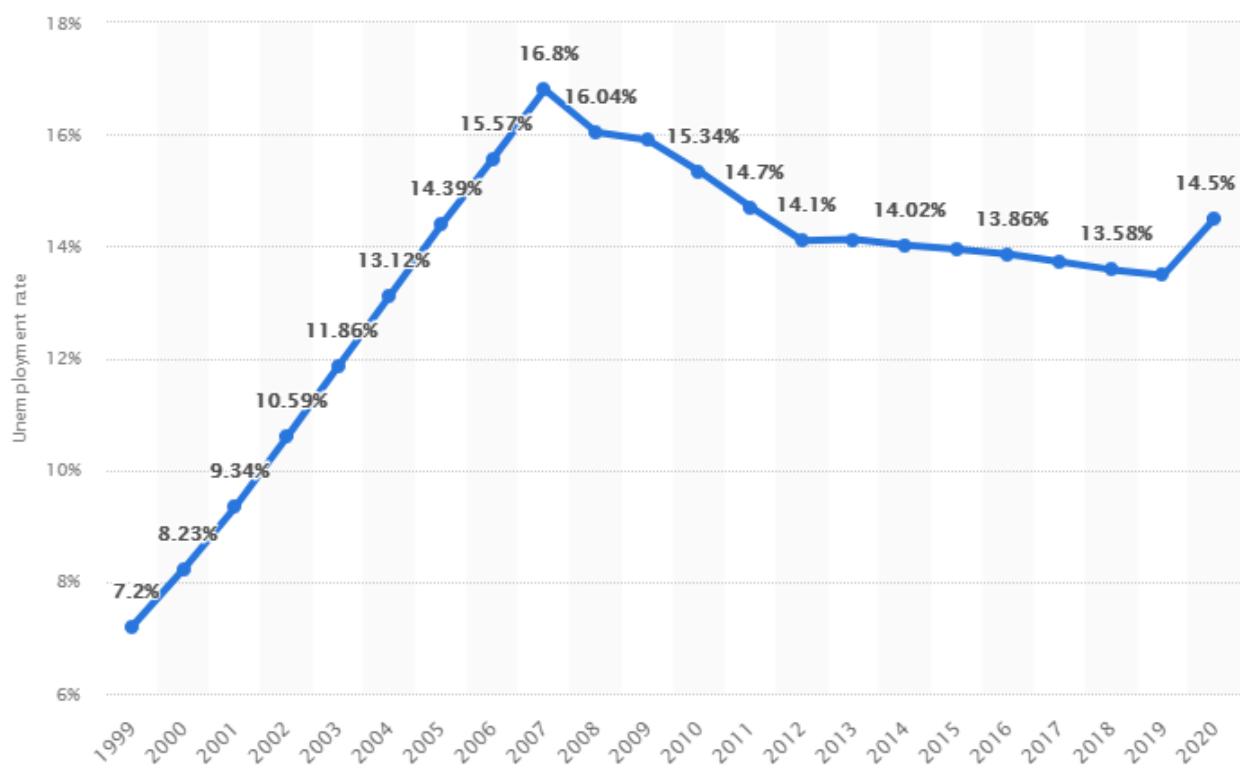
[Show source](#)



© Statista 2021

[Additional Information](#)

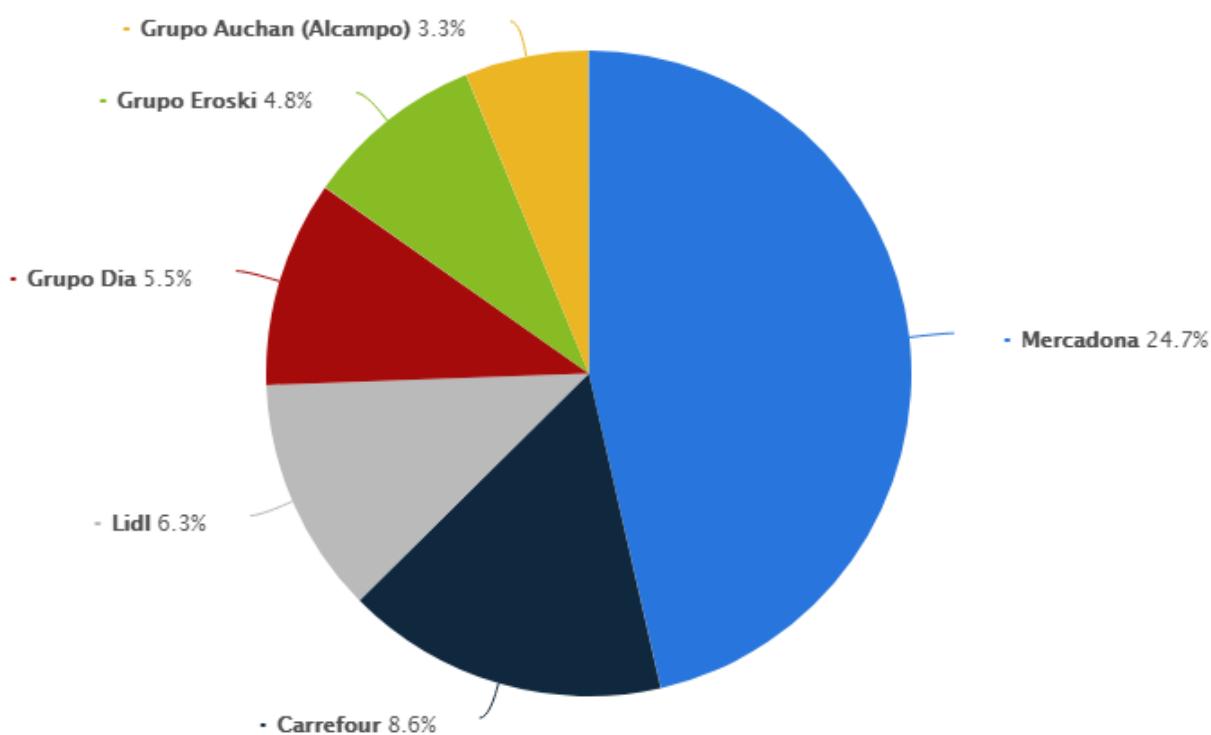
[Show source](#)



© Statista 2021

[Additional Information](#)

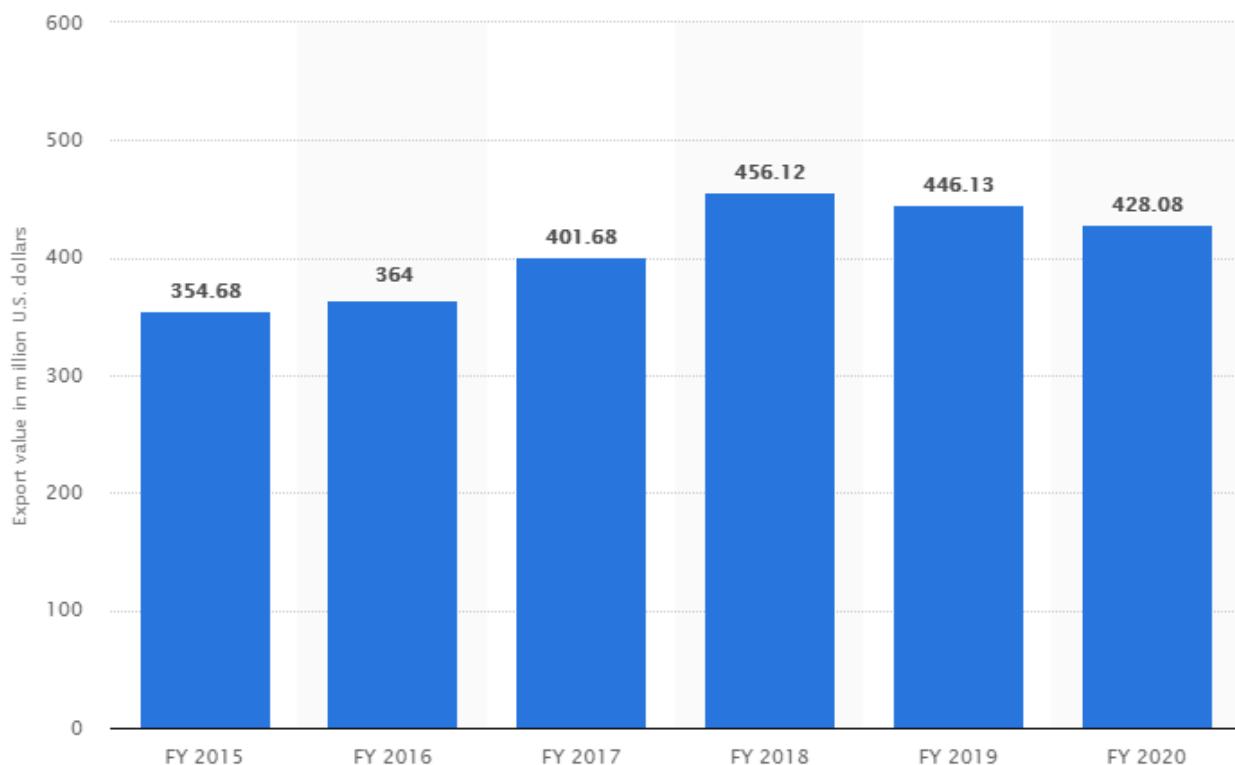
Show source



© Statista 2021

[Additional Information](#)

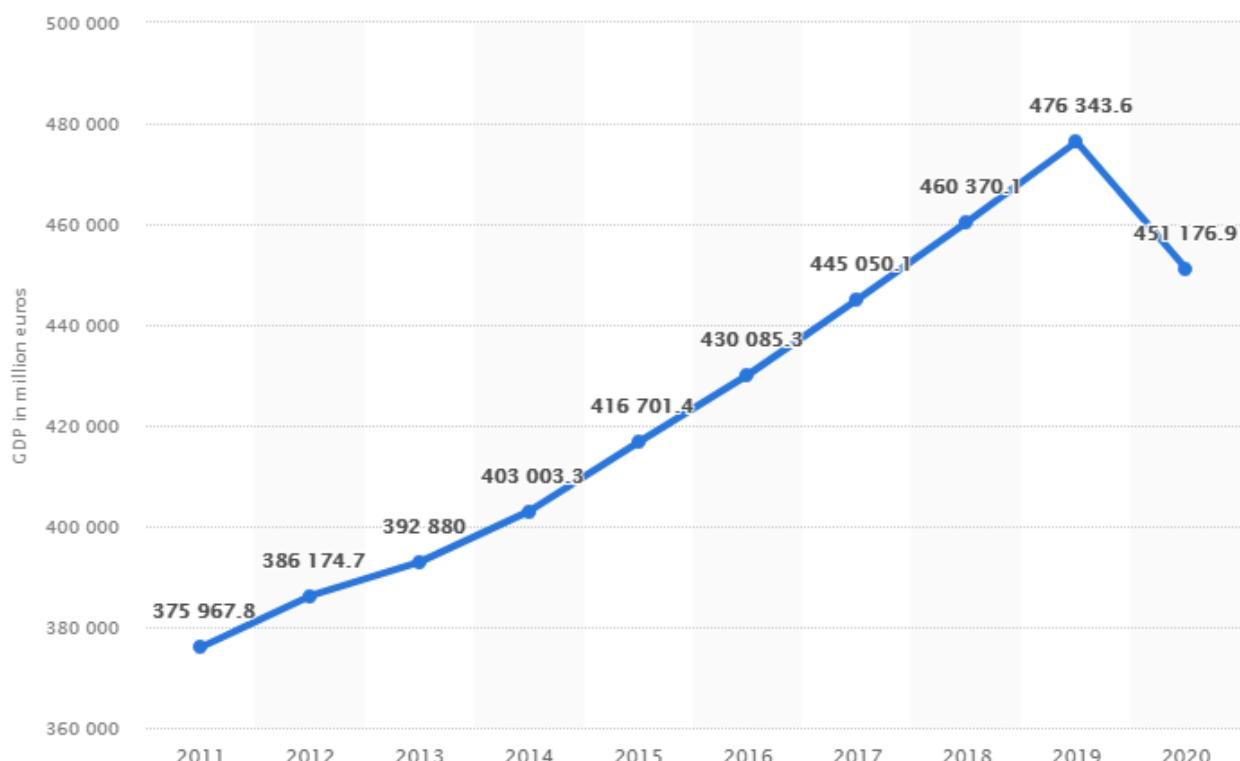
[Show source](#)



© Statista 2021

[Additional Information](#)

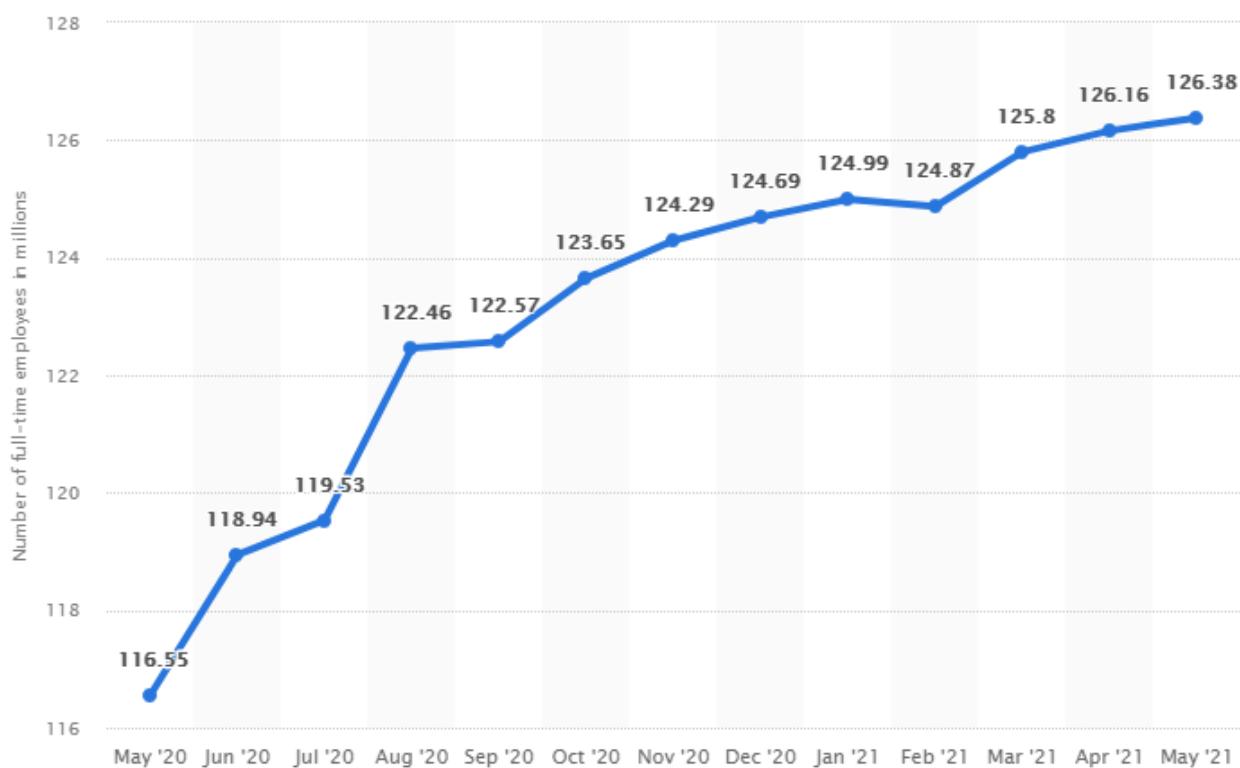
[Show source](#)



© Statista 2021

[Additional Information](#)

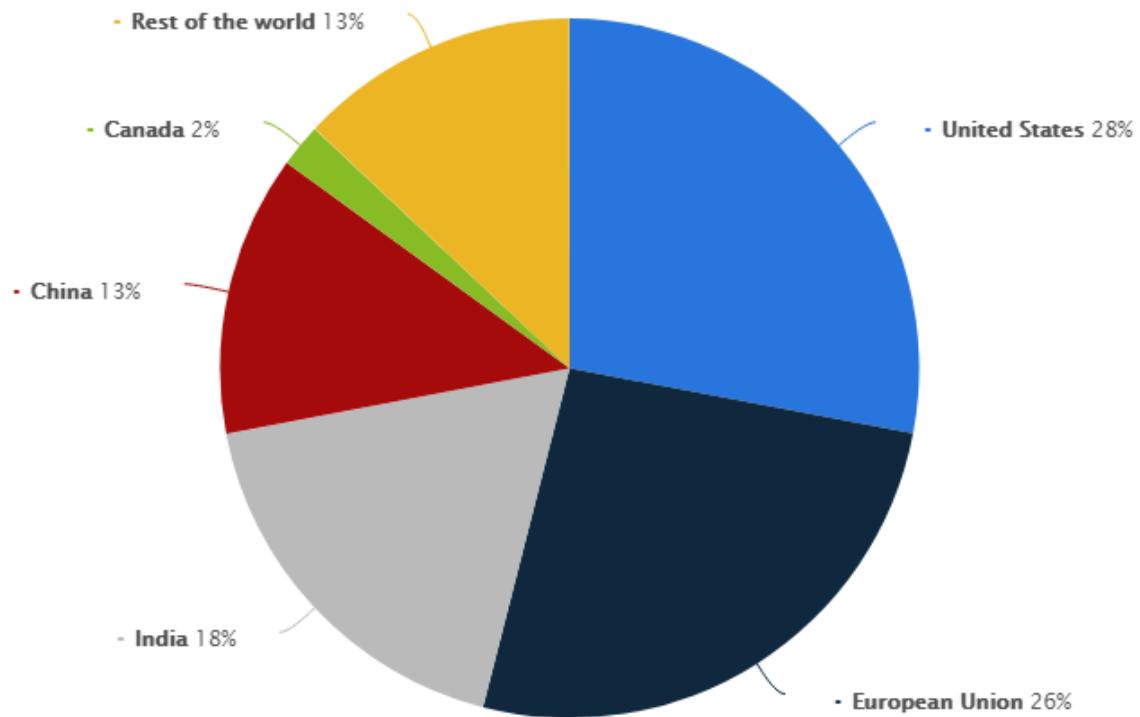
[Show source](#)



[Additional Information](#)

© Statista 2021

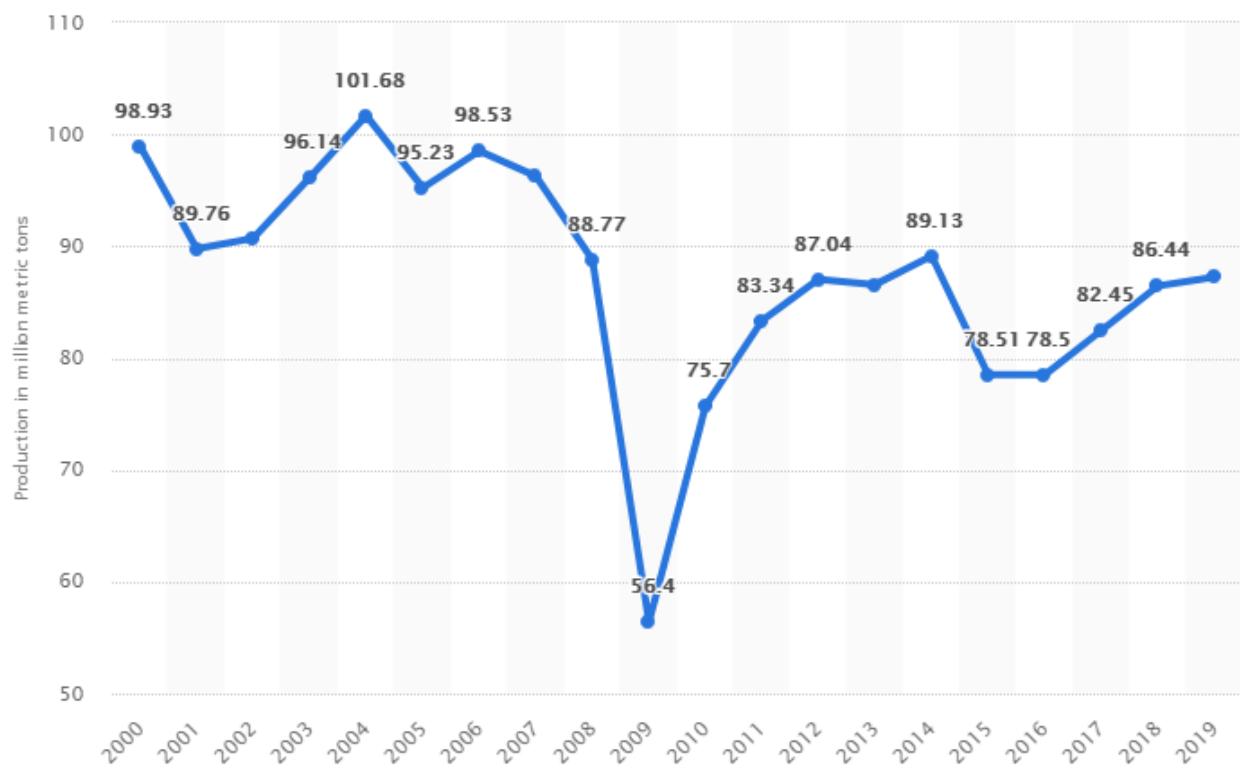
Show source



[Additional Information](#)

© Statista 2021 

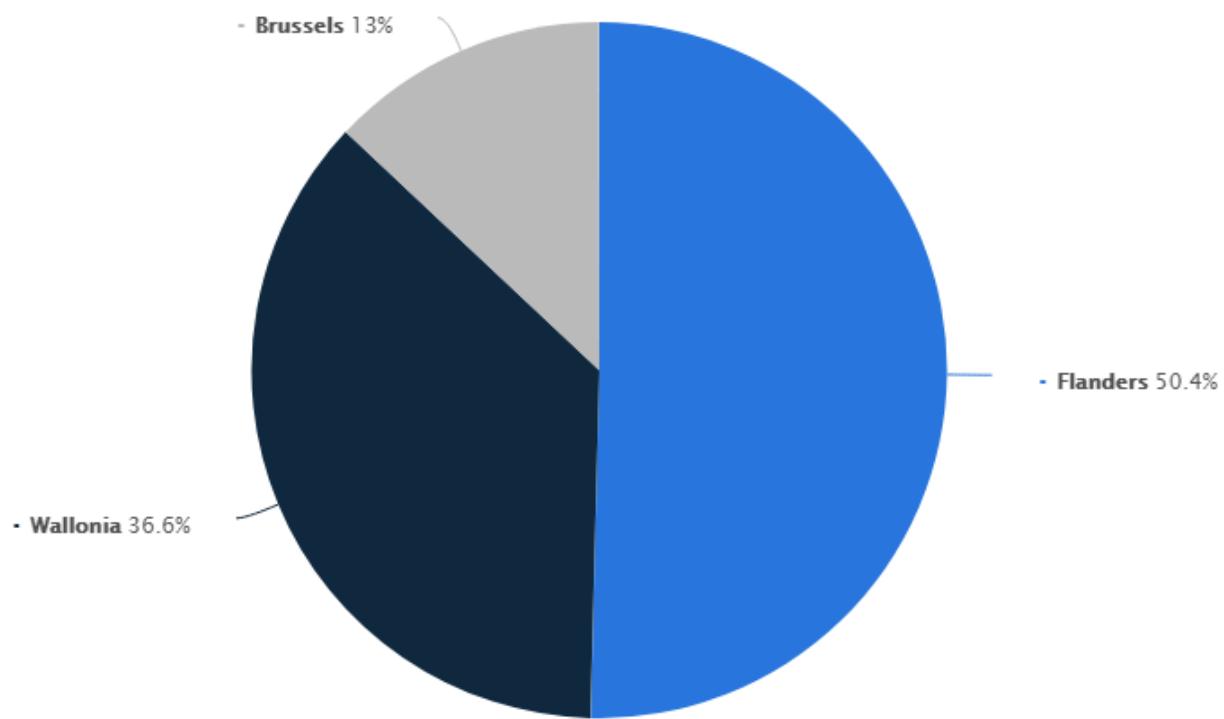
[Show source](#) 



© Statista 2021 

[Additional Information](#)

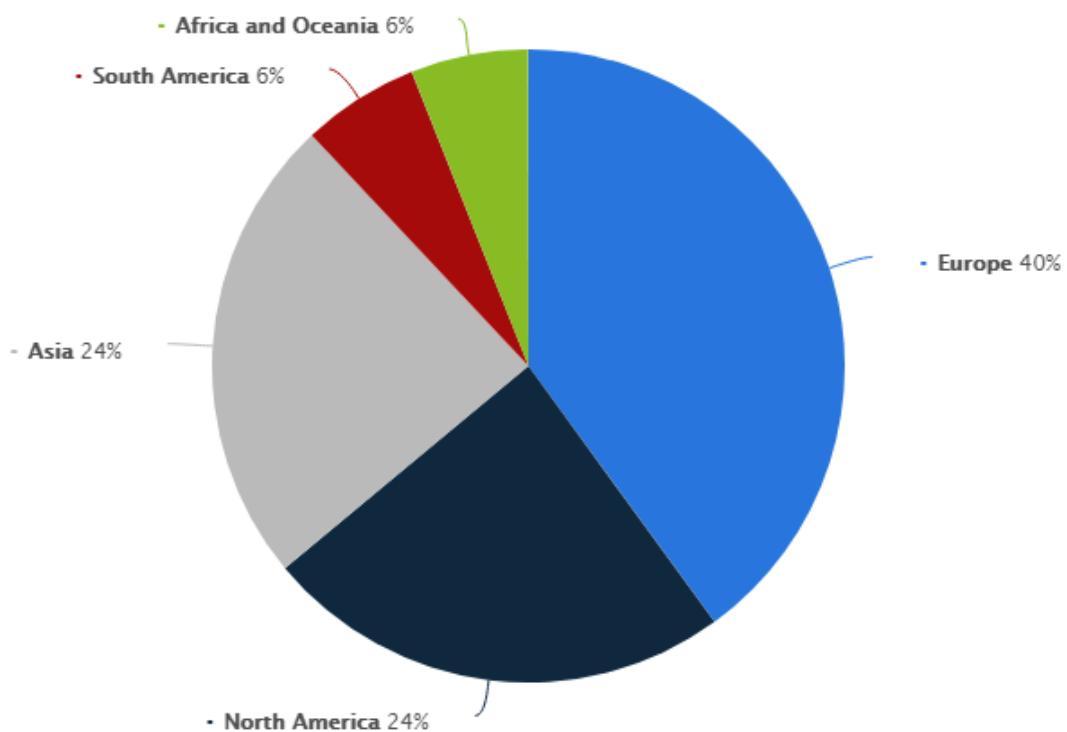
[Show source](#) 



© Statista 2021

[Additional Information](#)

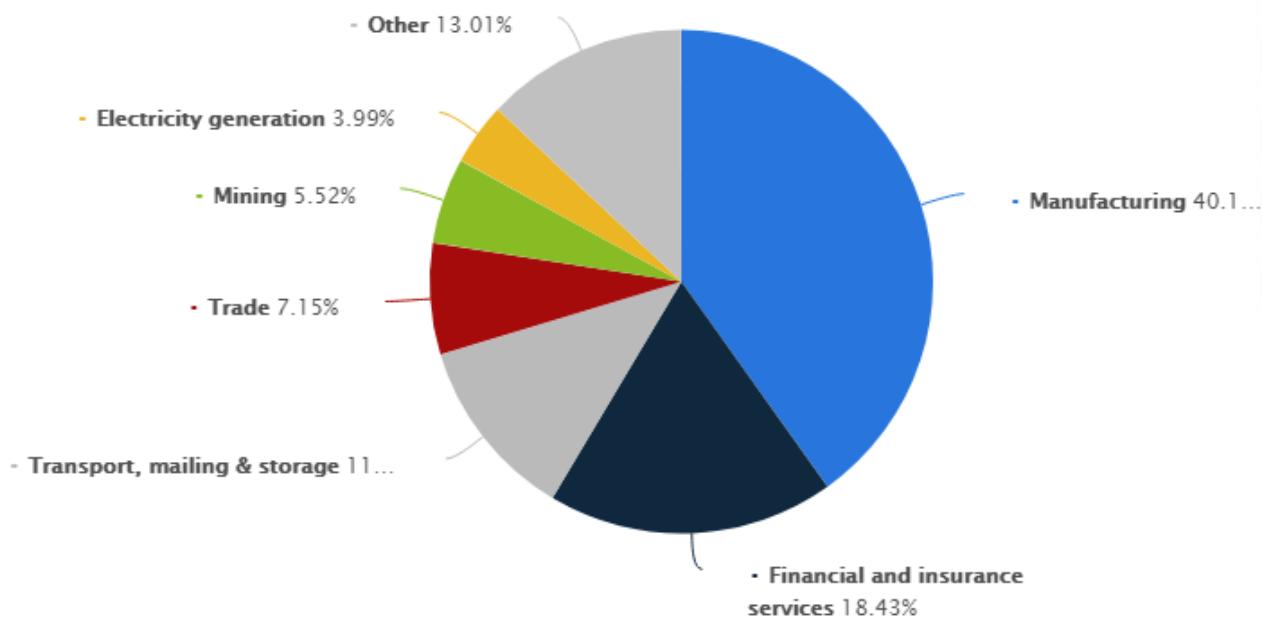
[Show source](#)



© Statista 2021

[Additional Information](#)

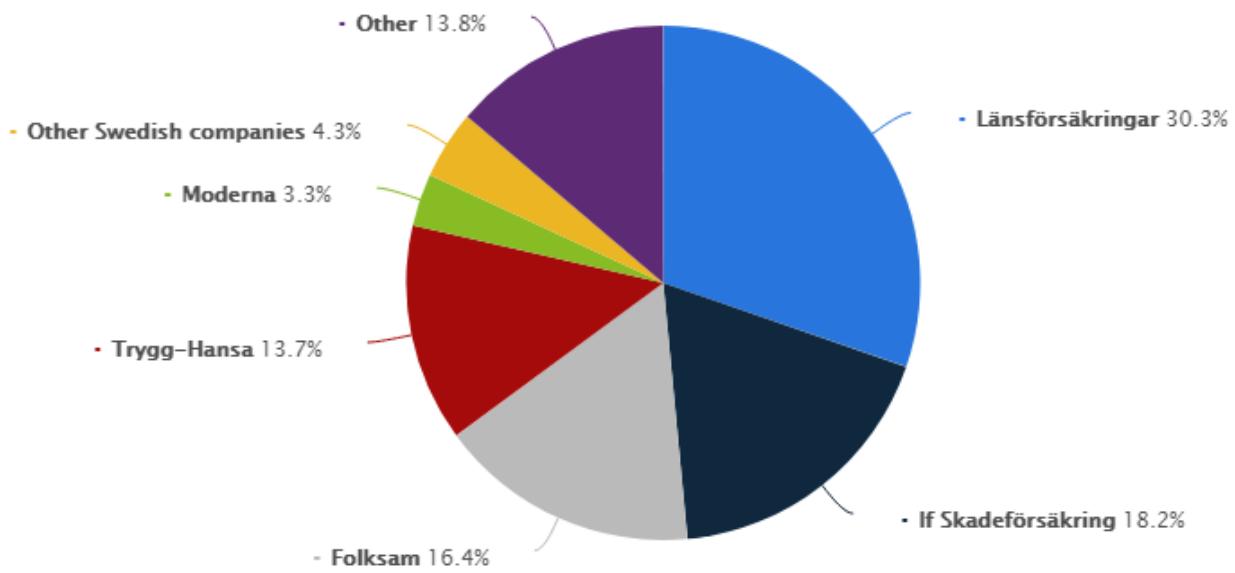
[Show source](#)



© Statista 2021

[Additional Information](#)

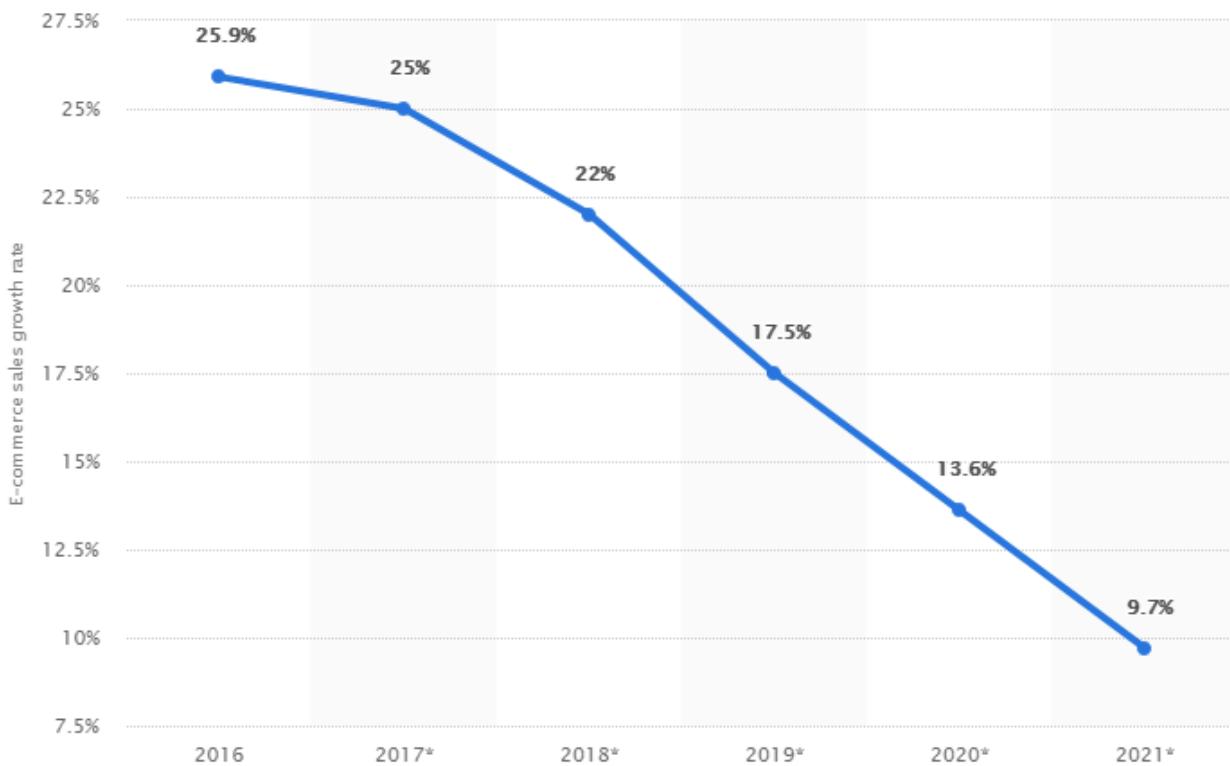
[Show source](#)



© Statista 2021

[Additional Information](#)

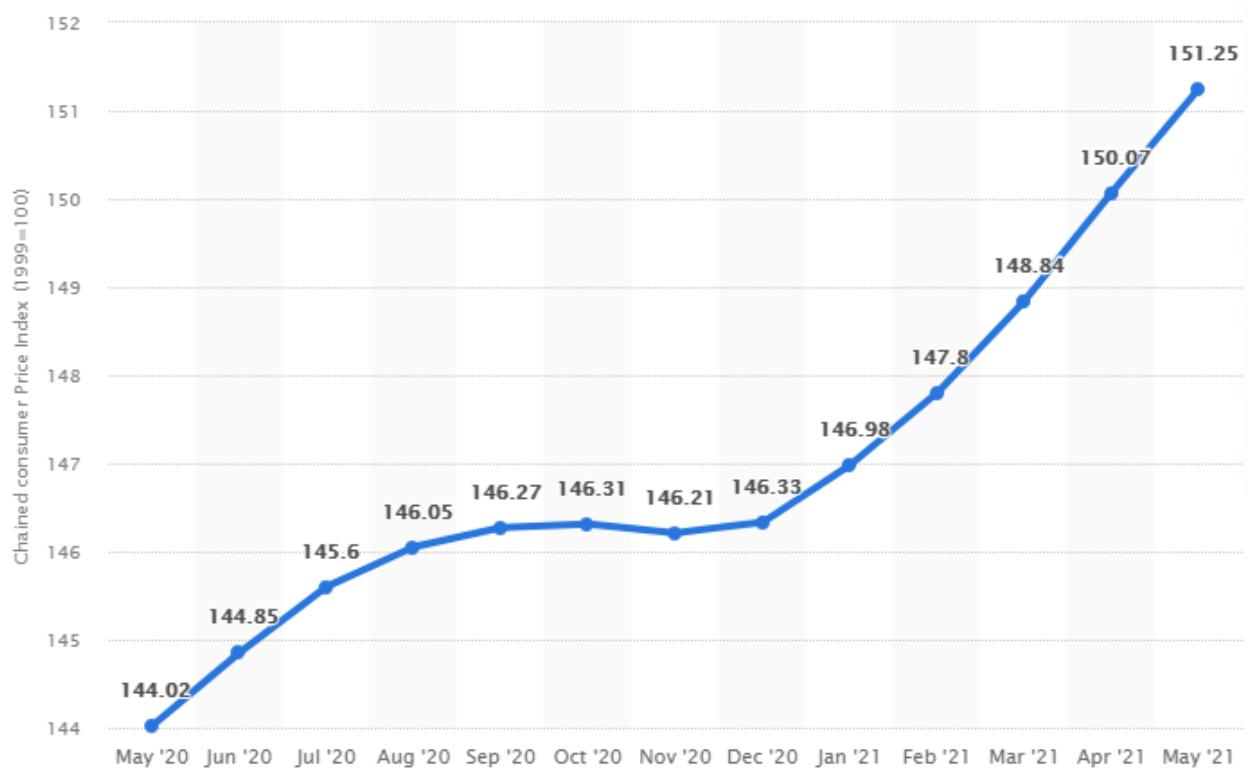
Show source



[Additional Information](#)

© Statista 2021

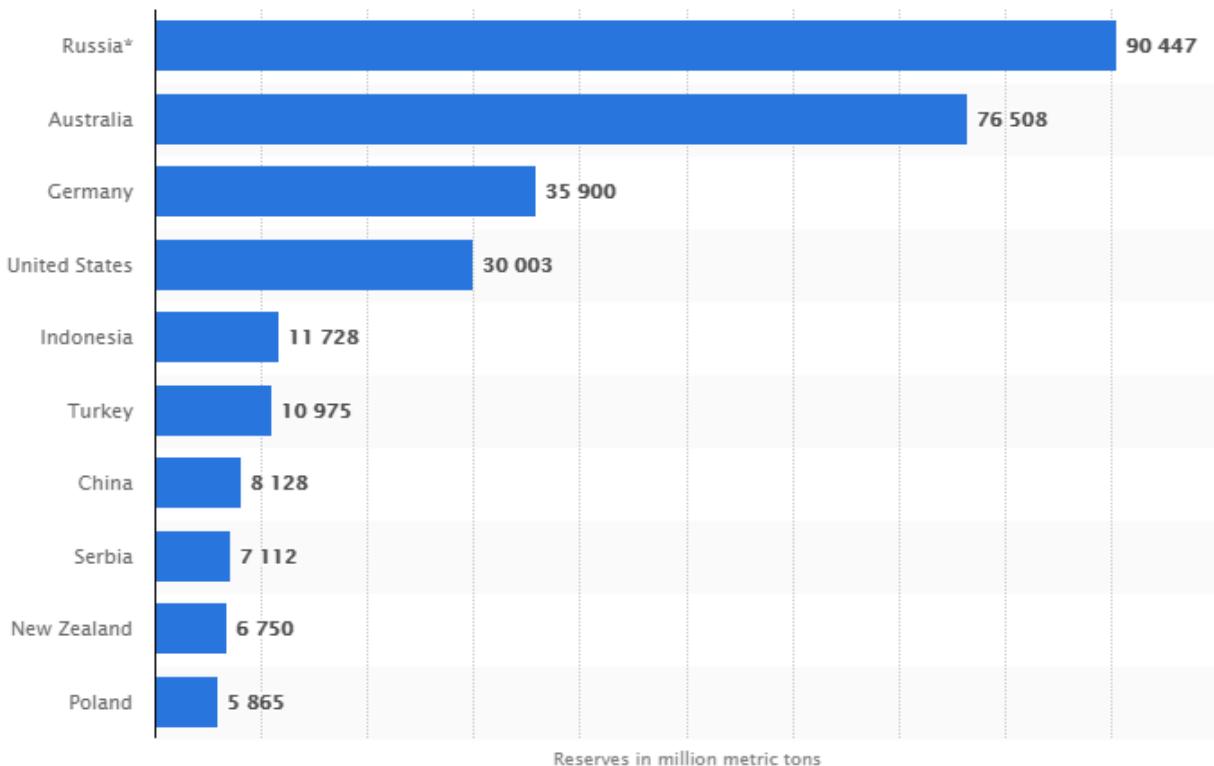
[Show source](#)



© Statista 2021

[Additional Information](#)

[Show source](#)



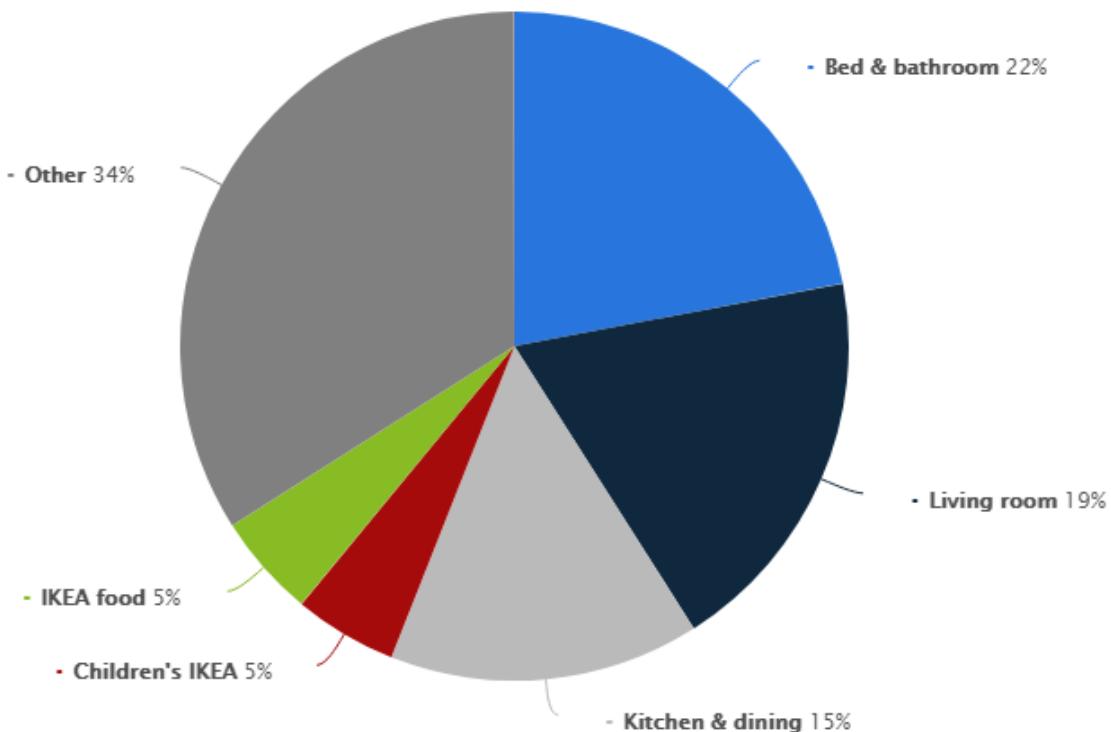
Reserves in million metric tons

© Statista 2021 

[Additional Information](#)

[Show source](#) 

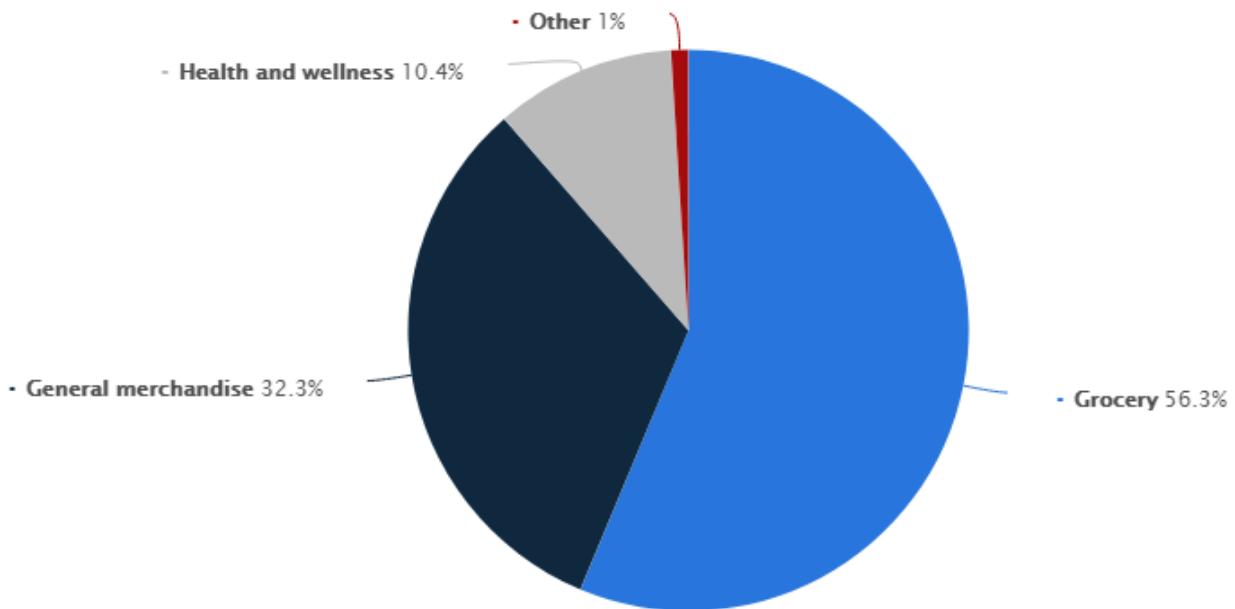




[Additional Information](#)

© Statista 2021

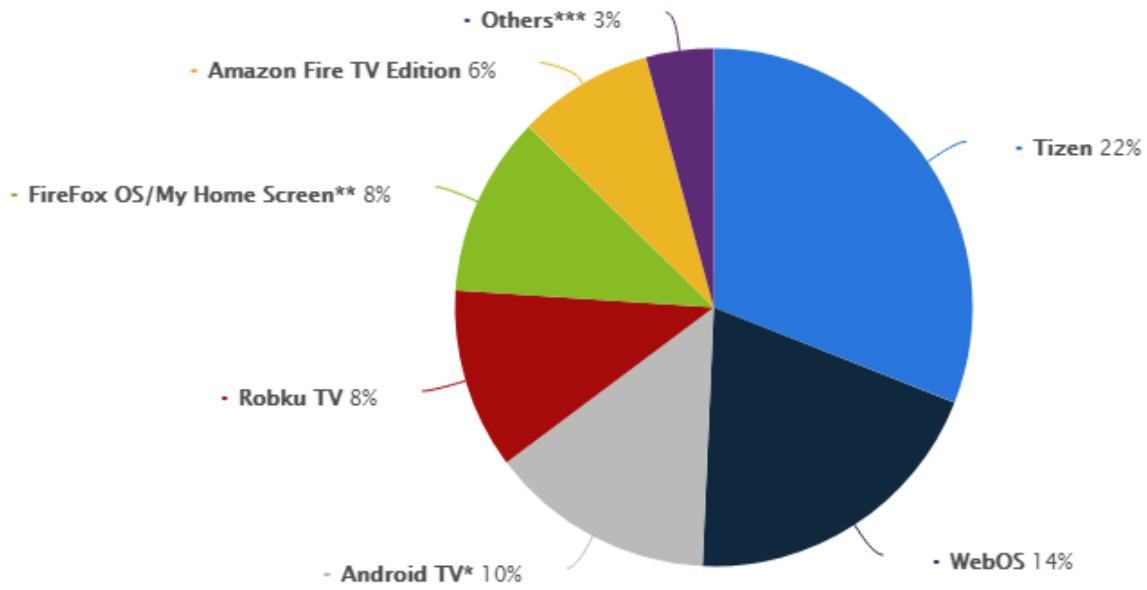
Show source



© Statista 2021 

[Additional Information](#)

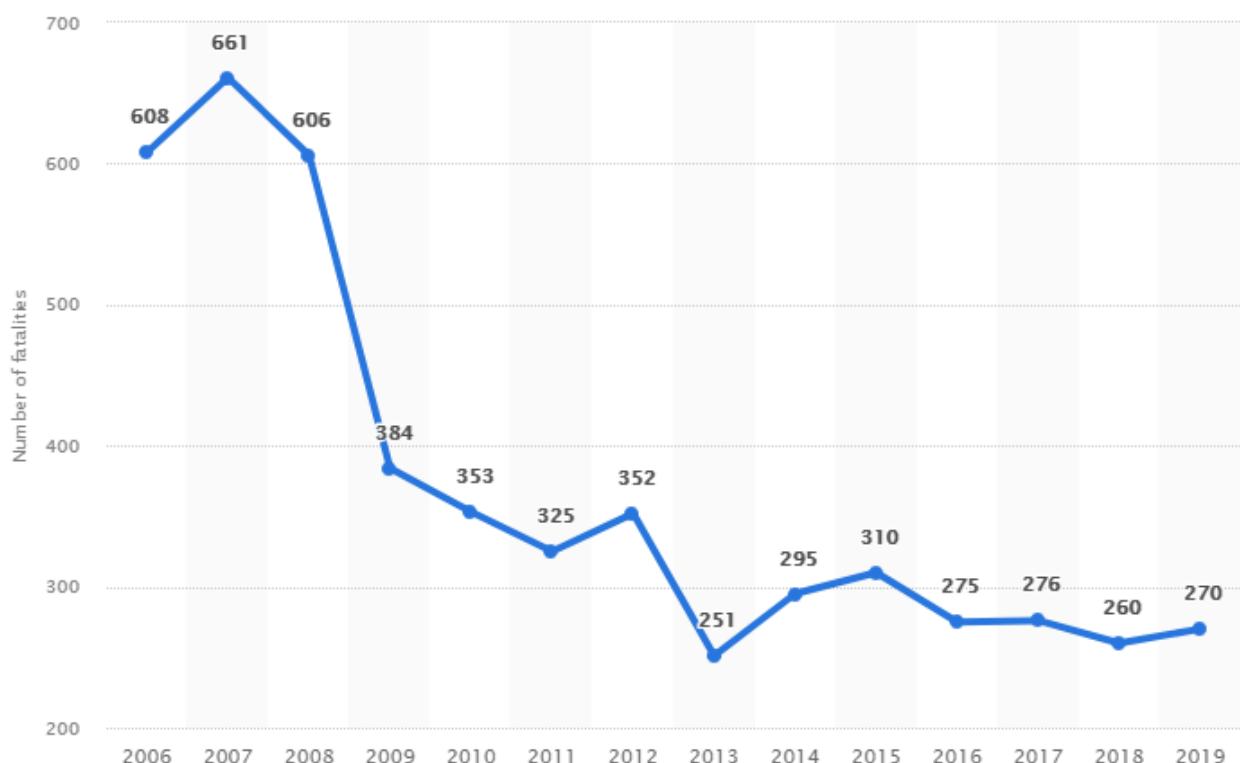
[Show source](#) 



[Additional Information](#)

© Statista 2021

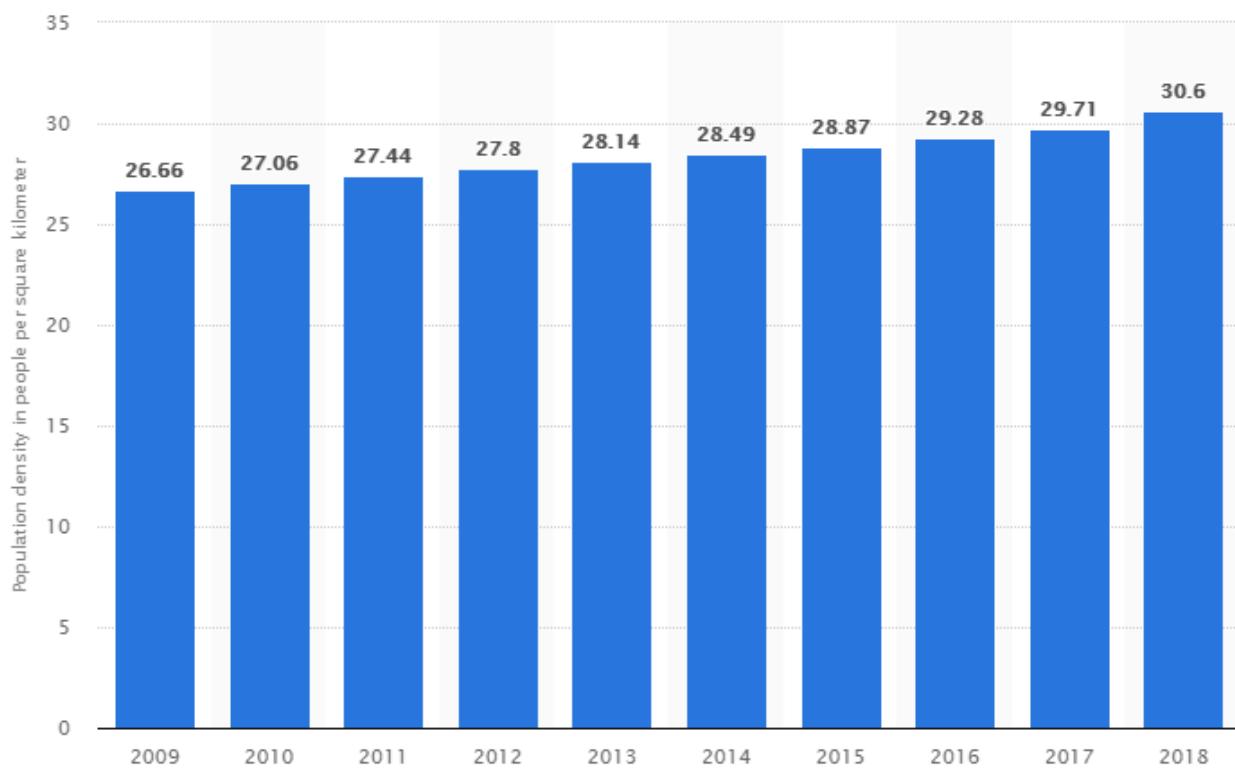
[Show source](#)



[Additional Information](#)

© Statista 2021

[Show source](#)



© Statista 2021

[Additional Information](#)

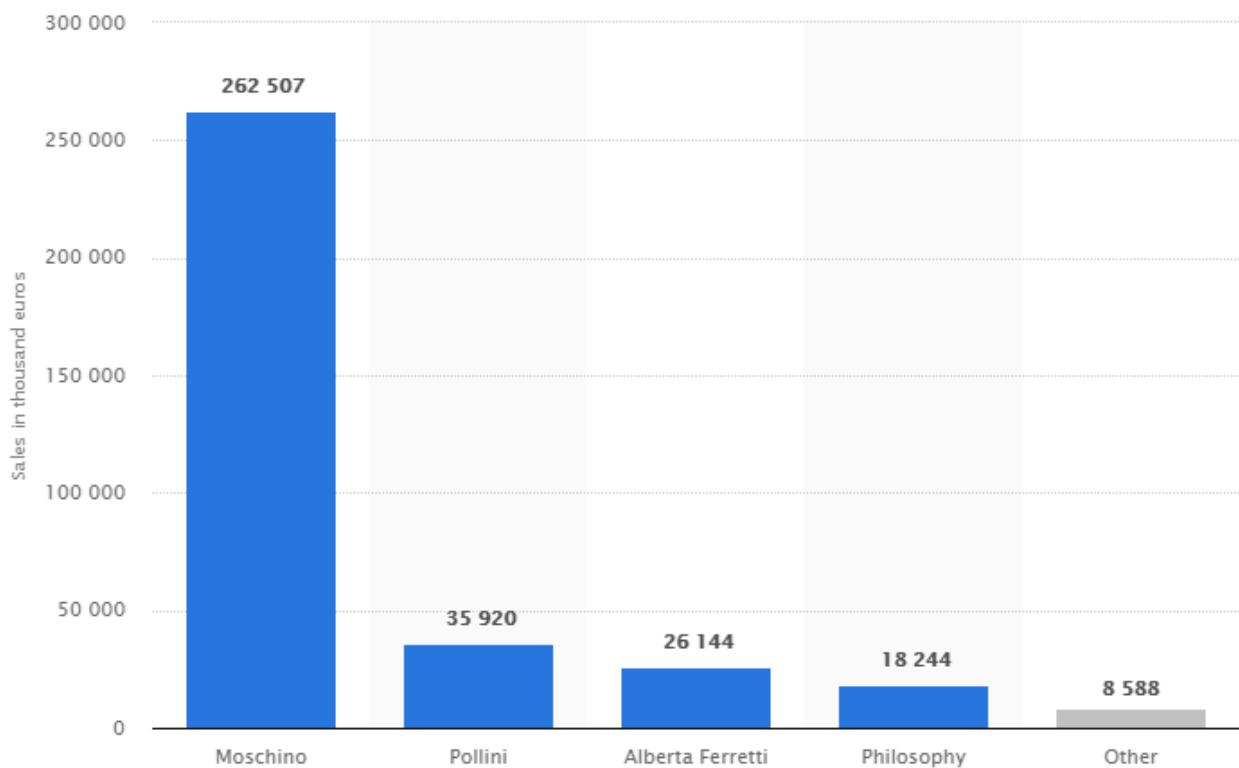
[Show source](#)



© Statista 2021

[Additional Information](#)

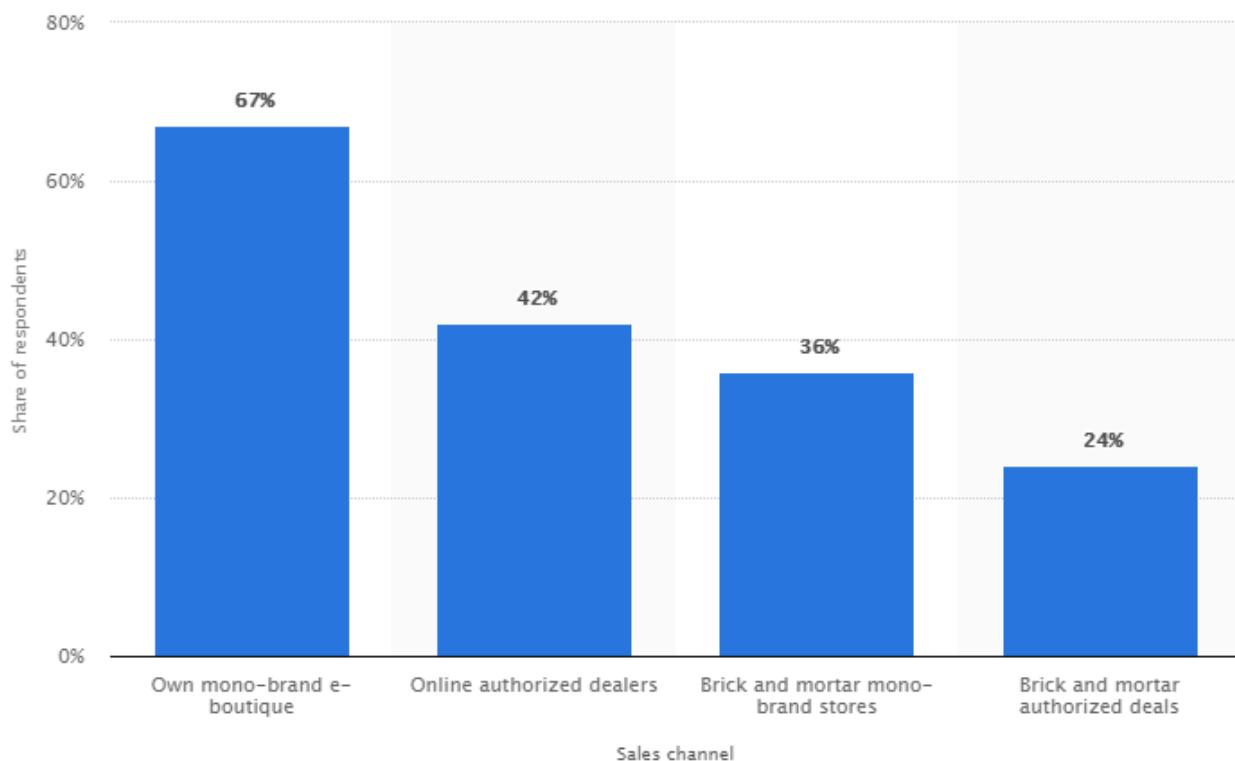
[Show source](#)



[Additional Information](#)

© Statista 2021

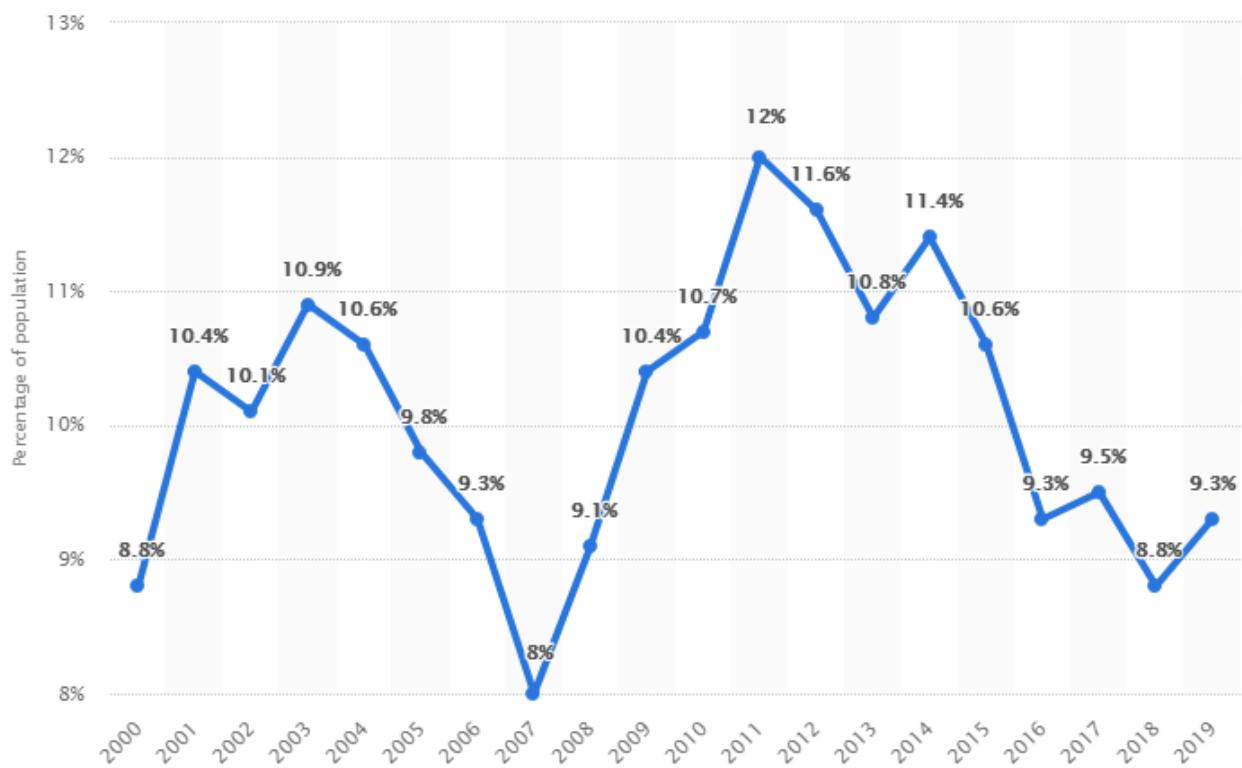
[Show source](#)



[Additional Information](#)

© Statista 2021

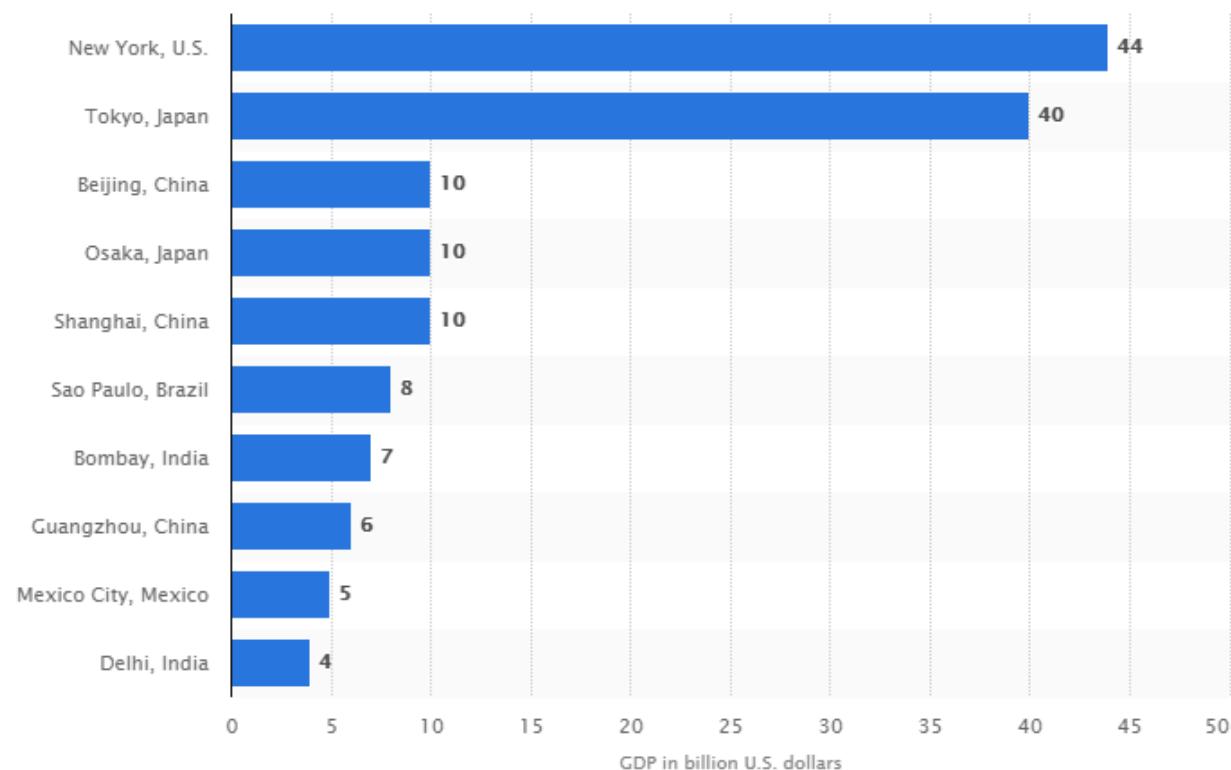
[Show source](#)



© Statista 2021

[Additional Information](#)

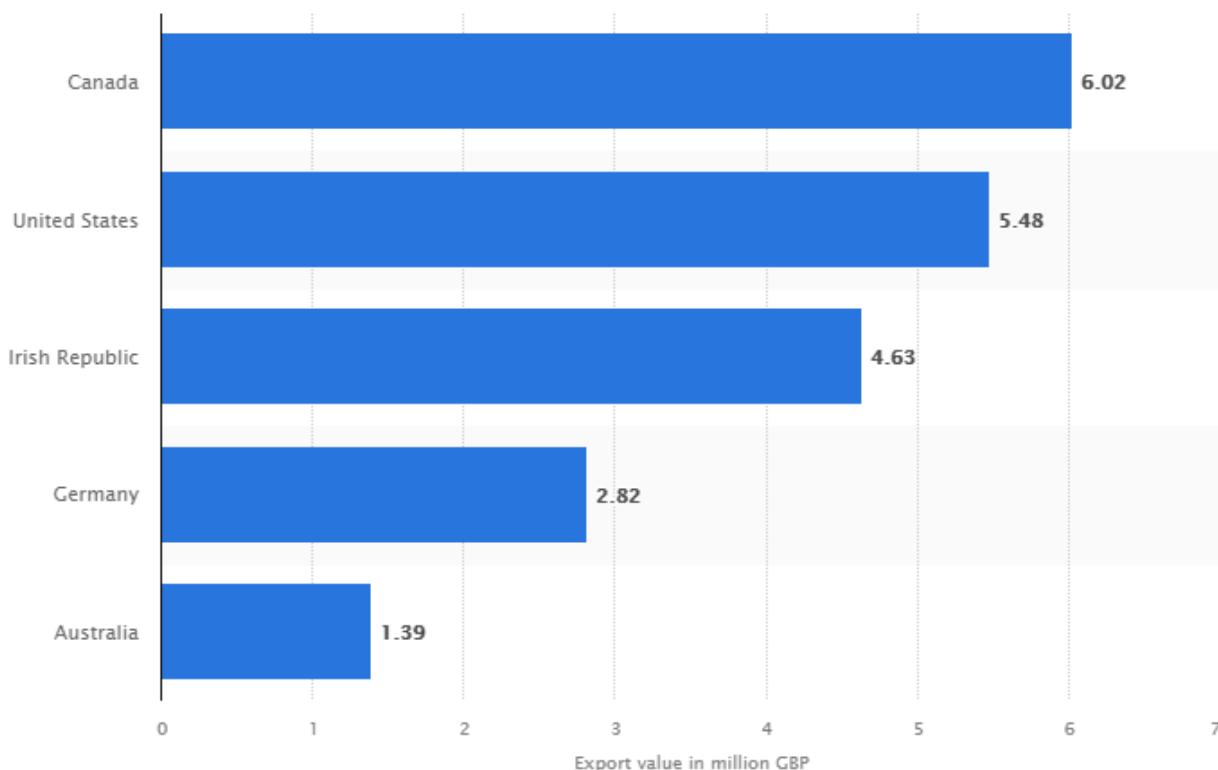
[Show source](#)



© Statista 2021 

[Additional Information](#)

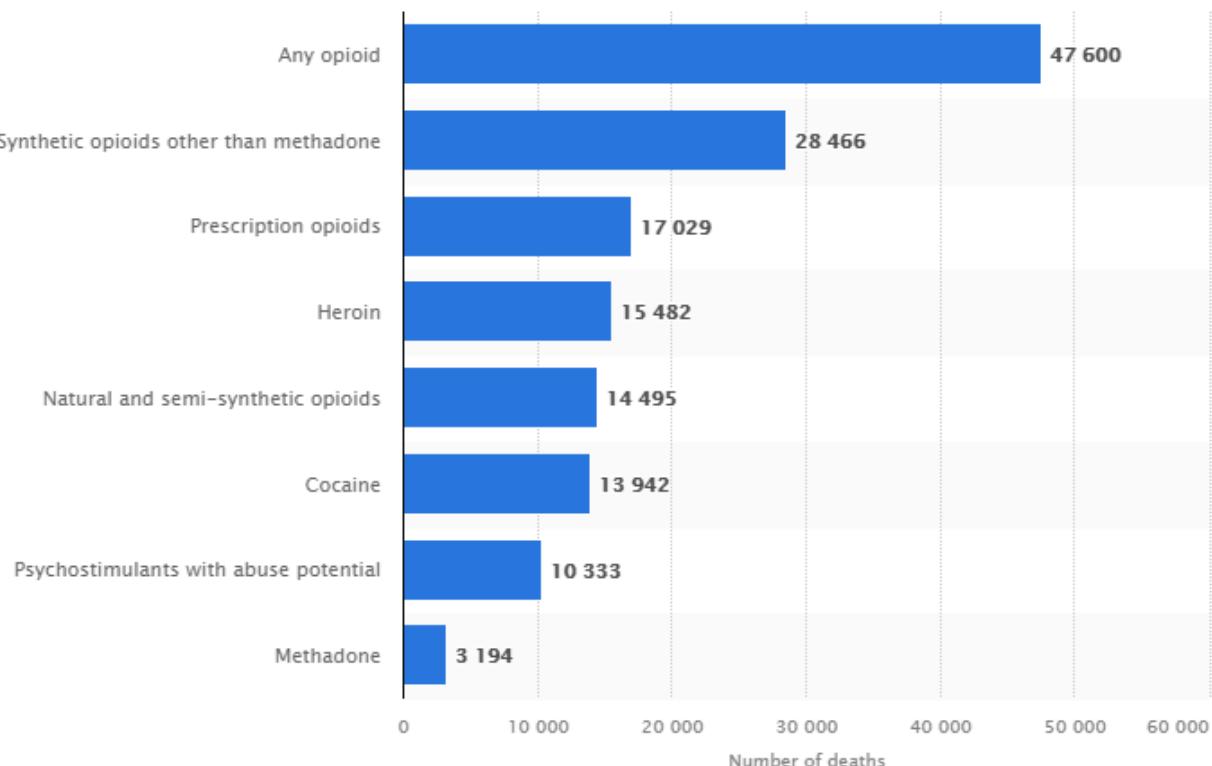
[Show source](#) 



© Statista 2021 

[Additional Information](#)

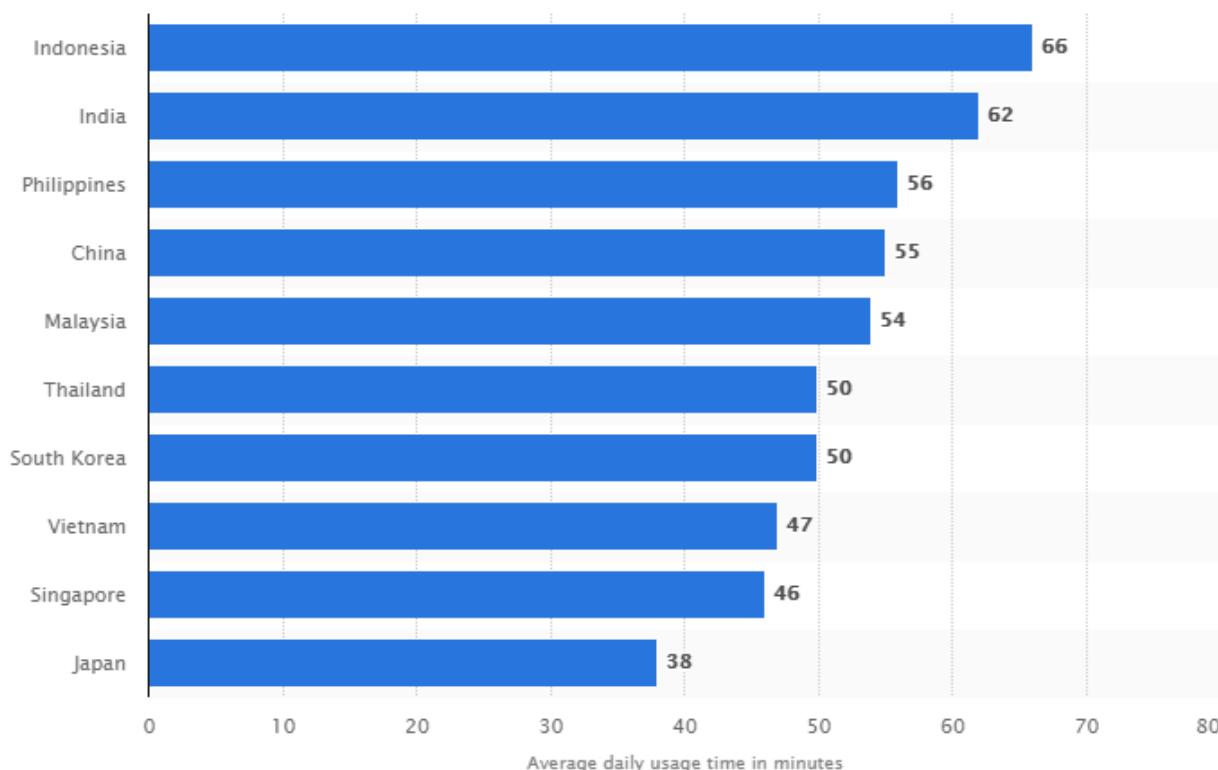
[Show source](#) 



© Statista 2021 

[Additional Information](#)

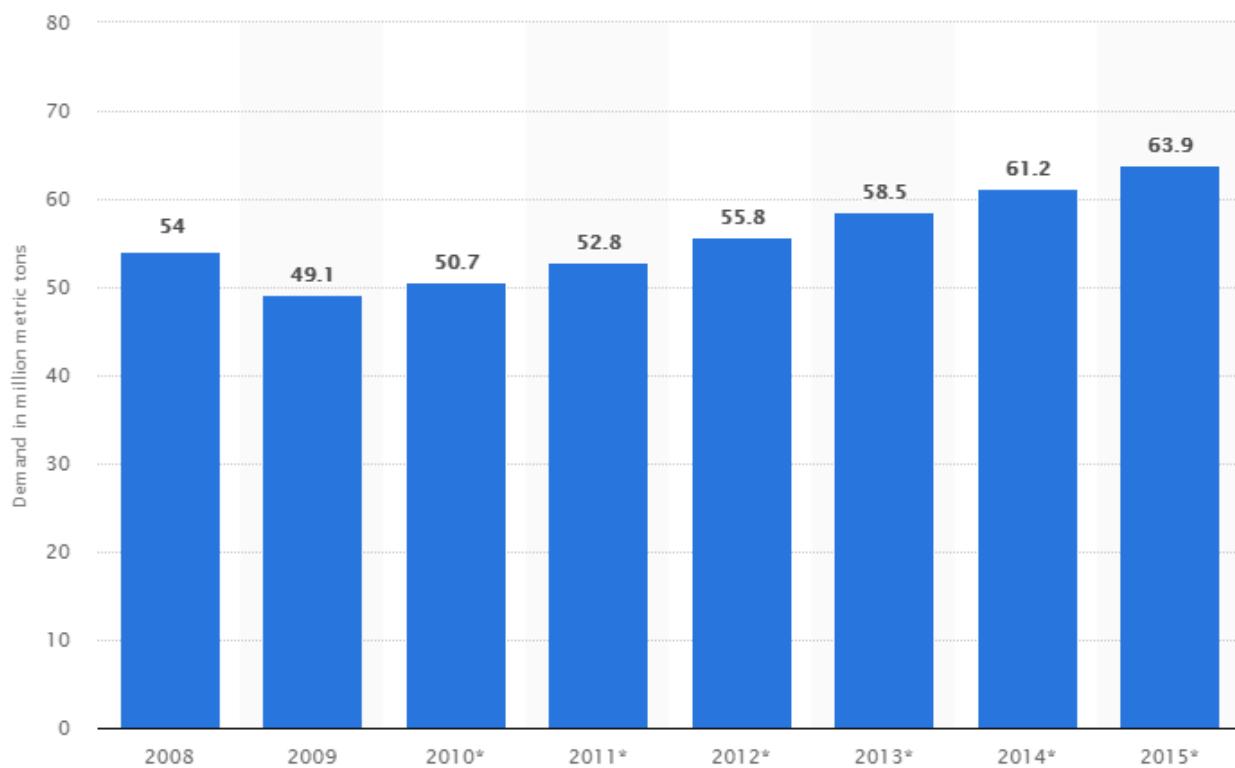
[Show source](#) 



© Statista 2021

[Additional Information](#)

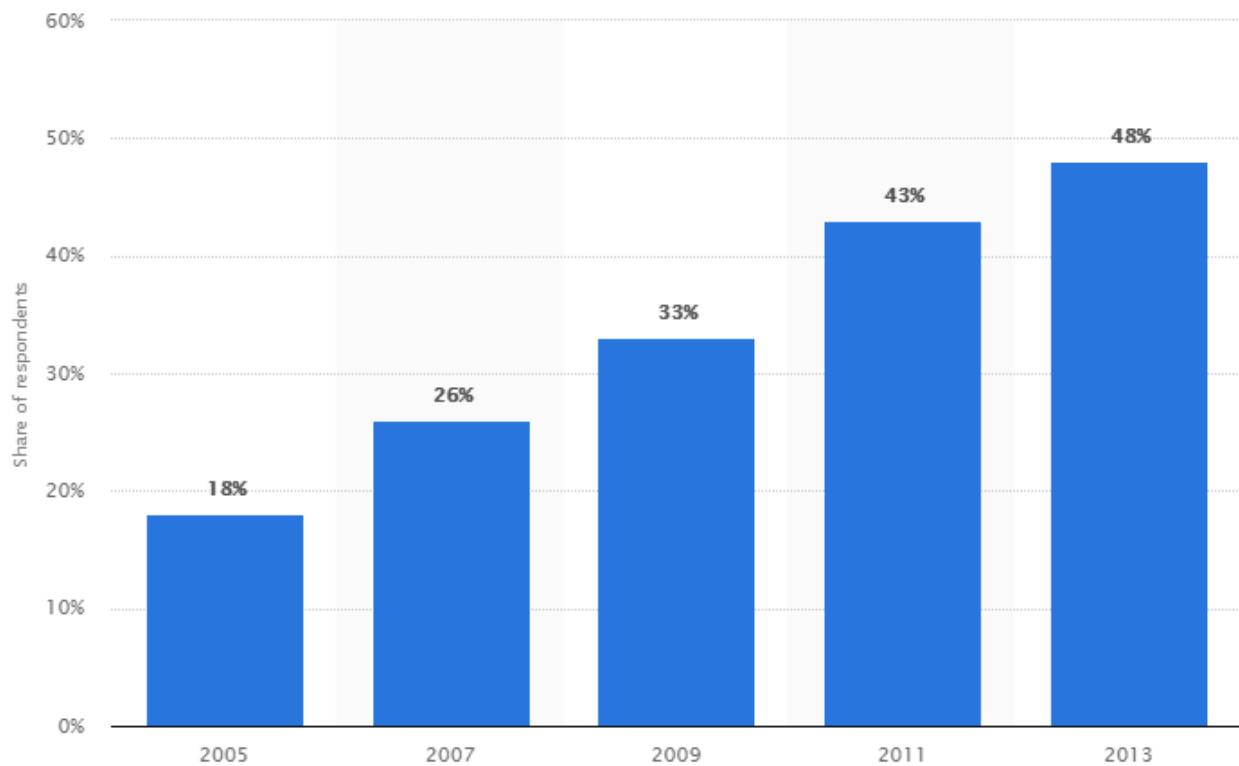
[Show source](#)



© Statista 2021 

 Additional Information

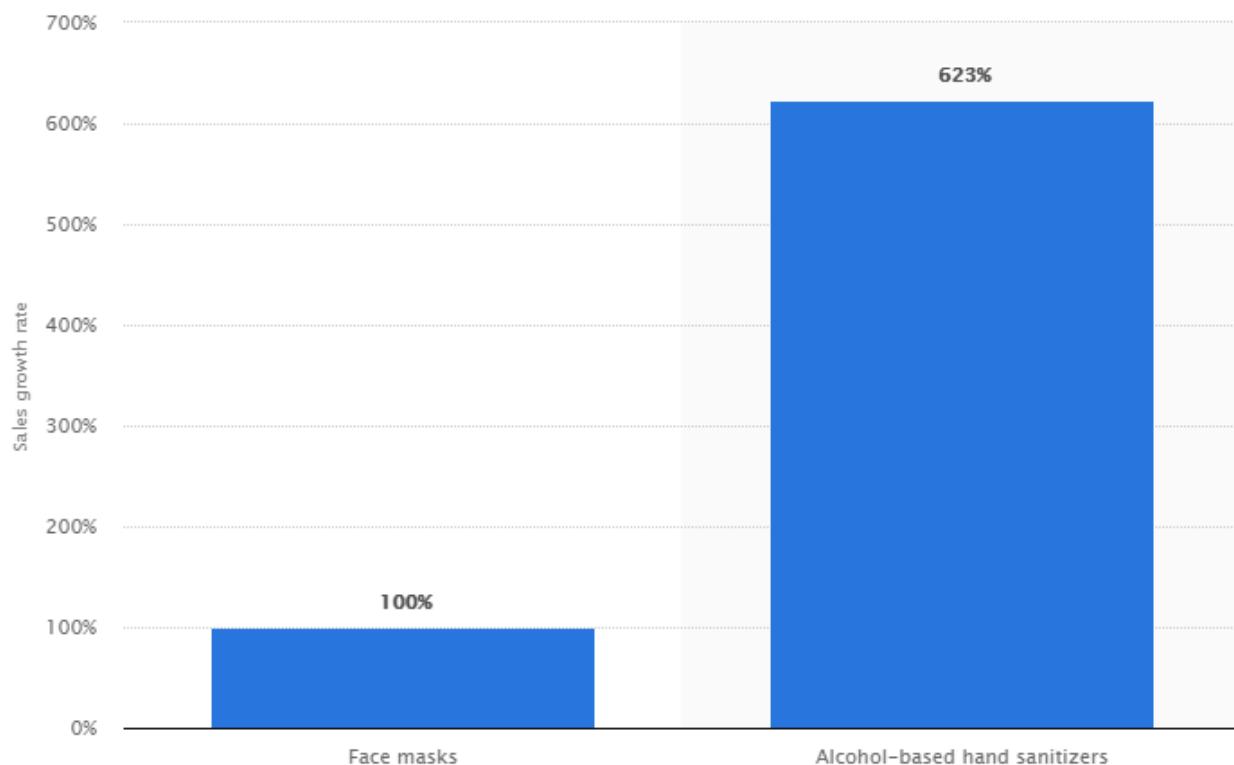
Show source 



© Statista 2021 

[Additional Information](#)

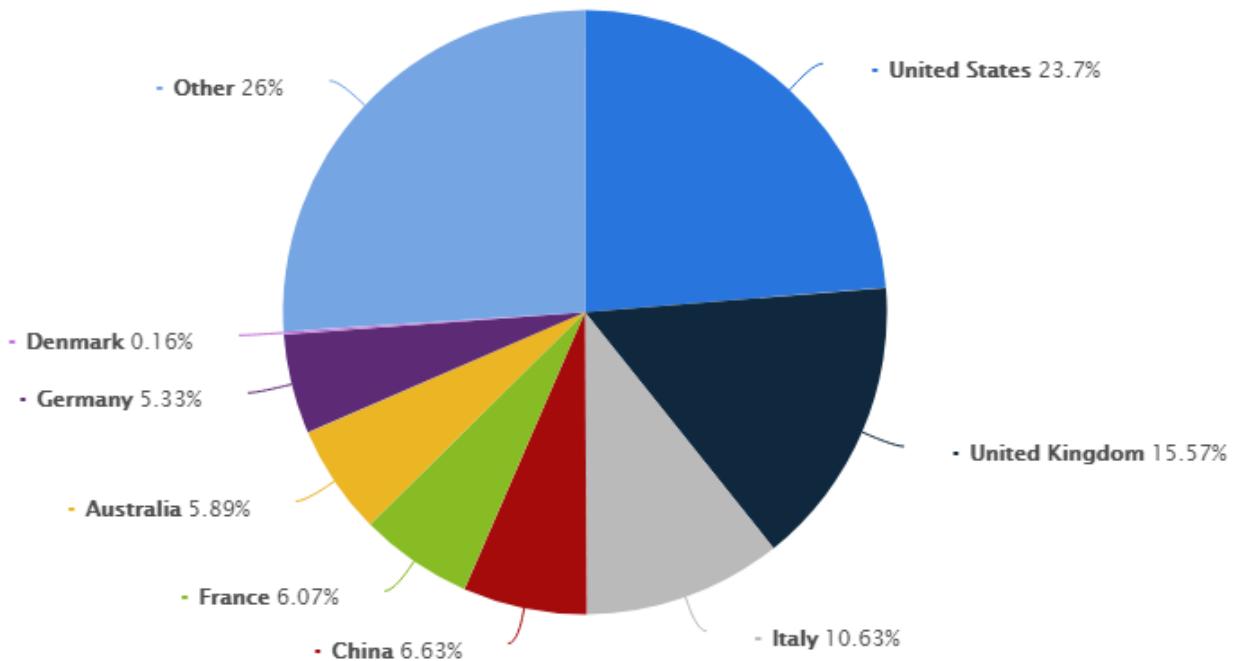
[Show source](#) 



© Statista 2021

[Additional Information](#)

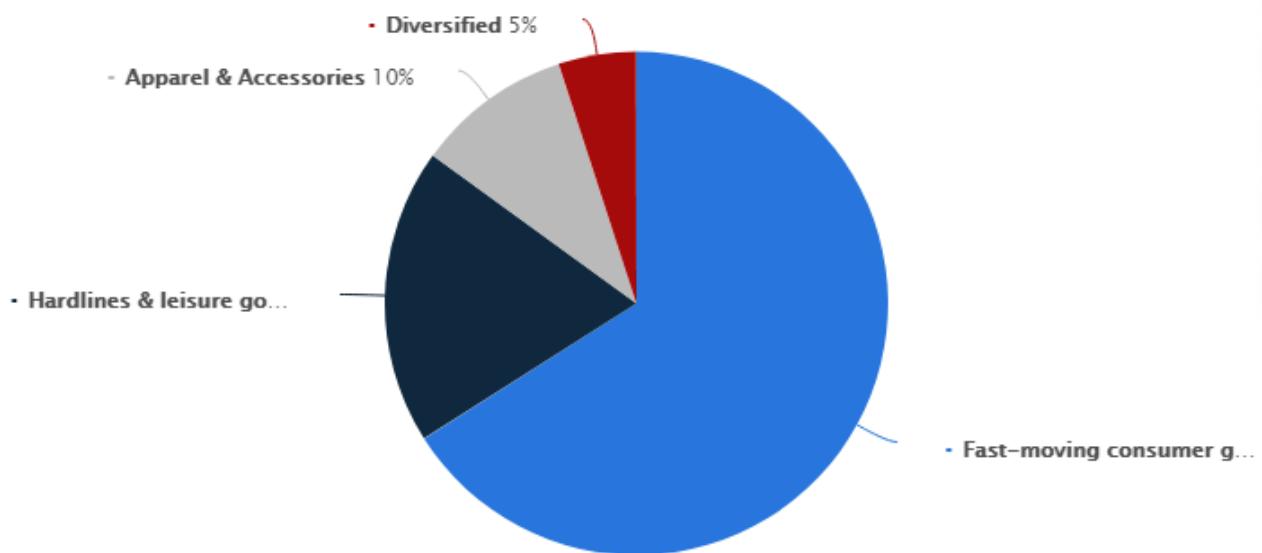
[Show source](#)



© Statista 2021

[Additional Information](#)

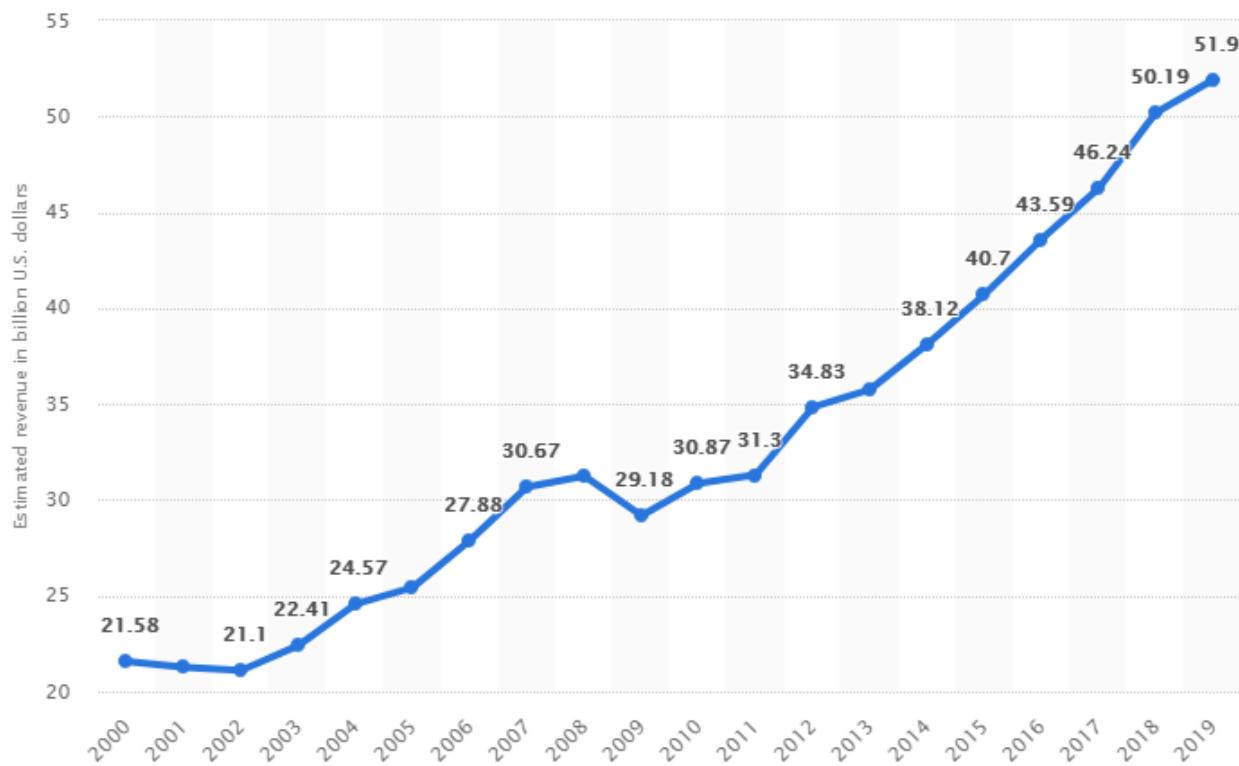
[Show source](#)



© Statista 2021

[Additional Information](#)

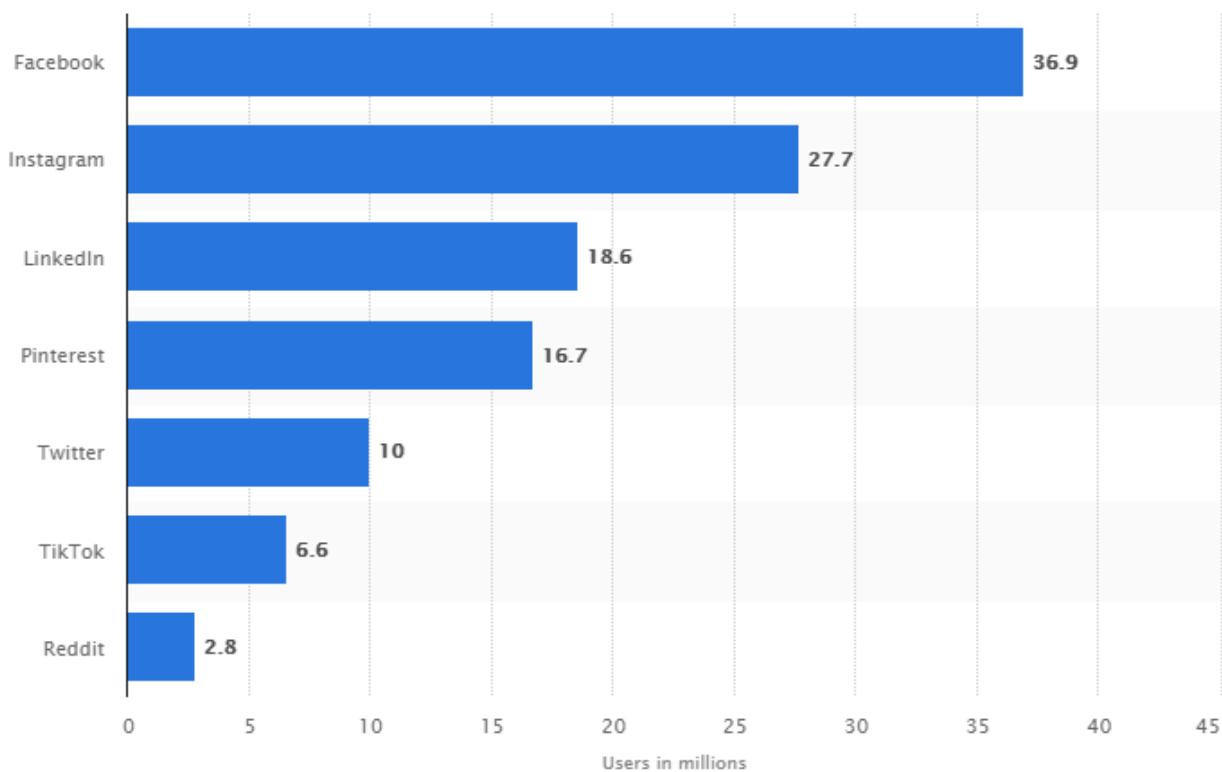
[Show source](#)



© Statista 2021

[Additional Information](#)

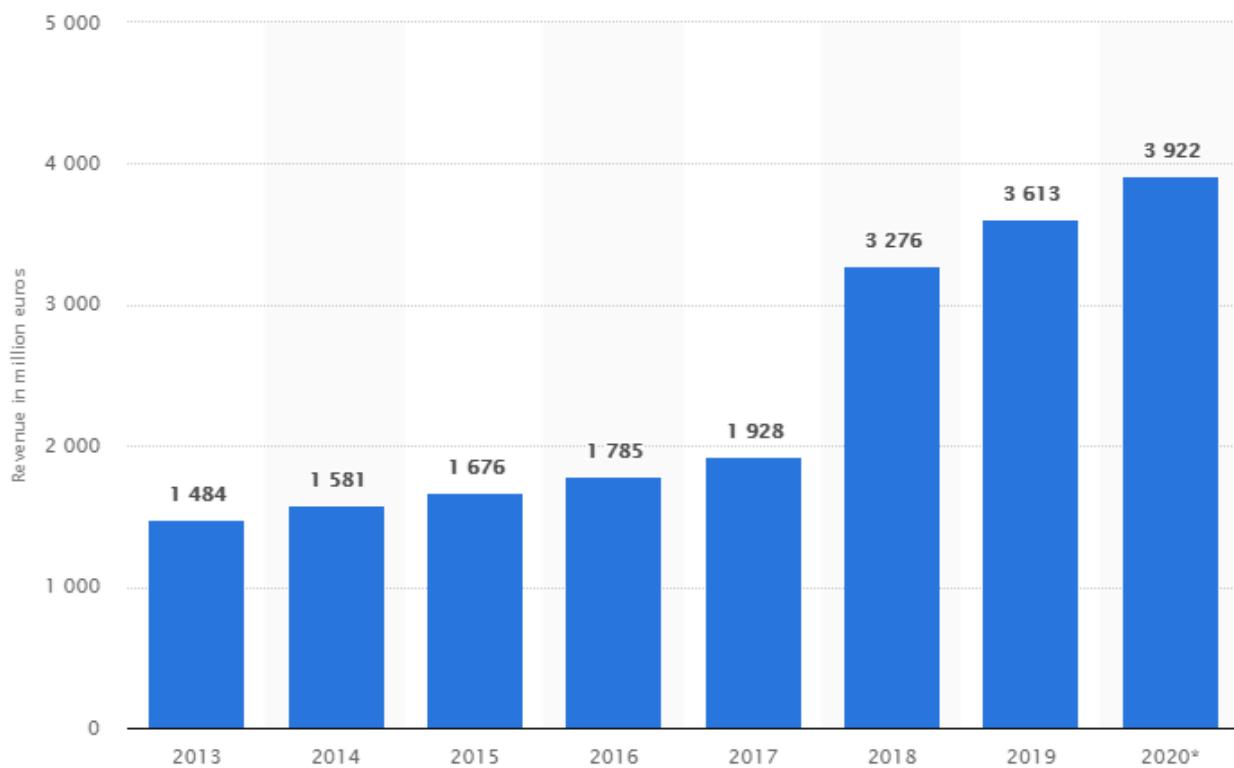
[Show source](#)



© Statista 2021 

[Additional Information](#)

[Show source](#) 

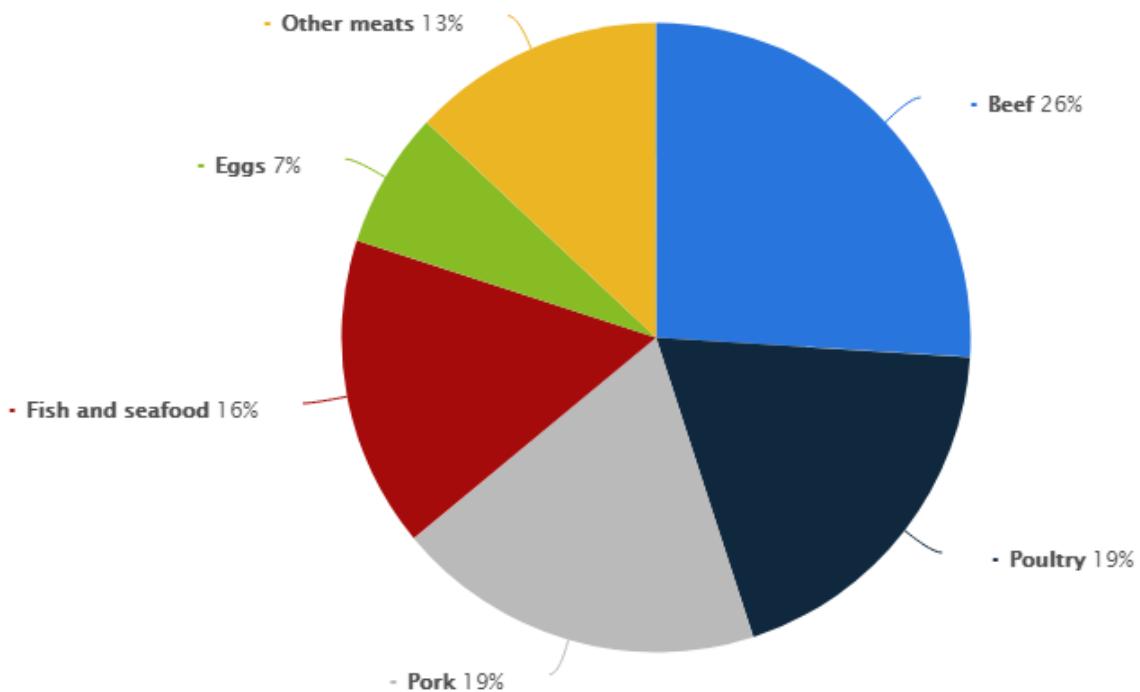


© Statista 2021 

[Additional Information](#)

[Show source](#) 

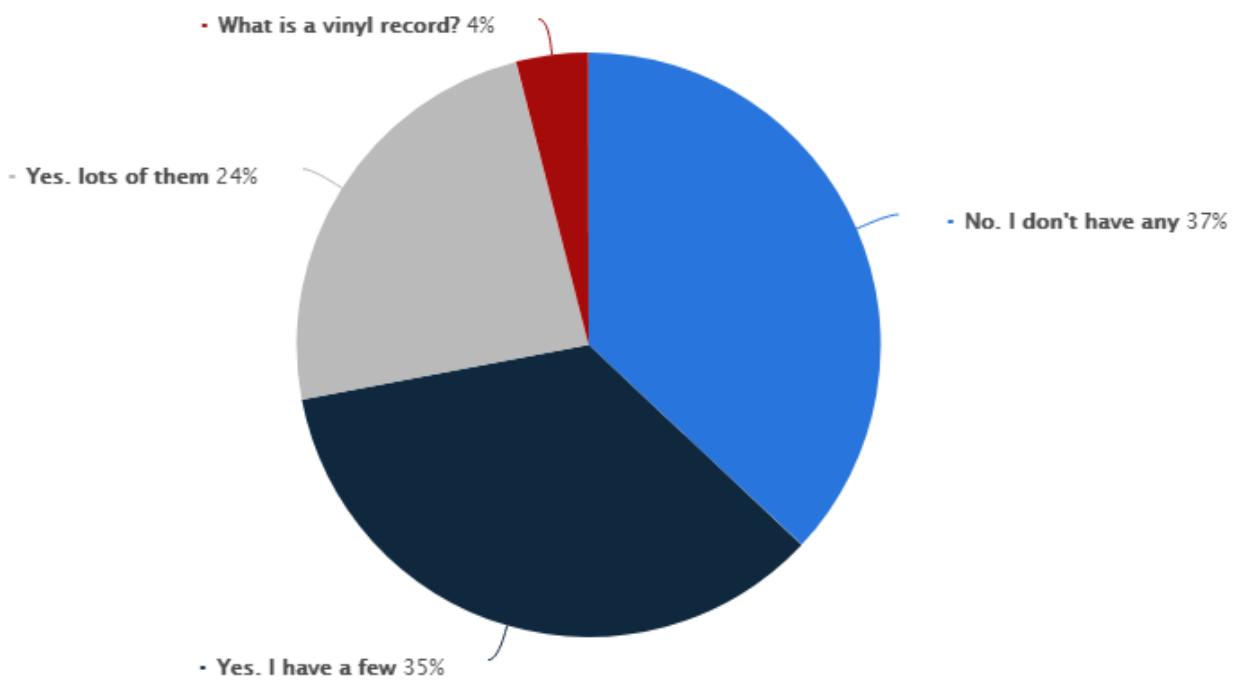




[Additional Information](#)

© Statista 2021

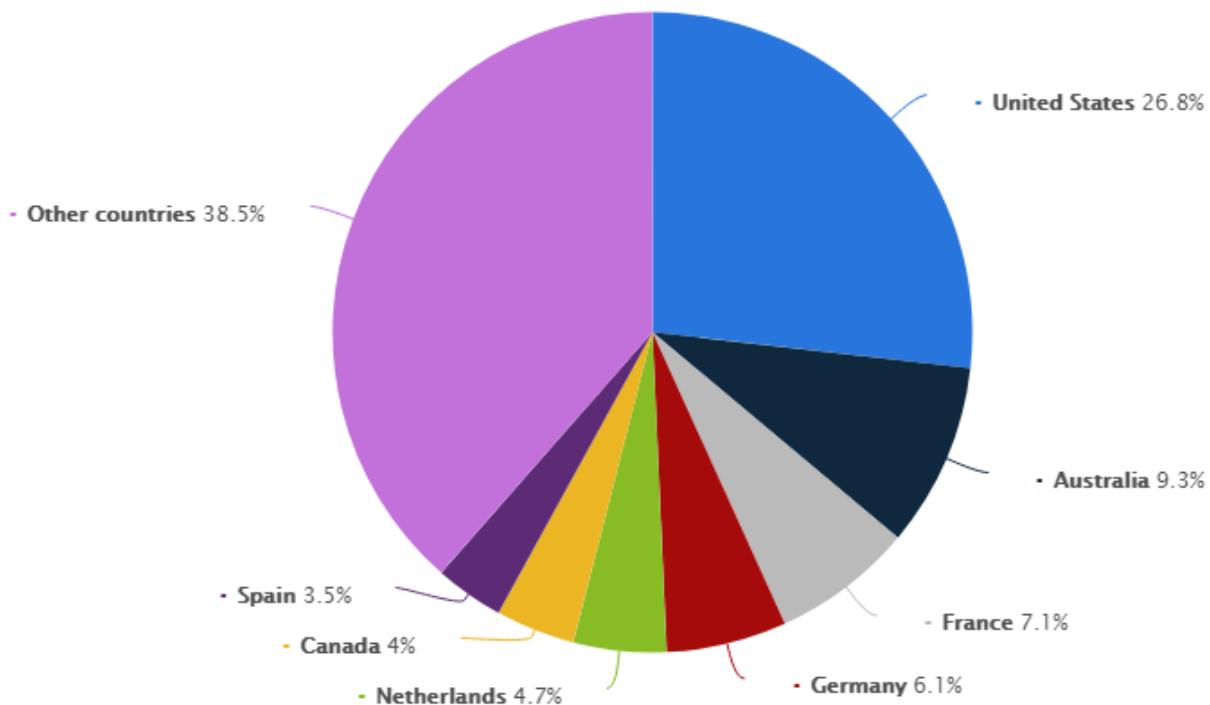
[Show source](#)



© Statista 2021

[Additional Information](#)

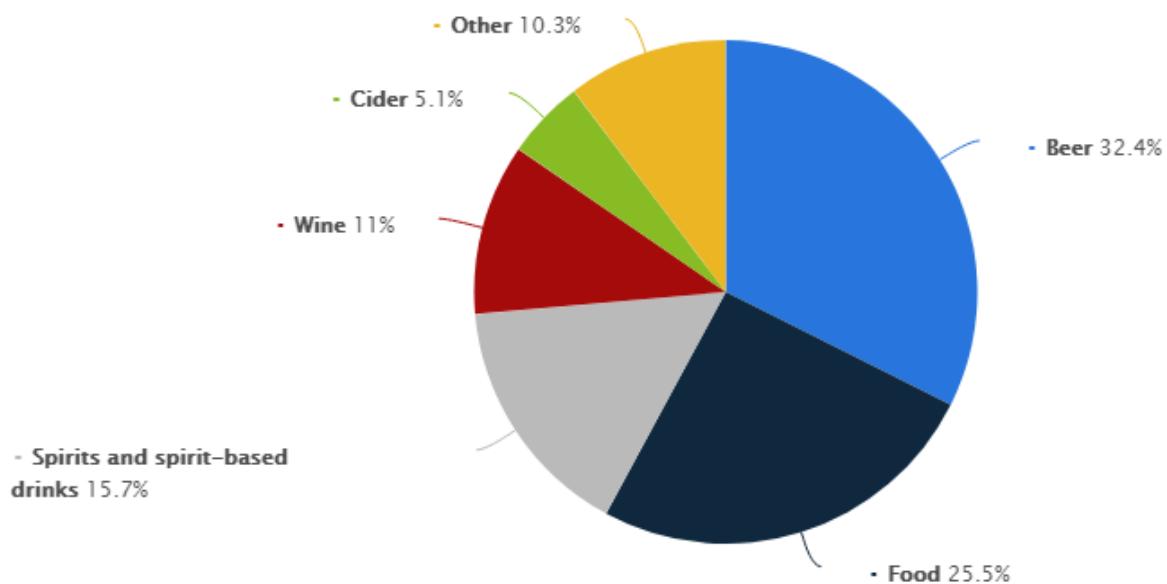
[Show source](#)



[Additional Information](#)

© Statista 2021

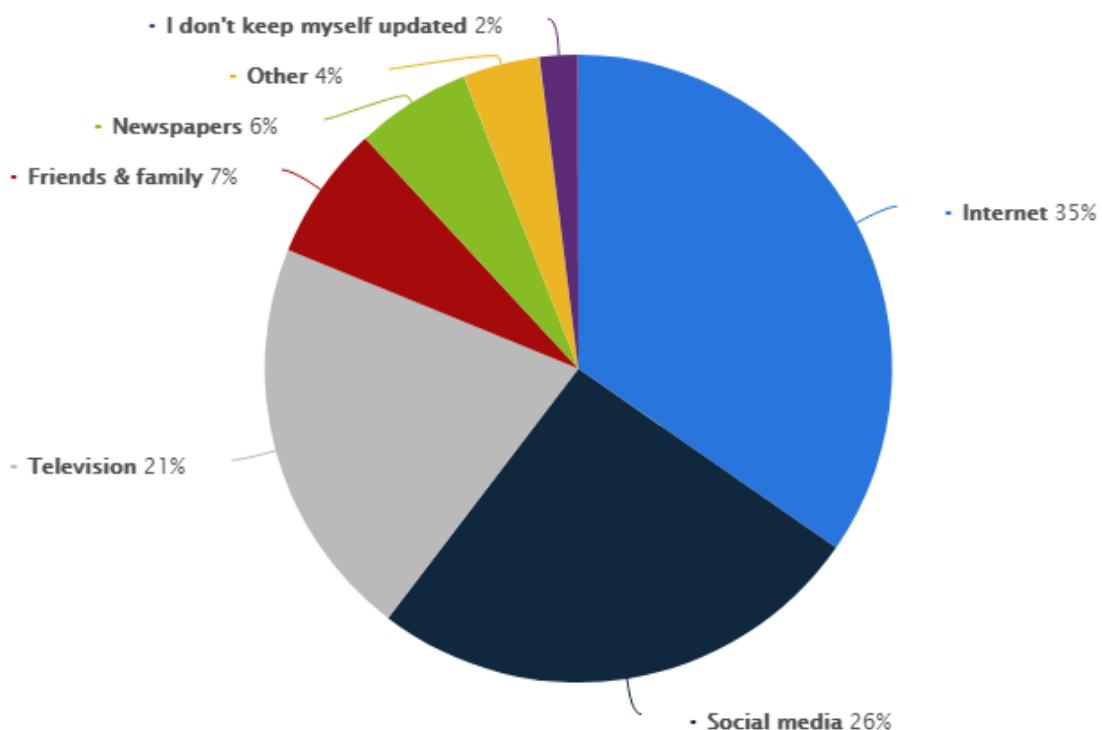
Show source



© Statista 2021

[Additional Information](#)

[Show source](#)



© Statista 2021

Show source

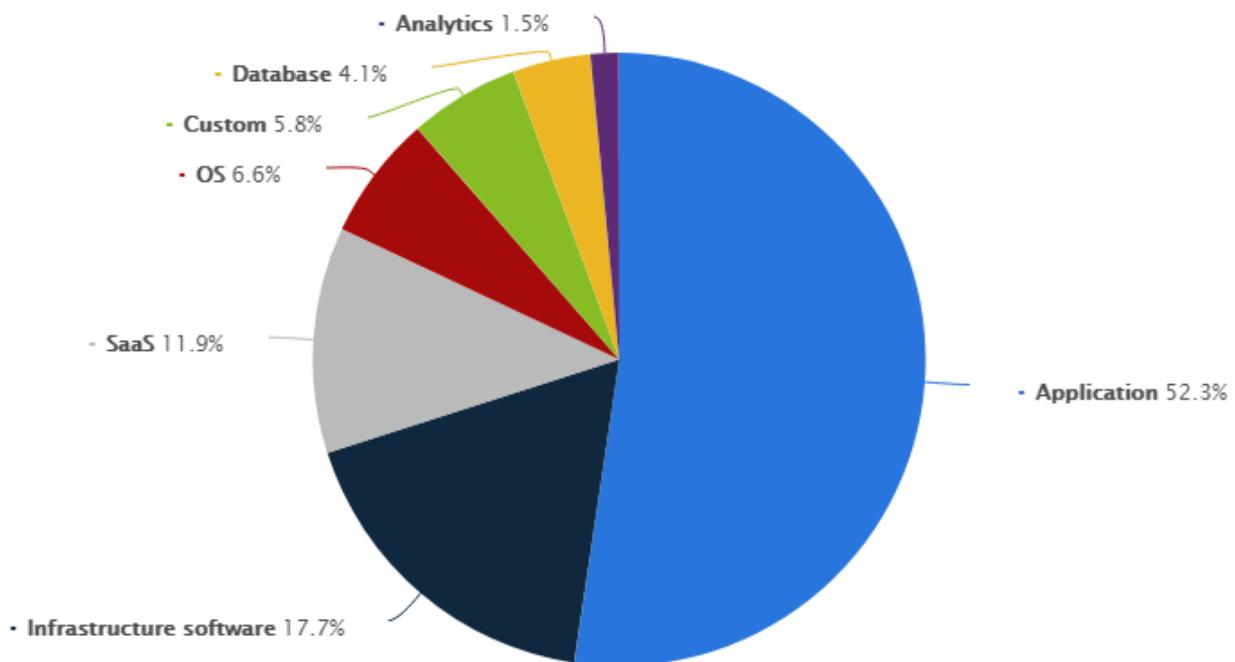
Additional Information



[Additional Information](#)

© Statista 2021

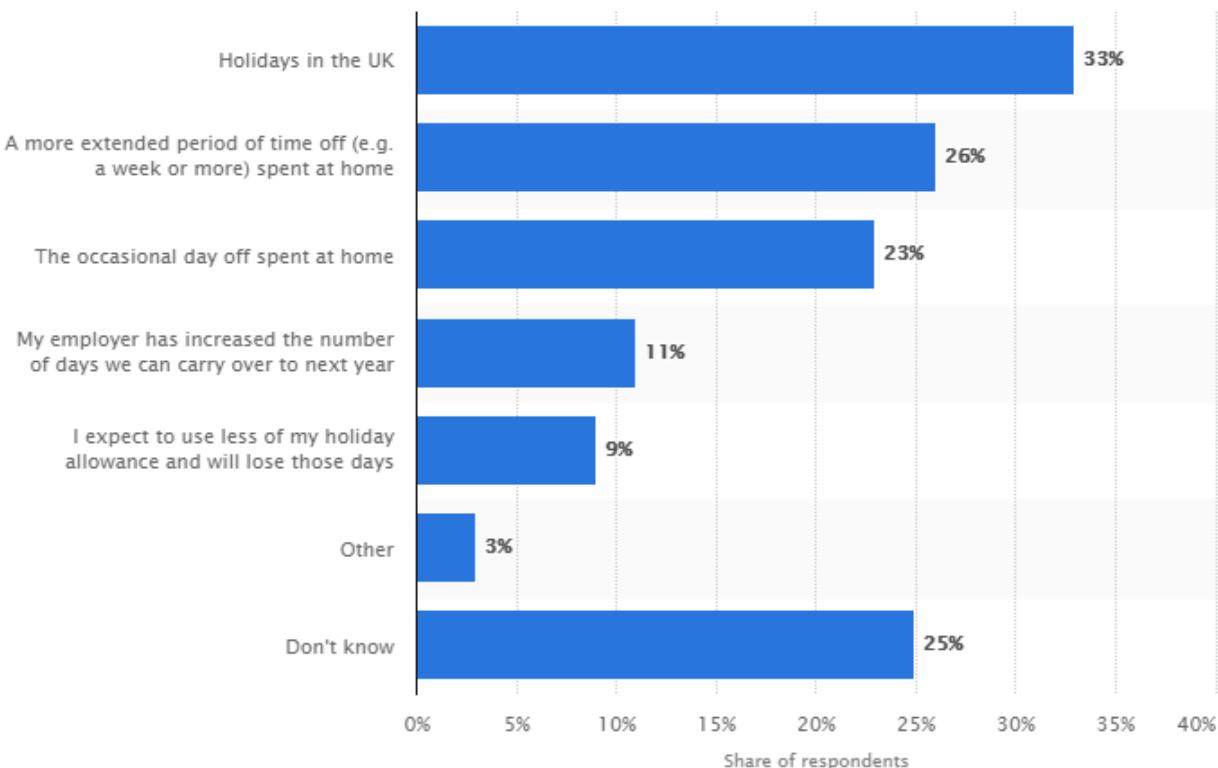
[Show source](#)



© Statista 2021

[Additional Information](#)

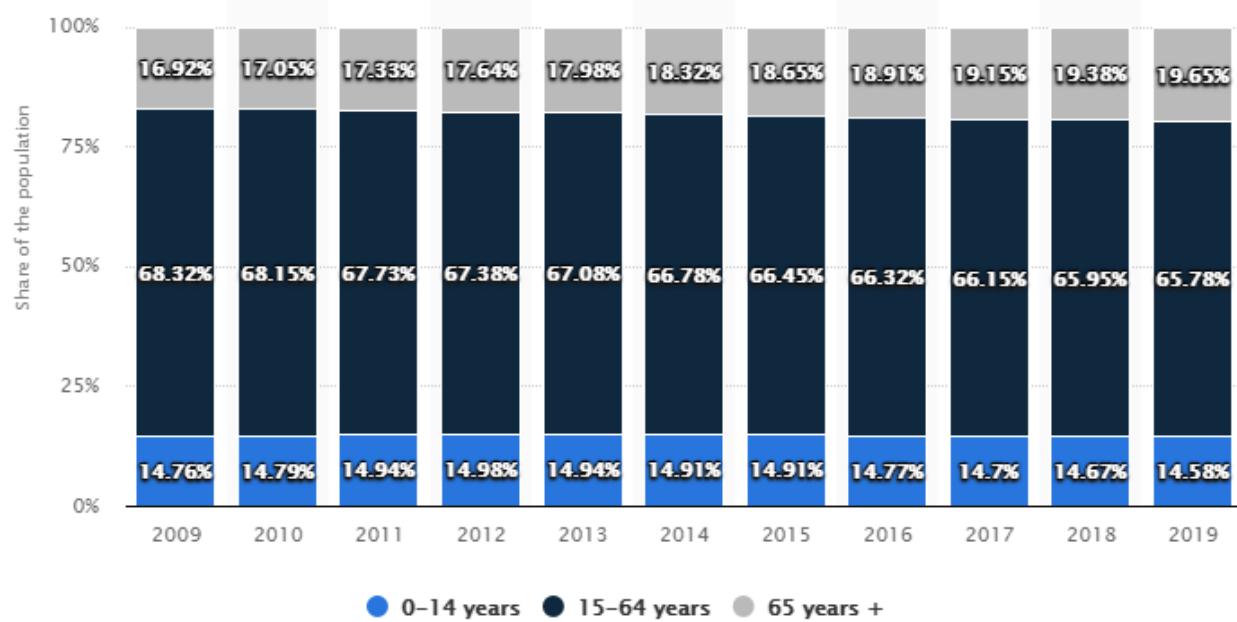
[Show source](#)



© Statista 2021 

[Additional Information](#)

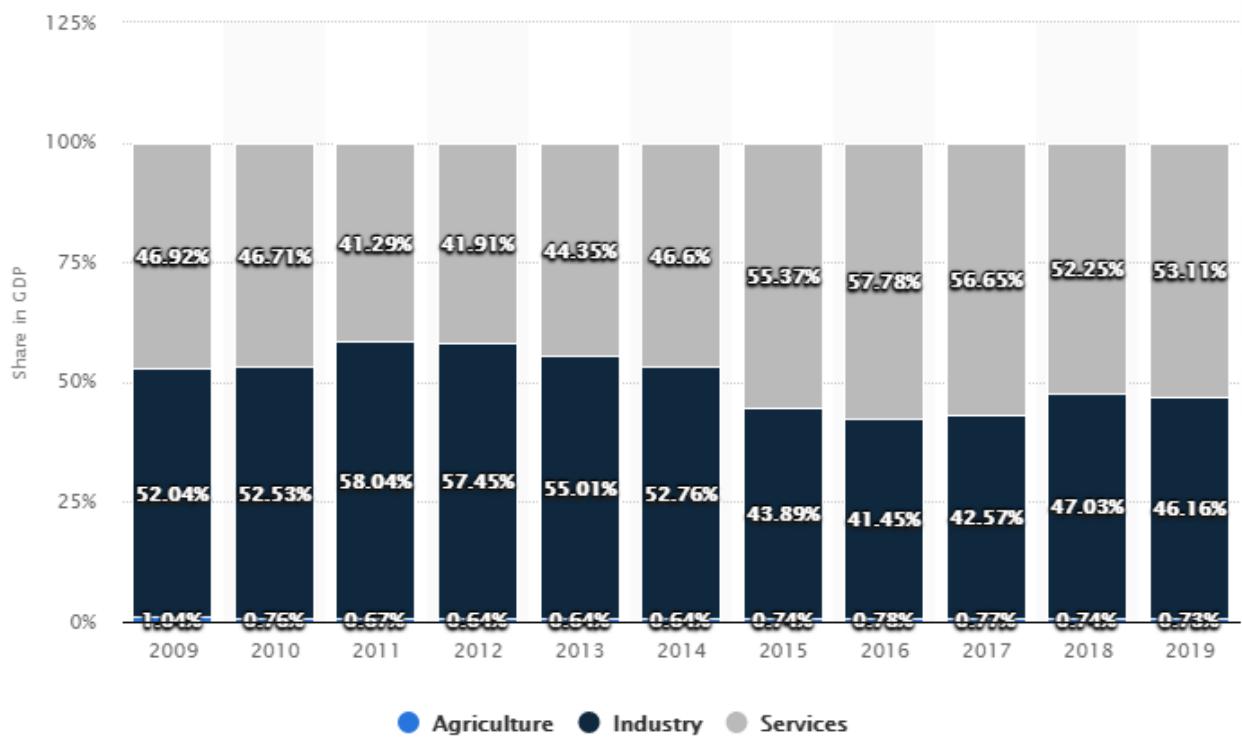
[Show source](#) 



© Statista 2021

[Additional Information](#)

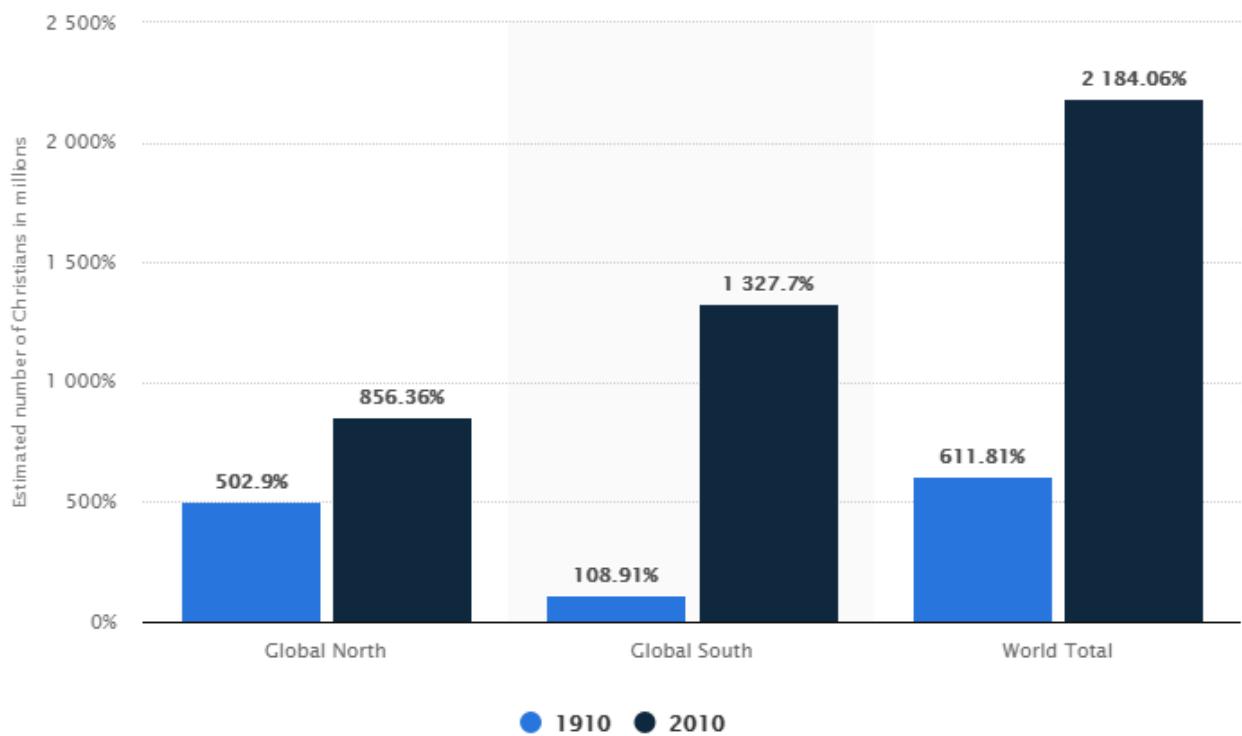
[Show source](#)



© Statista 2021

[Additional Information](#)

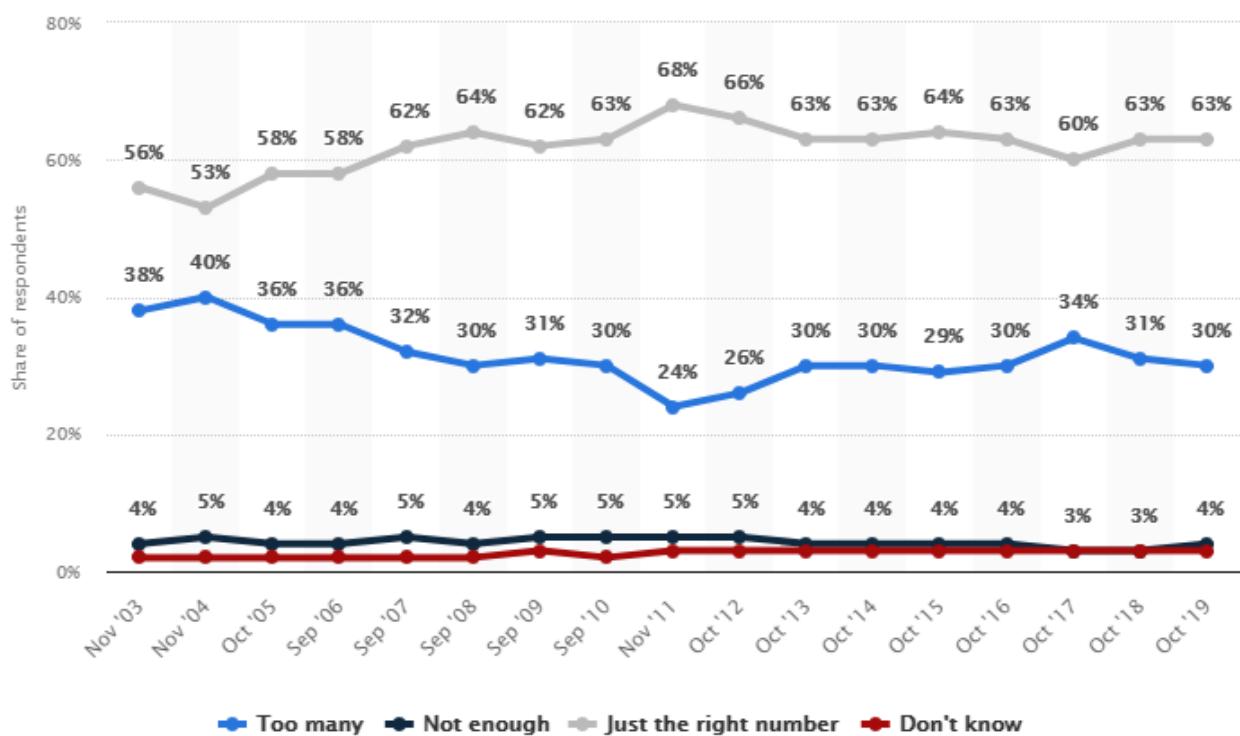
[Show source](#)



[Additional Information](#)

© Statista 2021

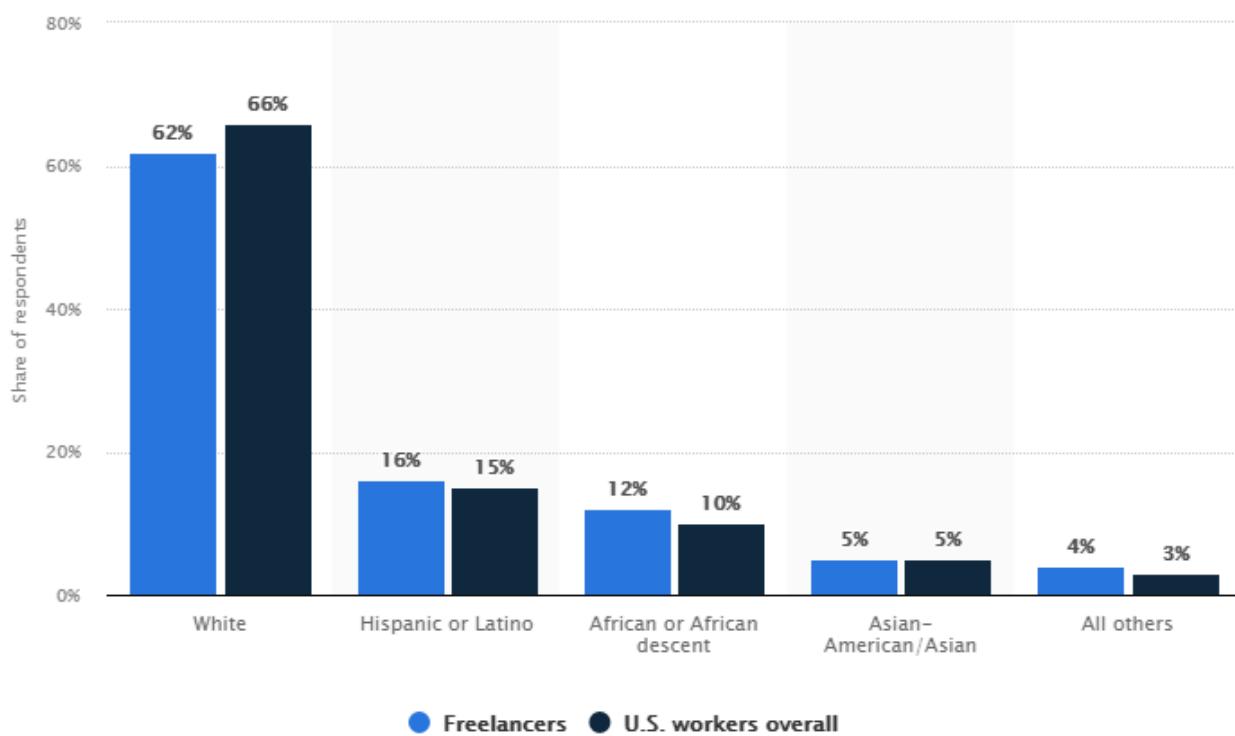
Show source



[Additional Information](#)

© Statista 2021

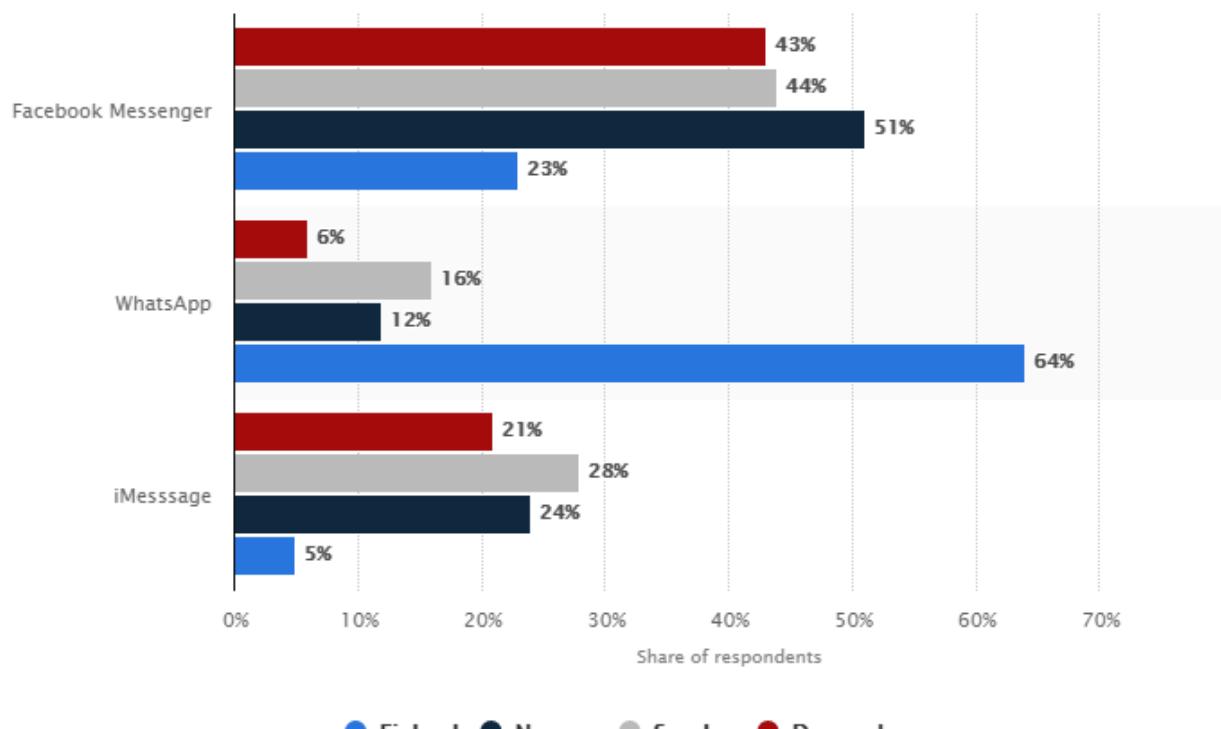
Show source



[Additional Information](#)

© Statista 2021

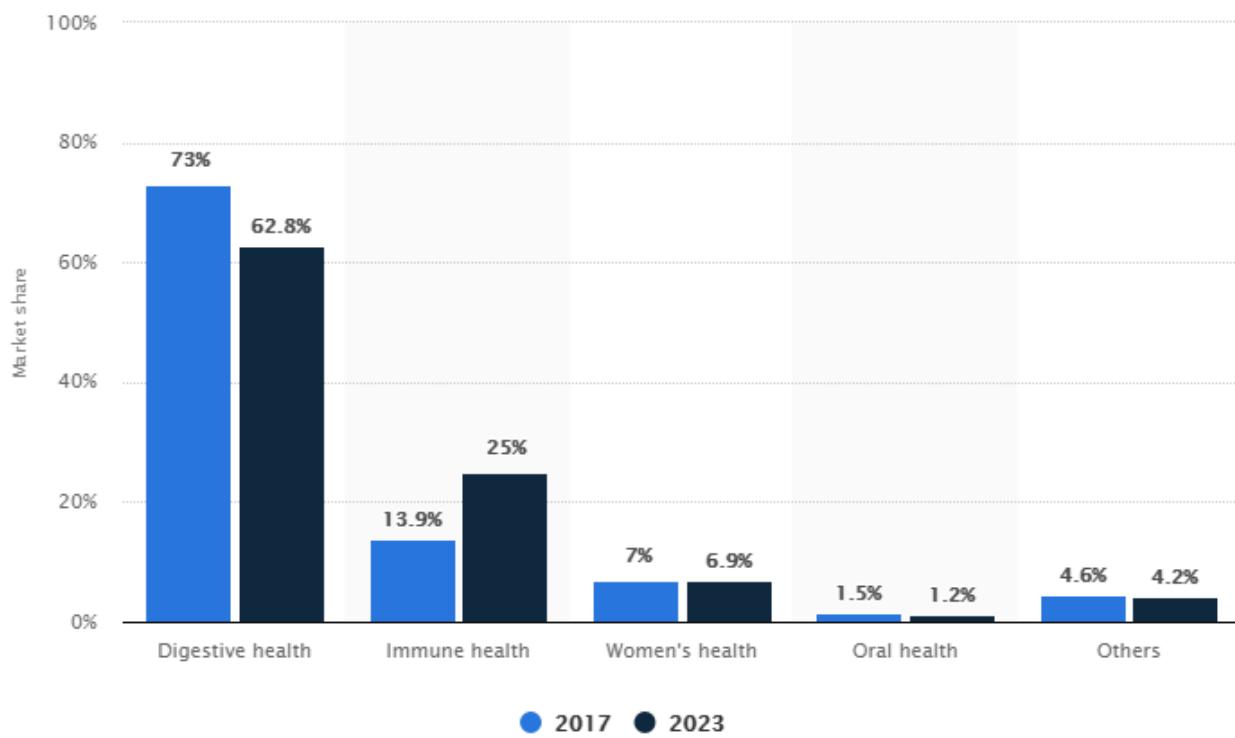
Show source



[Additional Information](#)

© Statista 2021

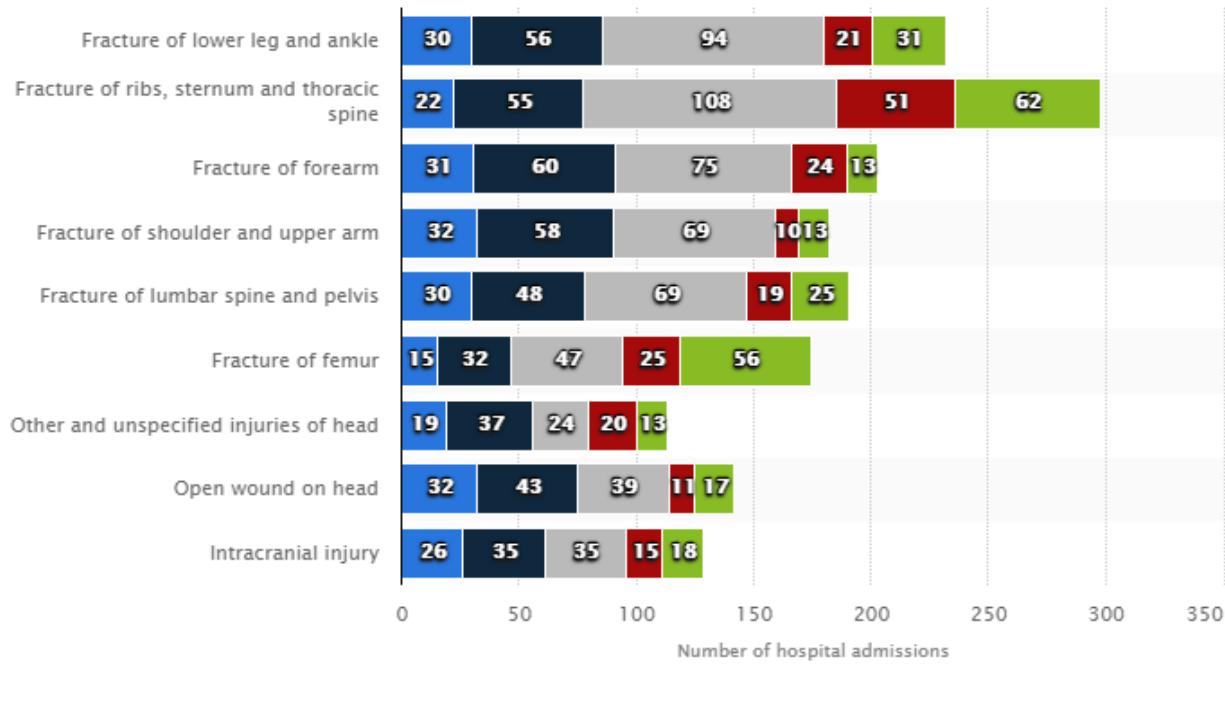
[Show source](#)



[Additional Information](#)

© Statista 2021

Show source

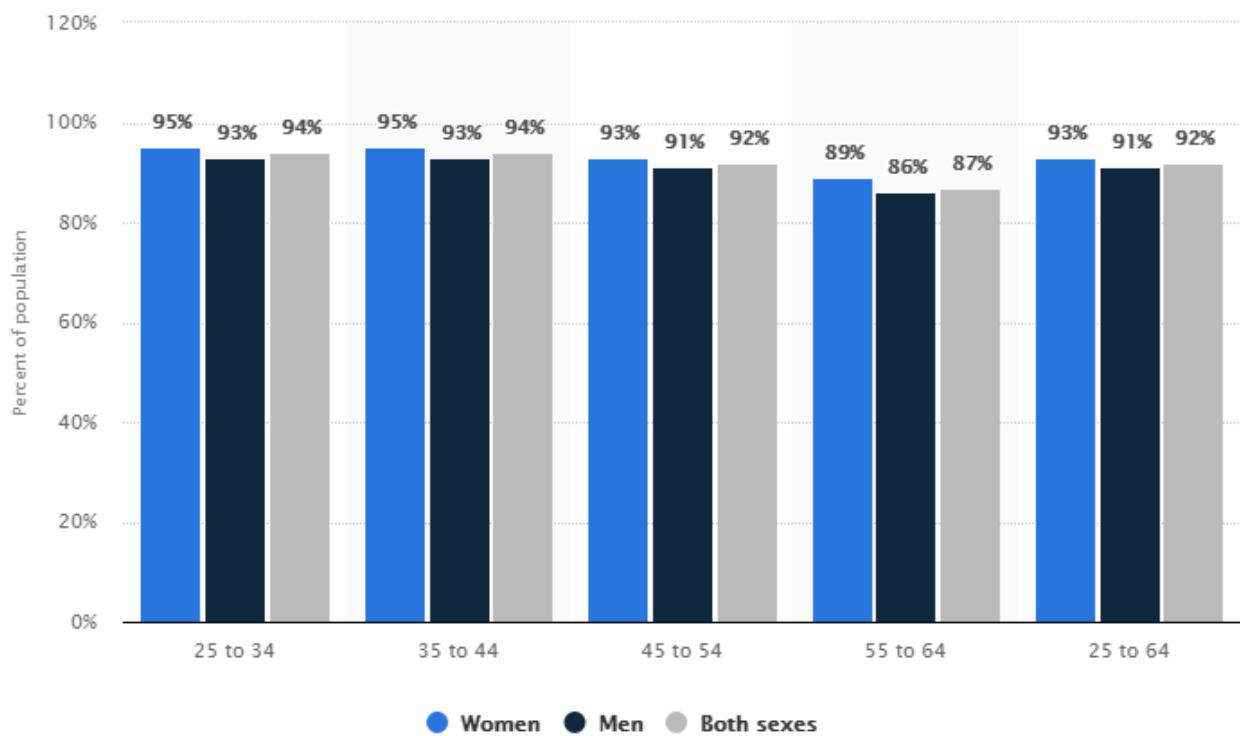


● 15-24 ● 25-44 ● 45-64 ● 65-74 ● 75+

© Statista 2021

[Additional Information](#)

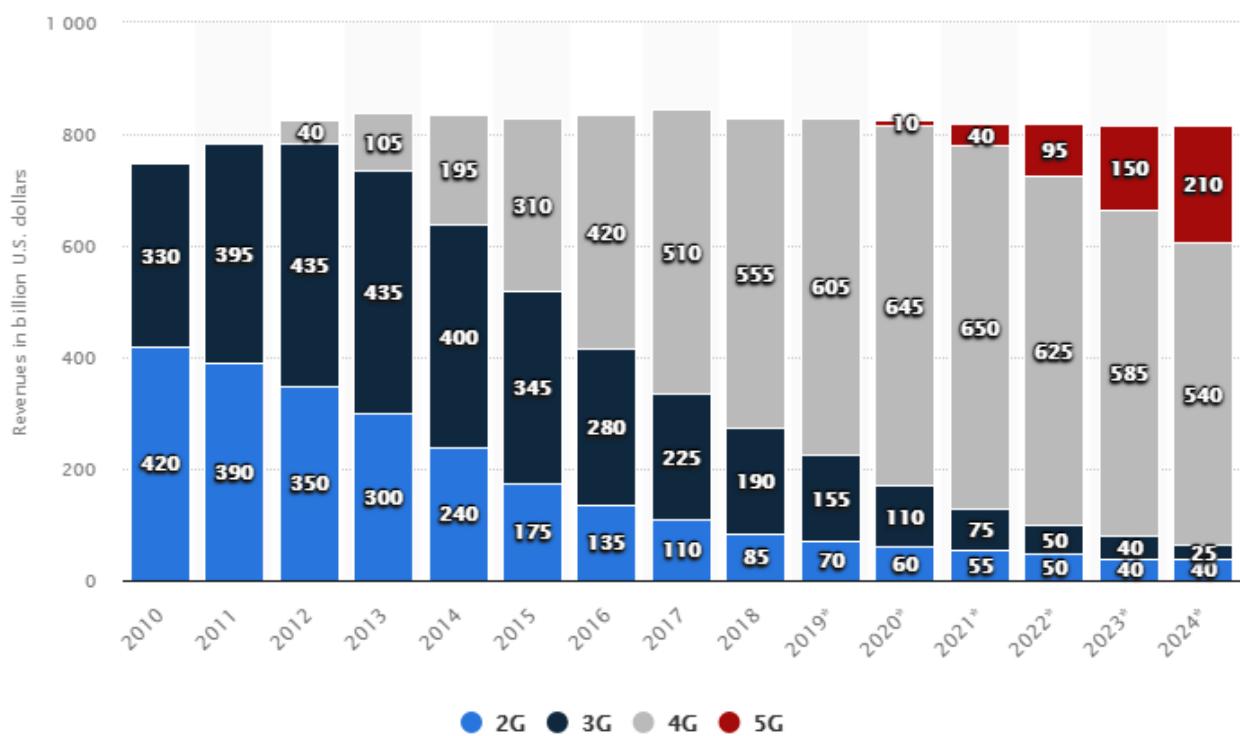
[Show source](#)



[Additional Information](#)

© Statista 2021

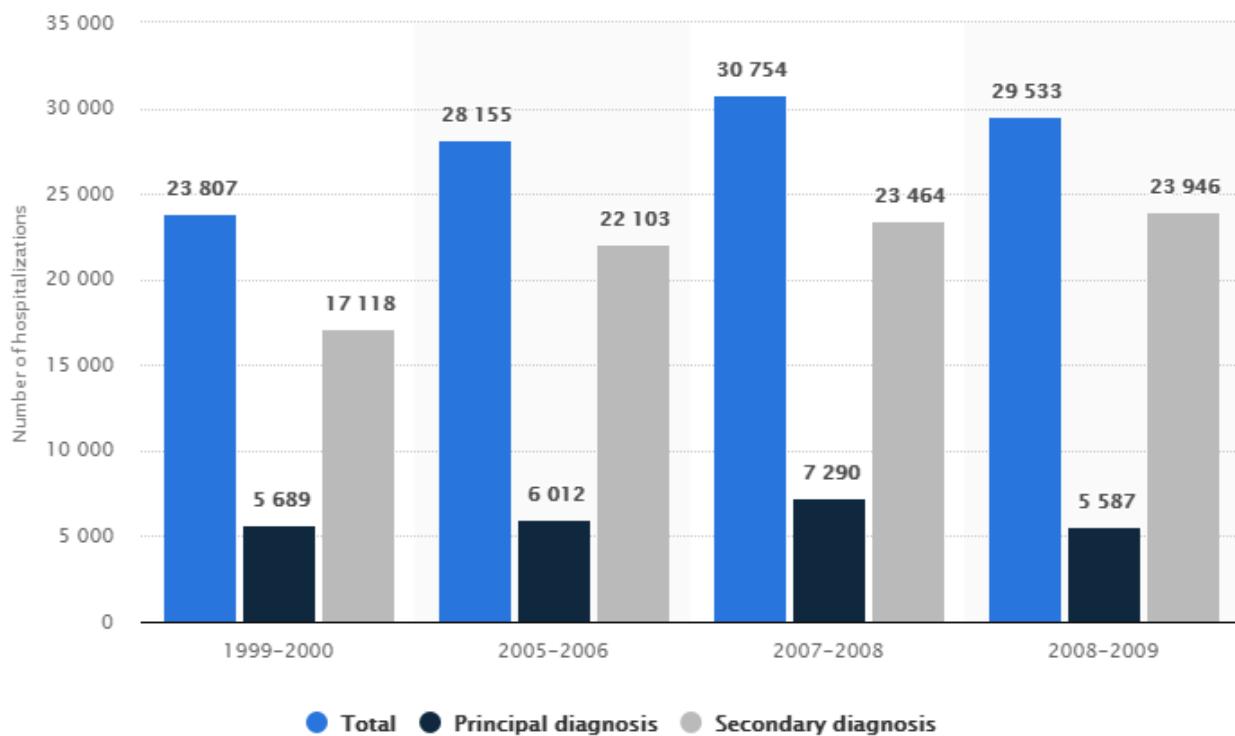
Show source



[Additional Information](#)

© Statista 2021

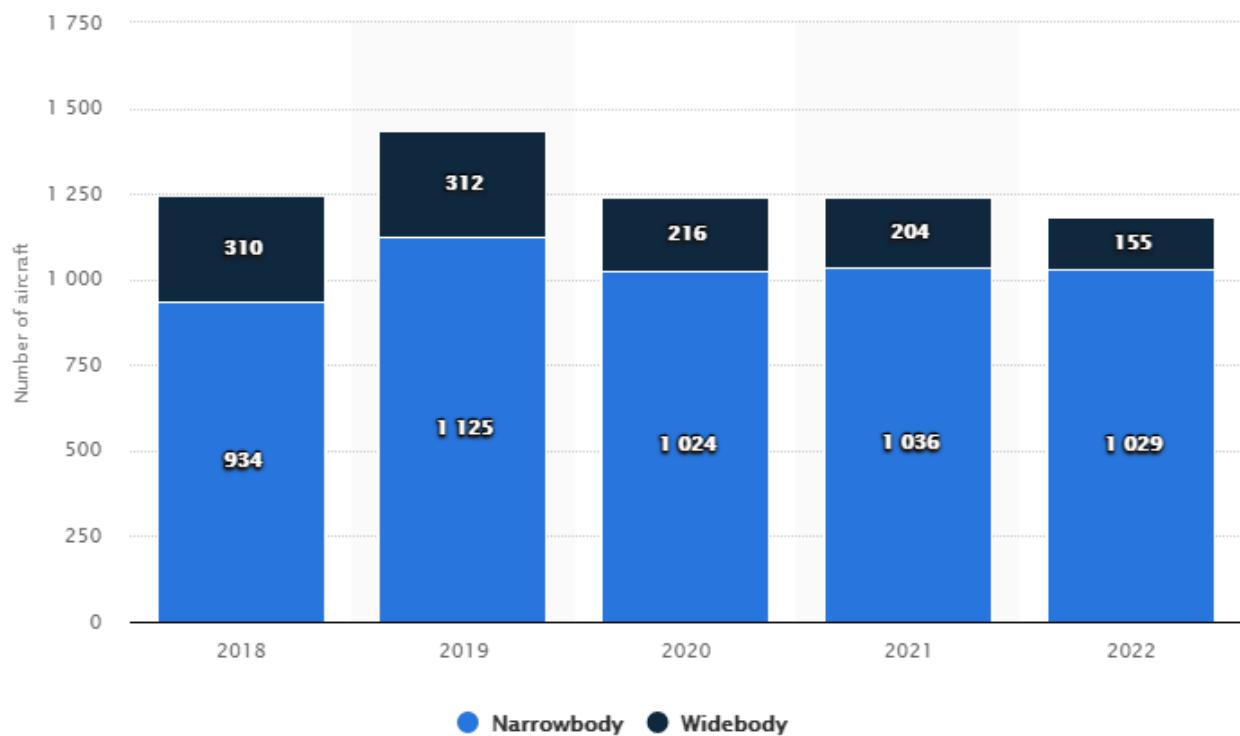
Show source



[Additional Information](#)

© Statista 2021

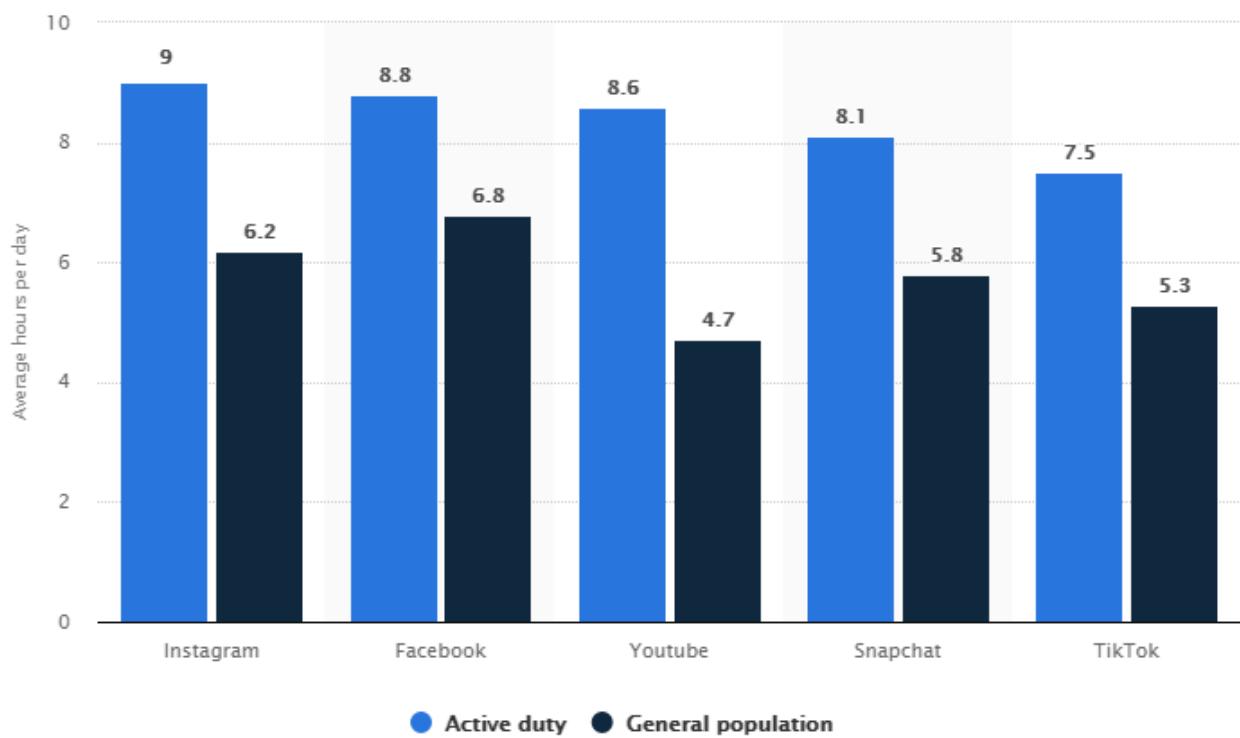
Show source



© Statista 2021 

[Additional Information](#)

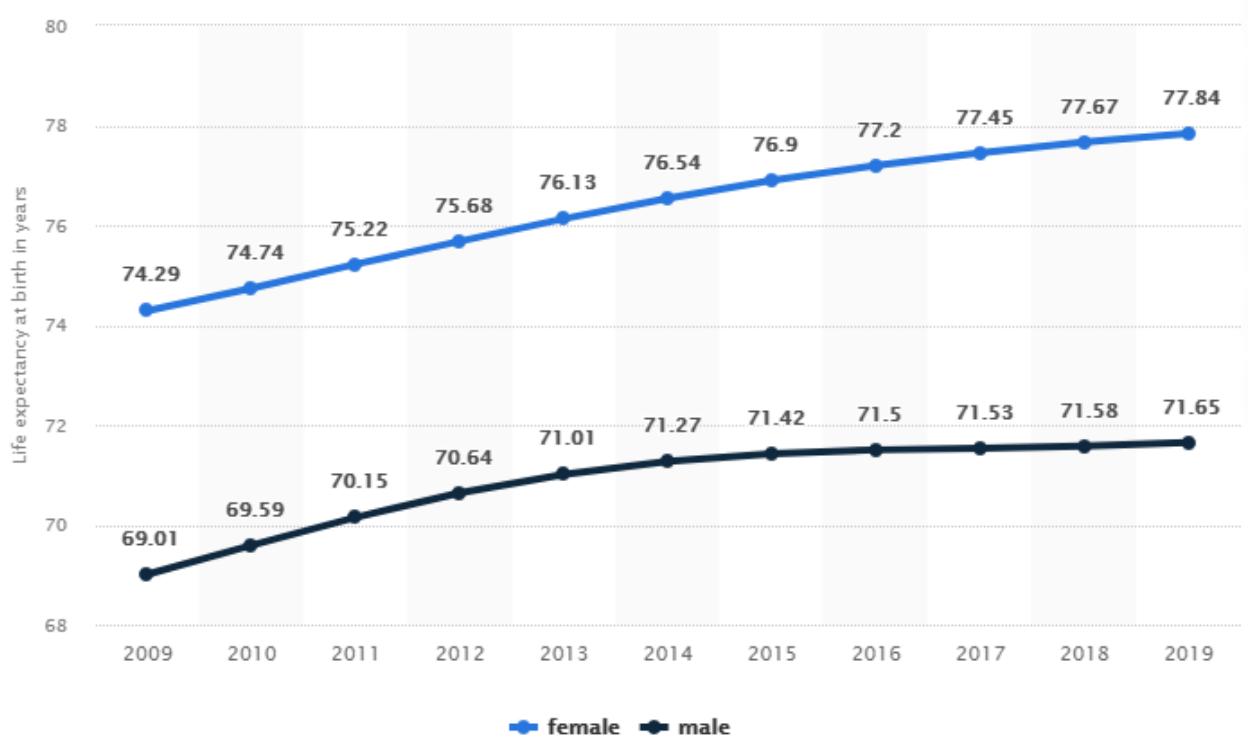
[Show source](#) 



[Additional Information](#)

© Statista 2021

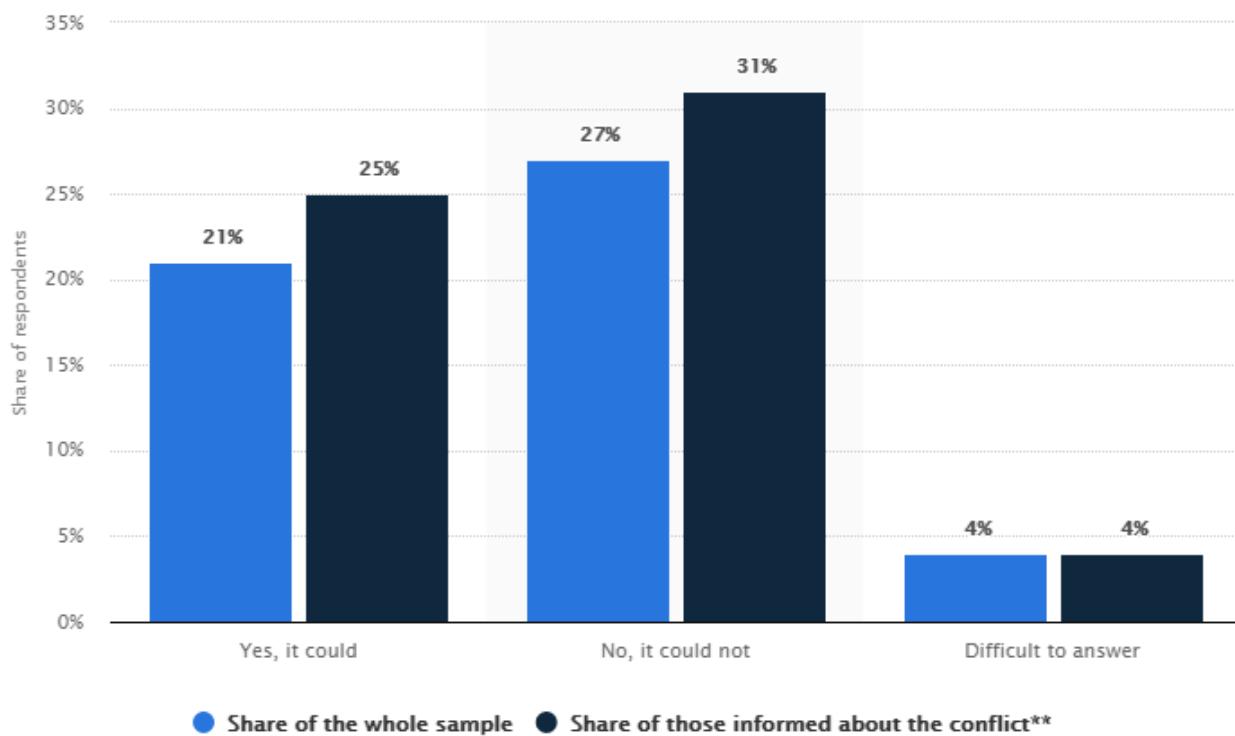
Show source



[Additional Information](#)

© Statista 2021

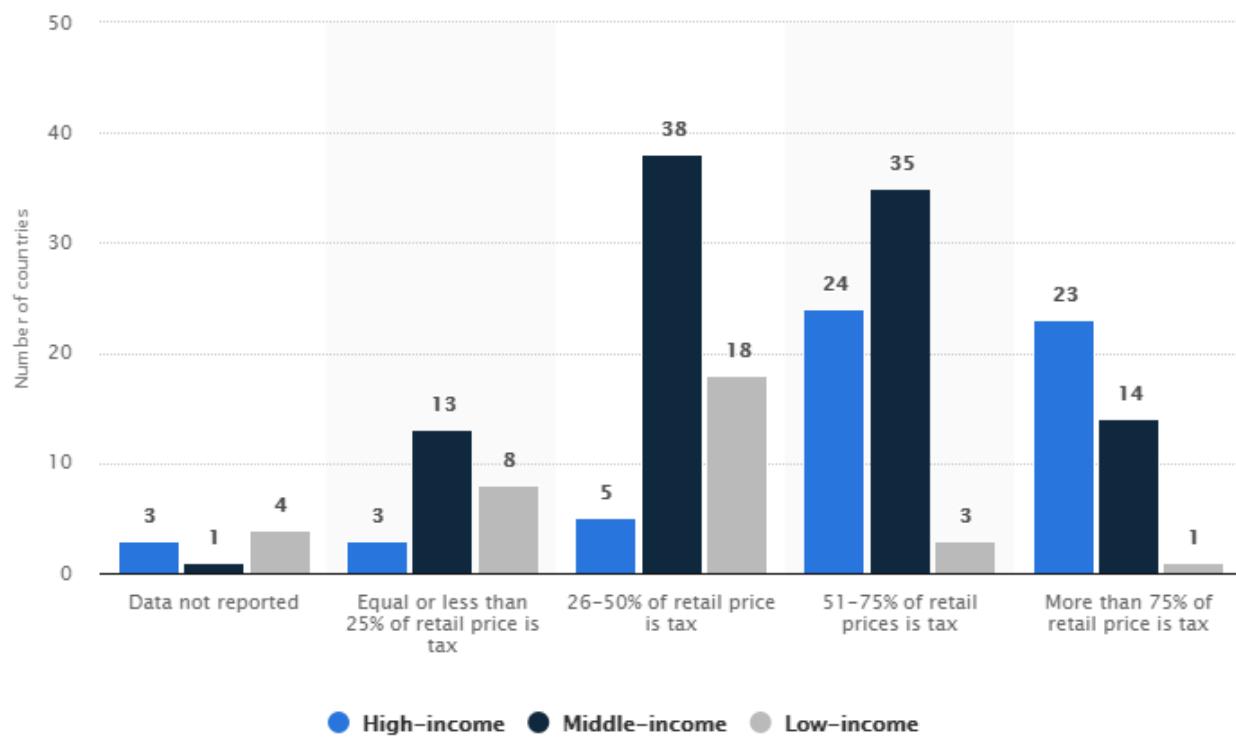
Show source



[Additional Information](#)

© Statista 2021

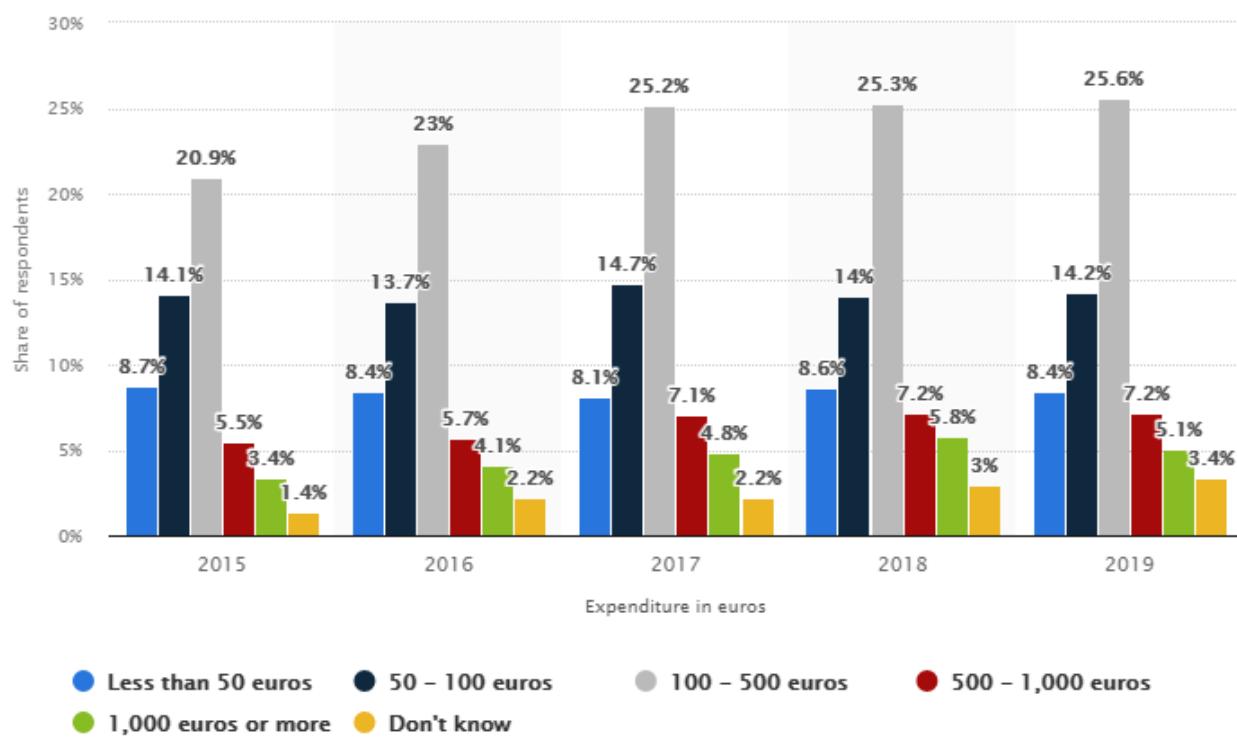
Show source



© Statista 2021

[Additional Information](#)

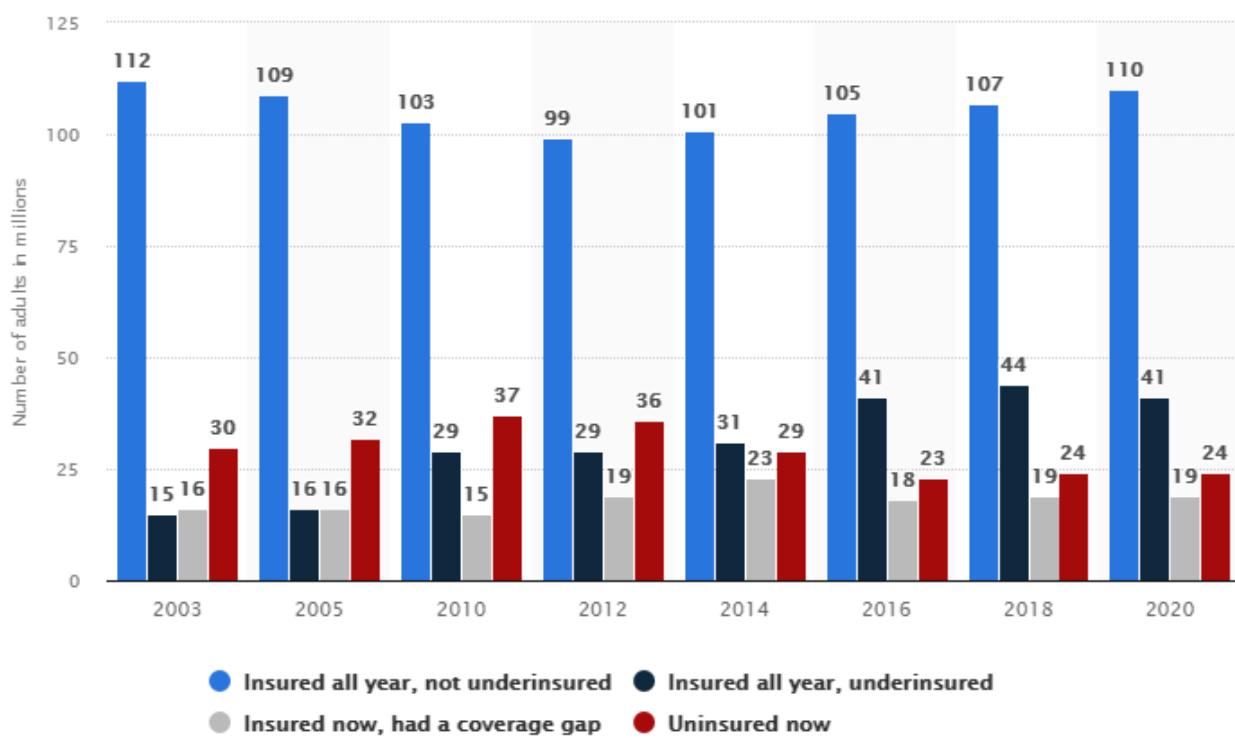
[Show source](#)



[Additional Information](#)

© Statista 2021

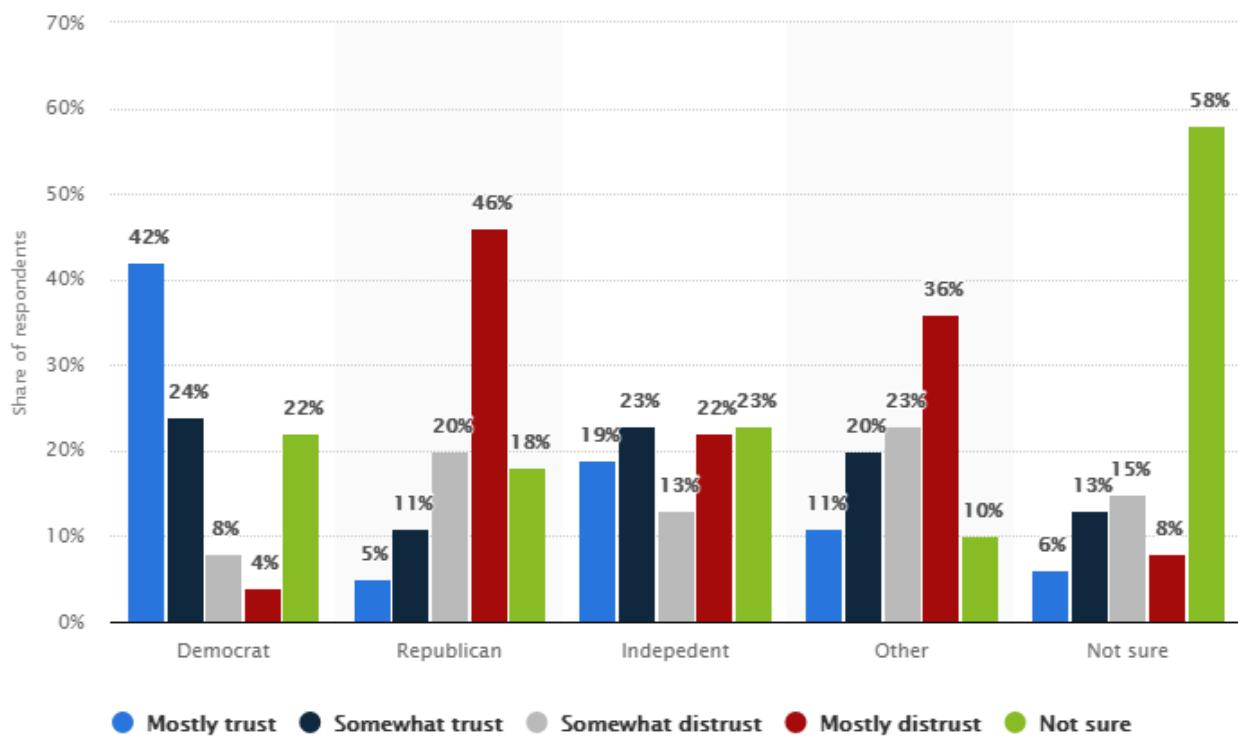
[Show source](#)



[Additional Information](#)

© Statista 2021

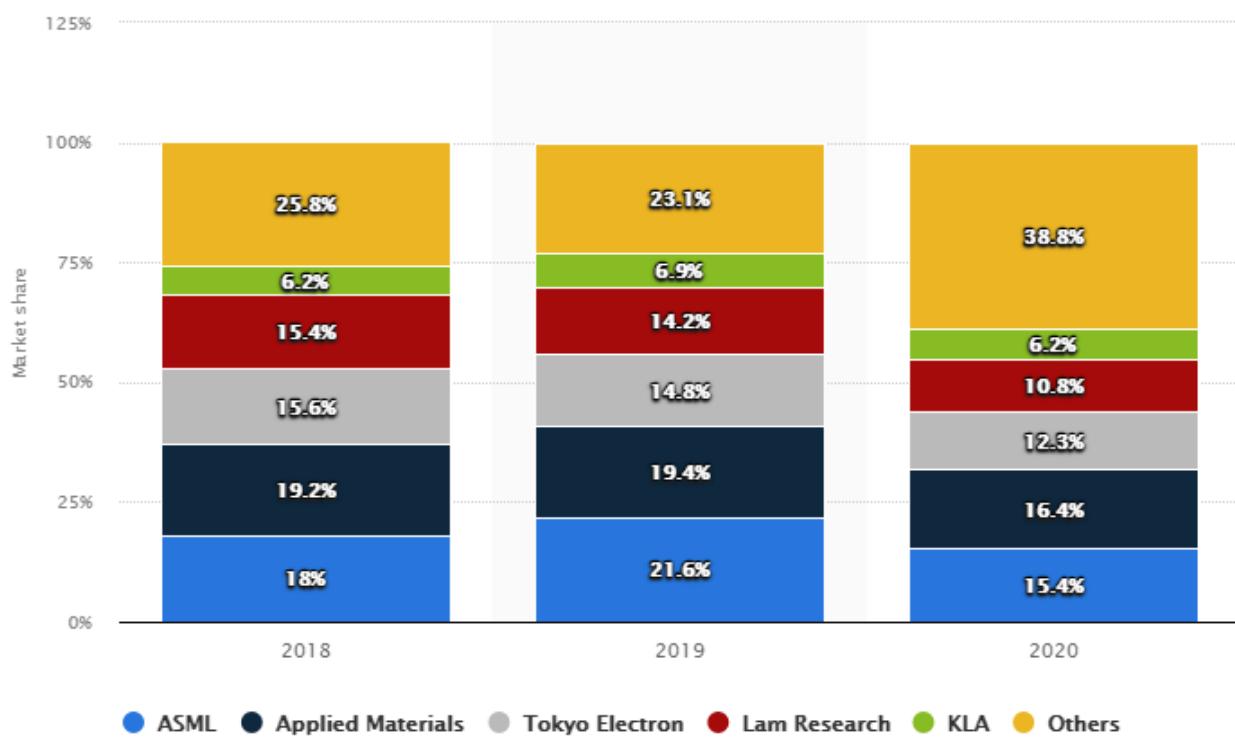
Show source



© Statista 2021

[Additional Information](#)

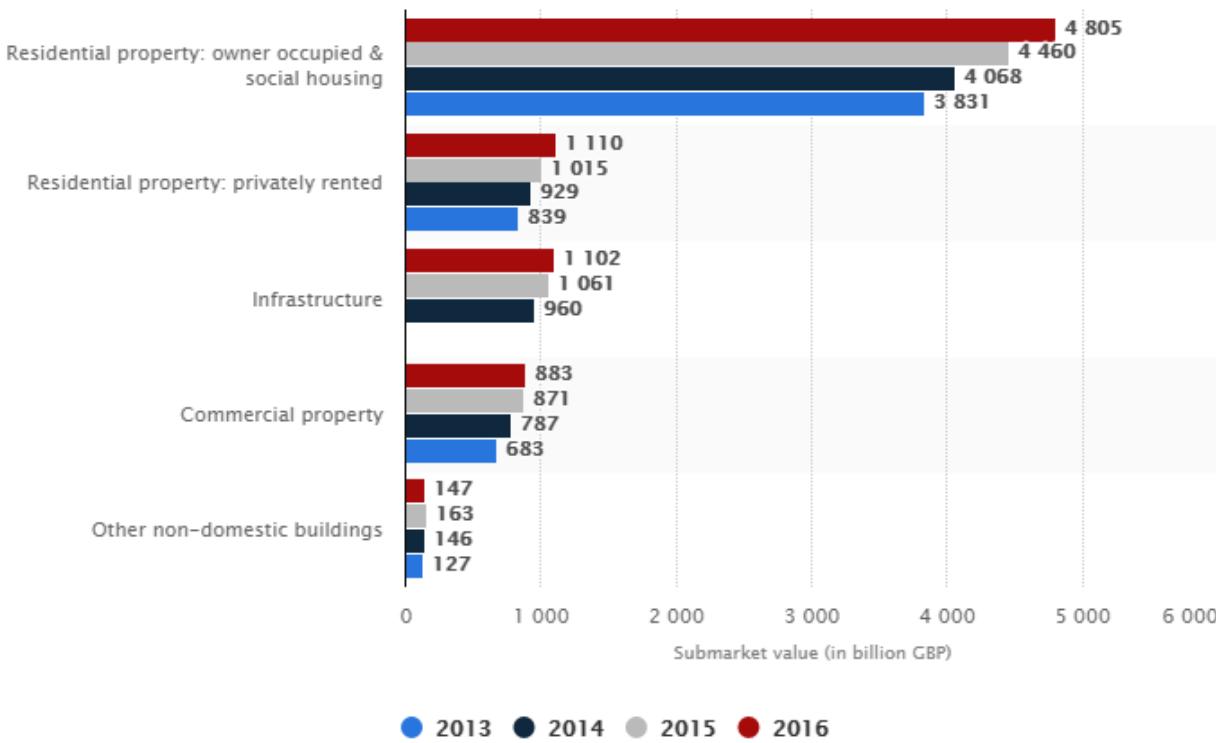
[Show source](#)



[Additional Information](#)

© Statista 2021

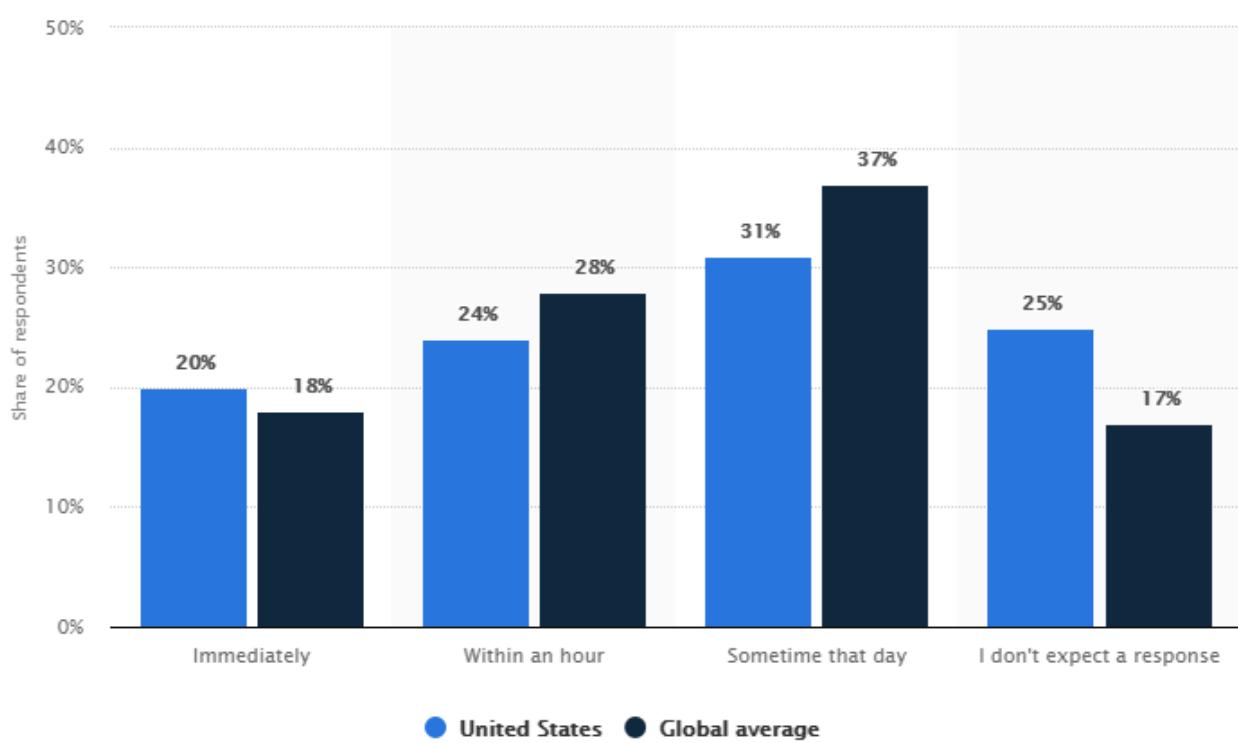
Show source



[Additional Information](#)

© Statista 2021

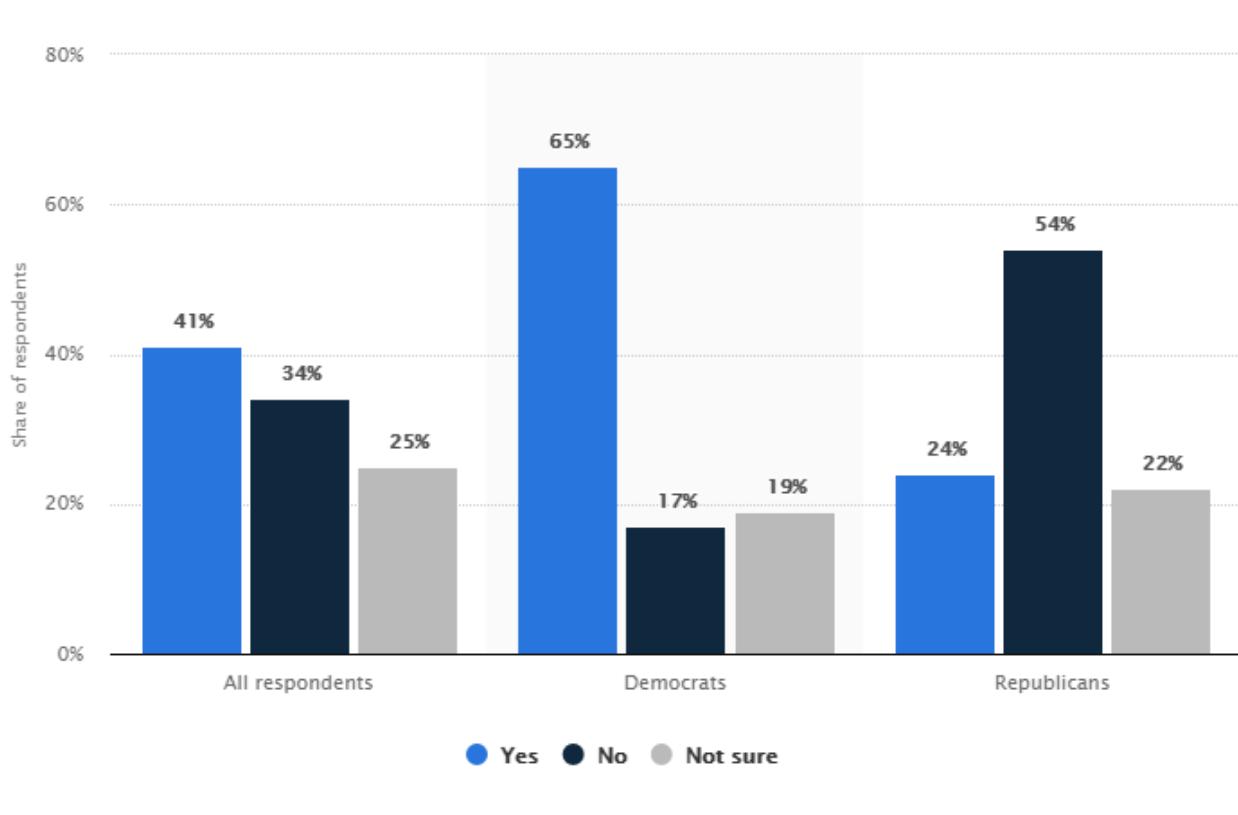
Show source



© Statista 2021

[Additional Information](#)

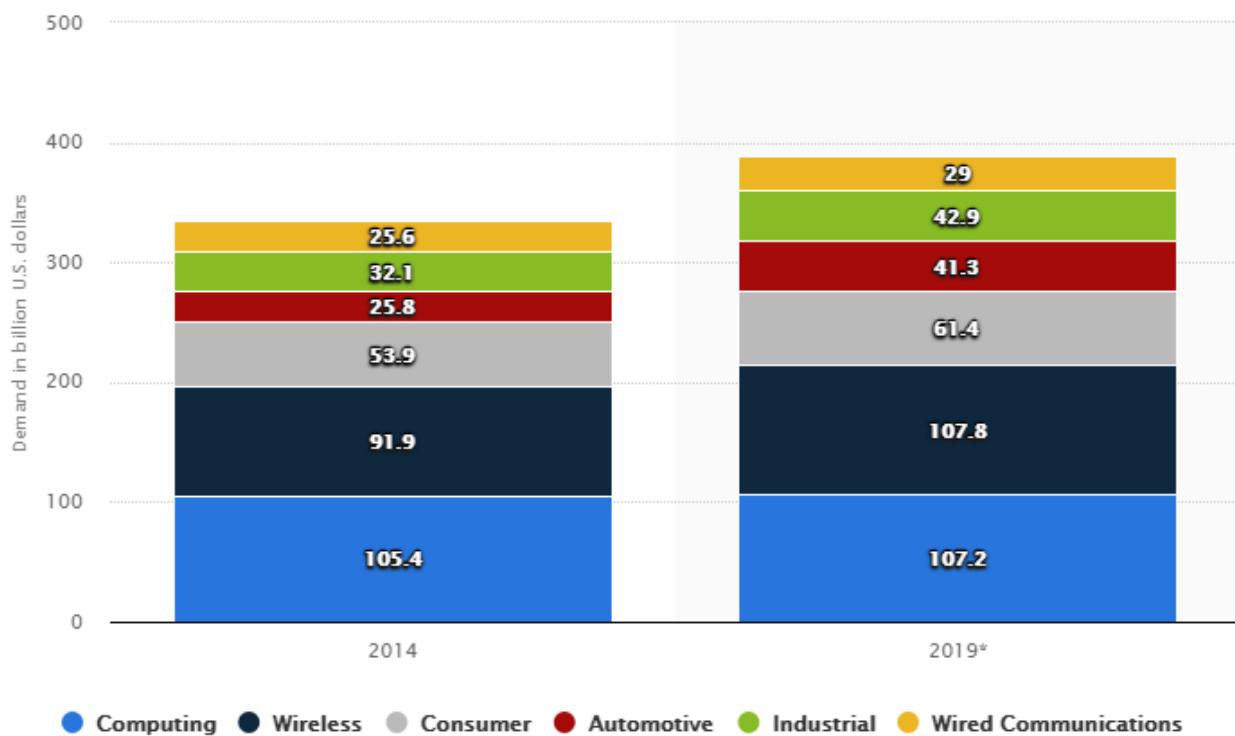
[Show source](#)



[Additional Information](#)

© Statista 2021

[Show source](#)

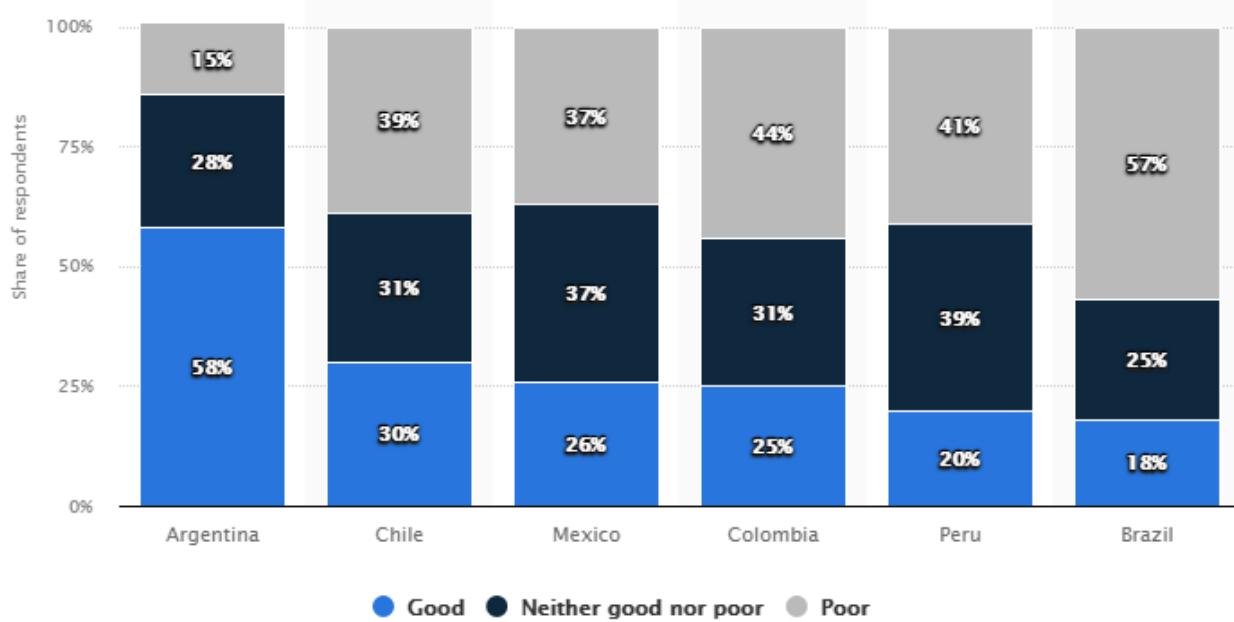


● Computing ● Wireless ● Consumer ● Automotive ● Industrial ● Wired Communications

[Additional Information](#)

© Statista 2021

Show source

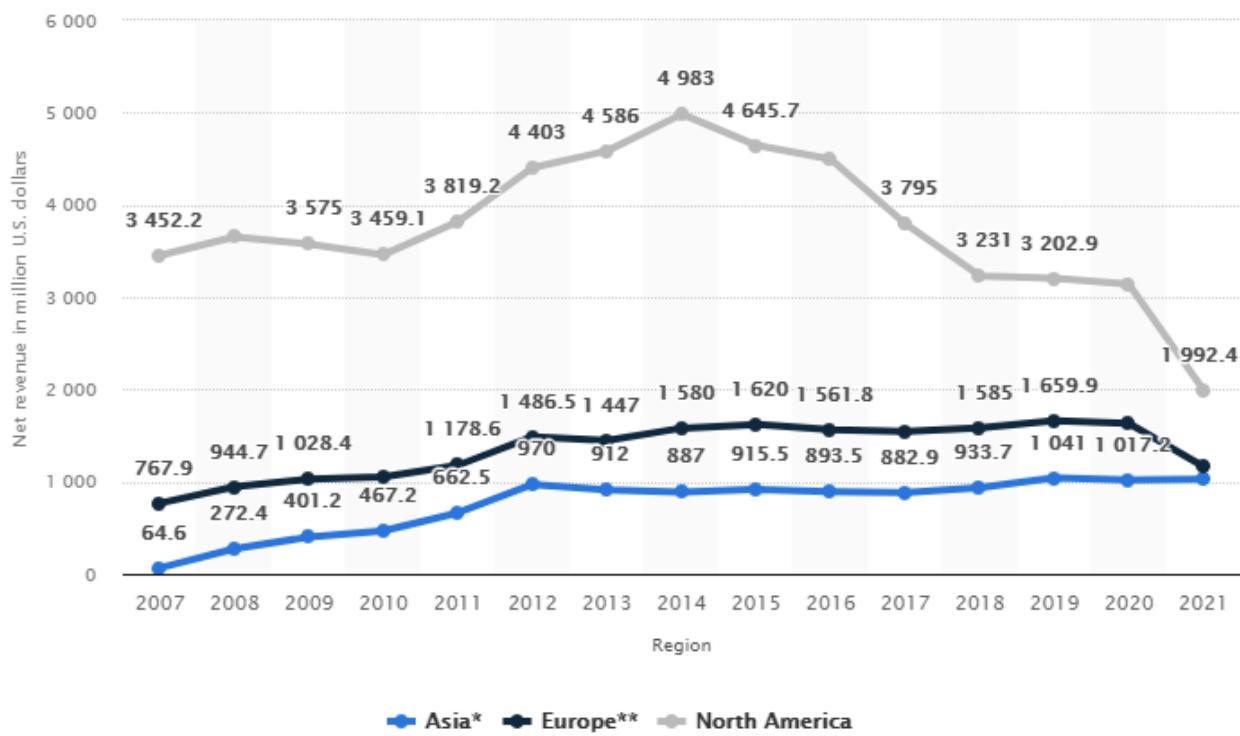


[Additional Information](#)

© Statista 2021

Show source

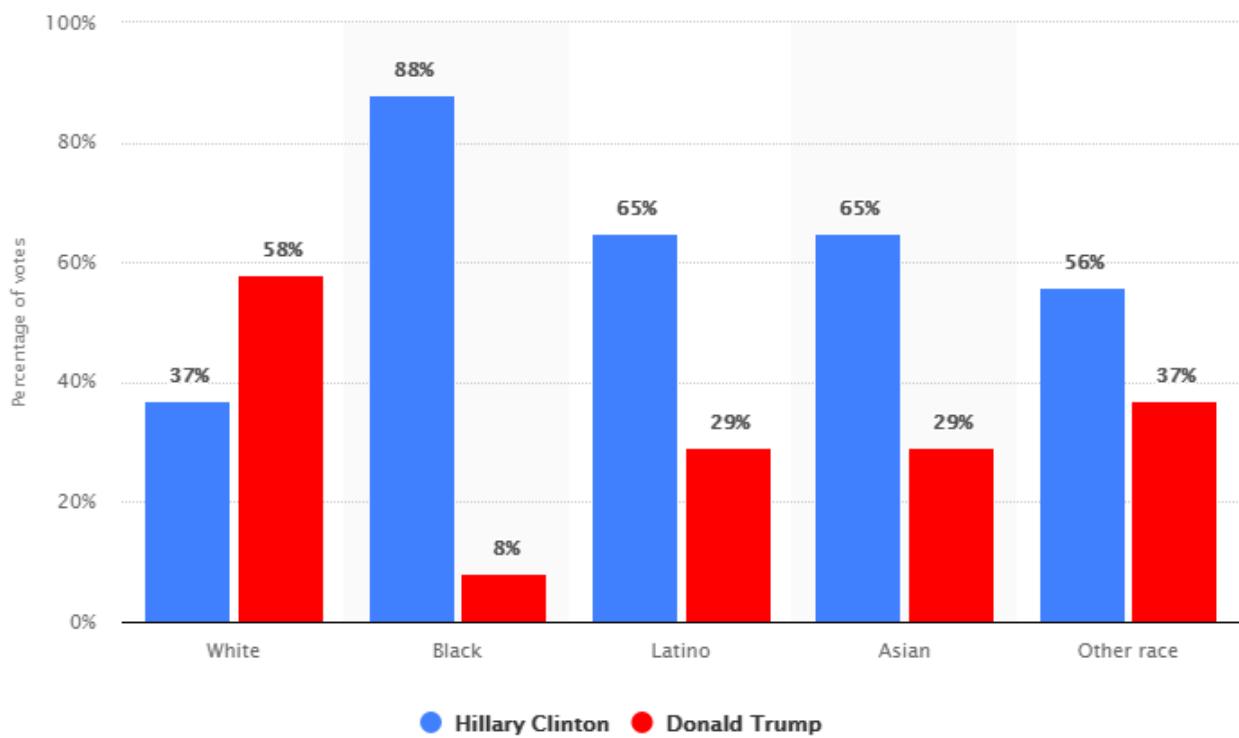
 **Zoomable Statistic:** Select the range in the chart you want to zoom in on. 



© Statista 2021 

 Additional Information

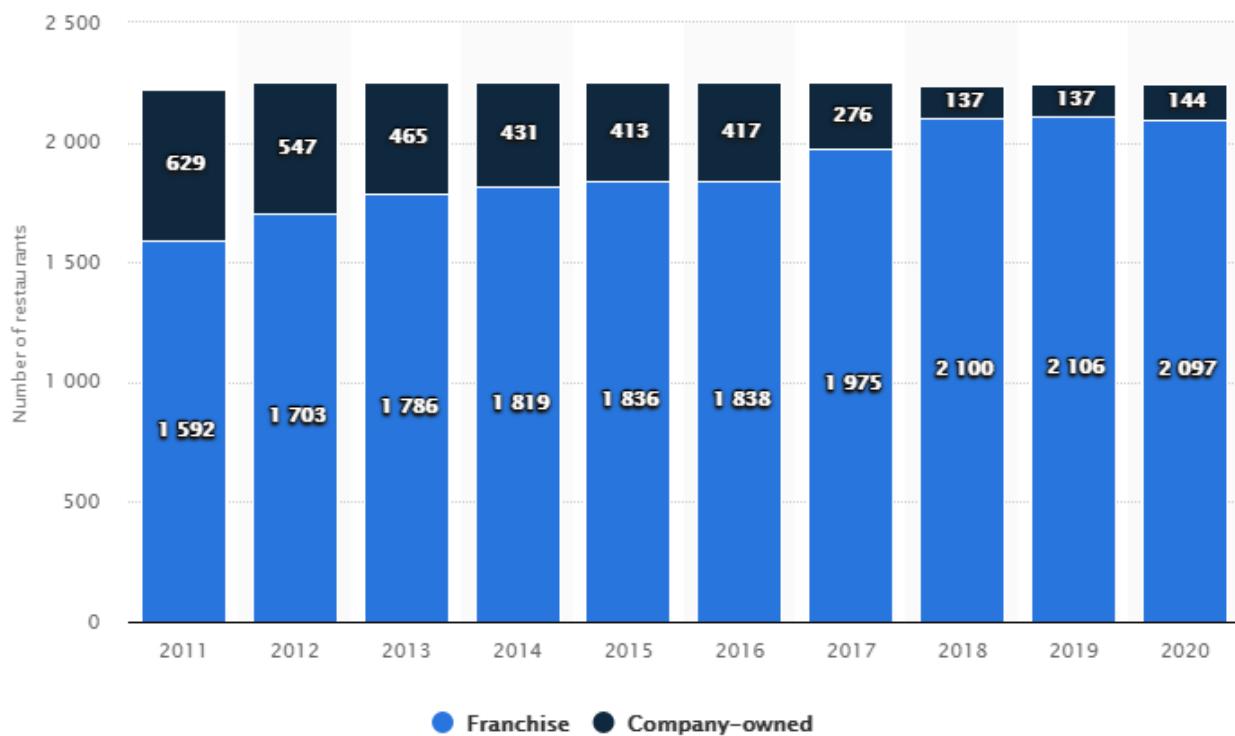
Show source 



[Additional Information](#)

© Statista 2021

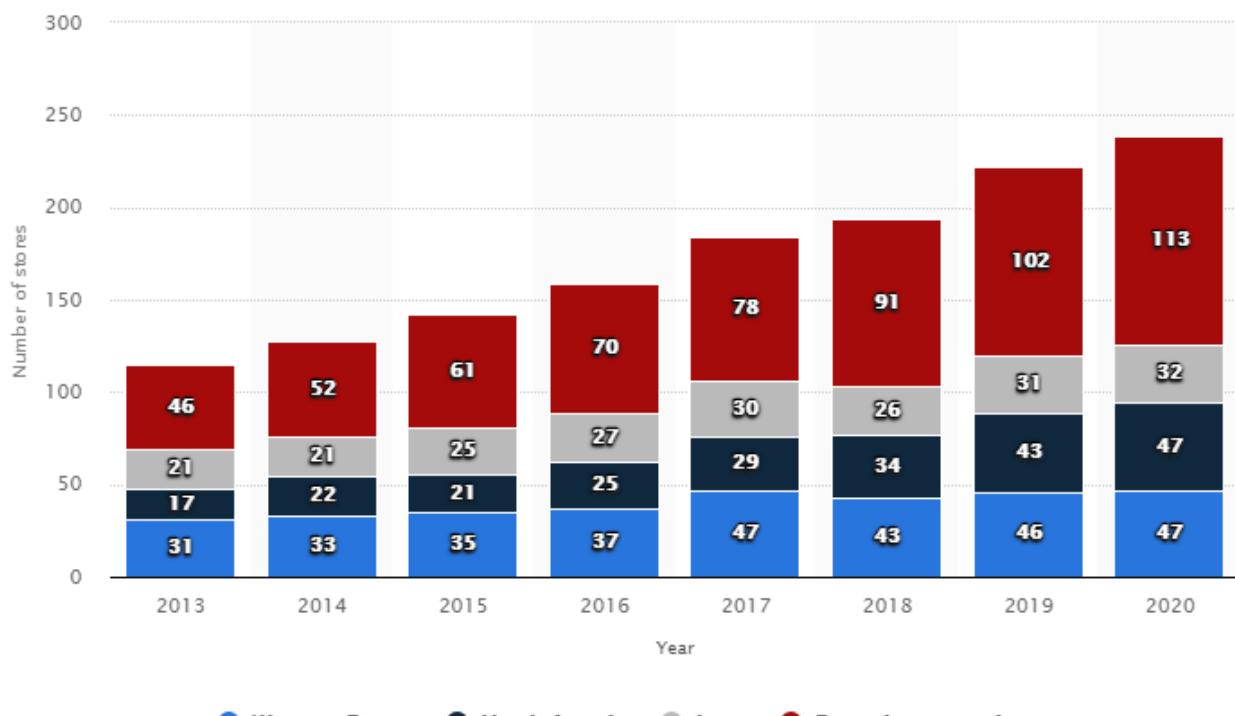
Show source



[Additional Information](#)

© Statista 2021

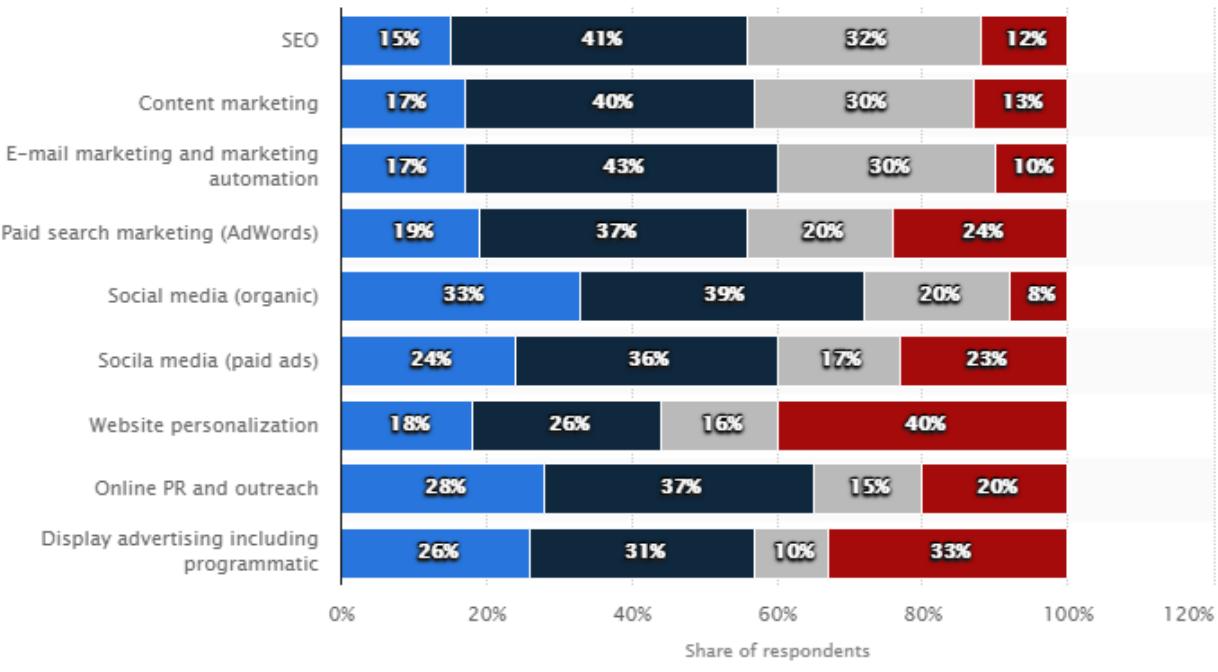
Show source



[Additional Information](#)

© Statista 2021

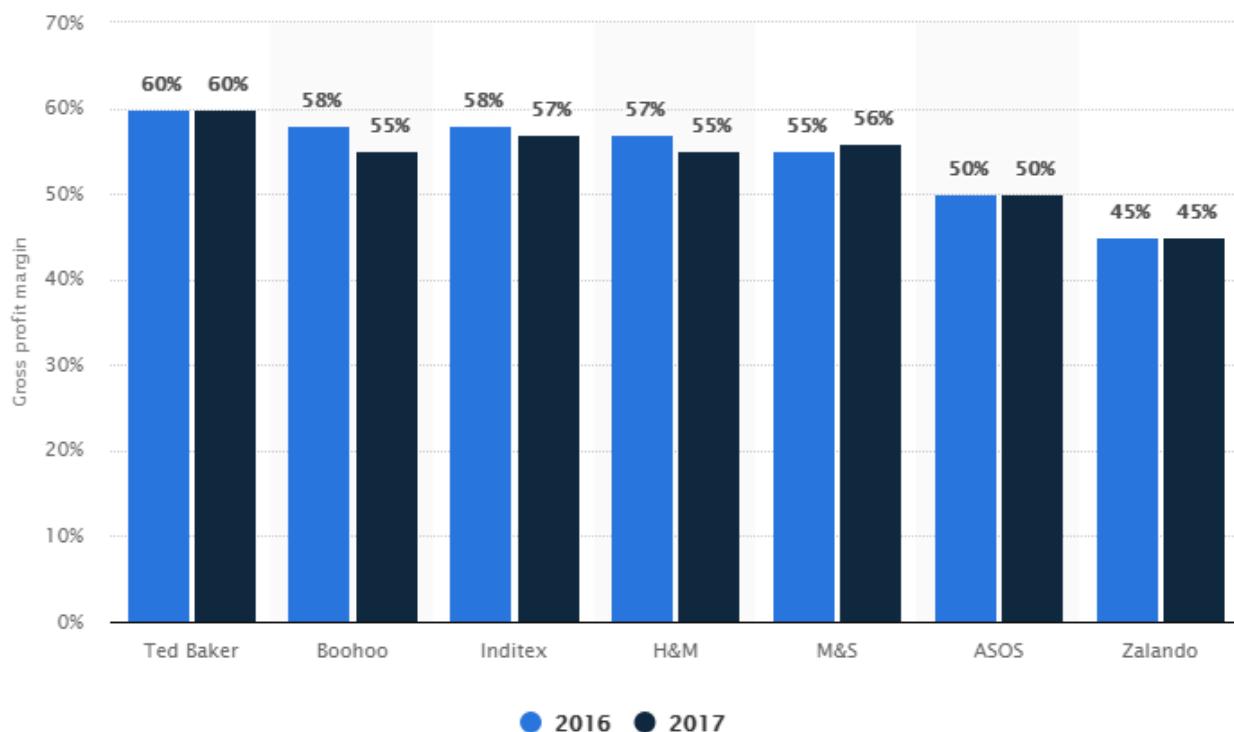
Show source



[Additional Information](#)

© Statista 2021

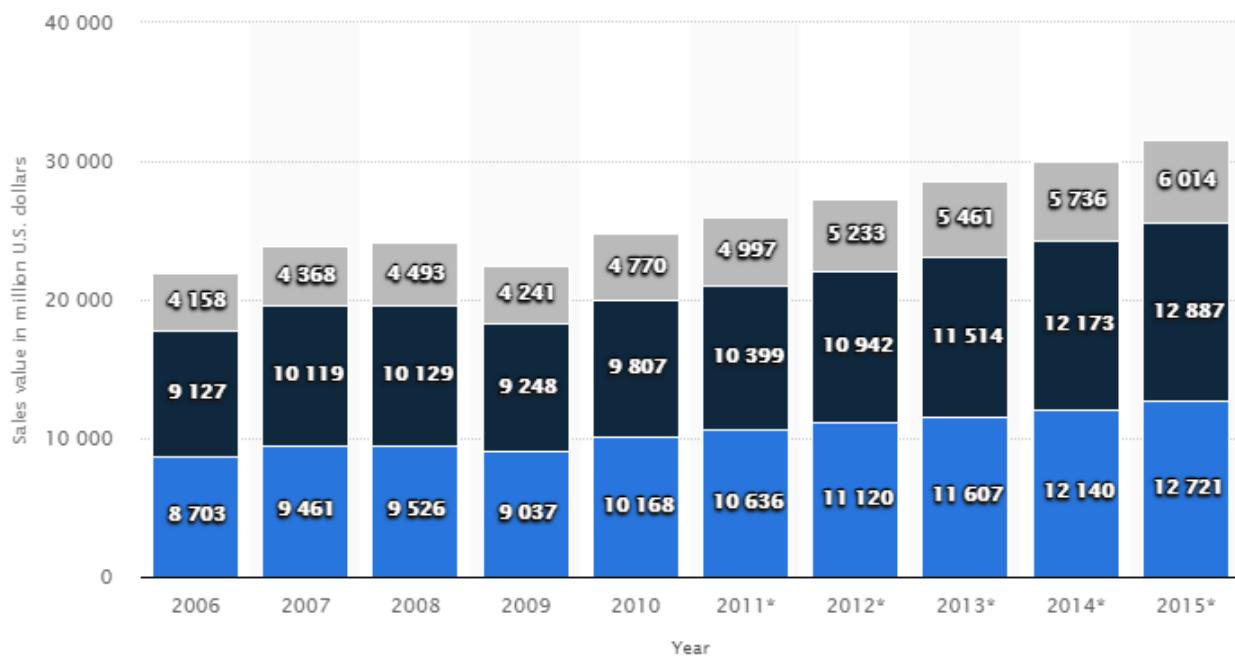
Show source



© Statista 2021

[Additional Information](#)

[Show source](#)

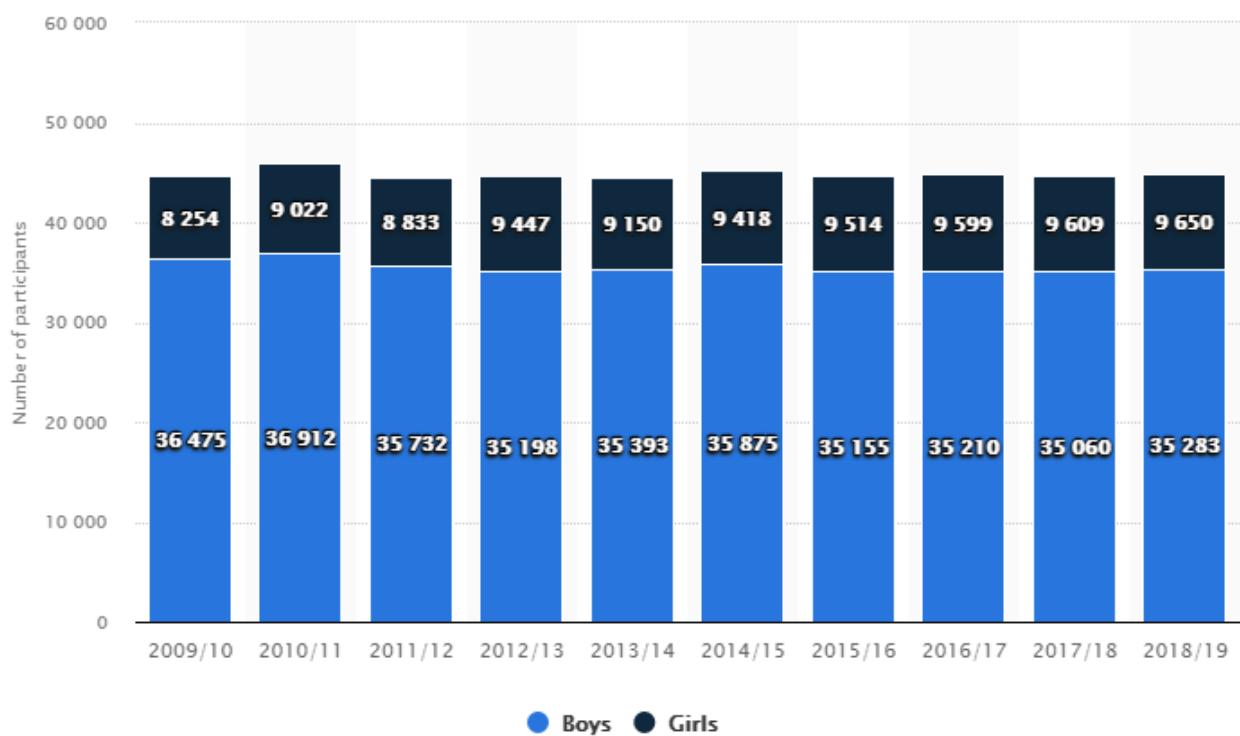


● Casual bag segment ● Travel bag segment ● Business bag segment

© Statista 2021

[Additional Information](#)

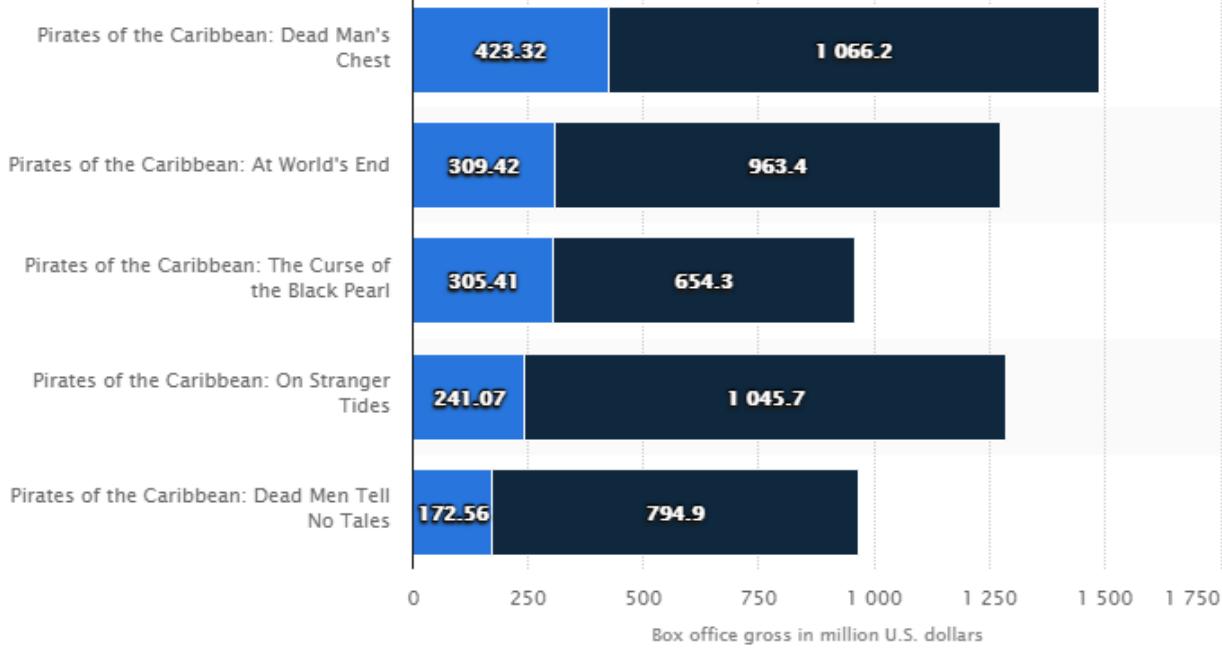
[Show source](#)



[Additional Information](#)

© Statista 2021

Show source

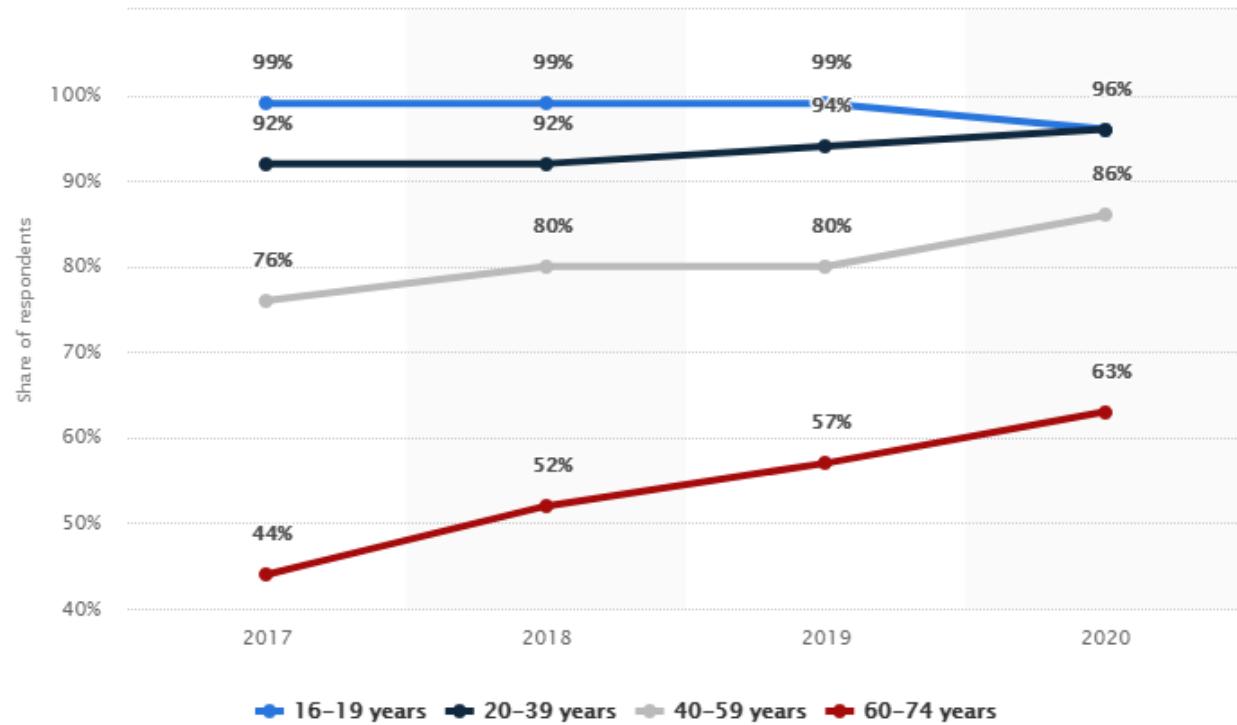


● North America ● Worldwide

© Statista 2021

[Additional Information](#)

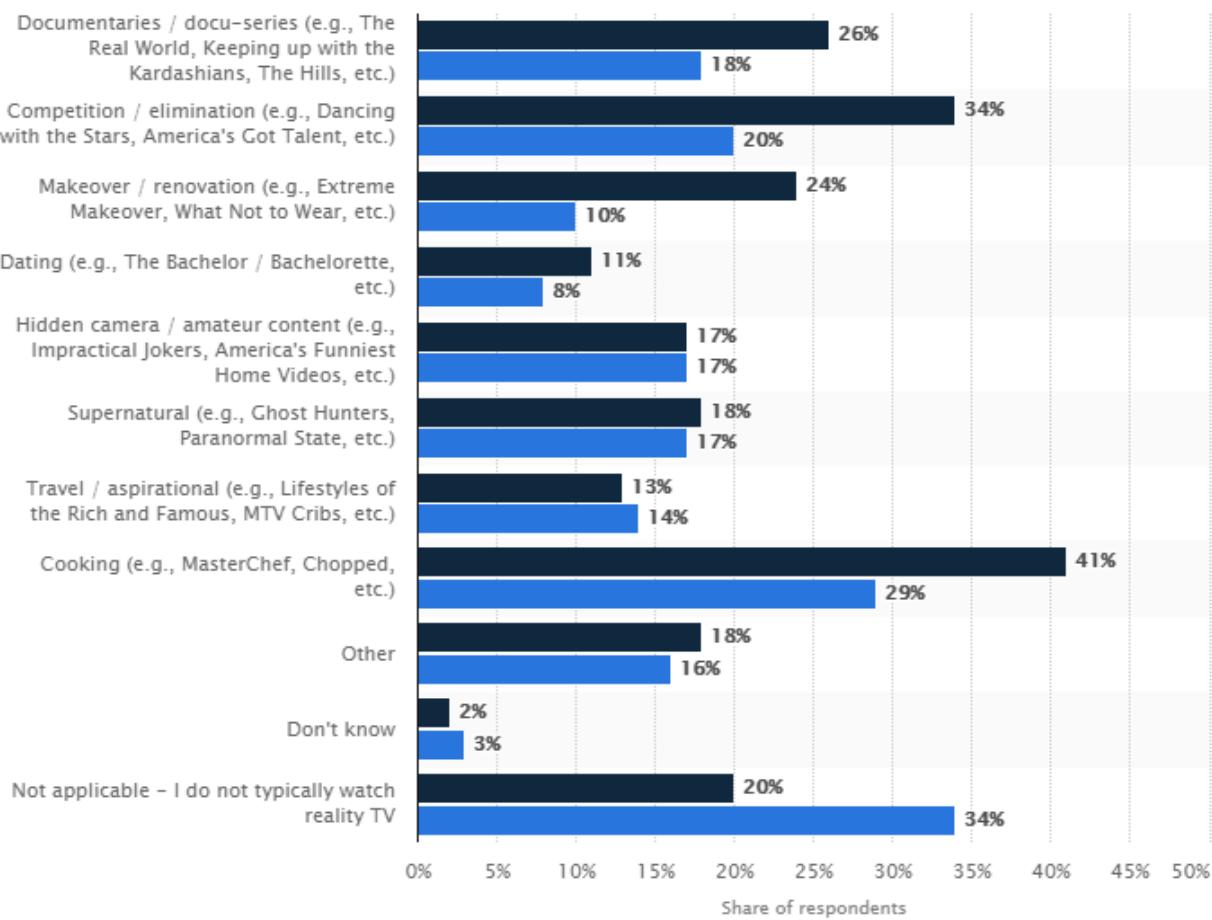
[Show source](#)



[Additional Information](#)

© Statista 2021

[Show source](#)



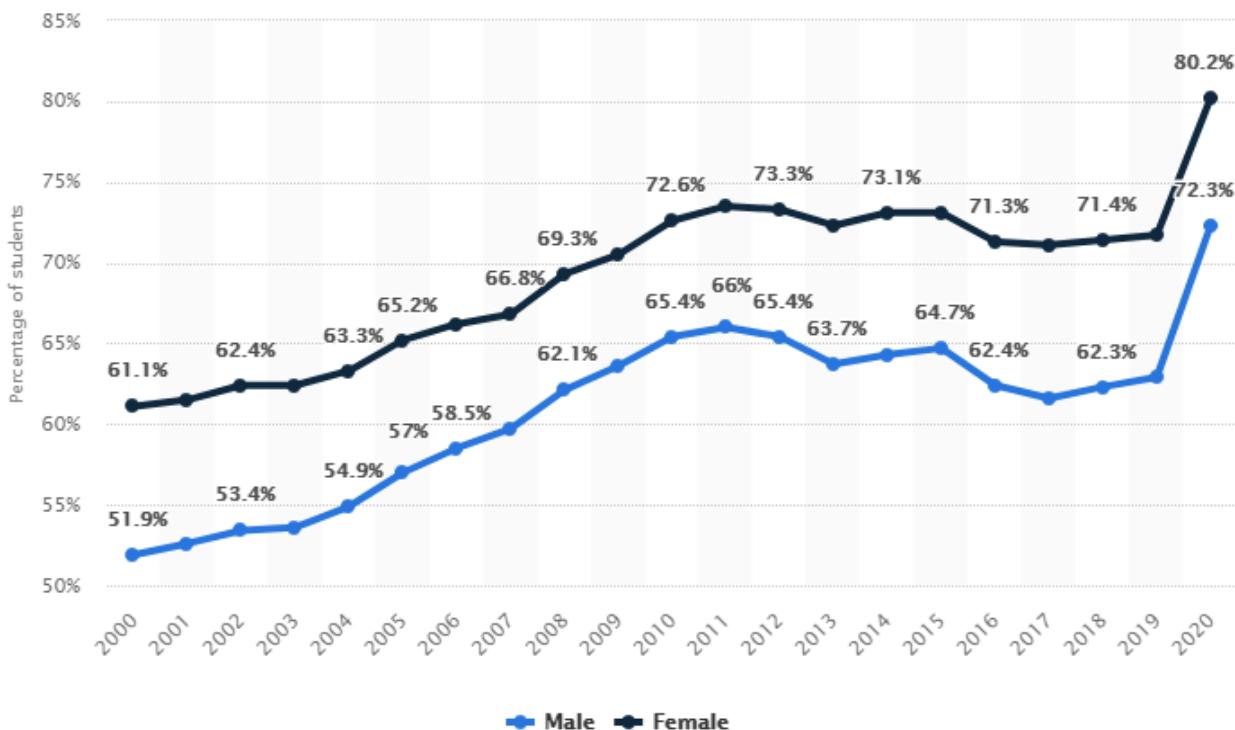
● Male ● Female

□ Collapse statistic

© Statista 2021

Show source

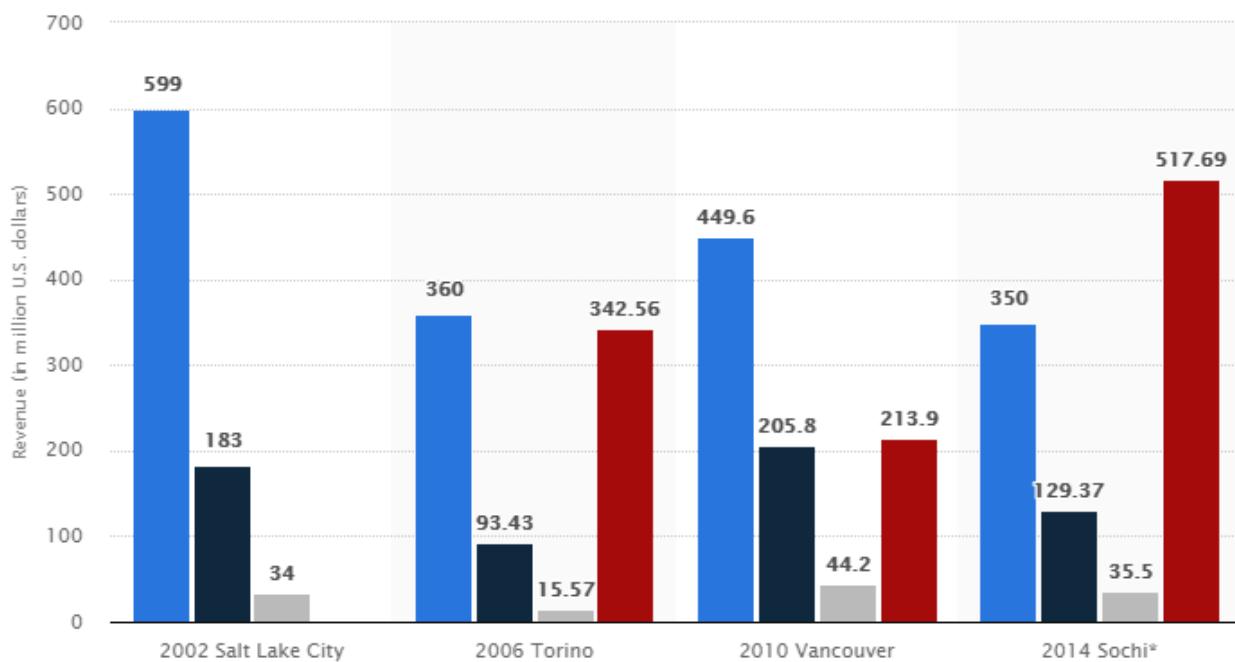
Additional Information



[Additional Information](#)

© Statista 2021

Show source

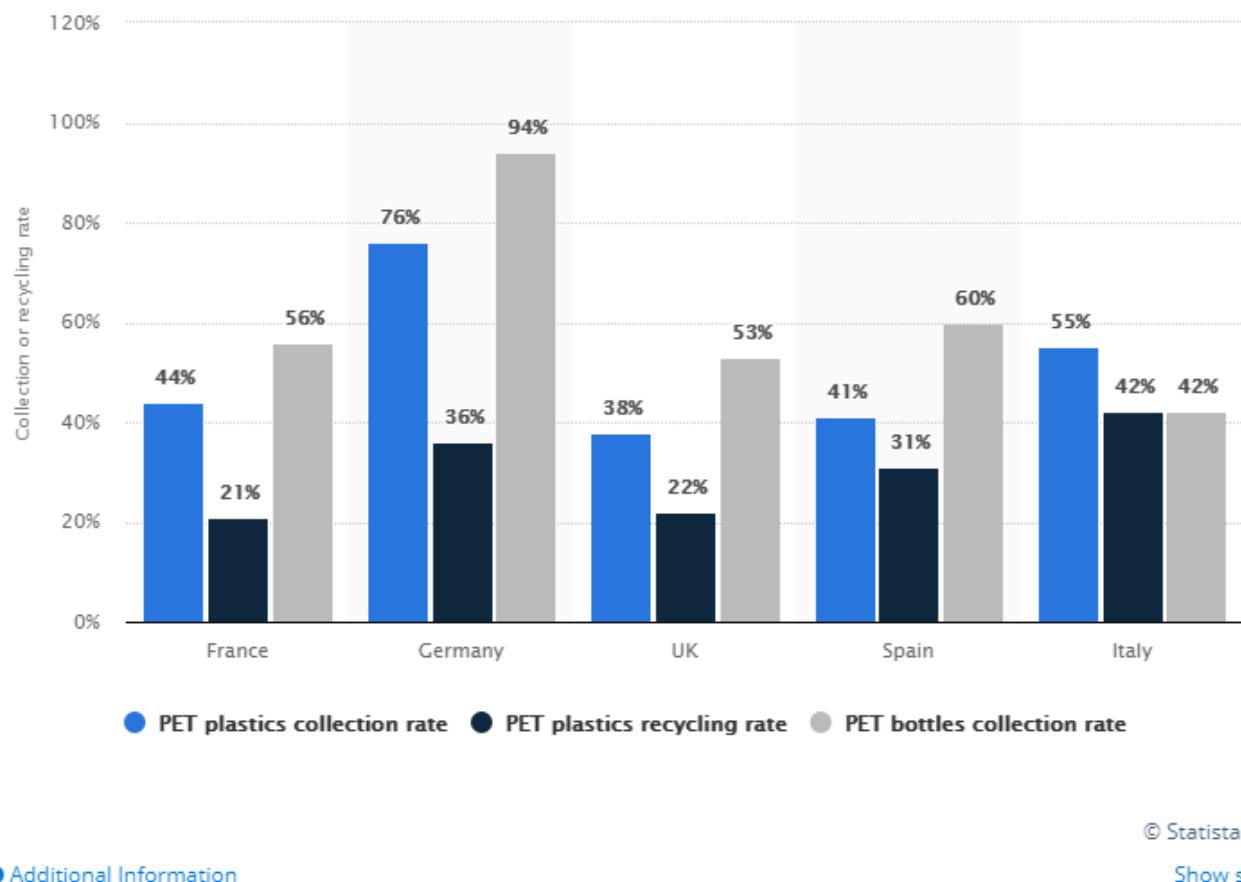


● National sponsoring ● Entrance fees and other spectator revenue ● Licensing ● Other revenue**

© Statista 2021

[Additional Information](#)

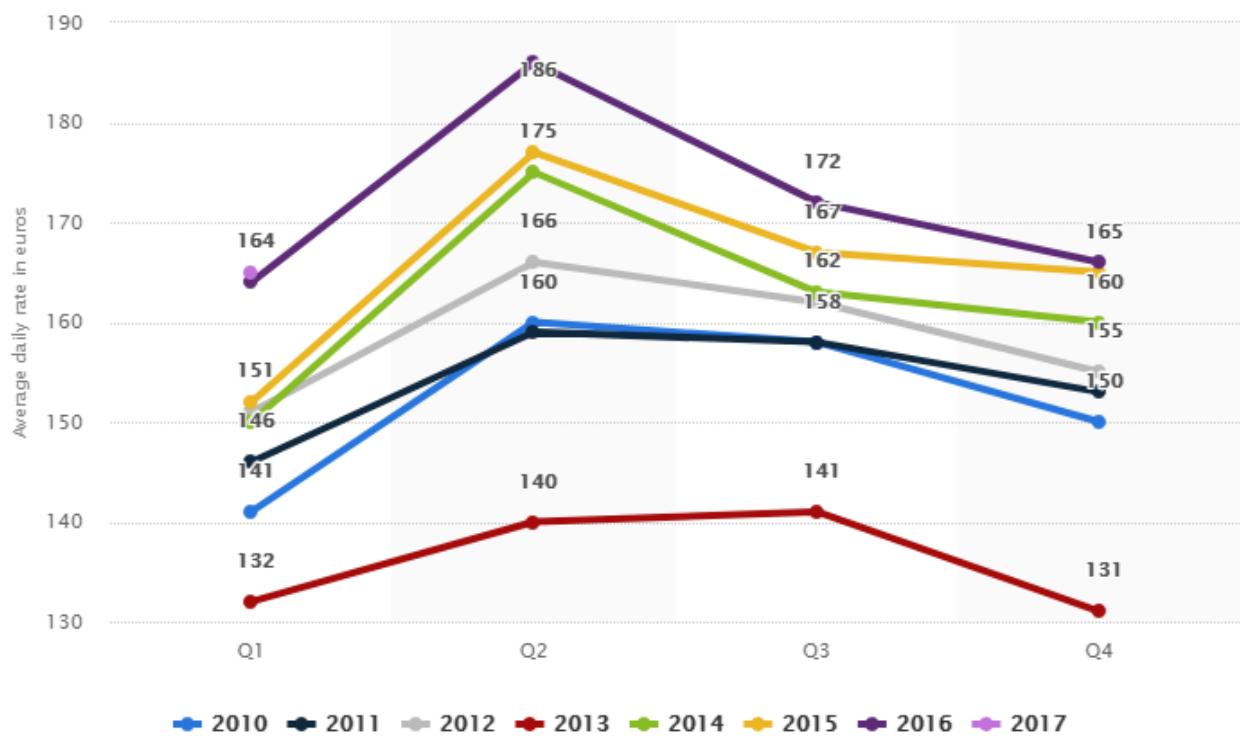
[Show source](#)



[Additional Information](#)

© Statista 2021

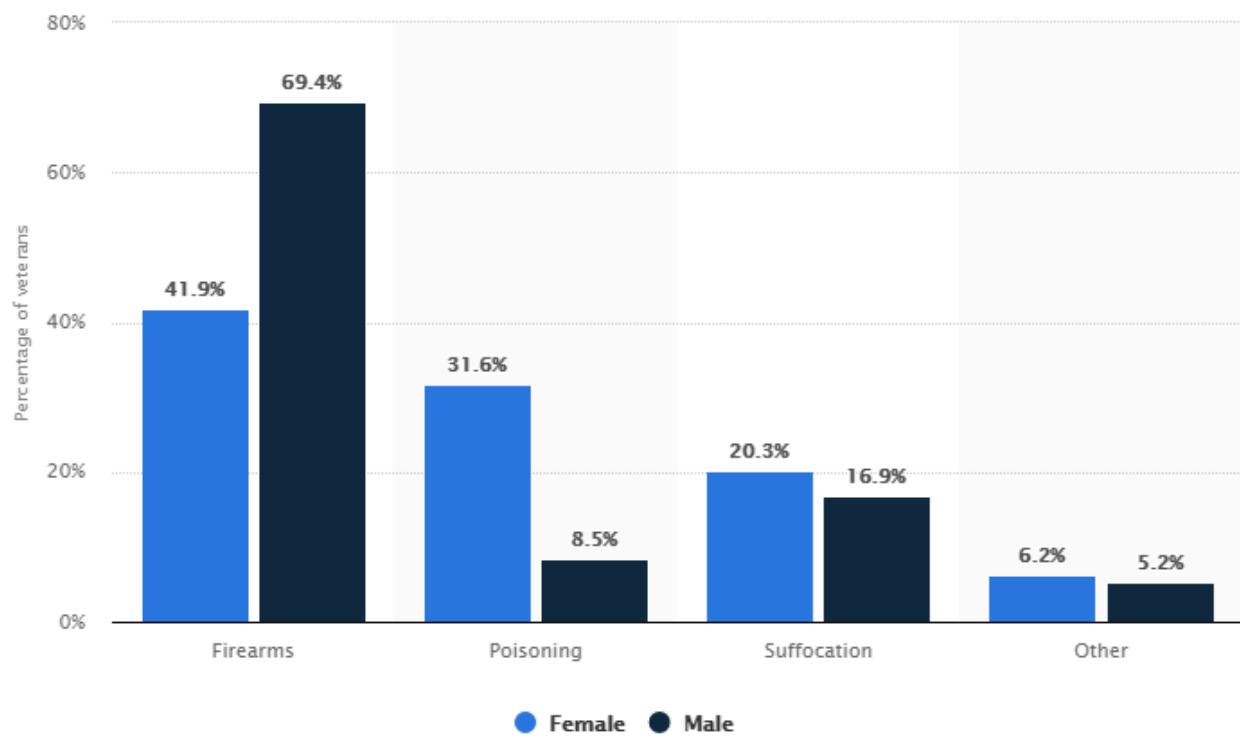
[Show source](#)



© Statista 2021 

 Additional Information

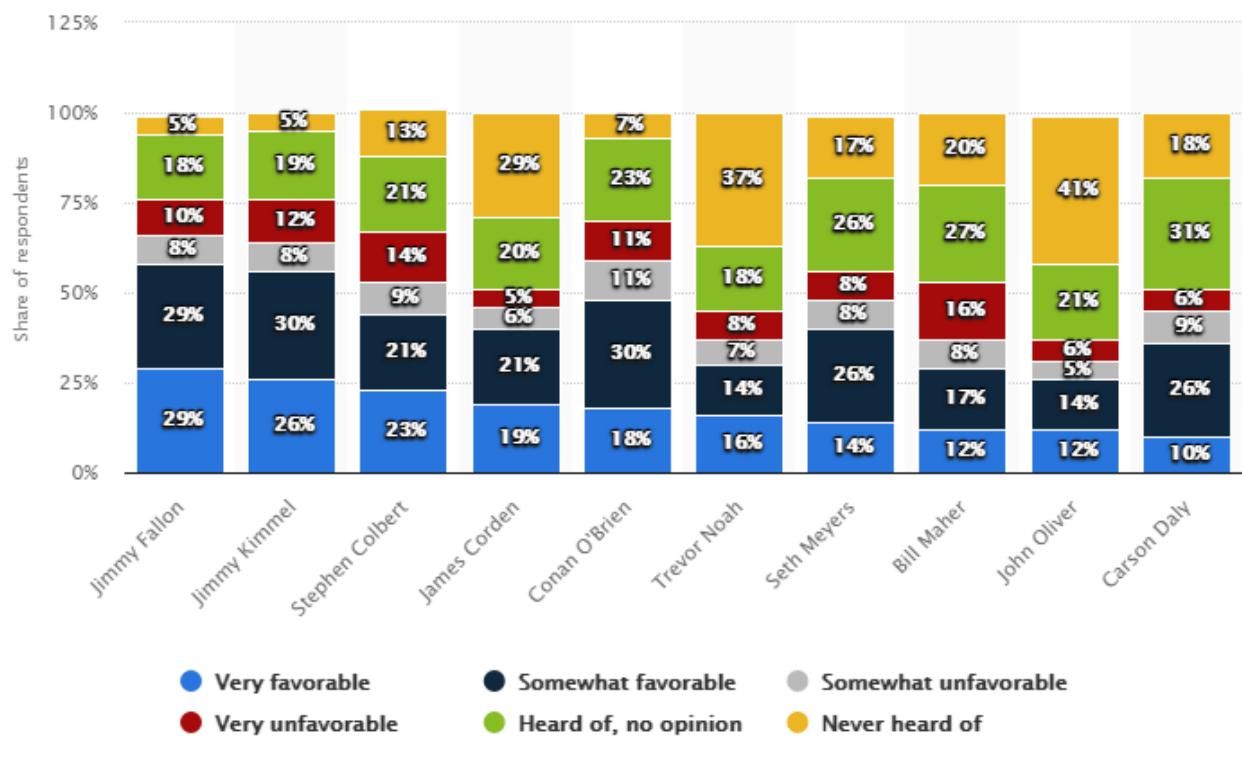
Show source 



[Additional Information](#)

© Statista 2021

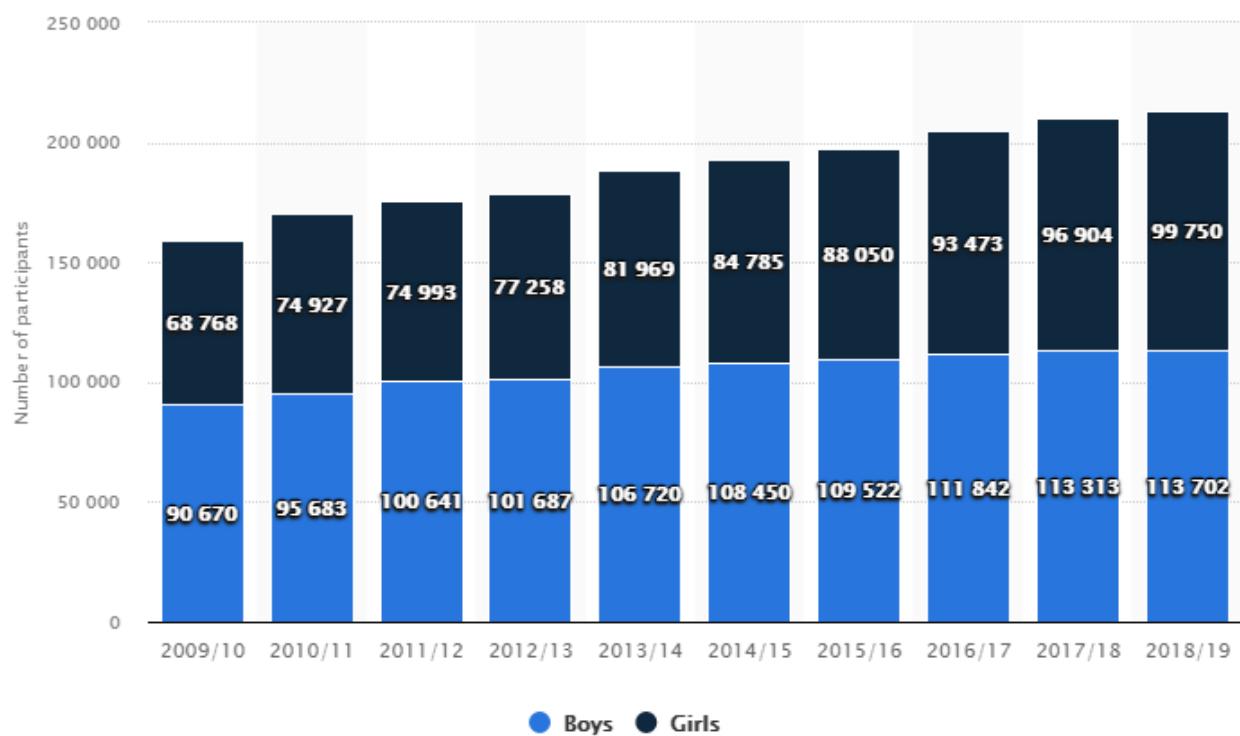
Show source



© Statista 2021 

[Additional Information](#)

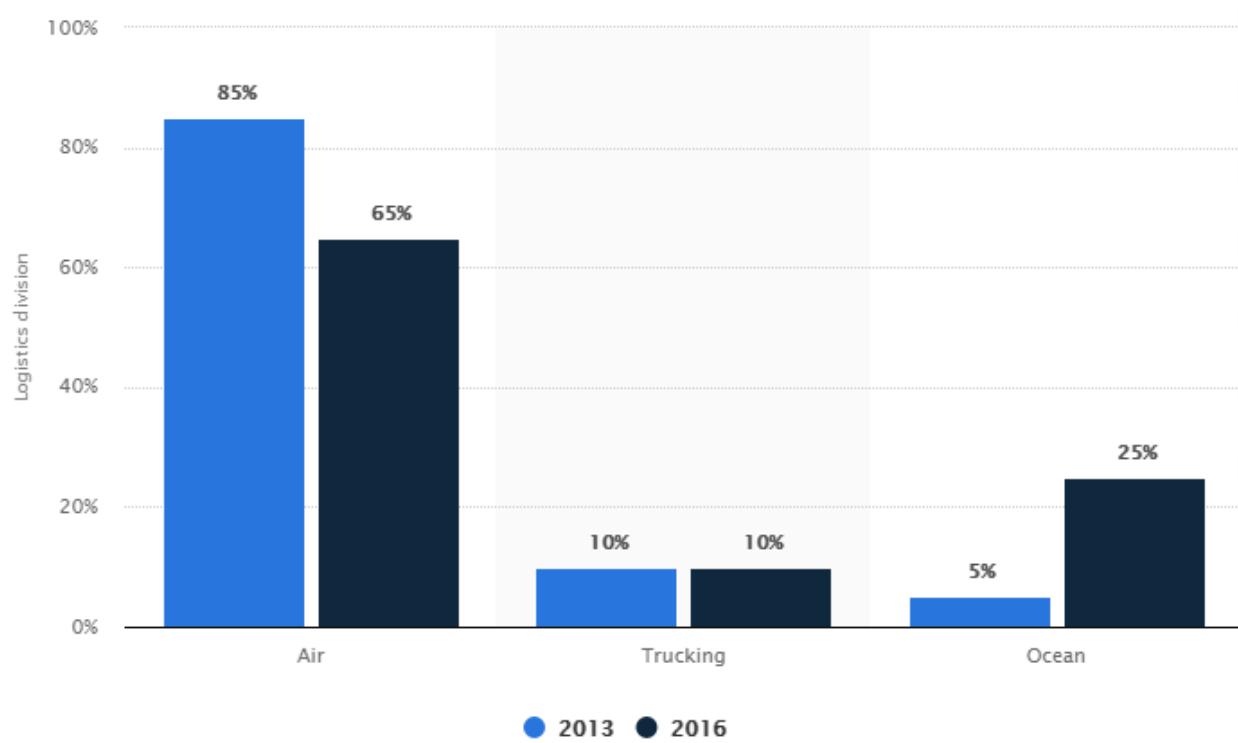
[Show source](#) 



[Additional Information](#)

© Statista 2021

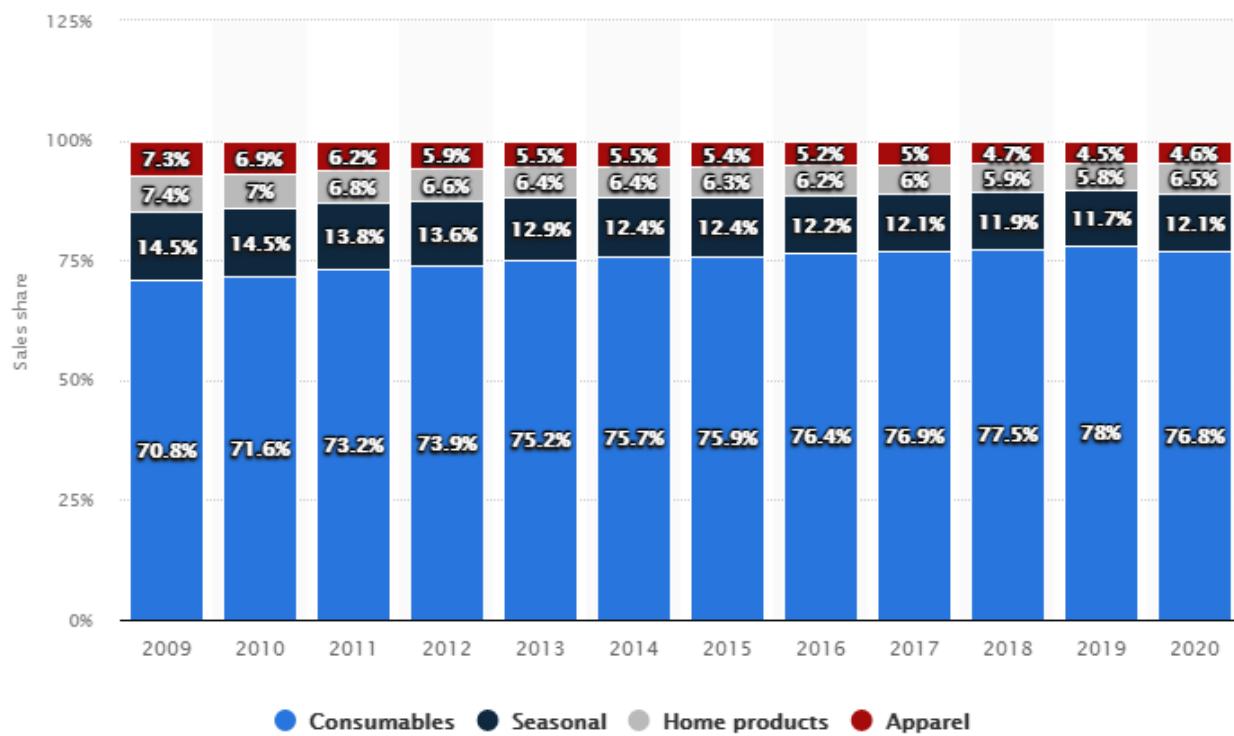
Show source



© Statista 2021

[Additional Information](#)

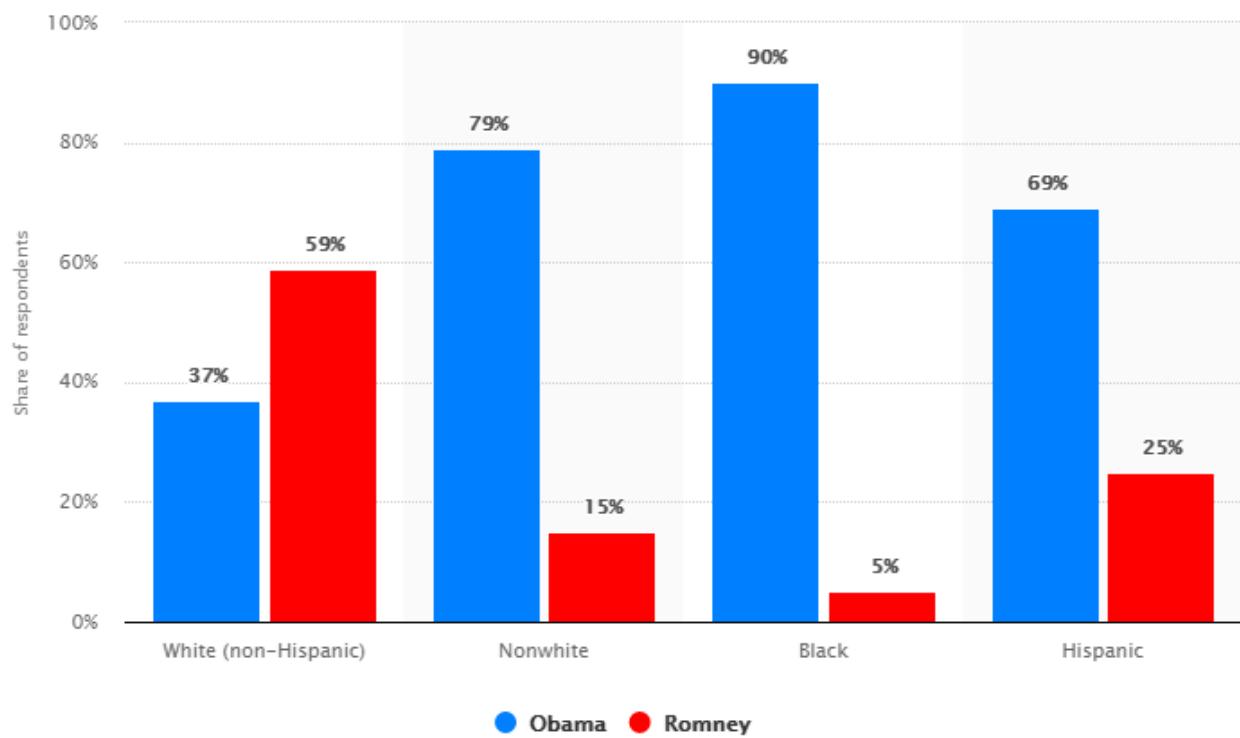
[Show source](#)



[Additional Information](#)

© Statista 2021

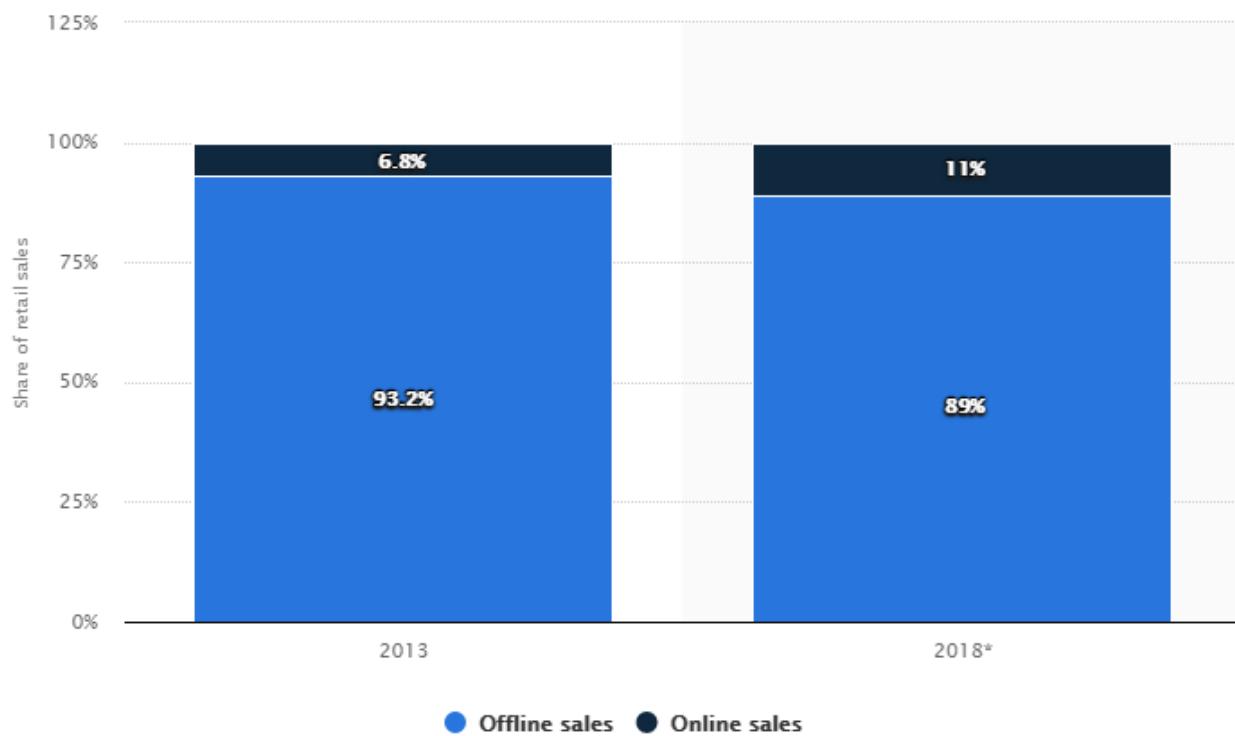
Show source



[Additional Information](#)

© Statista 2021

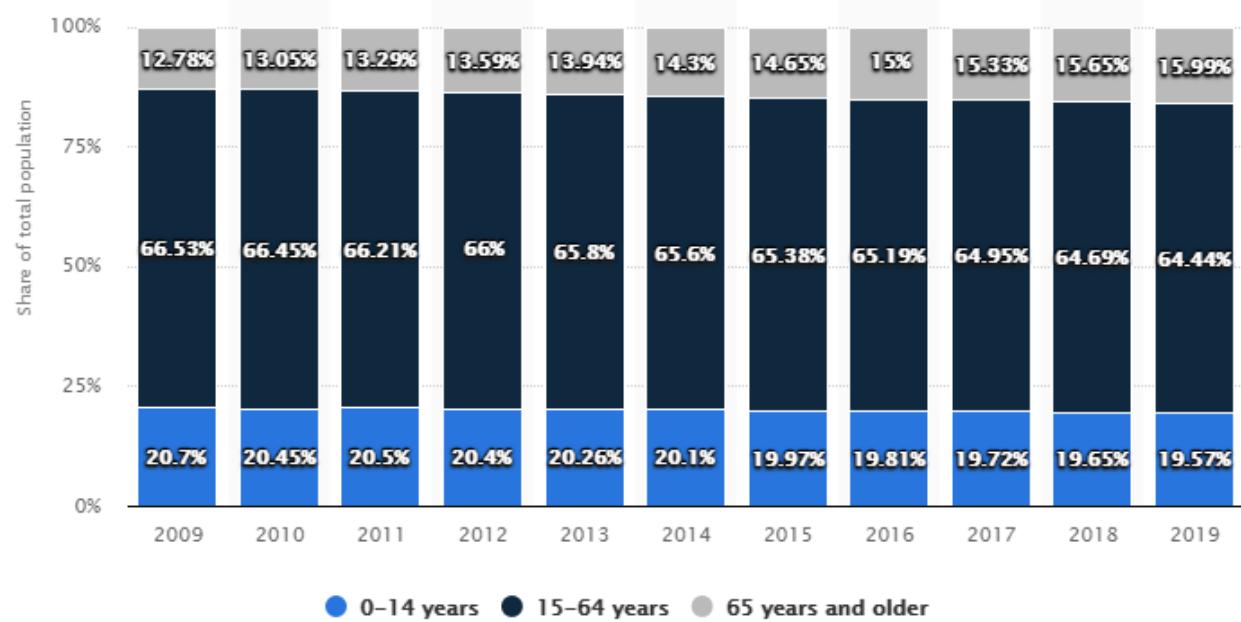
Show source



[Additional Information](#)

© Statista 2021 

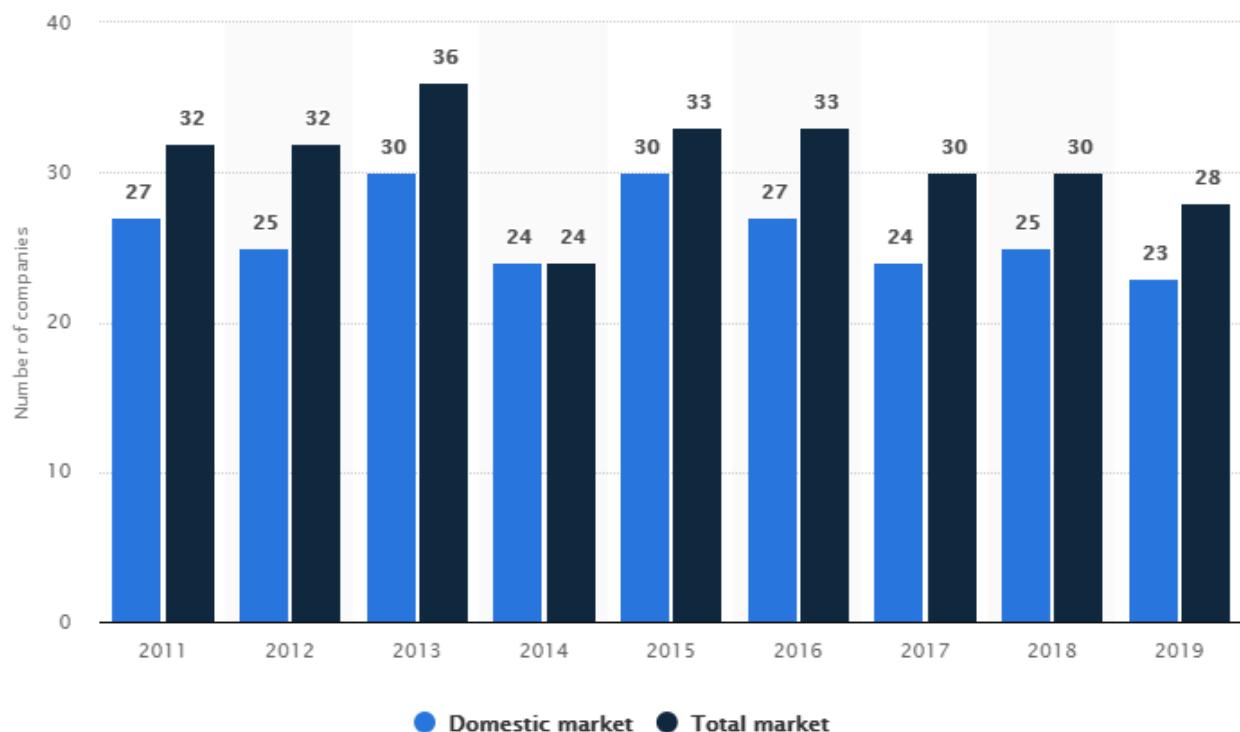
[Show source](#) 



© Statista 2021

[Additional Information](#)

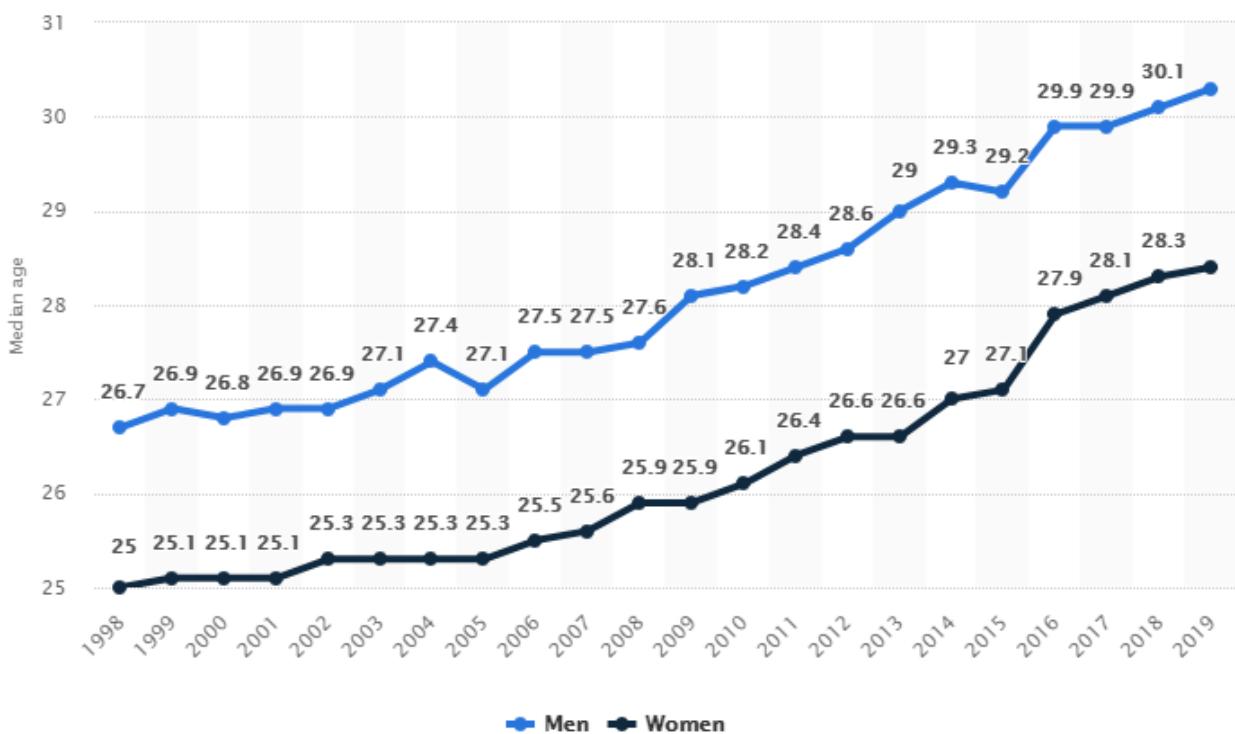
[Show source](#)



[Additional Information](#)

© Statista 2021

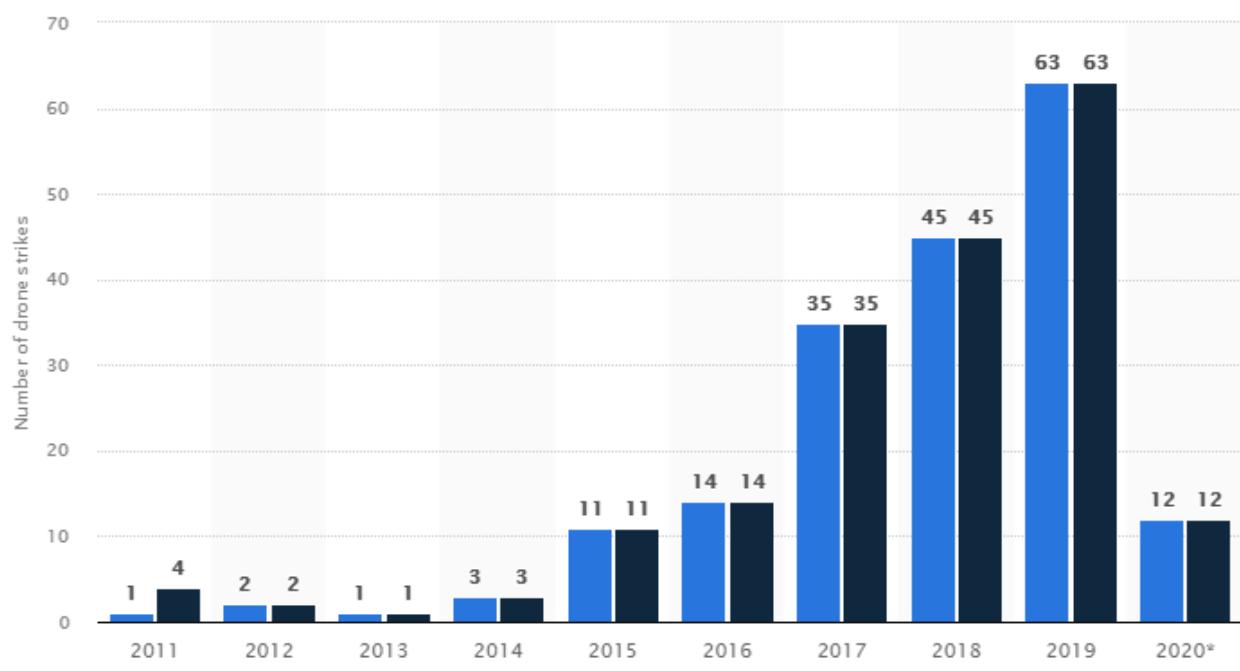
[Show source](#)



[Additional Information](#)

© Statista 2021

[Show source](#)

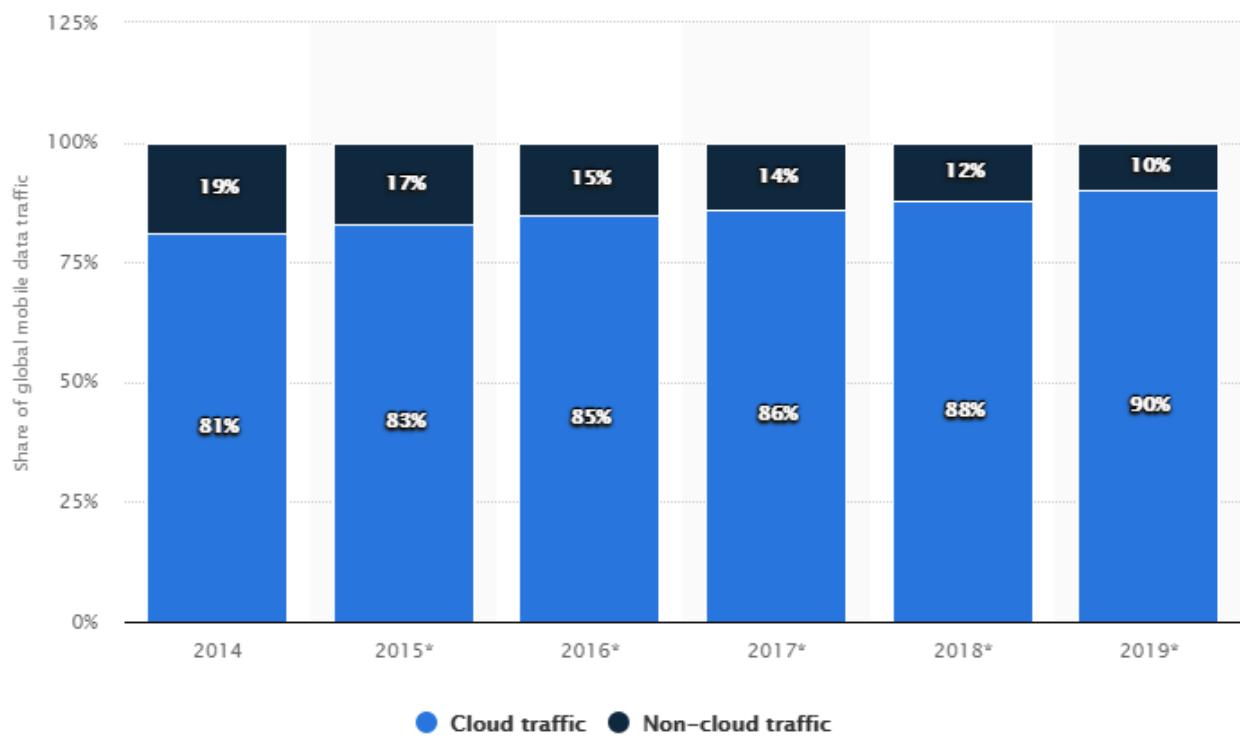


© Statista 2021 

[Additional Information](#)

[Show source](#) 

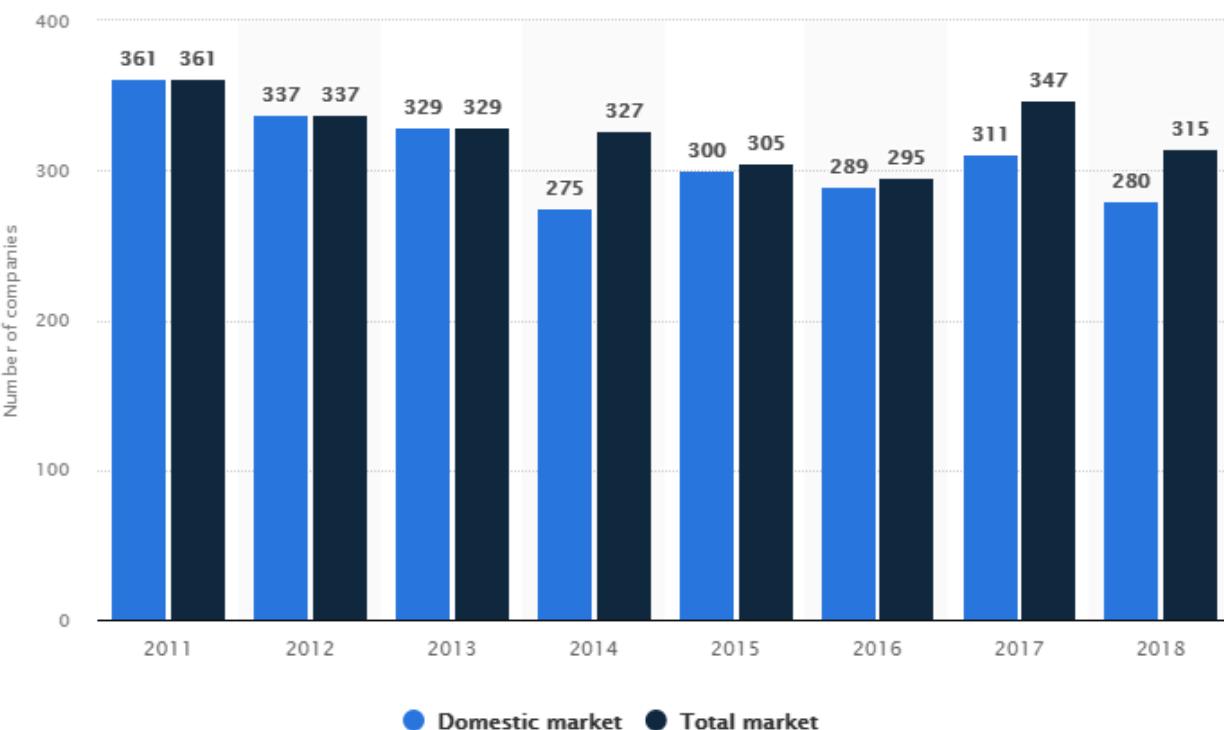




© Statista 2021 

[Additional Information](#)

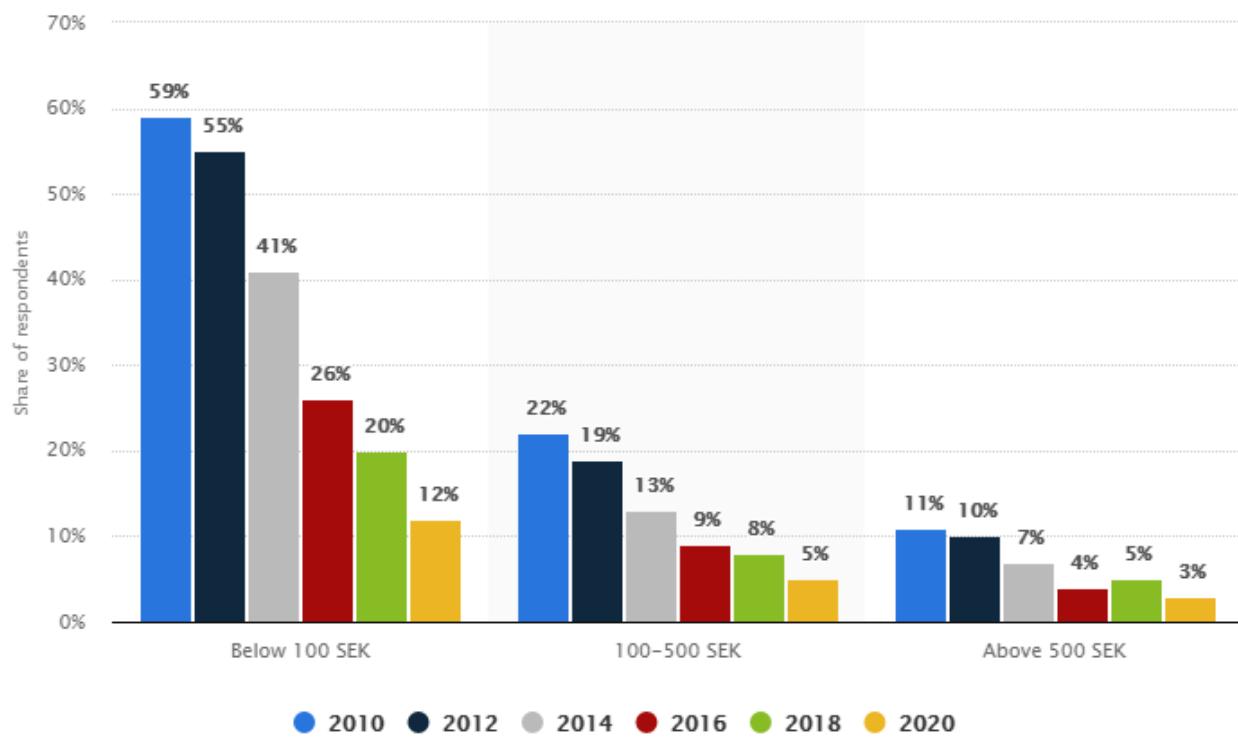
Show source 



[Additional Information](#)

© Statista 2021

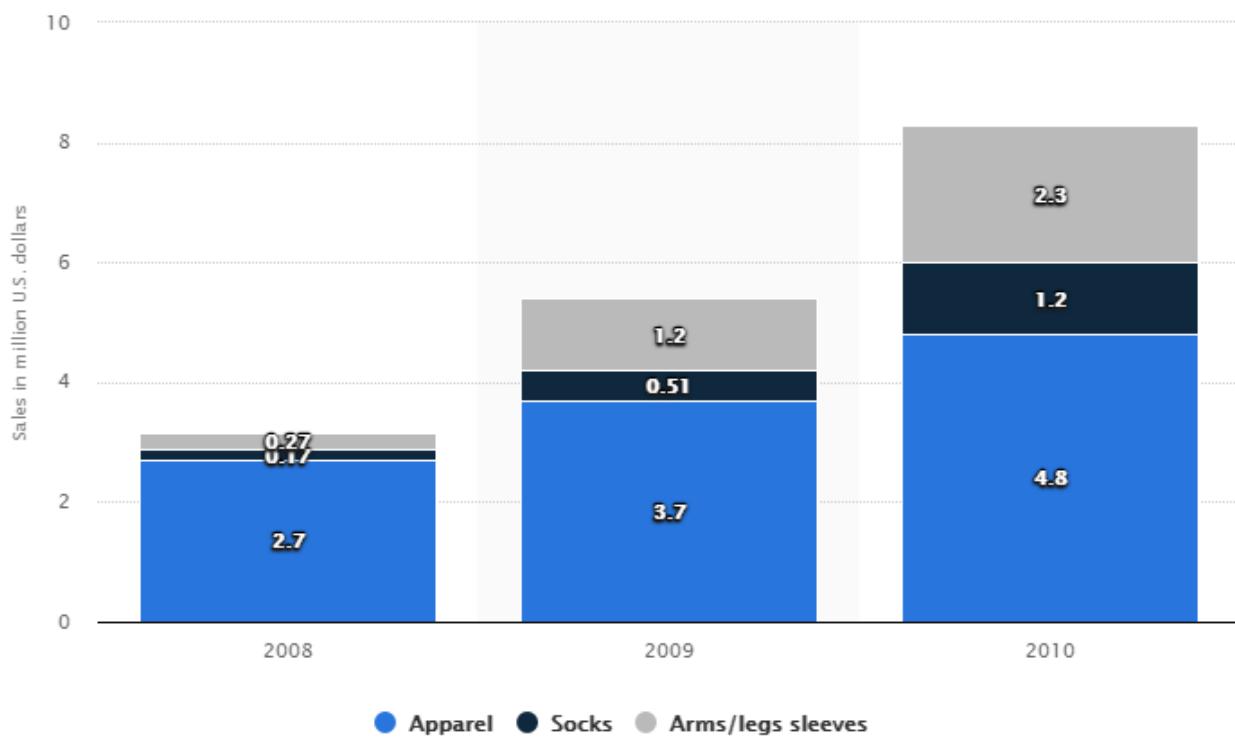
[Show source](#)



[Additional Information](#)

© Statista 2021

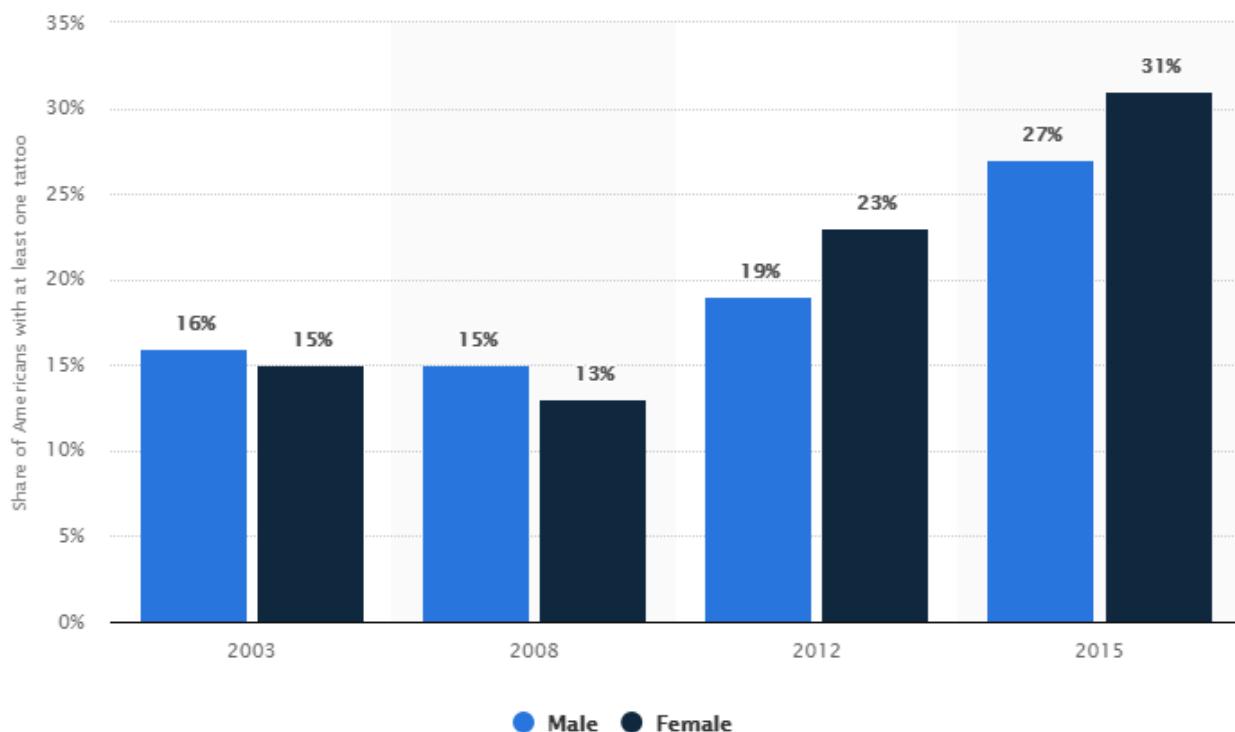
[Show source](#)



[Additional Information](#)

© Statista 2021

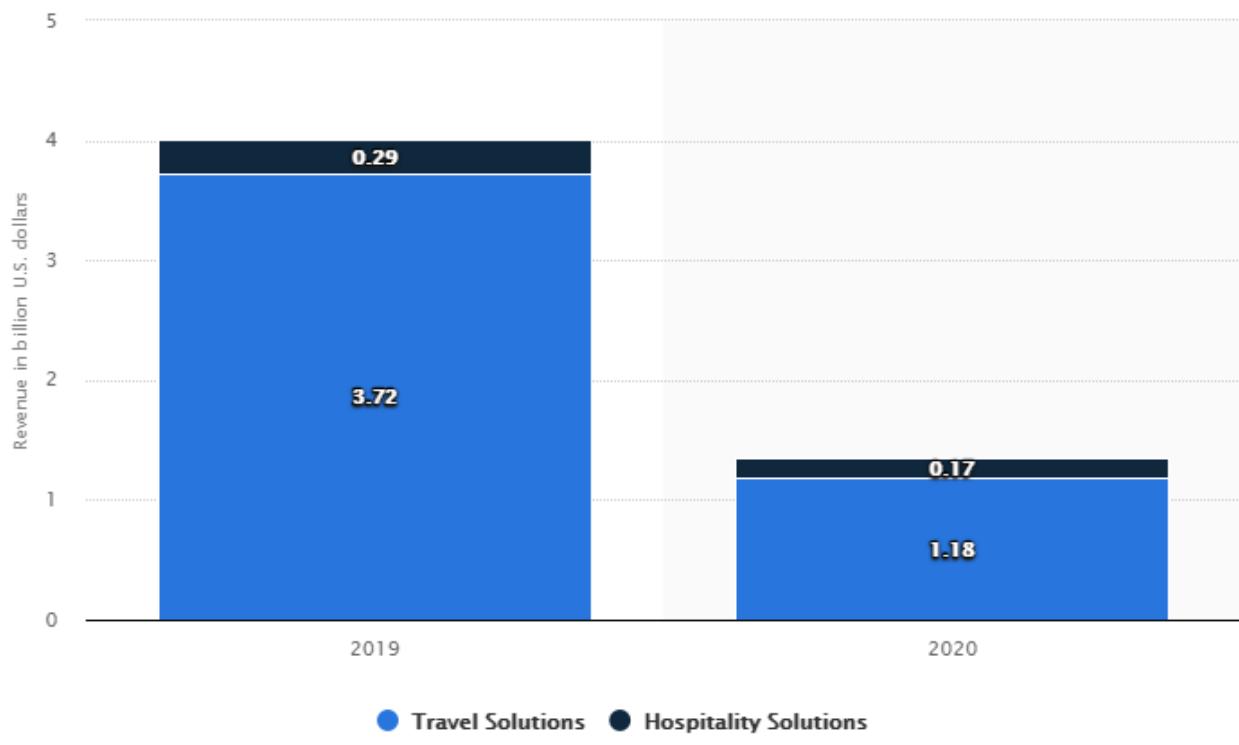
Show source



[Additional Information](#)

© Statista 2021

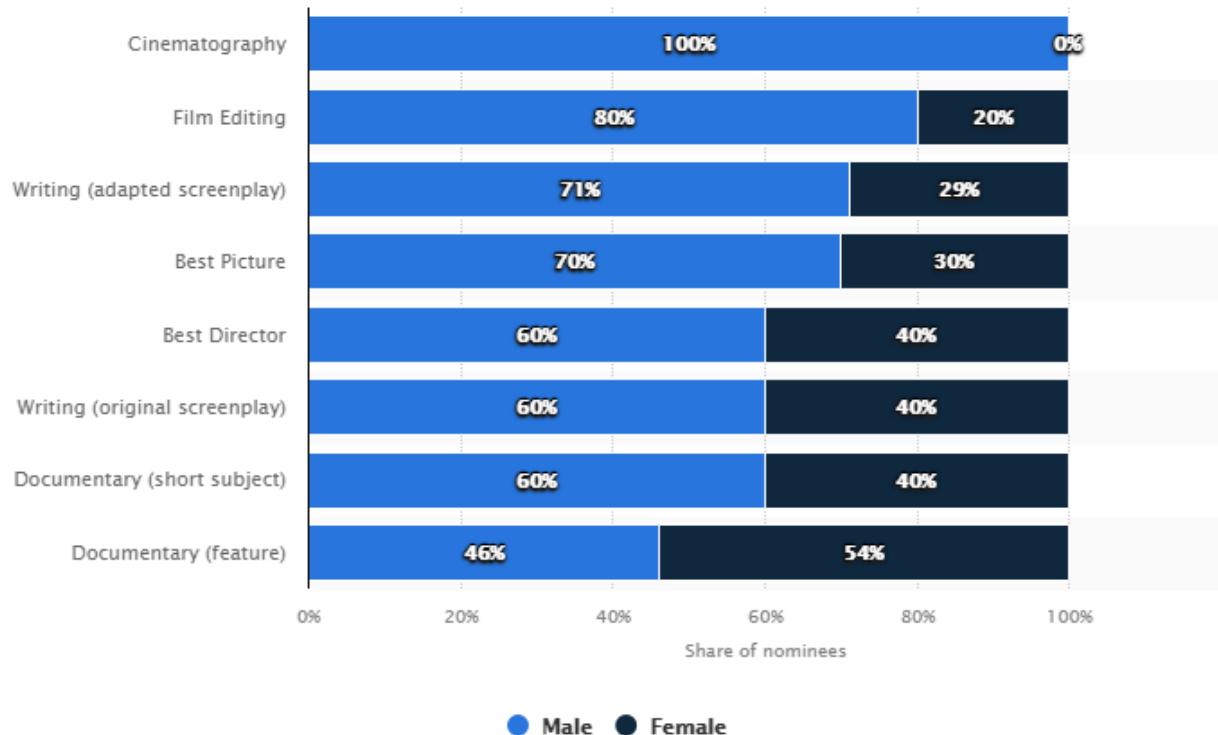
Show source



[Additional Information](#)

© Statista 2021 

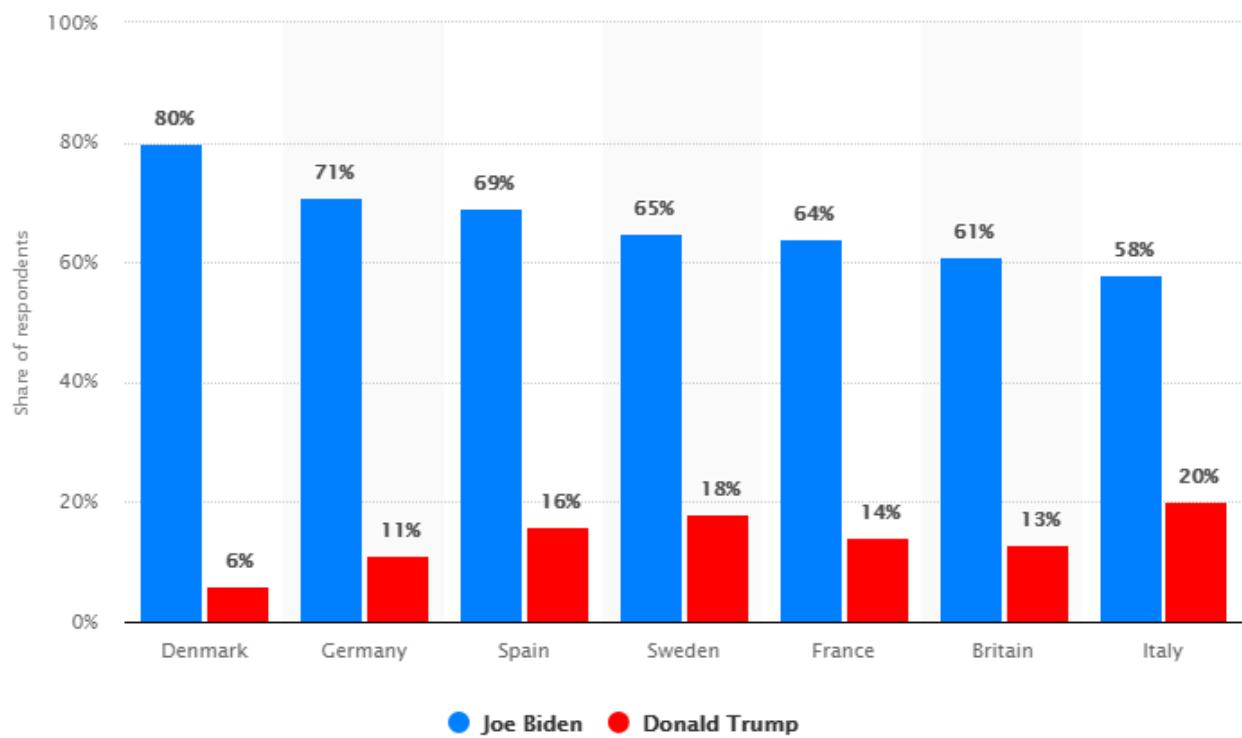
Show source 



[Additional Information](#)

© Statista 2021 

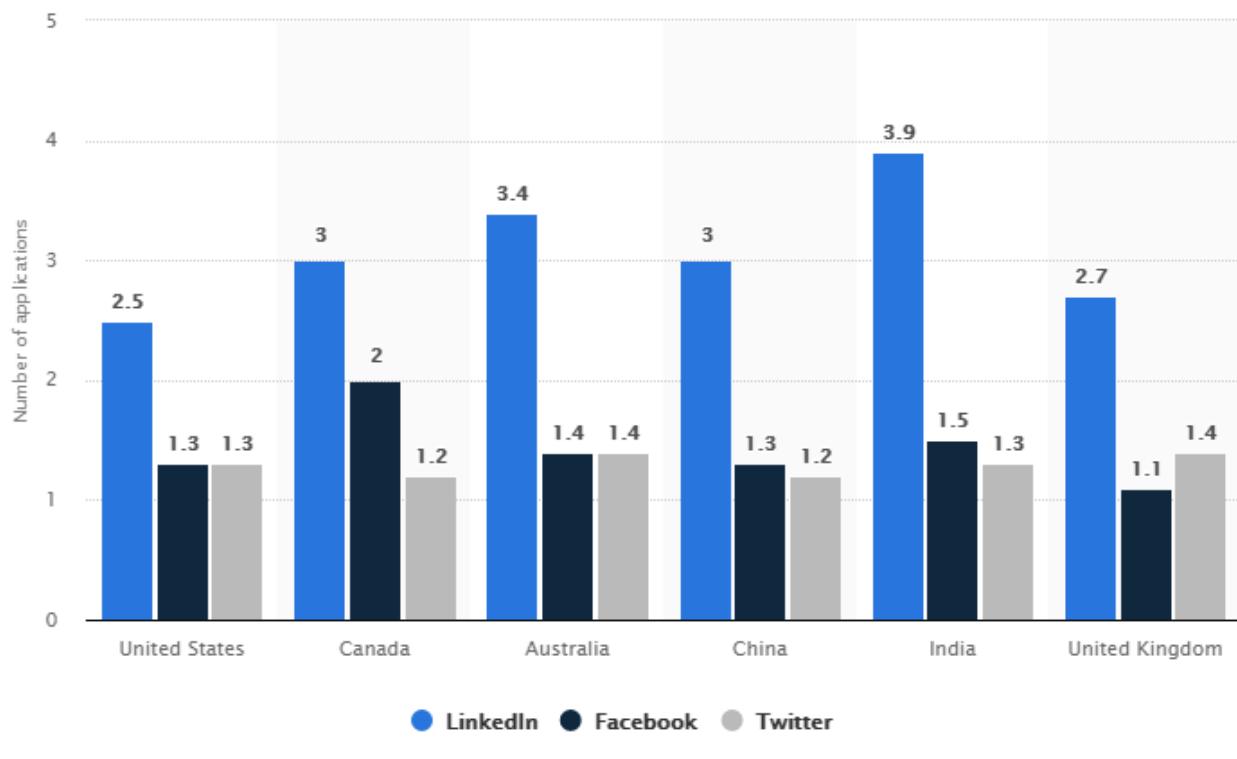
[Show source](#) 



[Additional Information](#)

© Statista 2021 

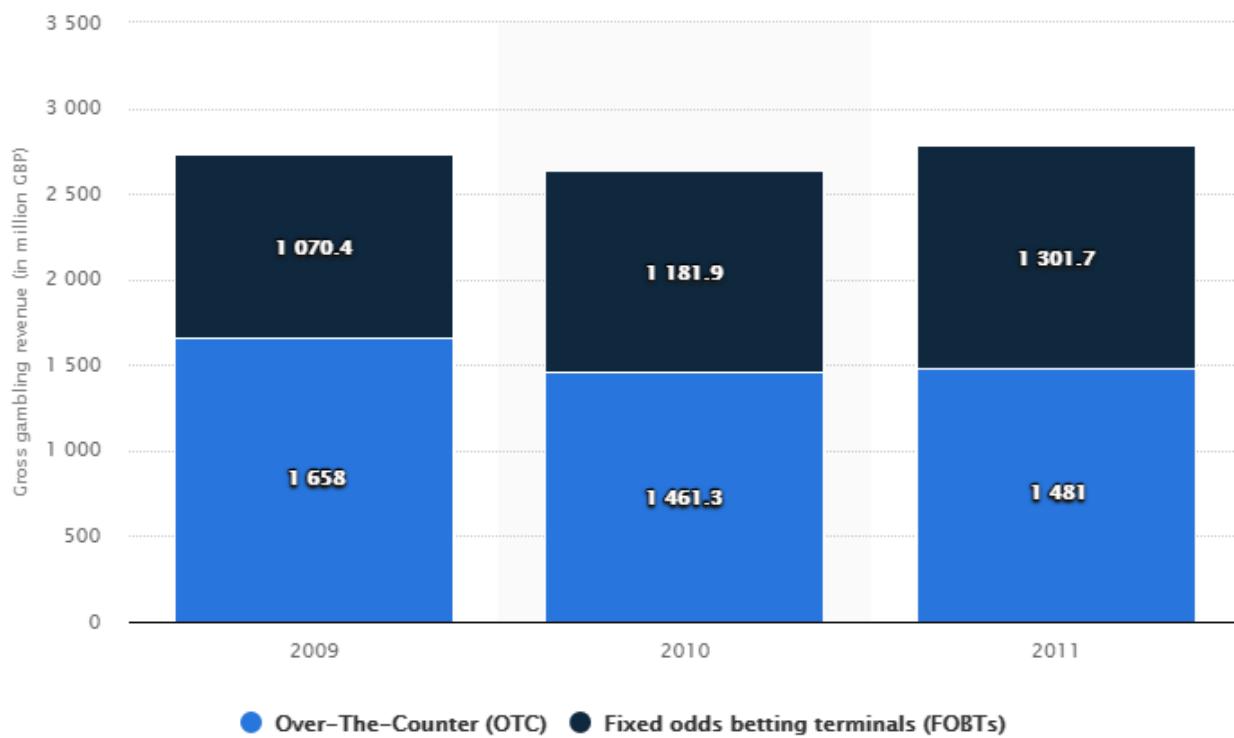
Show source 



[Additional Information](#)

© Statista 2021

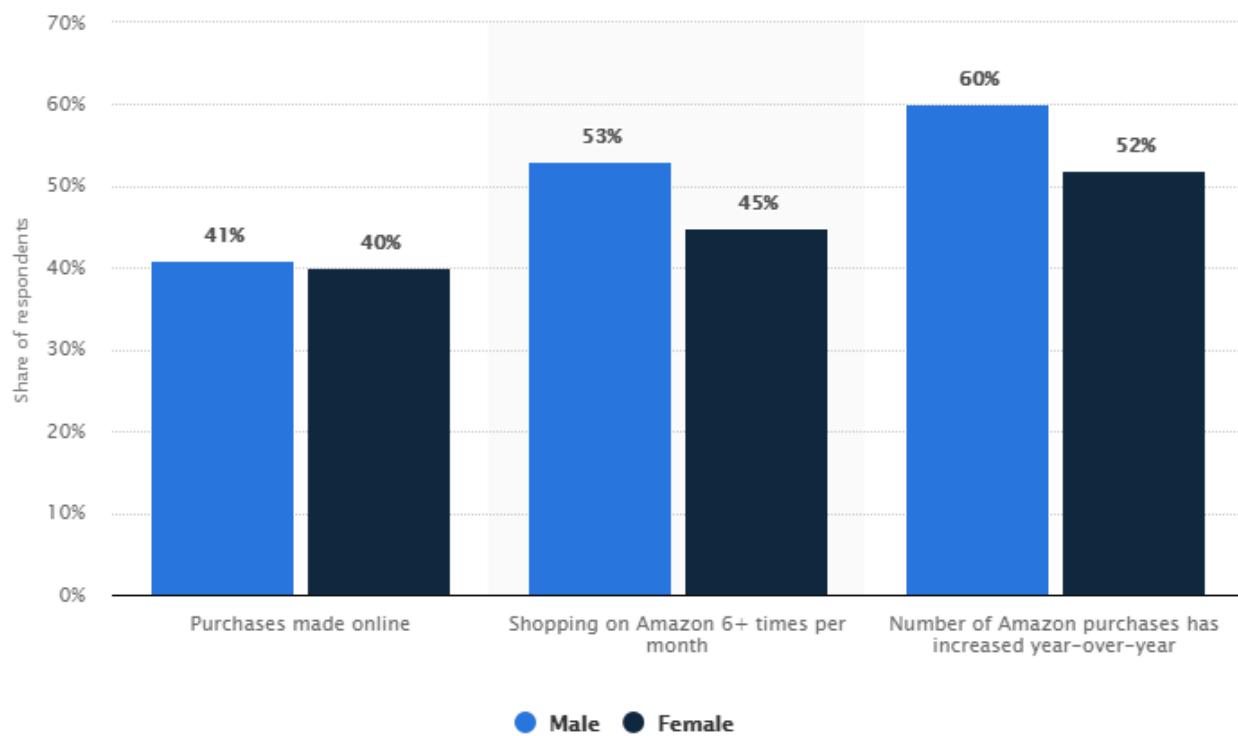
[Show source](#)



[Additional Information](#)

© Statista 2021 

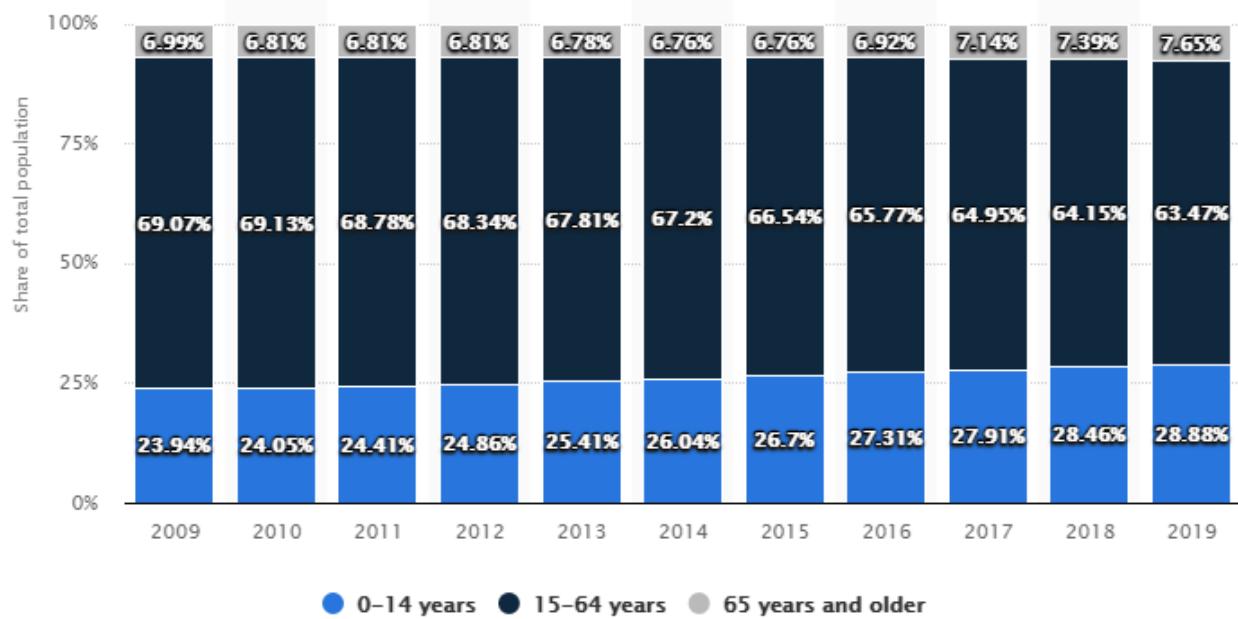
Show source 



[Additional Information](#)

© Statista 2021

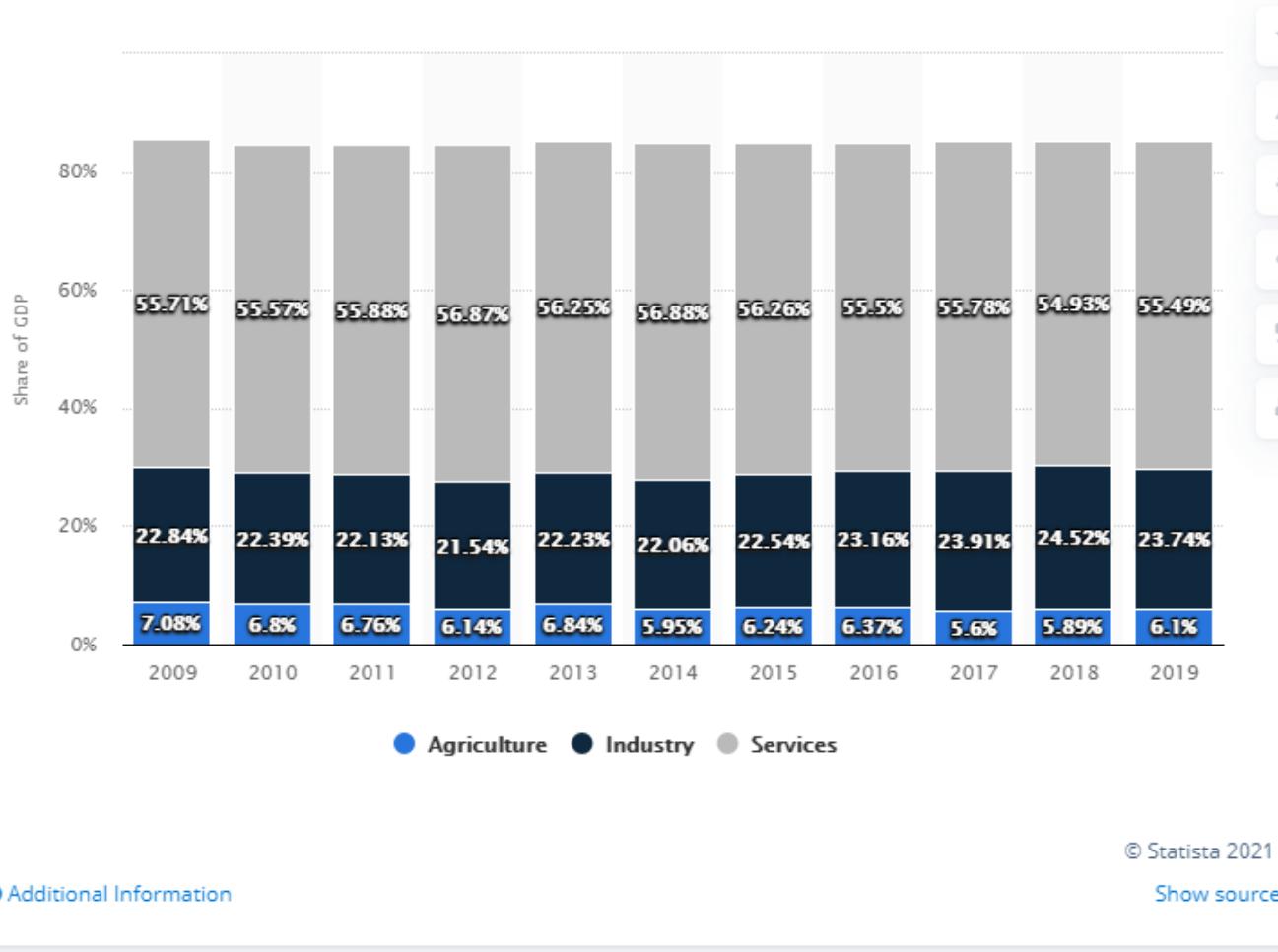
Show source

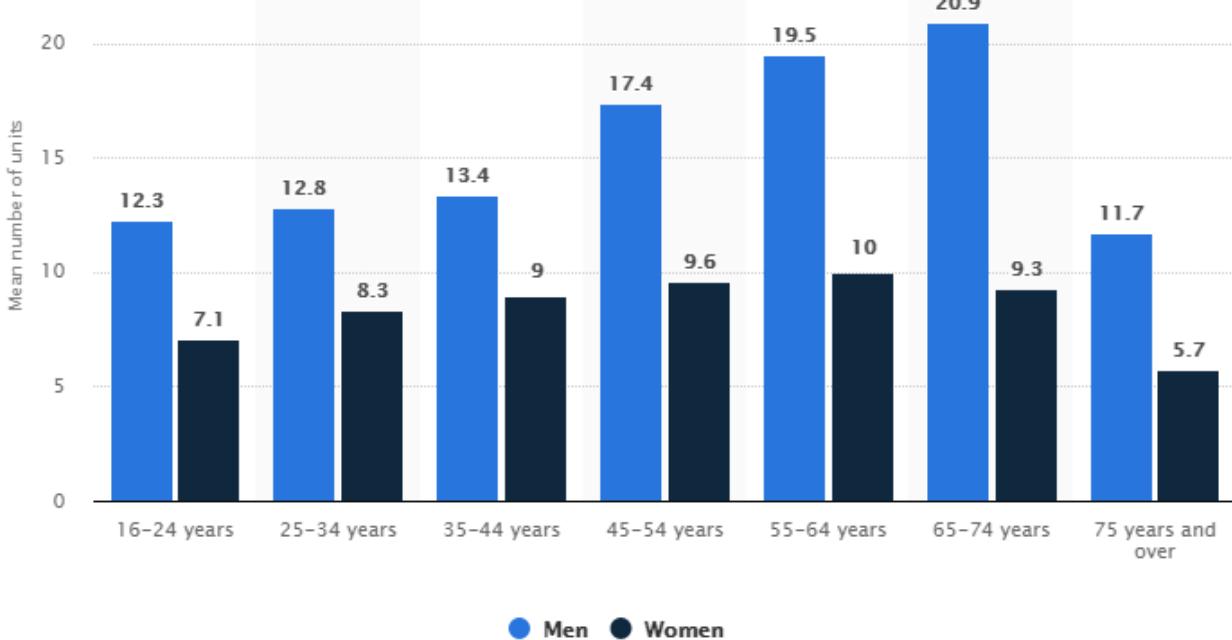


© Statista 2021

[Additional Information](#)

[Show source](#)

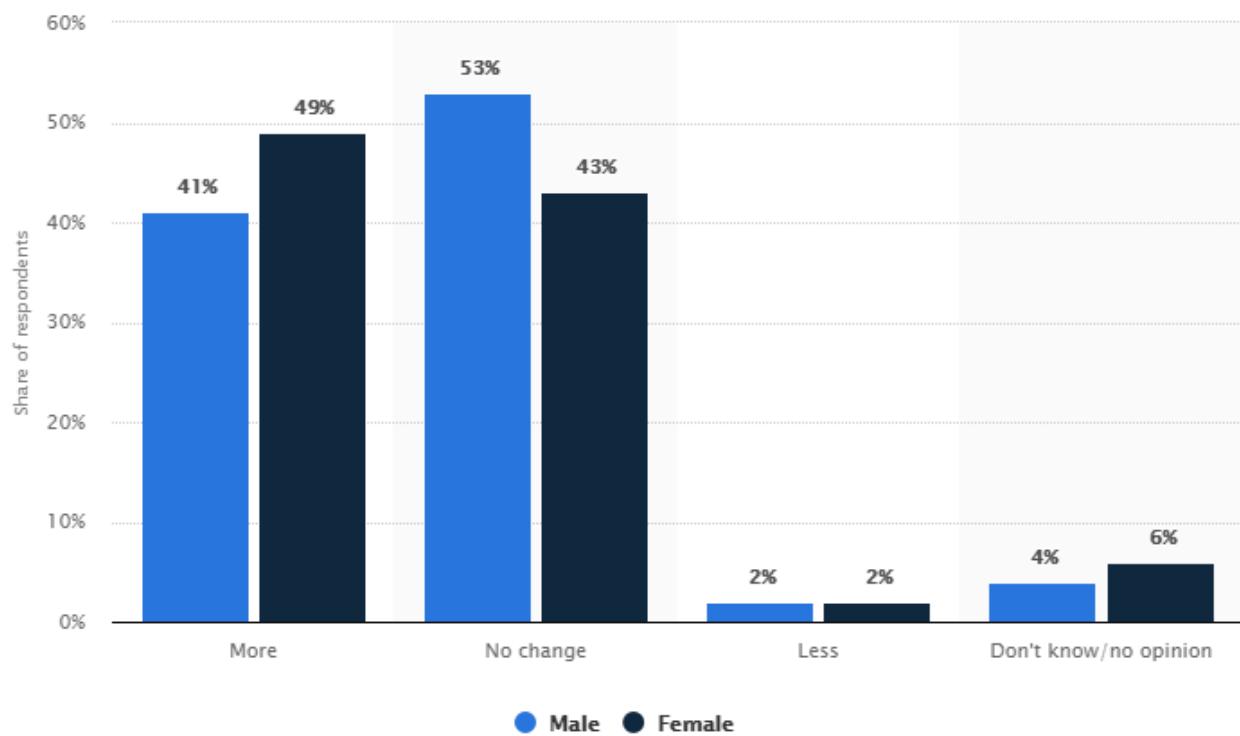




[Additional Information](#)

© Statista 2021

[Show source](#)

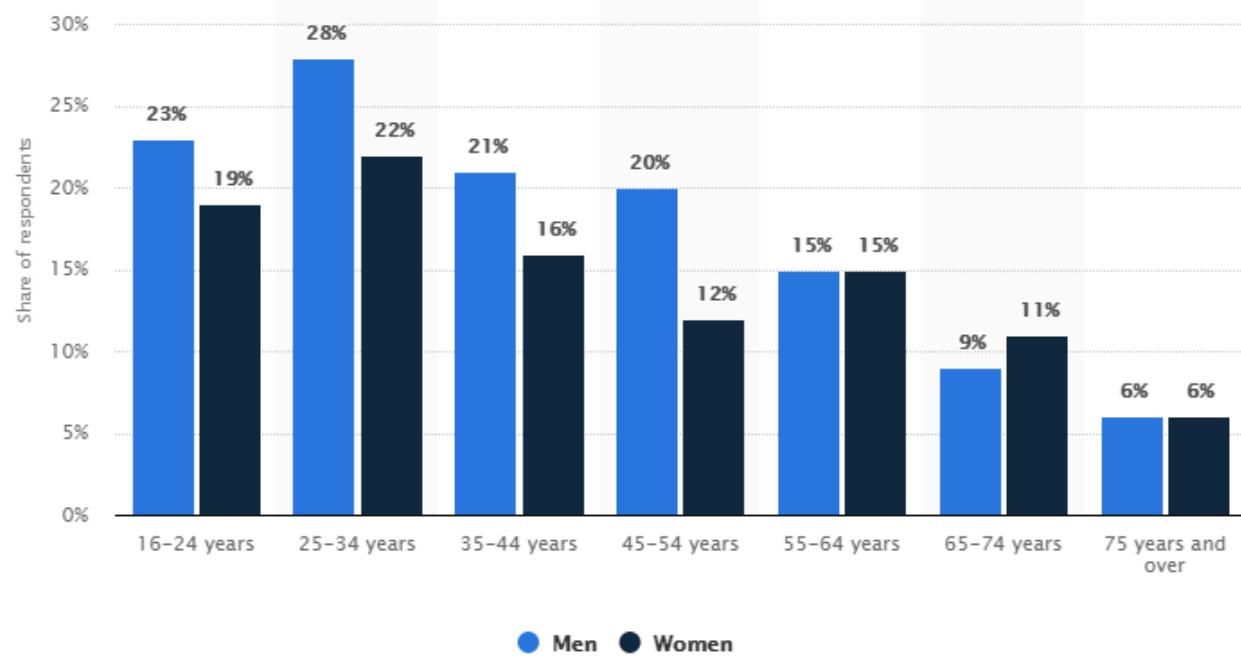


[Additional Information](#)

© Statista 2021 

Show source 

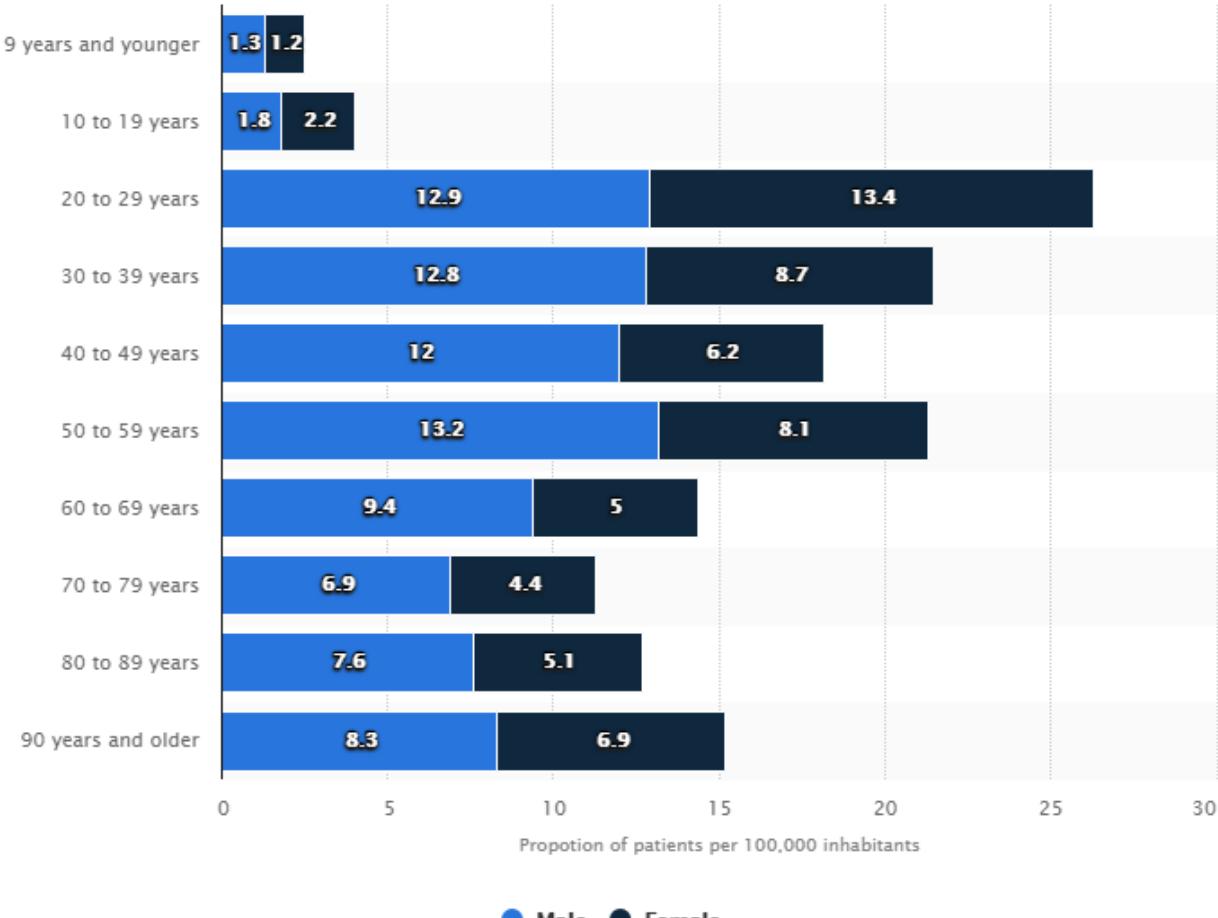




[Additional Information](#)

© Statista 2021

Show source



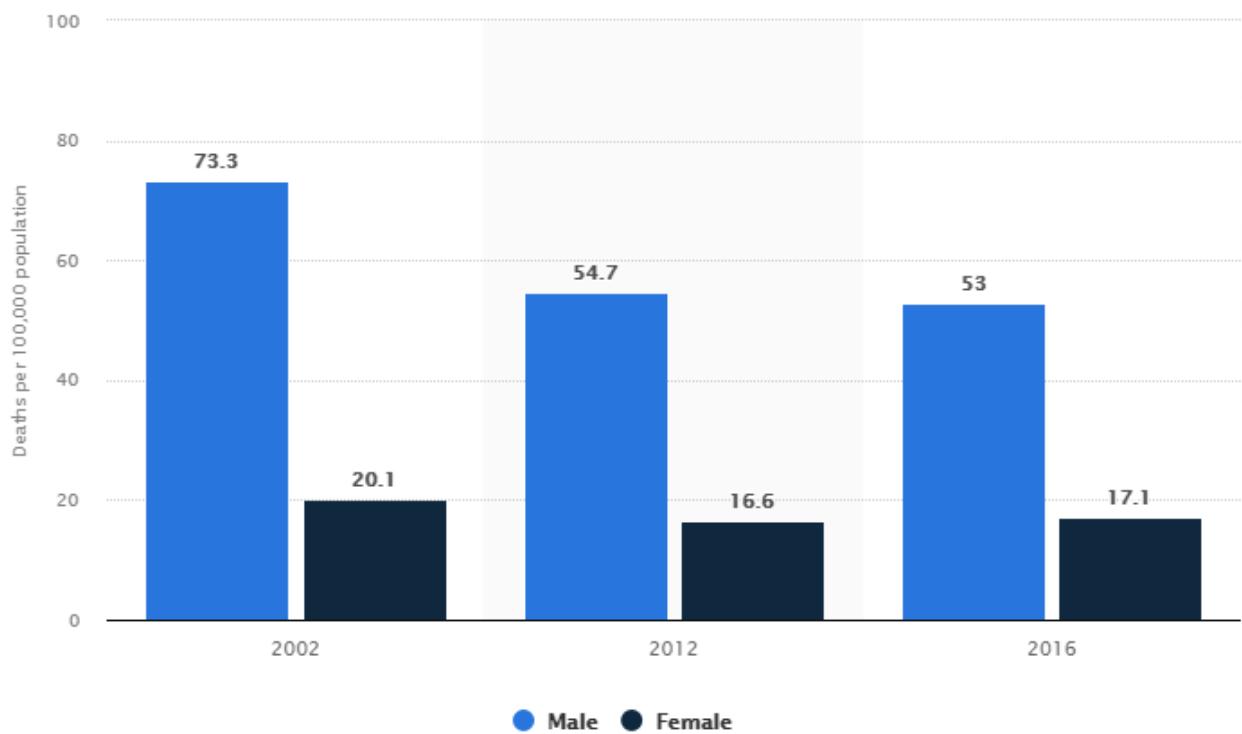
● Male ● Female

⊖ Collapse statistic

© Statista 2021

[Additional Information](#)

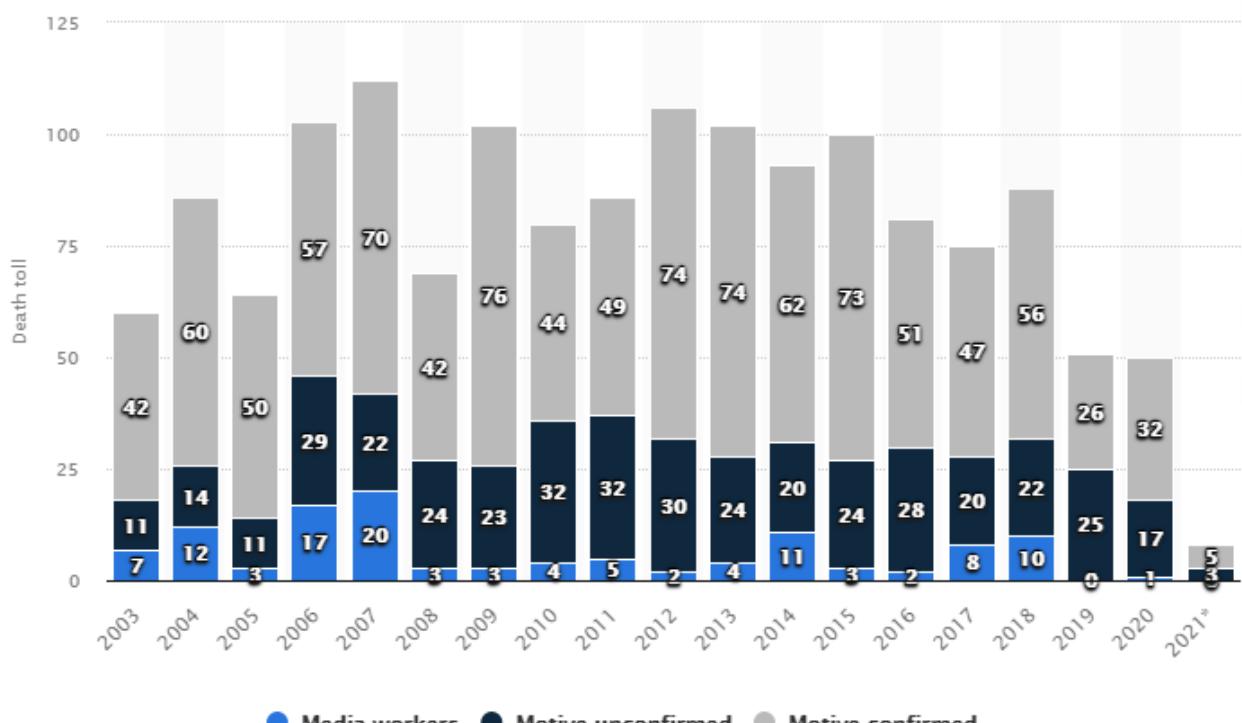
Show source



[Additional Information](#)

© Statista 2021

Show source

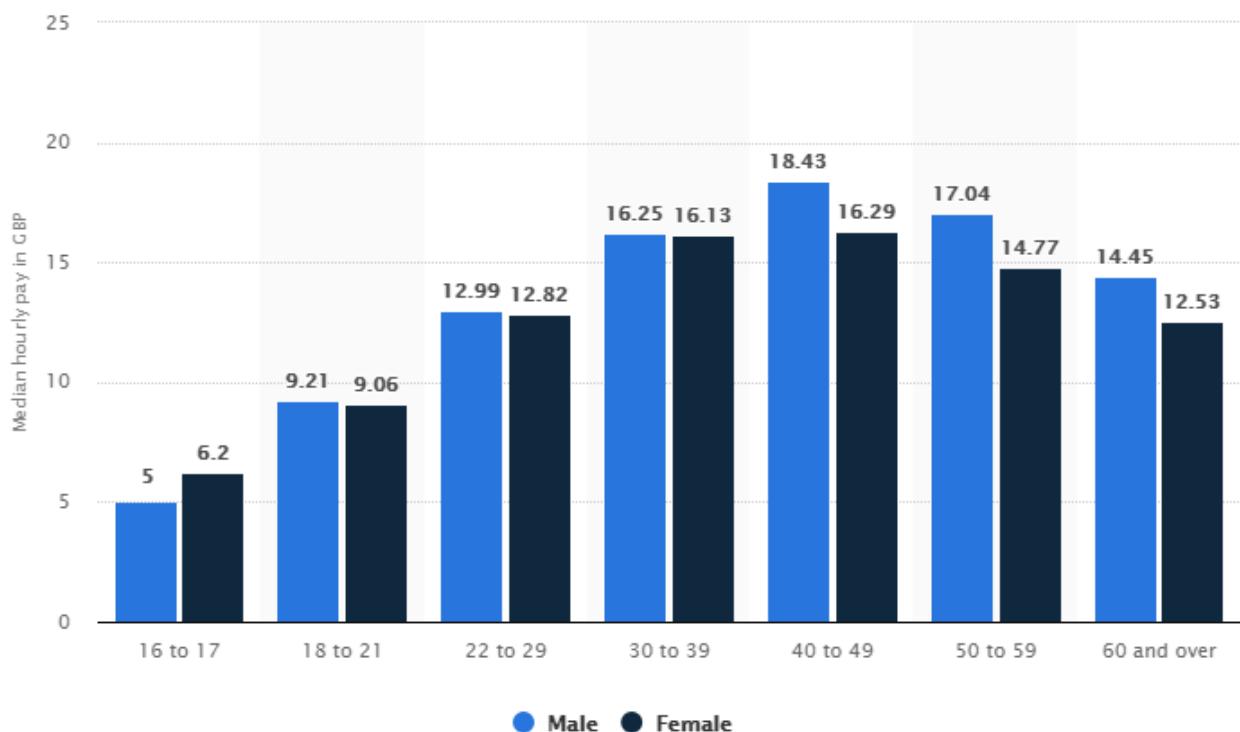


[Additional Information](#)

© Statista 2021

Show source

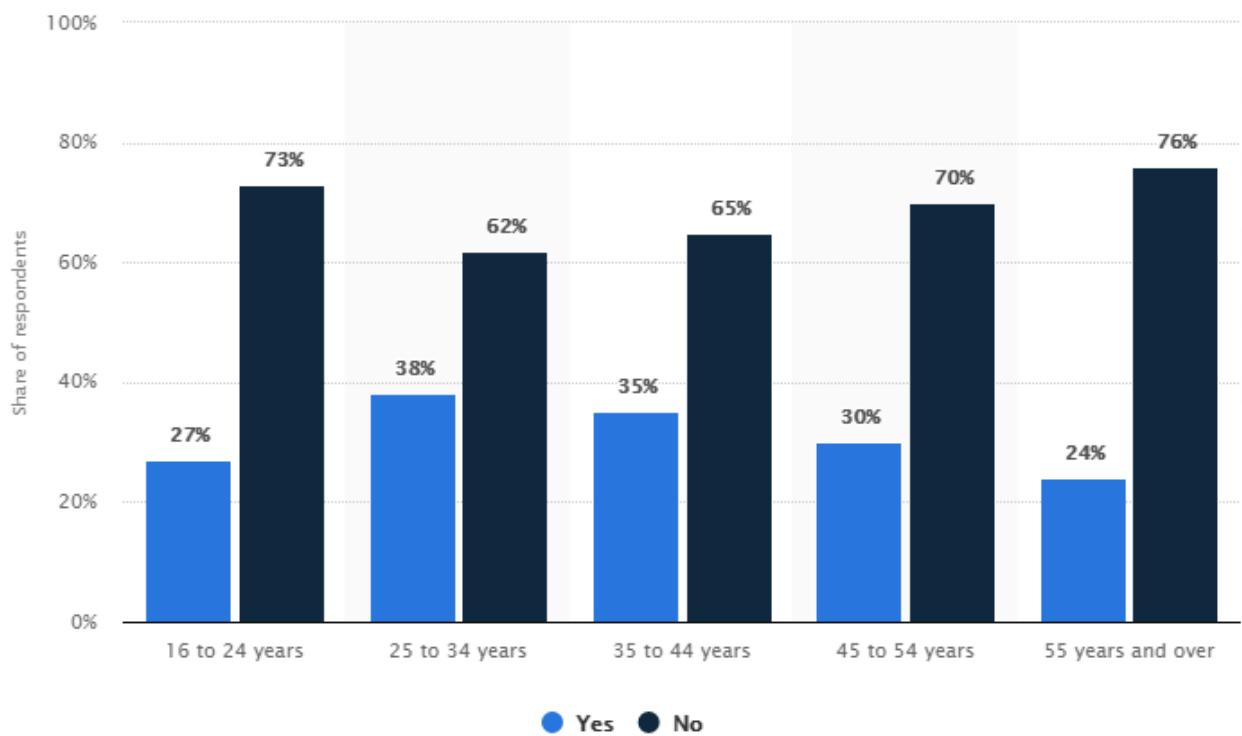




[Additional Information](#)

© Statista 2021

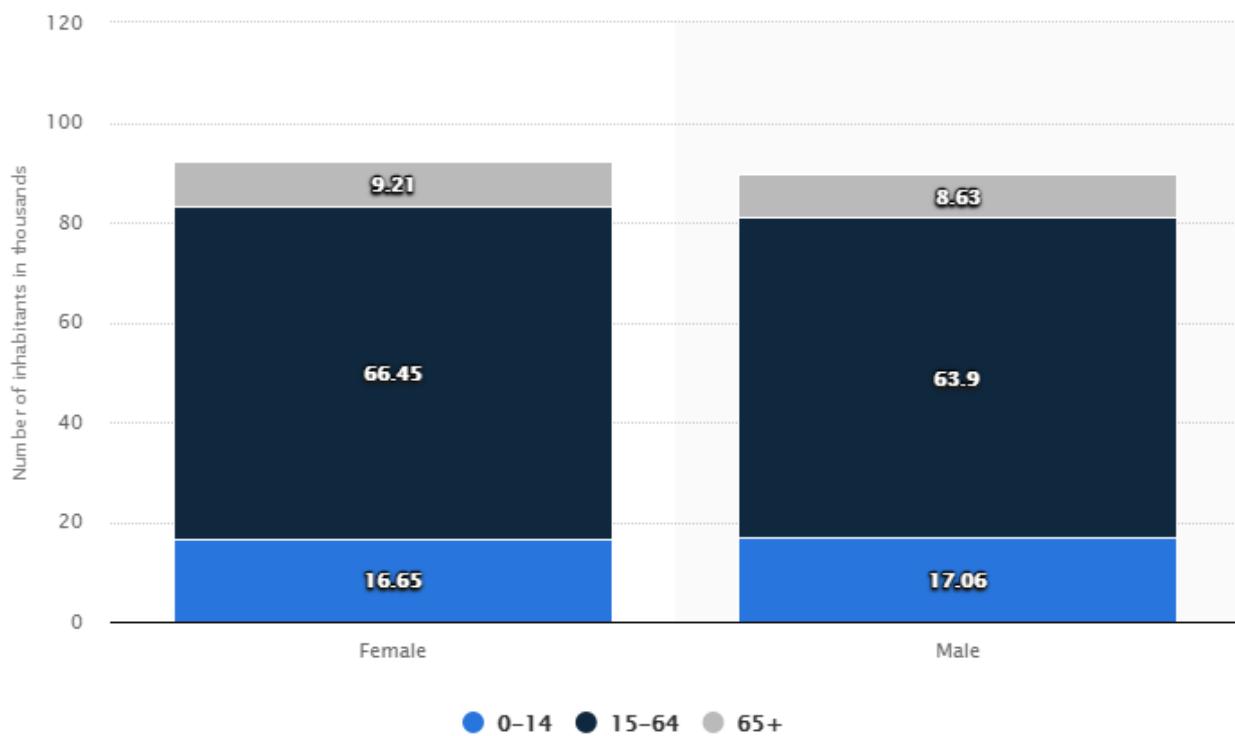
Show source



[Additional Information](#)

© Statista 2021

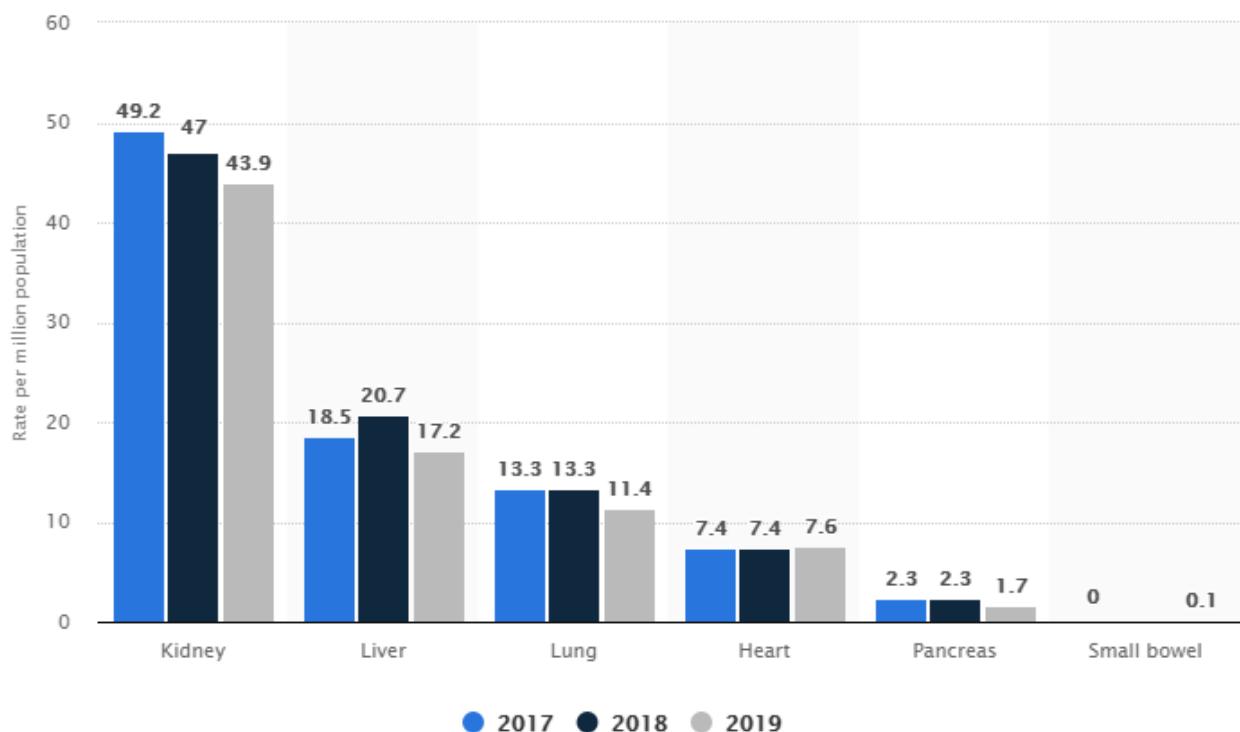
Show source



[Additional Information](#)

© Statista 2021

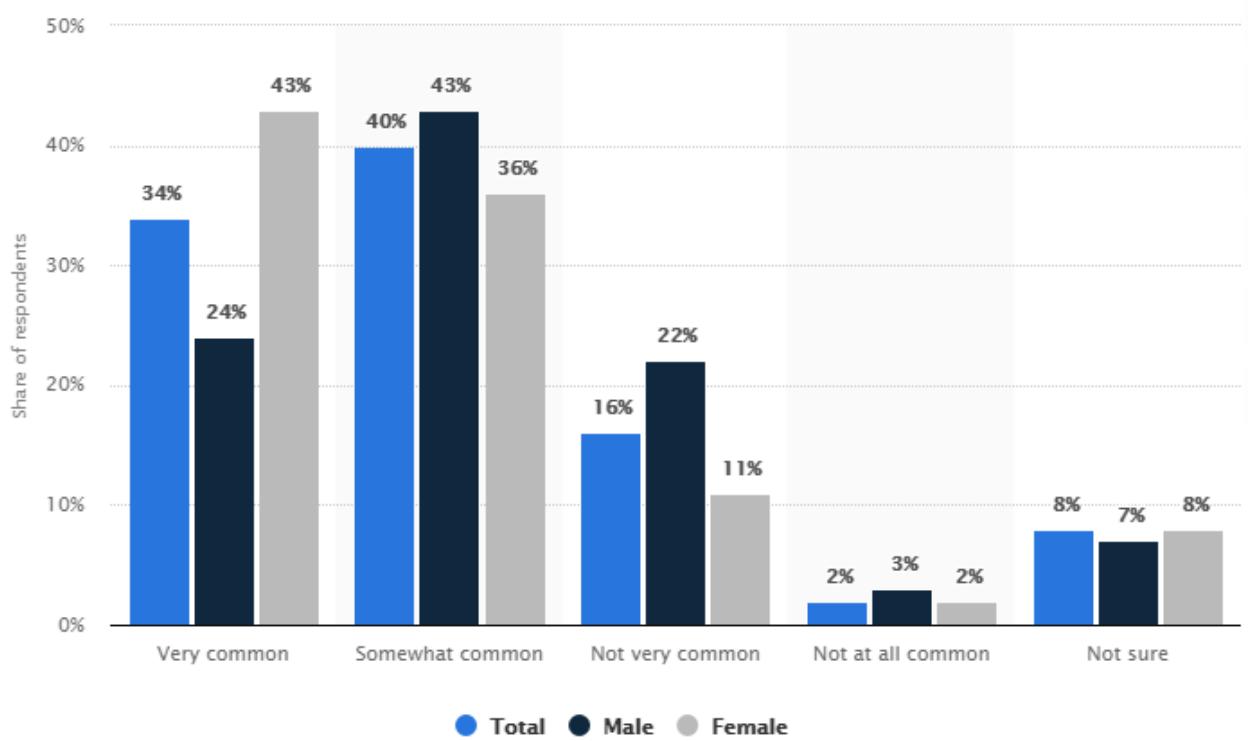
Show source



[Additional Information](#)

© Statista 2021

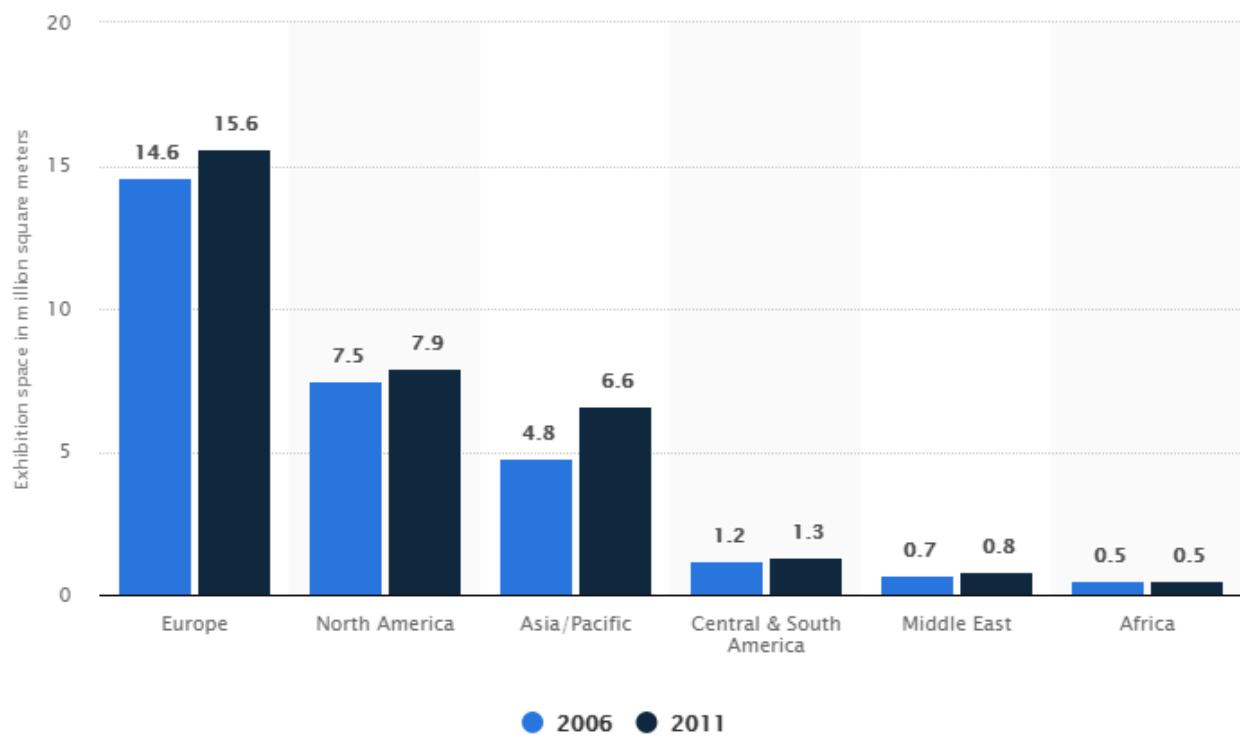
Show source



© Statista 2021

Show source

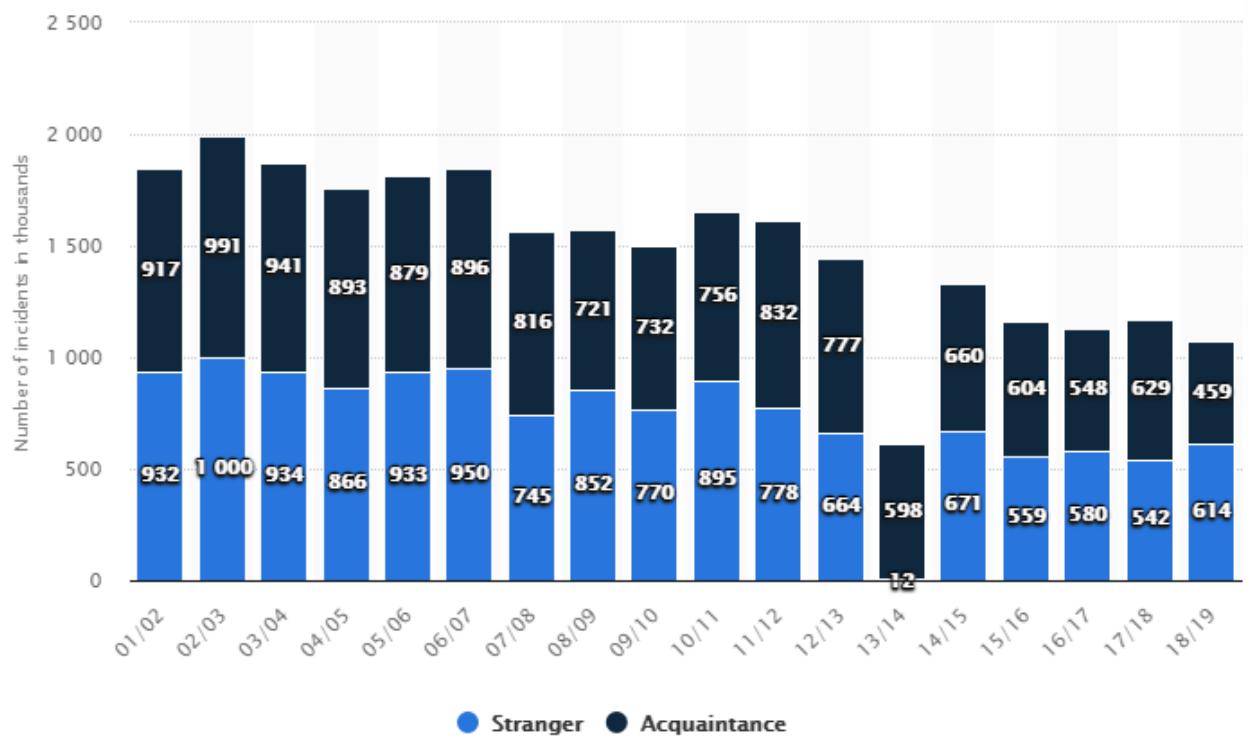
[Additional Information](#)



[Additional Information](#)

© Statista 2021 

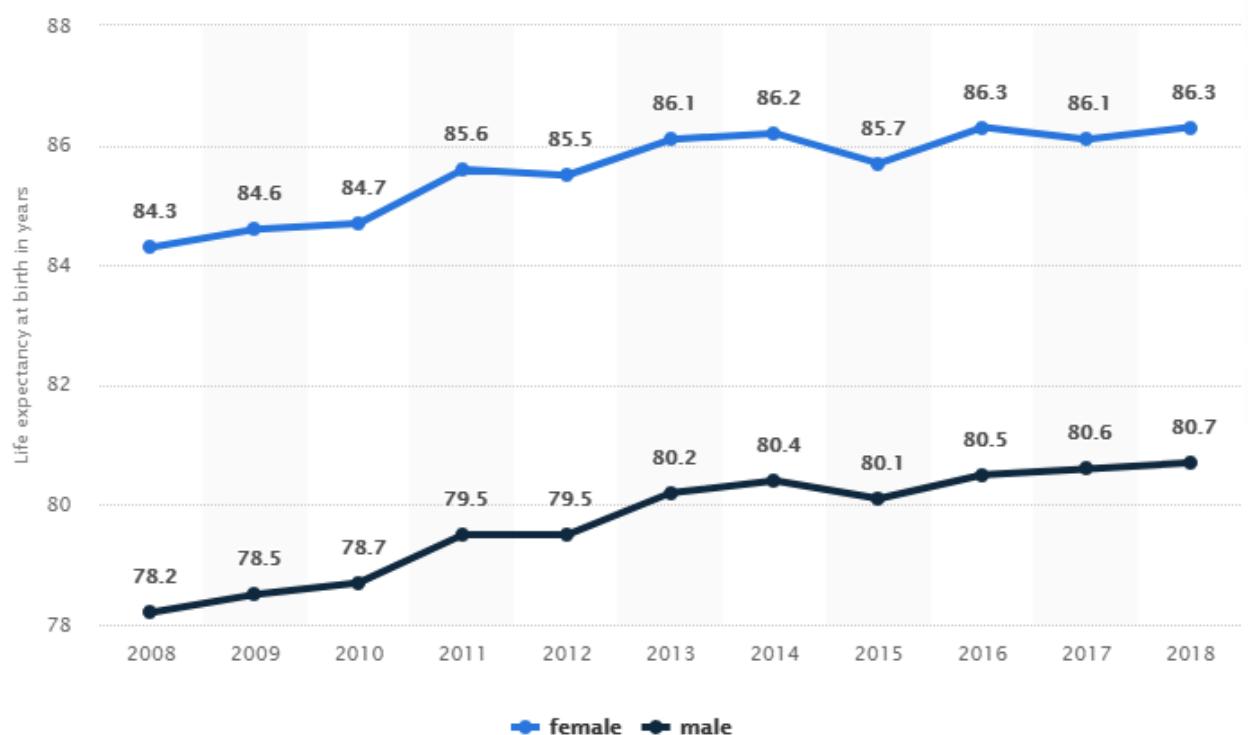
[Show source](#) 



[Additional Information](#)

© Statista 2021

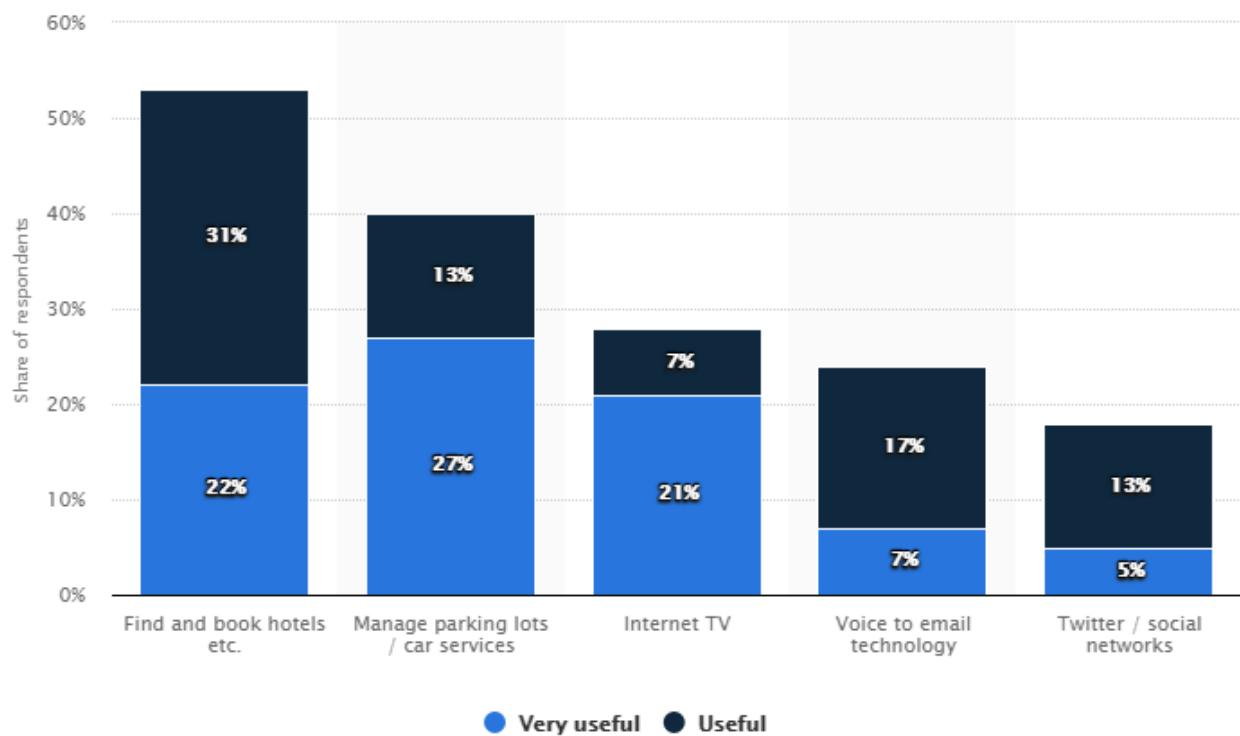
Show source



[Additional Information](#)

© Statista 2021

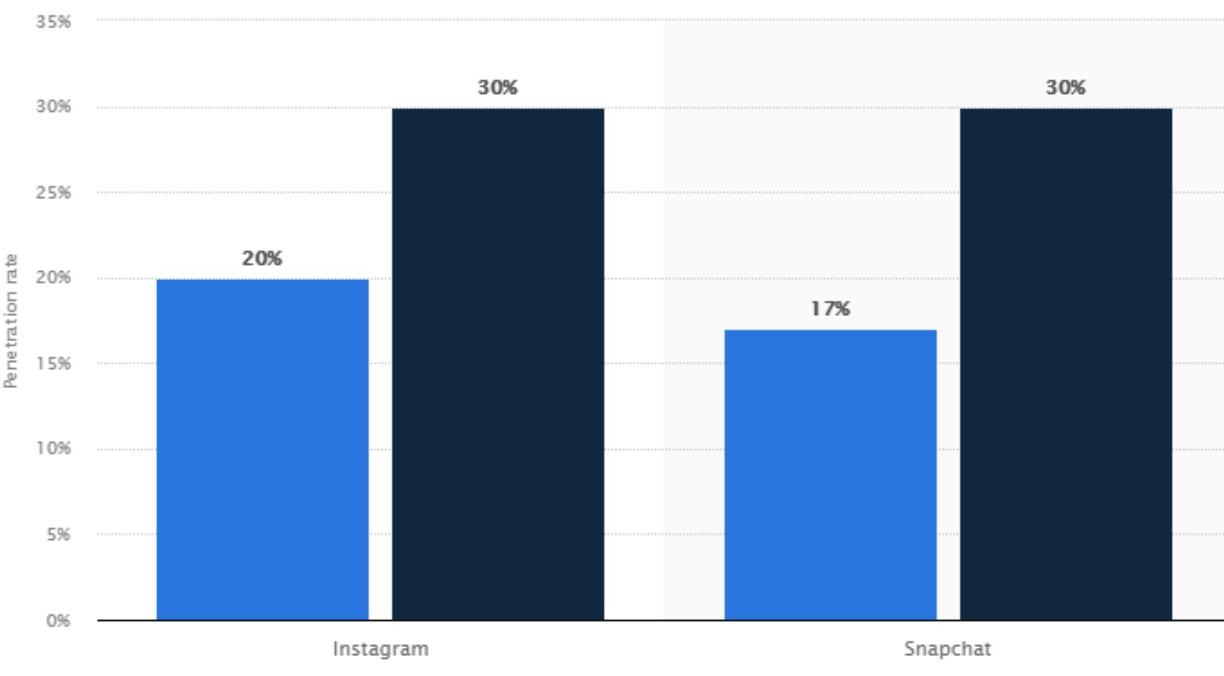
[Show source](#)



[Additional Information](#)

© Statista 2021

Show source

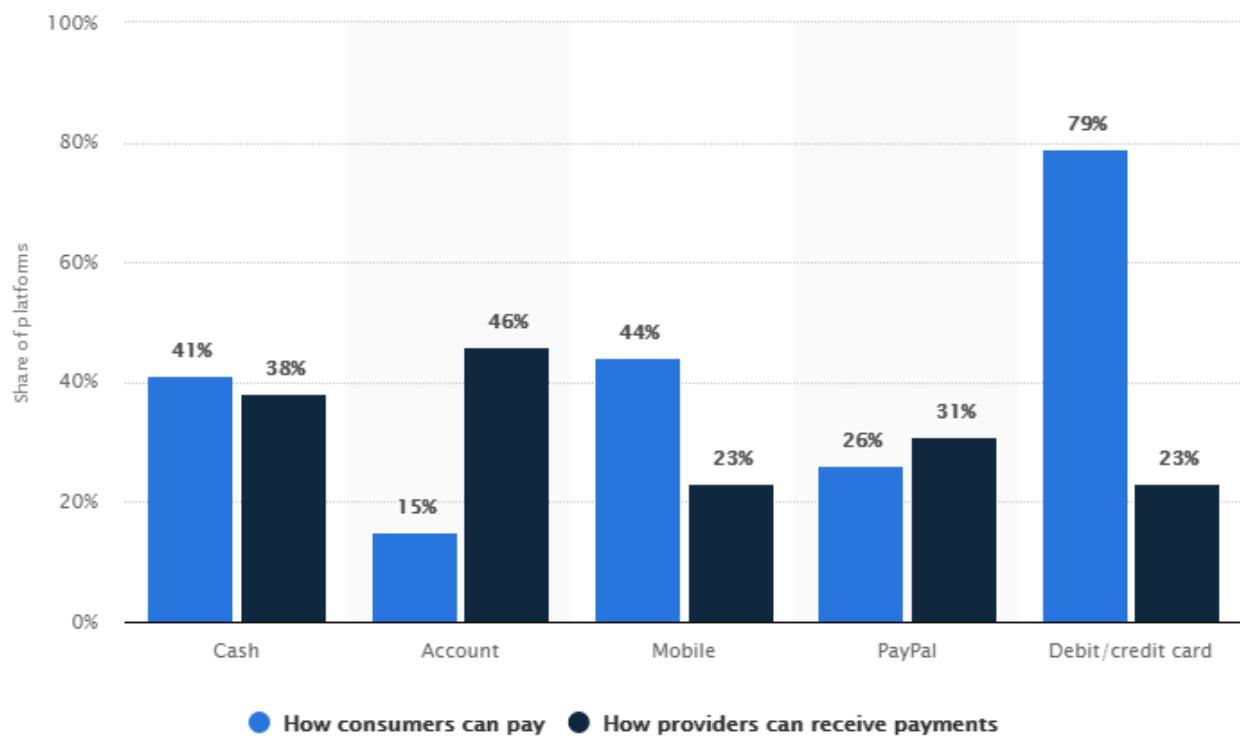


[Additional Information](#)

© Statista 2021 

Show source 

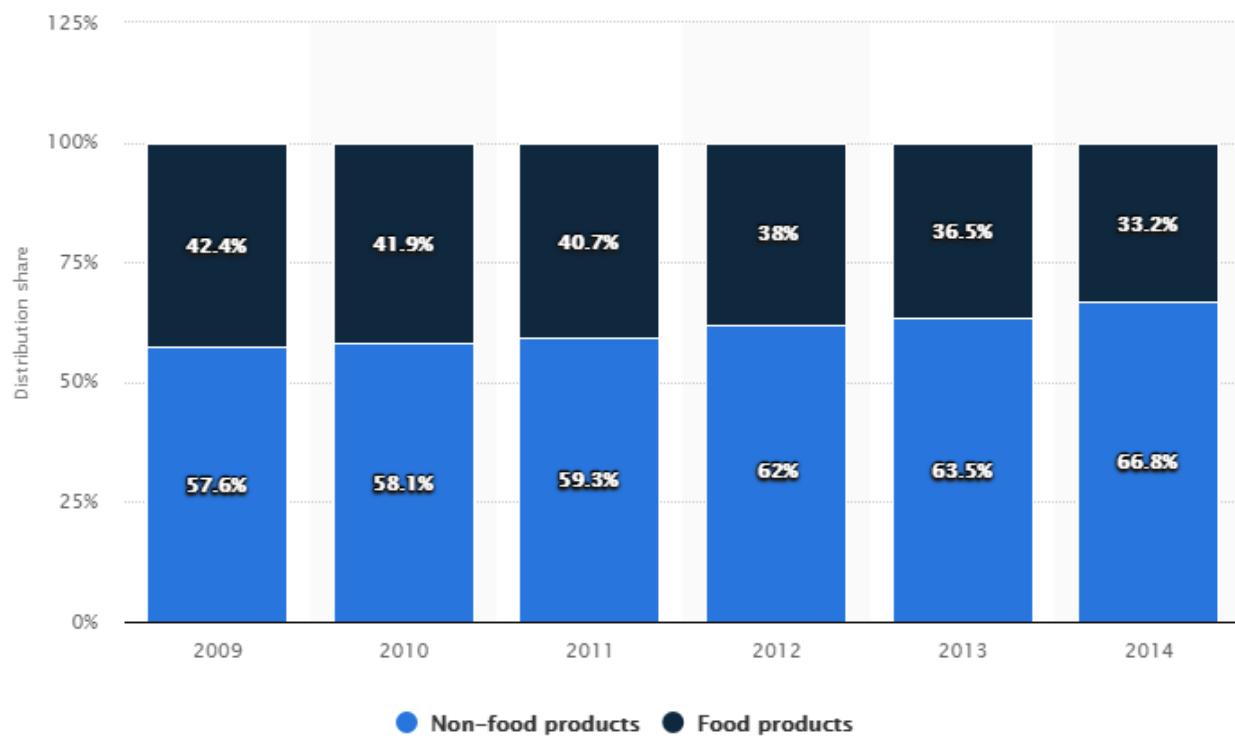




[Additional Information](#)

© Statista 2021

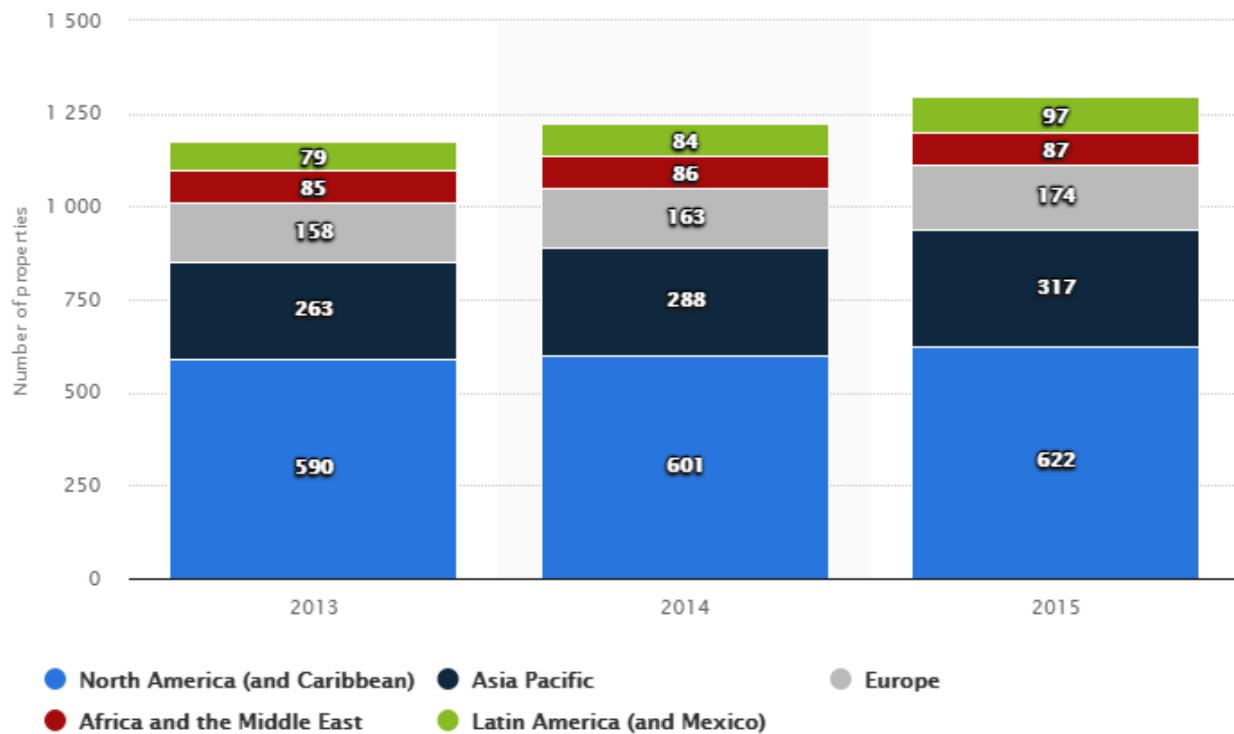
Show source



[Additional Information](#)

© Statista 2021

Show source

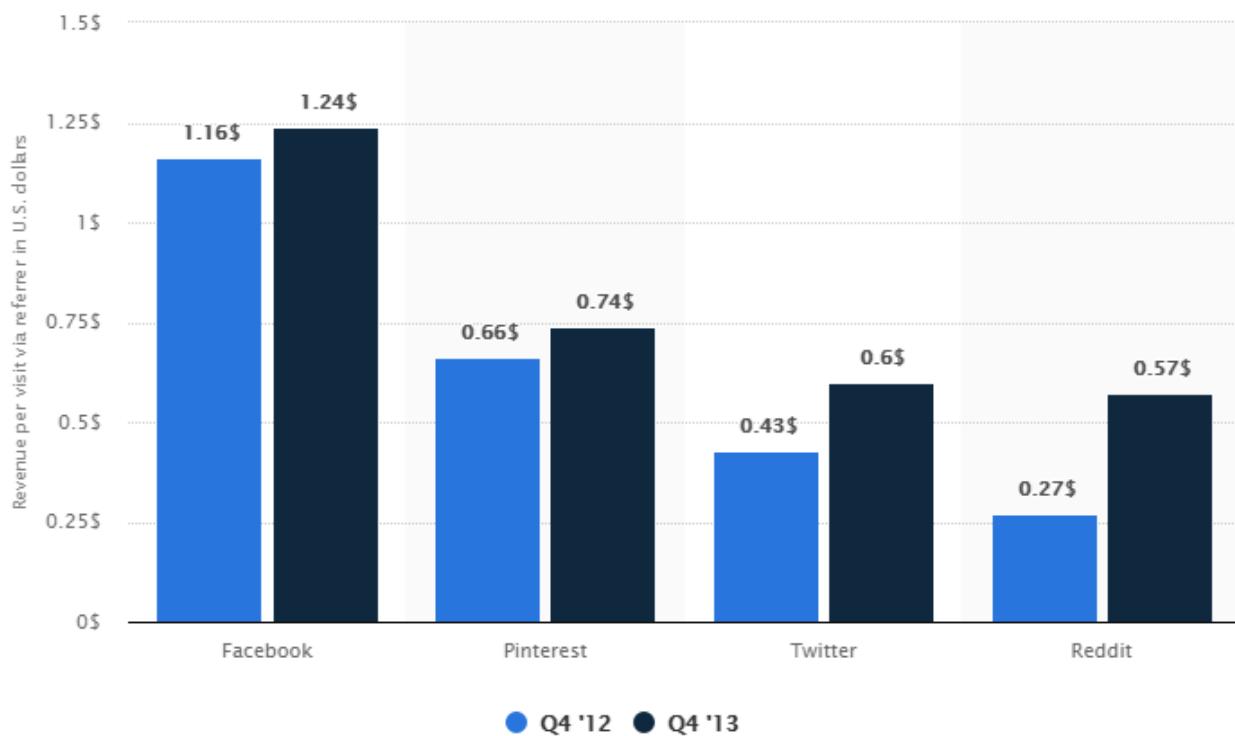


● North America (and Caribbean) ● Asia Pacific ● Europe
● Africa and the Middle East ● Latin America (and Mexico)

[Additional Information](#)

© Statista 2021

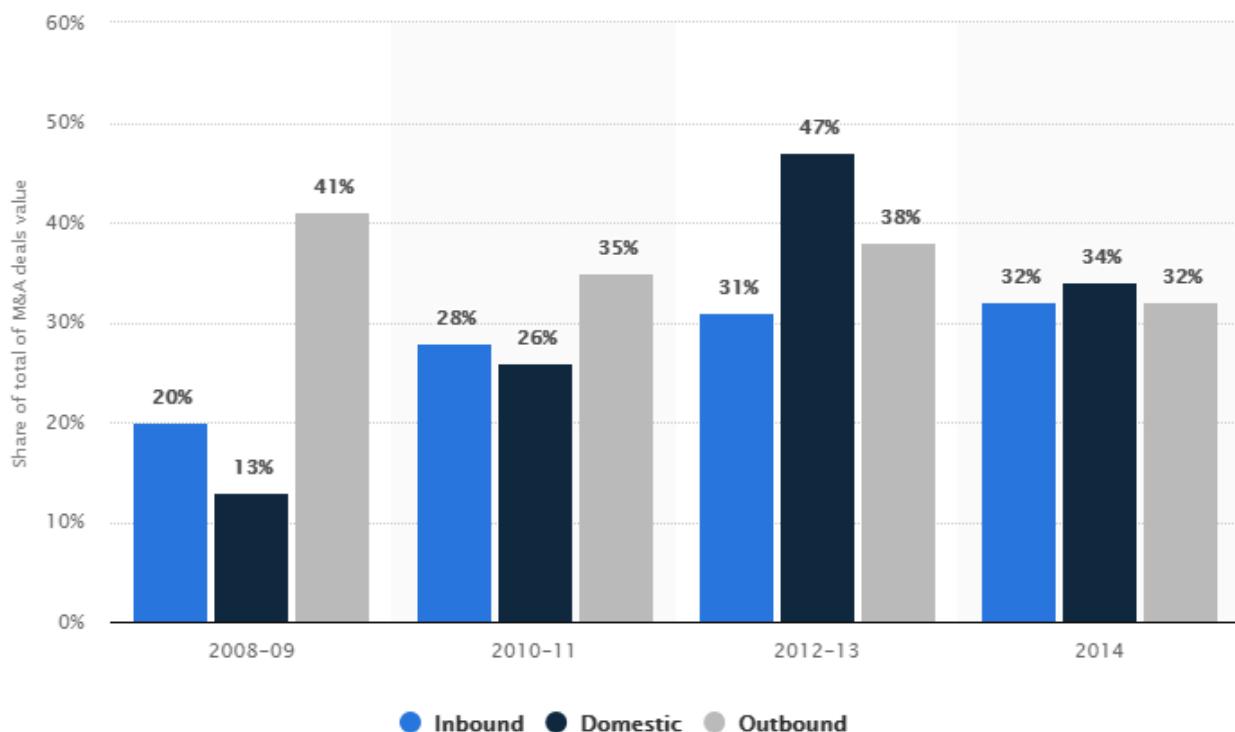
[Show source](#)



[Additional Information](#)

© Statista 2021

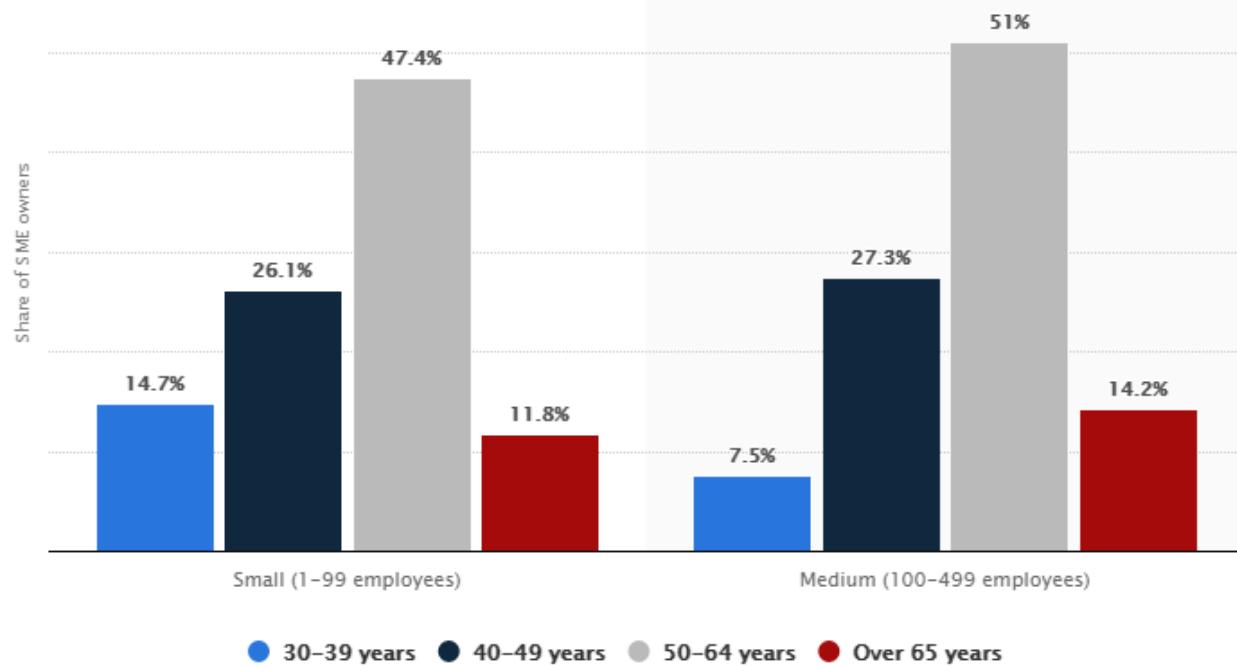
Show source



© Statista 2021 

[Additional Information](#)

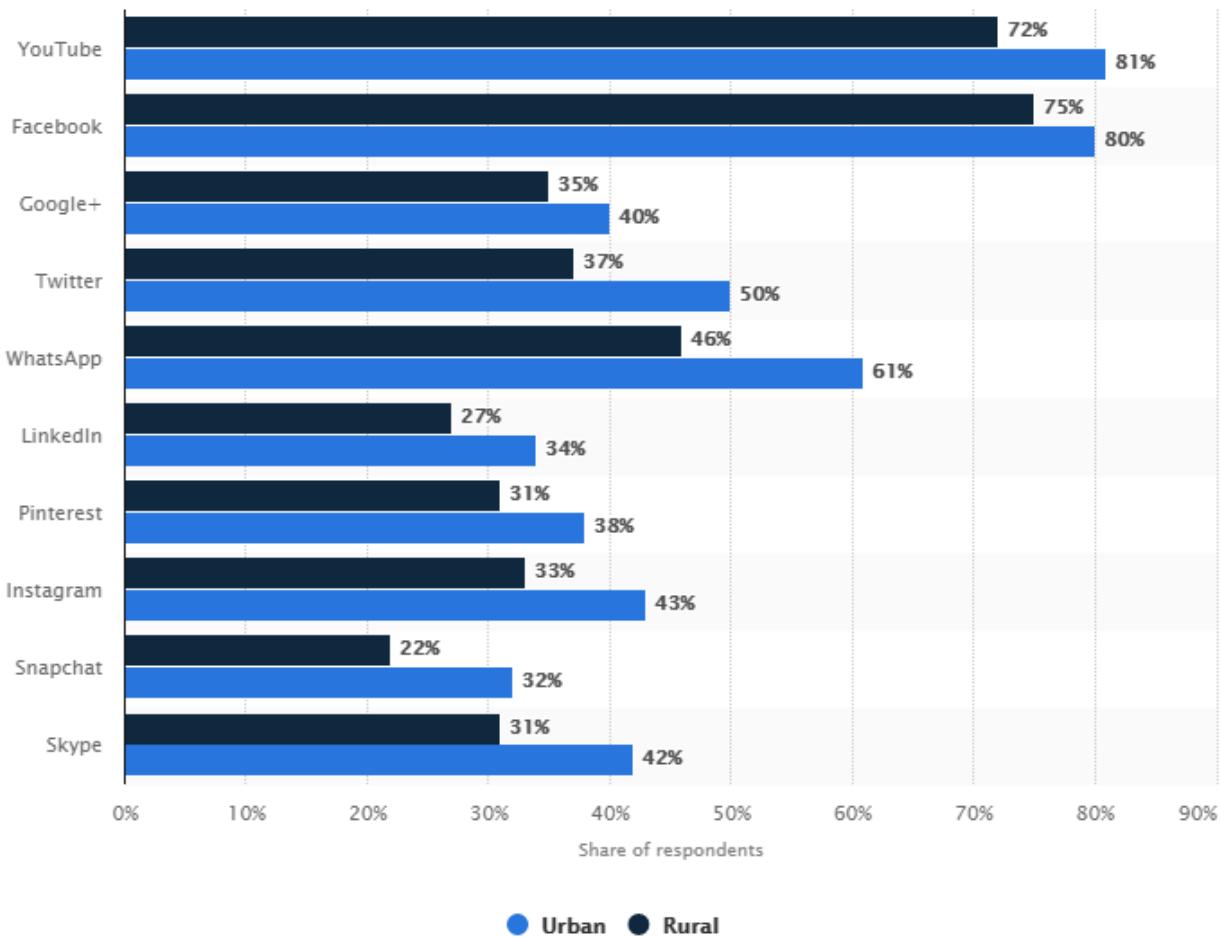
[Show source](#) 



© Statista 2021

[Additional Information](#)

[Show source](#)

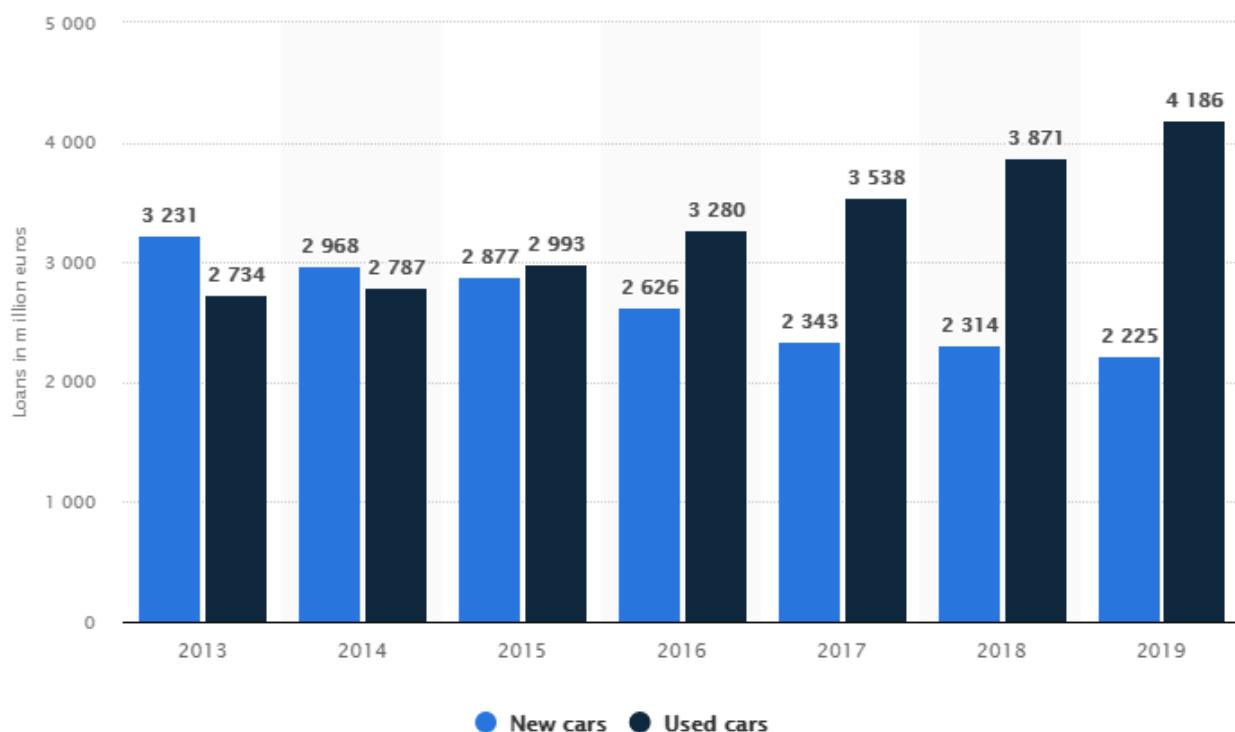


[Collapse statistic](#)

© Statista 2021

[Additional Information](#)

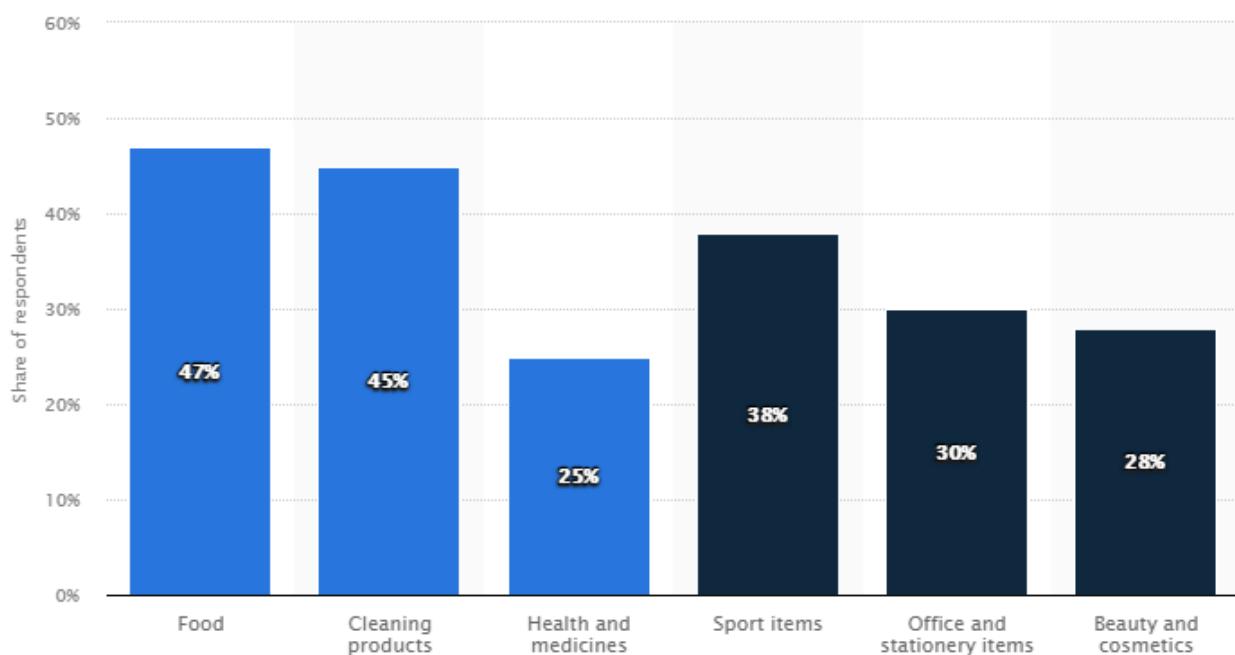
[Show source](#)



© Statista 2021 

[Additional Information](#)

[Show source](#) 



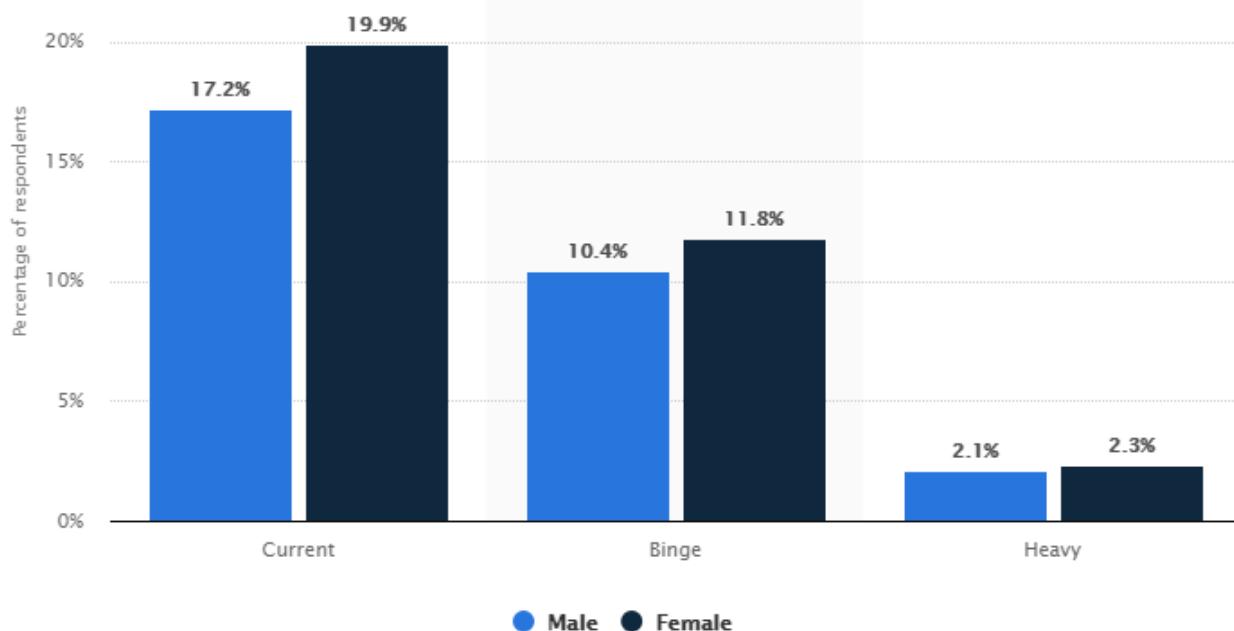
● 'My spending has increased' ● 'My spending has decreased'

© Statista 2021

[Additional Information](#)

[Show source](#)

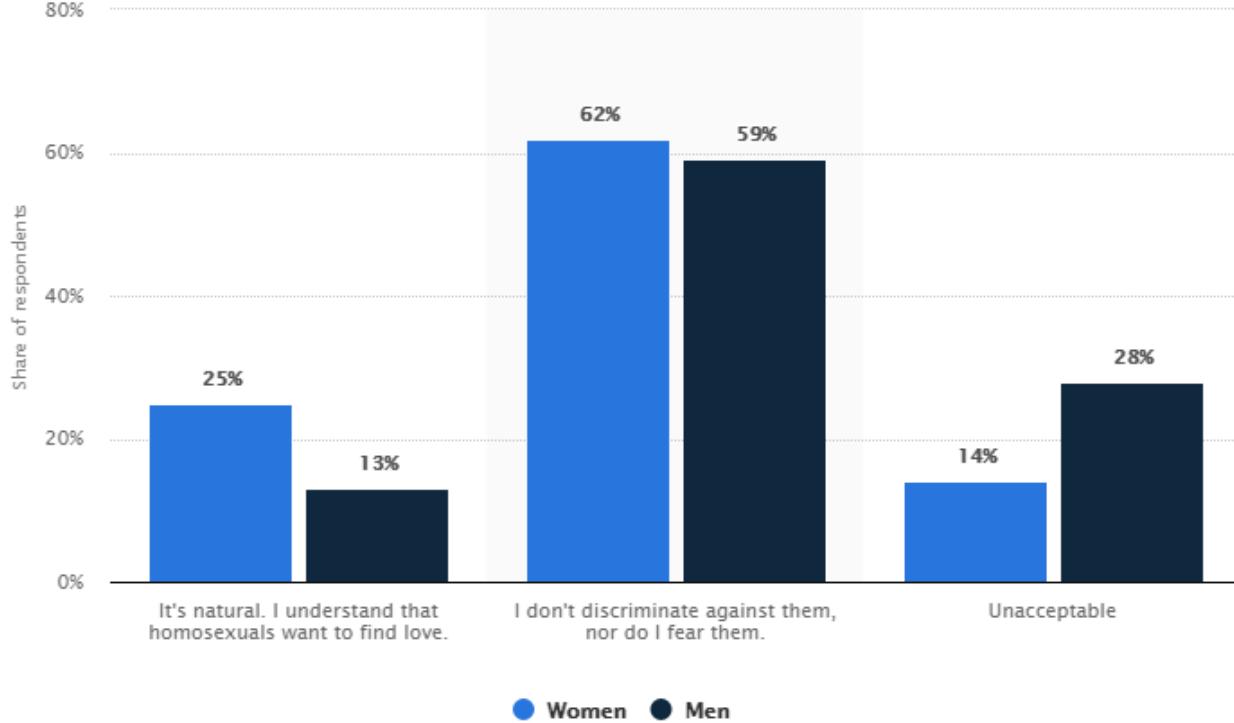
25%



[Additional Information](#)

© Statista 2021

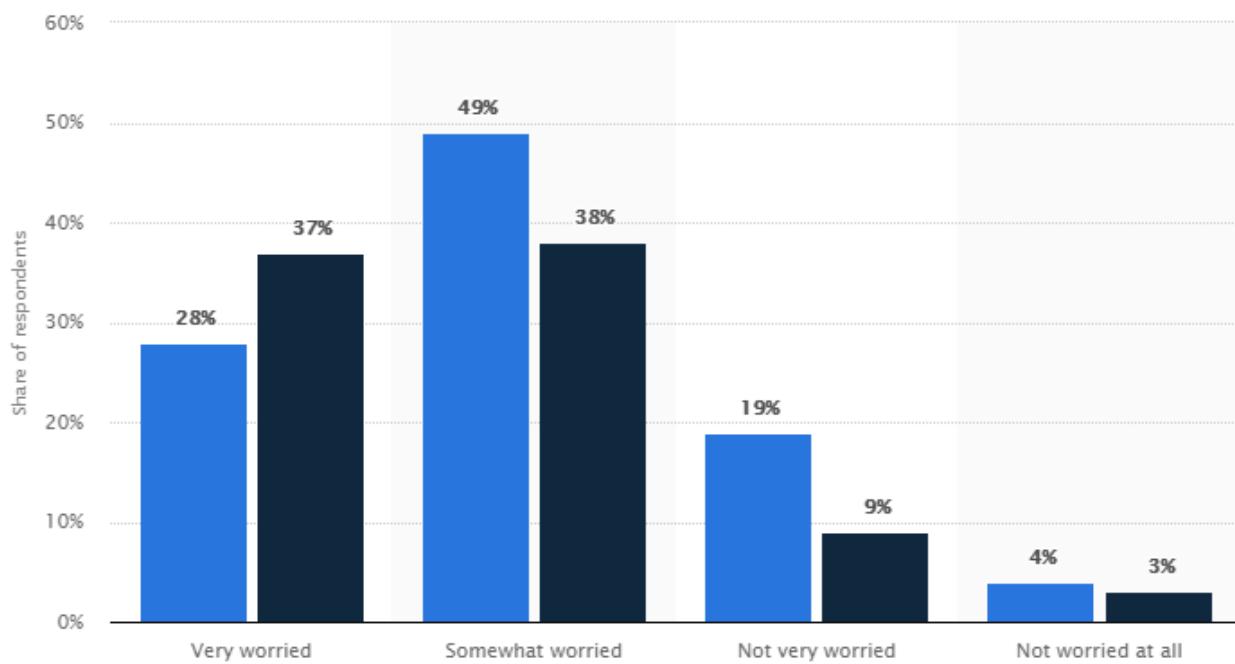
[Show source](#)



© Statista 2021

[Additional Information](#)

[Show source](#)

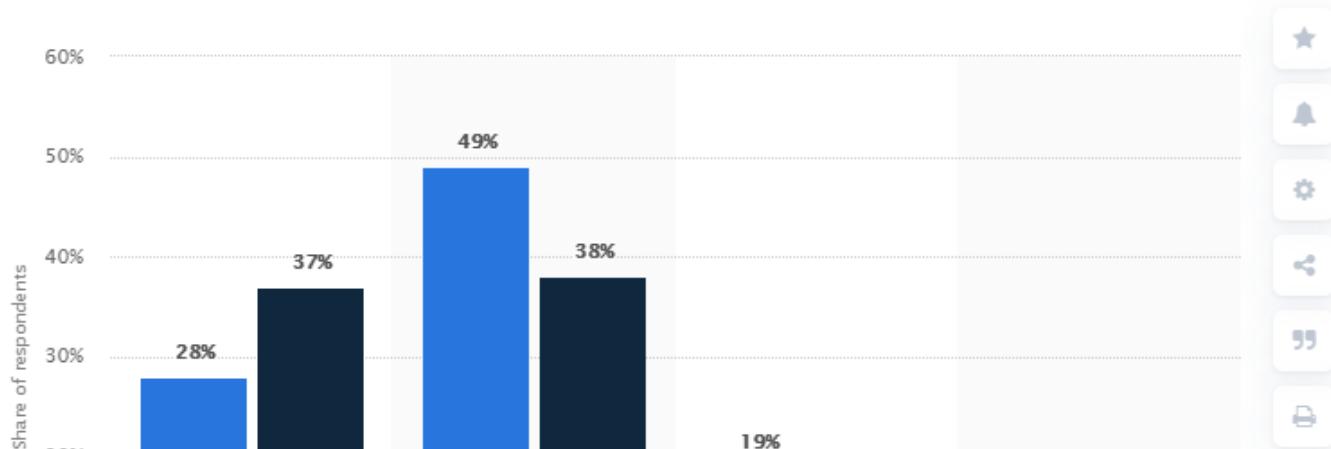


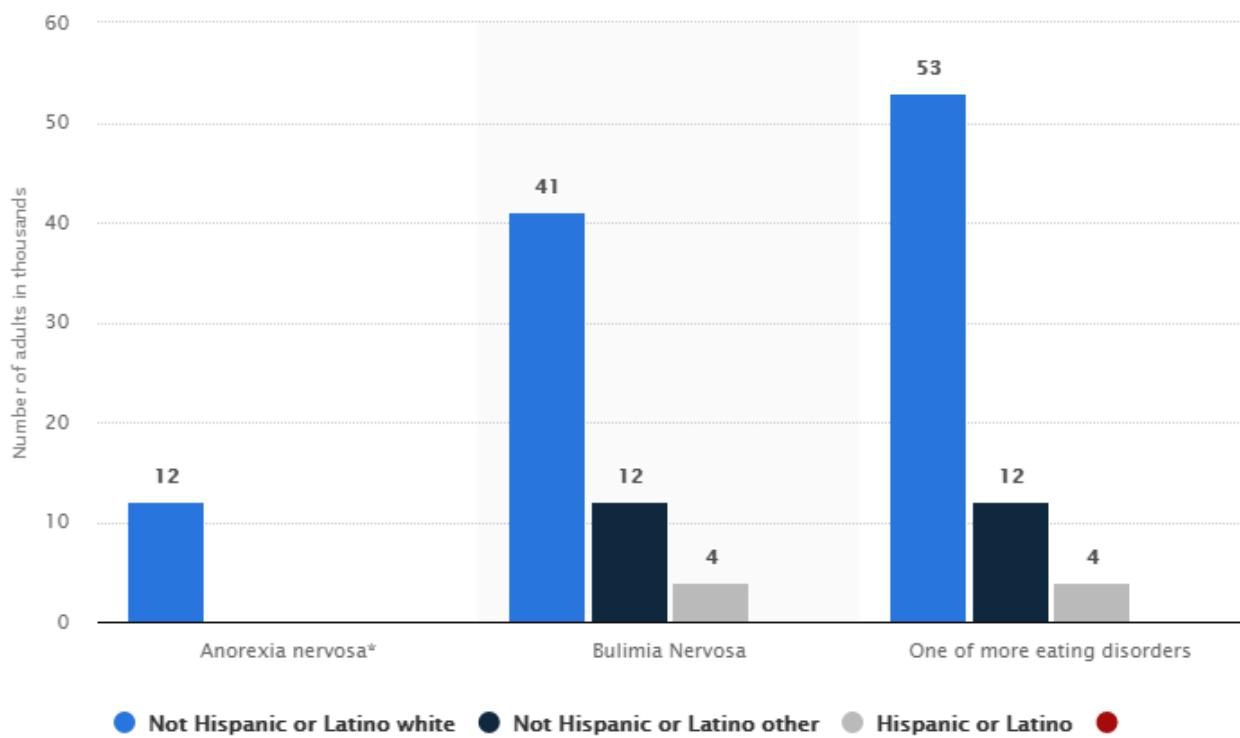
● Worried about personal health ● Worried about health of people you live with

© Statista 2021

[Additional Information](#)

[Show source](#)

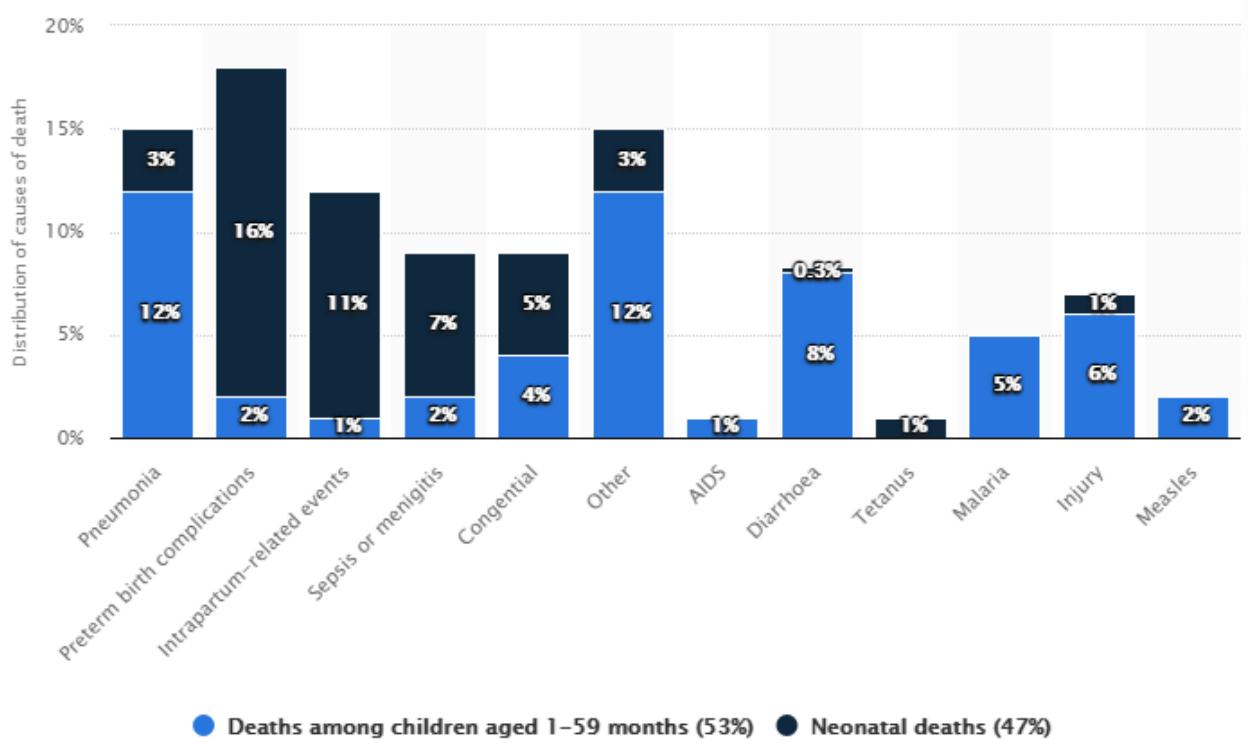




© Statista 2021 

[Additional Information](#)

Show source 

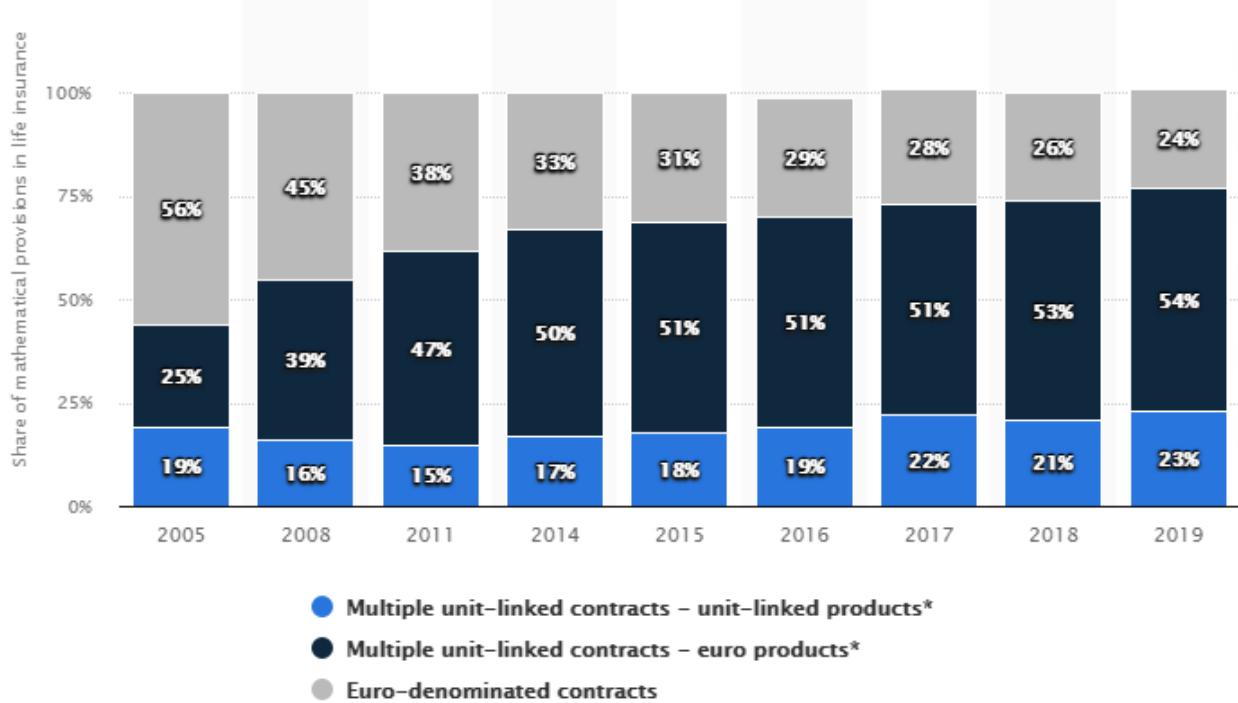


● Deaths among children aged 1-59 months (53%) ● Neonatal deaths (47%)

[Additional Information](#)

© Statista 2021

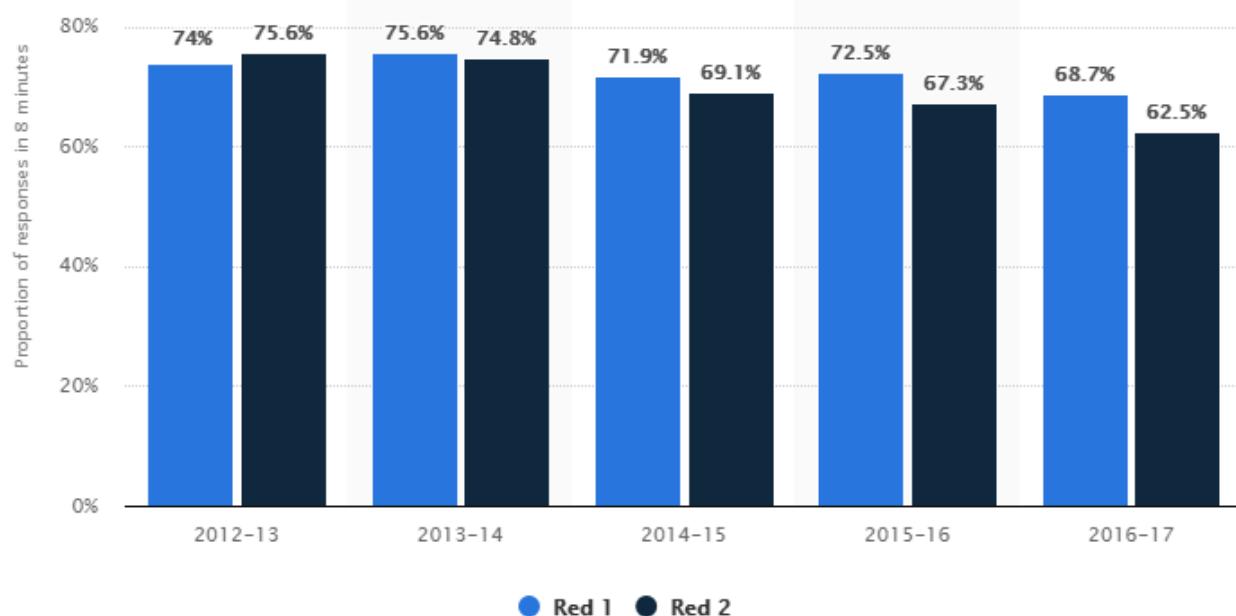
Show source



© Statista 2021

[Additional Information](#)

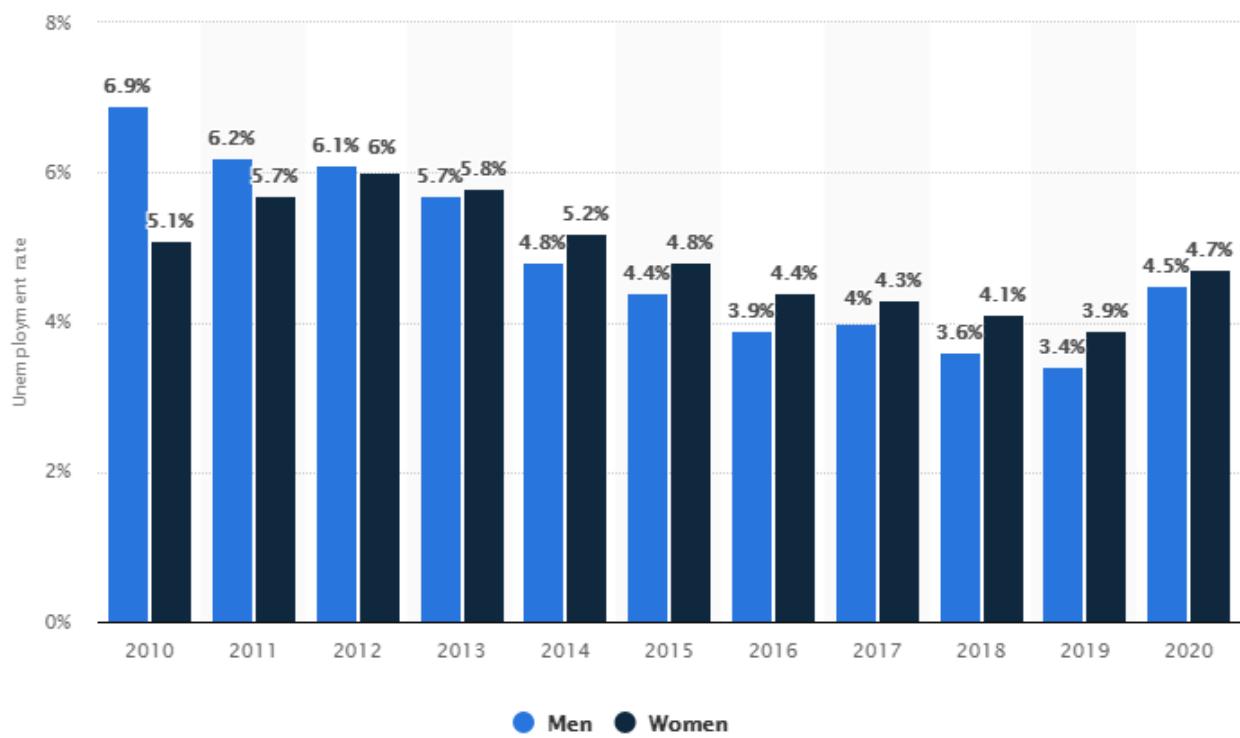
[Show source](#)



[Additional Information](#)

© Statista 2021

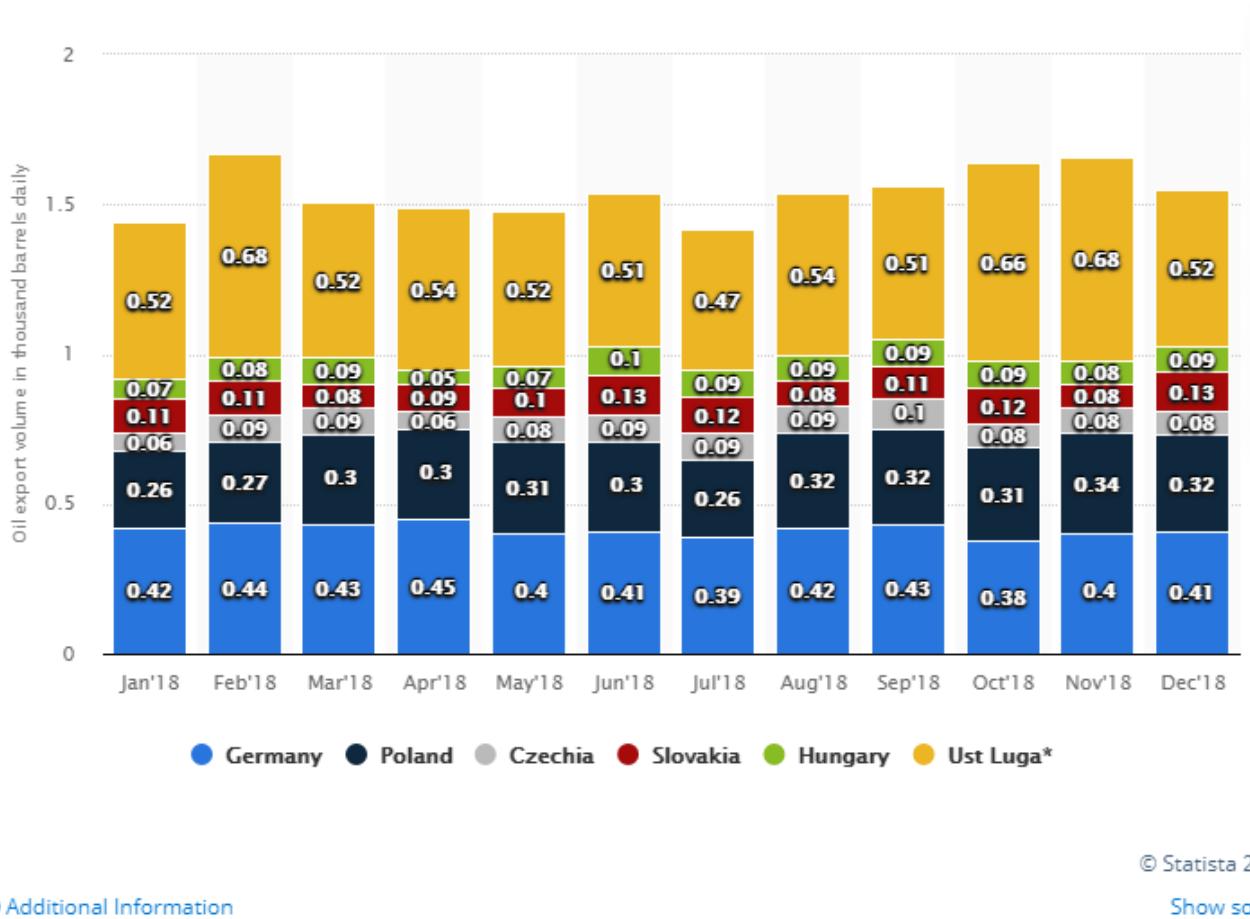
[Show source](#)



[Additional Information](#)

© Statista 2021

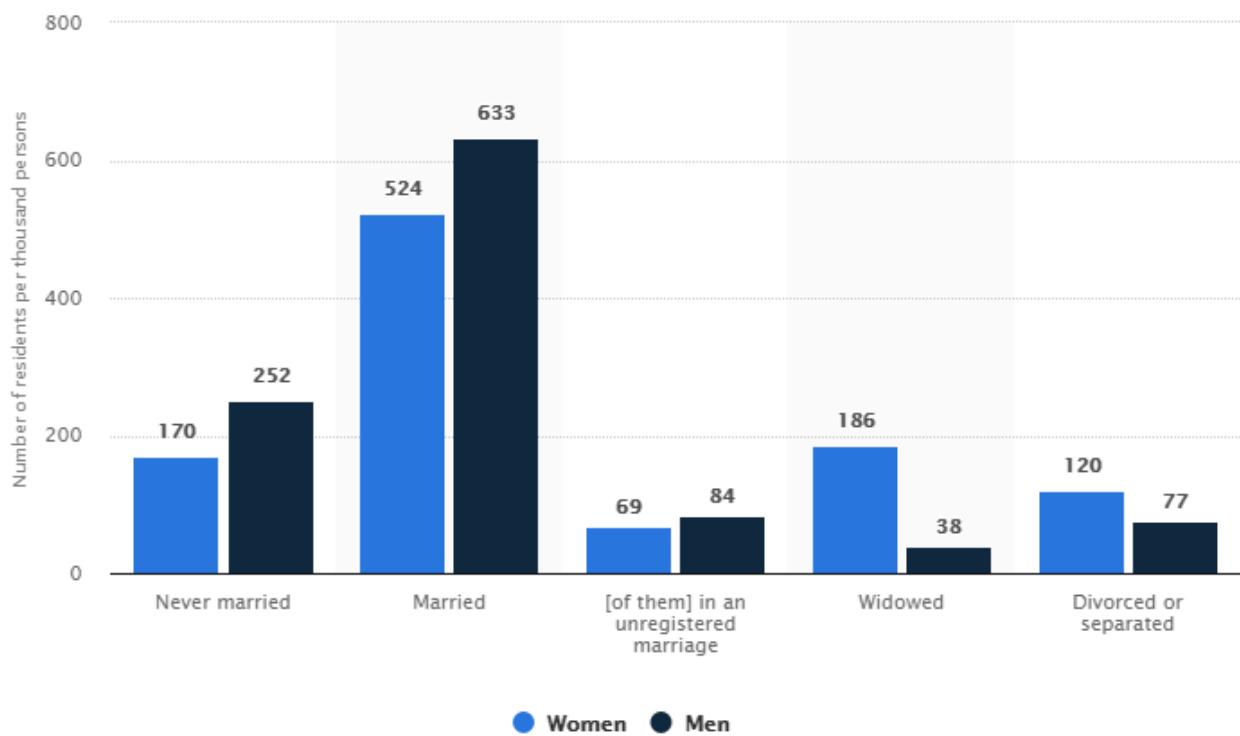
Show source



© Statista 2021

[Additional Information](#)

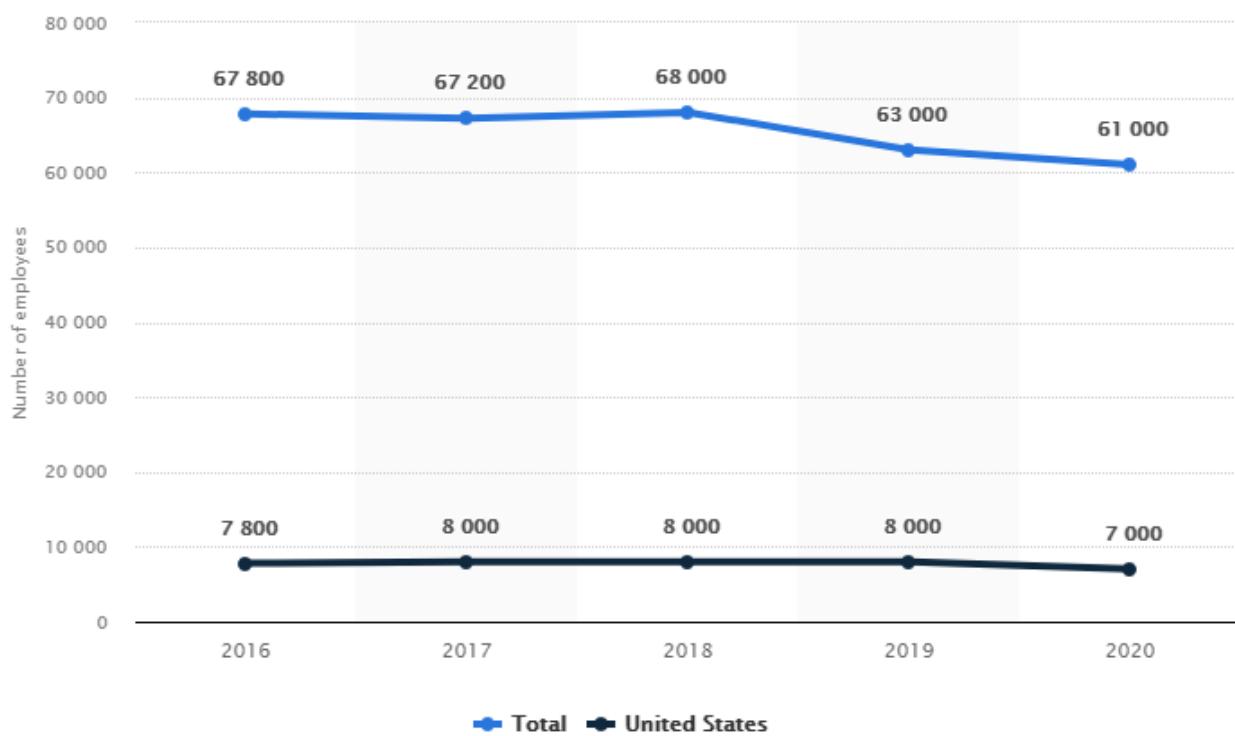
[Show source](#)



[Additional Information](#)

© Statista 2021

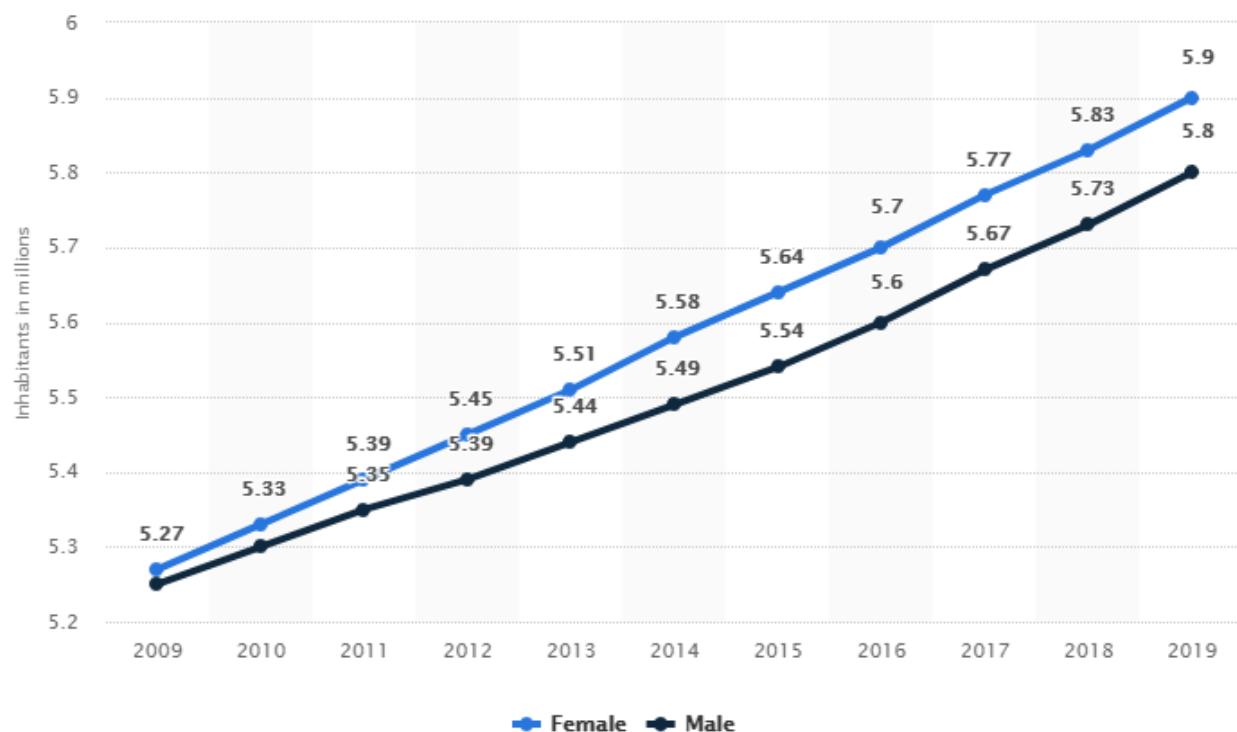
Show source



[Additional Information](#)

© Statista 2021

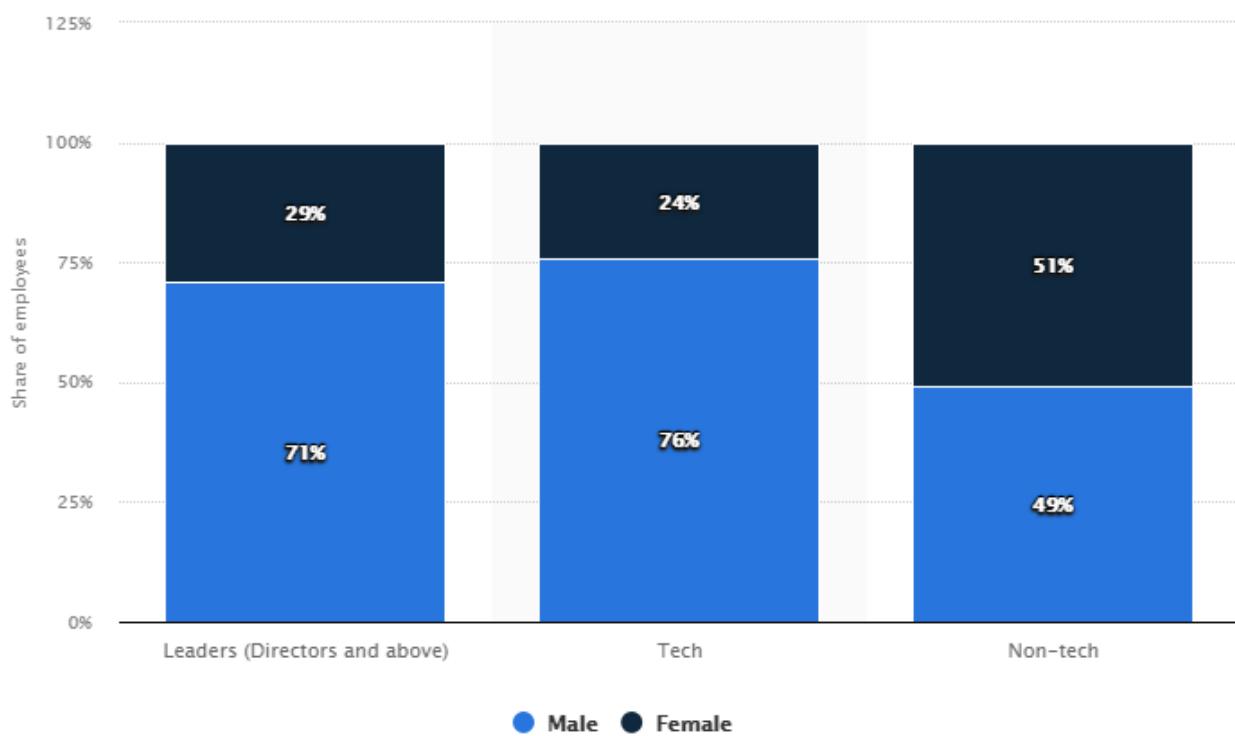
Show source



[Additional Information](#)

© Statista 2021

Show source

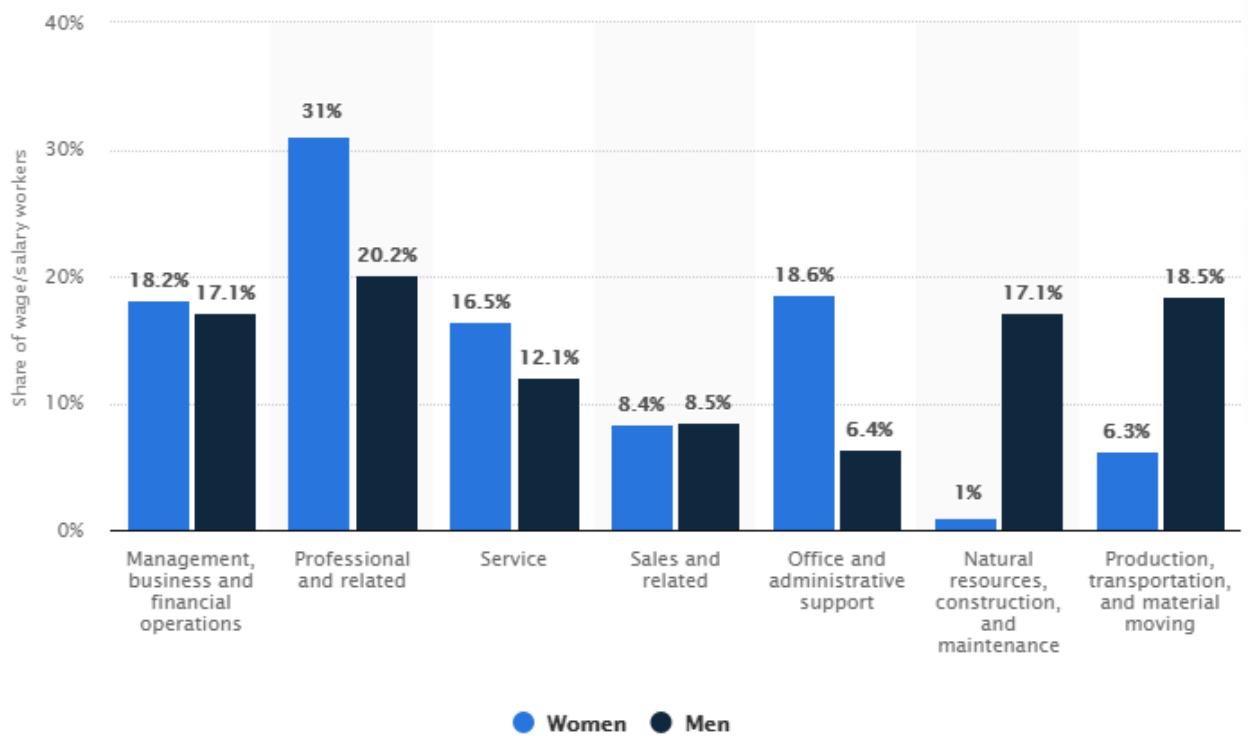


[Additional Information](#)

© Statista 2021

Show source

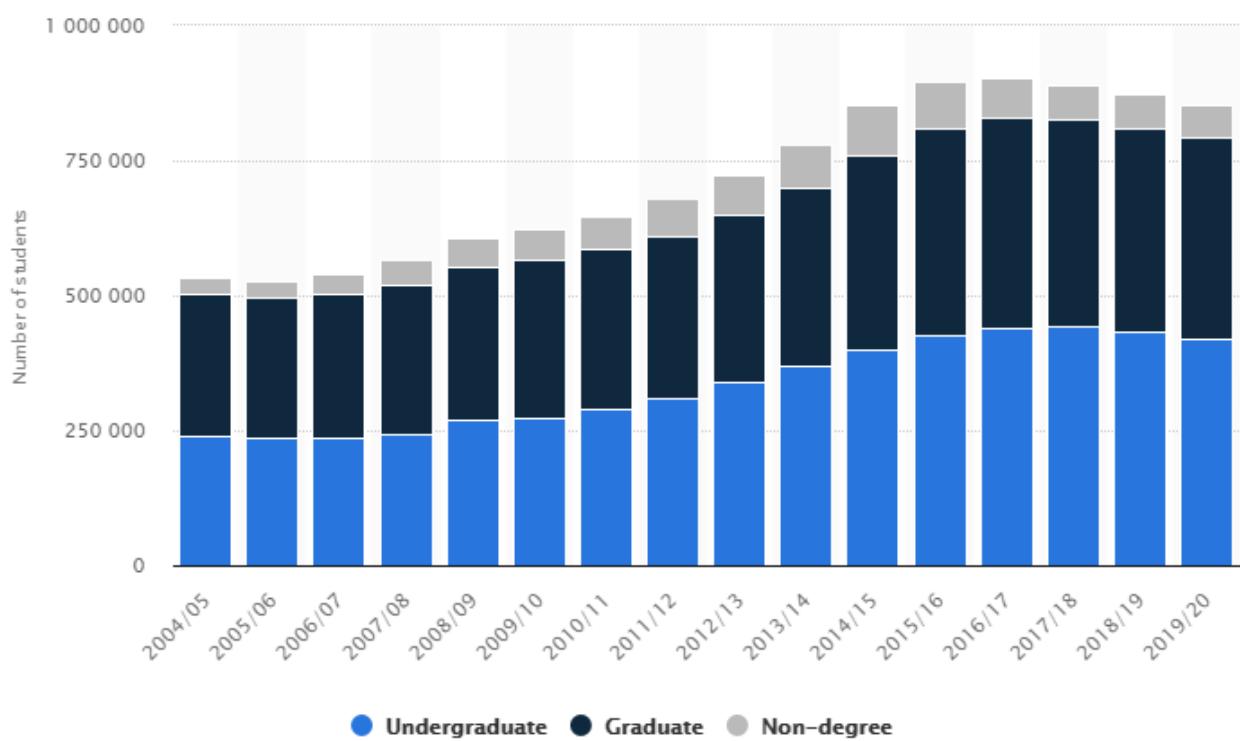




[Additional Information](#)

© Statista 2021

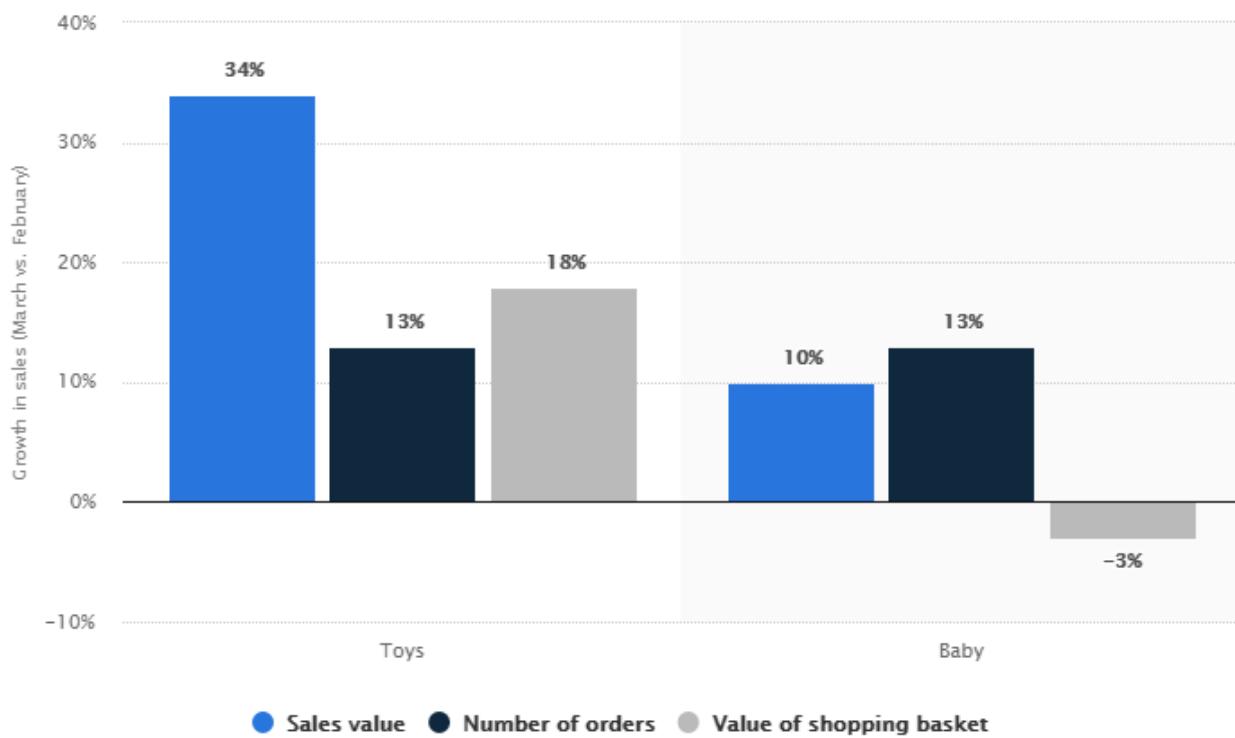
Show source



[Additional Information](#)

© Statista 2021

Show source

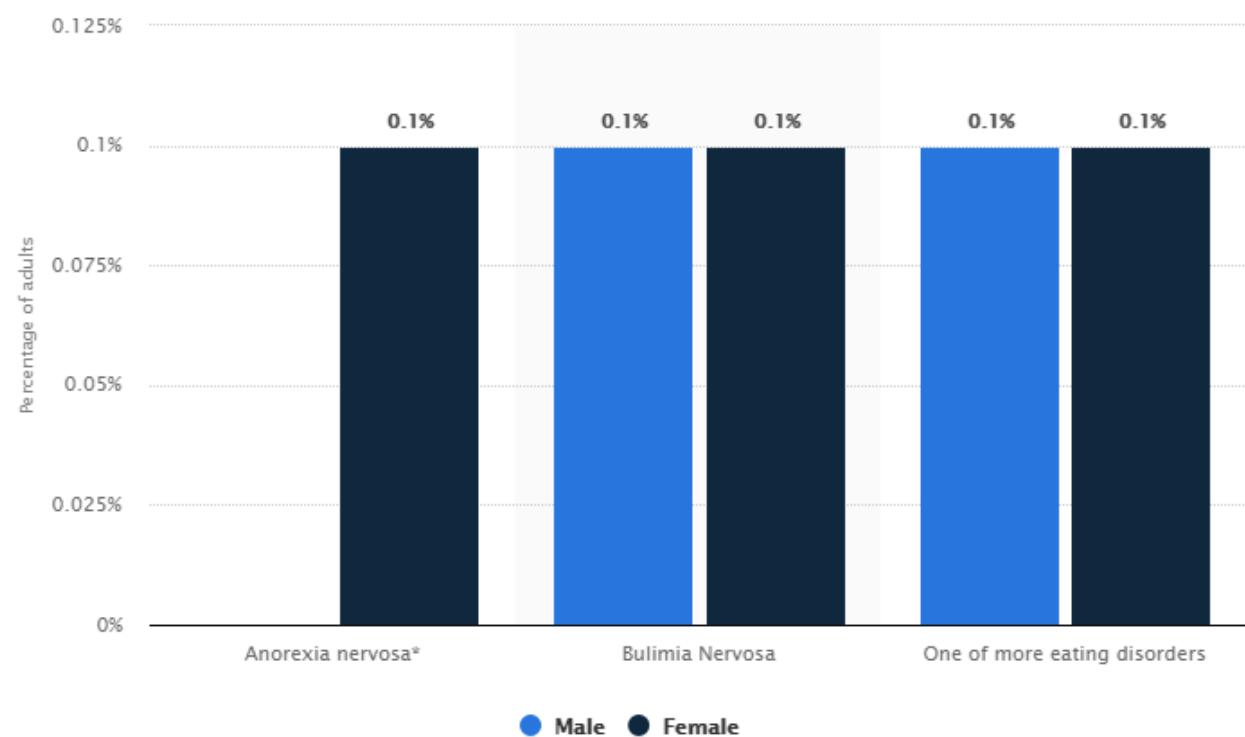


[Additional Information](#)

© Statista 2021

Show source

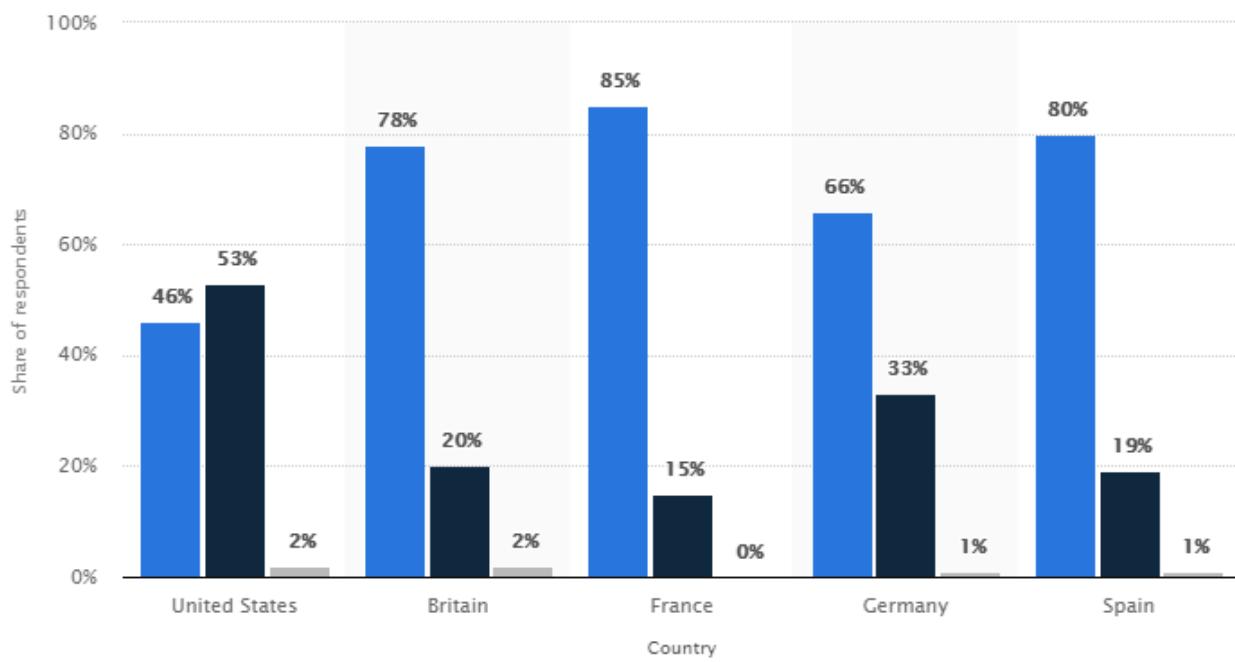




[Additional Information](#)

© Statista 2021 

[Show source](#) 

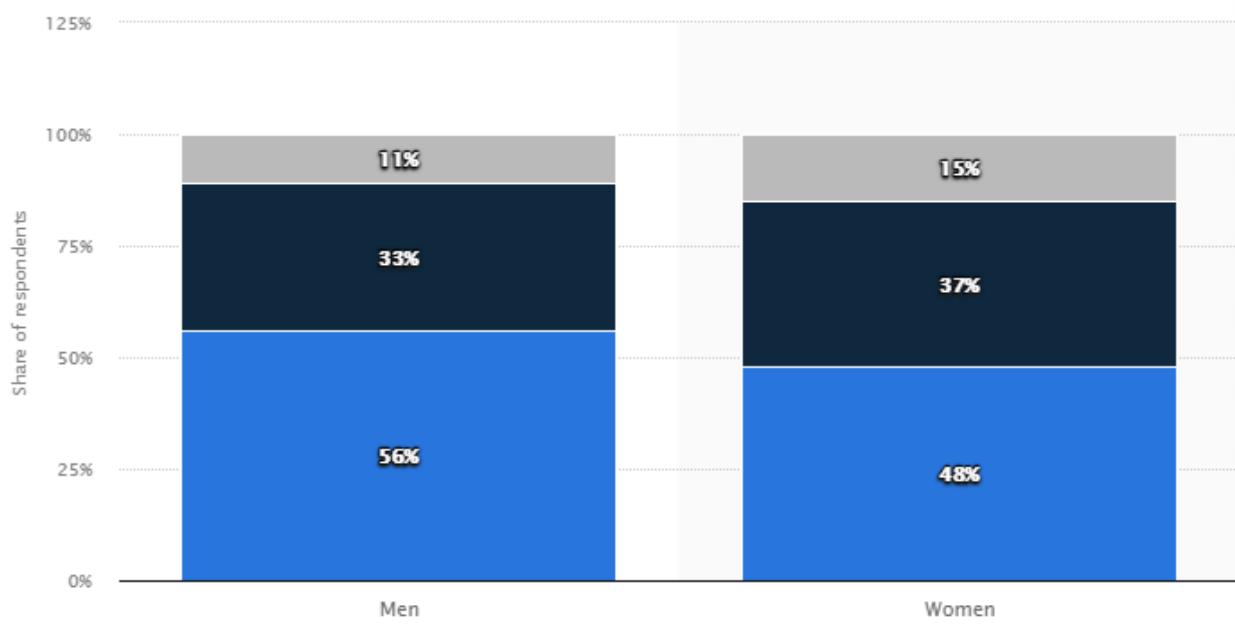


● No, it is not necessary ● Yes, it is necessary ● Don't know / refused

© Statista 2021

[Additional Information](#)

[Show source](#)



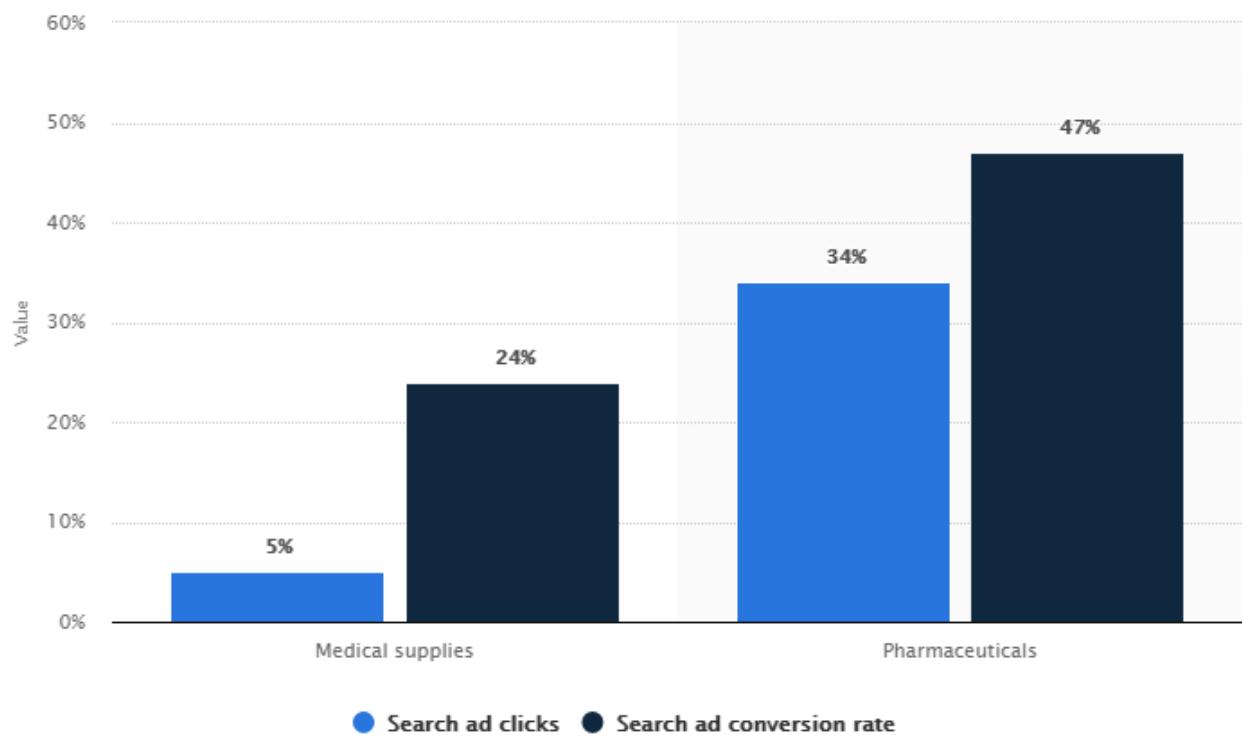
- Excessive, they are spreading social concern ● In this context, the appropriate behavior
- They are downplaying the situation

[Additional Information](#)

© Statista 2021

Show source

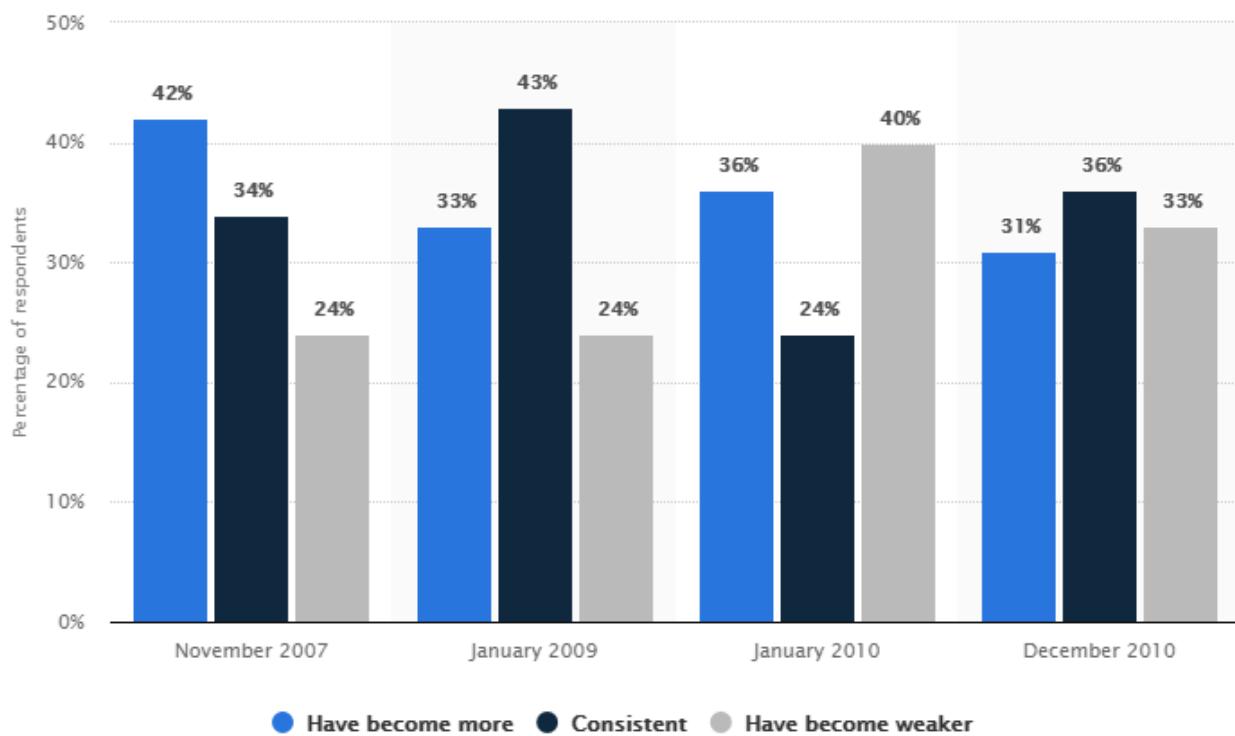




[Additional Information](#)

© Statista 2021

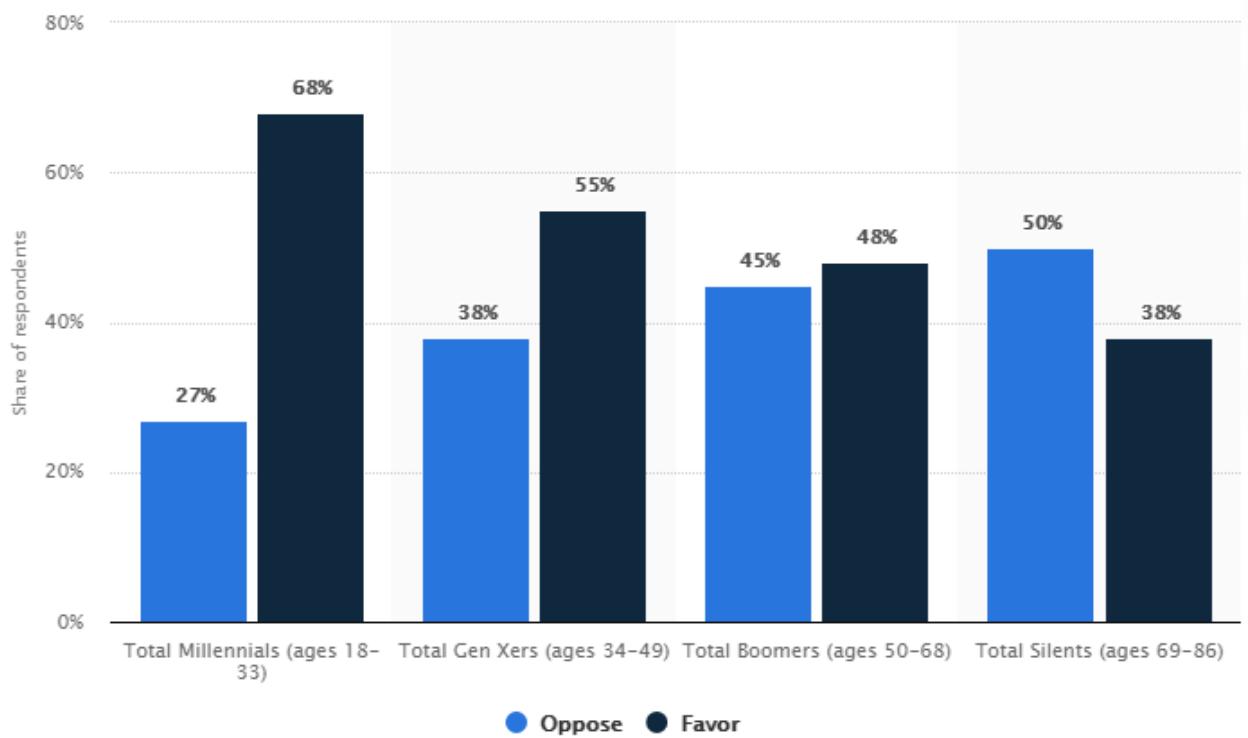
Show source



[Additional Information](#)

© Statista 2021

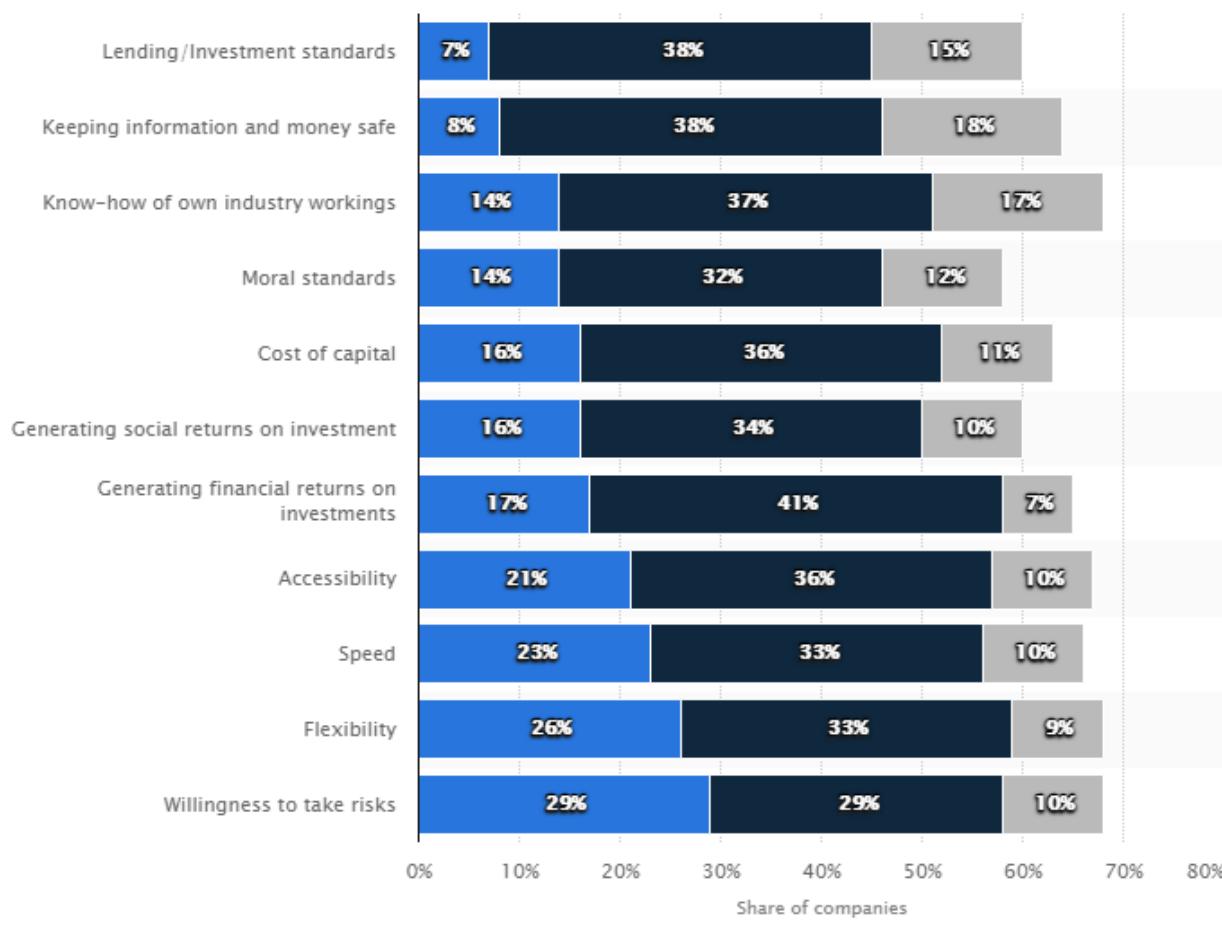
Show source



© Statista 2021

[Additional Information](#)

Show source



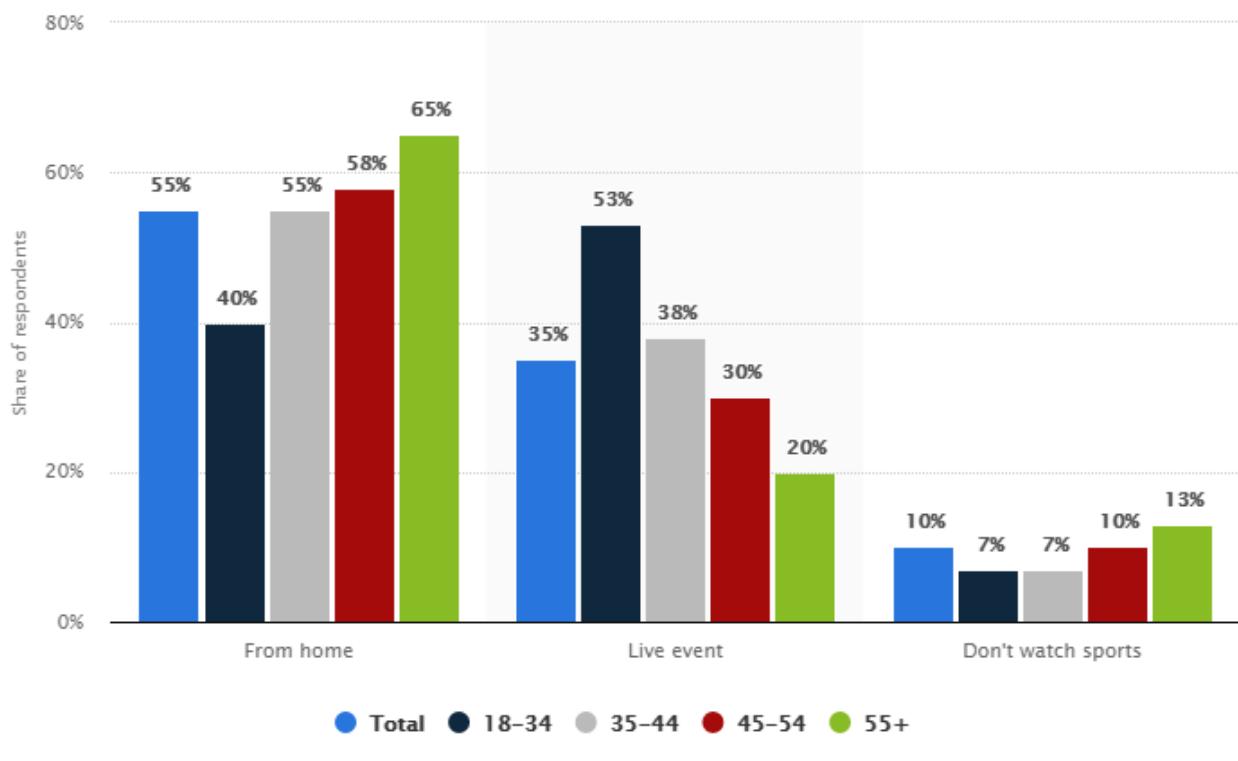
● Better ● About the same ● Worse

□ Collapse statistic

© Statista 2021

Show source

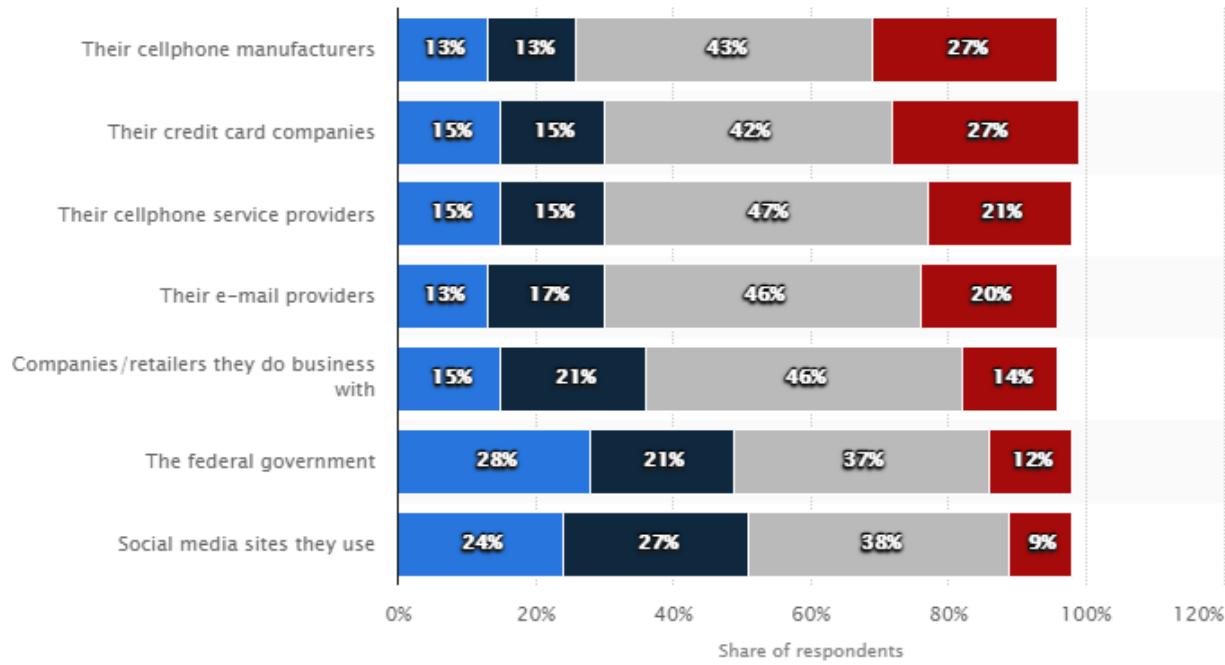
Additional Information



[Additional Information](#)

© Statista 2021

[Show source](#)

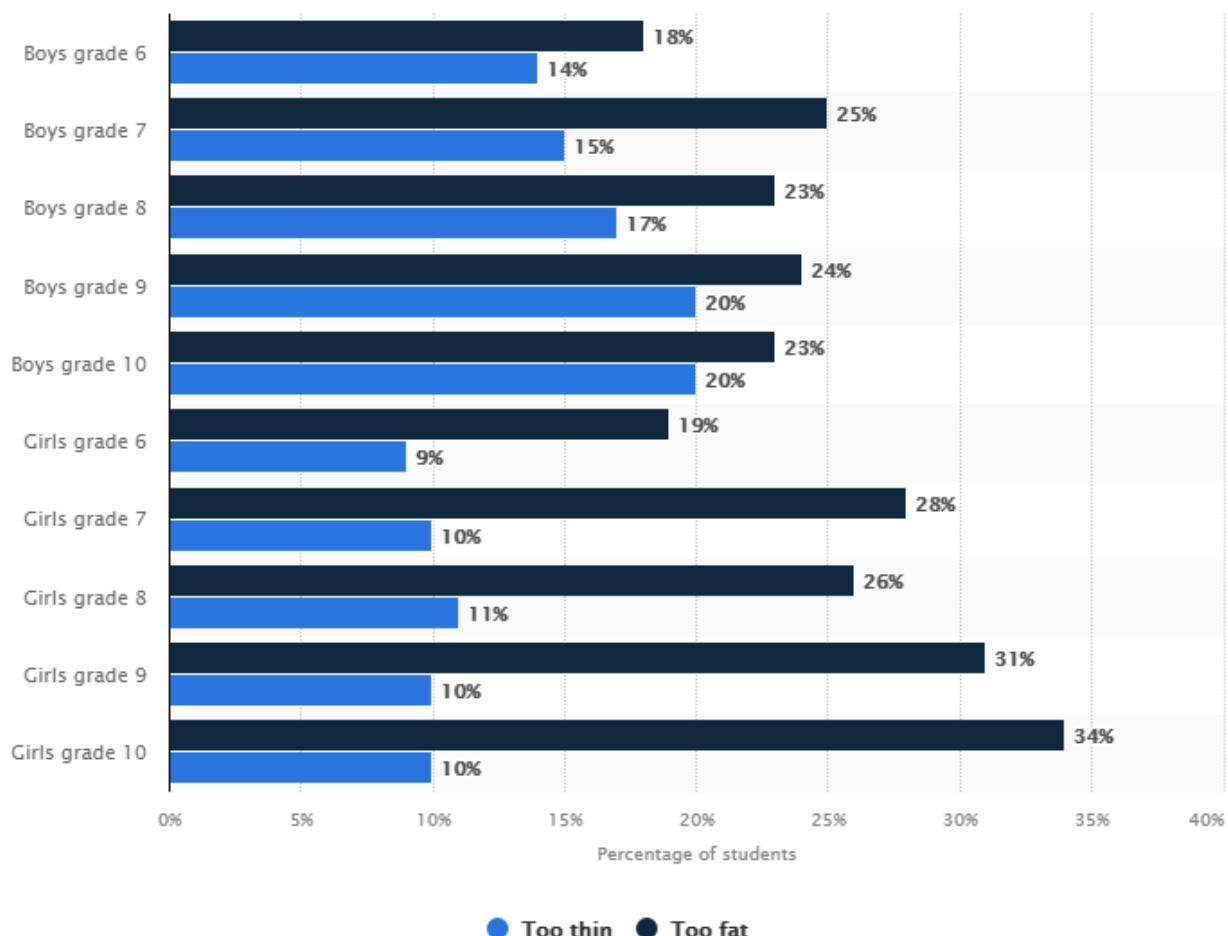


● Not at all confident ● Not too confident ● Somewhat confident ● Very confident

© Statista 2021

[Additional Information](#)

[Show source](#)



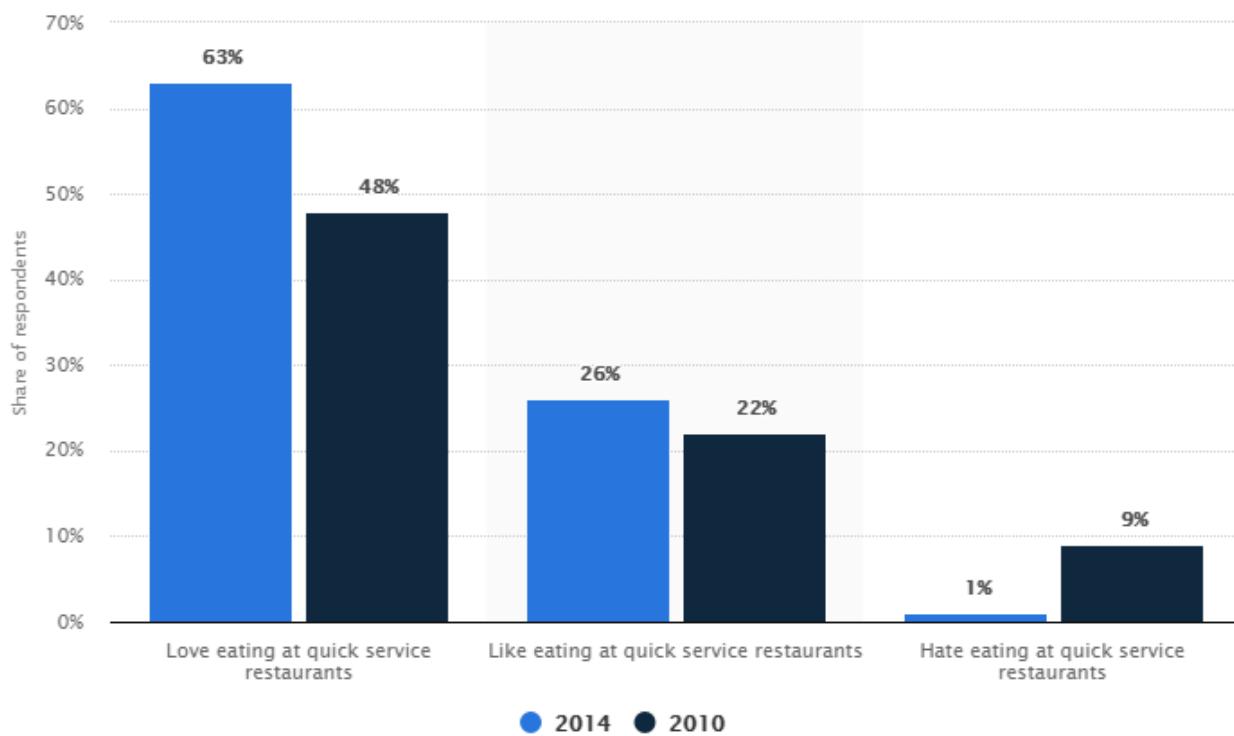
● Too thin ● Too fat

Collapse statistic

© Statista 2021

[Additional Information](#)

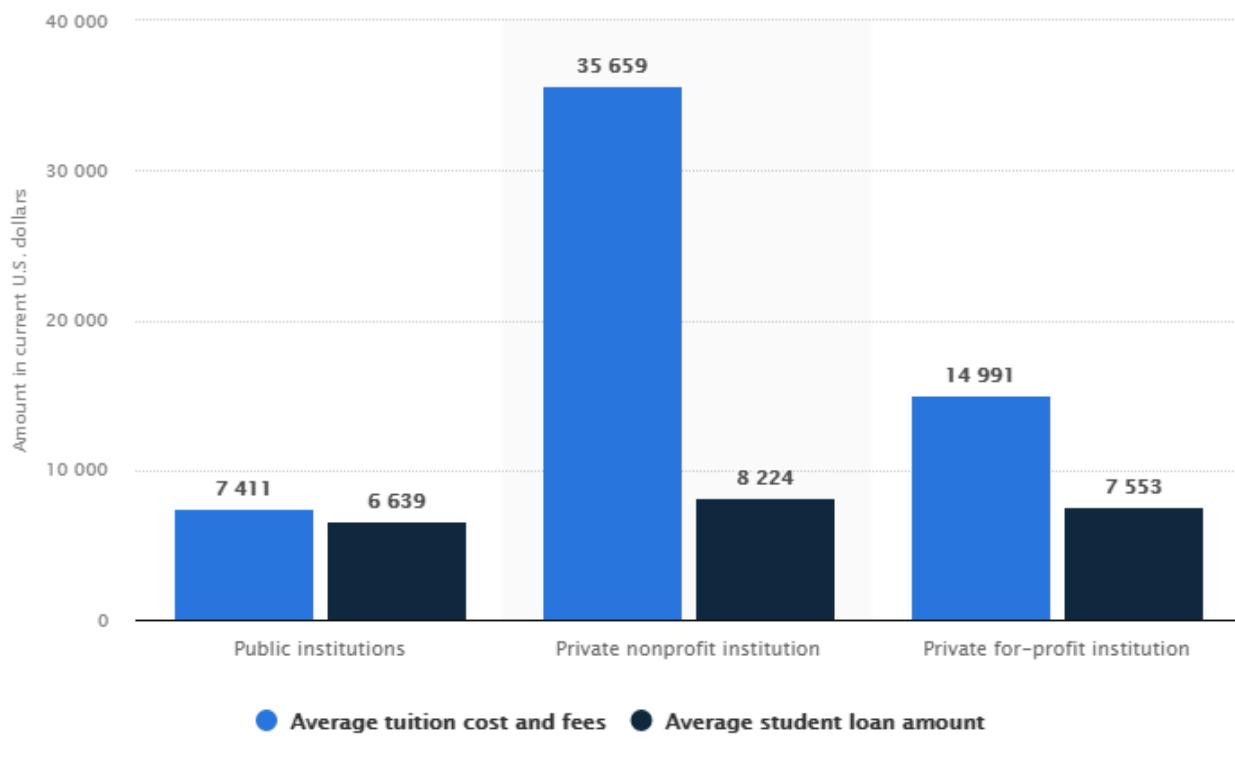
[Show source](#)



© Statista 2021

[Additional Information](#)

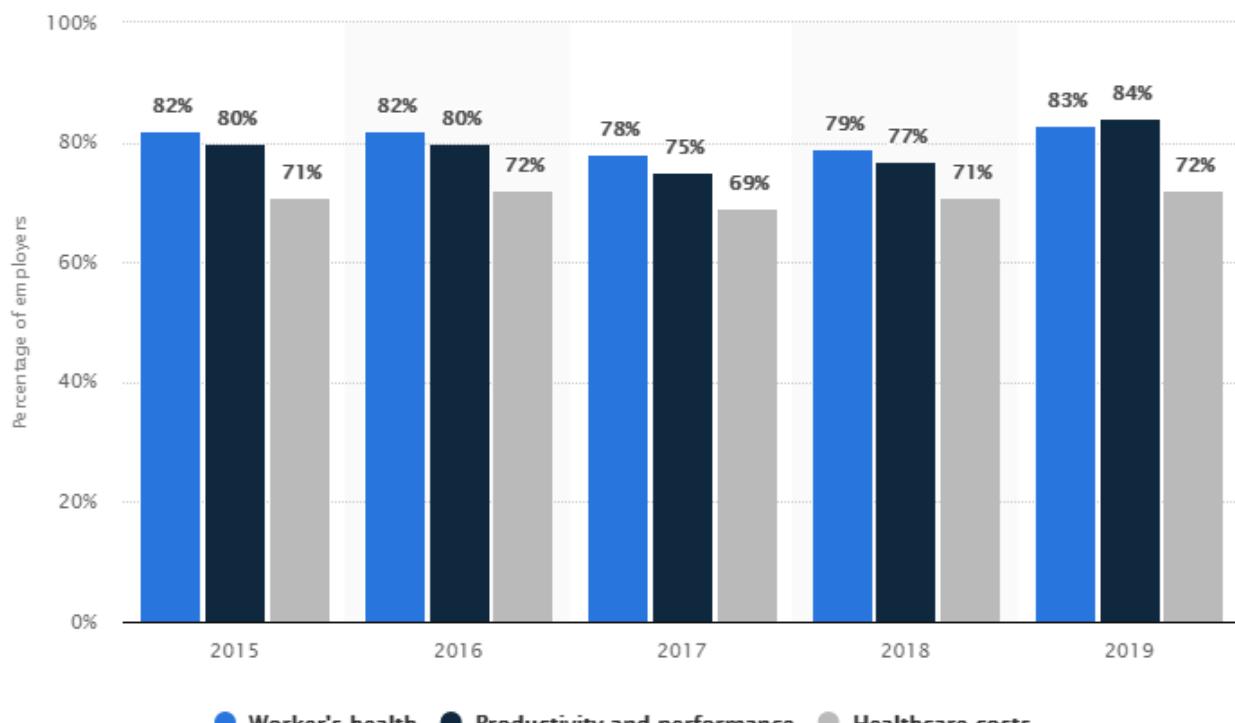
[Show source](#)



[Additional Information](#)

© Statista 2021 

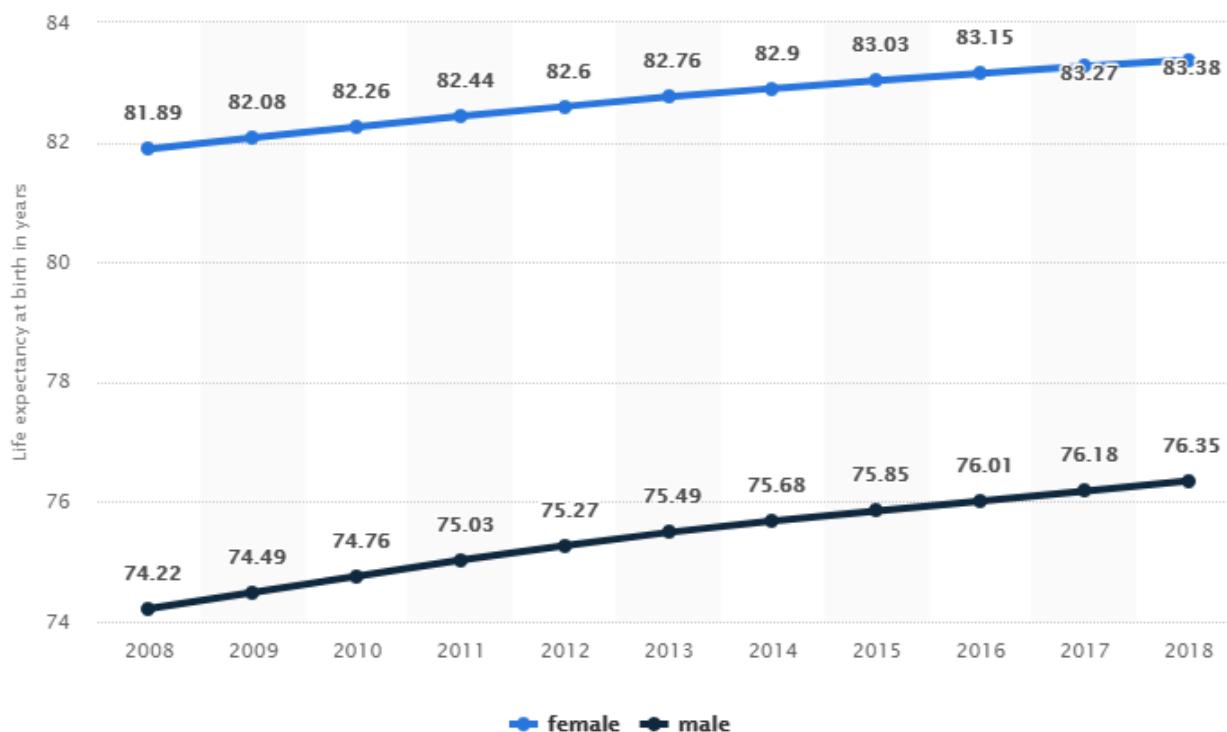
[Show source](#) 



© Statista 2021

[Additional Information](#)

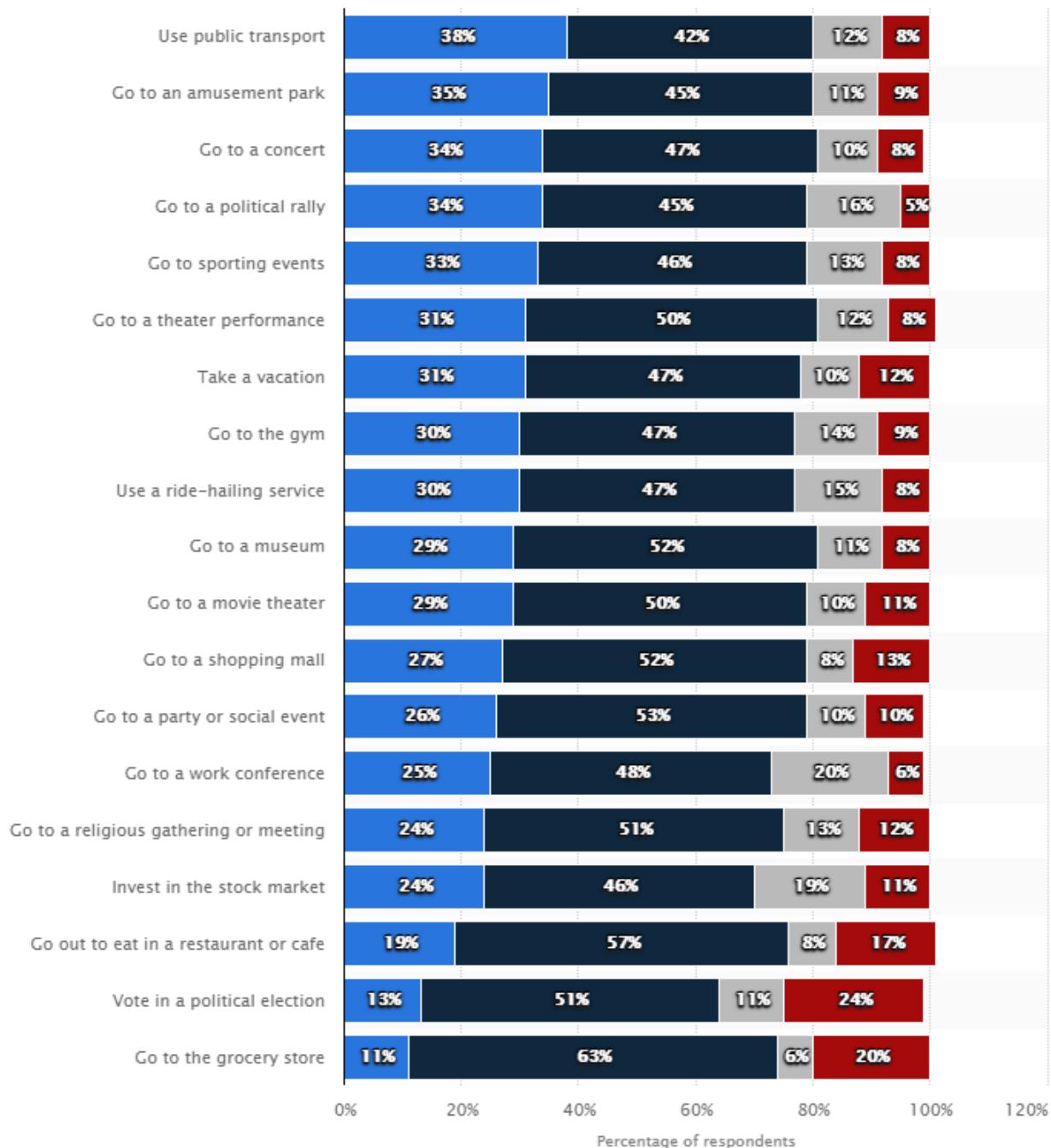
[Show source](#)



[Additional Information](#)

© Statista 2021

Show source



0% 20% 40% 60% 80% 100% 120%

Percentage of respondents

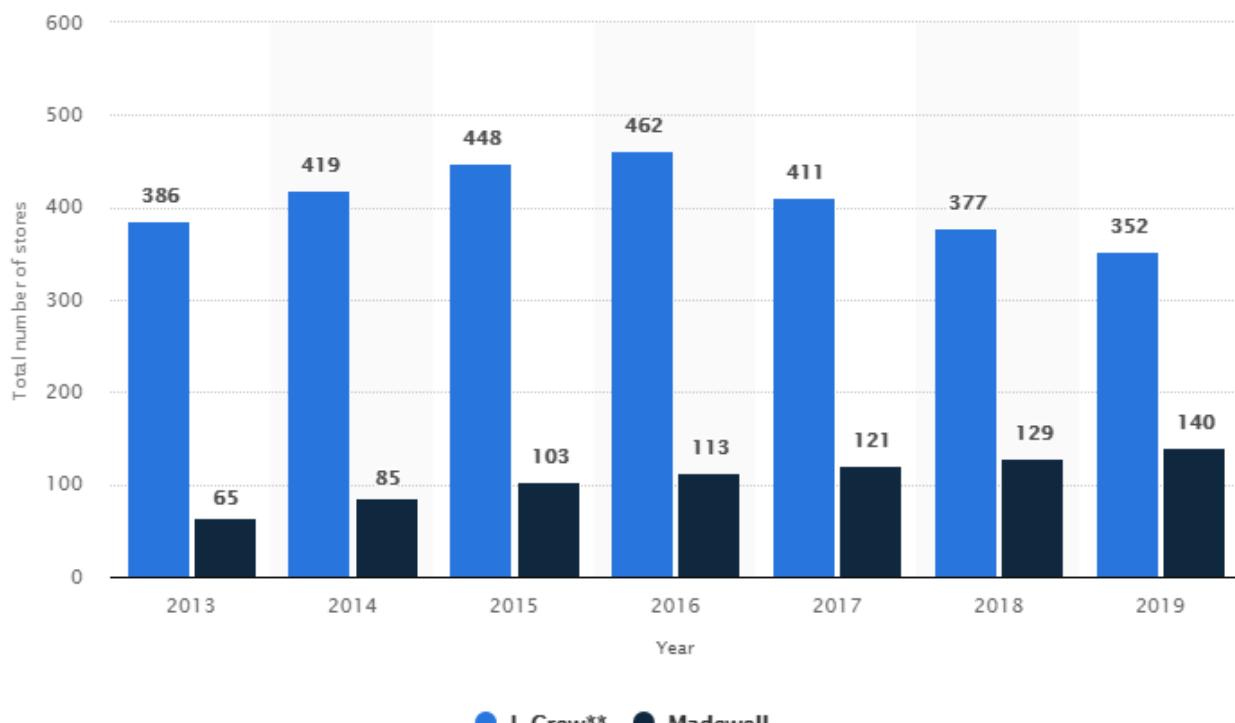
● Less likely ● Neither more nor less likely ● Don't know/no opinion ● More likely

Collapse statistic

© Statista 2021

Additional Information

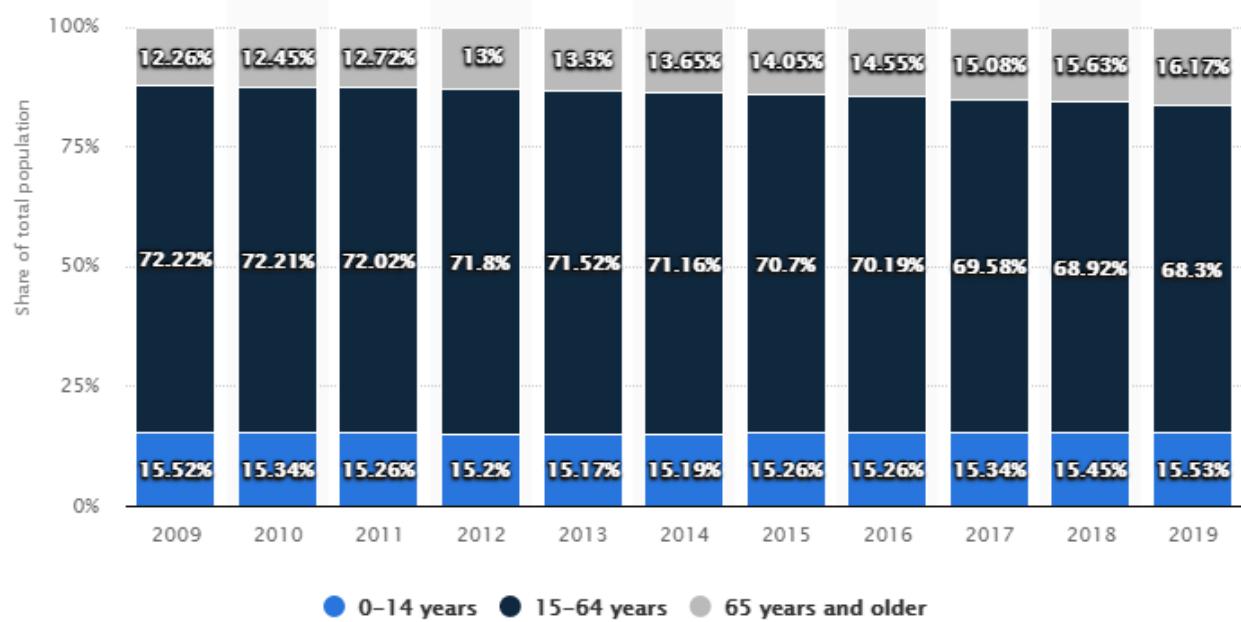
Show source



[Additional Information](#)

© Statista 2021

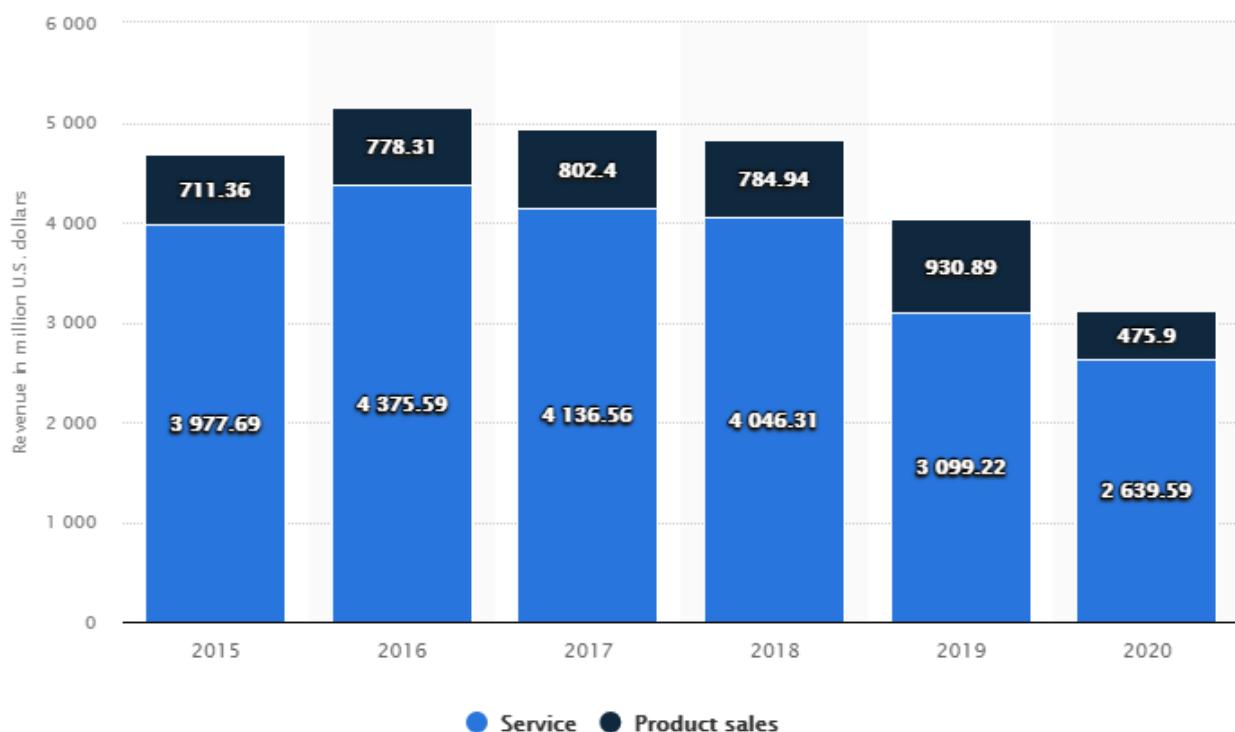
Show source



[Additional Information](#)

© Statista 2021

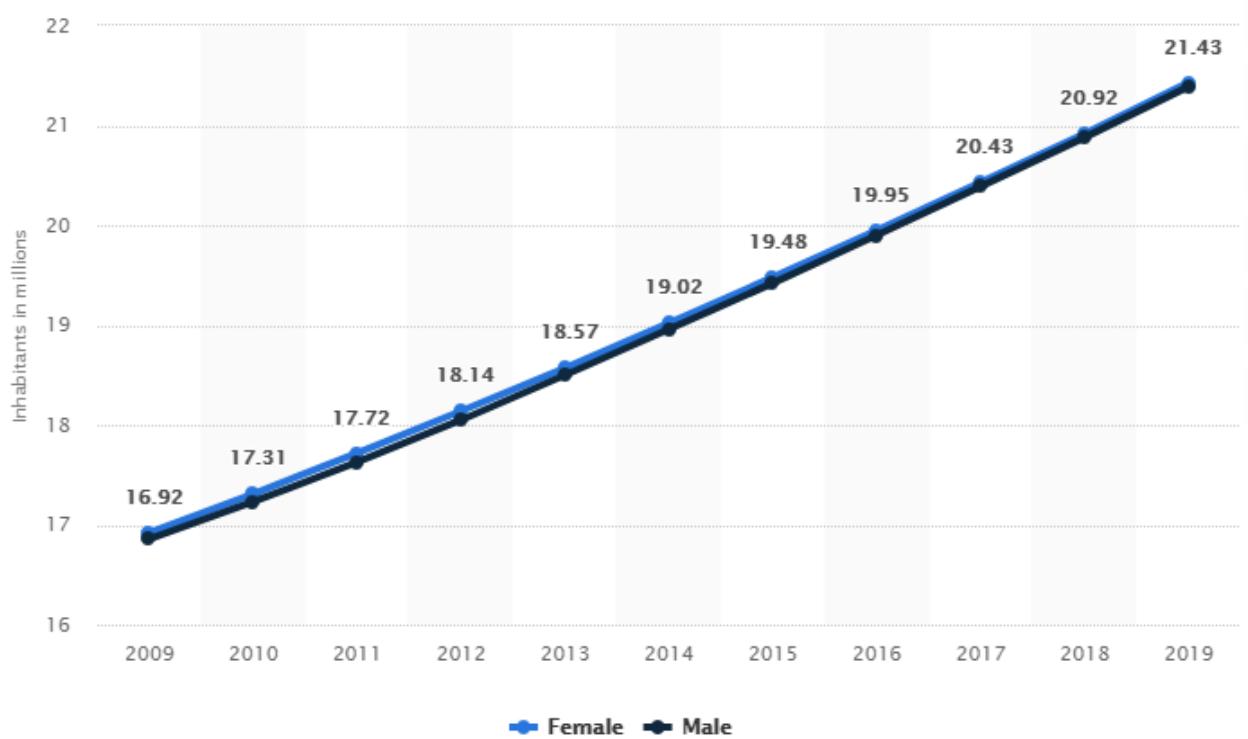
Show source



[Additional Information](#)

© Statista 2021

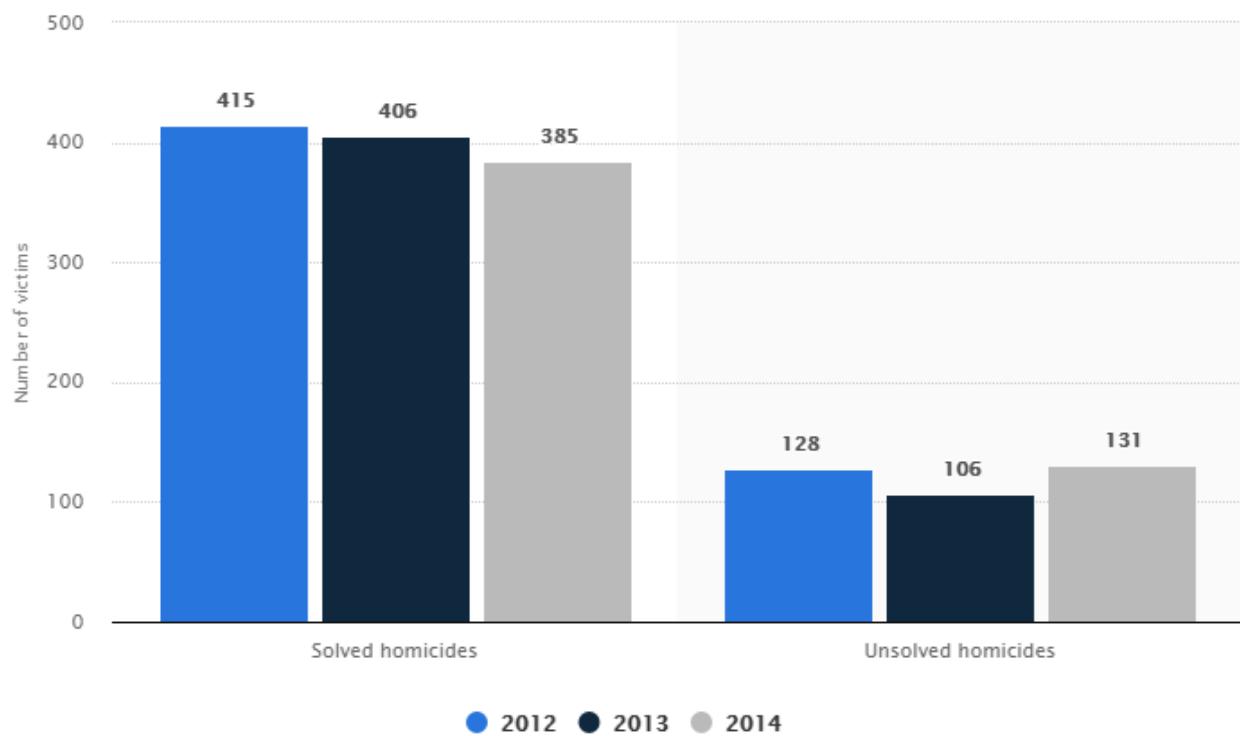
Show source



[Additional Information](#)

© Statista 2021

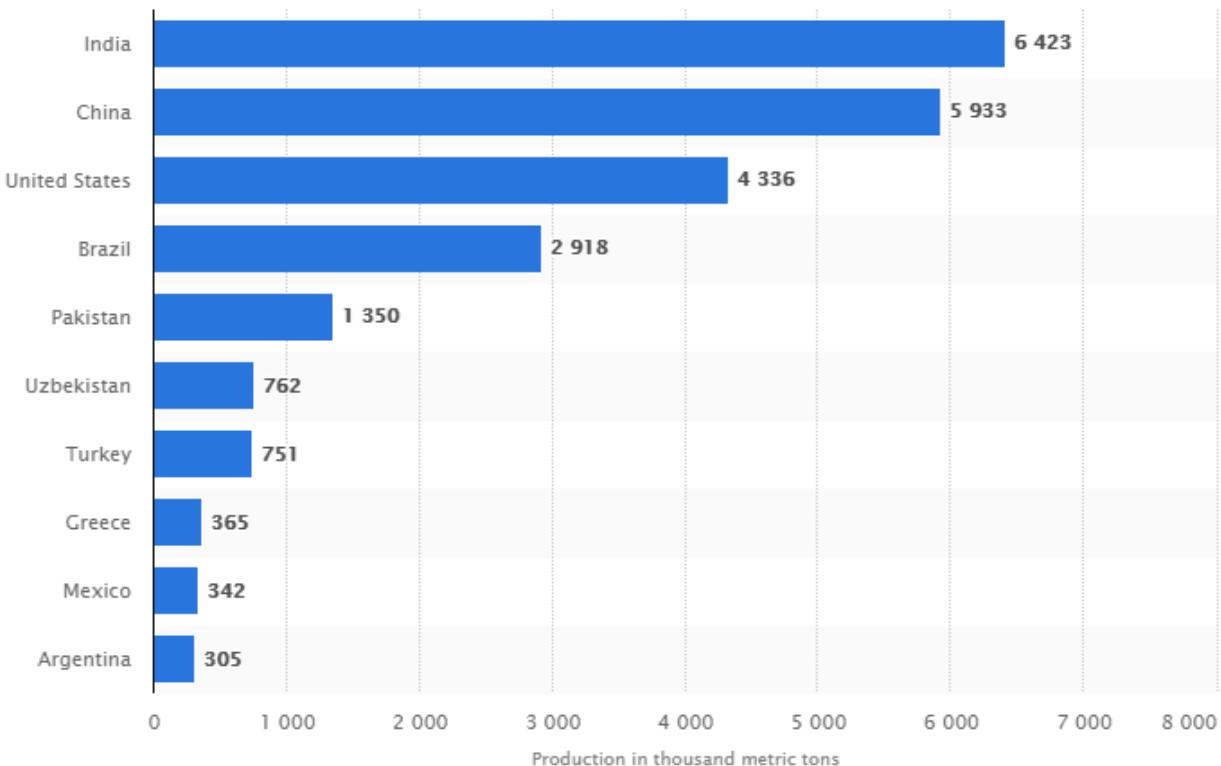
Show source



[Additional Information](#)

© Statista 2021 

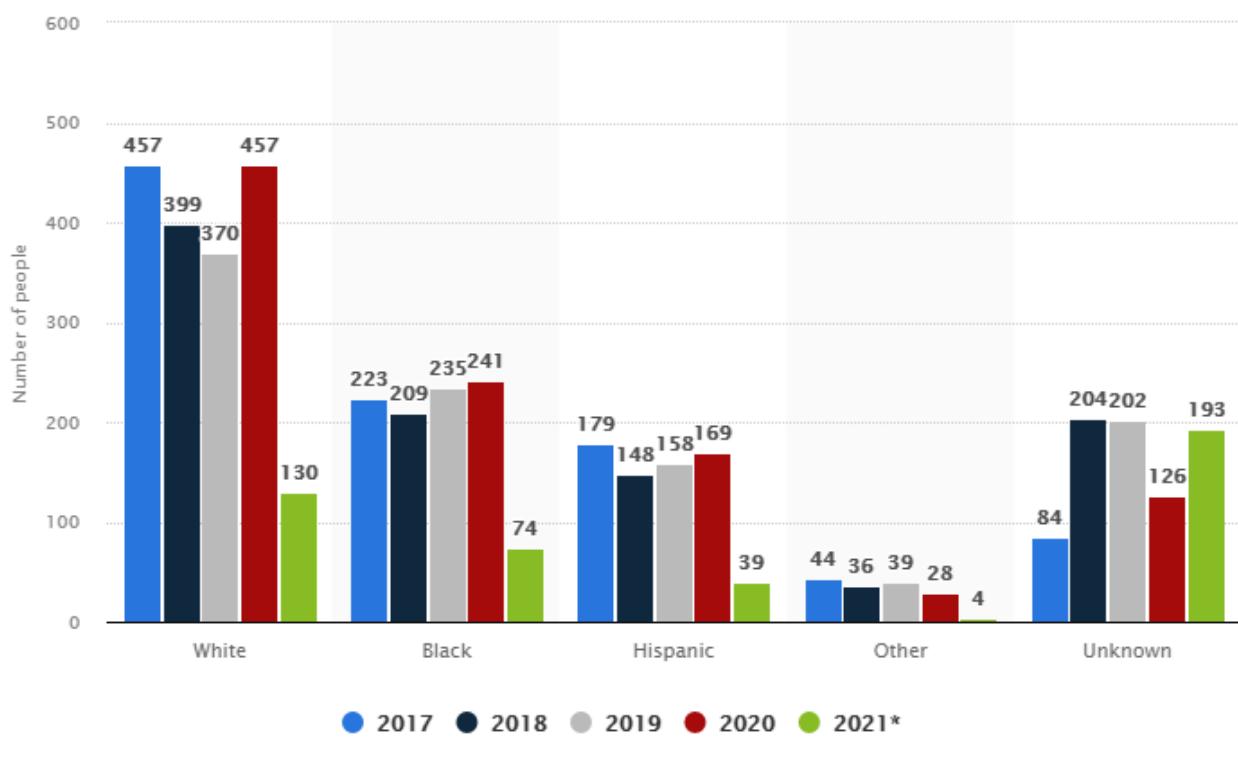
Show source 



[Additional Information](#)

© Statista 2021

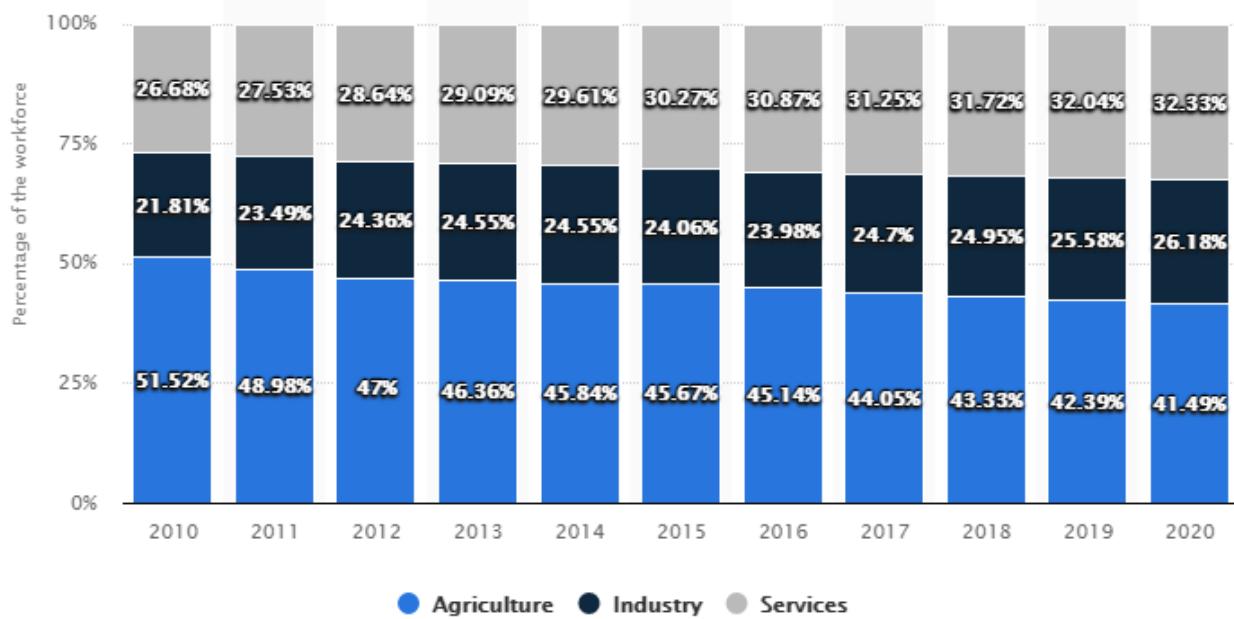
[Show source](#)



[Additional Information](#)

© Statista 2021

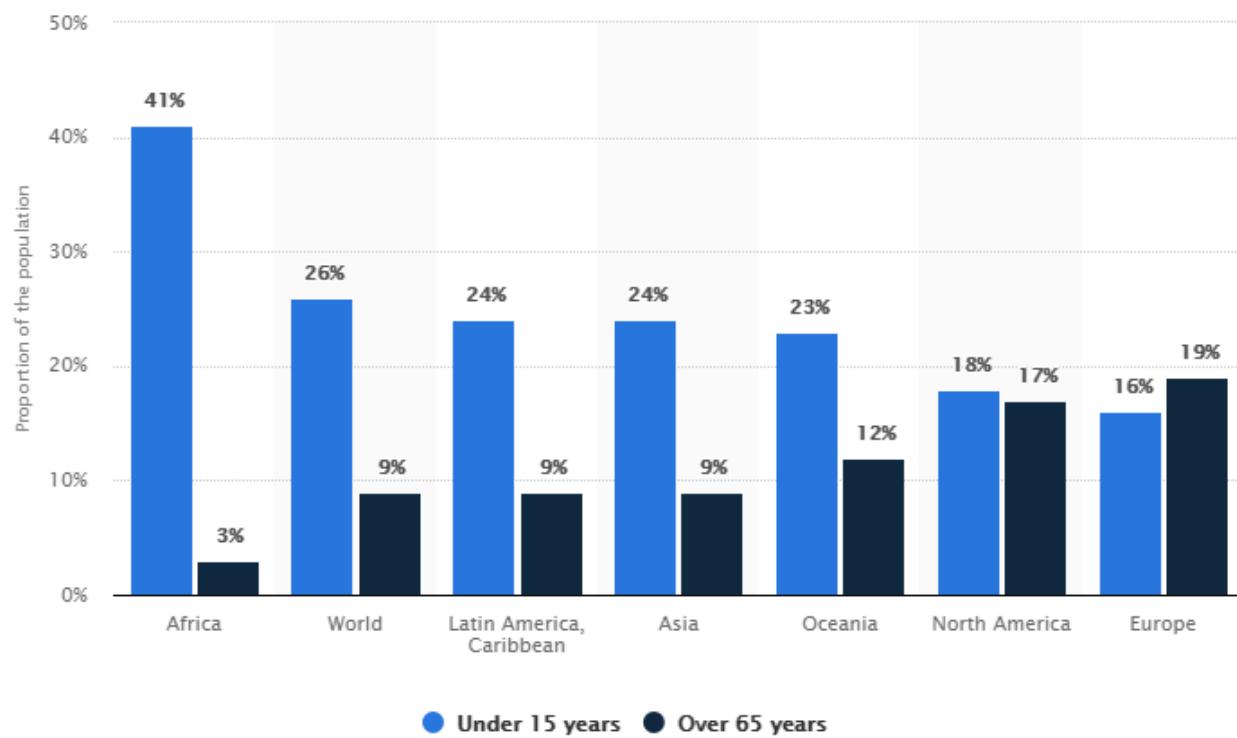
[Show source](#)



© Statista 2021

[Additional Information](#)

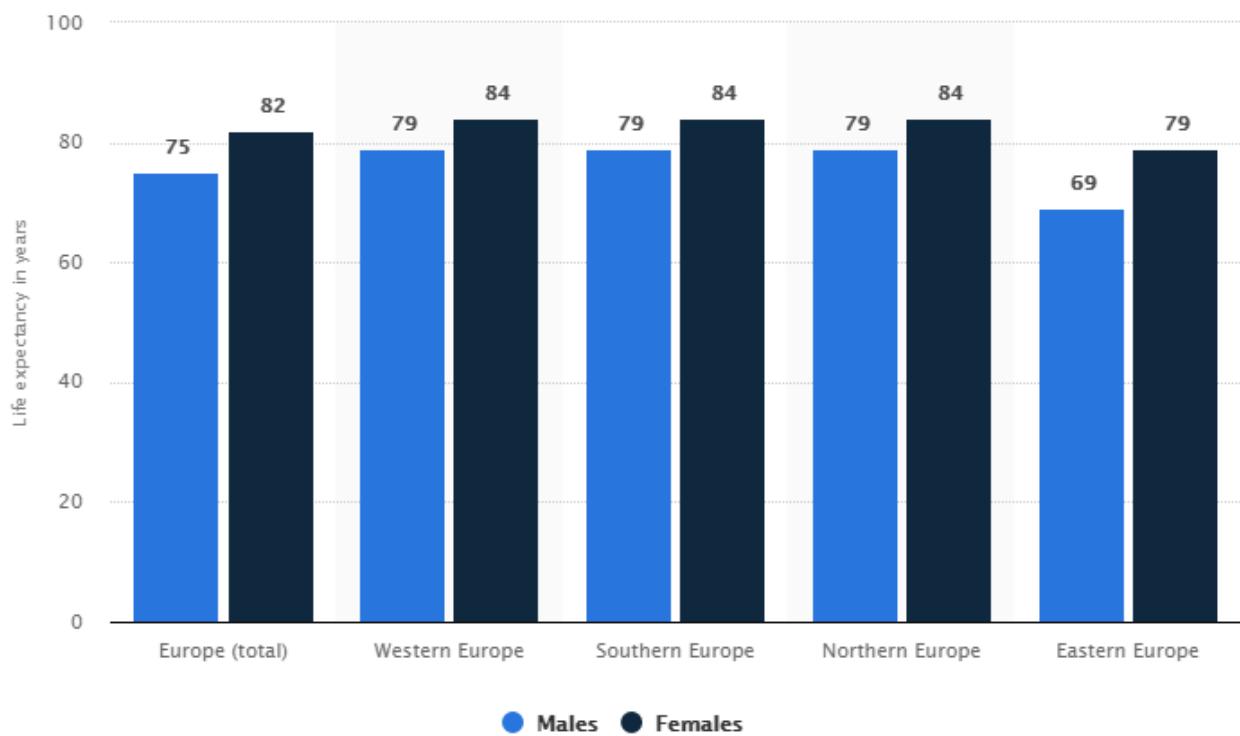
[Show source](#)



[Additional Information](#)

© Statista 2021

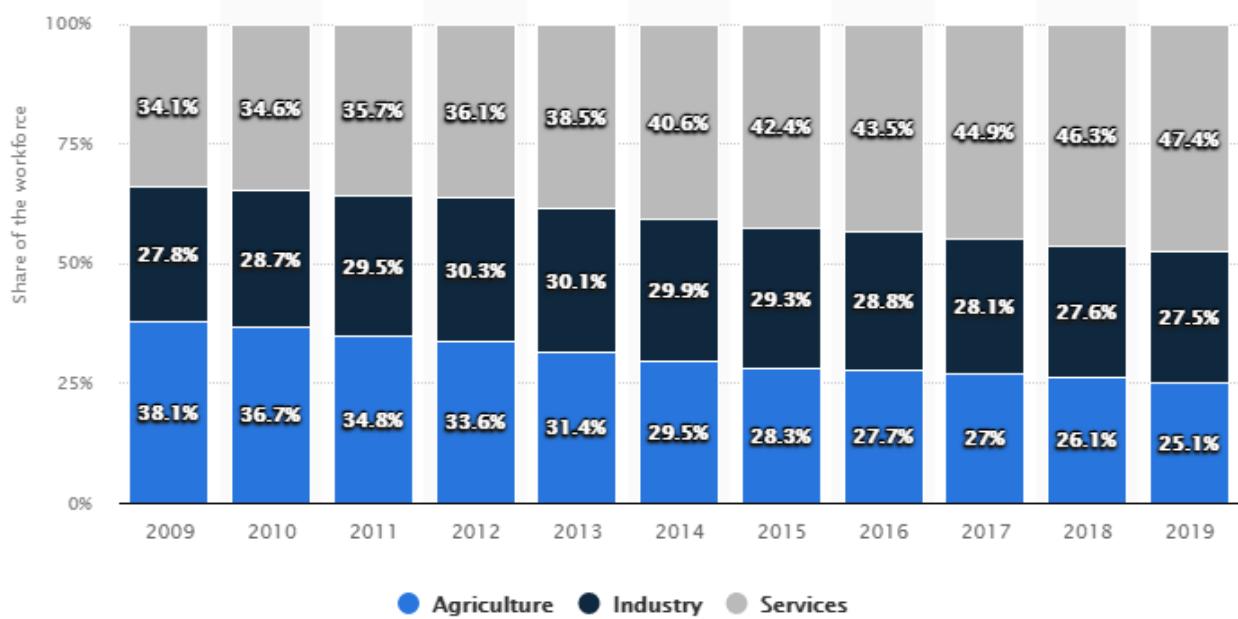
[Show source](#)



© Statista 2021

[Additional Information](#)

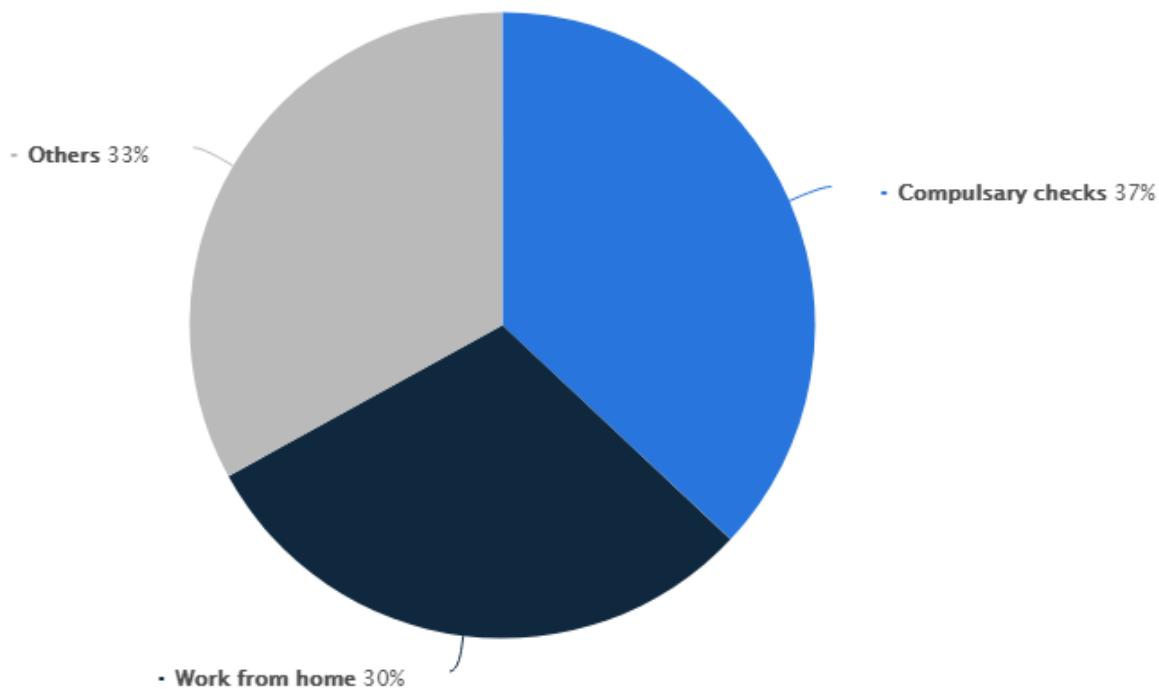
[Show source](#)



© Statista 2021

[Additional Information](#)

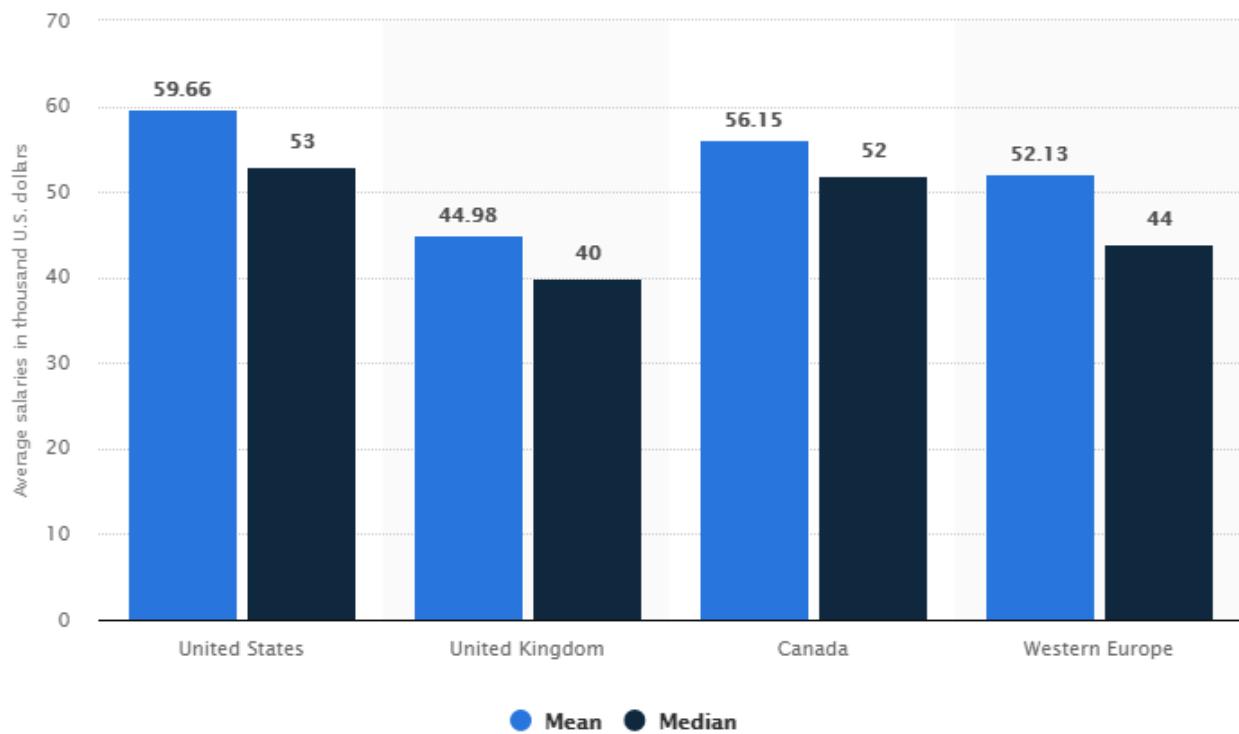
[Show source](#)



© Statista 2021

[Additional Information](#)

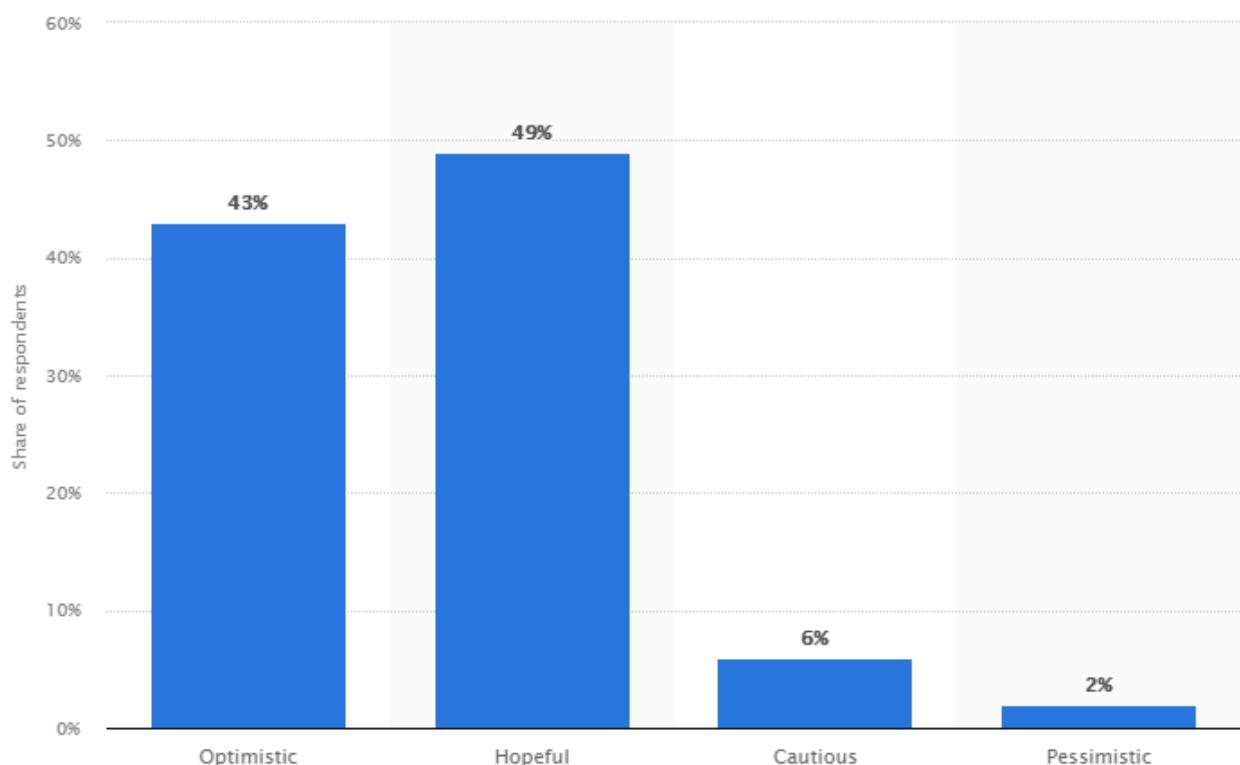
[Show source](#)



[Additional Information](#)

© Statista 2021

Show source

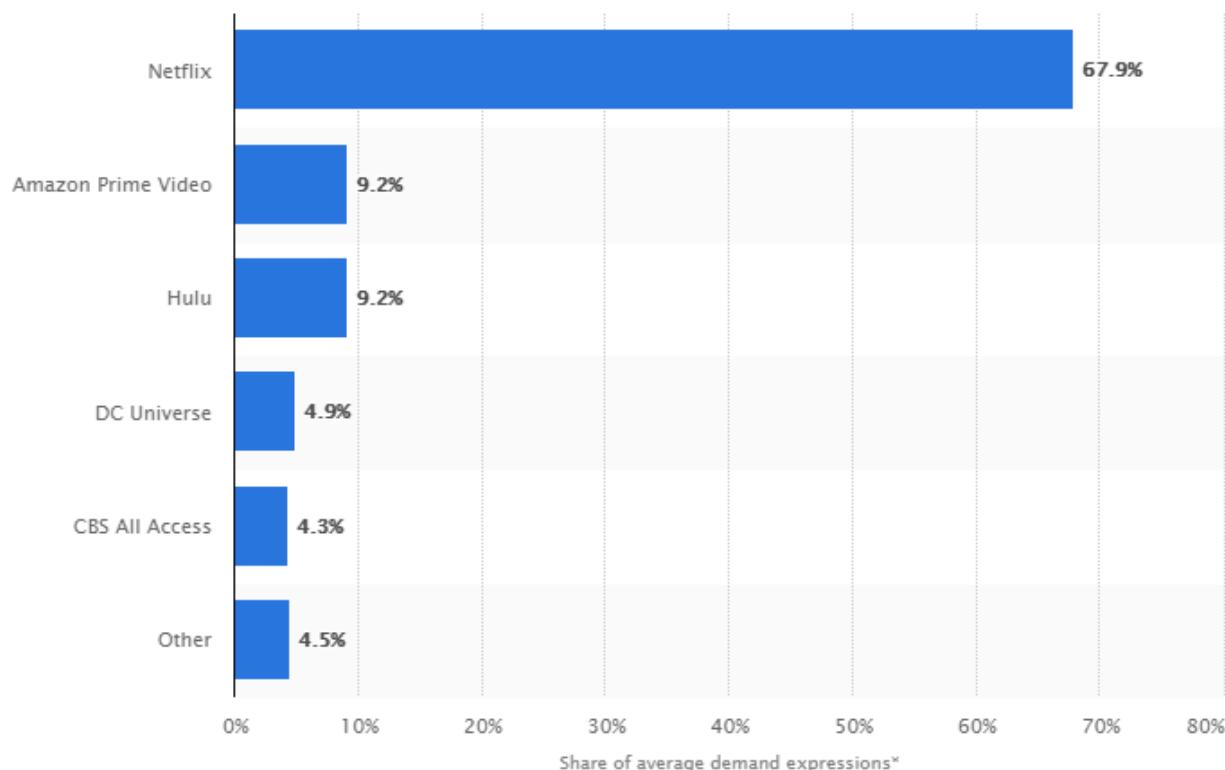


© Statista 2021

Show source

[Additional Information](#)

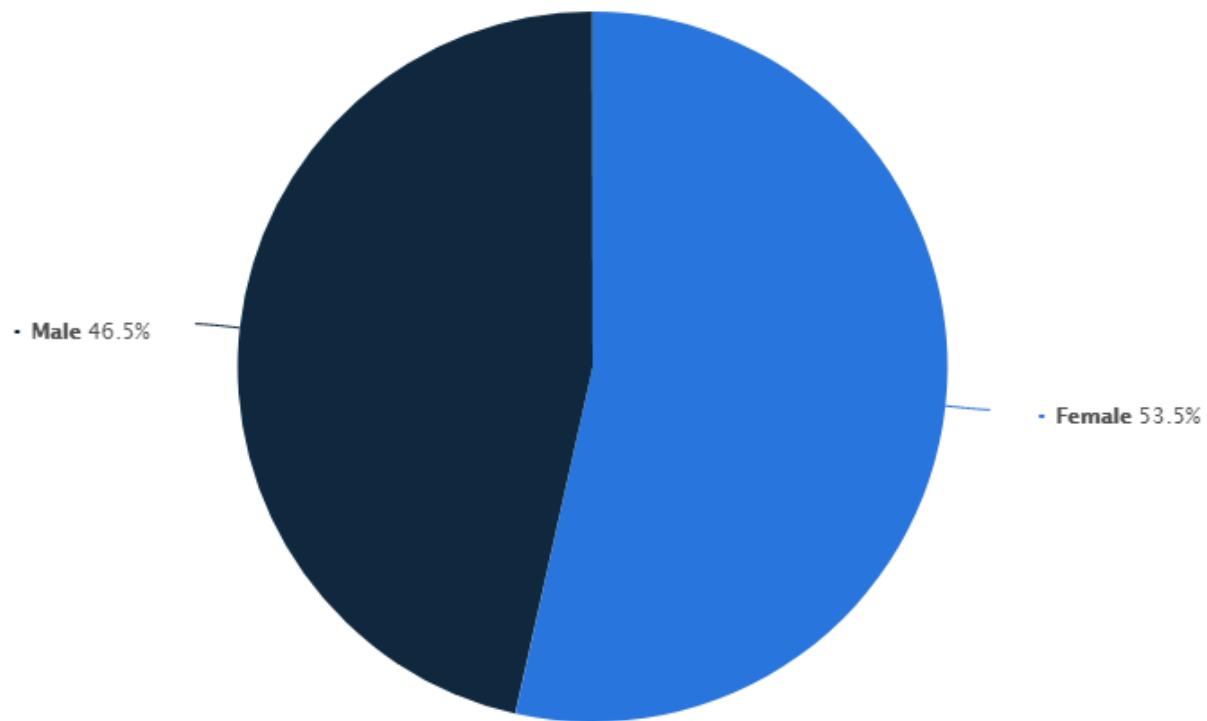




[Additional Information](#)

© Statista 2021 

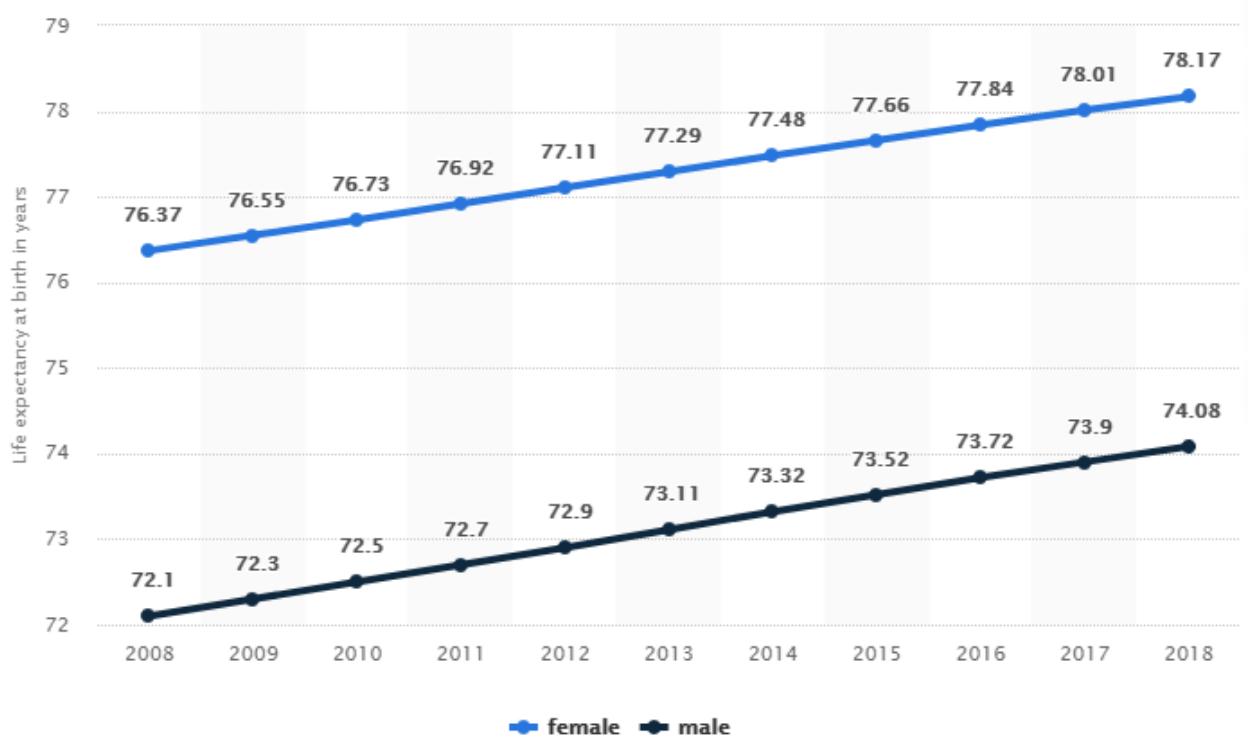
[Show source](#) 



[Additional Information](#)

© Statista 2021

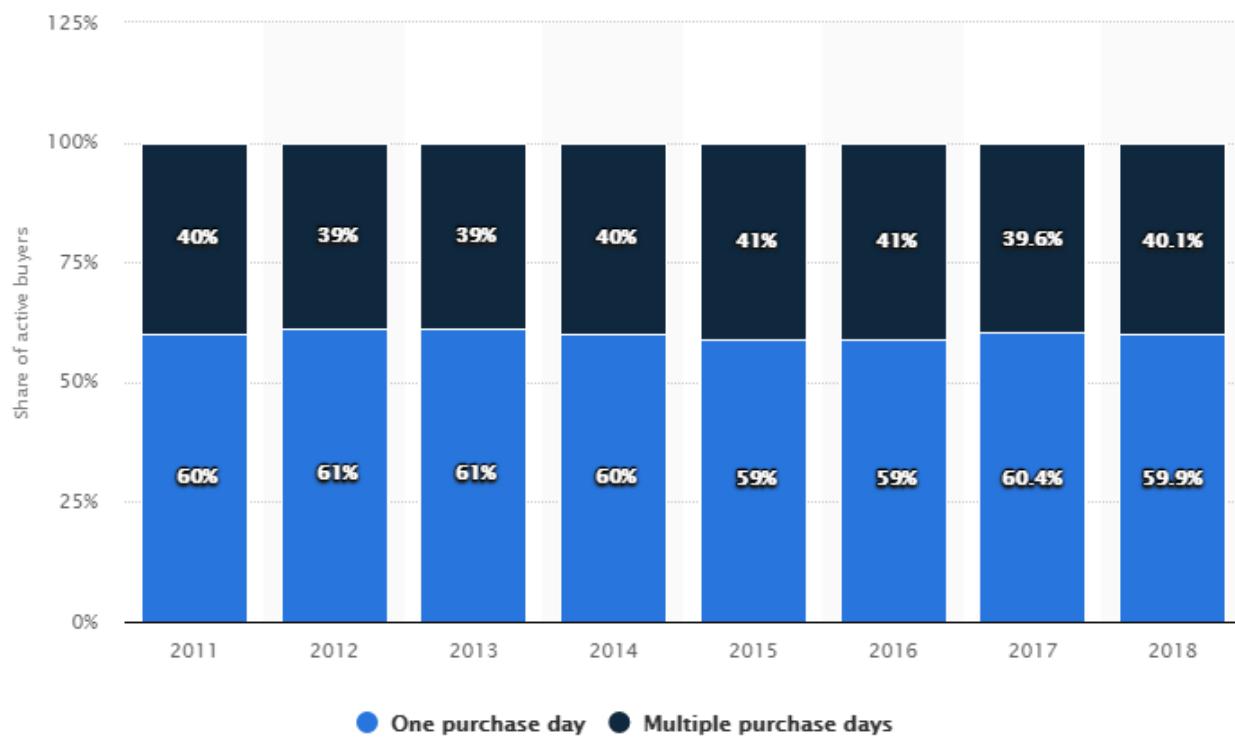
Show source



[Additional Information](#)

© Statista 2021

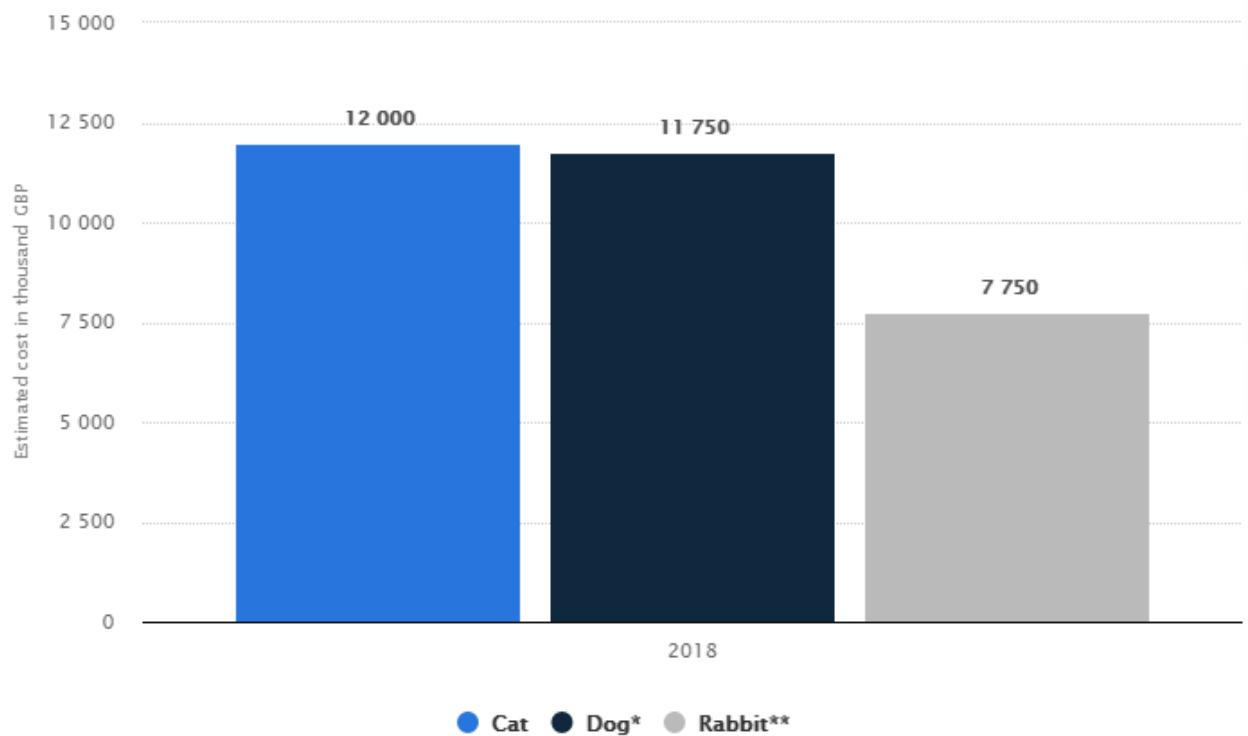
Show source



© Statista 2021 

[Additional Information](#)

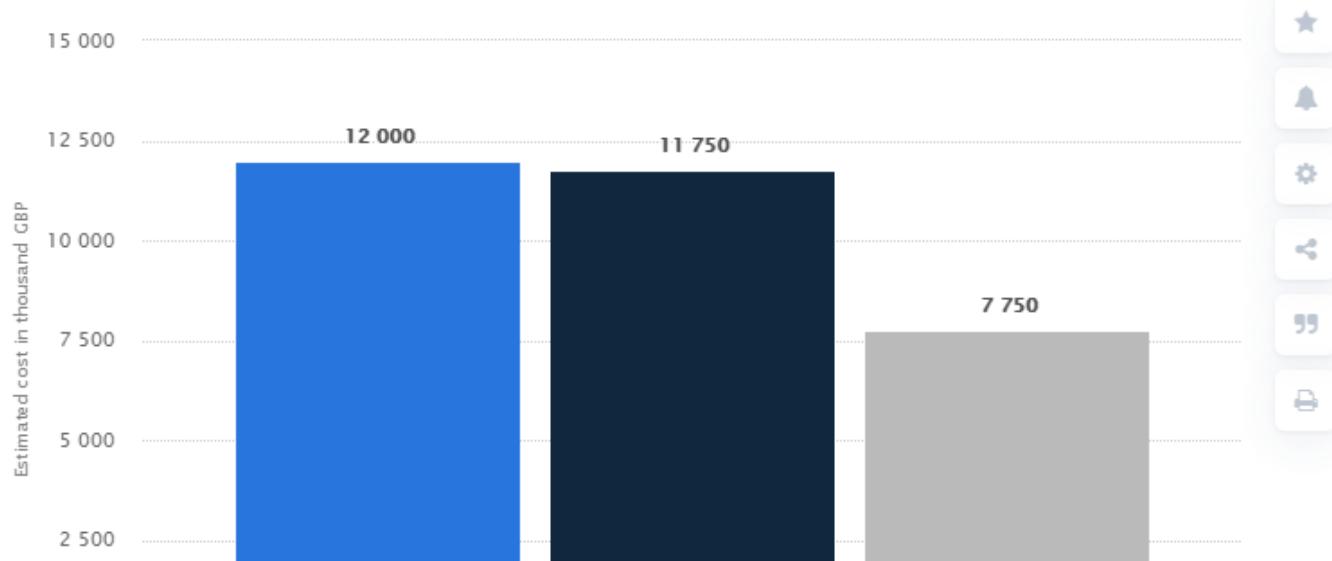
[Show source](#) 

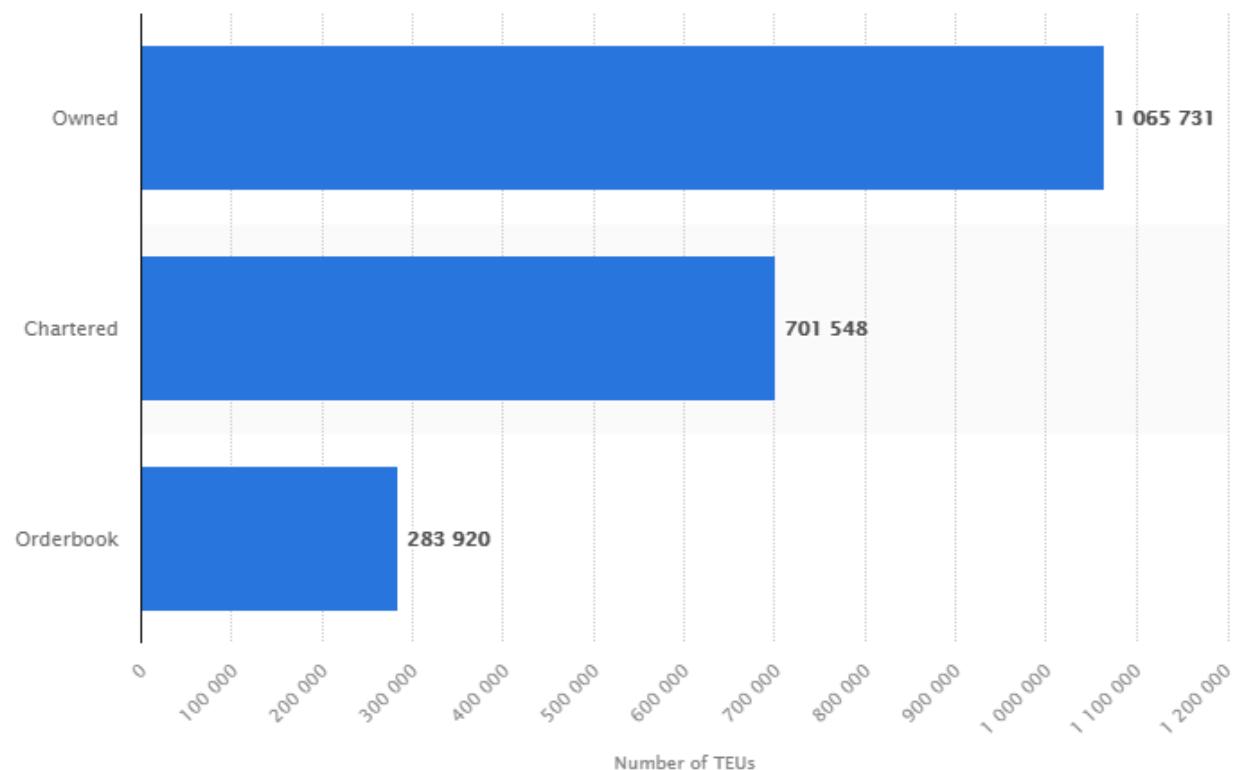


[Additional Information](#)

© Statista 2021 

Show source 

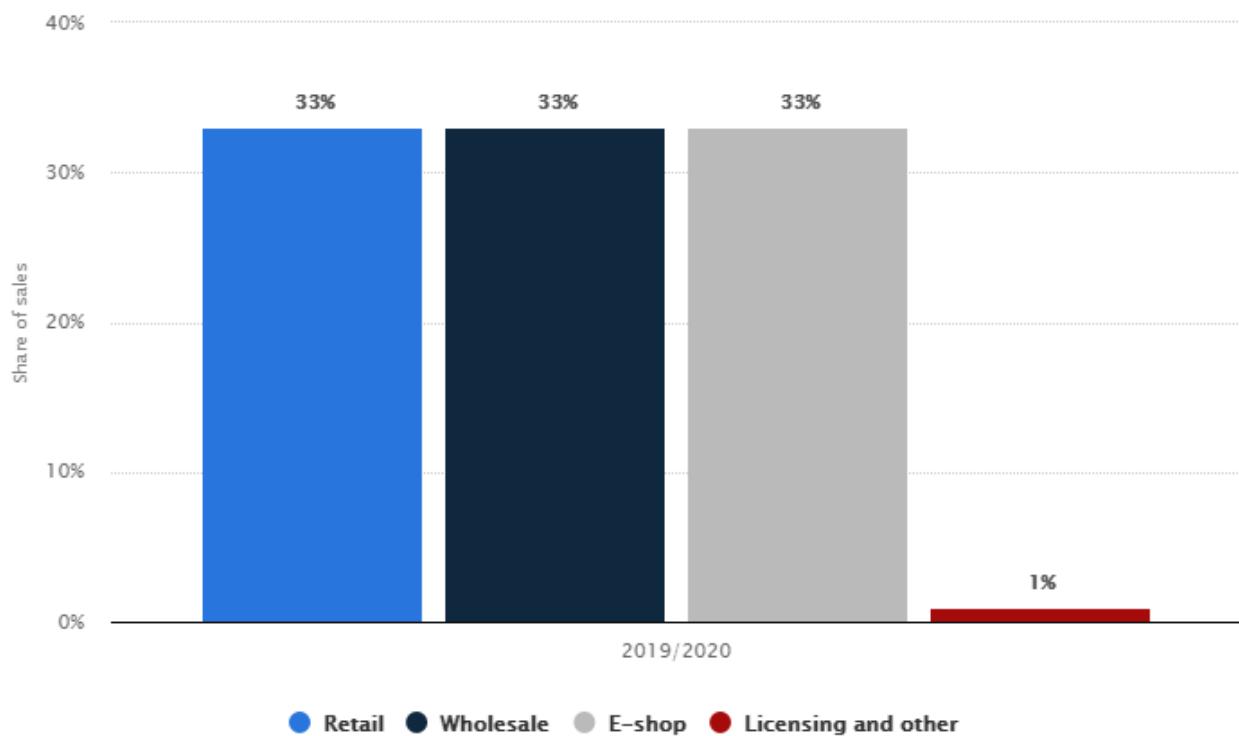




© Statista 2021 

[Additional Information](#)

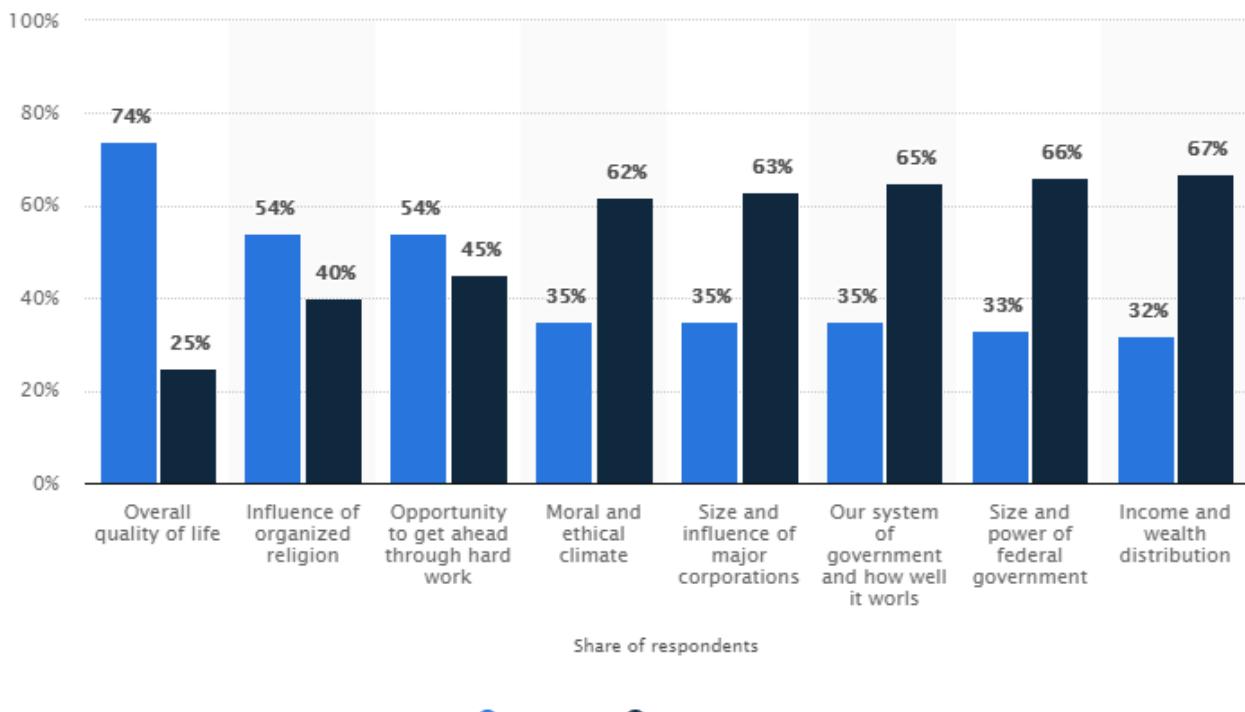
[Show source](#) 



[Additional Information](#)

© Statista 2021 

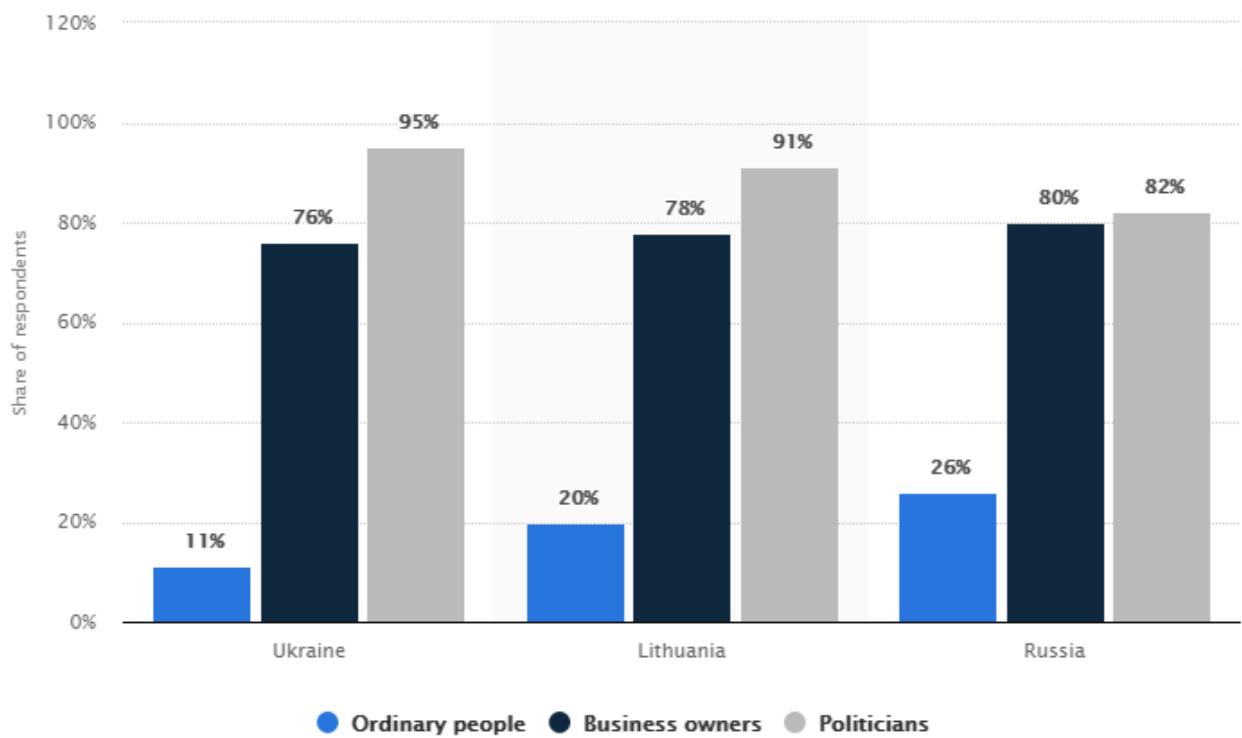
Show source 



[Additional Information](#)

© Statista 2021

[Show source](#)

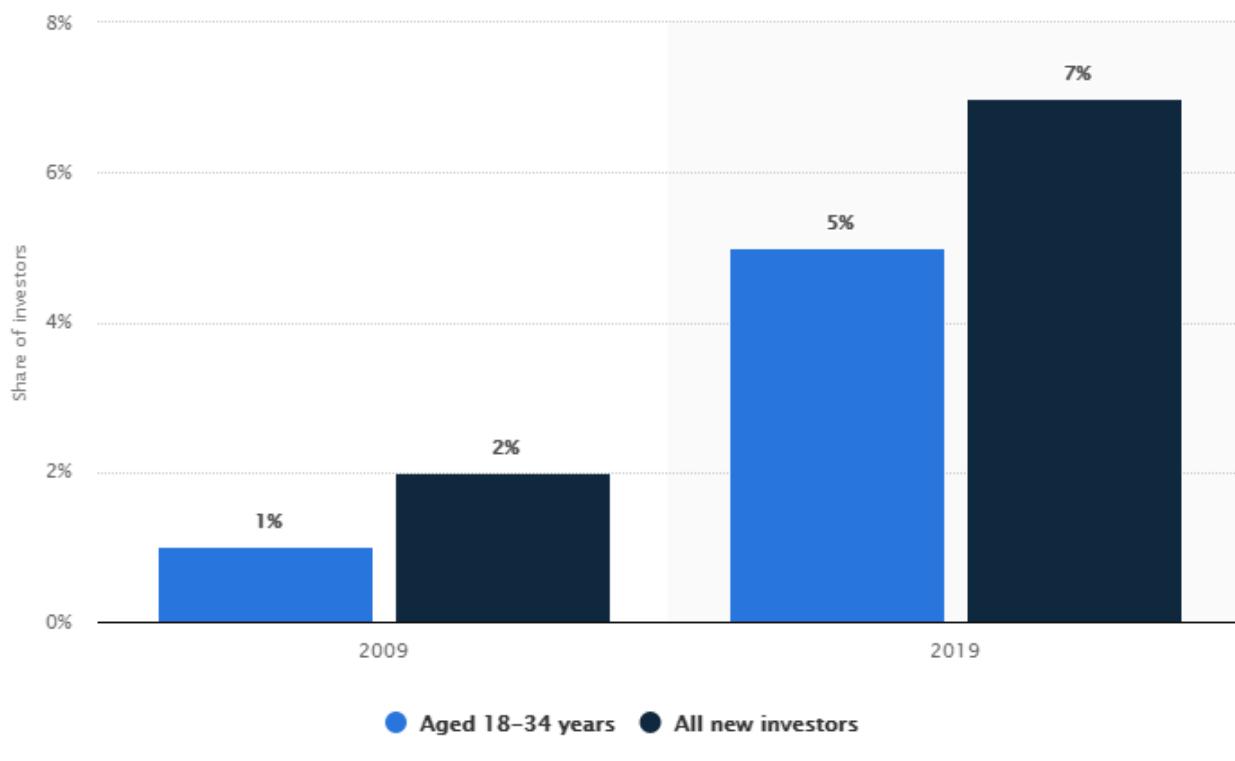


[Additional Information](#)

© Statista 2021

Show source

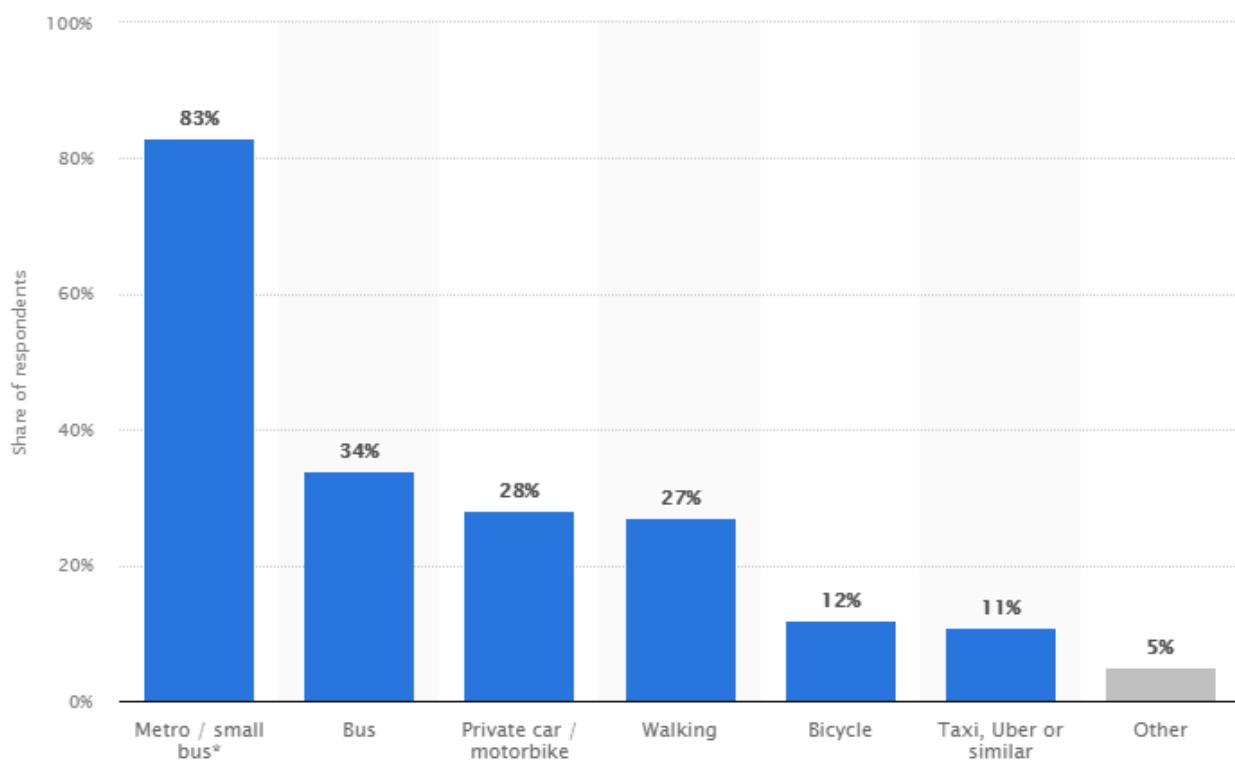




[Additional Information](#)

© Statista 2021 

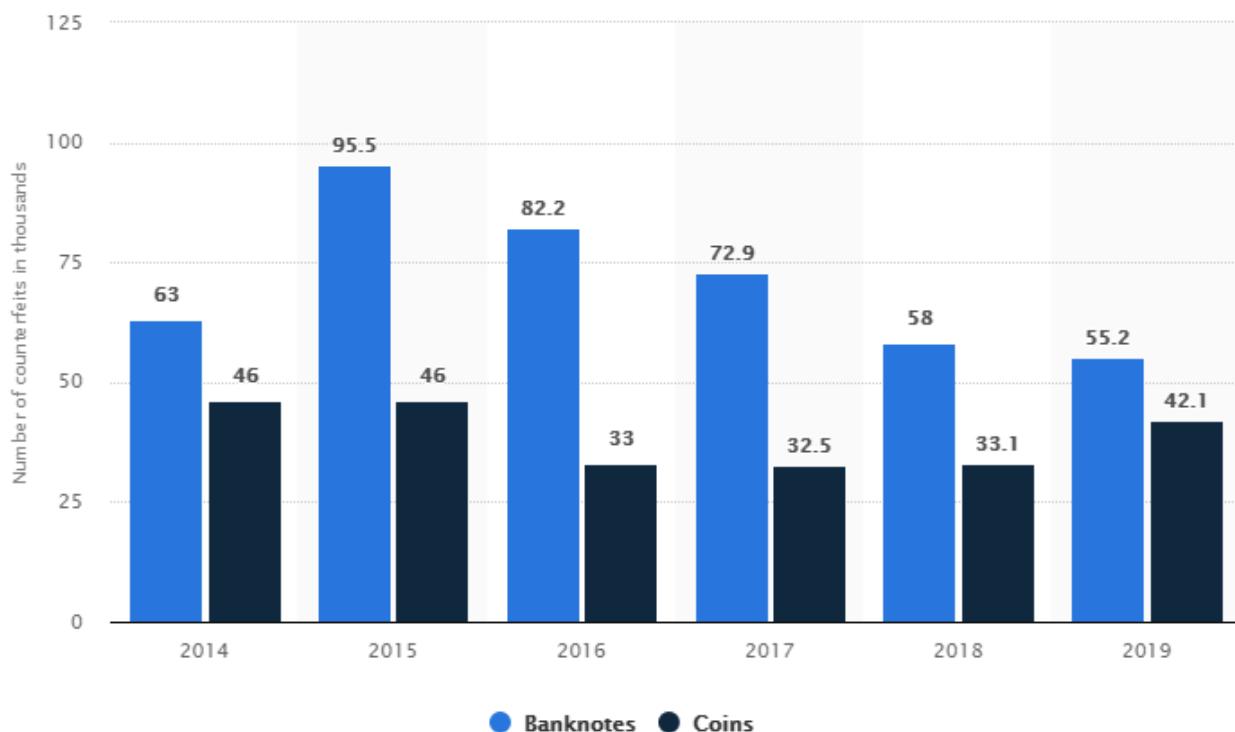
Show source 



[Additional Information](#)

© Statista 2021

Show source

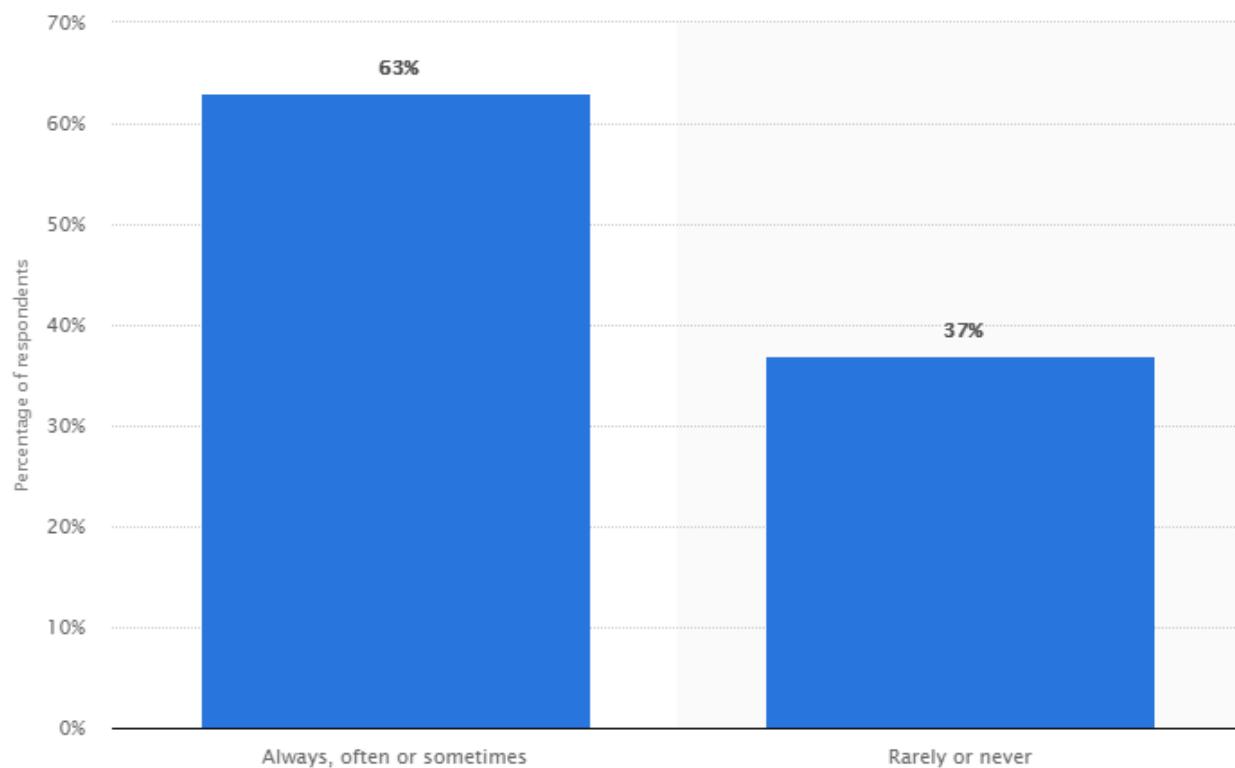


[Additional Information](#)

© Statista 2021 

Show source 



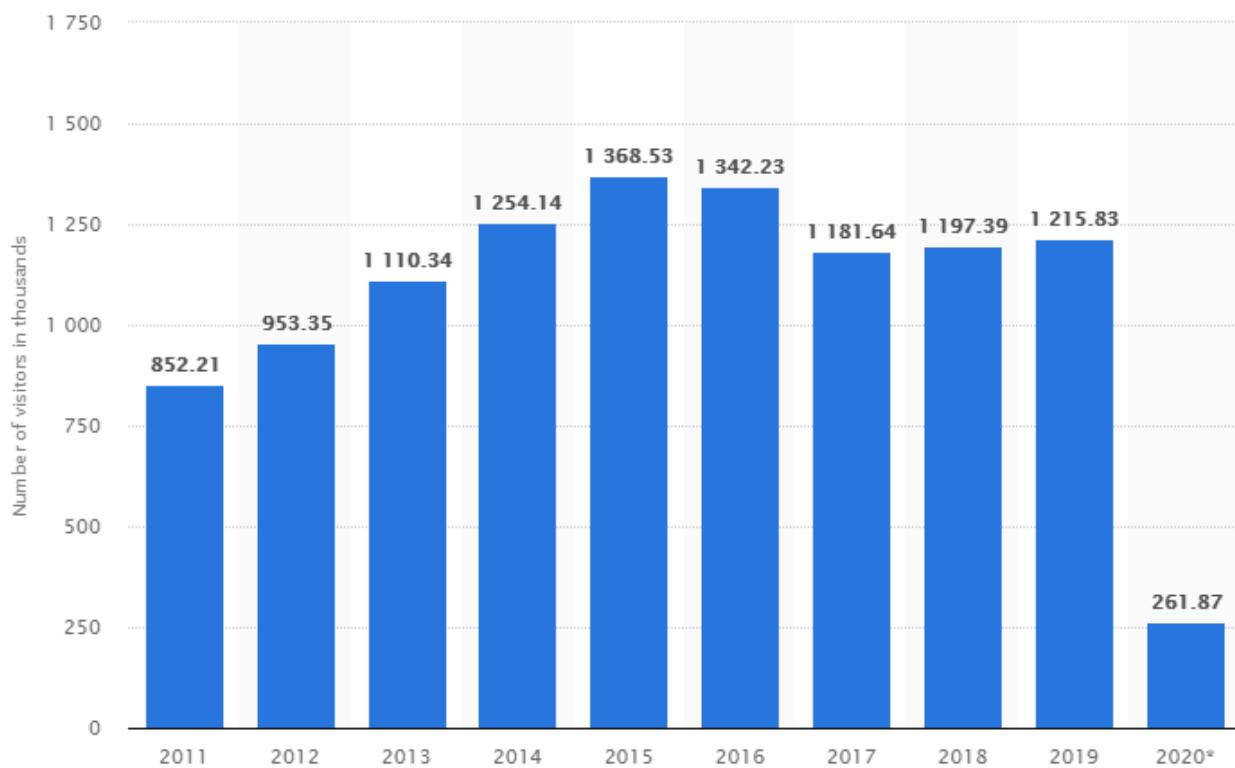


[Additional Information](#)

© Statista 2021

Show source

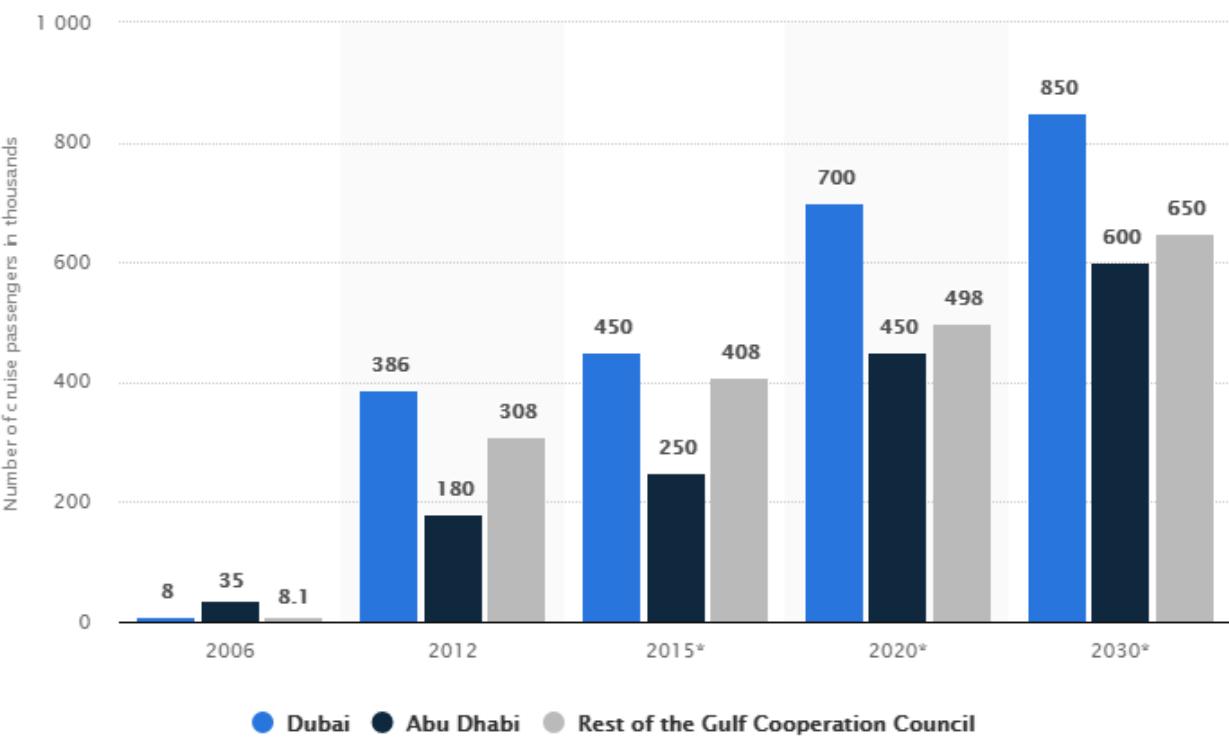




© Statista 2021

[Additional Information](#)

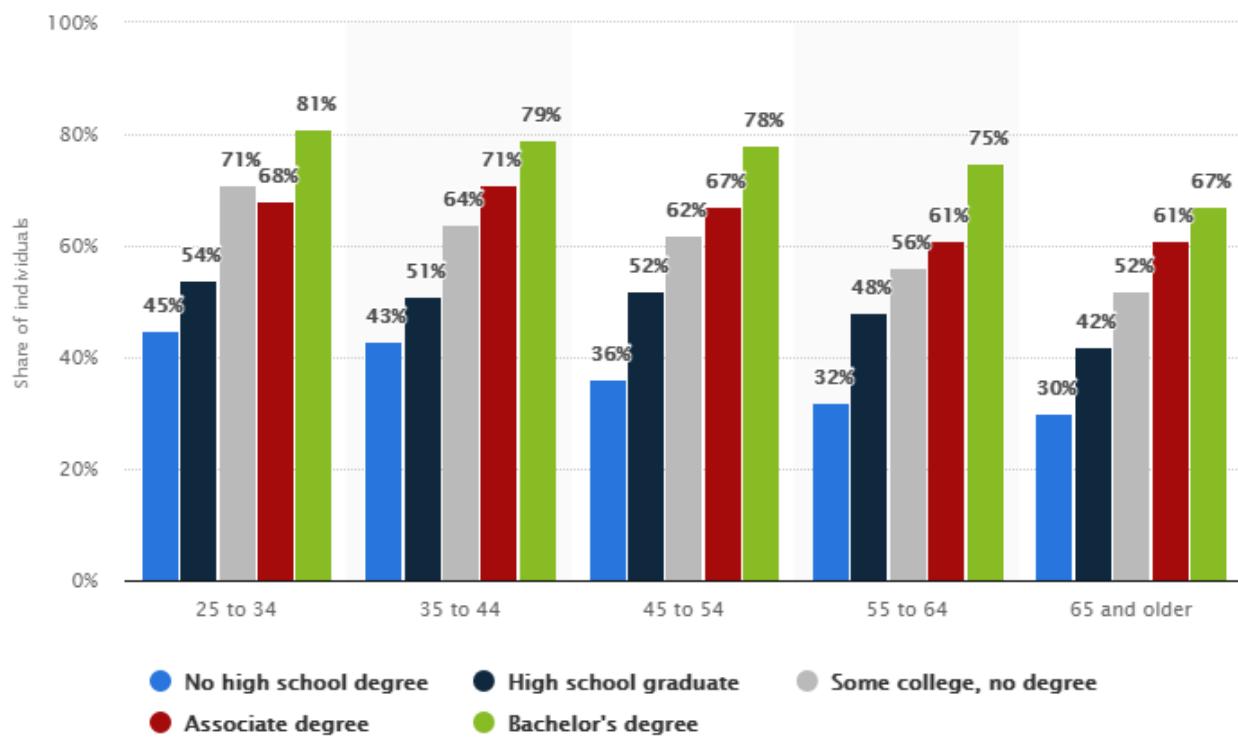
[Show source](#)



[Additional Information](#)

© Statista 2021 

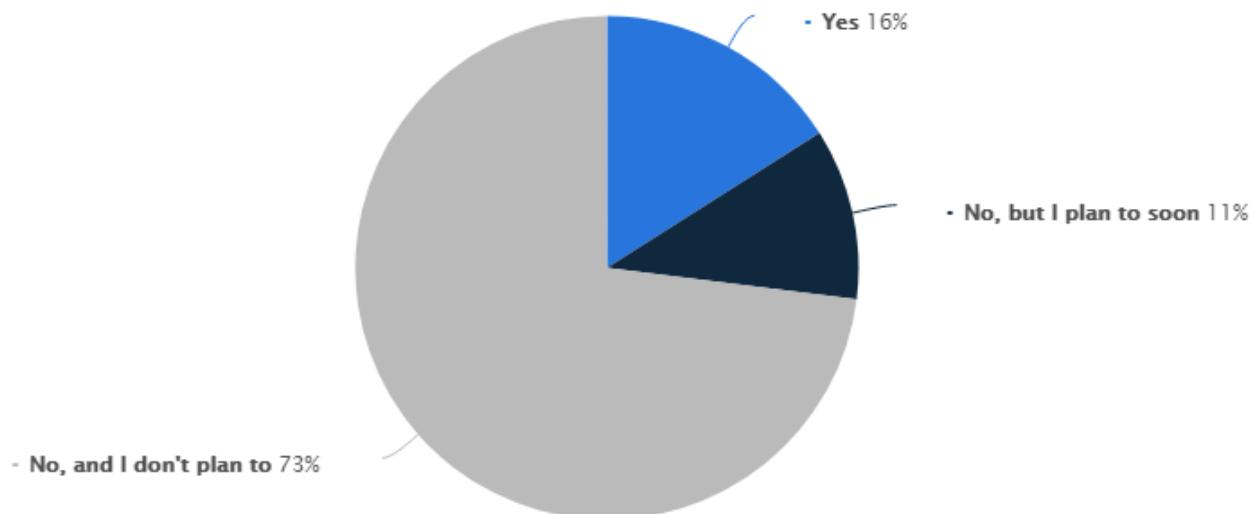
[Show source](#) 



[Additional Information](#)

© Statista 2021

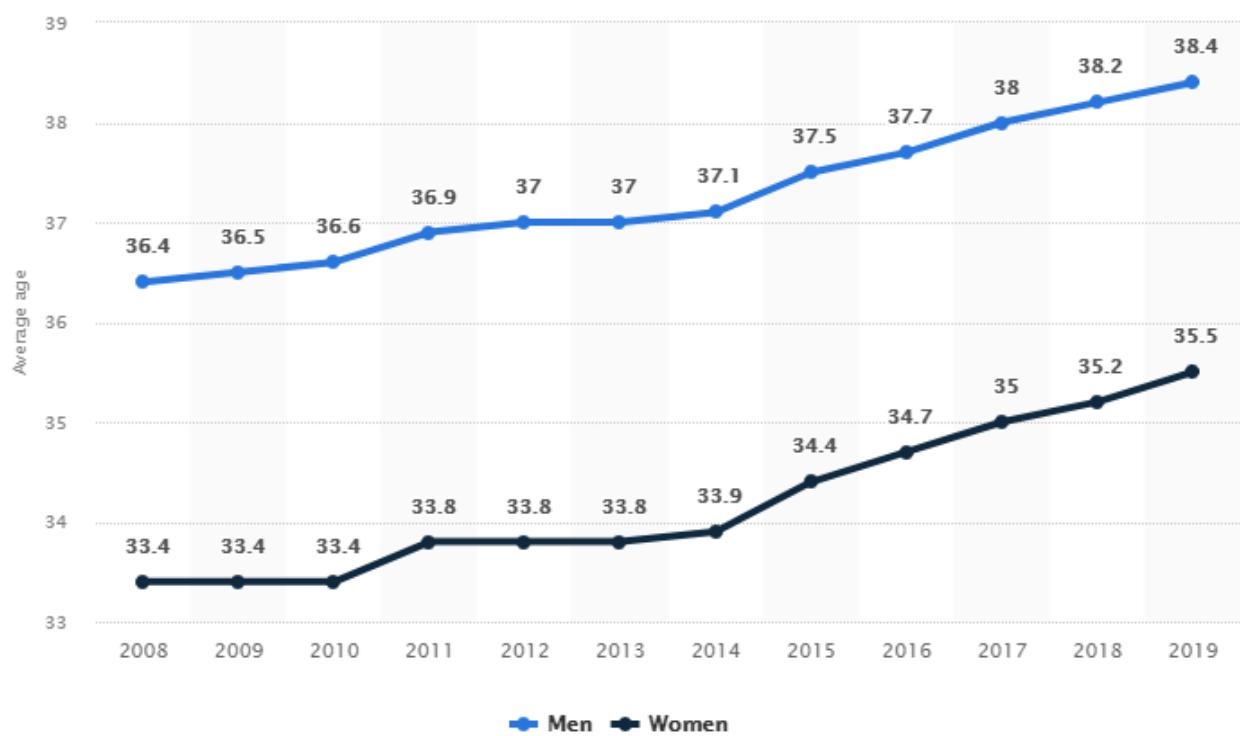
[Show source](#)



© Statista 2021 

Show source 

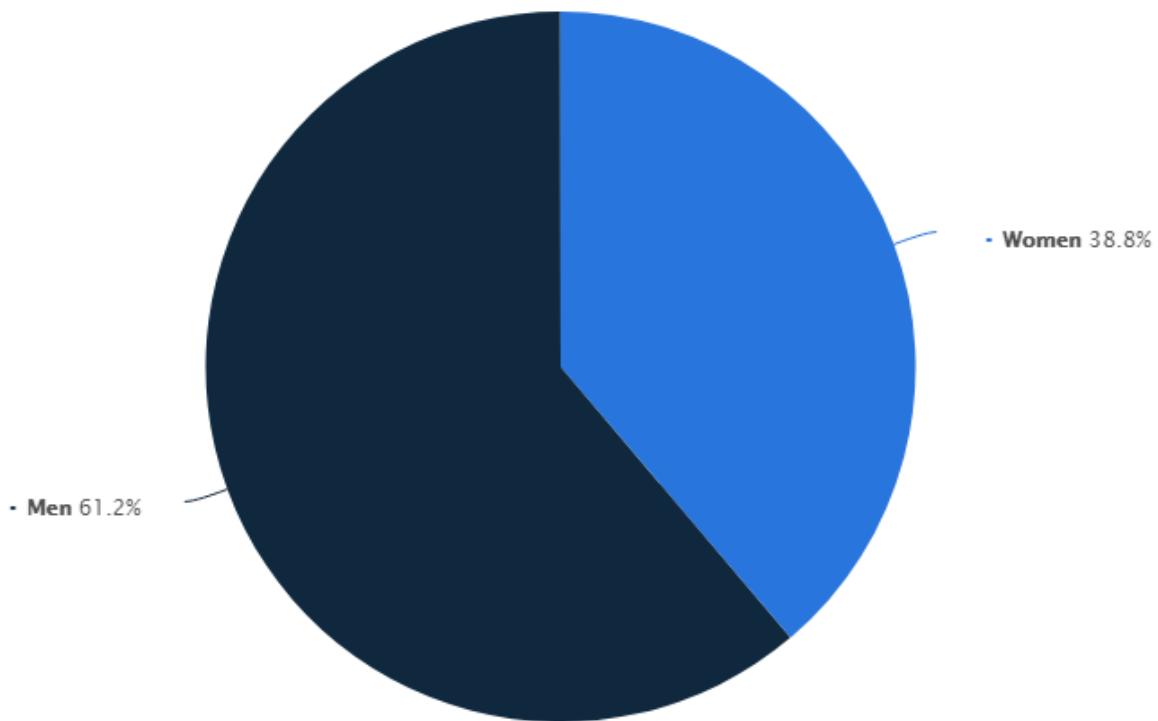
 Additional Information



[Additional Information](#)

© Statista 2021

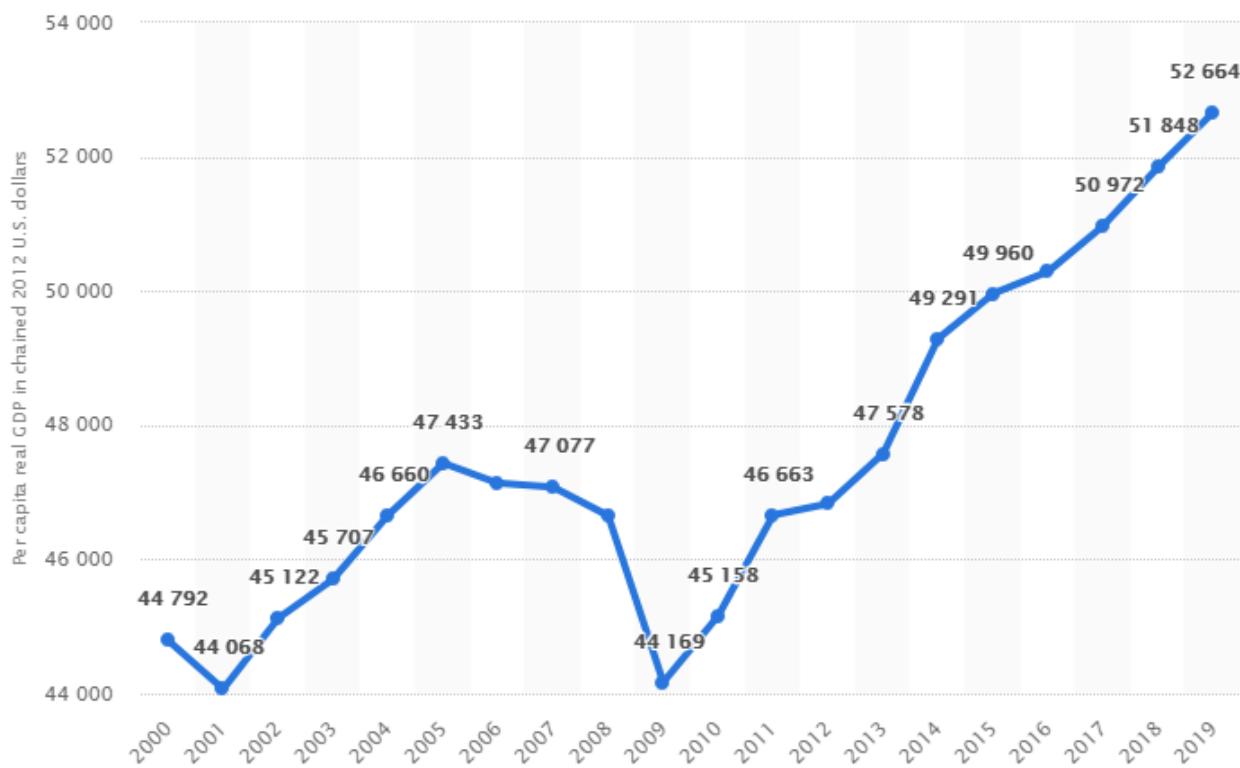
Show source



[Additional Information](#)

© Statista 2021

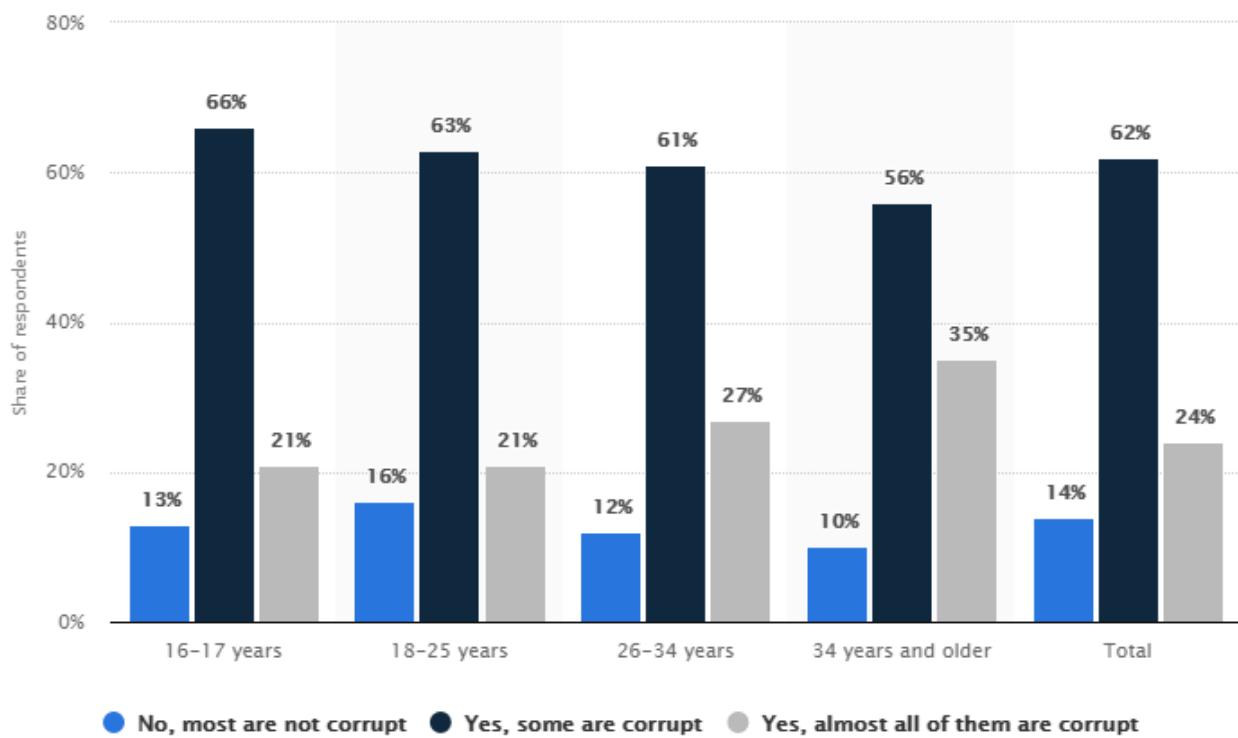
Show source



© Statista 2021

[Additional Information](#)

[Show source](#)

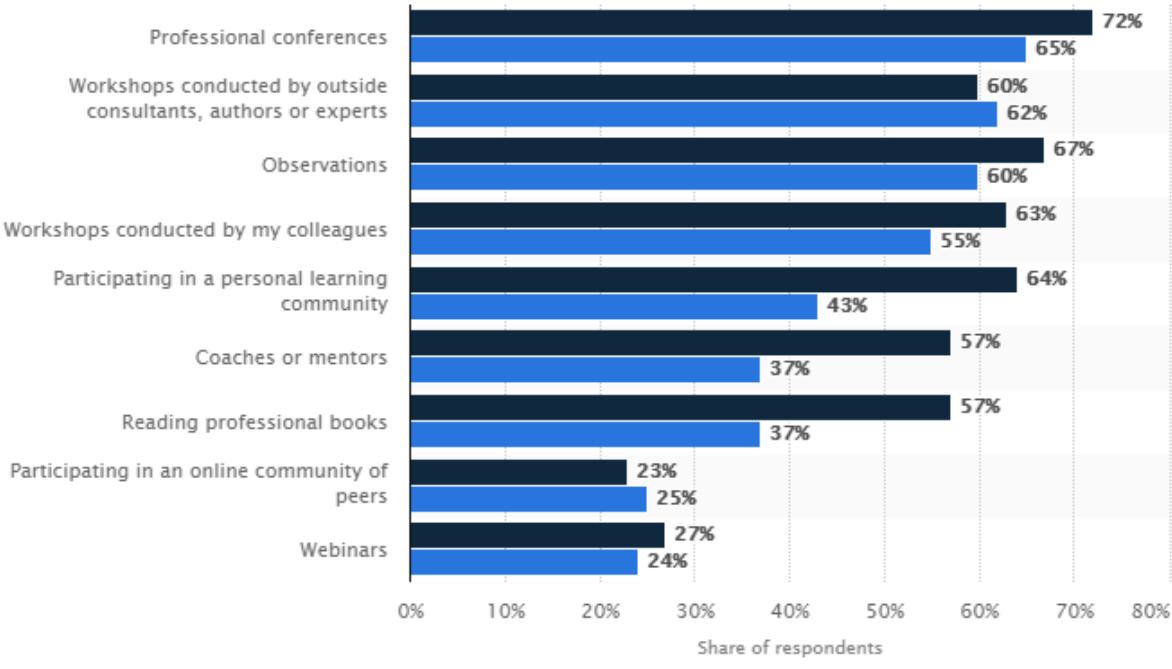


● No, most are not corrupt ● Yes, some are corrupt ● Yes, almost all of them are corrupt

© Statista 2021

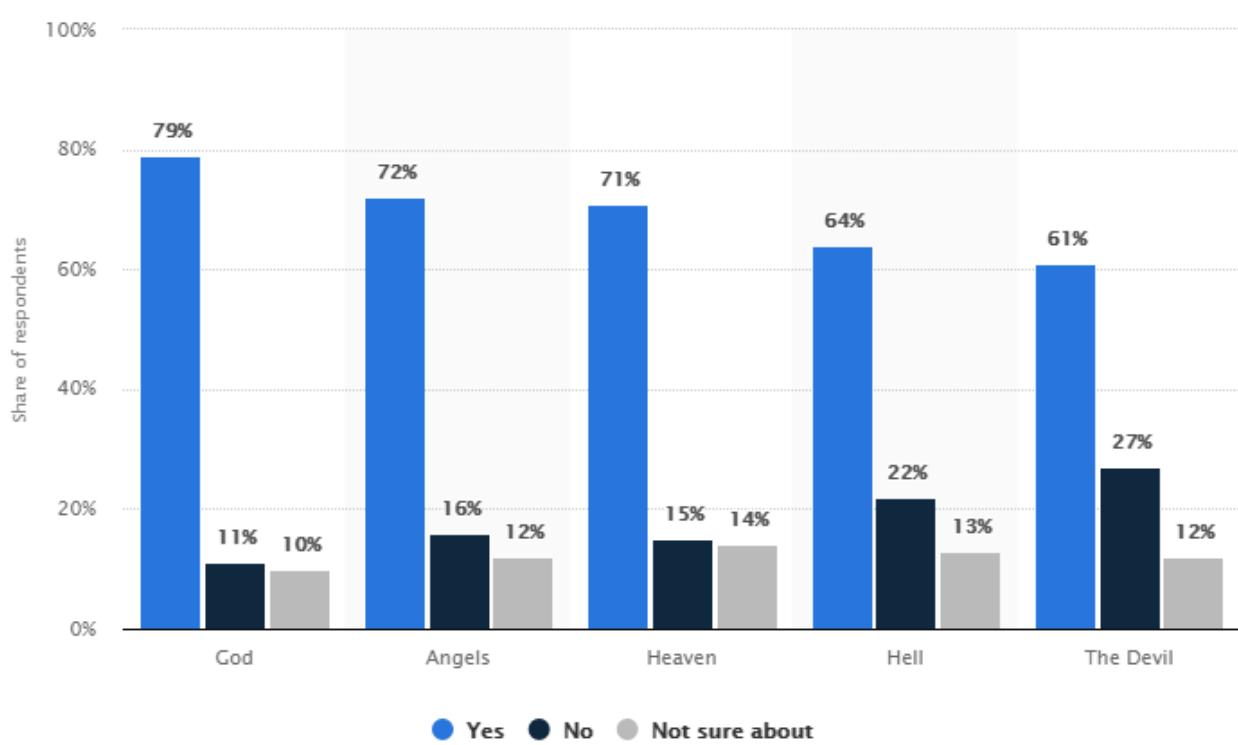
[Additional Information](#)

[Show source](#)



© Statista 2021

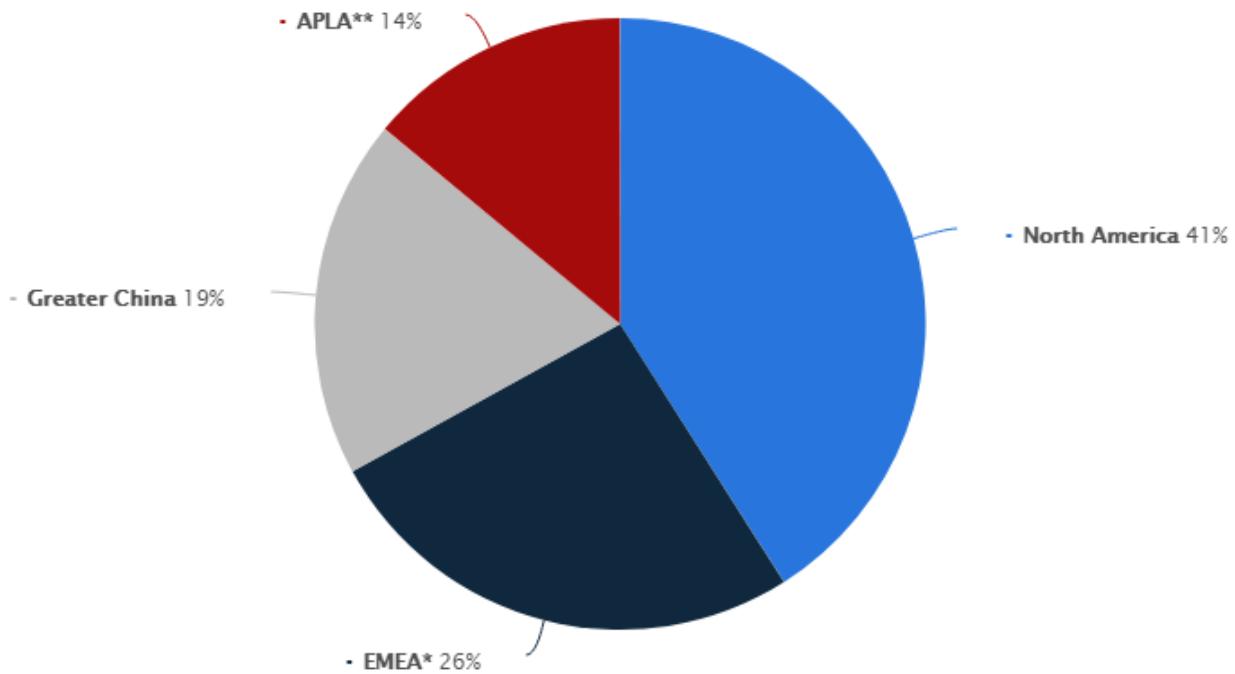
[Show source](#)[Additional Information](#)



© Statista 2021

[Additional Information](#)

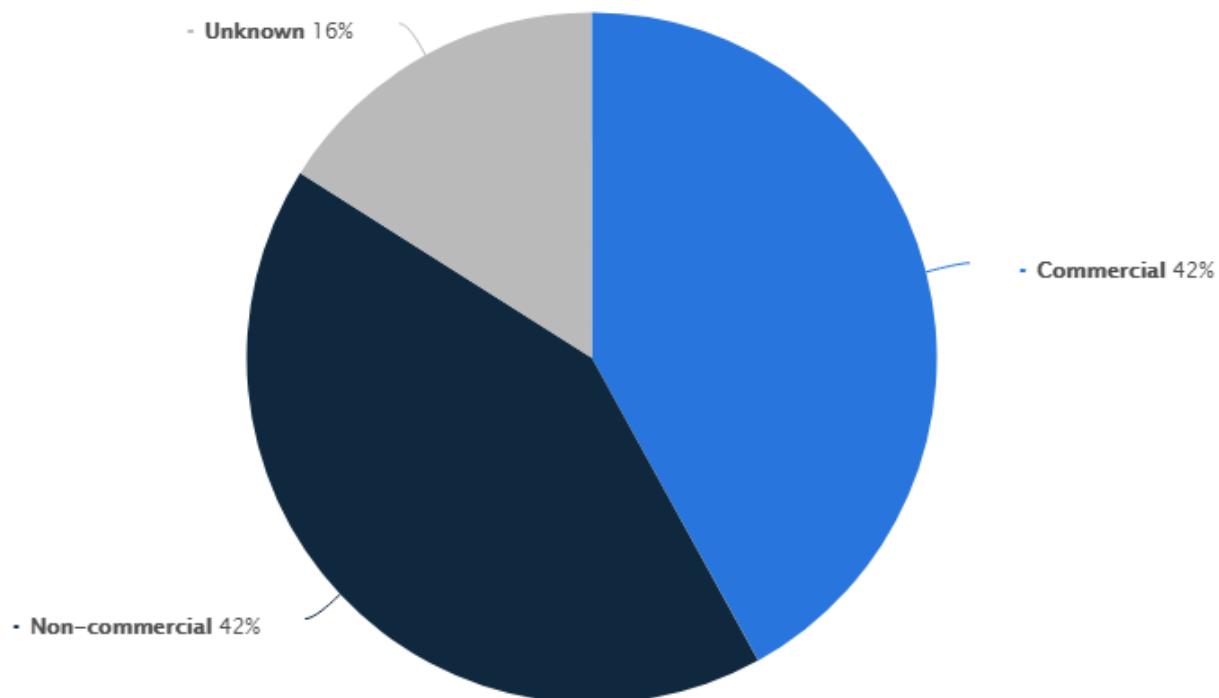
[Show source](#)



[Additional Information](#)

© Statista 2021

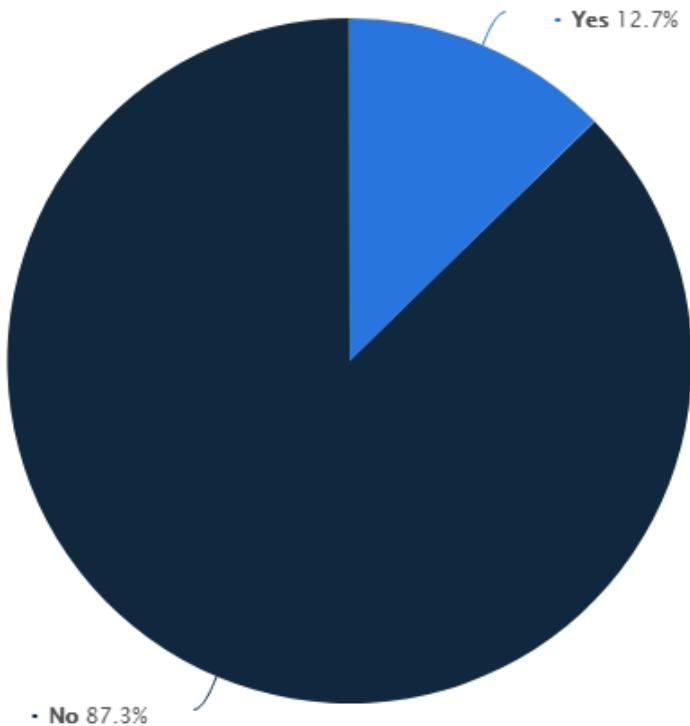
[Show source](#)



© Statista 2021 

[Additional Information](#)

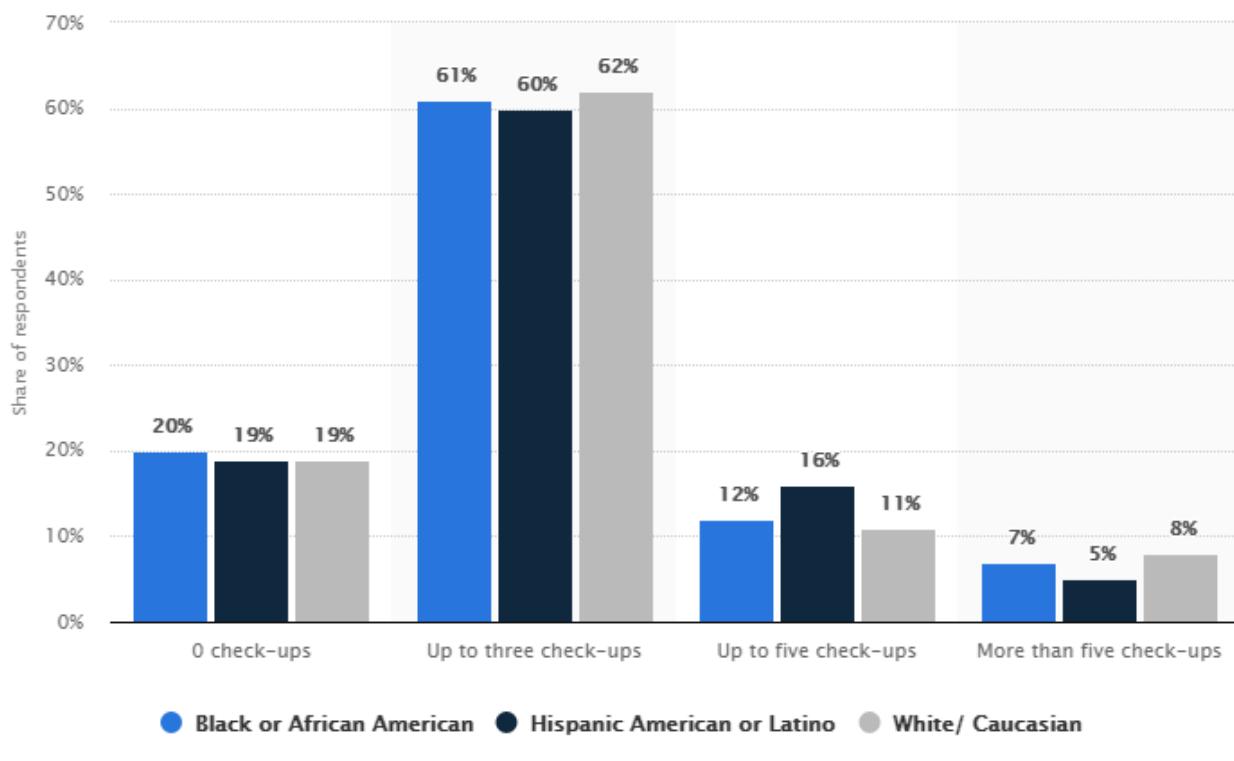
[Show source](#) 



[Additional Information](#)

© Statista 2021

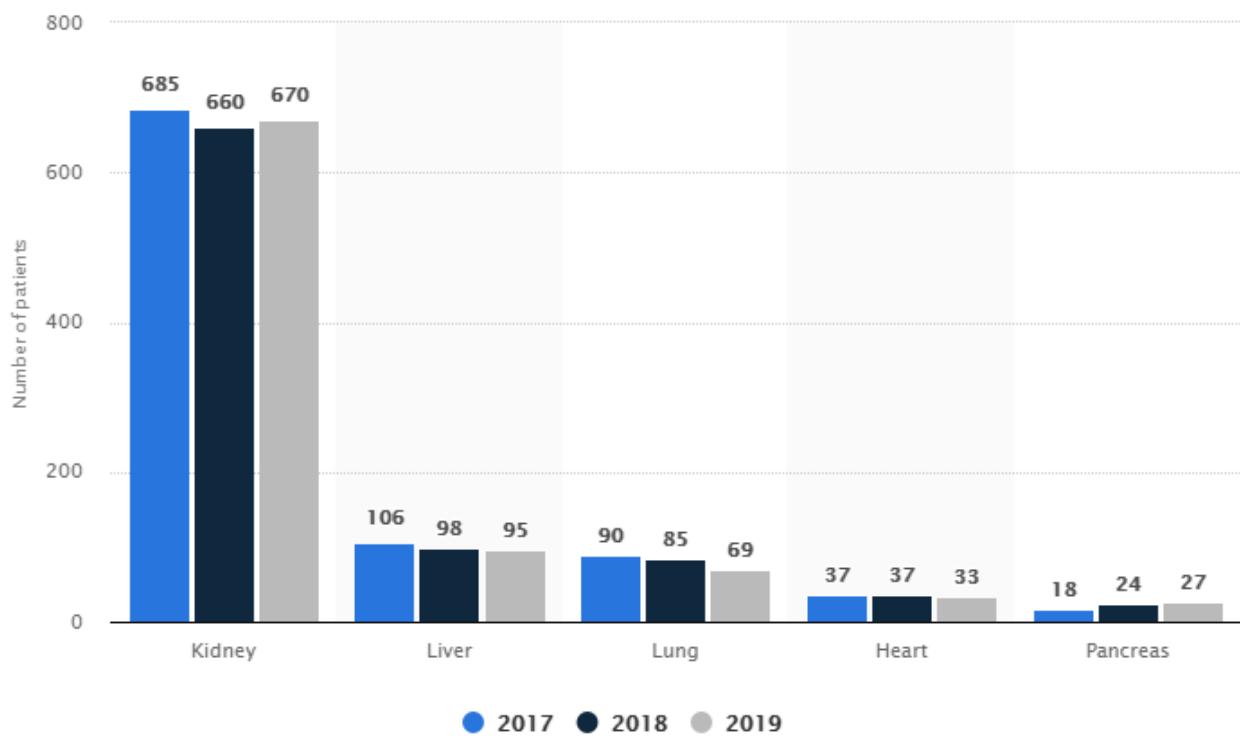
Show source



[Additional Information](#)

© Statista 2021

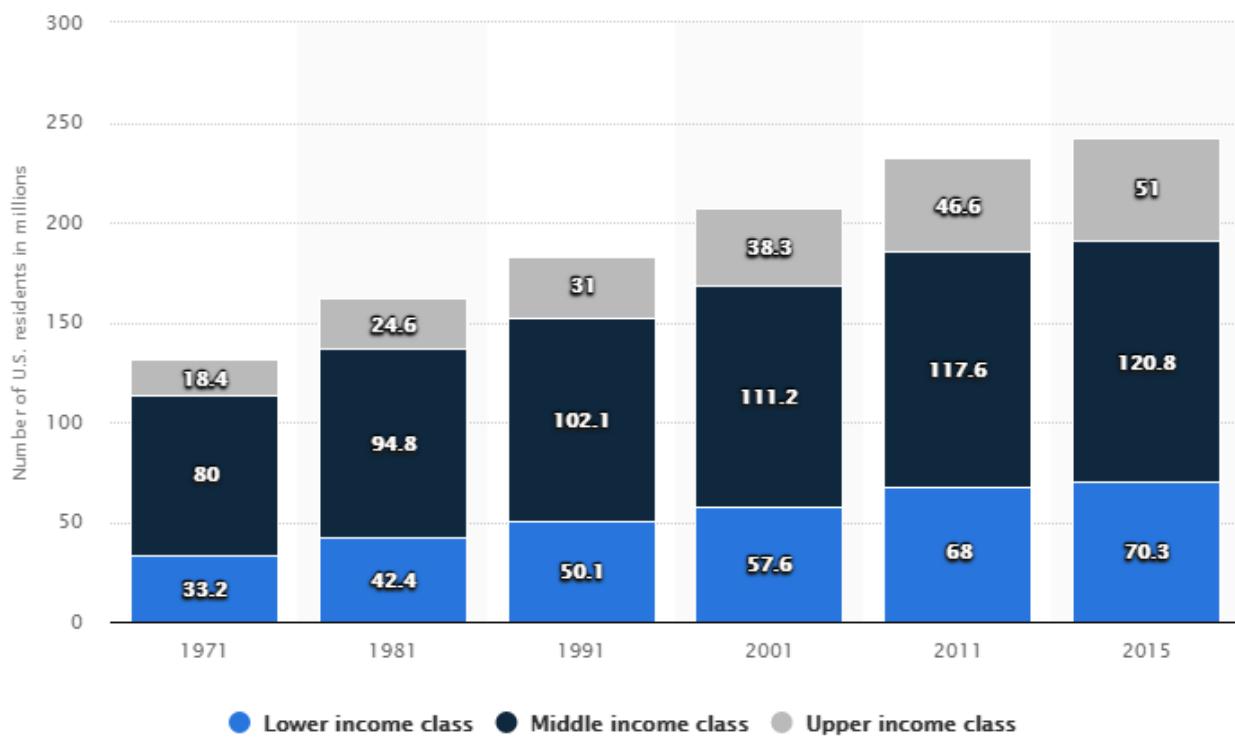
[Show source](#)



[Additional Information](#)

© Statista 2021

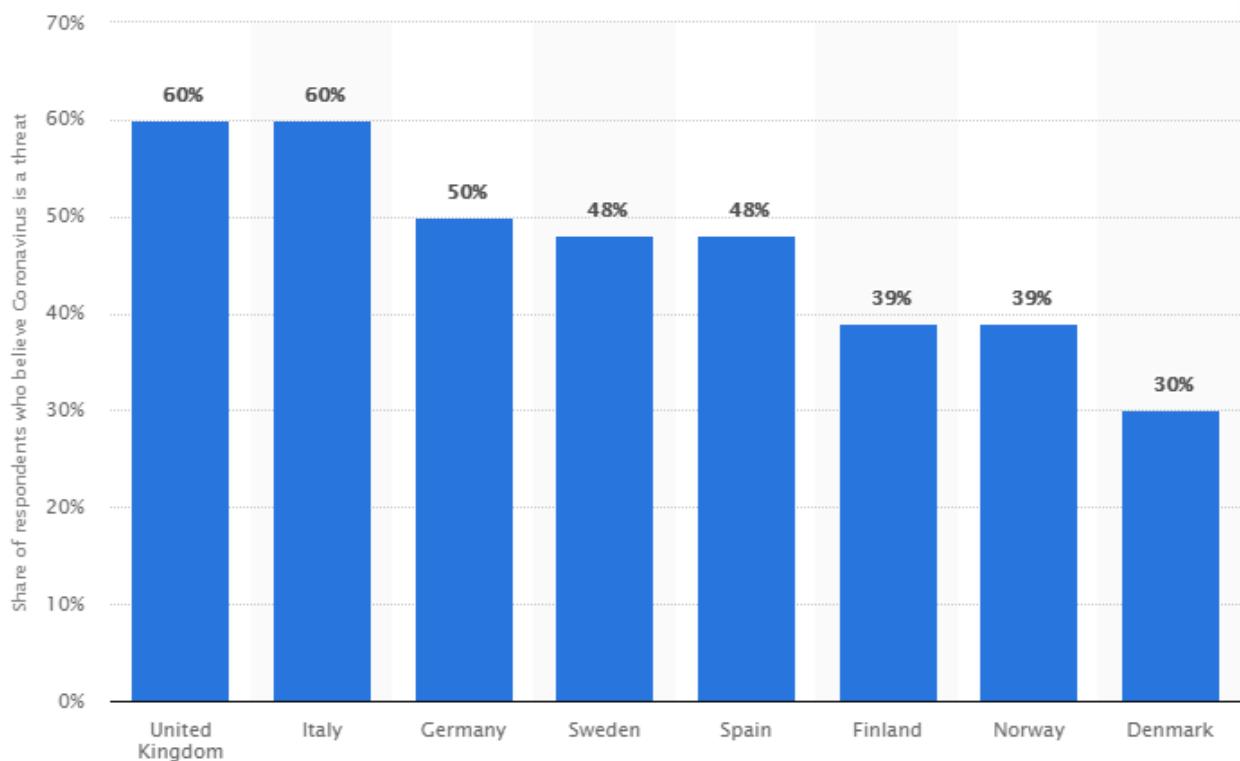
Show source



© Statista 2021

[Additional Information](#)

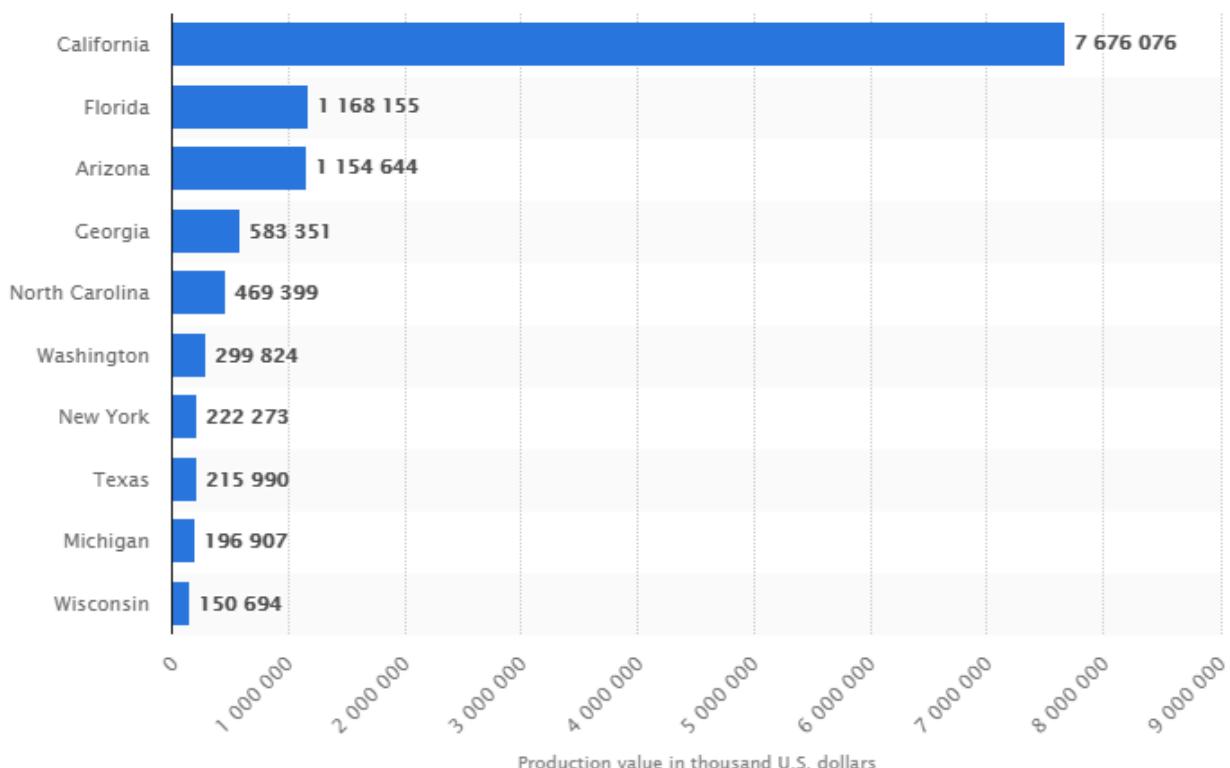
[Show source](#)



© Statista 2021

[Additional Information](#)

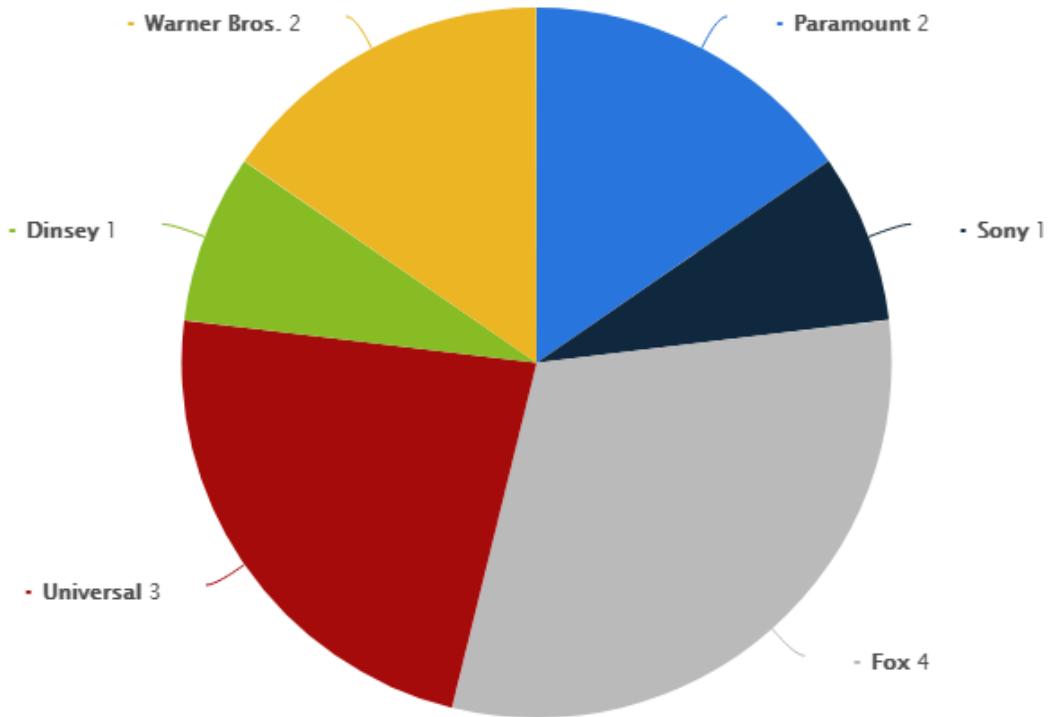
[Show source](#)



[Additional Information](#)

© Statista 2021

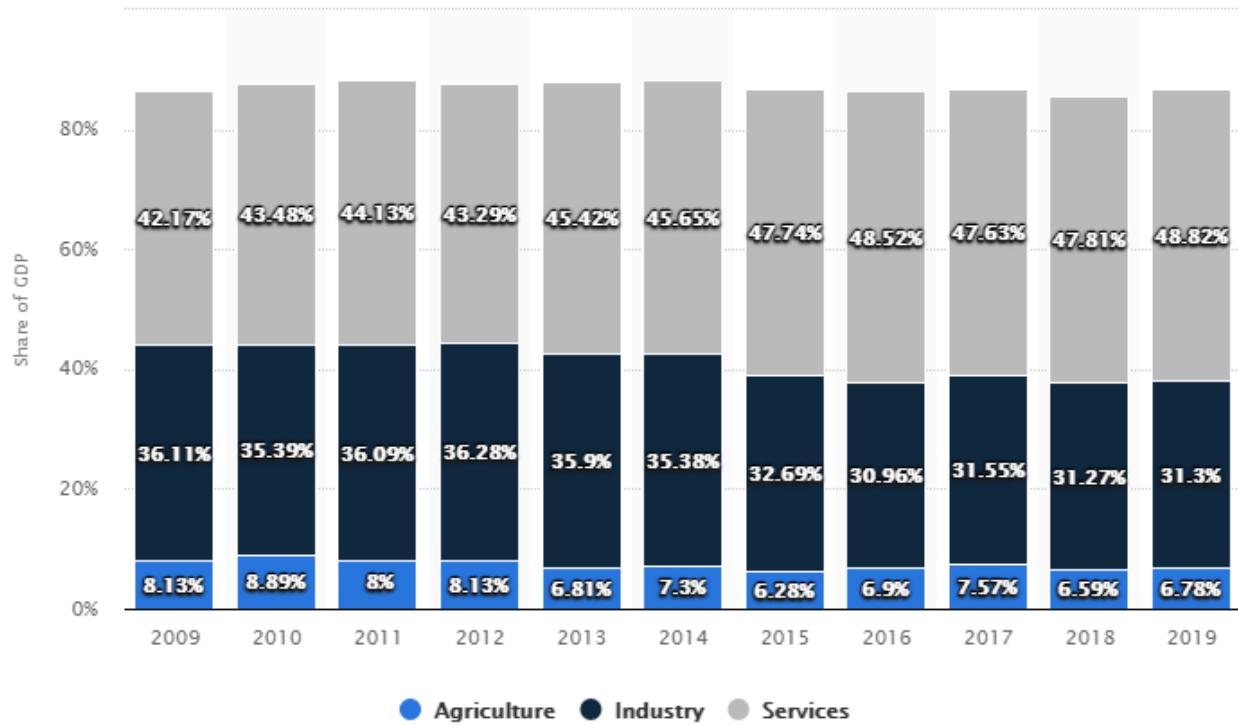
[Show source](#)



© Statista 2021

Show source

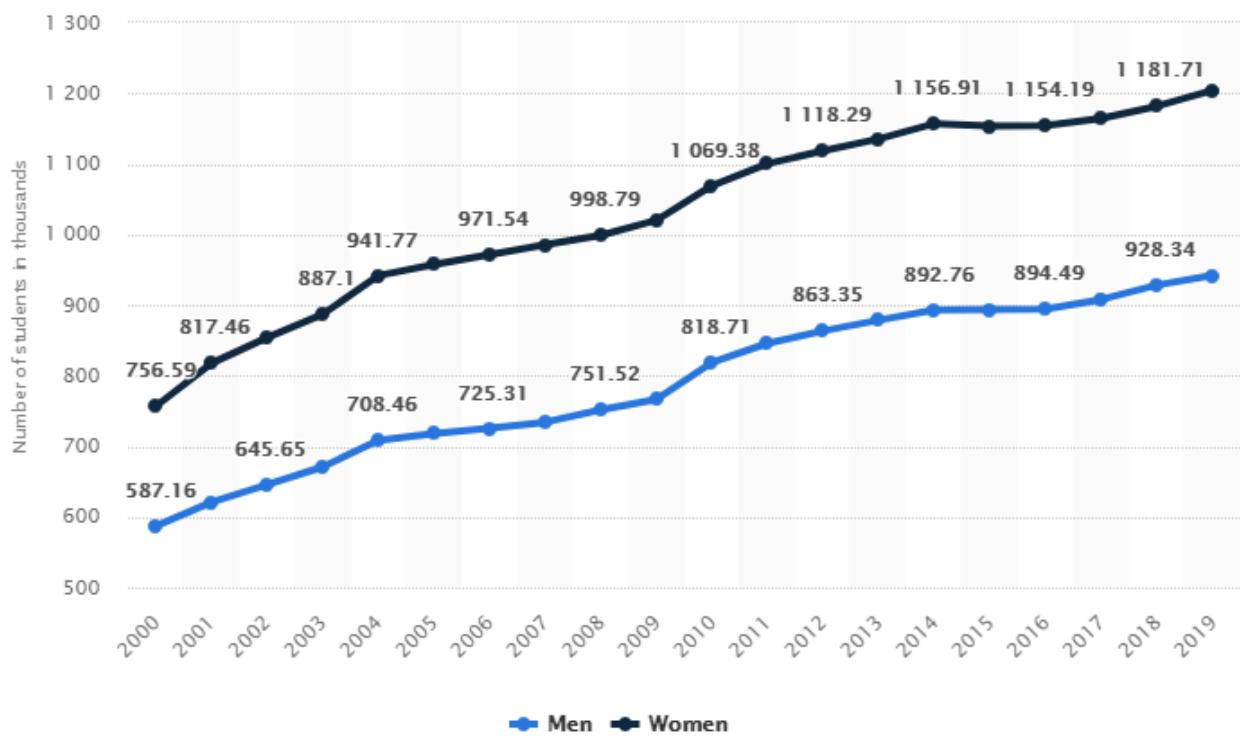
Additional Information



© Statista 2021

[Additional Information](#)

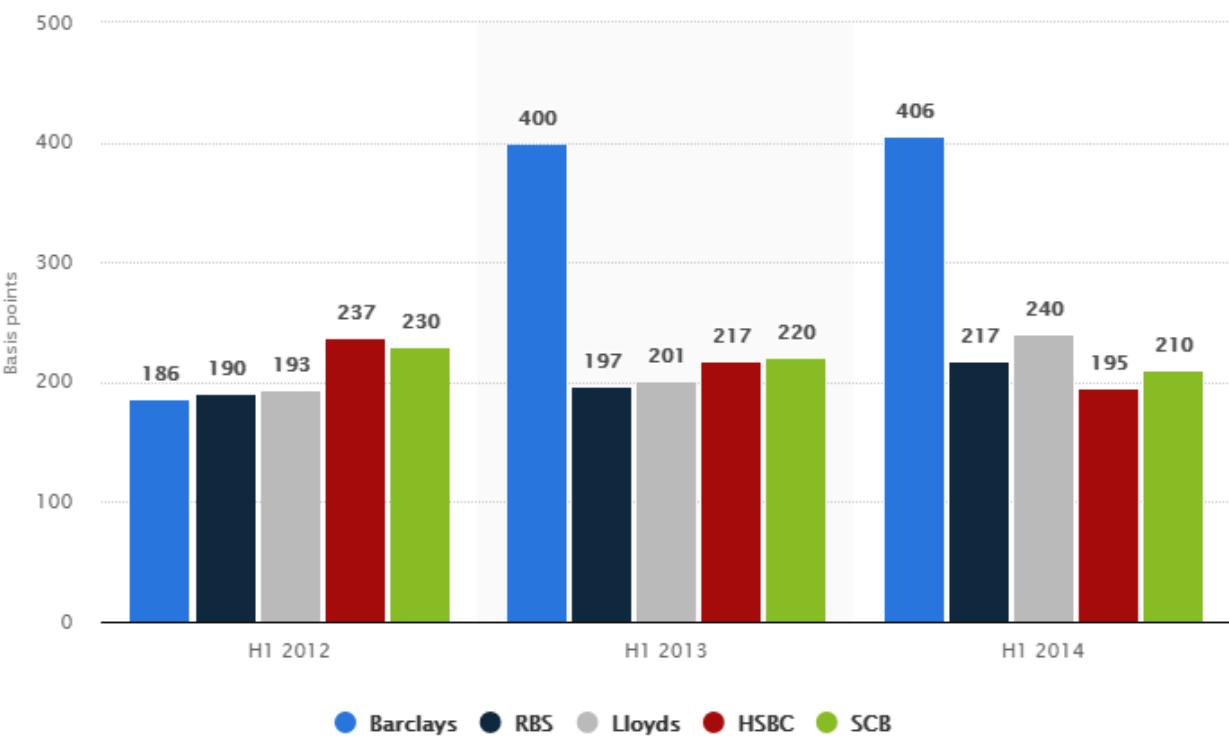
[Show source](#)



[Additional Information](#)

© Statista 2021

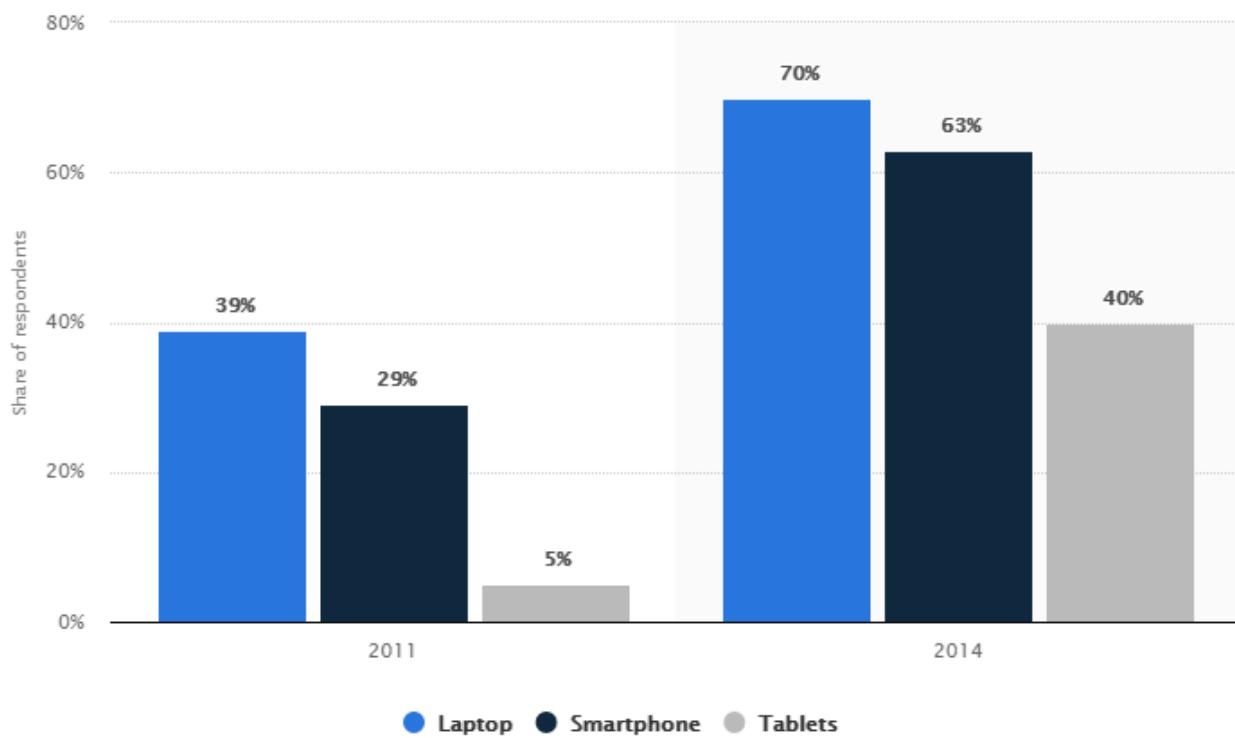
Show source



[Additional Information](#)

© Statista 2021

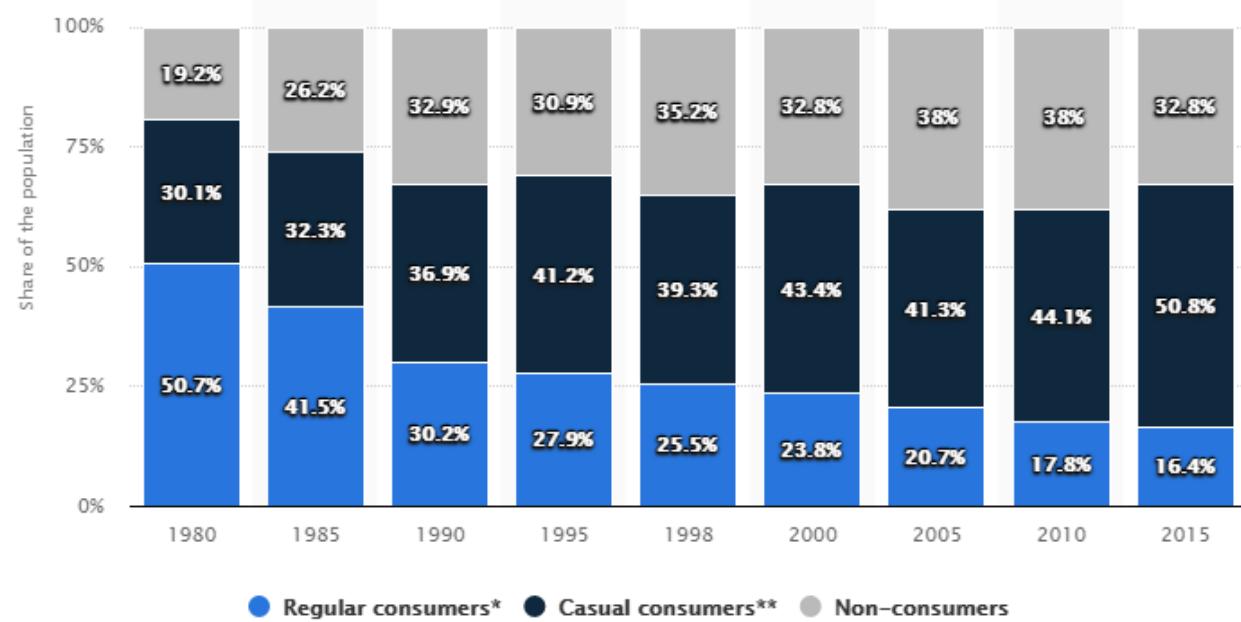
Show source



[Additional Information](#)

© Statista 2021

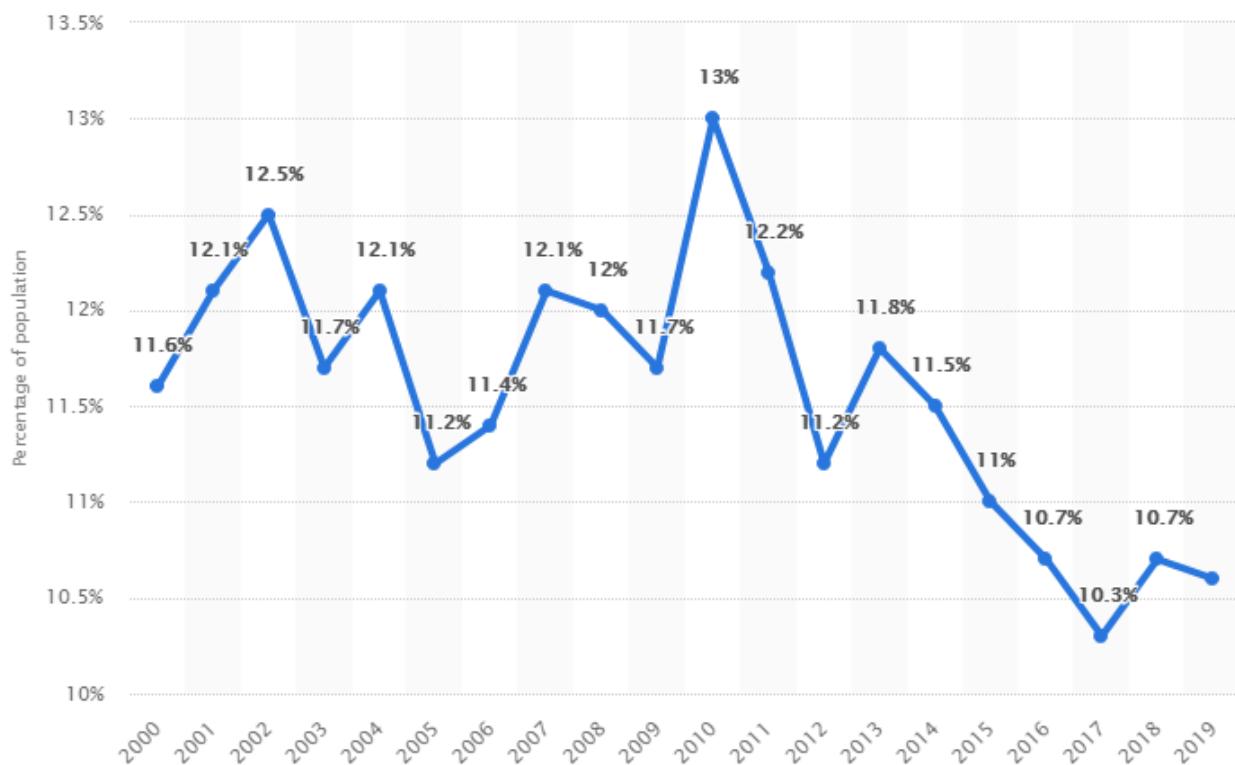
Show source



[Additional Information](#)

© Statista 2021

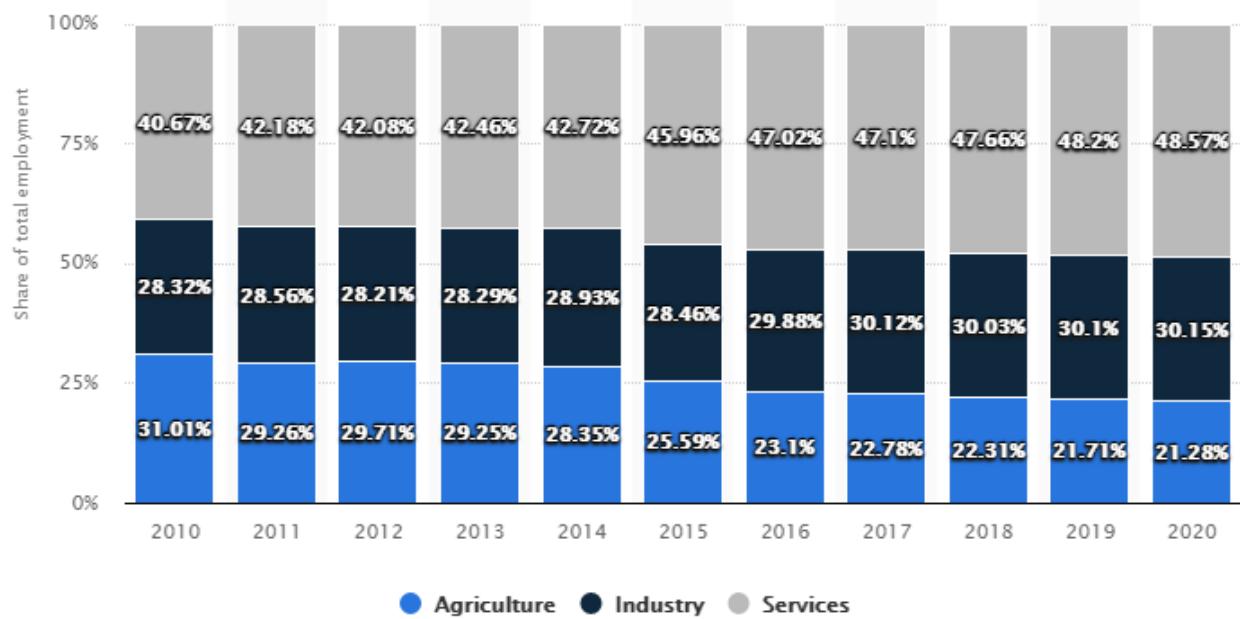
Show source



[Additional Information](#)

© Statista 2021

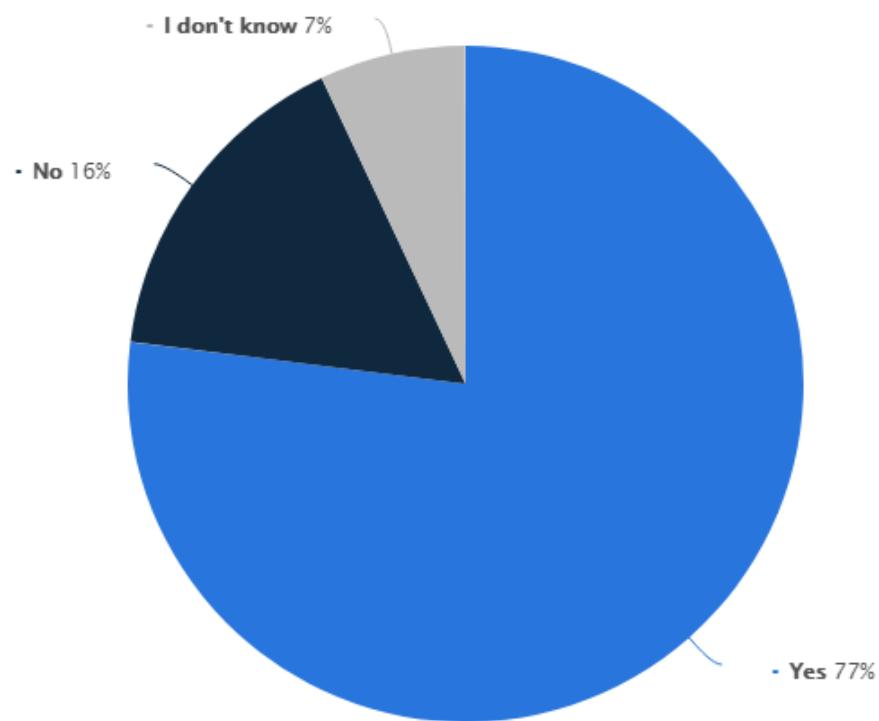
Show source



[Additional Information](#)

© Statista 2021

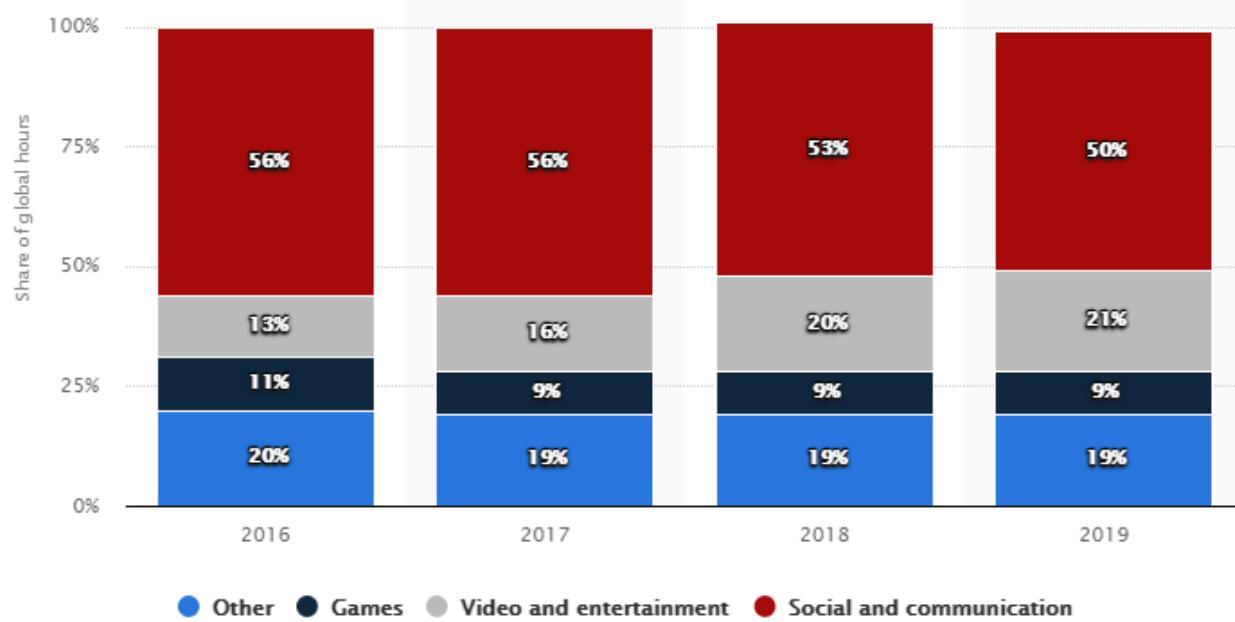
[Show source](#)



© Statista 2021 

[Additional Information](#)

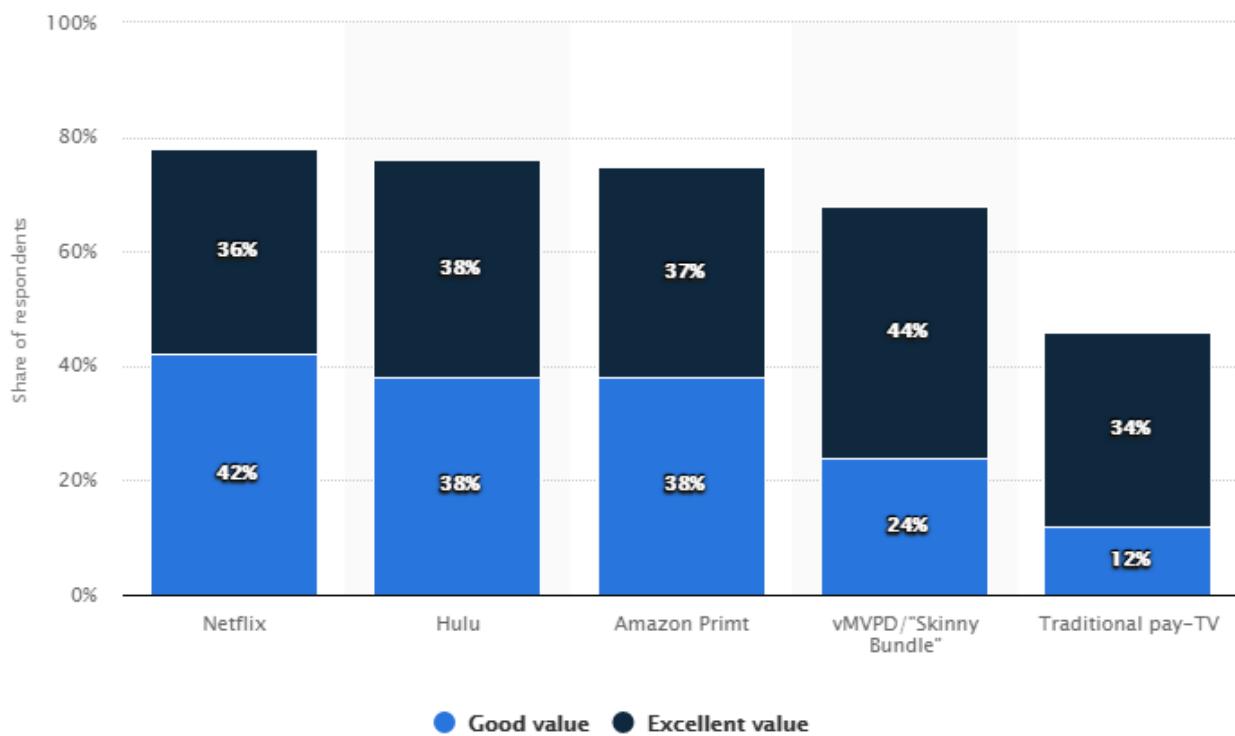
[Show source](#) 



[Additional Information](#)

© Statista 2021

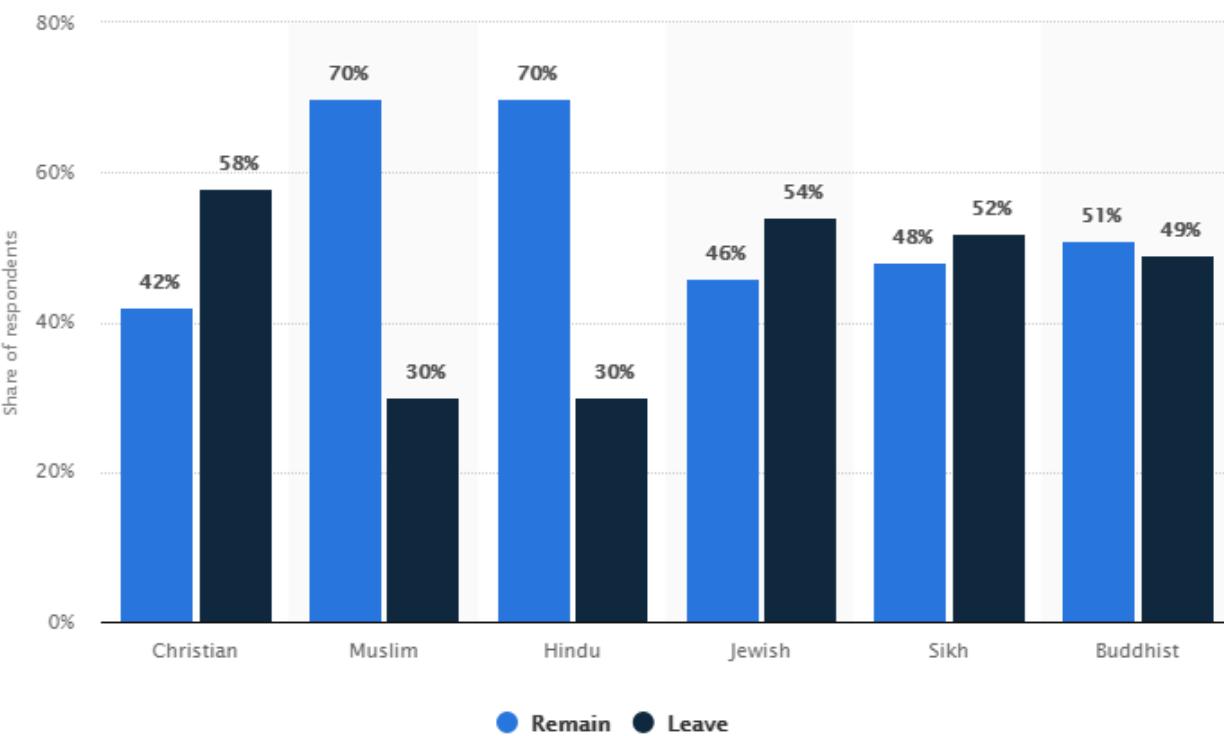
[Show source](#)



[Additional Information](#)

© Statista 2021

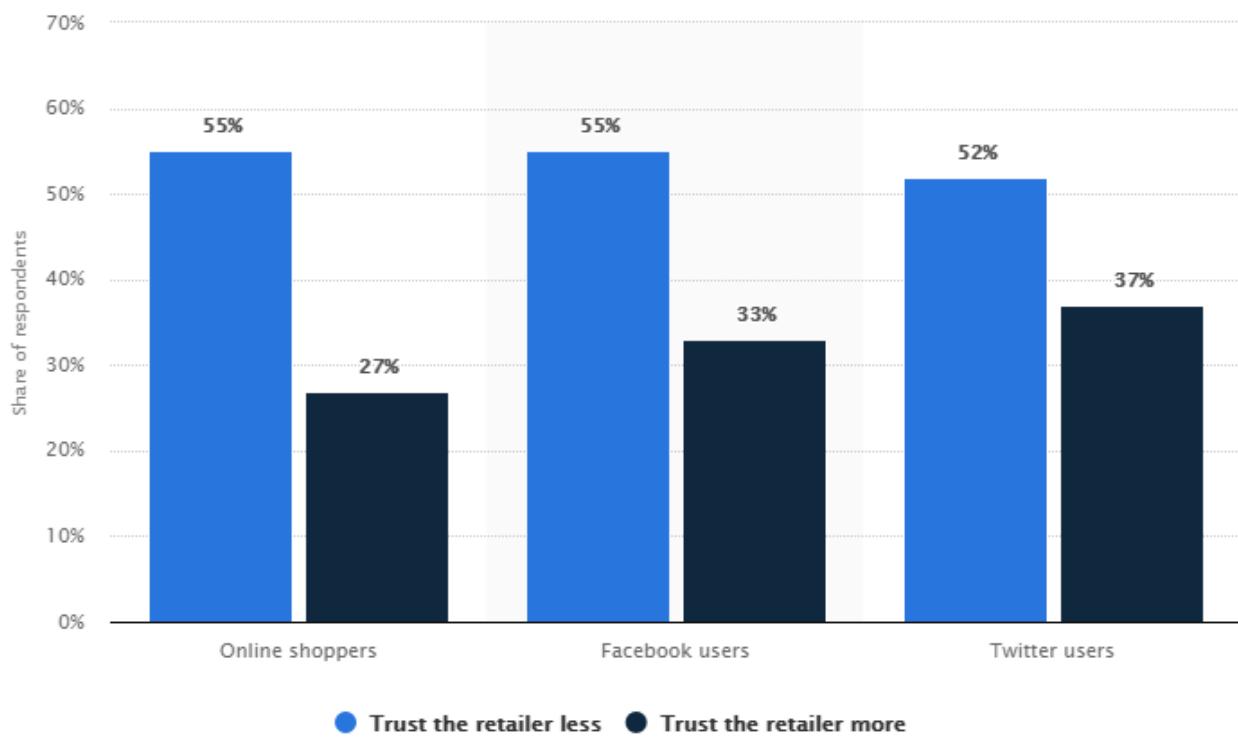
Show source



[Additional Information](#)

© Statista 2021

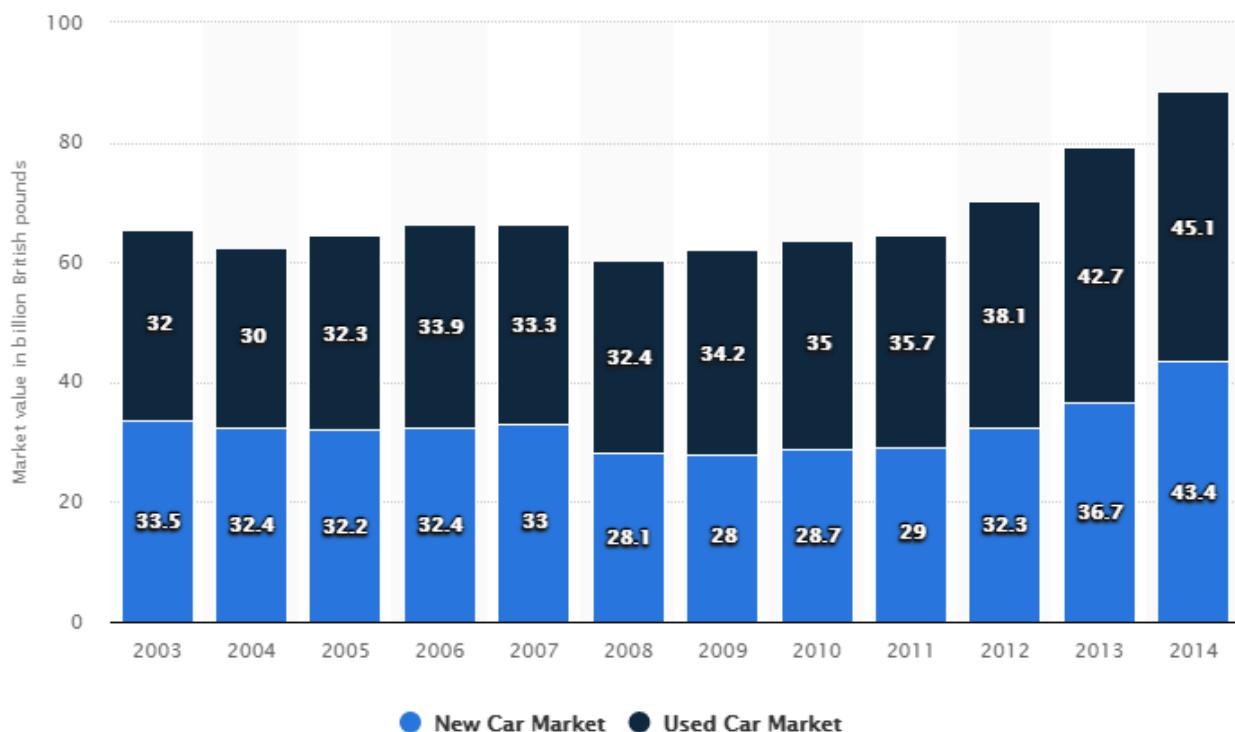
Show source



© Statista 2021

[Additional Information](#)

[Show source](#)

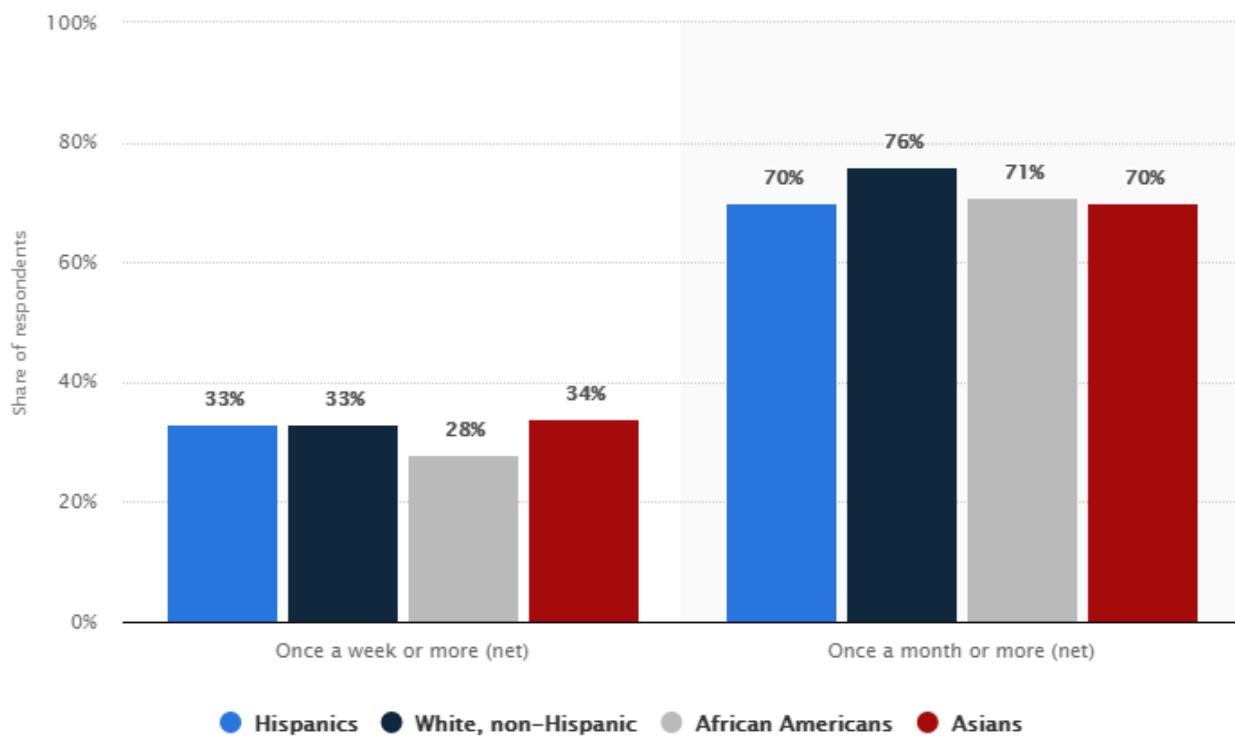


● New Car Market ● Used Car Market

© Statista 2021

[Additional Information](#)

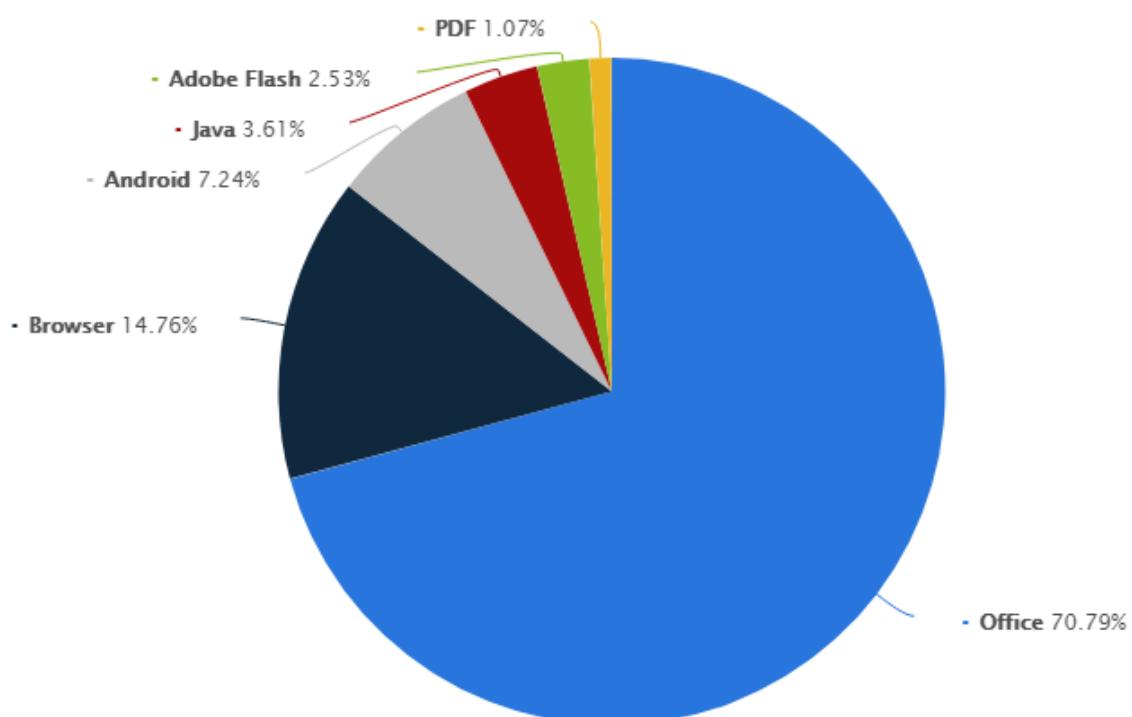
[Show source](#)



© Statista 2021

[Additional Information](#)

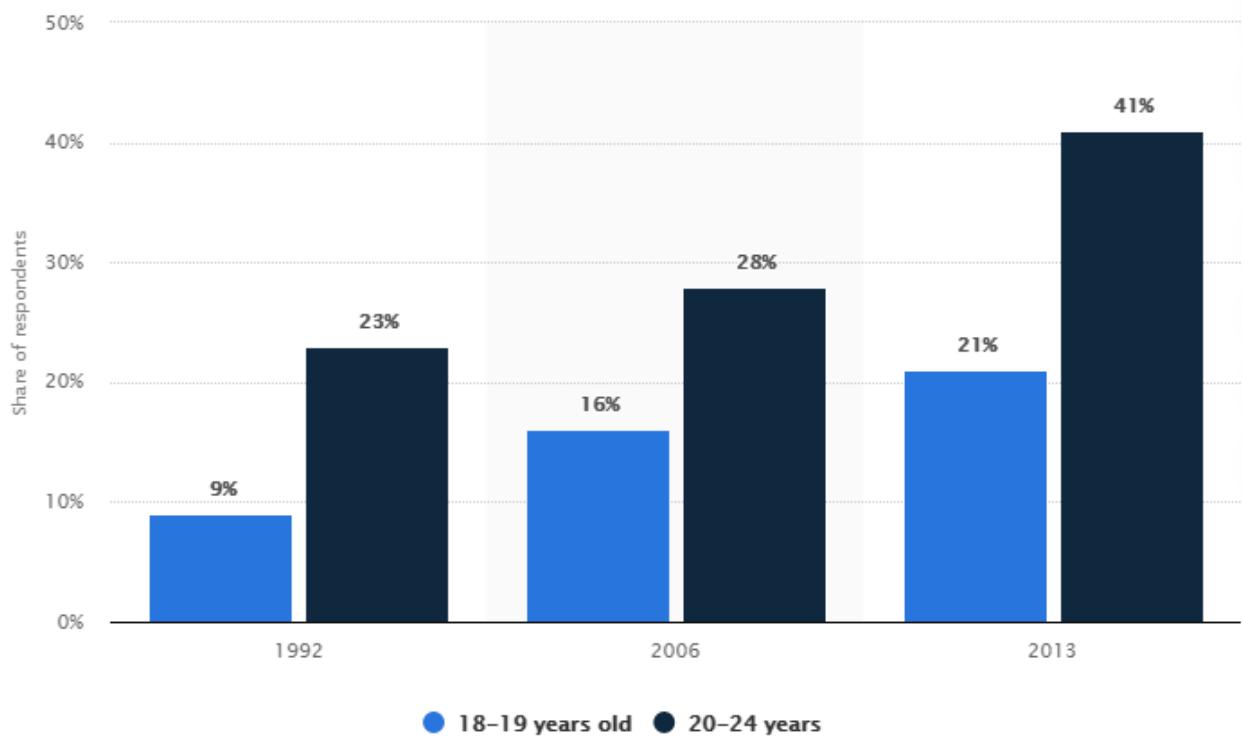
Show source



[Additional Information](#)

© Statista 2021

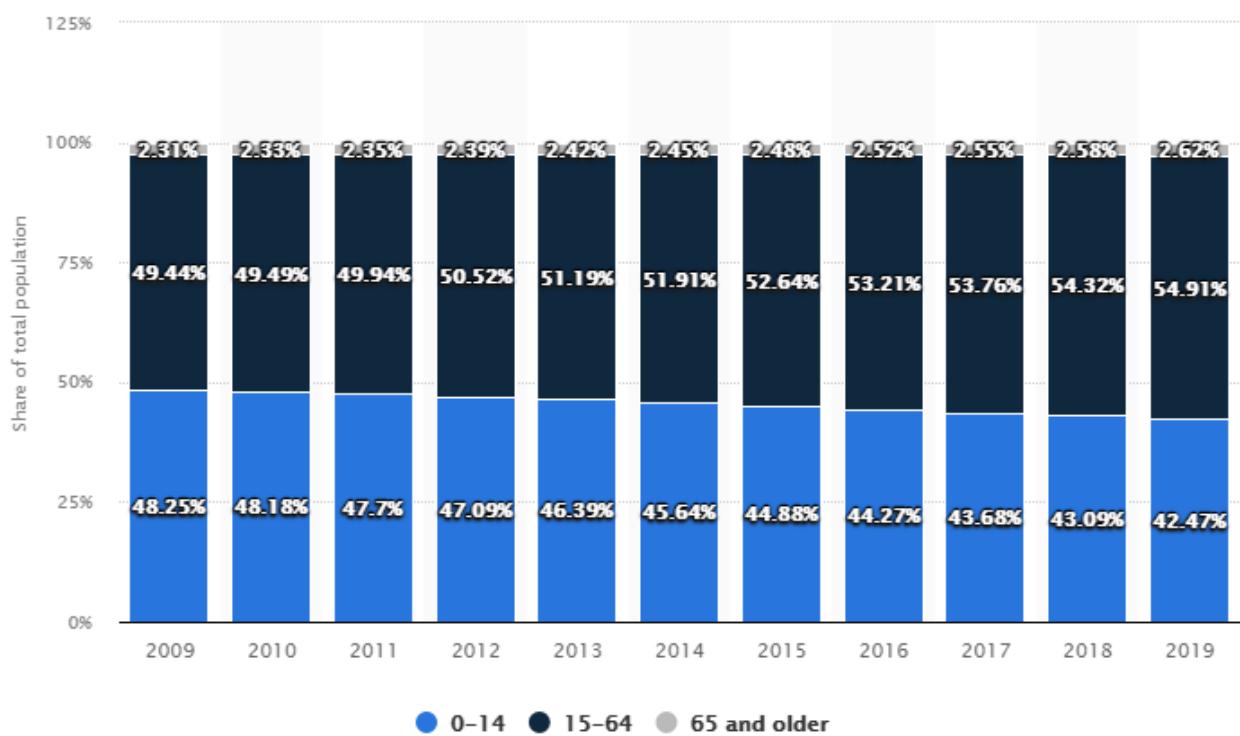
[Show source](#)



[Additional Information](#)

© Statista 2021

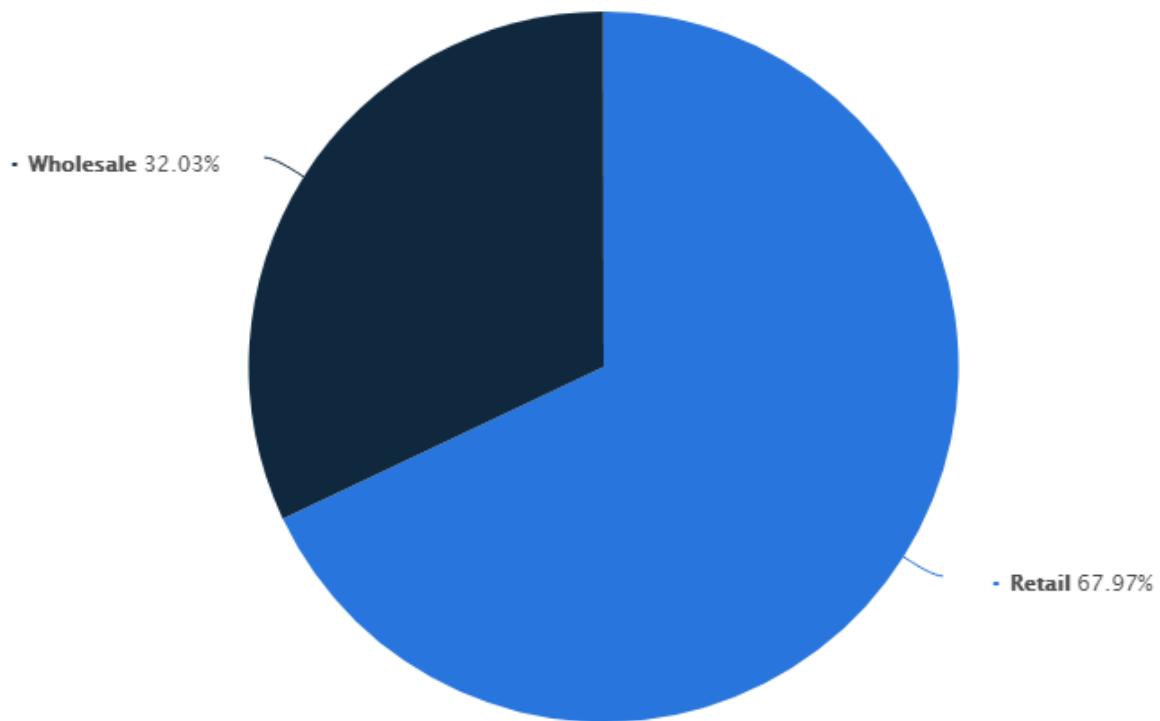
Show source



[Additional Information](#)

© Statista 2021

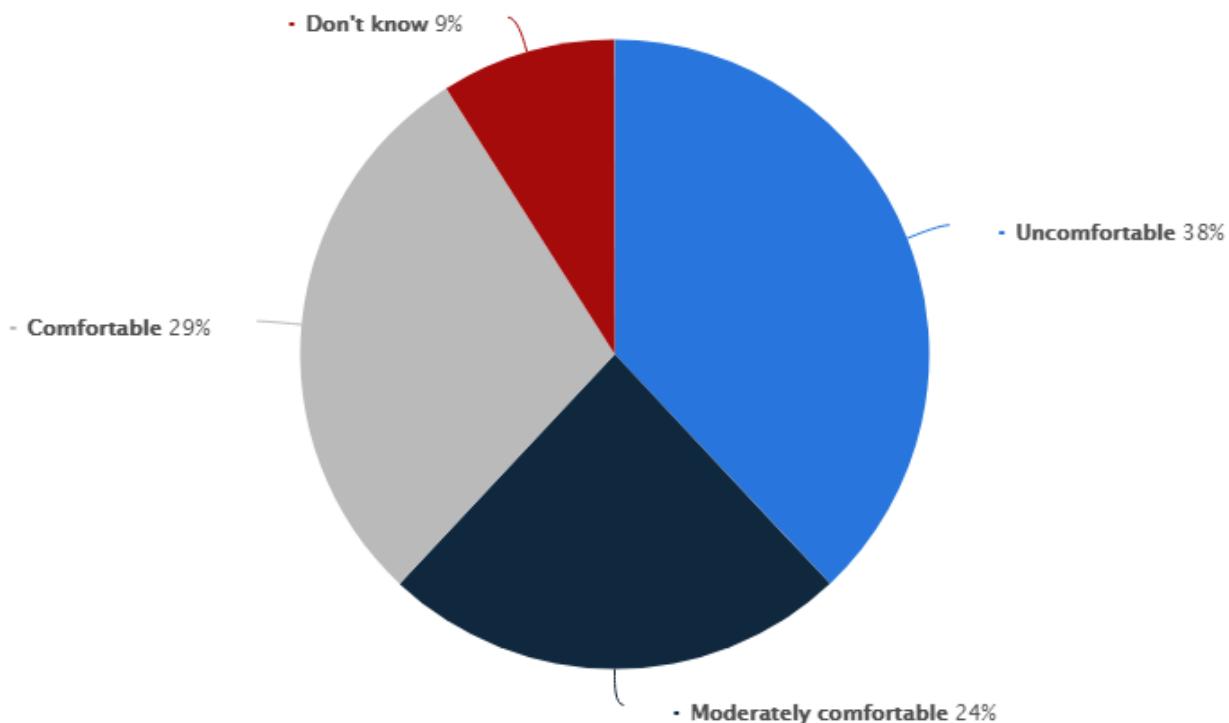
Show source



[Additional Information](#)

© Statista 2021

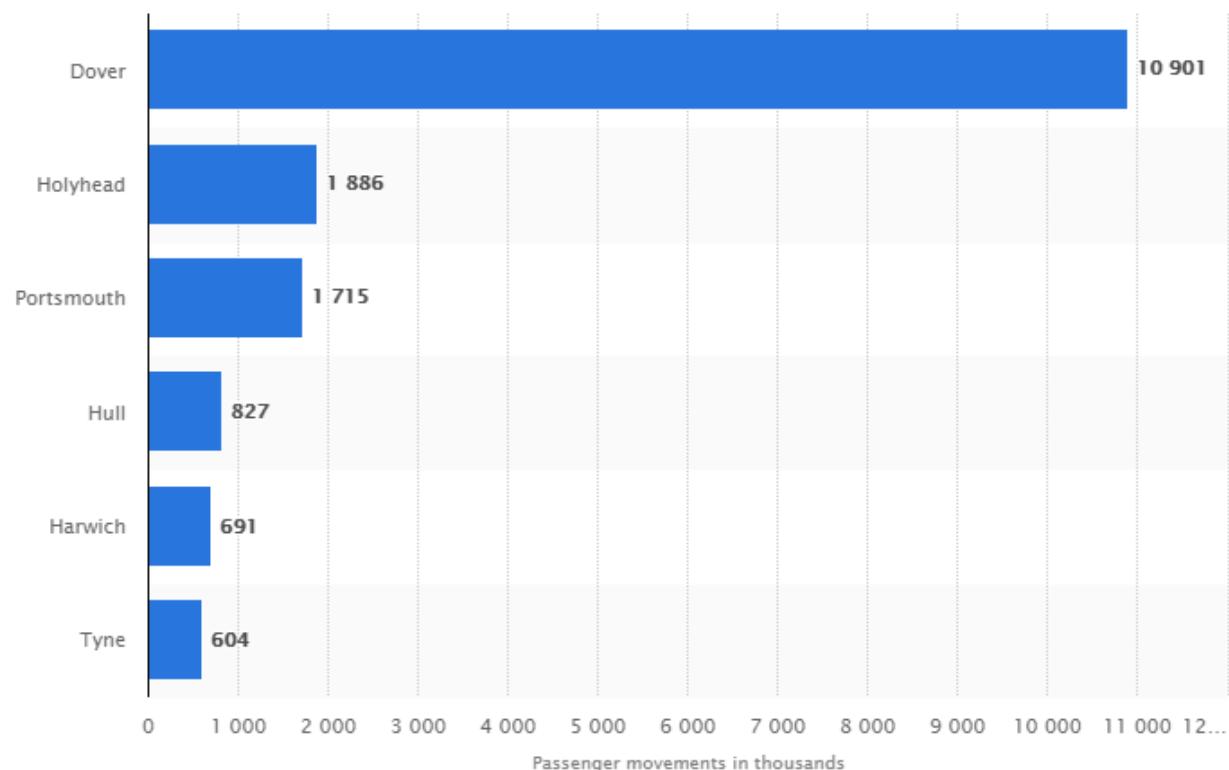
[Show source](#)



© Statista 2021

[Additional Information](#)

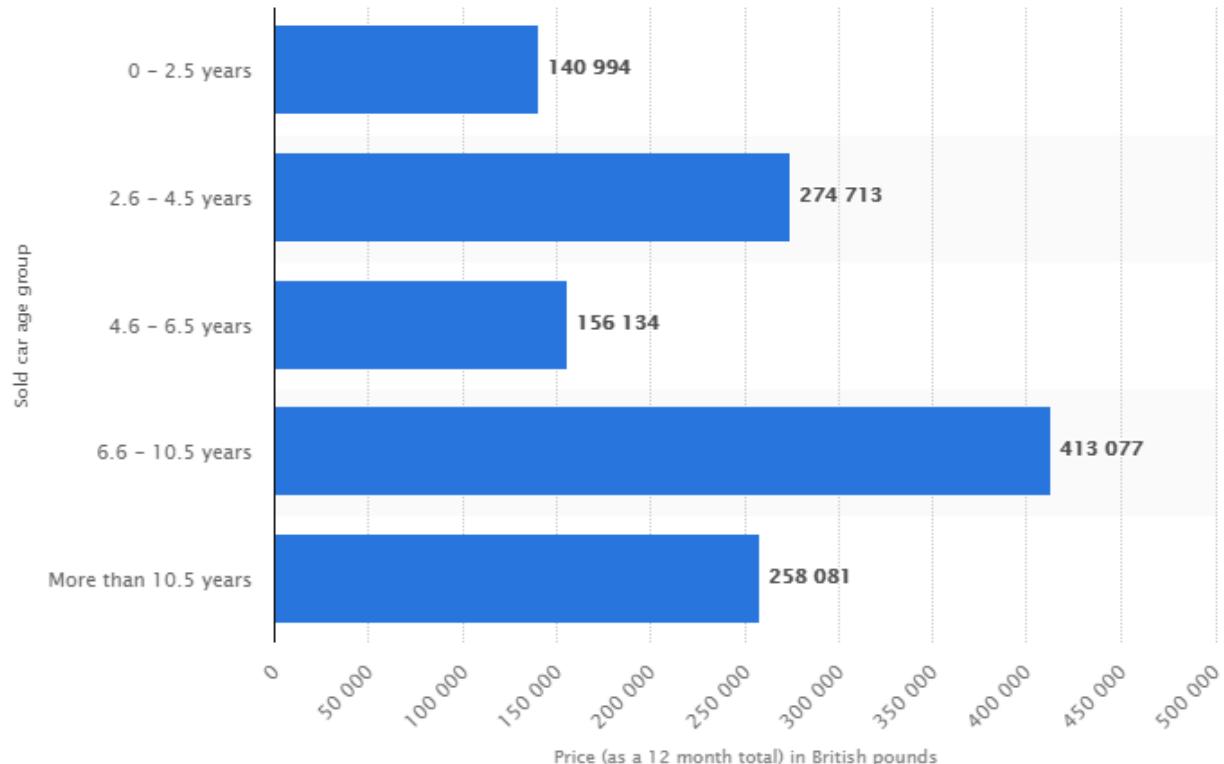
[Show source](#)



[Additional Information](#)

© Statista 2021

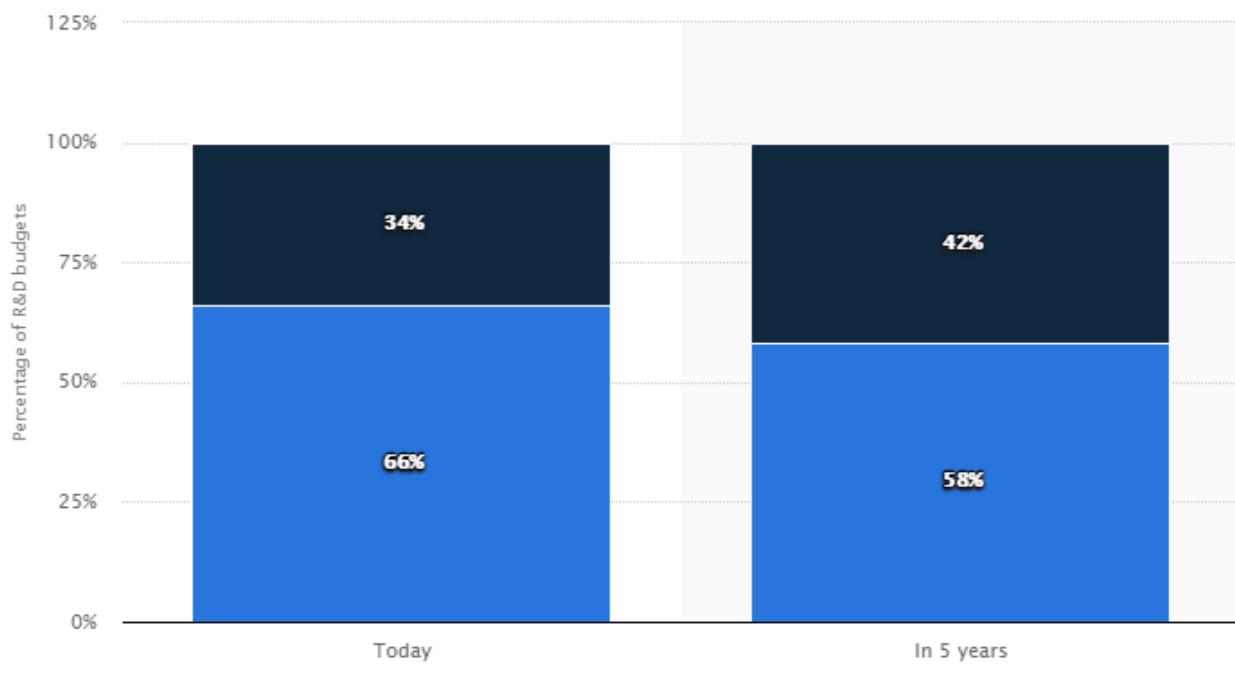
[Show source](#)



© Statista 2021

[Additional Information](#)

[Show source](#)

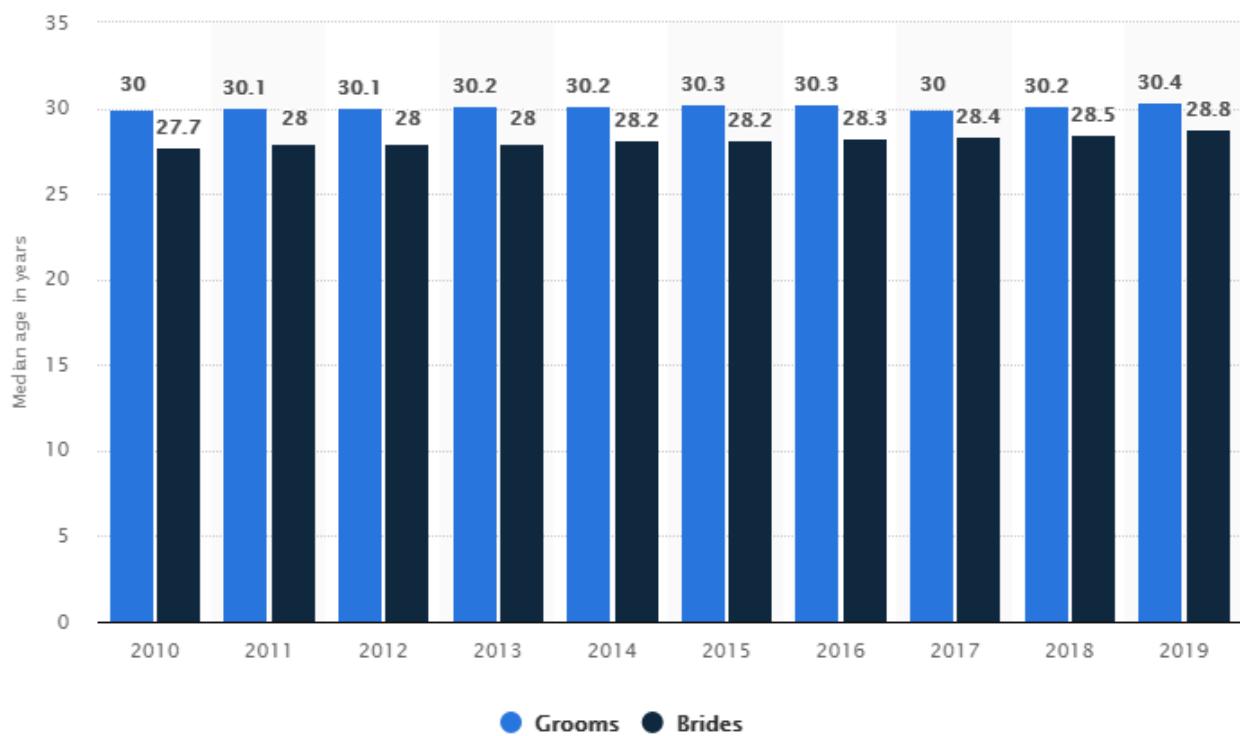


© Statista 2021 

[Additional Information](#)

Show source 

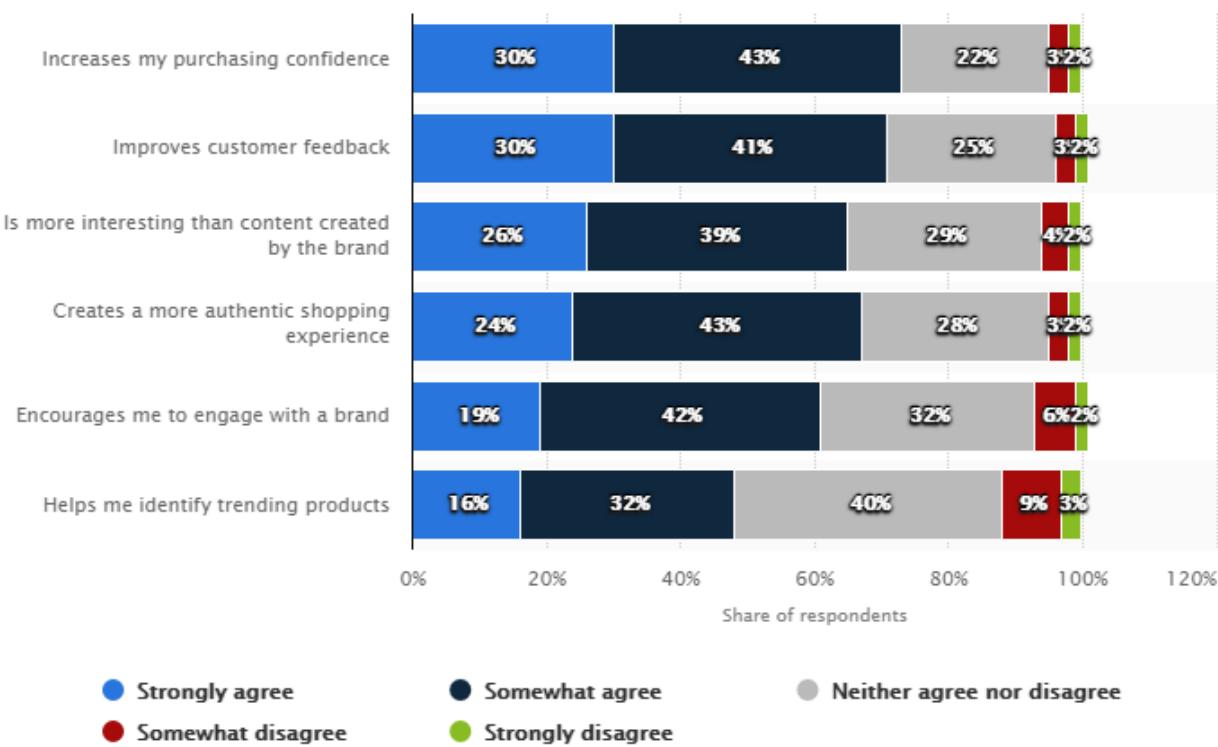




[Additional Information](#)

© Statista 2021

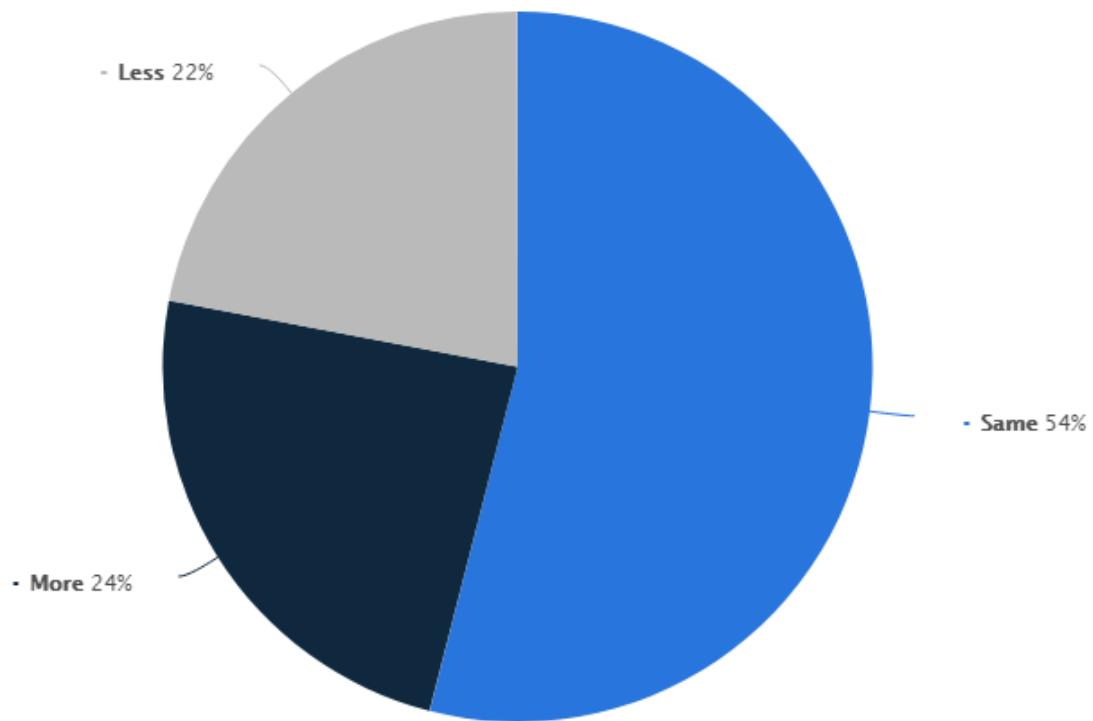
Show source



[Additional Information](#)

© Statista 2021

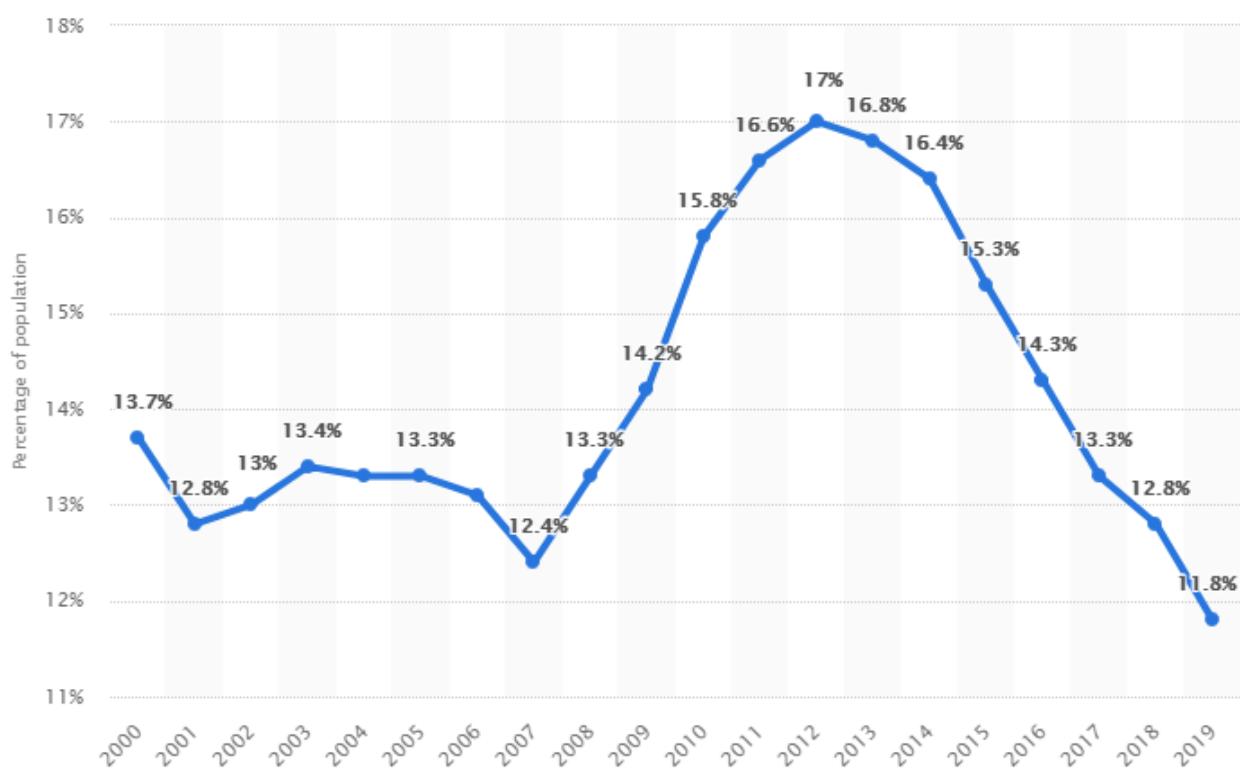
Show source



© Statista 2021

[Additional Information](#)

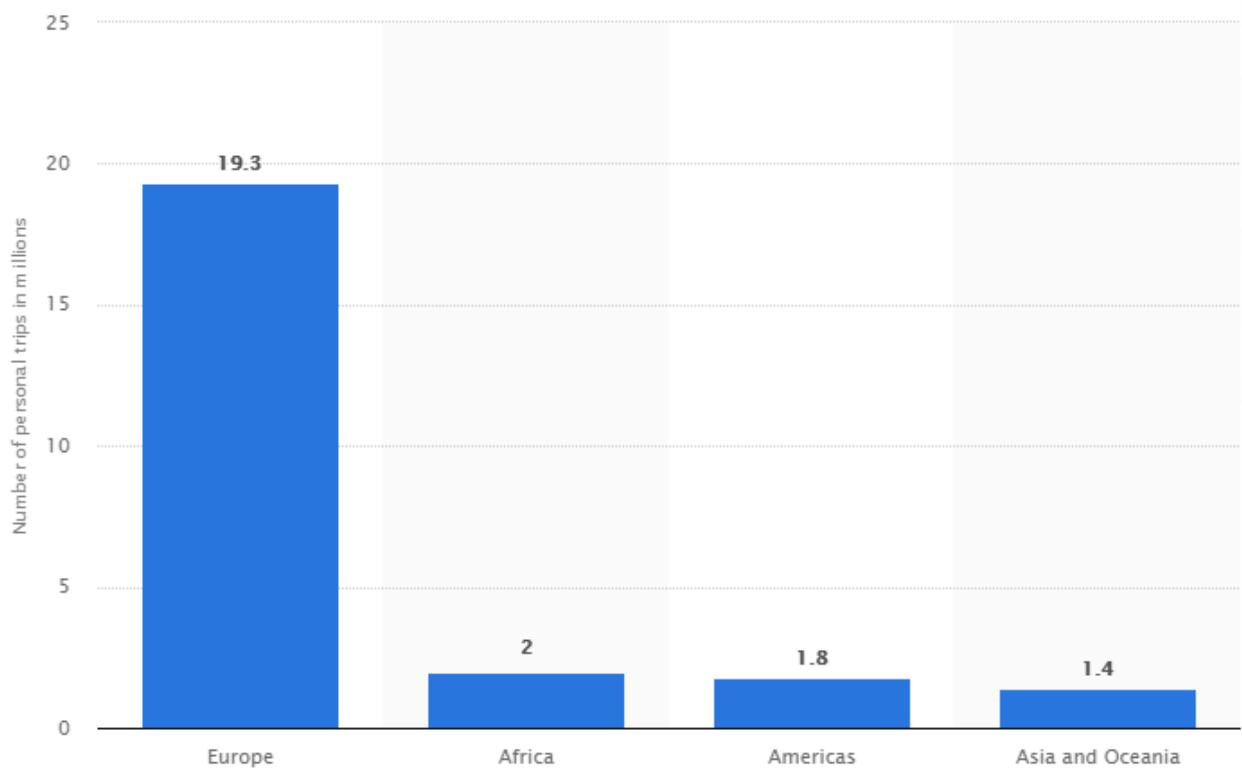
[Show source](#)



© Statista 2021

[Additional Information](#)

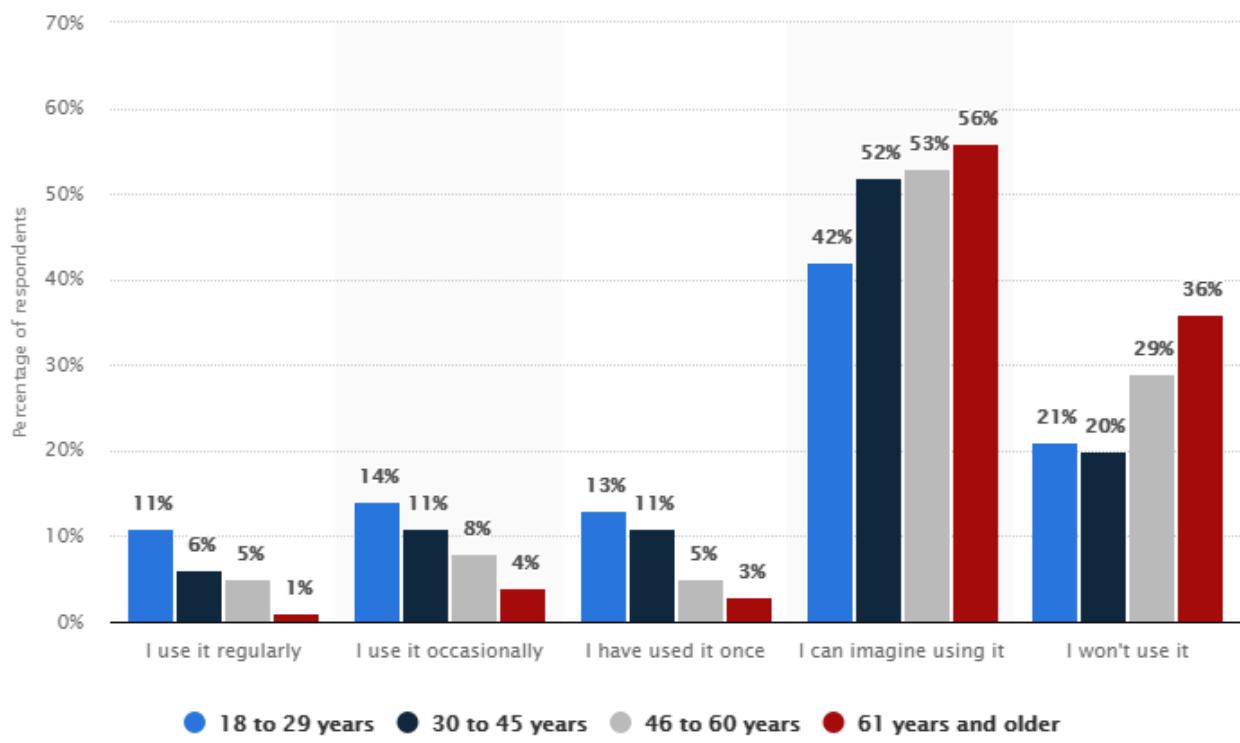
[Show source](#)



[Additional Information](#)

© Statista 2021

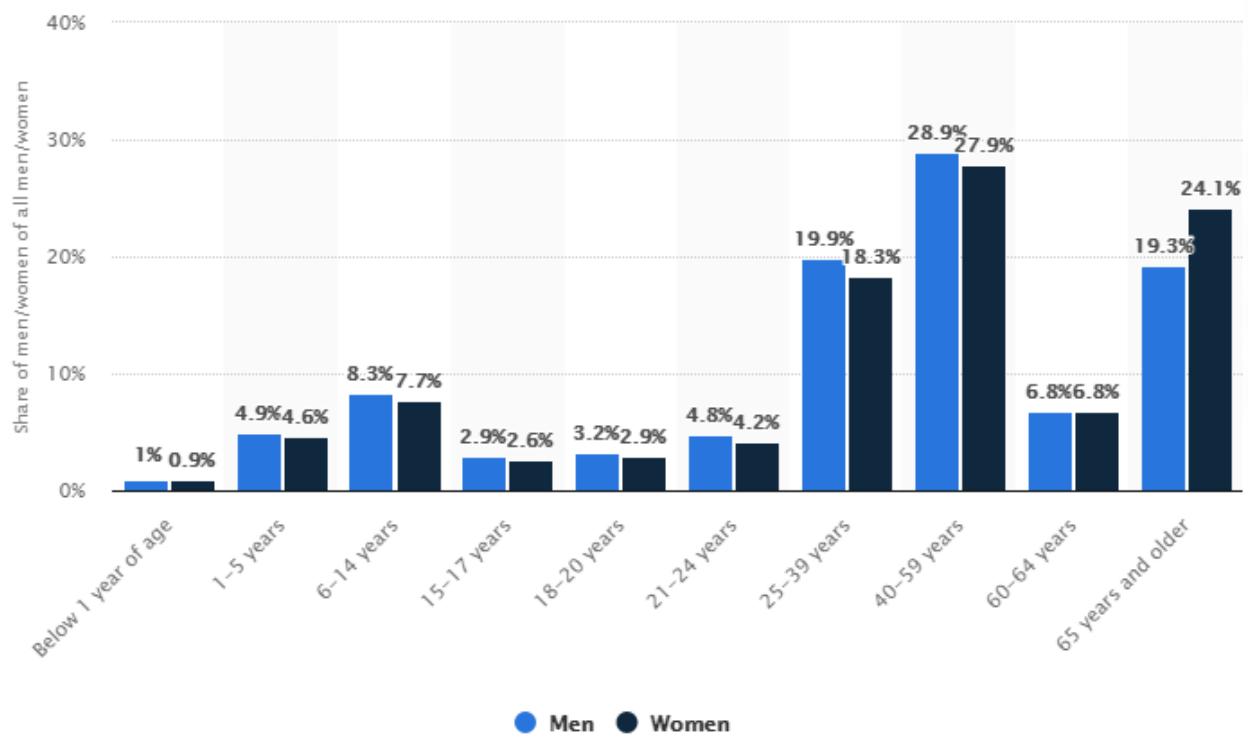
Show source



© Statista 2021

[Additional Information](#)

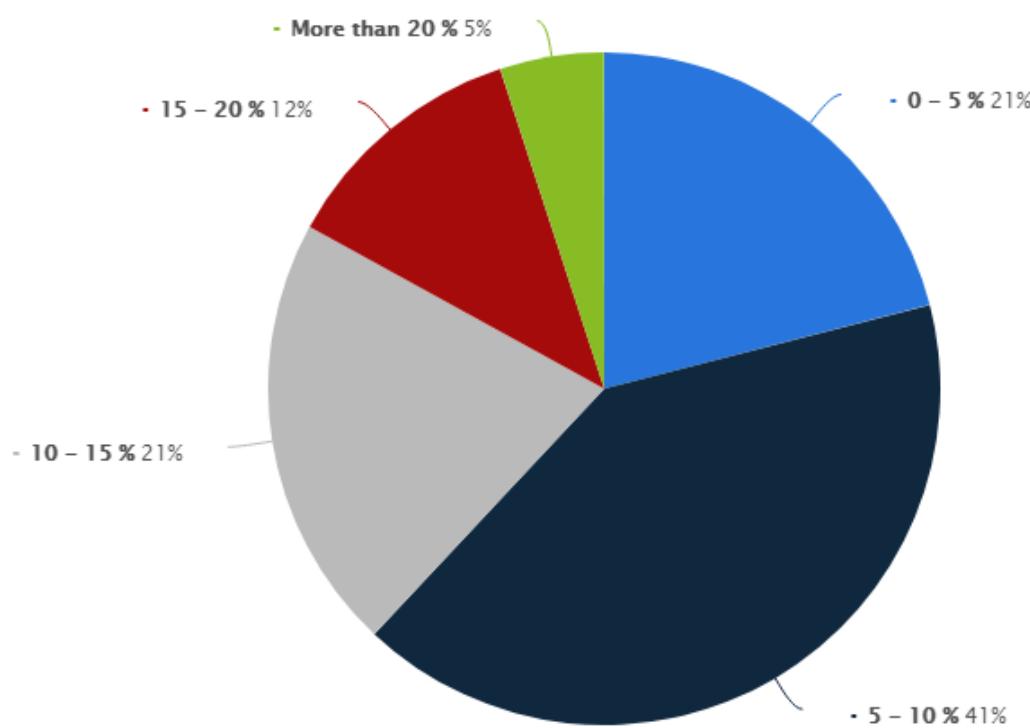
[Show source](#)



© Statista 2021

[Additional Information](#)

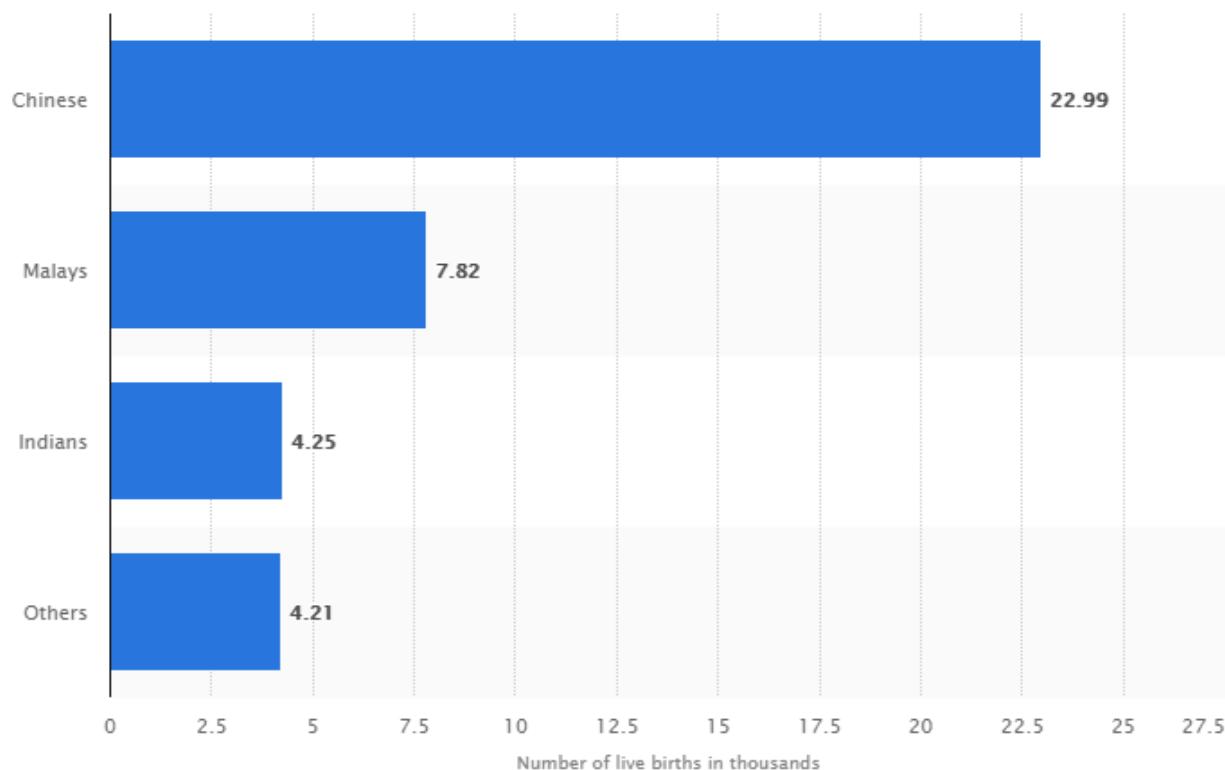
[Show source](#)



© Statista 2021

[Additional Information](#)

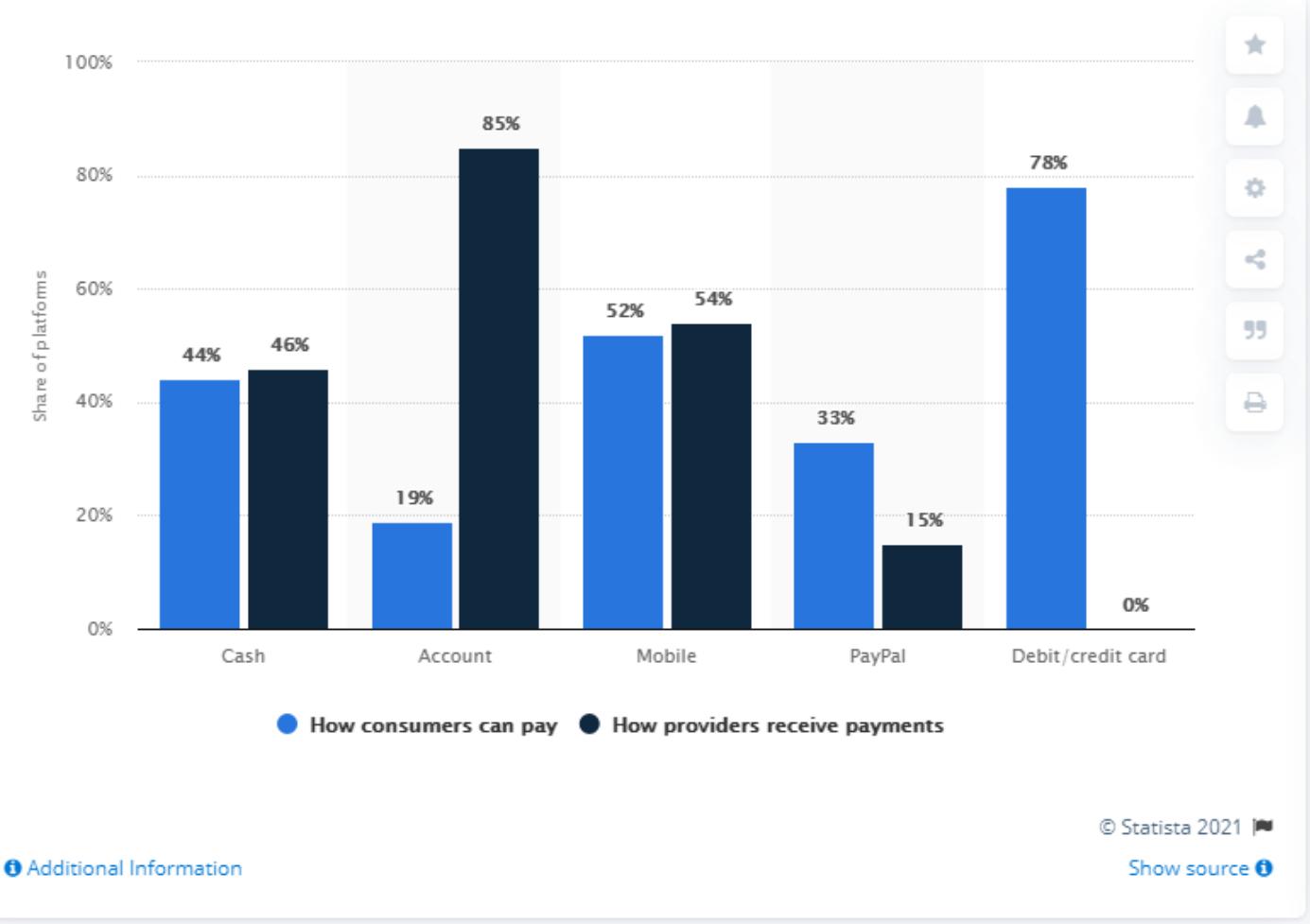
[Show source](#)



© Statista 2021

[Additional Information](#)

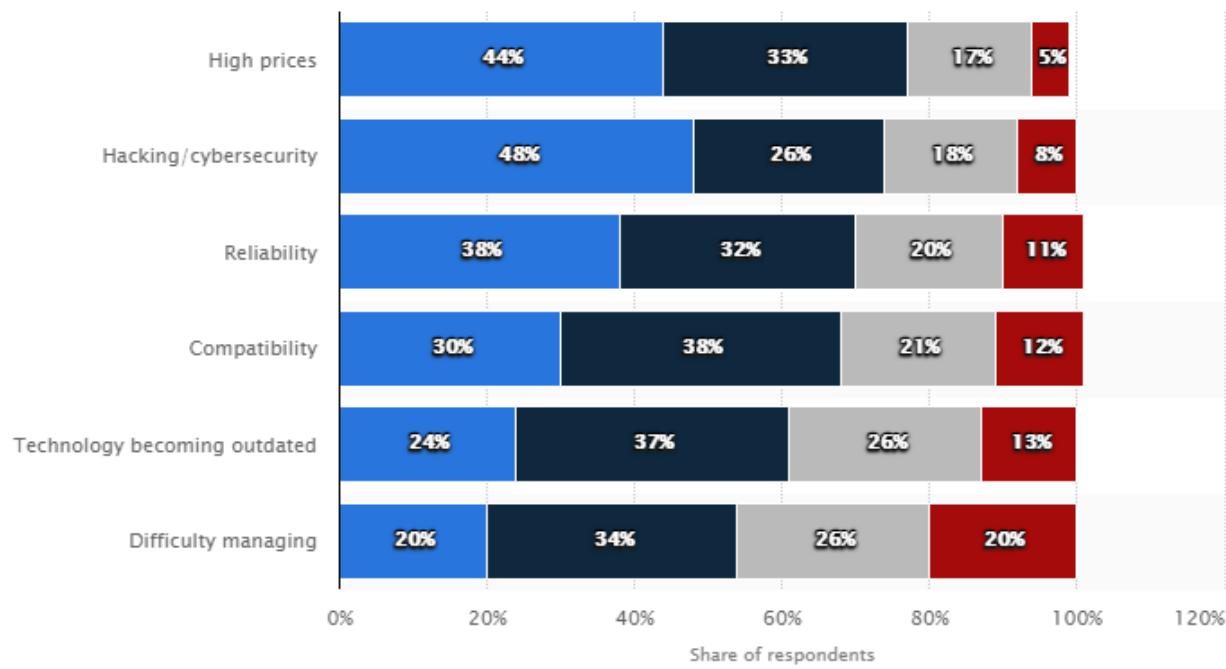
[Show source](#)



© Statista 2021

[Additional Information](#)

Show source

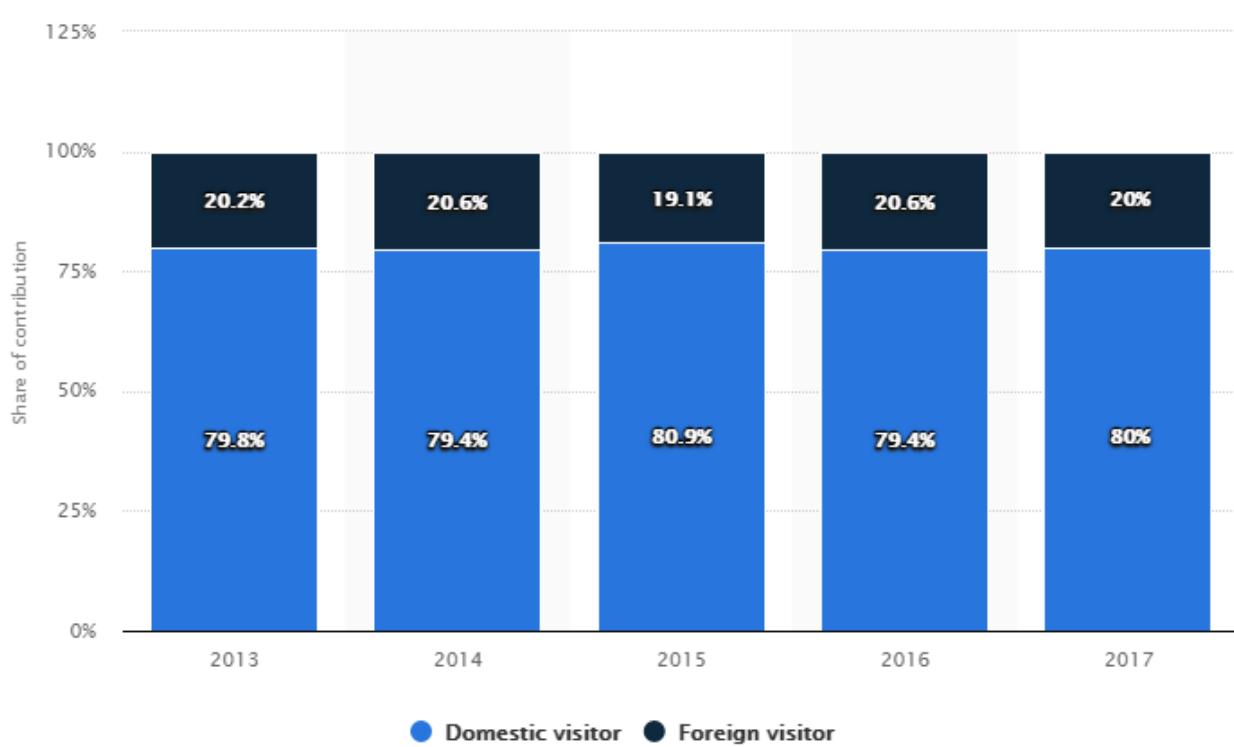


● Very concerned ● Somewhat concerned ● Slightly concerned ● Not at all concerned

© Statista 2021

[Additional Information](#)

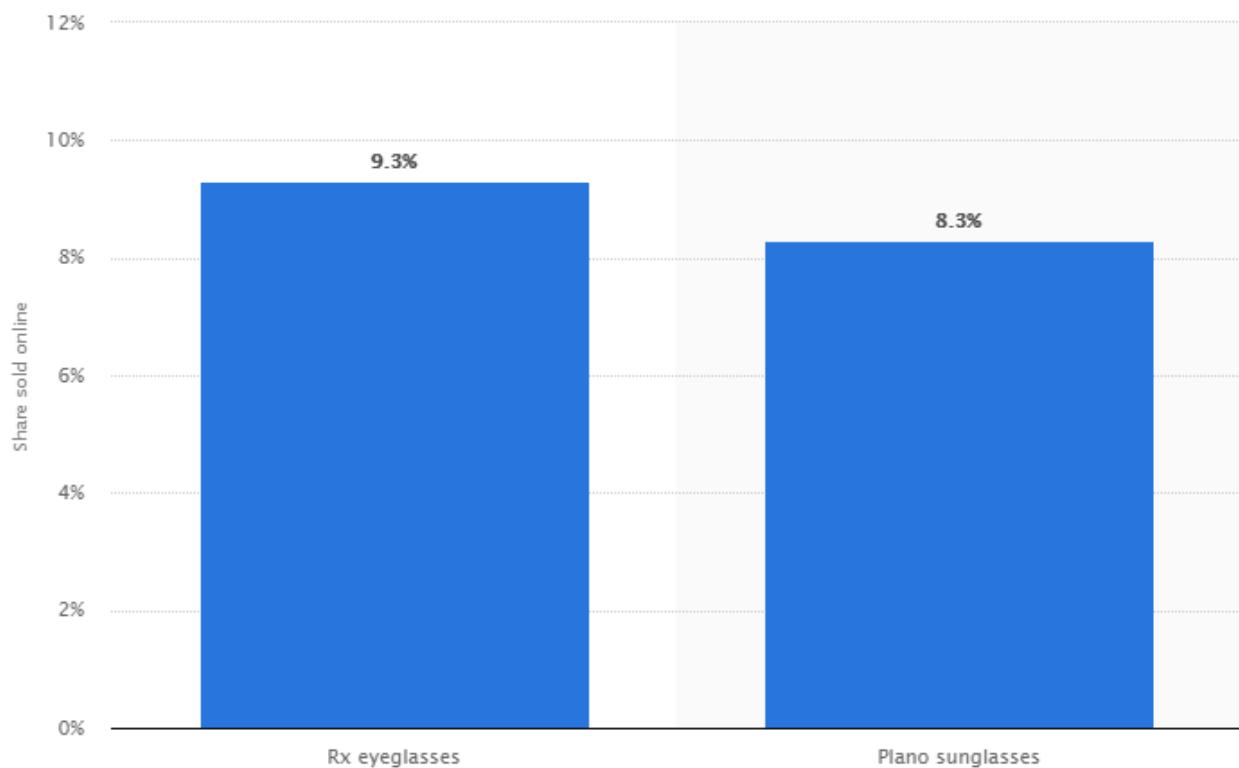
[Show source](#)



[Additional Information](#)

© Statista 2021

[Show source](#)

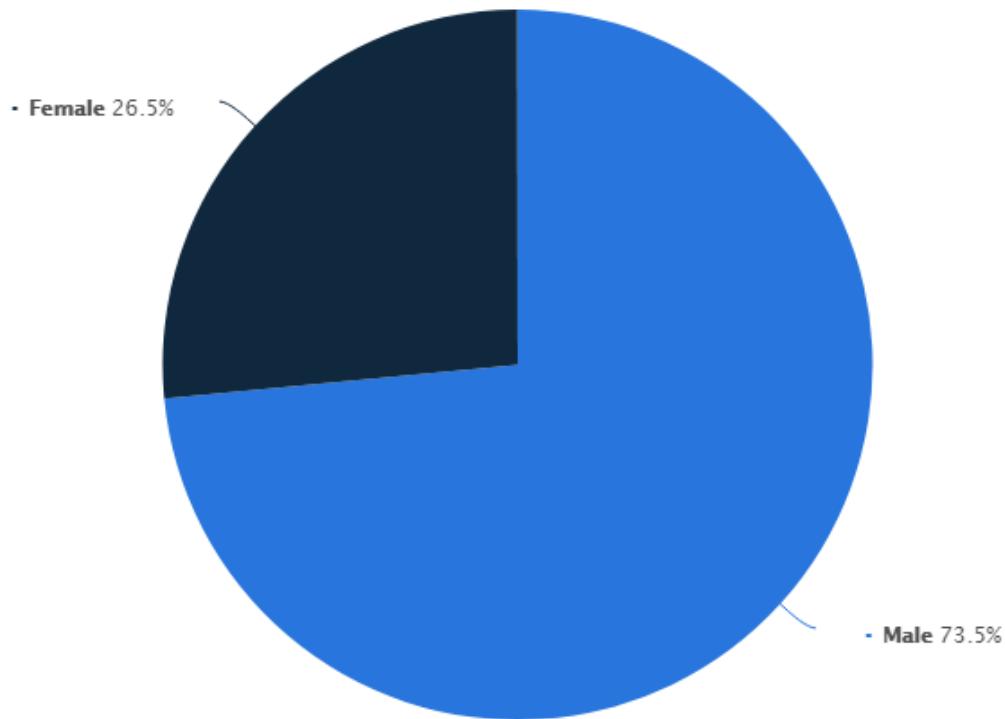


[Additional Information](#)

© Statista 2021 

[Show source](#) 

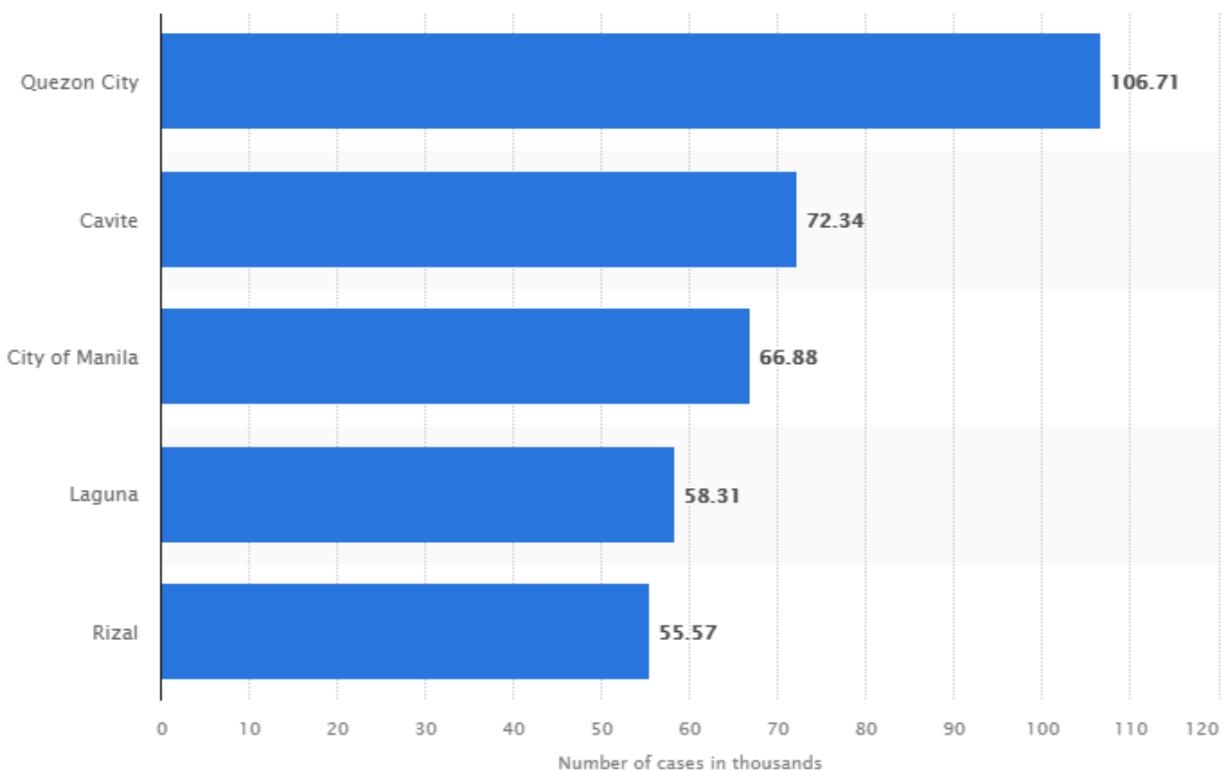




© Statista 2021 

[Additional Information](#)

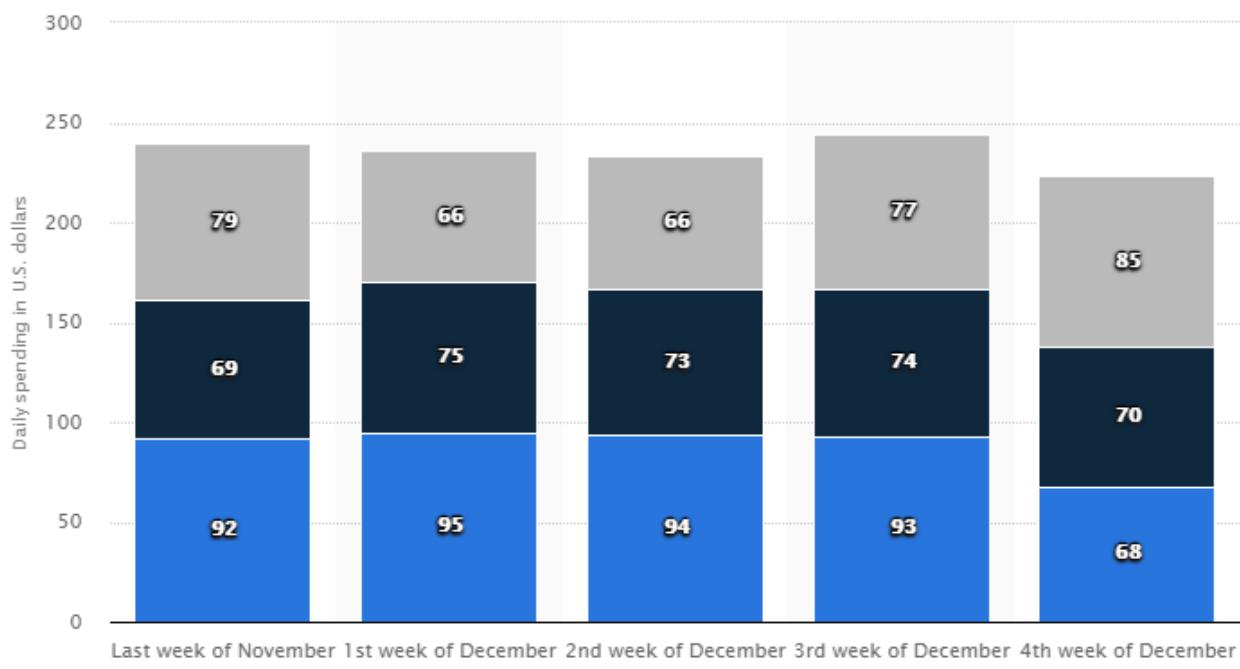
[Show source](#) 



© Statista 2021

[Additional Information](#)

[Show source](#)



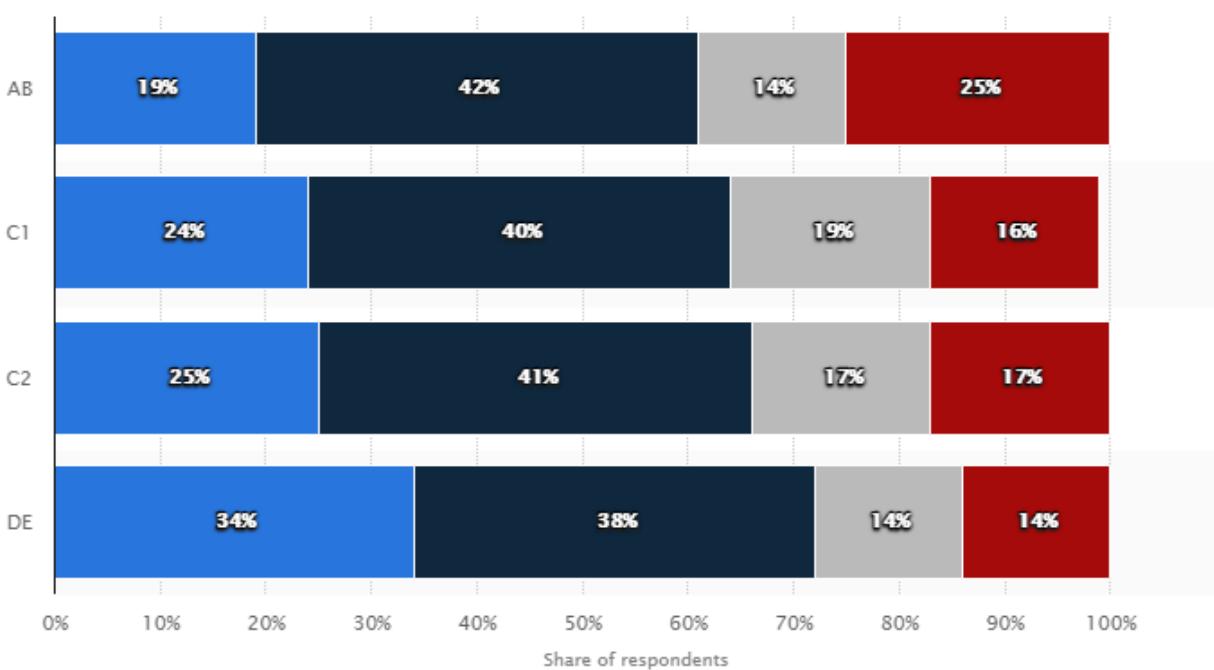
Last week of November 1st week of December 2nd week of December 3rd week of December 4th week of December

● 2008 ● 2009 ● 2010

© Statista 2021

[Additional Information](#)

Show source

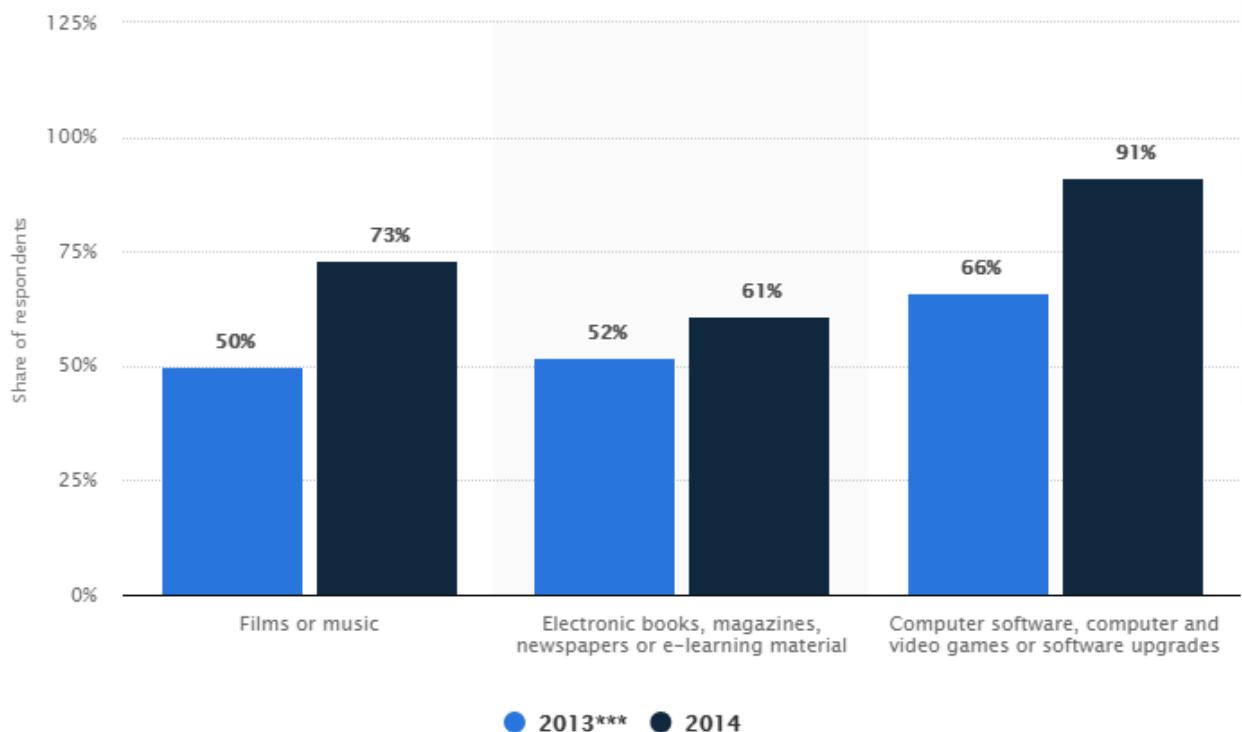


● More than 10 times a day ● 2-10 times a day ● Once a day ● Less often than daily

© Statista 2021

[Additional Information](#)

[Show source](#)



[Additional Information](#)

© Statista 2021 

Show source 