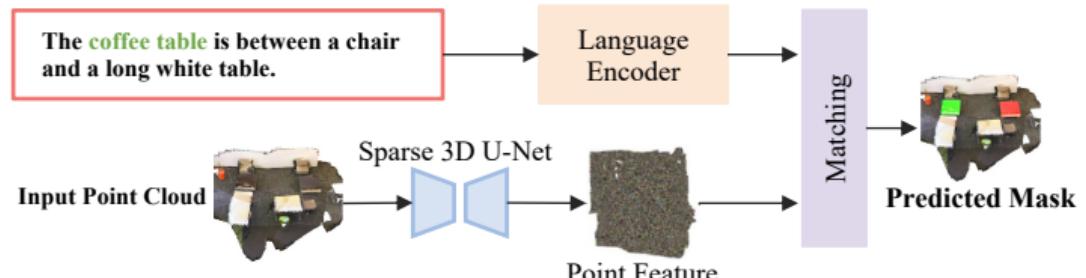
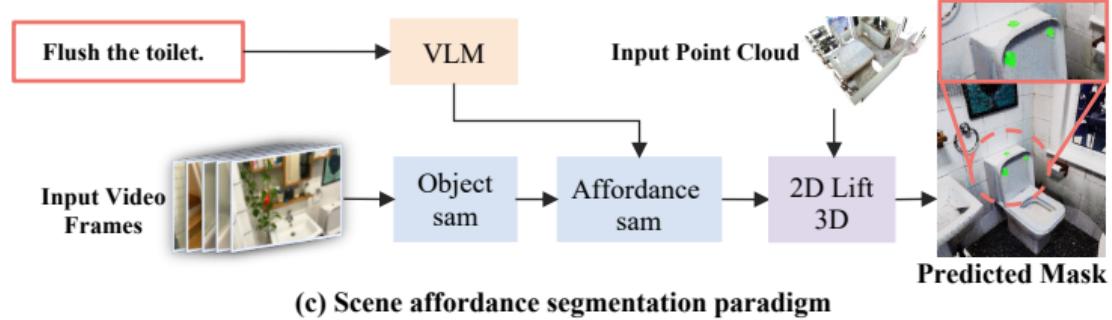


(a) Object affordance understanding paradigm



(b) Referring segmentation paradigm



(c) Scene affordance segmentation paradigm