

Data Struct

Stack

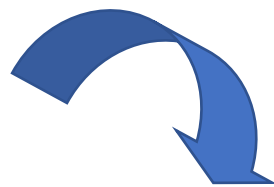
Stack 구조 파악하기

Data Struct

Stack

입력 (push)

출력 (pop)



top

Data Struct

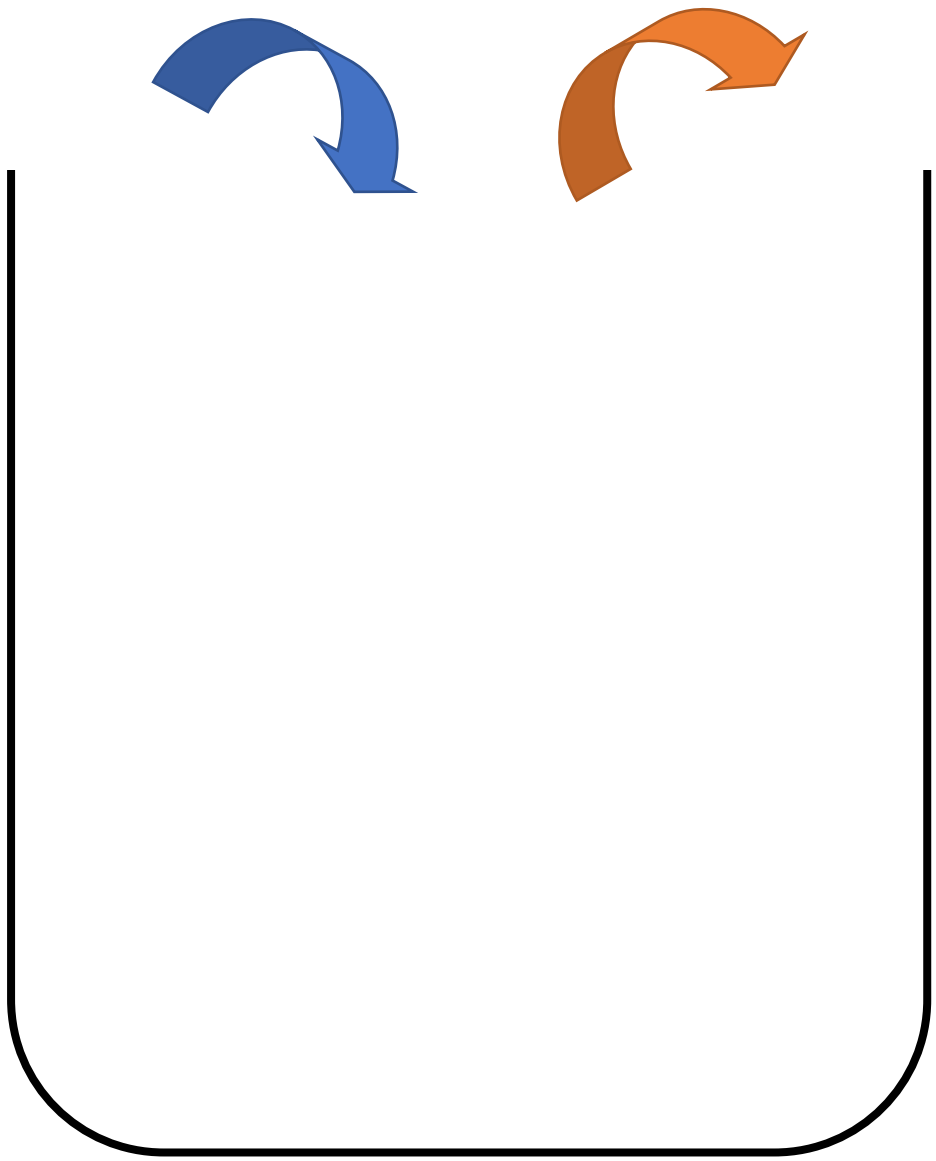
Stack

입력 (push)

출력 (pop)

push(data1);

top

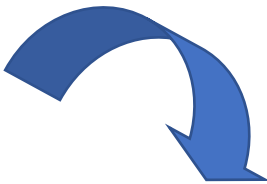


Data Struct

Stack

top

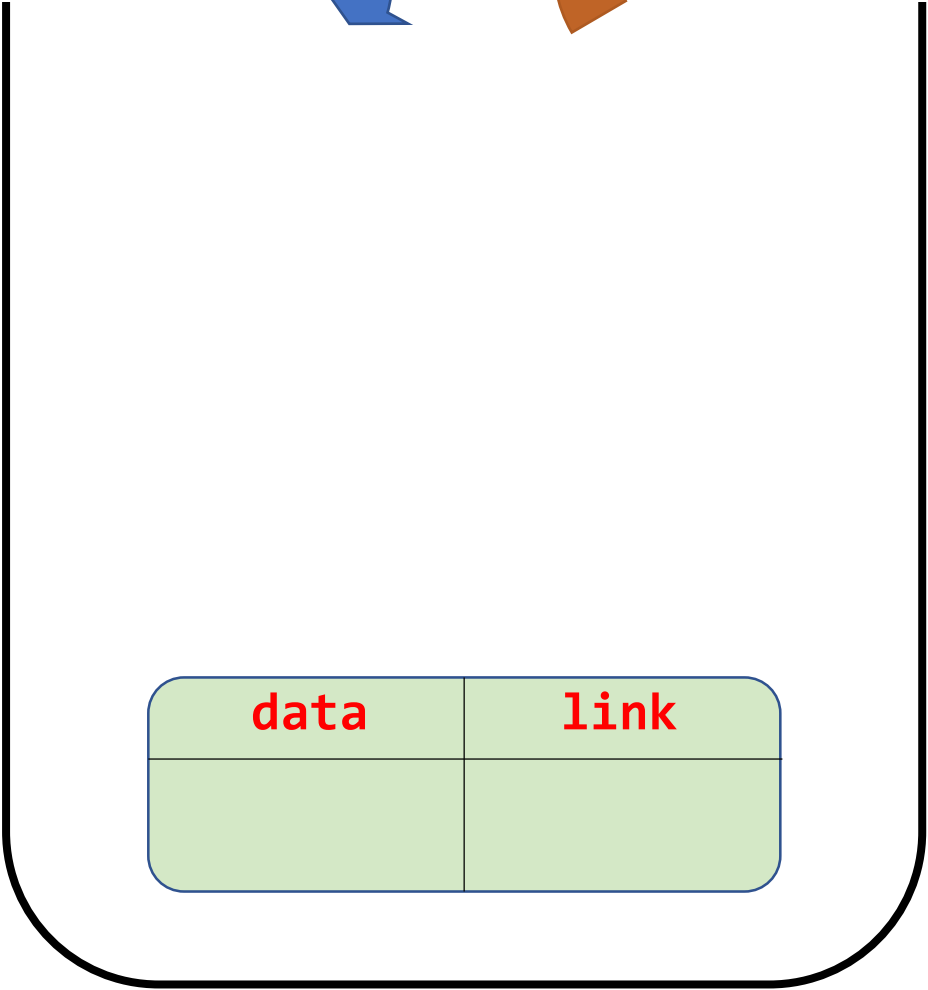
입력 (push)



출력 (pop)

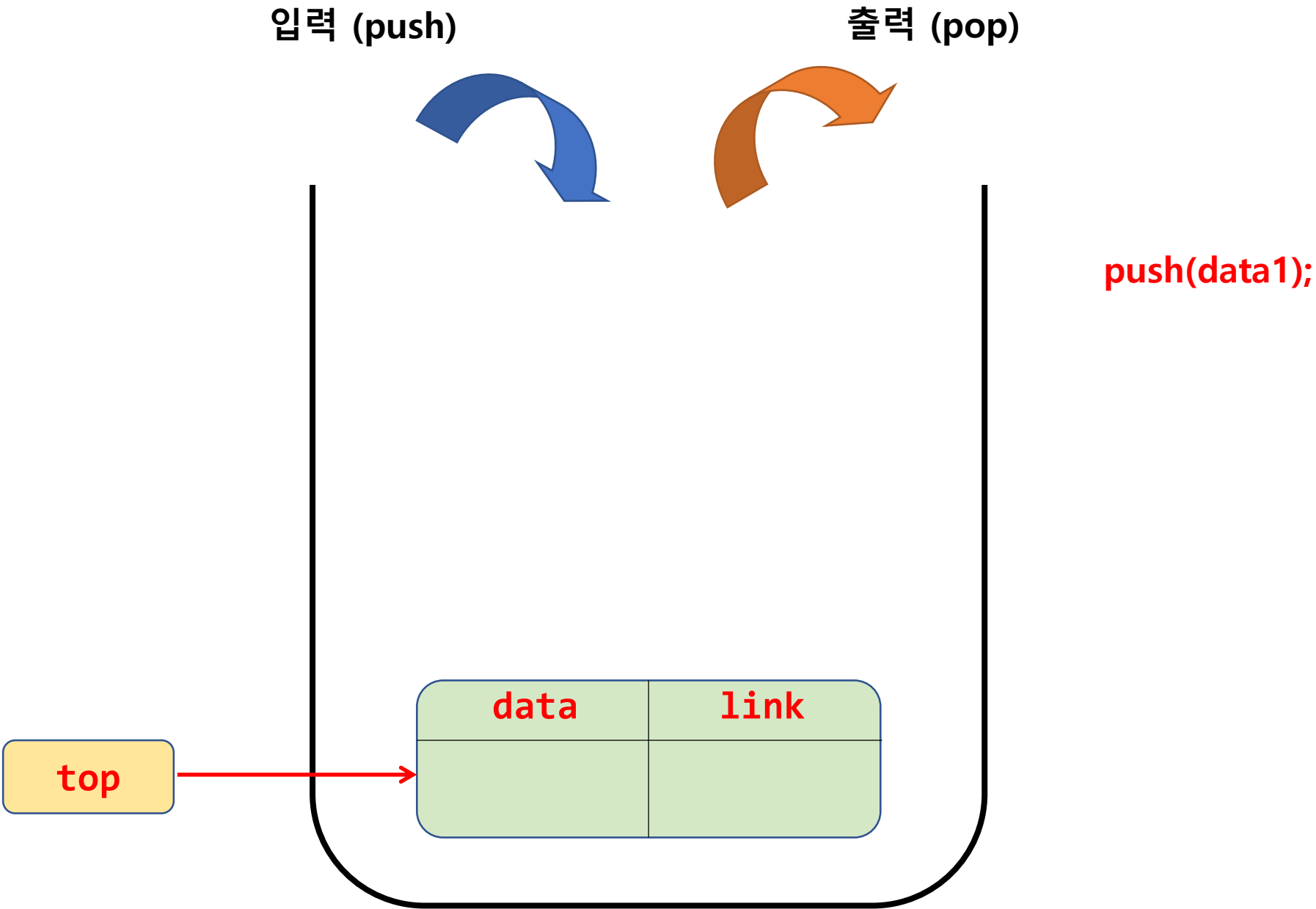


push(data1);



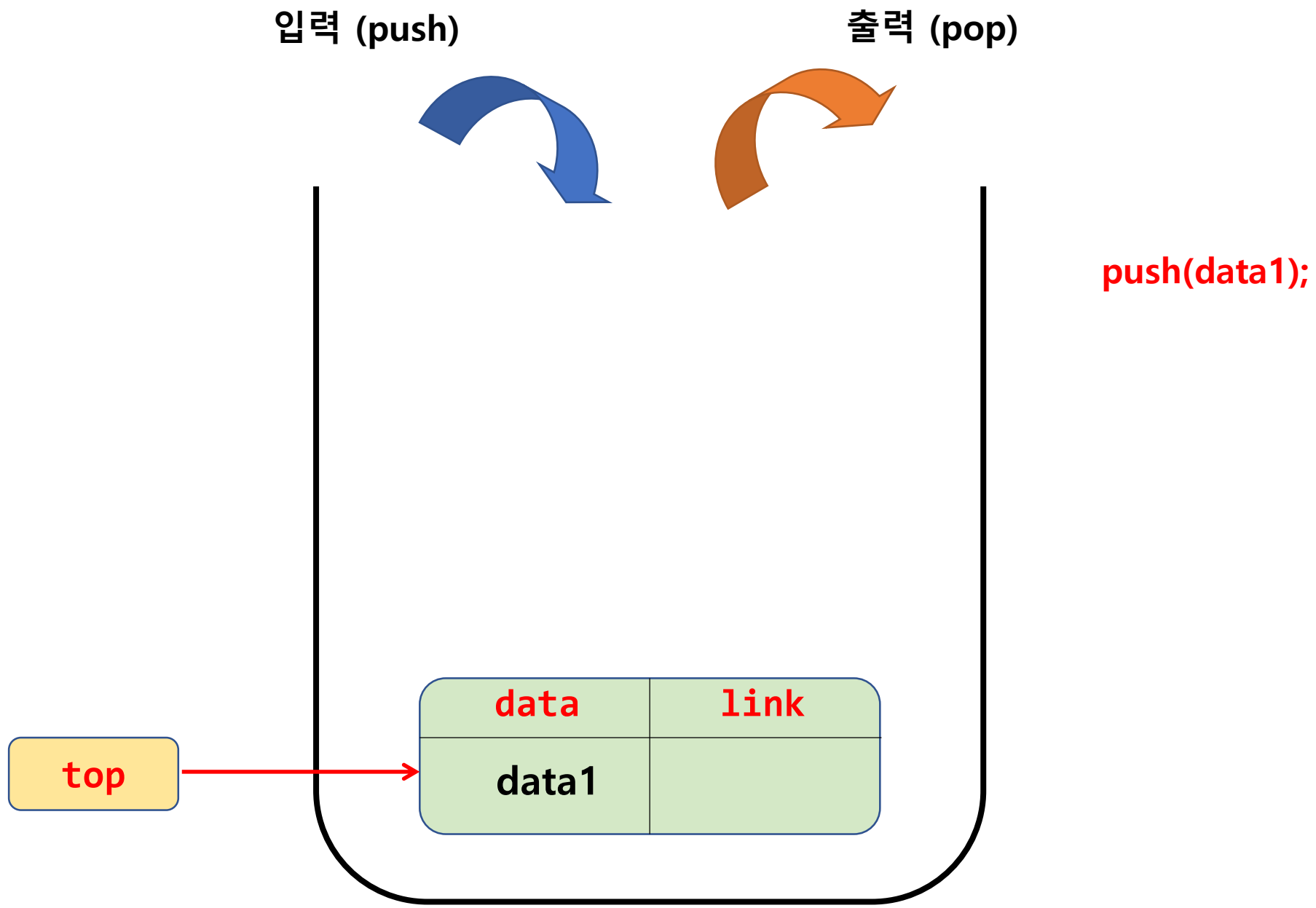
Data Struct

Stack



Data Struct

Stack



Data Struct

Stack

입력 (push)

출력 (pop)

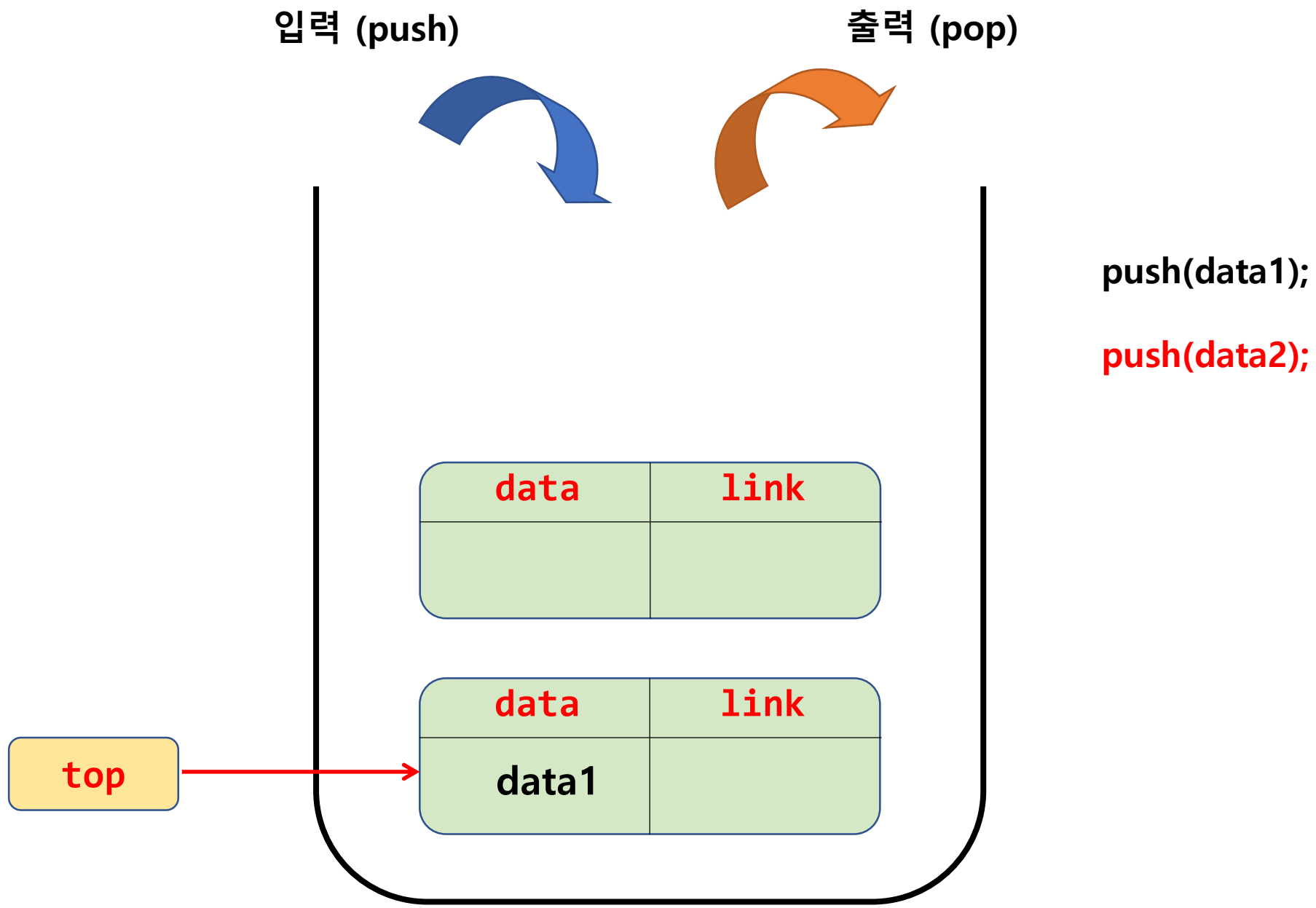
top

data	link
data1	

push(data1);
push(data2);

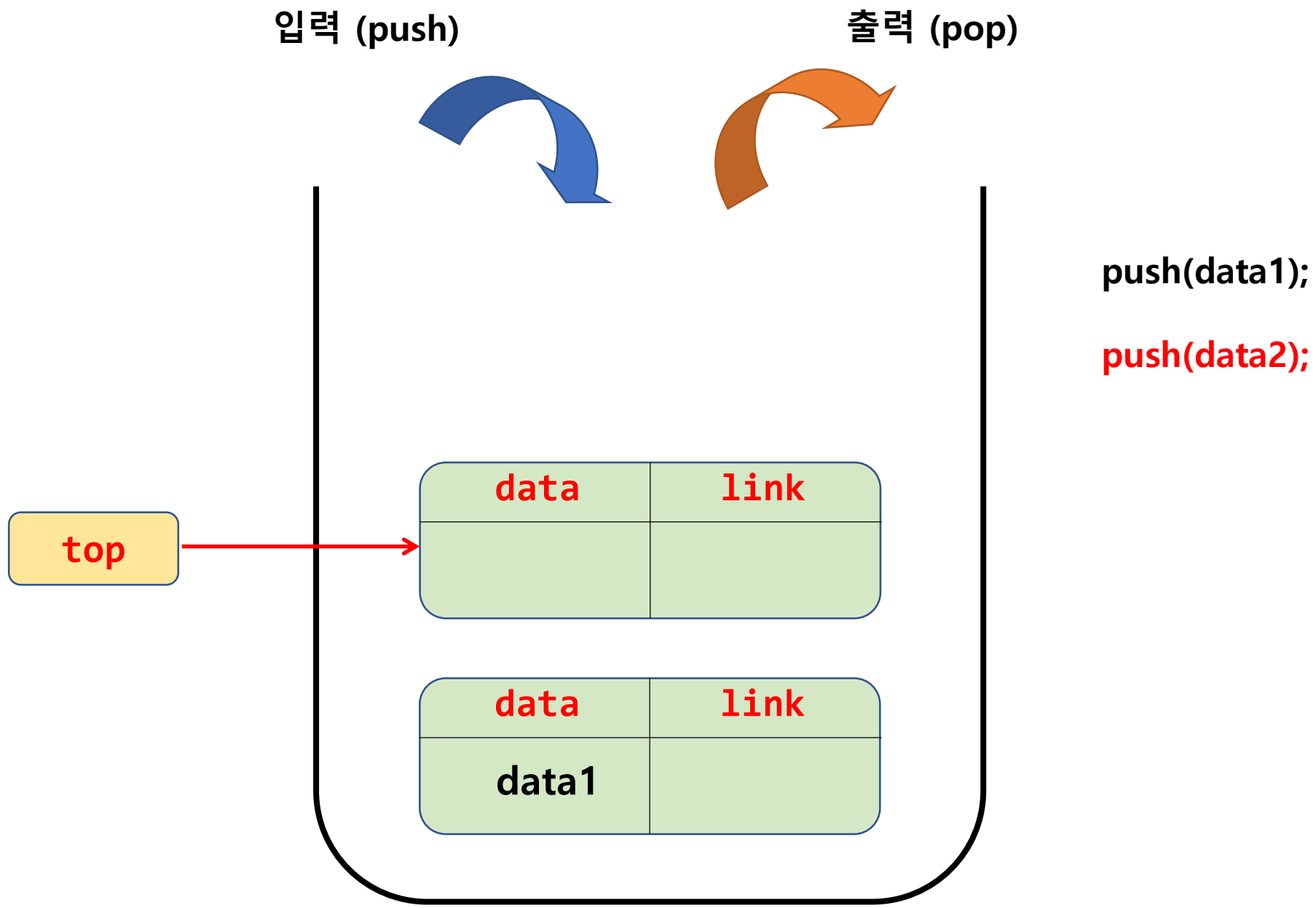
Data Struct

Stack



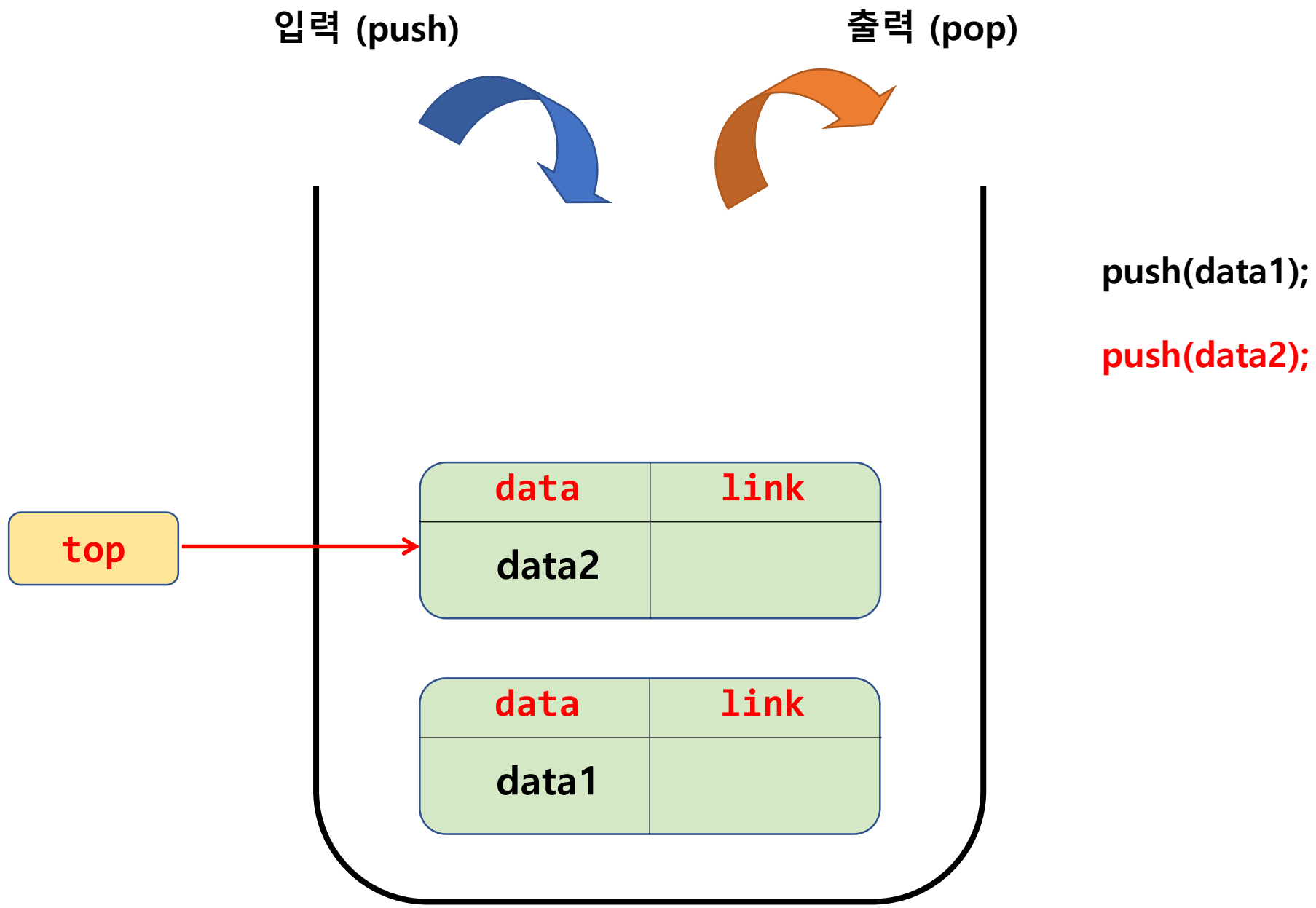
Data Struct

Stack



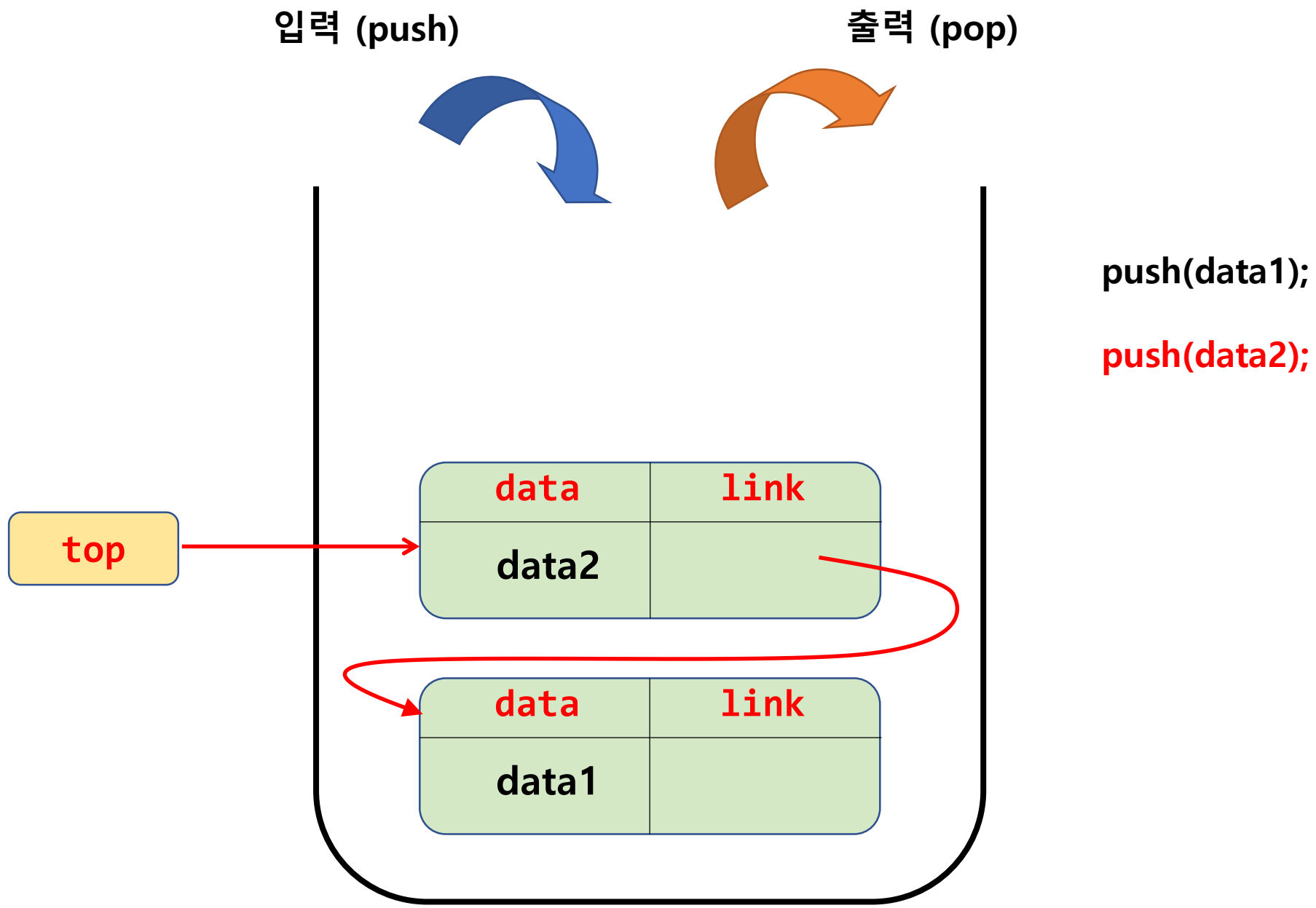
Data Struct

Stack



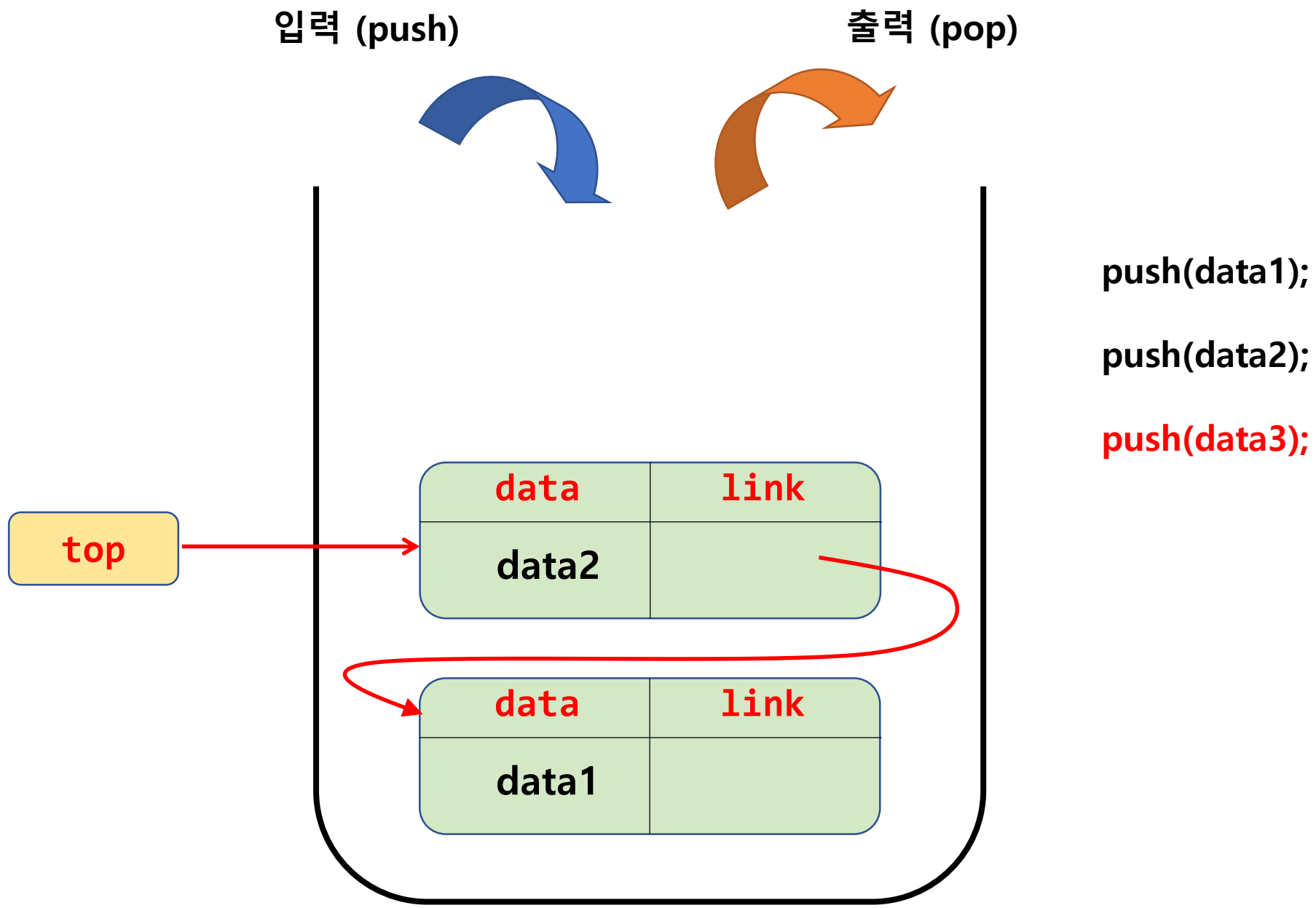
Data Struct

Stack



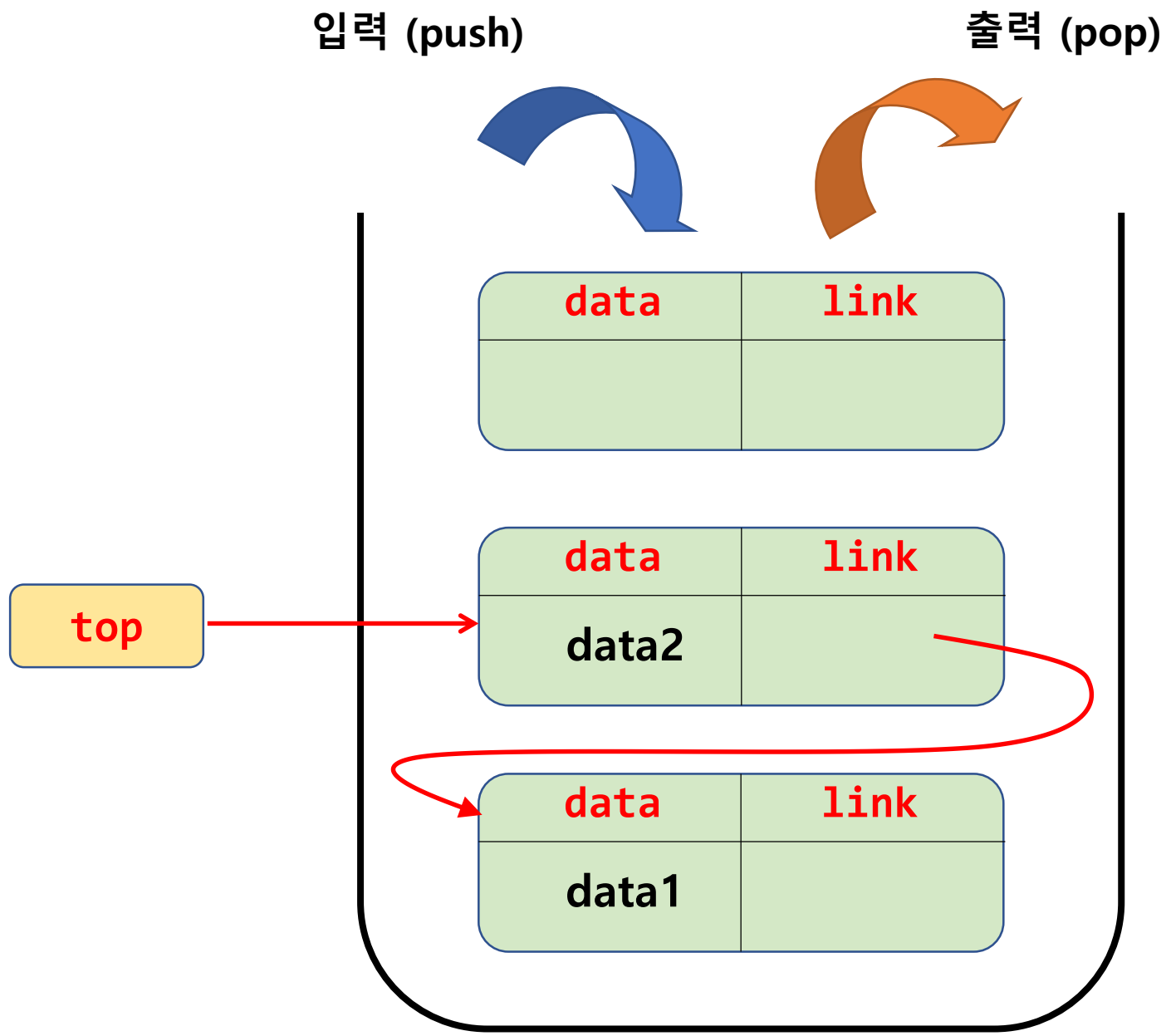
Data Struct

Stack



Data Struct

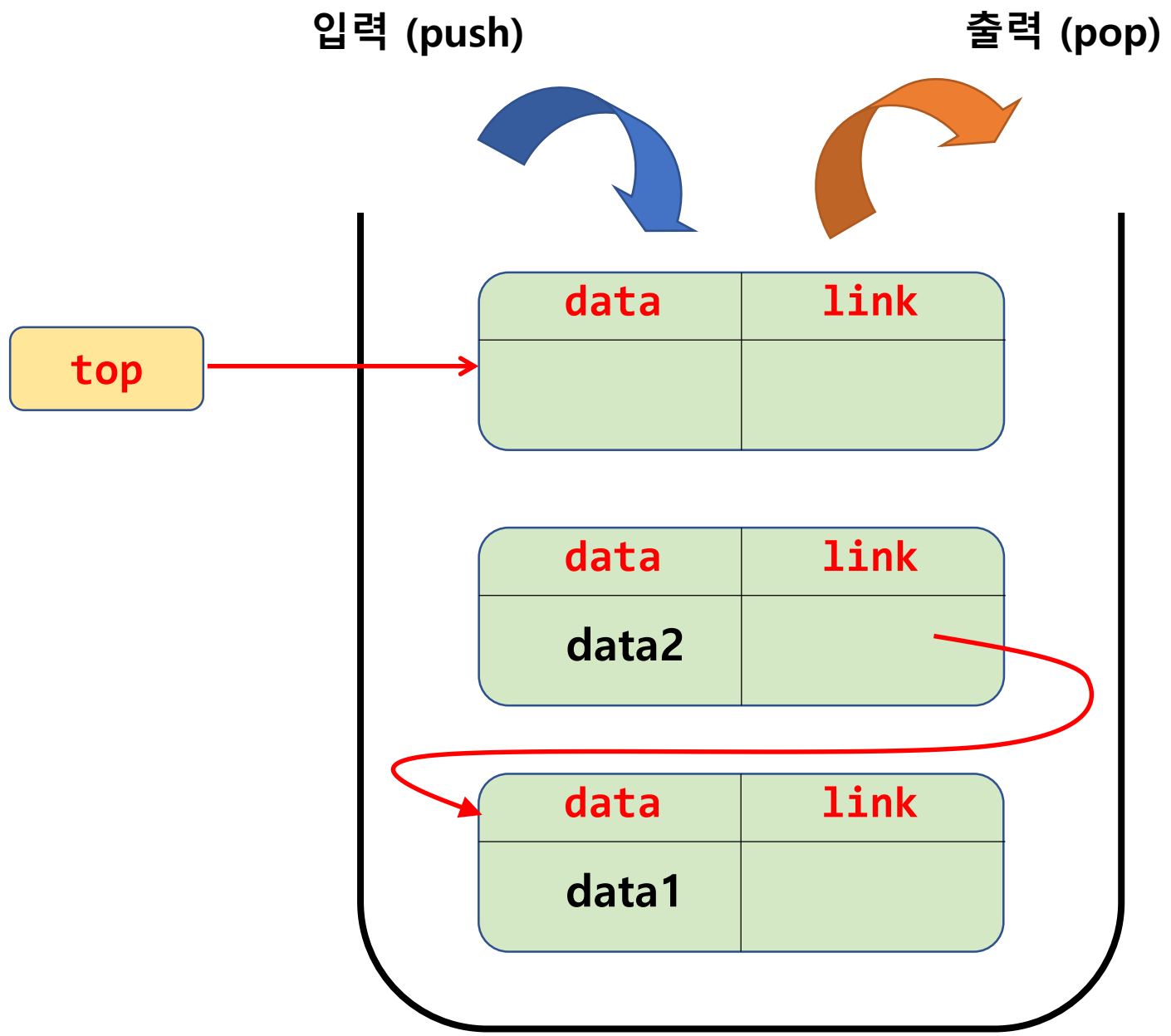
Stack



push(data1);
push(data2);
push(data3);

Data Struct

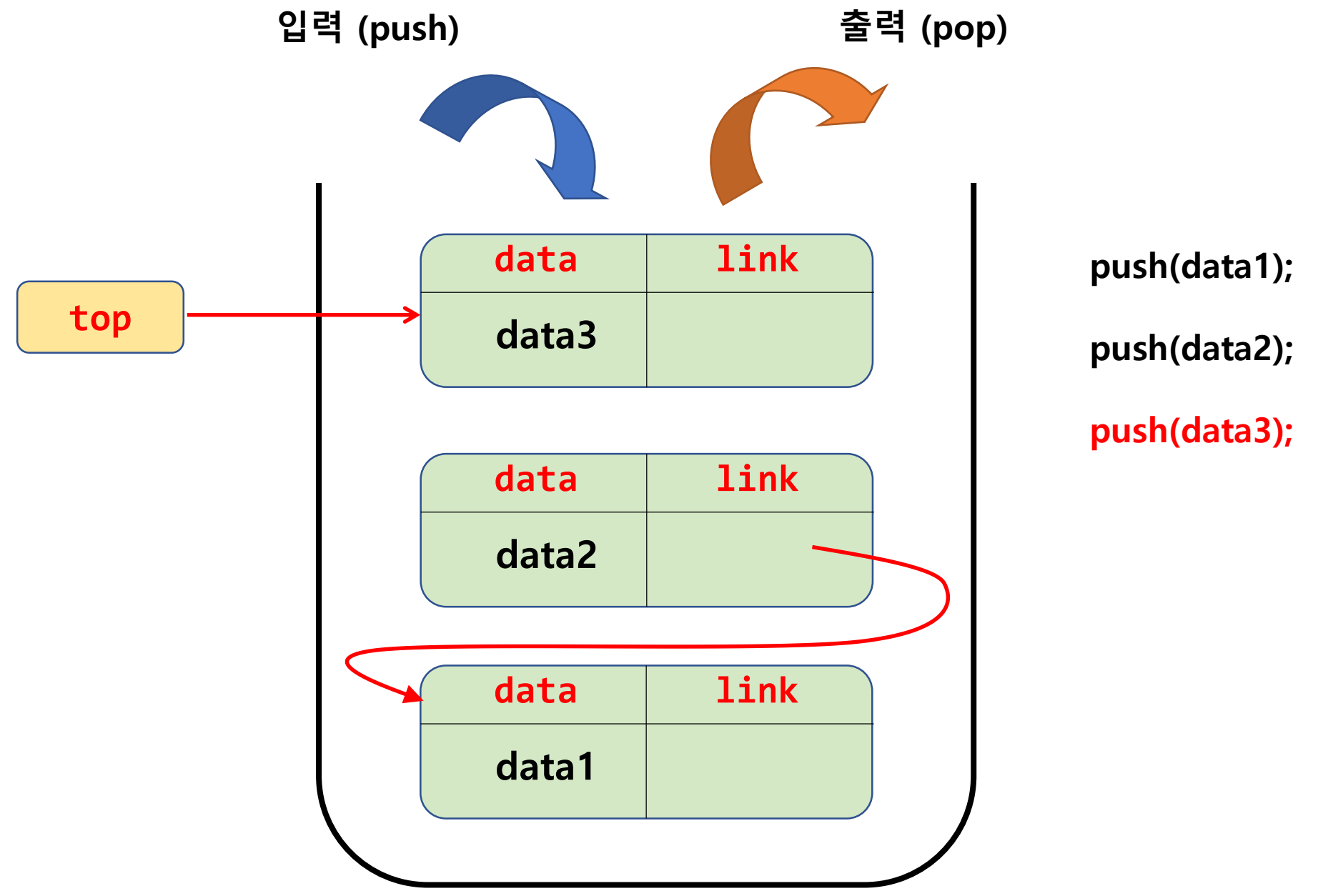
Stack



```
push(data1);  
push(data2);  
push(data3);
```

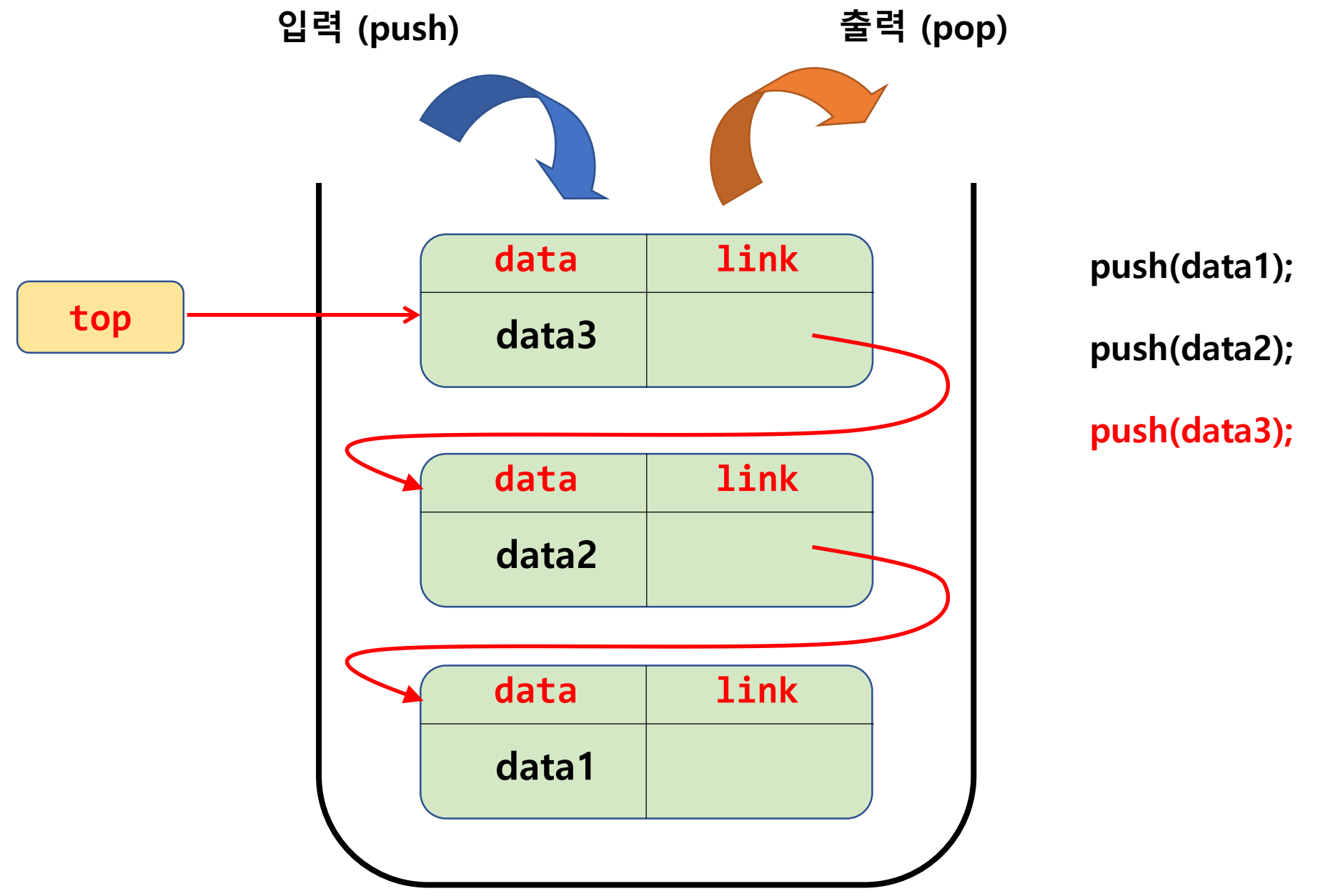
Data Struct

Stack



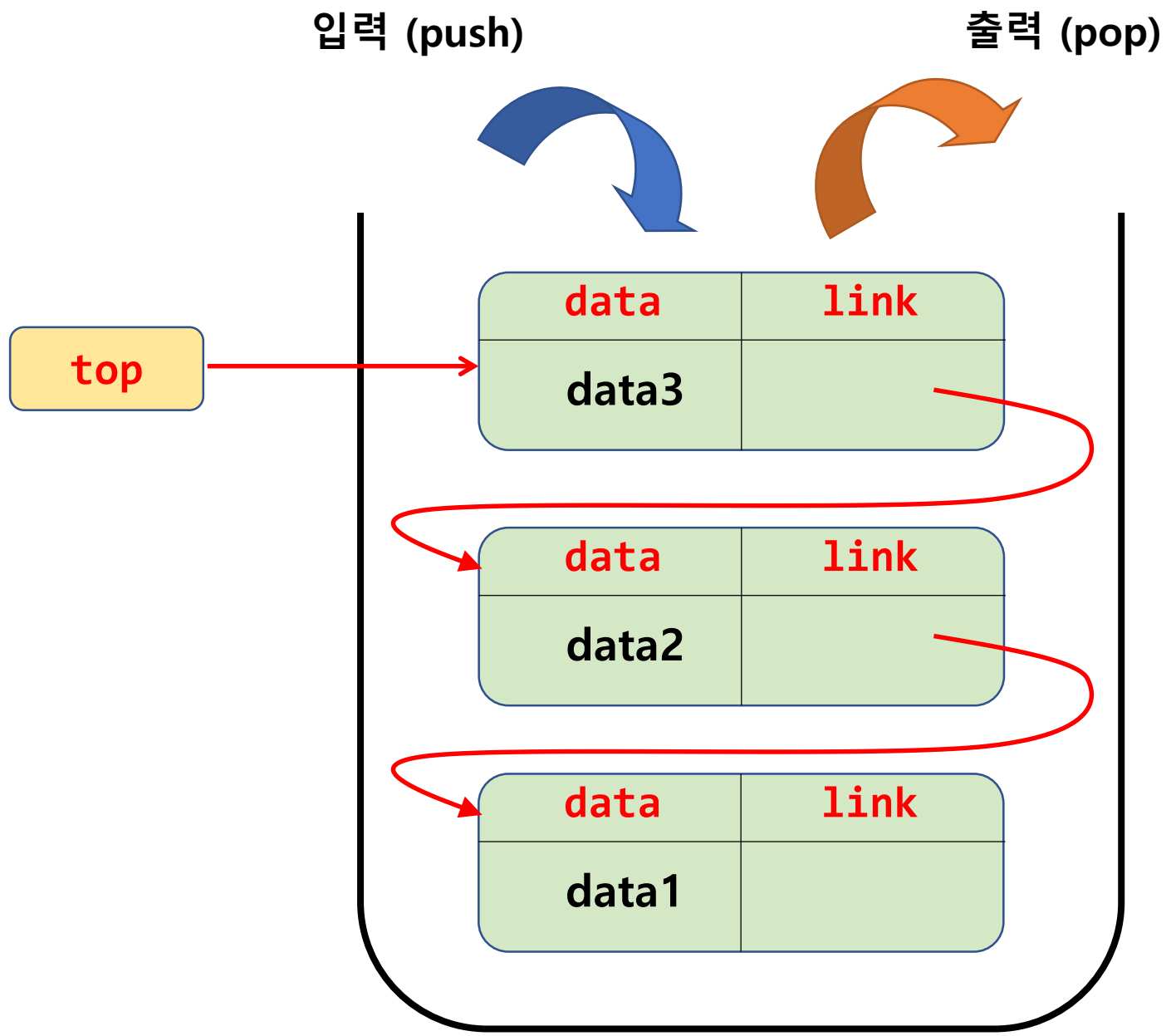
Data Struct

Stack



Data Struct

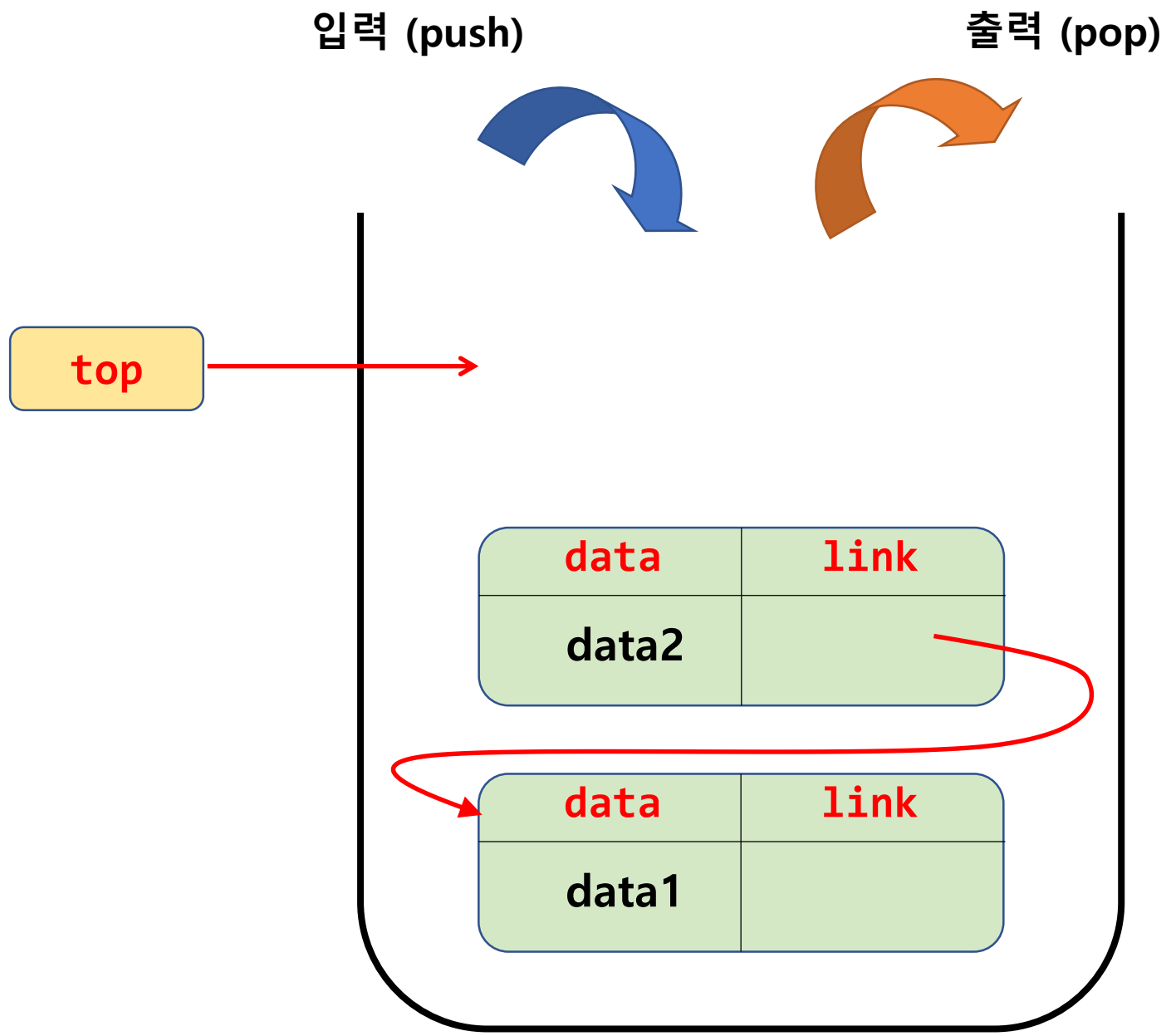
Stack



```
push(data1);  
push(data2);  
push(data3);  
  
pop();
```

Data Struct

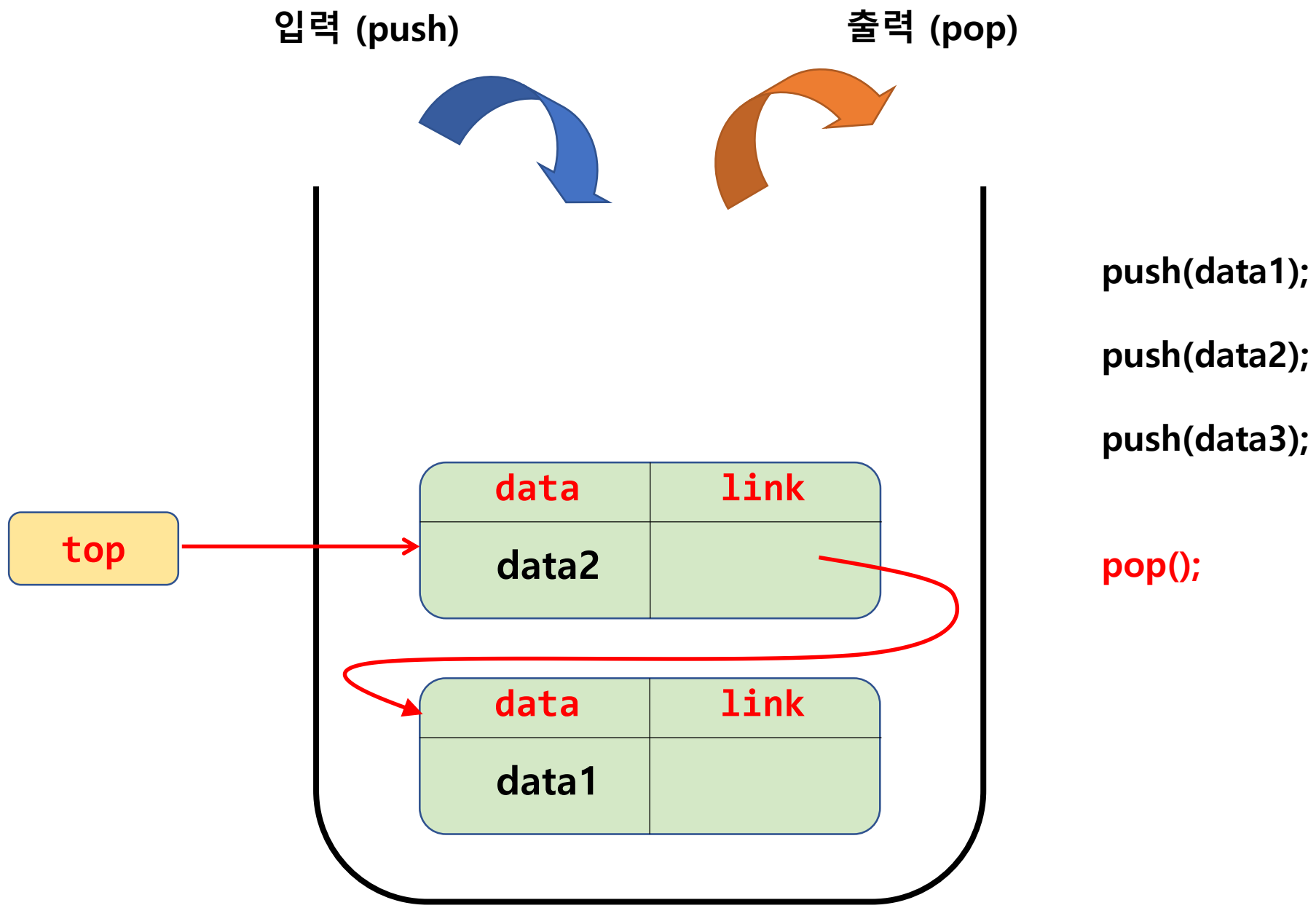
Stack



```
push(data1);  
push(data2);  
push(data3);  
  
pop();
```

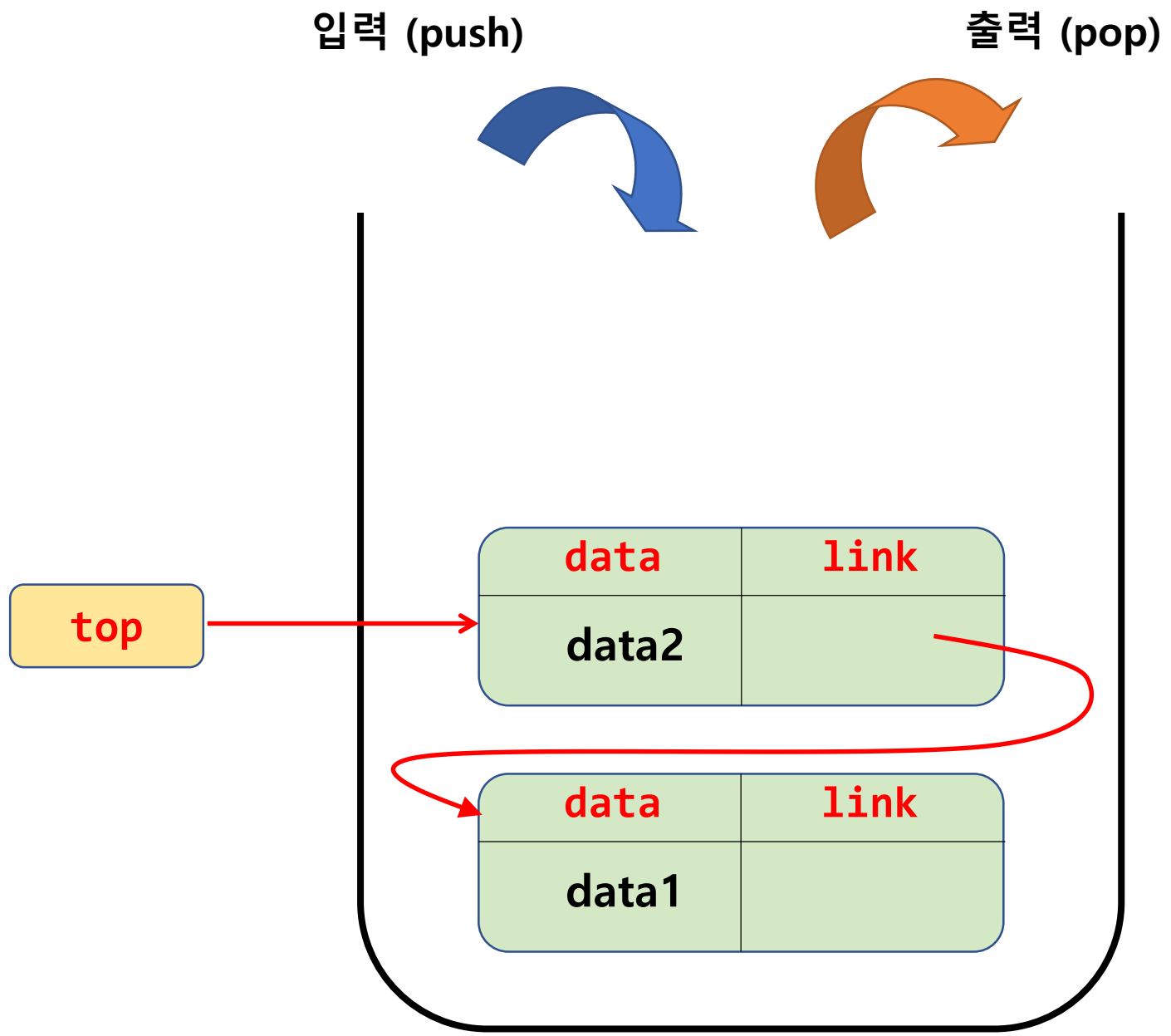
Data Struct

Stack



Data Struct

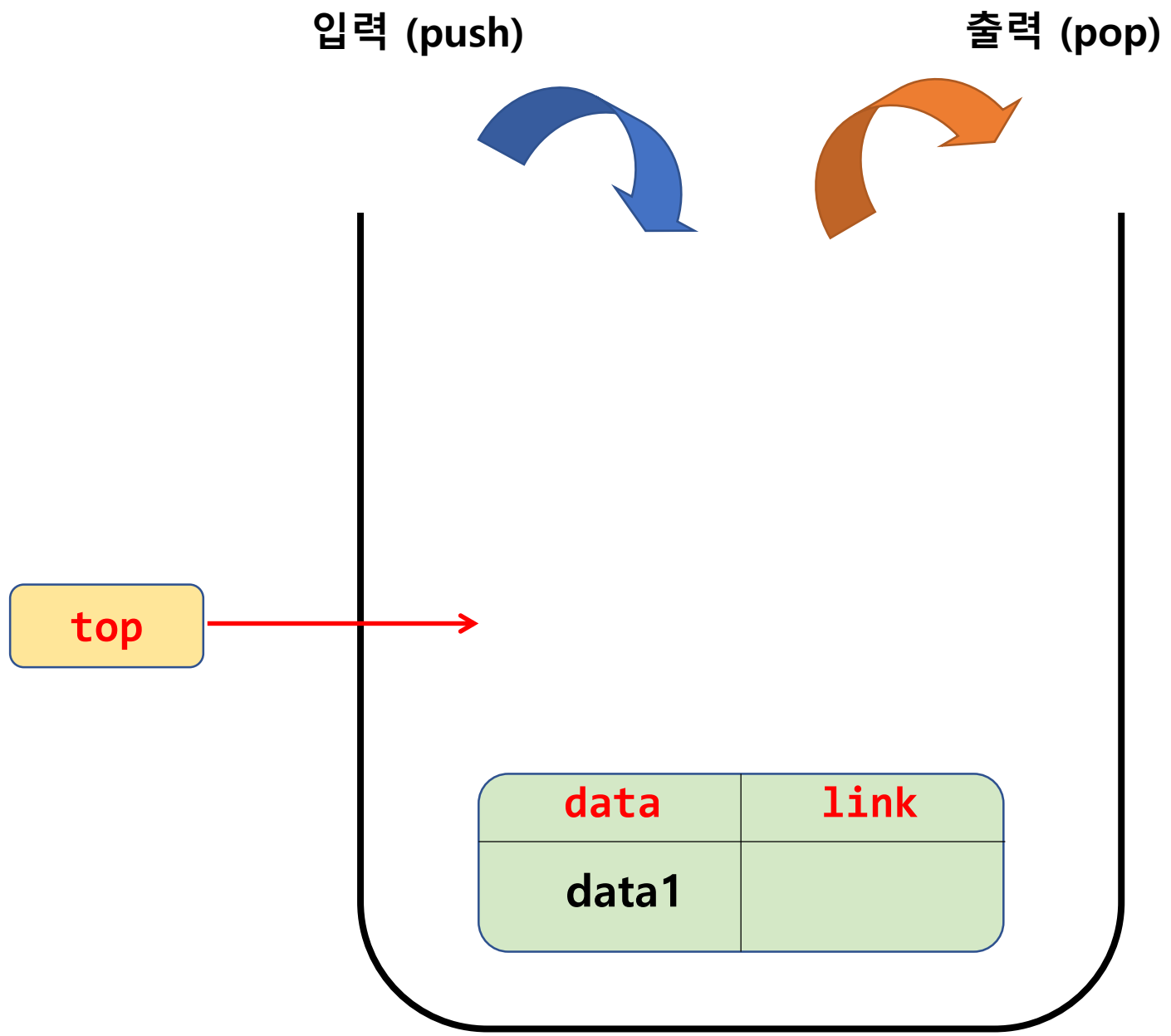
Stack



```
push(data1);  
push(data2);  
push(data3);  
  
pop();  
pop();
```

Data Struct

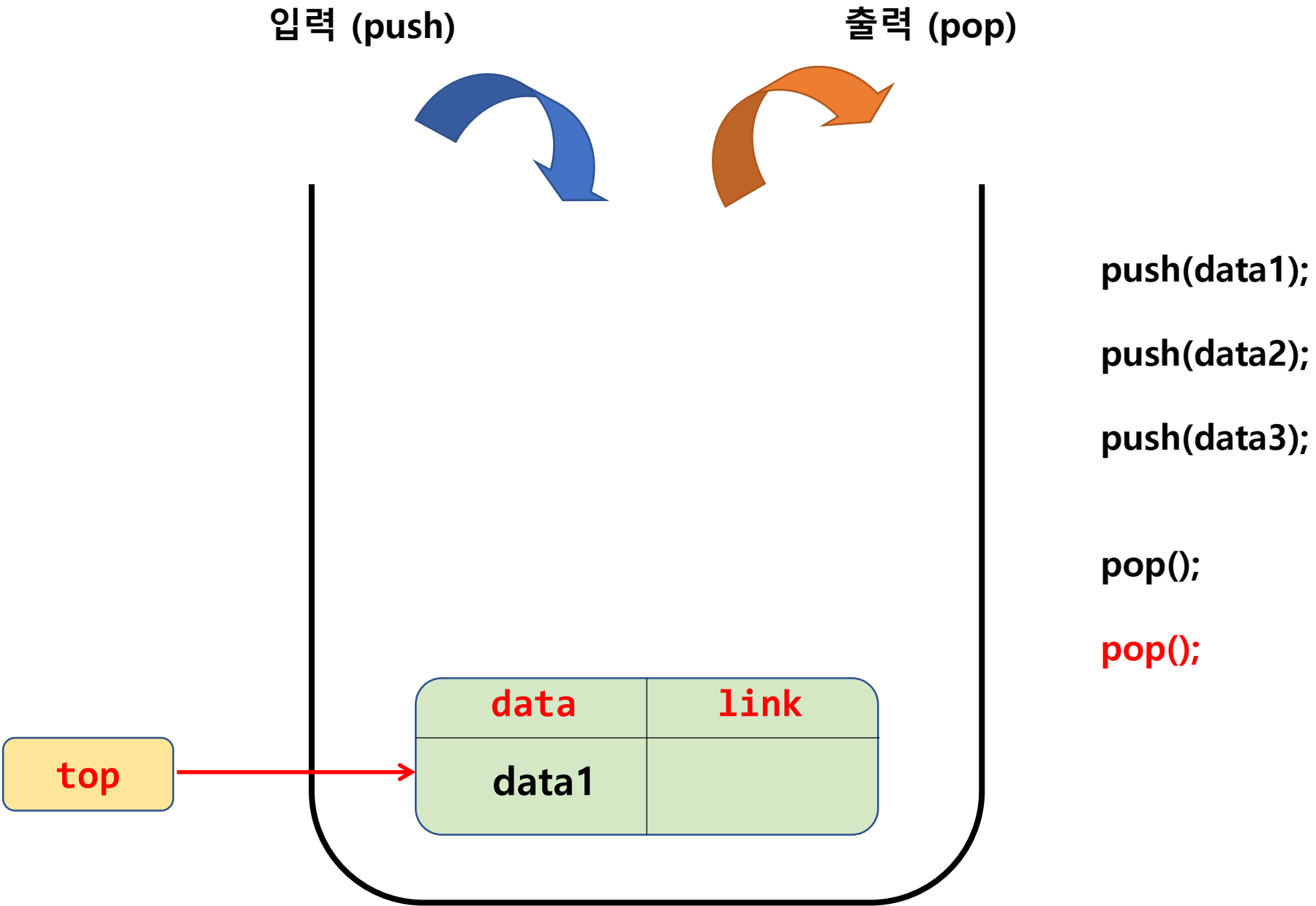
Stack



```
push(data1);  
push(data2);  
push(data3);  
  
pop();  
pop();
```

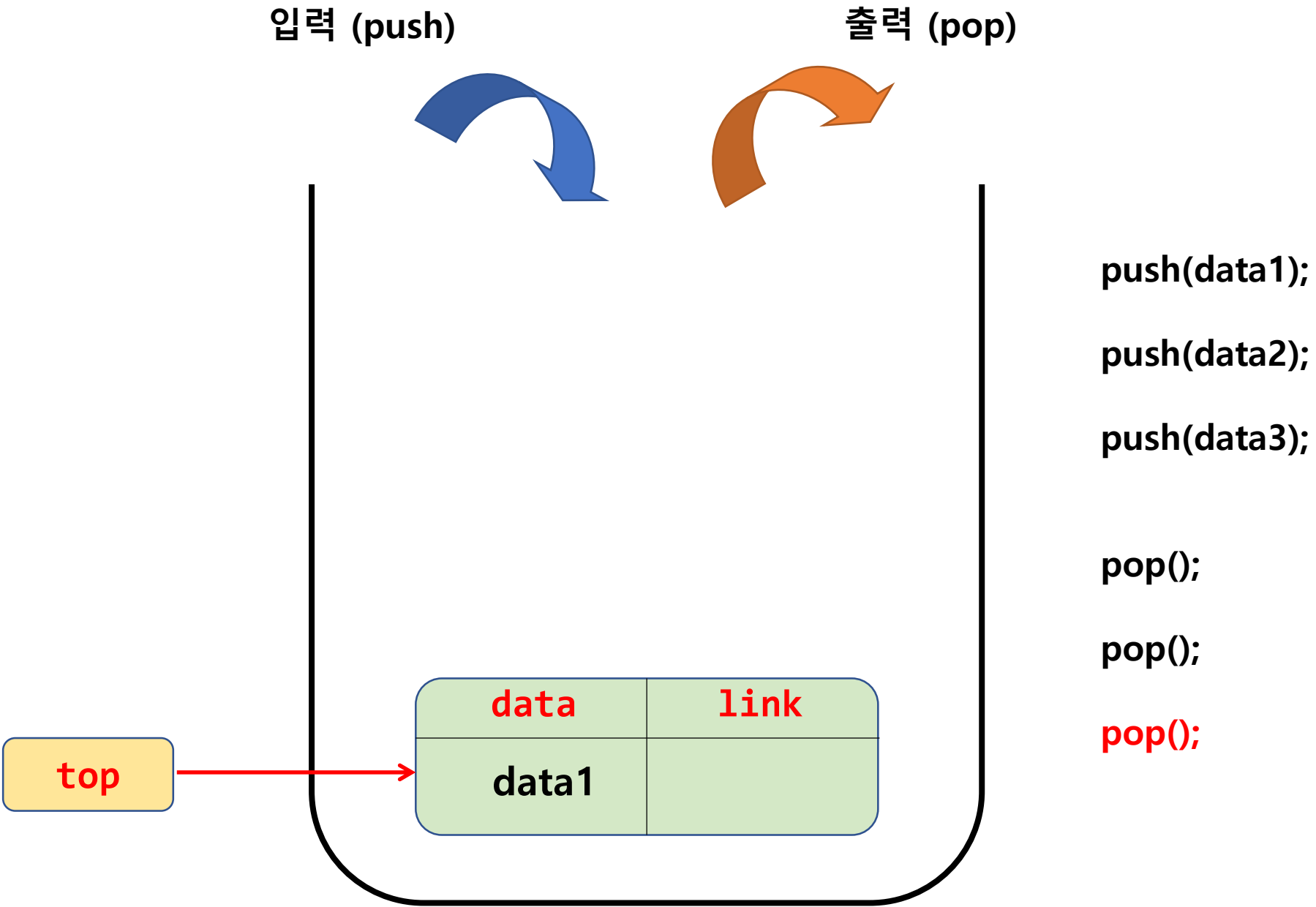
Data Struct

Stack



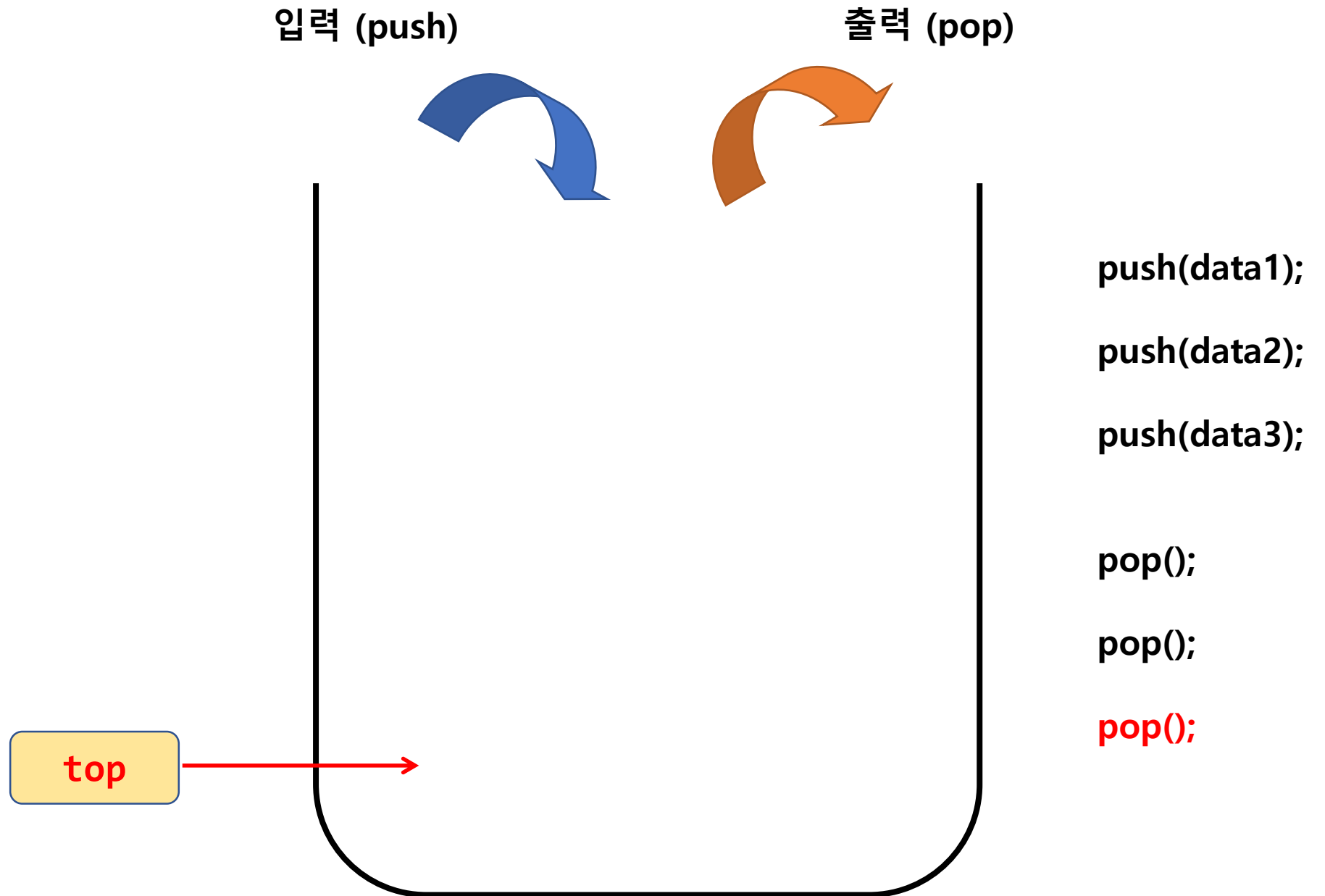
Data Struct

Stack



Data Struct

Stack

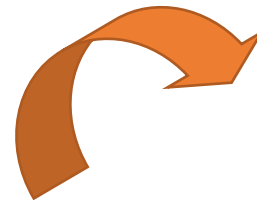


Data Struct

Stack

입력 (push)

출력 (pop)



```
push(data1);
```

```
push(data2);
```

```
push(data3);
```

```
pop();
```

```
pop();
```

```
pop();
```

top

Data Struct

Stack

Stack 코드 분석 : push()

code)

```
Stack* top = NULL;
```

Stack (local variable, function)

Heap (dynamic allocation)

main()

Data Struct

Stack

code)

```
Stack* top = NULL;
```

Stack (local variable, function)

*top

main()

0

Heap (dynamic allocation)

Data Struct

Stack

code)

push(&top, 10);

Stack (local variable, function)

*top

main()

0

Heap (dynamic allocation)

Data Struct

Stack

code)

`push(&top, 10);`

Stack (local variable, function)

Heap (dynamic allocation)

`*top`

`main()`

0

Data Struct

Stack

code)

`push(&top, 10);`

Stack (local variable, function)

`*top`

`main()`

0

0x100

Heap (dynamic allocation)

Data Struct

`push()`

Stack

code)

push(&top, 10);

Stack (local variable, function)

Heap (dynamic allocation)

main()

*top

0

0x100

push()

**top

0x100

data

10

Data Struct

Stack

code)

push(&**top**, 10);

Stack (local variable, function)

Heap (dynamic allocation)

main() ***top**
0

0x100

push() ****top**
0x100

data
10

Data Struct

Stack

code)

```
Stack* tmp = *top;
```

Stack (local variable, function)

Heap (dynamic allocation)

main() ***top**
0

0x100

push() ****top**
0x100

data
10

***tmp**

Data Struct

Stack

code)

```
Stack* tmp = *top;
```

Stack (local variable, function)

Heap (dynamic allocation)

main() ***top**
0

0x100

push() ****top**
0x100

data
10

***tmp**
0

Data Struct

Stack

code)

`*top = getNode();`

Stack (local variable, function)

Heap (dynamic allocation)

main() ***top**
0

0x100

push() ****top**
0x100

data
10

***tmp**
0

Data Struct

Stack

code)

`*top = getNode();`

Stack (local variable, function)

Heap (dynamic allocation)

main() ***top**
0

0x100

push() ****top**
0x100

data
10

***tmp**
0

Stack

getNode()

Data Struct

code)

```
Stack* newNode = (Stack*)malloc(sizeof(Stack));
```

Stack (local variable, function)

Heap (dynamic allocation)

main() ***top**
0

0x100

push() ****top**
0x100

data
10

***tmp**
0

Stack

getNode()

Data Struct

code)

```
Stack* newNode = (Stack*)malloc(sizeof(Stack));
```

Stack (local variable, function)

main() ***top**
0

0x100

push() ****top**
0x100

data
10

***tmp**
0

getNode()

Heap (dynamic allocation)

data

***link**

0x1000

Data Struct

Stack

code)

```
Stack* newNode = (Stack*)malloc(sizeof(Stack));
```

Stack (local variable, function)

main() ***top**
0

0x100

push() ****top**
0x100

data

10

***tmp**

0

***newNode**

getNode()

0x1000

Heap (dynamic allocation)

data

***link**

0x1000

Data Struct

Stack

code)

```
Stack* newNode = (Stack*)malloc(sizeof(Stack));
```

Stack (local variable, function)

main() ***top**
0

0x100

push() ****top**
0x100

data

10

***tmp**

0

***newNode**

getNode()

0x1000

Heap (dynamic allocation)

data

***link**

0x1000

Data Struct

Stack

code)

`newNode->link = NULL;`

Stack (local variable, function)

Heap (dynamic allocation)

main() ***top**
0

0x100

push() ****top**
0x100

data

10

***tmp**
0

***newNode**

getNode()

0x1000

data

***link**

0x1000

Data Struct

Stack

code)

`newNode->link = NULL;`

Stack (local variable, function)

Heap (dynamic allocation)

main() ***top**
0

0x100

push() ****top**
0x100

data

10

***tmp**
0

getNode() ***newNode**
0x1000

data

***link**

0

0x1000

Data Struct

Stack

code)

return newNode;

Stack (local variable, function)

Heap (dynamic allocation)

main() ***top**
0

0x100

push() ****top**
0x100

data
10

***tmp**
0

getNode() ***newNode**
0x1000



0x1000

Data Struct

Stack

code)

return newNode;

Stack (local variable, function)

Heap (dynamic allocation)

main() ***top**
0x1000
0x100

push() ****top** **data** ***tmp**
0x100 10 0

getNode() ***newNode**
0x1000

data	*link
	0

0x1000

Data Struct

Stack

code)

return newNode;

Stack (local variable, function)

Heap (dynamic allocation)

main() ***top**
0x1000
0x100

push() ****top** **data** ***tmp**
0x100 10 0

getNode() ***newNode**
0x1000



Data Struct

Stack

code)

return newNode;

Stack (local variable, function)

Heap (dynamic allocation)

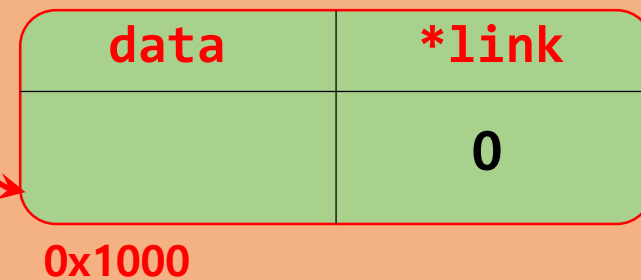
main() ***top**
0x1000
0x100

push() ****top**
0x100

data
10

***tmp**
0

getNode()



Data Struct

Stack

code)

return newNode;

Stack (local variable, function)

Heap (dynamic allocation)

main() ***top**
0x1000
0x100

push() ****top**
0x100

data
10

***tmp**
0

data	*link
	0

0x1000

Data Struct

Stack

code)

`(*top)->data = data;`

Stack (local variable, function)

Heap (dynamic allocation)

main()
***top**
0x1000
0x100

push()
****top**
0x100

data
10

***tmp**
0



Data Struct

Stack

code)

(***top**)->data = data;

Stack (local variable, function)

Heap (dynamic allocation)

main()
***top**
0x1000
0x100

push()
****top**
0x100

data

10

***tmp**

0

data

***link**

10

0

0x1000

Data Struct

Stack

main()

push()

code)

`(*top)->link = tmp;`

Stack (local variable, function)

Heap (dynamic allocation)

main() ***top**
0x1000
0x100

push() ****top**
0x100

data
10

***tmp**
0



Data Struct

Stack

code)

`(*top)->link = tmp;`

Stack (local variable, function)

Heap (dynamic allocation)

`*top`

`main()`

0x1000

0x100

`push()`

Stack

data

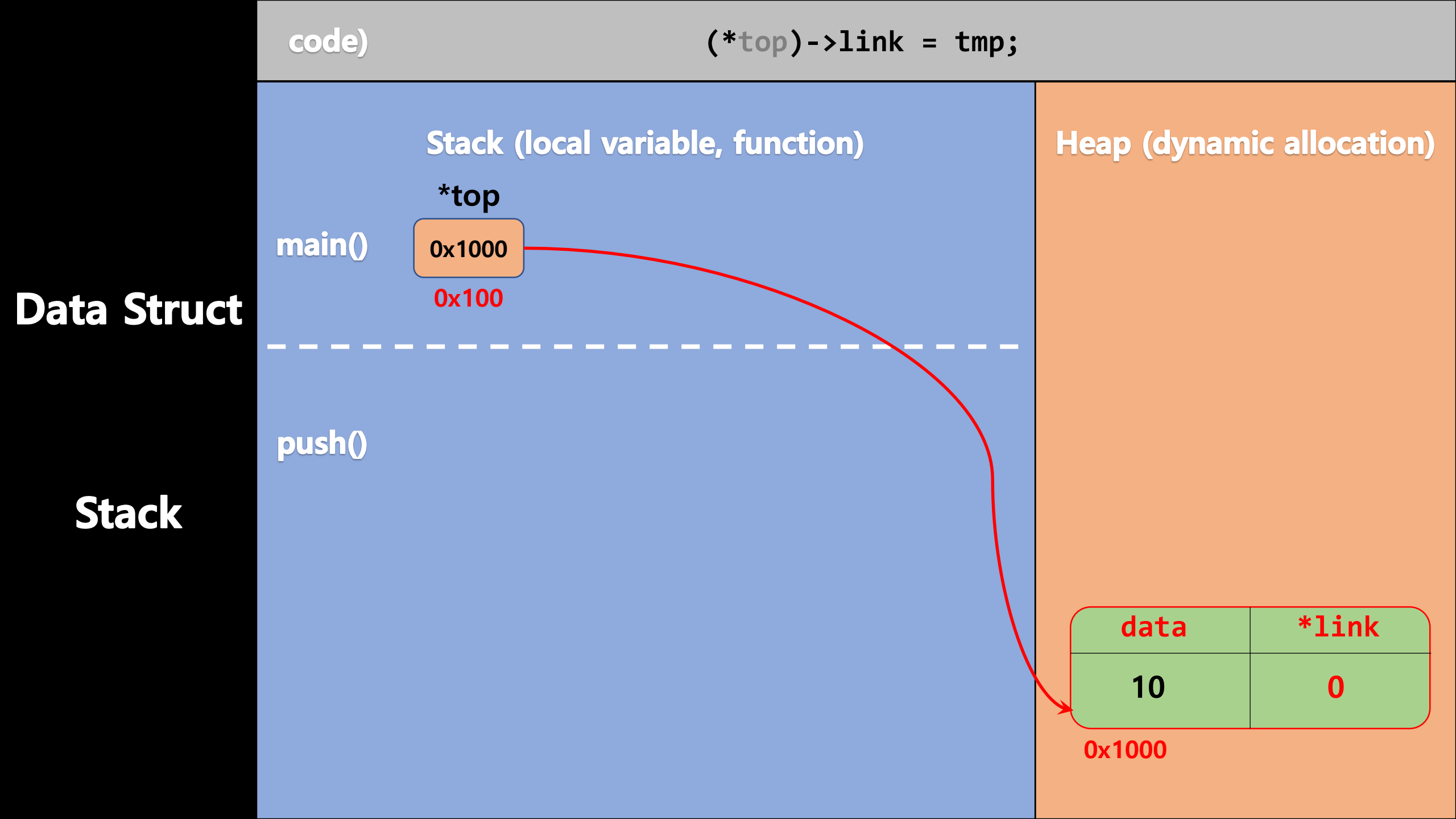
`*link`

10

0

0x1000

Data Struct



code)

`(*top)->link = tmp;`

Stack (local variable, function)

Heap (dynamic allocation)

main()

***top**

0x1000

0x100

Stack

data

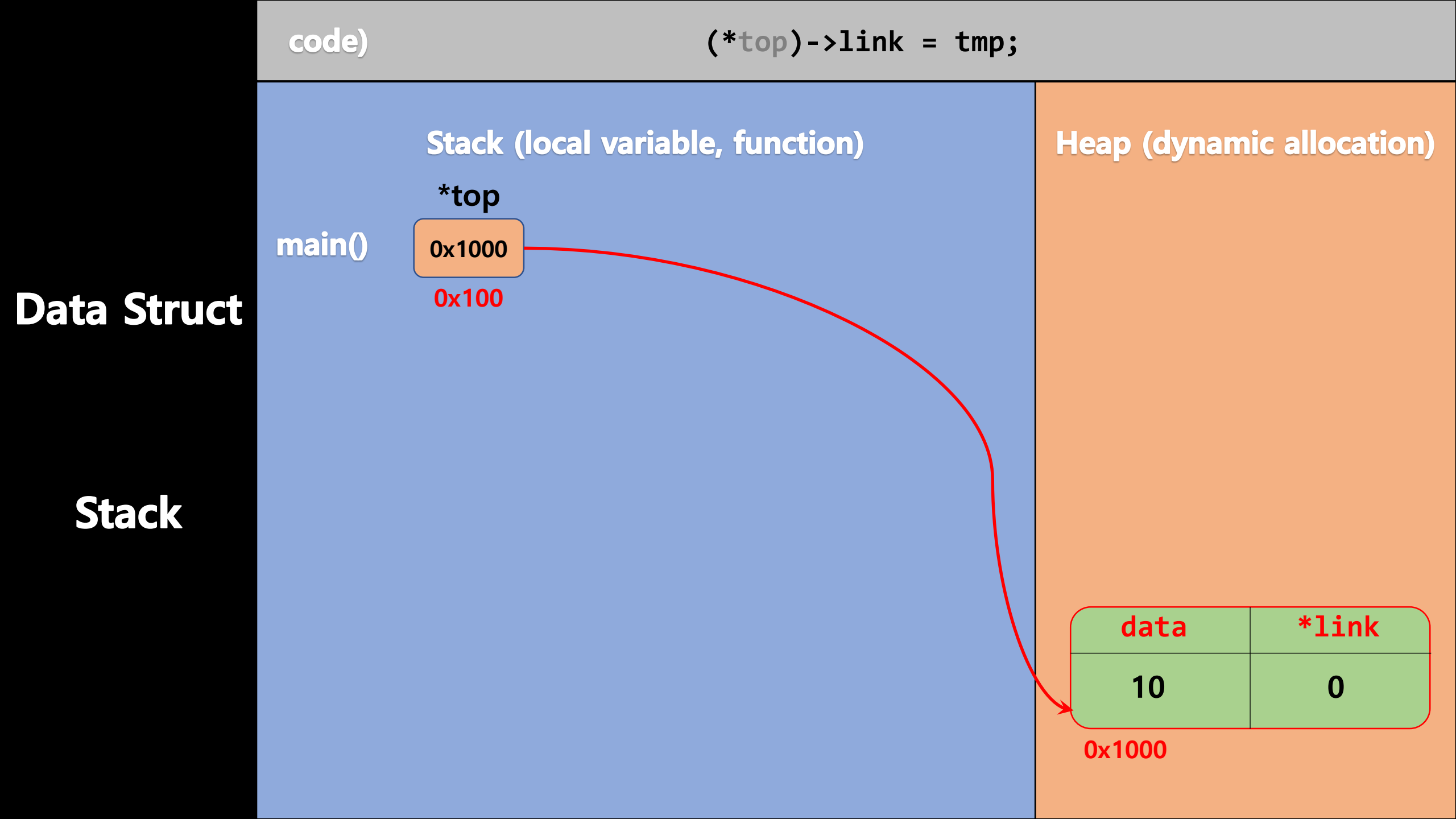
*link

10

0

0x1000

Data Struct



code)

`push(&top, 20);`

Stack (local variable, function)

`*top`

`main()`

0x1000

0x100

`push()`

Heap (dynamic allocation)

`data`

`*link`

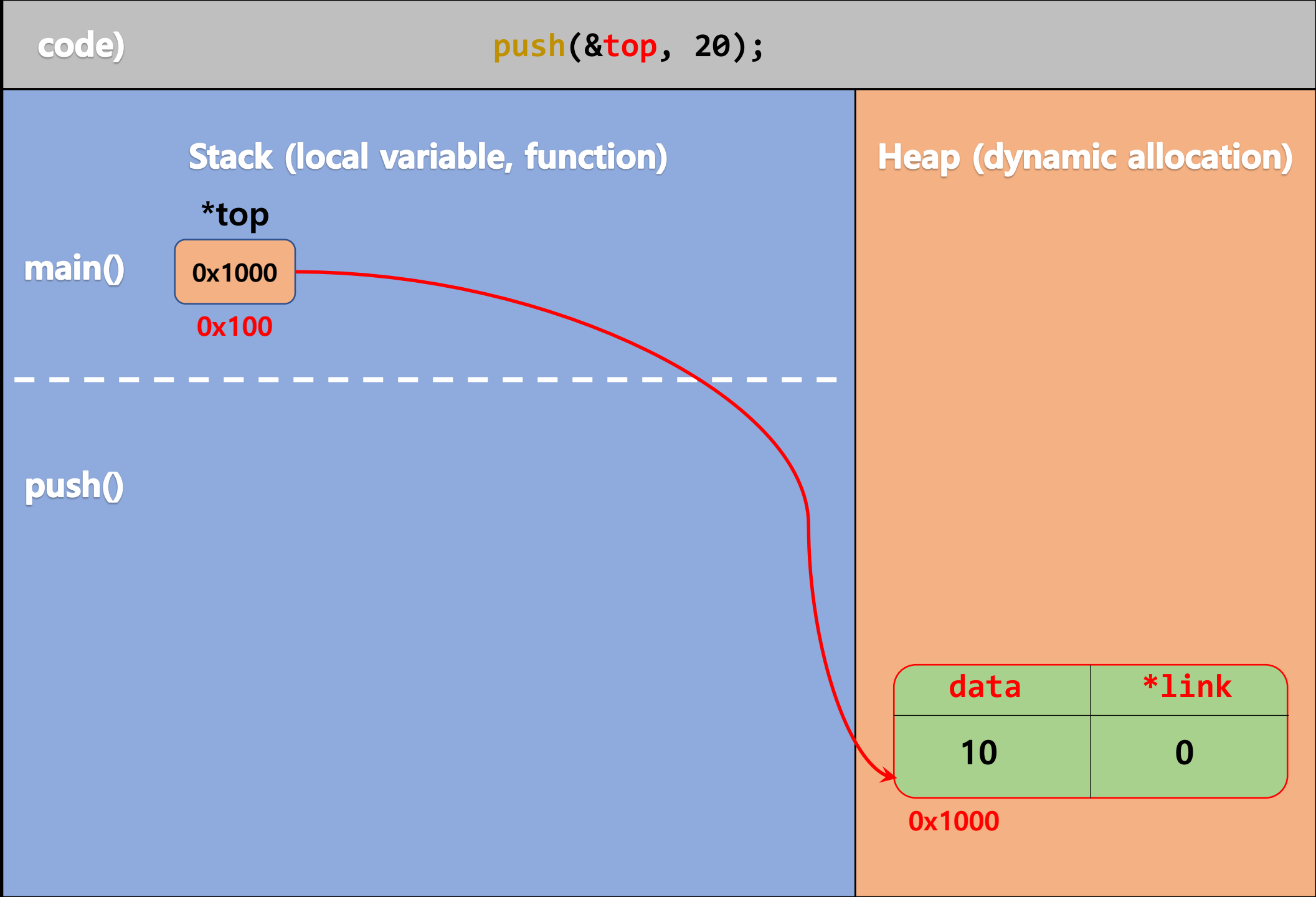
10

0

0x1000

Data Struct

Stack



code)

push(&**top**, 20);

Stack (local variable, function)

Heap (dynamic allocation)

main()
***top**
0x1000
0x100

push()
****top**
0x100

data
20

data	*link
10	0

0x1000

Data Struct

Stack

code)

```
Stack* tmp = *top;
```

Stack (local variable, function)

Heap (dynamic allocation)

main()
***top**
0x1000
0x100

push()
****top**
0x100

data
20

***tmp**
0x1000

data	*link
10	0

0x1000

Data Struct

Stack

code)

`*top = getNode();`

Stack (local variable, function)

Heap (dynamic allocation)

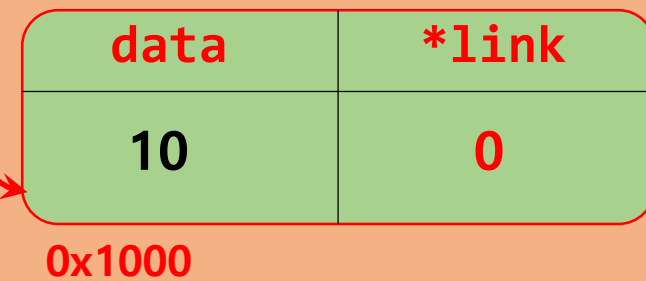
main() ***top**
0x1000
0x100

push() ****top**
0x100

data
20

***tmp**
0x1000

getNode()



Data Struct

Stack

code)

```
Stack* newNode = (Stack*)malloc(sizeof(Stack));
```

Stack (local variable, function)

Heap (dynamic allocation)

main()
*top
0x1000
0x100

push()
**top
0x100

data
20

*tmp
0x1000

getNode()



Data Struct

Stack

code)

```
Stack* newNode = (Stack*)malloc(sizeof(Stack));
```

Stack (local variable, function)

main() ***top**
0x1000
0x100

push() ****top**
0x100

data
20

***tmp**
0x1000

getNode()

Heap (dynamic allocation)



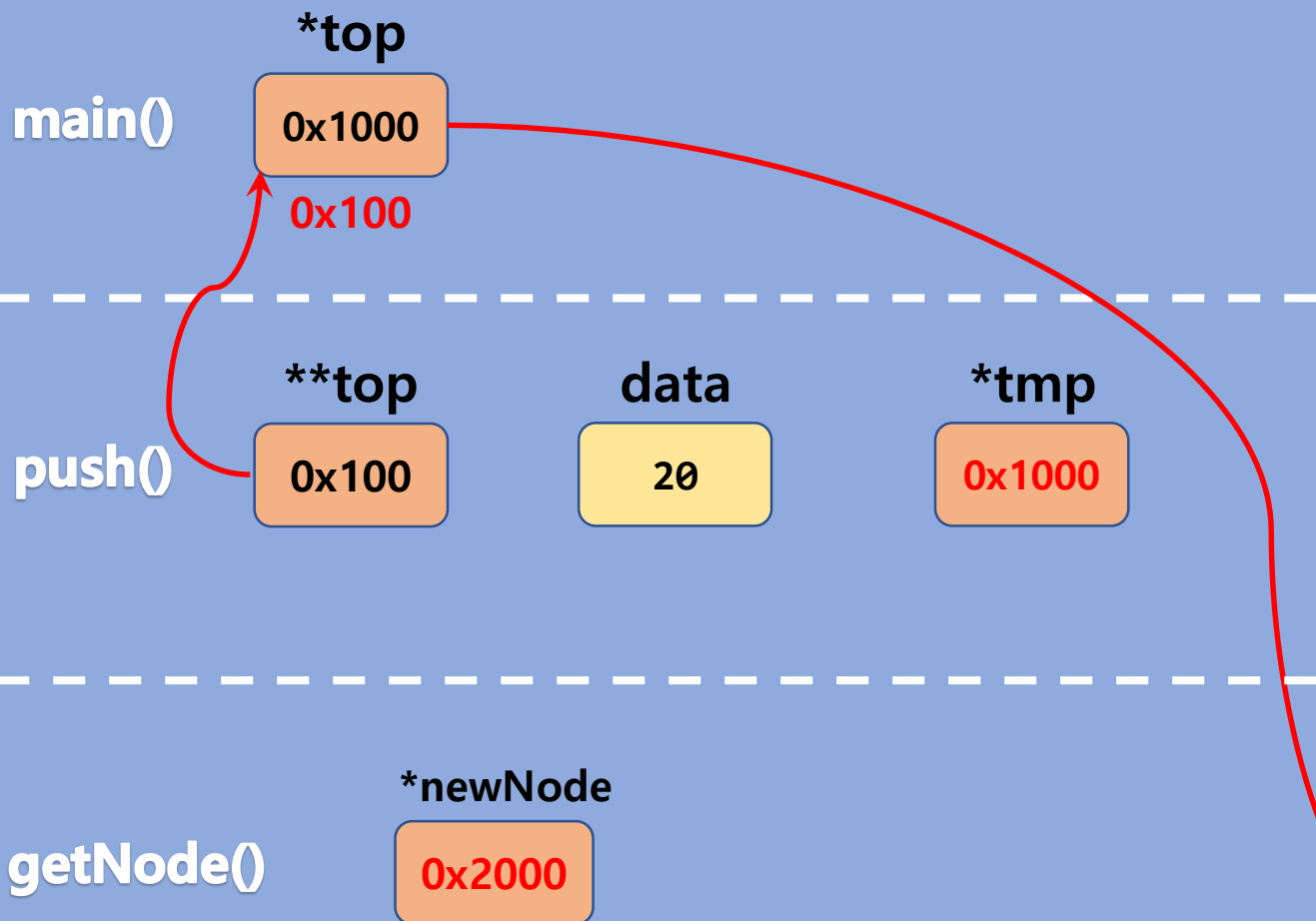
Data Struct

Stack

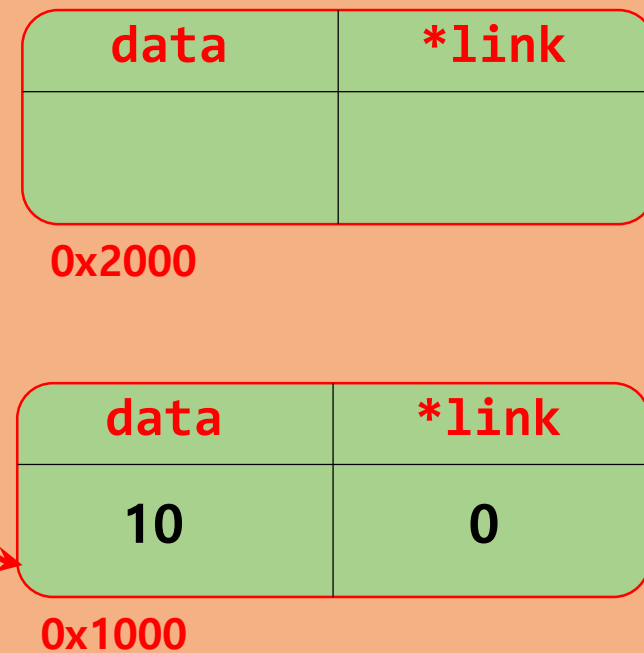
code)

```
Stack* newNode = (Stack*)malloc(sizeof(Stack));
```

Stack (local variable, function)



Heap (dynamic allocation)



Data Struct

Stack

code)

```
Stack* newNode = (Stack*)malloc(sizeof(Stack));
```

Stack (local variable, function)

Heap (dynamic allocation)

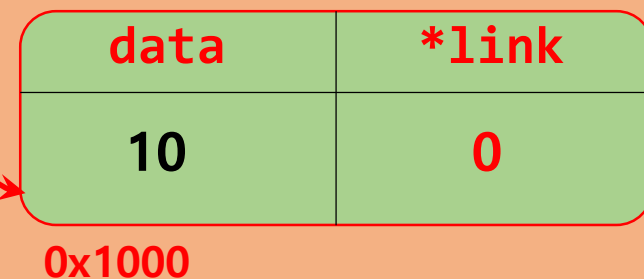
main()
*top
0x1000
0x100

push()
**top
0x100

data
20

*tmp
0x1000

getNode()
*newNode
0x2000



Data Struct

Stack

code)

`newNode->link = NULL;`

Stack (local variable, function)

Heap (dynamic allocation)

main() ***top**
0x1000
0x100

push() ****top**
0x100

data
20

***tmp**
0x1000

getNode() ***newNode**
0x2000



Data Struct

Stack

code)

`newNode->link = NULL;`

Stack (local variable, function)

Heap (dynamic allocation)

main()
*top
0x1000
0x100

push()
**top
0x100
data
20
*tmp
0x1000

getNode()
*newNode
0x2000

data	*link
	0

0x2000

data	*link
10	0

0x1000

Data Struct

Stack

code)

return newNode;

Stack (local variable, function)

Heap (dynamic allocation)

main() ***top**
0x1000
0x100

push() ****top** **data** ***tmp**
0x100 20 0x1000

getNode() ***newNode**
0x2000

data	*link
	0

0x2000

data	*link
10	0

0x1000

Data Struct

Stack

code)

return newNode;

Stack (local variable, function)

main() ***top**
0x2000
0x100

push() ****top**
0x100

data
20

***tmp**
0x1000

getNode() ***newNode**
0x2000

Heap (dynamic allocation)

data	*link
	0

0x2000

data	*link
10	0

0x1000

Data Struct

Stack

code)

return newNode;

Stack (local variable, function)

Heap (dynamic allocation)

main() ***top**
0x2000
0x100

push() ****top**
0x100

data
20

***tmp**
0x1000

getNode() ***newNode**
0x2000

data	*link
	0

0x2000

data	*link
10	0

0x1000

Data Struct

Stack

code)

return newNode;

Stack (local variable, function)

Heap (dynamic allocation)

main() ***top**
0x2000
0x100

push() ****top**
0x100

data
20

***tmp**
0x1000

data	*link
	0

0x2000

data	*link
10	0

0x1000

getNode()

Data Struct

Stack

code)

return newNode;

Stack (local variable, function)

Heap (dynamic allocation)

main()
*top
0x2000
0x100

push()
**top
0x100

data
20

*tmp
0x1000

data	*link
	0

0x2000

data	*link
10	0

0x1000

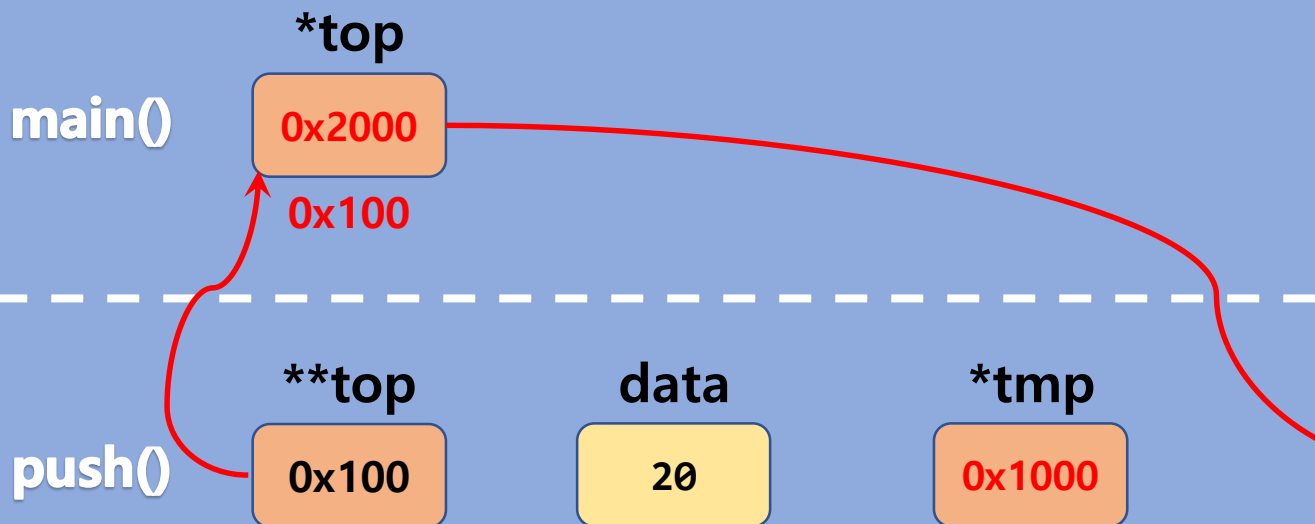
Data Struct

Stack

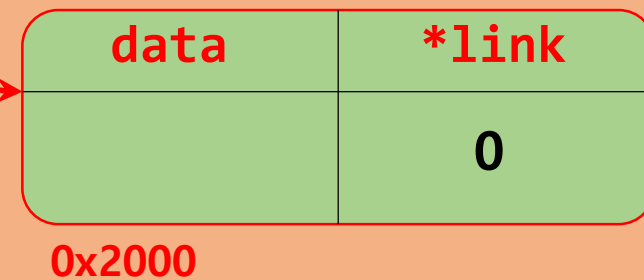
code)

(***top**)->data = data;

Stack (local variable, function)



Heap (dynamic allocation)



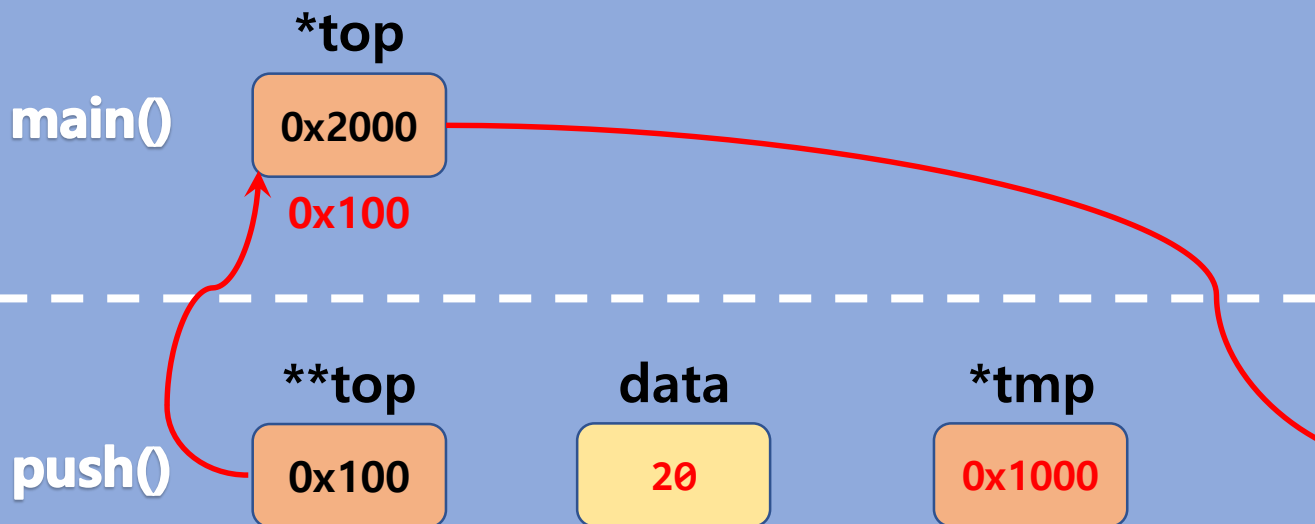
Data Struct

Stack

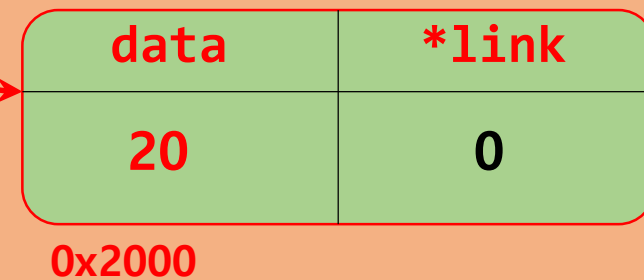
code)

`(*top)->data = data;`

Stack (local variable, function)



Heap (dynamic allocation)



Data Struct

Stack

code)

(***top**)->link = tmp;

Stack (local variable, function)

Heap (dynamic allocation)

main()
***top**
0x2000
0x100

push()
****top**
0x100

data
20

***tmp**
0x1000

data	*link
20	0

0x2000

data	*link
10	0

0x1000

Data Struct

Stack

code)

`(*top)->link = tmp;`

Stack (local variable, function)

Heap (dynamic allocation)

main()
***top**
0x2000
0x100

push()
****top**
0x100

data
20

***tmp**
0x1000

data	*link
20	0x1000

0x2000

data	*link
10	0

0x1000

Data Struct

Stack

code)

`(*top)->link = tmp;`

Stack (local variable, function)

Heap (dynamic allocation)

main()
***top**
0x2000
0x100

push()
****top**
0x100

data
20

***tmp**
0x1000

data	*link
20	0x1000

0x2000

data	*link
10	0

0x1000

Data Struct

Stack

code)

`(*top)->link = tmp;`

Stack (local variable, function)

Heap (dynamic allocation)

main()

***top**

0x2000

0x100

push()

Stack

data

*link

20

0x1000

0x2000

data

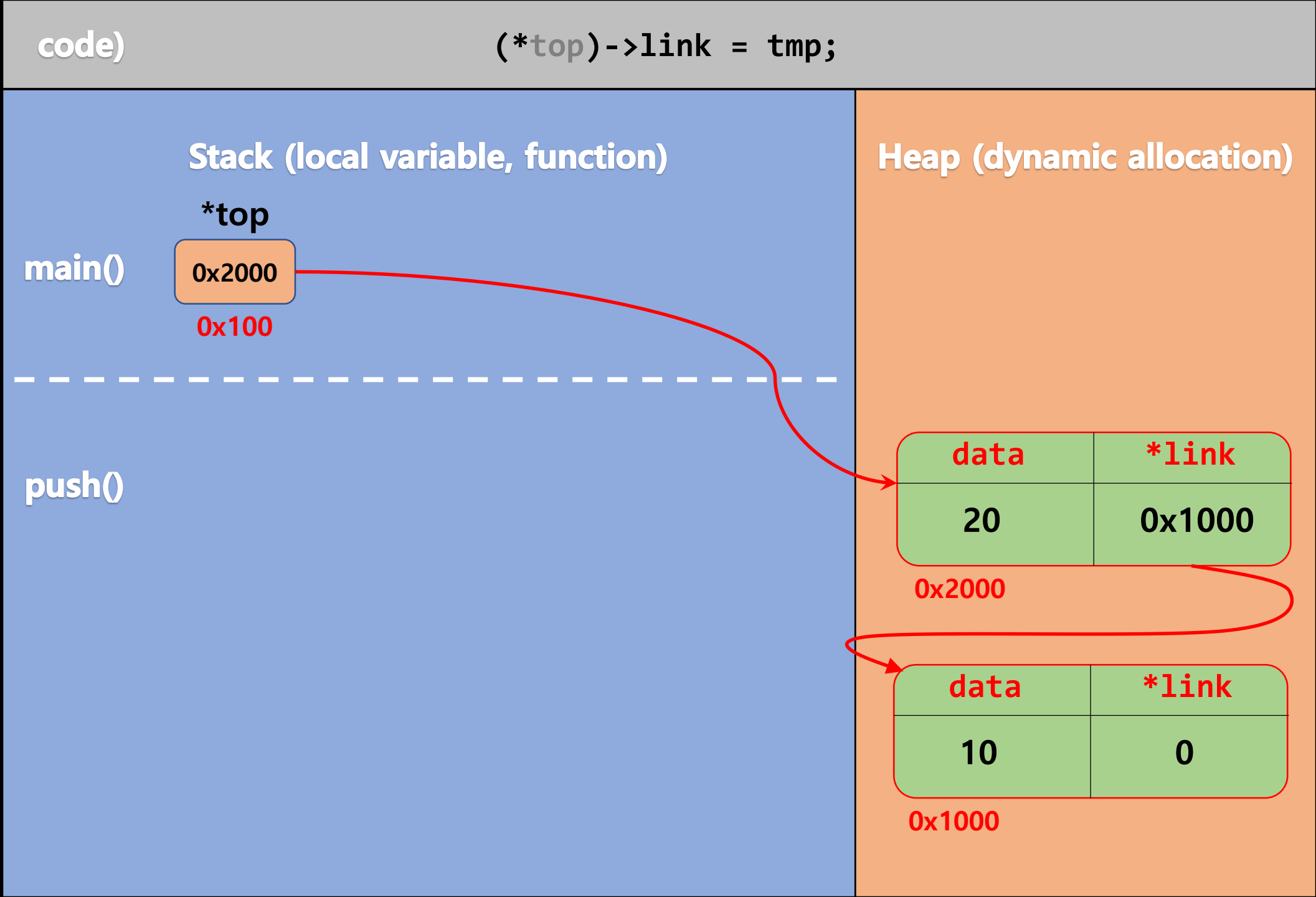
*link

10

0

0x1000

Data Struct



code)

`(*top)->link = tmp;`

Stack (local variable, function)

Heap (dynamic allocation)

main()

***top**

0x2000

0x100

data

*link

20

0x1000

0x2000

data

*link

10

0

0x1000

Data Struct

Stack

code)

push(&top, 30);

Stack (local variable, function)

main()

*top

0x2000

0x100

Heap (dynamic allocation)

data

*link

20

0x1000

0x2000

data

*link

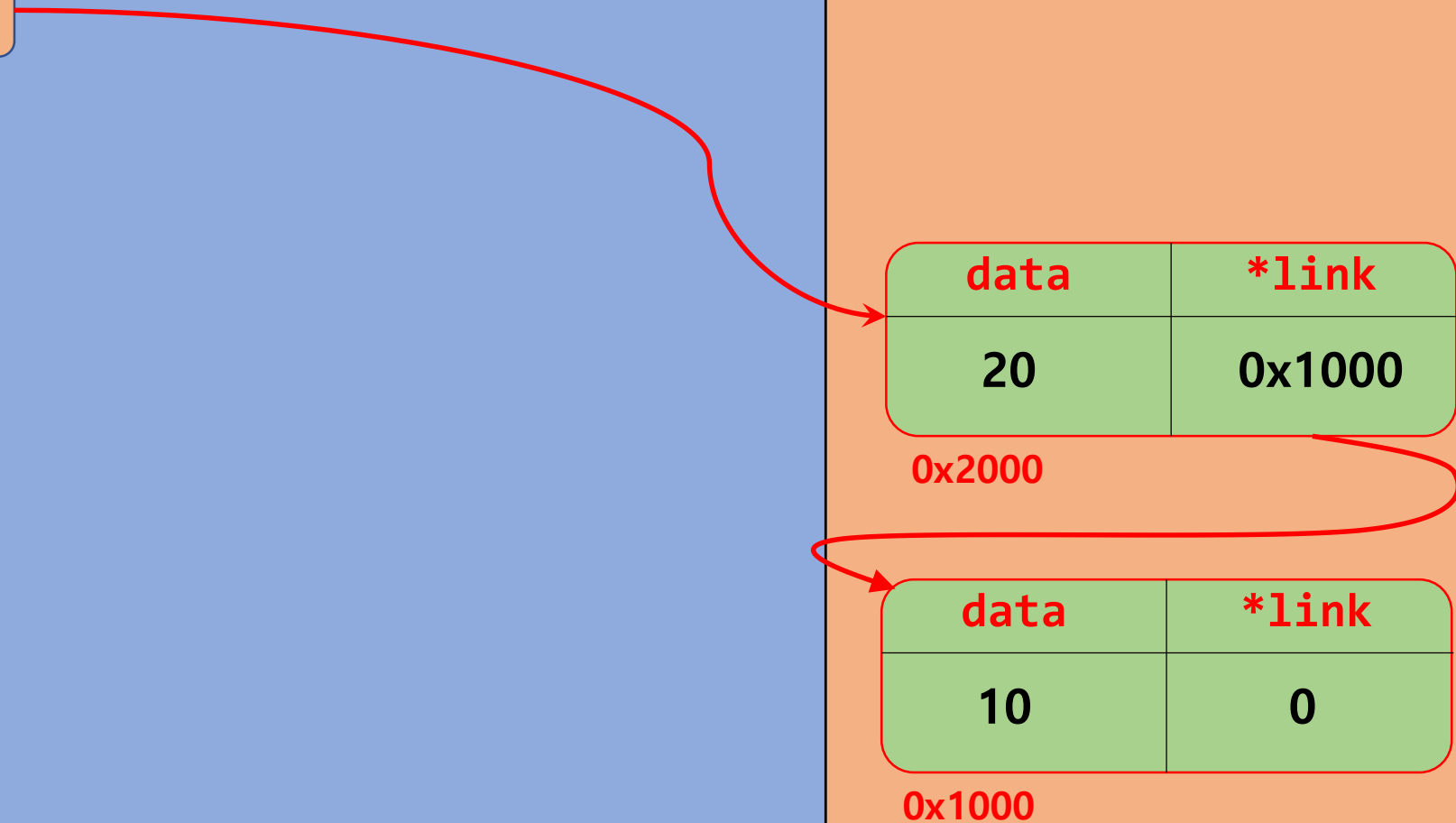
10

0

0x1000

Data Struct

Stack



code)

push(&top, 30);

Stack (local variable, function)

Heap (dynamic allocation)

main()

*top

0x2000

0x100

push()

Stack

data

*link

20

0x1000

0x2000

data

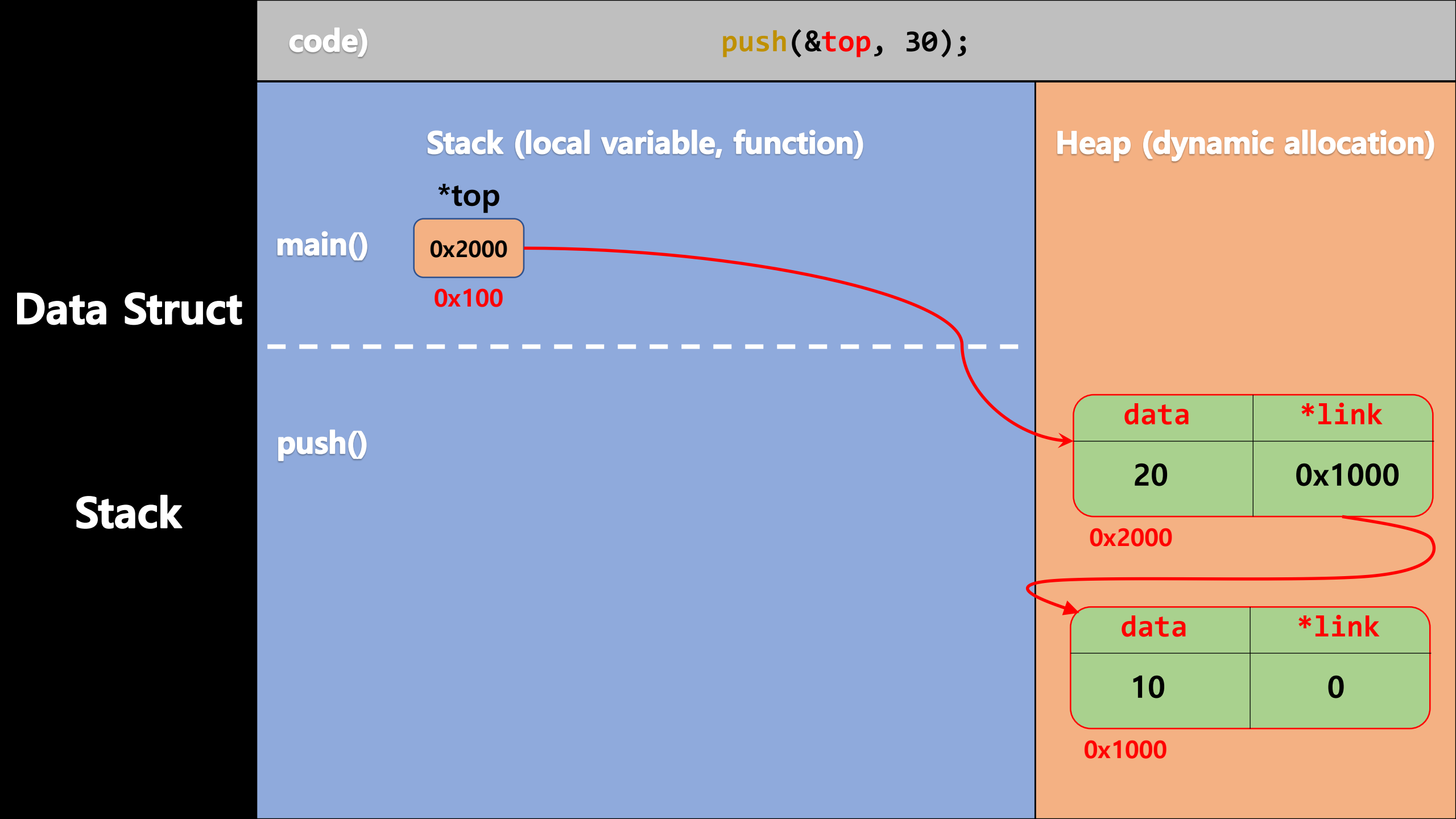
*link

10

0

0x1000

Data Struct



code)

`push(&top, 30);`

Stack (local variable, function)

Heap (dynamic allocation)

`main()`
`*top`
0x2000
0x100

`push()`
`**top`
0x100

`data`
30

data	*link
20	0x1000

0x2000

data	*link
10	0

0x1000

Data Struct

Stack

code)

```
Stack* tmp = *top;
```

Stack (local variable, function)

Heap (dynamic allocation)

main()
***top**
0x2000
0x100

push()
****top**
0x100

data
30

data	*link
20	0x1000

0x2000

data	*link
10	0

0x1000

Data Struct

Stack

code)

```
Stack* tmp = *top;
```

Stack (local variable, function)

Heap (dynamic allocation)

main()
***top**
0x2000
0x100

push()
****top**
0x100

data
30

***tmp**
0x2000

data	*link
20	0x1000

0x2000

data	*link
10	0

0x1000

Data Struct

Stack

code)

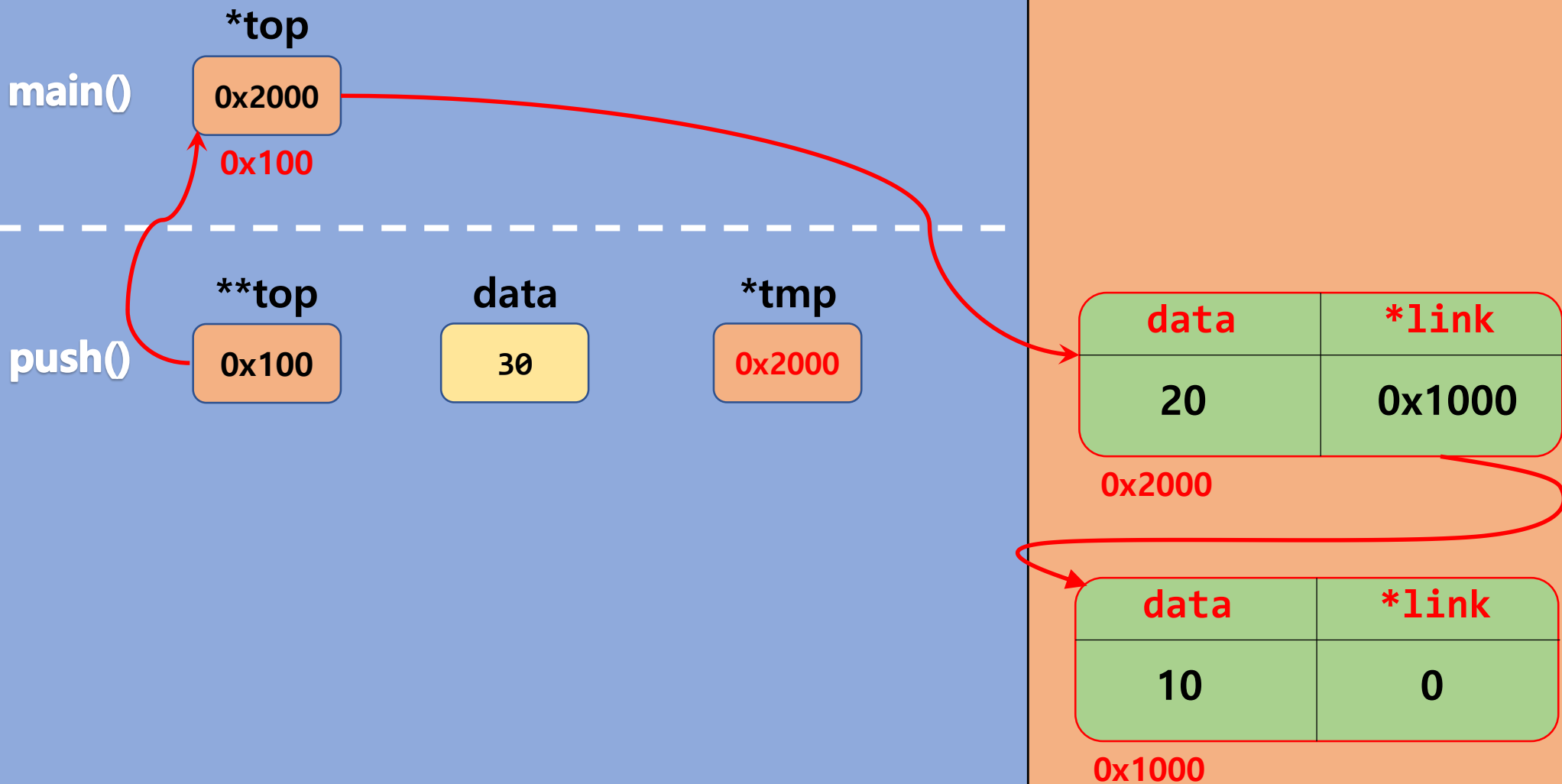
`*top = getNode();`

Data Struct

Stack

Stack (local variable, function)

Heap (dynamic allocation)



code)

`*top = getNode();`

Stack (local variable, function)

Heap (dynamic allocation)

main()
***top**
0x2000
0x100

push()
****top**
0x100

data
30

***tmp**
0x2000

data	*link
20	0x1000

0x2000

data	*link
10	0

0x1000

getNode()

Data Struct

Stack

code)

```
Stack* newNode = (Stack*)malloc(sizeof(Stack));
```

Stack (local variable, function)

Heap (dynamic allocation)

main()
*top
0x2000
0x100

push()
**top
0x100

data
30

*tmp
0x2000

data	*link
20	0x1000

0x2000

data	*link
10	0

0x1000

Data Struct

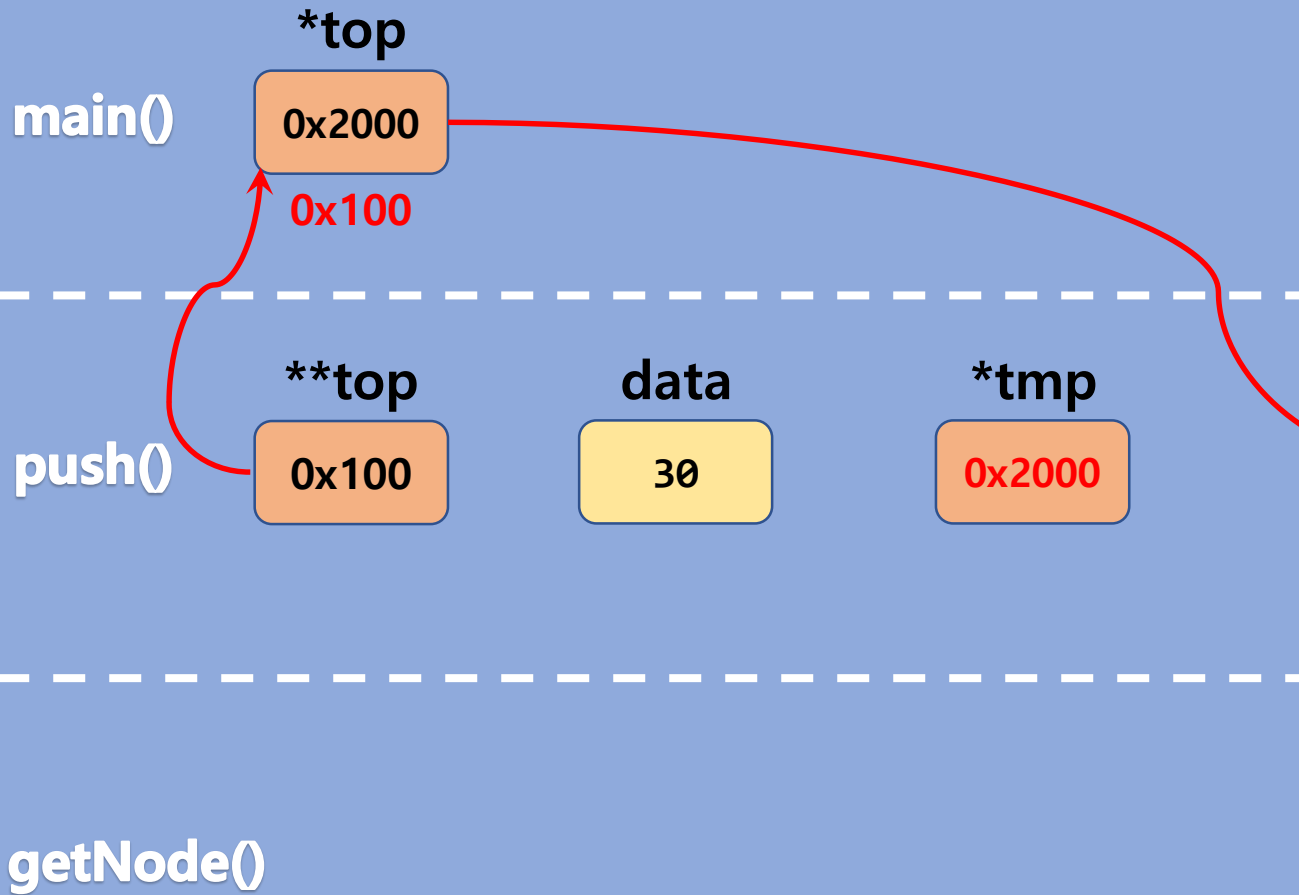
Stack

getNode()

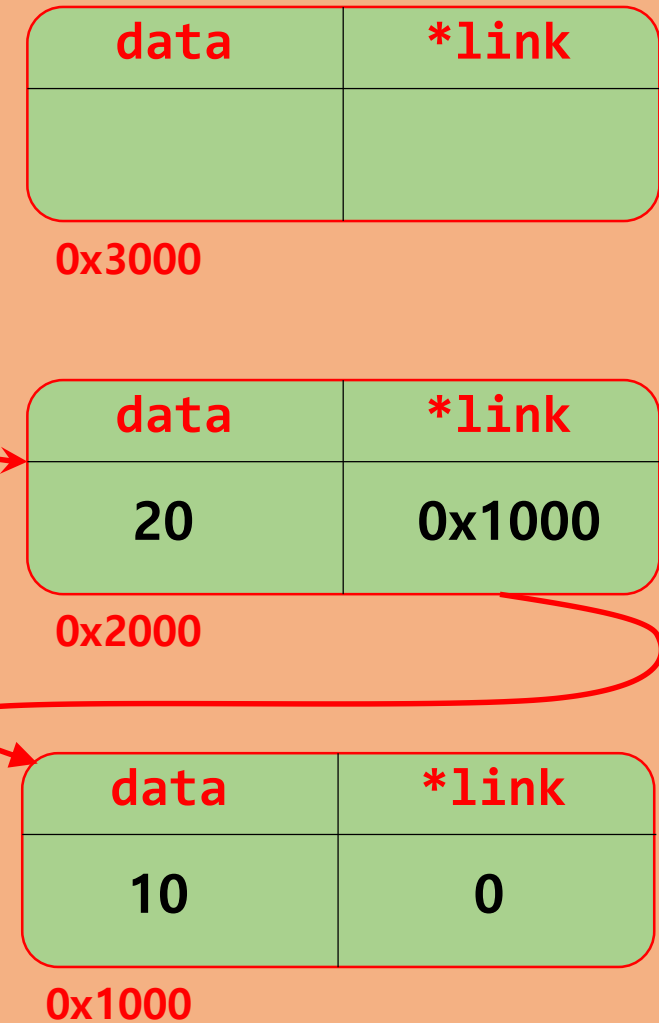
code)

```
Stack* newNode = (Stack*)malloc(sizeof(Stack));
```

Stack (local variable, function)



Heap (dynamic allocation)



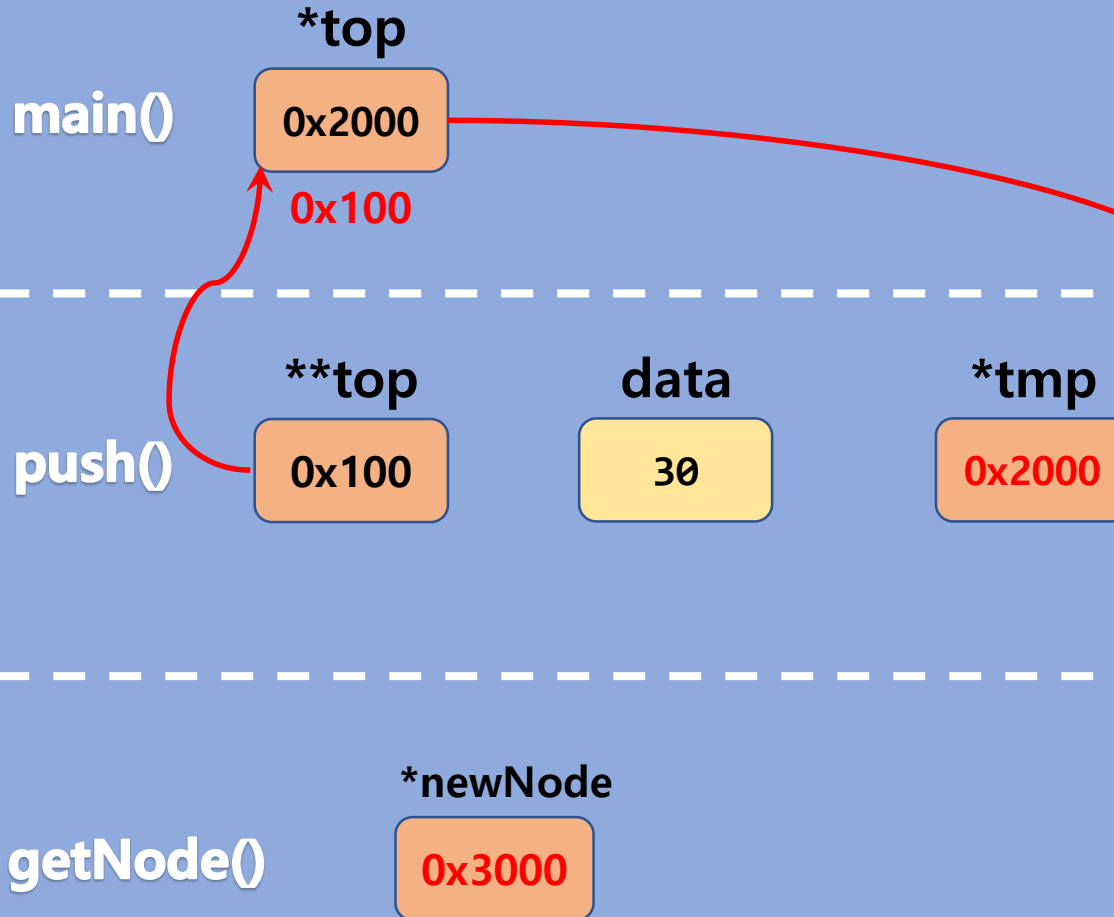
Data Struct

Stack

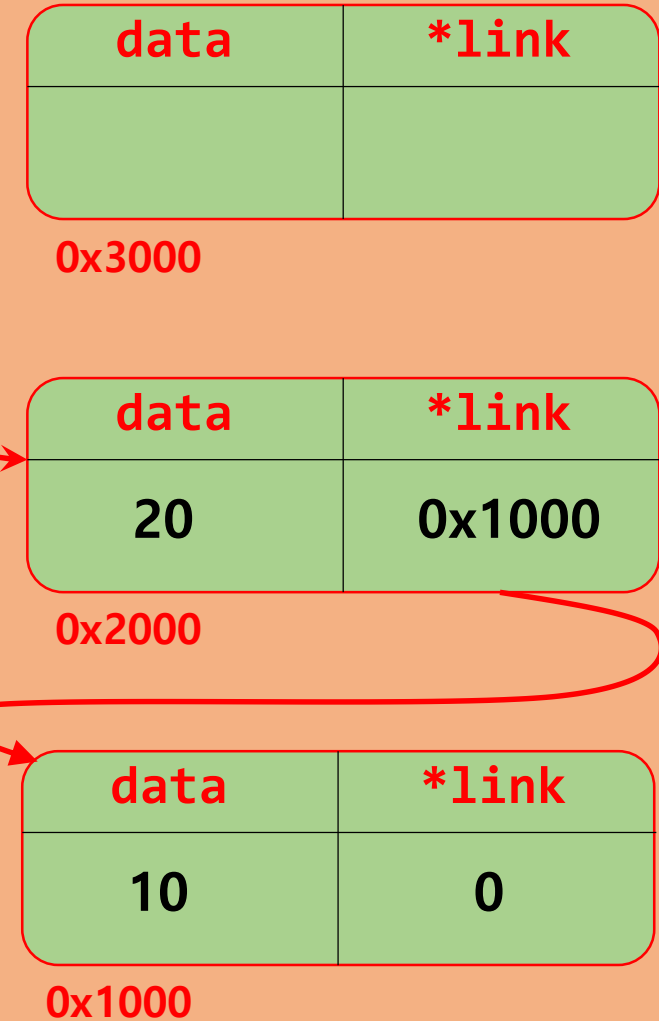
code)

```
Stack* newNode = (Stack*)malloc(sizeof(Stack));
```

Stack (local variable, function)



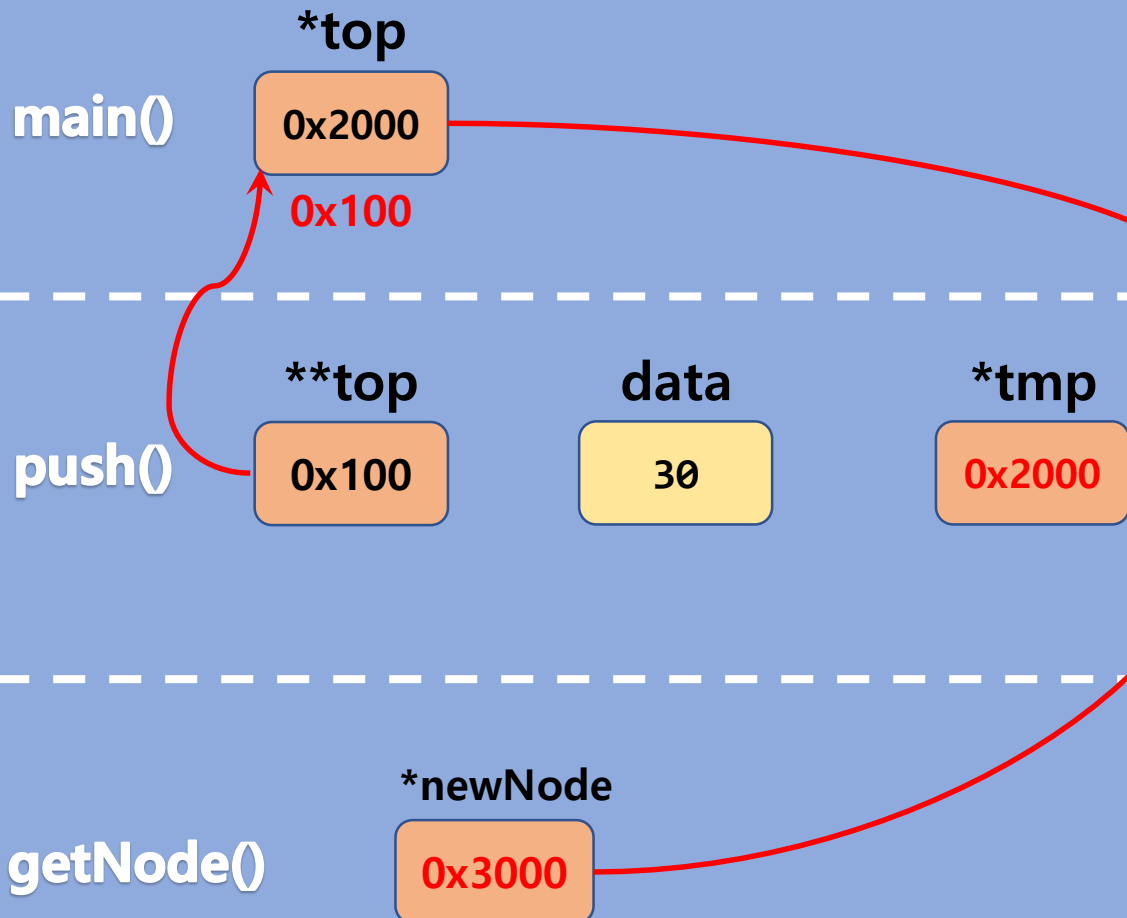
Heap (dynamic allocation)



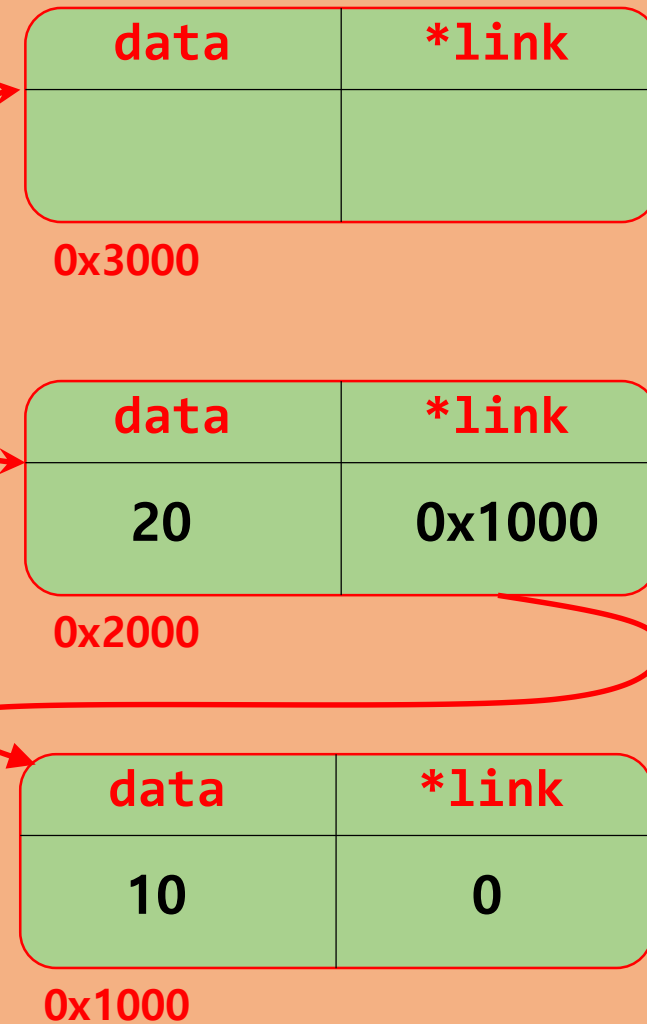
code)

```
Stack* newNode = (Stack*)malloc(sizeof(Stack));
```

Stack (local variable, function)



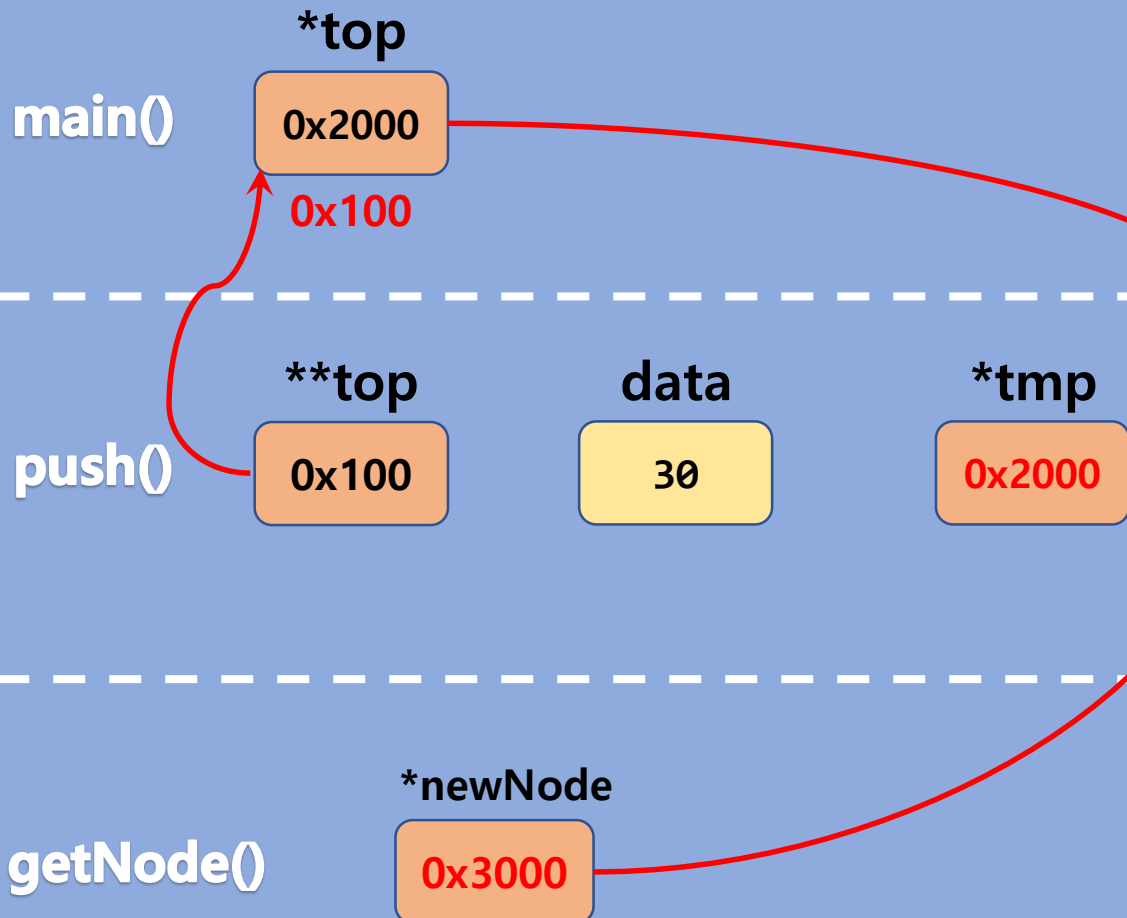
Heap (dynamic allocation)



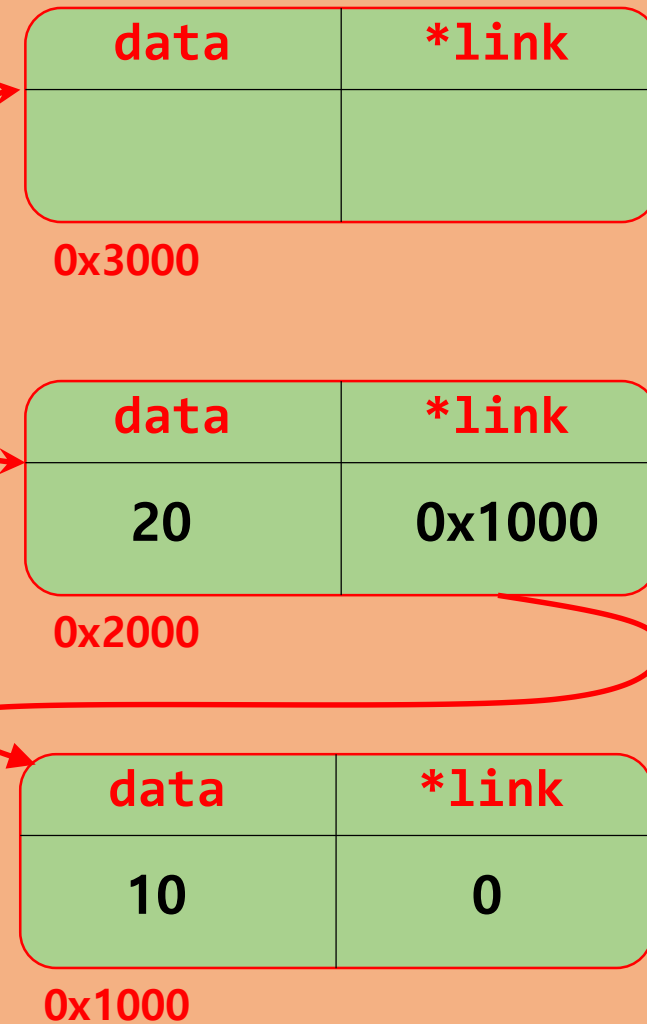
code)

`newNode->link = NULL;`

Stack (local variable, function)



Heap (dynamic allocation)



Data Struct

Stack

code)

newNode->link = **NULL**;

Data Struct

Stack

Stack (local variable, function)

Heap (dynamic allocation)

main() ***top**
0x2000
0x100

push() ****top** **data** ***tmp**
0x100 30 0x2000

getNode() ***newNode**
0x3000

data	*link
	0

0x3000

data	*link
20	0x1000

0x2000

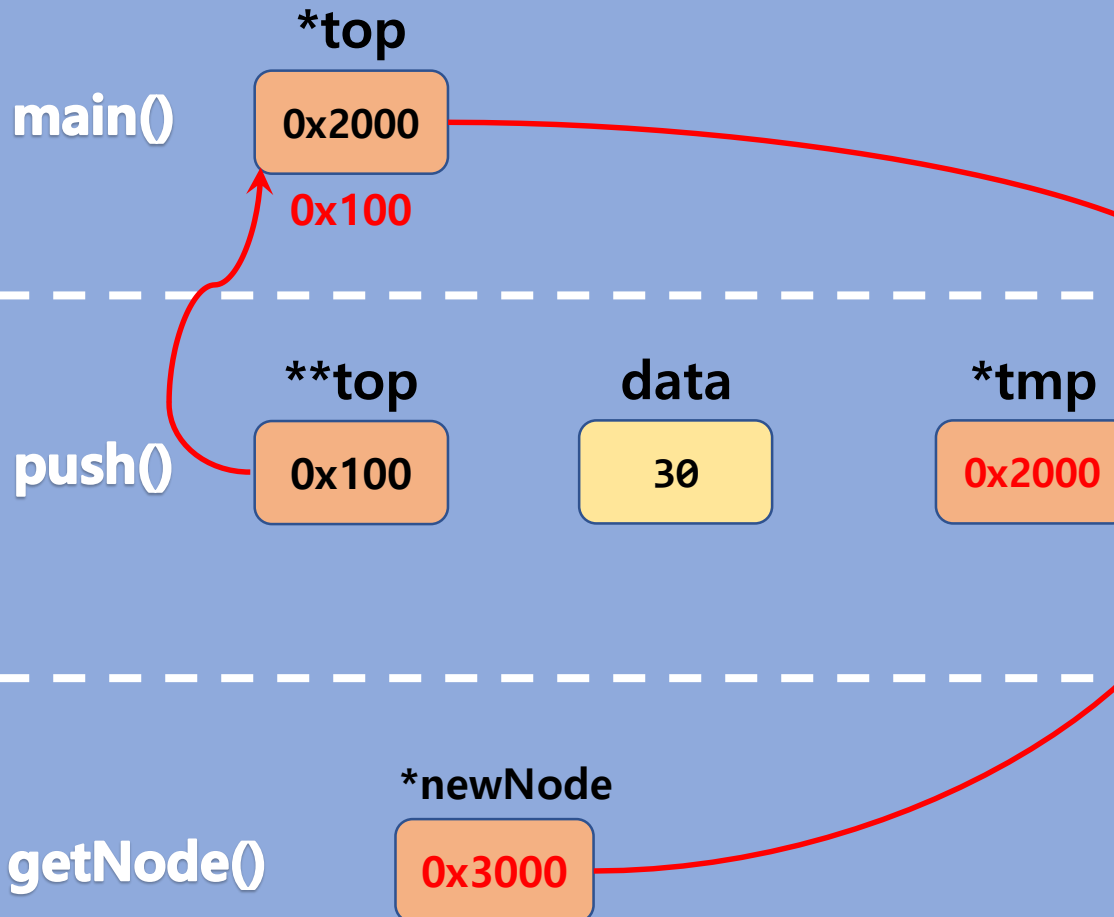
data	*link
10	0

0x1000

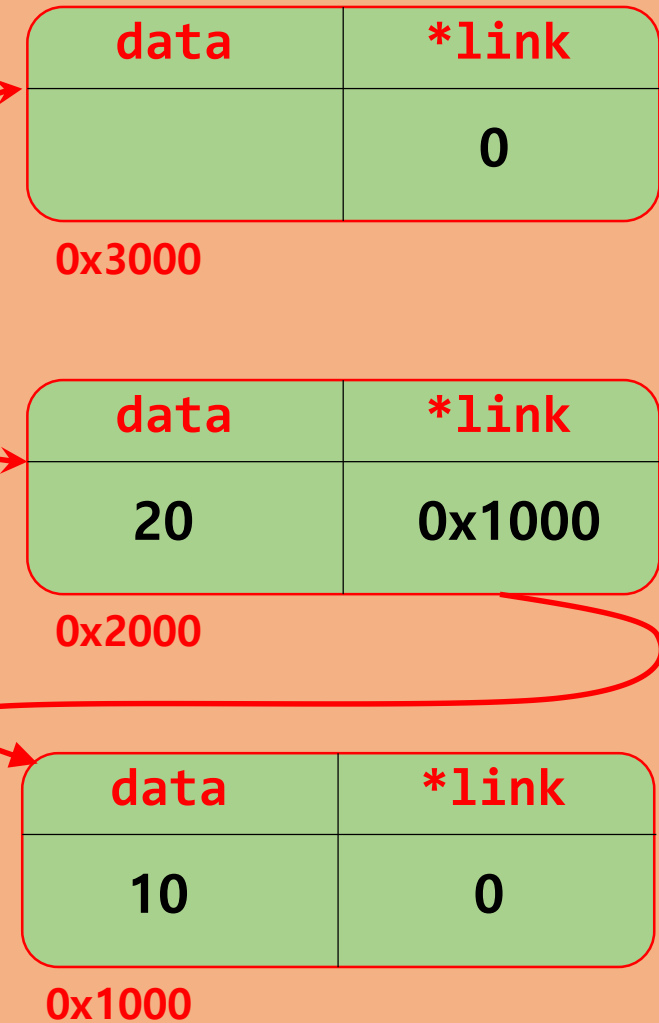
code)

return newNode;

Stack (local variable, function)



Heap (dynamic allocation)



Data Struct

Stack

code)

return newNode;

Data Struct

Stack

Stack (local variable, function)

Heap (dynamic allocation)

main() ***top**
0x3000
0x100

push() ****top** **data** ***tmp**
0x100 30 0x2000

getNode() ***newNode**
0x3000

data	*link
	0

0x3000

data	*link
20	0x1000

0x2000

data	*link
10	0

0x1000

code)

return newNode;

Stack (local variable, function)

Heap (dynamic allocation)

main() ***top**
0x3000
0x100

push() ****top** **data** ***tmp**
0x100 30 0x2000

getNode() ***newNode**
0x3000

data	*link
	0

0x3000

data	*link
20	0x1000

0x2000

data	*link
10	0

0x1000

Data Struct

Stack

code)

return newNode;

Stack (local variable, function)

main() ***top**
0x3000
0x100

push() ****top** **data** ***tmp**
0x100 30 0x2000

getNode()

Heap (dynamic allocation)

data	*link
	0

0x3000

data	*link
20	0x1000

0x2000

data	*link
10	0

0x1000

Data Struct

Stack

code)

return newNode;

Stack (local variable, function)

Heap (dynamic allocation)

main() ***top**
0x3000
0x100

push() ****top**
0x100

data
30

***tmp**
0x2000

data	*link
	0

0x3000

data	*link
20	0x1000

0x2000

data	*link
10	0

0x1000

Data Struct

Stack

code)

(*top)->data = data;

Stack (local variable, function)

Heap (dynamic allocation)

main() ***top**
0x3000
0x100

push() ****top**
0x100

data
30

***tmp**
0x2000

data	*link
	0

0x3000

data	*link
20	0x1000

0x2000

data	*link
10	0

0x1000

Data Struct

Stack

code)

(*top)->data = data;

Stack (local variable, function)

Heap (dynamic allocation)

main() ***top**
0x3000
0x100

push() ****top**
0x100

data
30

***tmp**
0x2000

data	*link
30	0

0x3000

data	*link
20	0x1000

0x2000

data	*link
10	0

0x1000

Data Struct

Stack

code)

`(*top)->link = tmp;`

Data Struct

Stack

Stack (local variable, function)

Heap (dynamic allocation)

main() ***top**
0x3000
0x100

push() ****top**
0x100

data
30

***tmp**
0x2000

data	*link
30	0

0x3000

data	*link
20	0x1000

0x2000

data	*link
10	0

0x1000

code)

(*top)->link = tmp;

Data Struct

Stack

Stack (local variable, function)

Heap (dynamic allocation)

main() ***top**
0x3000
0x100

push() ****top**
0x100

data
30

***tmp**
0x2000

data	*link
30	0x2000

0x3000

data	*link
20	0x1000

0x2000

data	*link
10	0

0x1000

code)

`(*top)->link = tmp;`

Data Struct

Stack

Stack (local variable, function)

Heap (dynamic allocation)

main() ***top**
0x3000
0x100

push() ****top**
0x100

data
30

***tmp**
0x2000

data	*link
30	0x2000

0x3000

data	*link
20	0x1000

0x2000

data	*link
10	0

0x1000

code)

(*top)->link = tmp;

Stack (local variable, function)

Heap (dynamic allocation)

main()

*top

0x3000

0x100

push()

data	*link
30	0x2000

0x3000

data	*link
20	0x1000

0x2000

data	*link
10	0

0x1000

Data Struct

Stack

code)

(*top)->link = tmp;

Stack (local variable, function)

Heap (dynamic allocation)

main()

*top

0x3000

0x100

data

*link

30

0x2000

0x3000

data

*link

20

0x1000

0x2000

data

*link

10

0

0x1000

Data Struct

Stack