8주차(2/3)

역전파 2

파이썬으로배우는기계학습

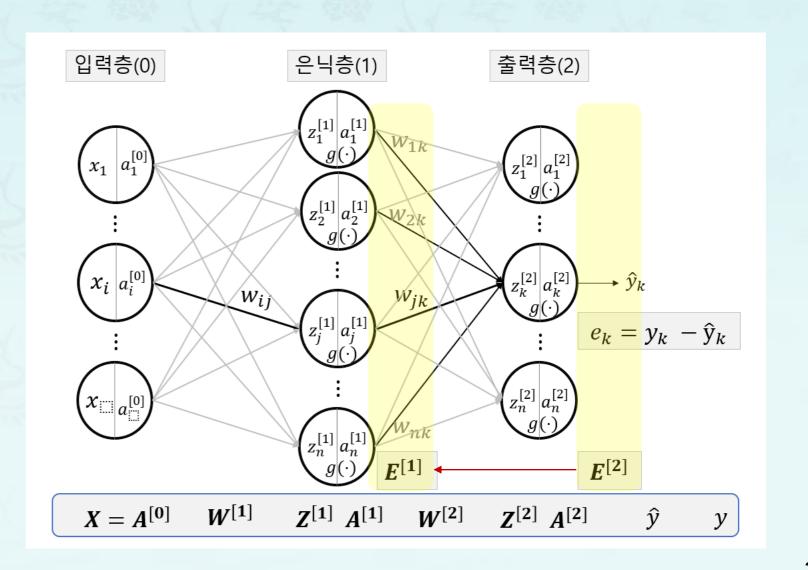
한동대학교 김영섭교수

역전파 2

- 학습 목표
 - 역전파 과정에서 오차함수의 미분을 학습한다.
 - 오차 역전파로 각 층의 가중치를 조정한다.
- 학습 내용
 - 은닉층과 출력층 사이 △W^[2] 계산
 - W^[2]의 오차함수 미분
 - W^[1]의 오차함수 미분
 - 역전파의 가중치 조정

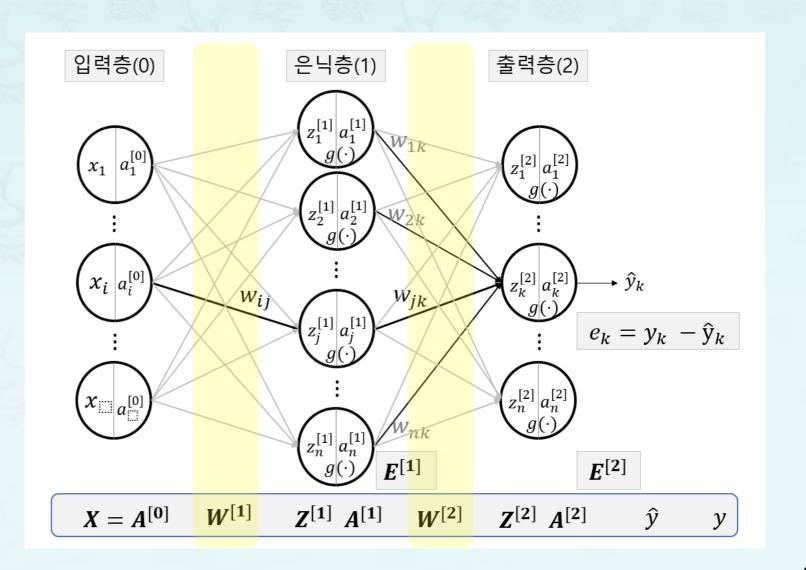
역전파 2: $W^{[2]}$ 의 오차함수 미분

- 출력층의 오차 *E*^[2]
 - 레이블과 예측값의 차이
 - 은닉층의 오차 E^[1] 계산
- 가중치 조정 가능



역전파 2: W^[2]의 오차함수 미분

- 출력층의 오차 *E*^[2]
 - 레이블과 예측값의 차이
 - 은닉층의 오차 E^[1] 계산
- 가중치 조정 가능
 - 아달라인
 - W^[1],W^[2] 조정



$$W^{[2]} := W^{[2]} - \alpha \Delta W^{[2]}$$

$$= W^{[2]} - \alpha \frac{\partial E}{\partial W^{[2]}} \qquad \longleftarrow 1$$
단계

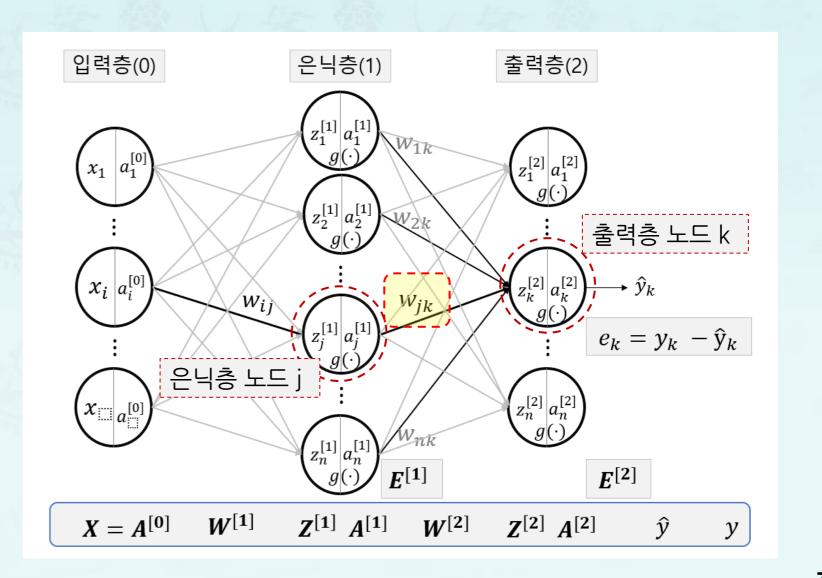
- 경사하강법 오차함수와 같은 형식
 - 가중치 W 조정 → 오차 E 최소화

$$W^{[2]} := W^{[2]} - \alpha \Delta W^{[2]}$$
$$= W^{[2]} - \alpha \frac{\partial E}{\partial W^{[2]}}$$

- 경사하강법 오차함수와 같은 형식
 - 가중치 W 조정 → 오차 E 최소화
- 문제는?
 - 행렬 미분의 어려움
 - 해결책: w^[2]

$$W^{[2]} := W^{[2]} - \alpha \Delta W^{[2]}$$
$$= W^{[2]} - \alpha \frac{\partial E}{\partial W^{[2]}}$$

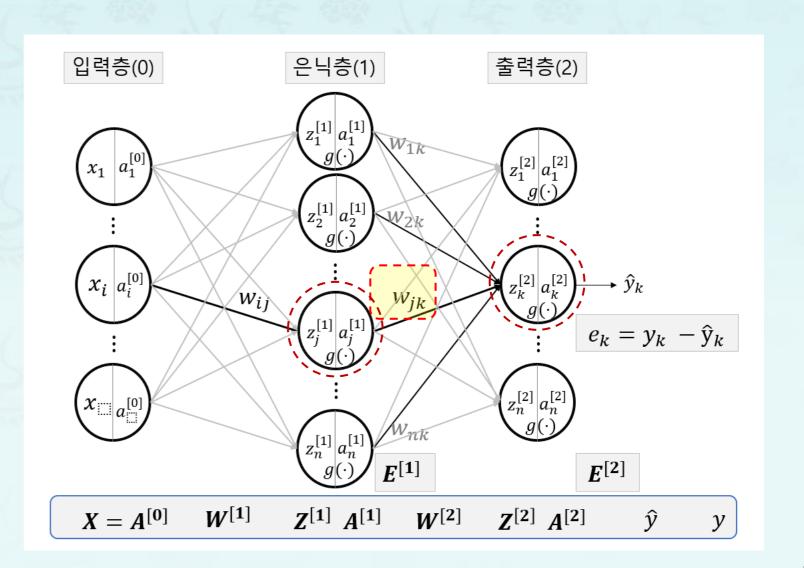
w_{jk}^[2]:
 은닉층 노드 j 와
 출력층 노드 k 사이 가중치
 (층번호 생략하기도 함)



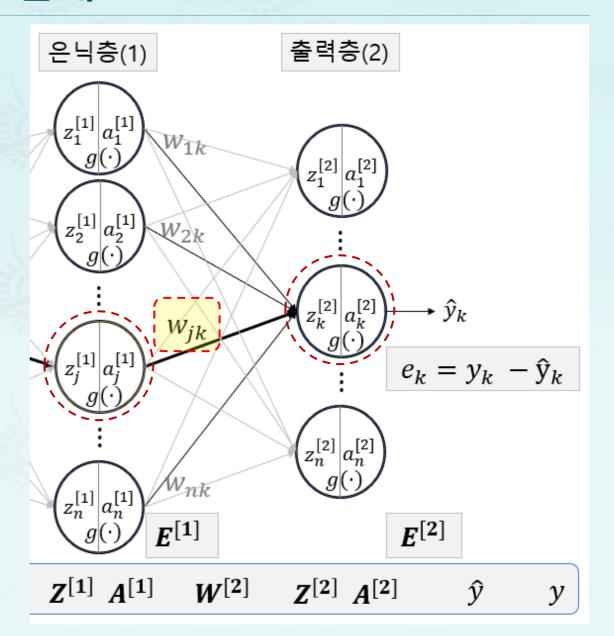
$$W^{[2]} := W^{[2]} - \alpha \Delta W^{[2]}$$
$$= W^{[2]} - \alpha \frac{\partial E}{\partial W^{[2]}}$$

$$w_{jk}^{[2]} \coloneqq w_{jk}^{[2]} - \alpha \Delta w_{jk}^{[2]}$$

$$= w_{jk}^{[2]} - \alpha \frac{\partial E}{\partial w_{jk}^{[2]}}$$
2 단계

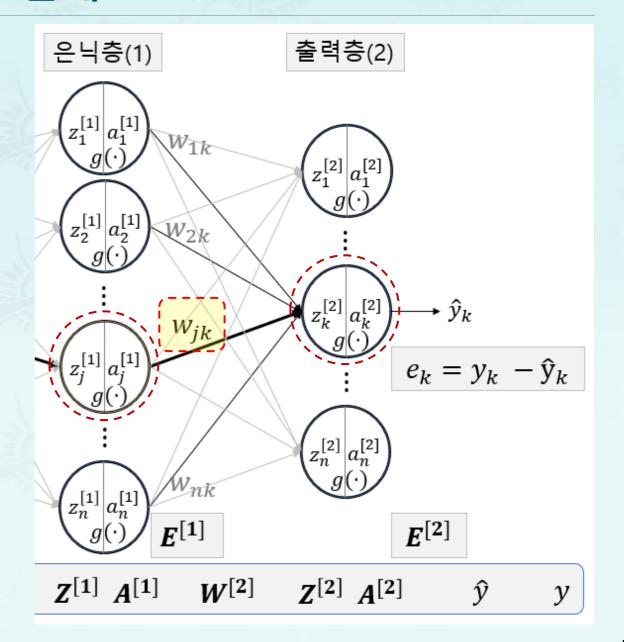


$$\frac{\partial E}{\partial w_{jk}^{[2]}} =$$



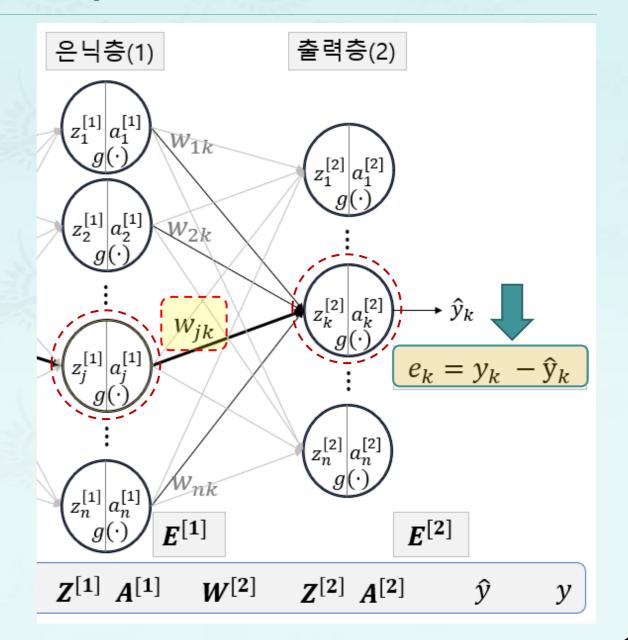
역전파 2: W^[2]의 오차함수 미분 – 2단계

$$\frac{\partial E}{\partial w_{jk}^{[2]}} = \left[\frac{\partial}{\partial w_{jk}} \frac{1}{2} \sum_{m=1}^{n} (y_m - \hat{y}_m)^2 \right]$$



역전파 2: W^[2]의 오차함수 미분 – 2단계

$$\frac{\partial E}{\partial w_{jk}^{[2]}} = \frac{\partial}{\partial w_{jk}} \frac{1}{2} \sum_{m=1}^{n} (y_m - \hat{y}_m)^2$$
$$= \frac{\partial}{\partial w_{jk}} \frac{1}{2} (y_k - \hat{y}_k)^2$$



$$\frac{\partial E}{\partial w_{jk}^{[2]}} = \frac{\partial}{\partial w_{jk}} \frac{1}{2} \sum_{m=1}^{n} (y_m - \hat{y}_m)^2$$

$$= \frac{\partial}{\partial w_{jk}} \frac{1}{2} (y_k - \hat{y}_k)^2$$

$$= \left(\frac{1}{2} \cdot 2(y_k - \hat{y}_k) \frac{\partial}{\partial w_{jk}} (y_k - \hat{y}_k)\right)$$

합성함수 미분법
$$f(g(x))' = f'(g(x))g'(x)$$

$$\frac{\partial E}{\partial w_{jk}^{[2]}} = \frac{\partial}{\partial w_{jk}} \frac{1}{2} \sum_{m=1}^{n} (y_m - \hat{y}_m)^2$$

$$= \frac{\partial}{\partial w_{jk}} \frac{1}{2} (y_k - \hat{y}_k)^2$$

$$= \frac{1}{2} \sqrt{2} (y_k - \hat{y}_k) \frac{\partial}{\partial w_{jk}} (y_k - \hat{y}_k)$$

$$= (y_k - \hat{y}_k) \frac{\partial}{\partial w_{jk}} (-\hat{y}_k)$$

합성함수 미분법
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$$\frac{\partial E}{\partial w_{jk}^{[2]}} = \frac{\partial}{\partial w_{jk}} \frac{1}{2} \sum_{m=1}^{n} (y_m - \hat{y}_m)^2$$

$$= \frac{\partial}{\partial w_{jk}} \frac{1}{2} (y_k - \hat{y}_k)^2$$

$$= \frac{1}{2} \cdot 2(y_k - \hat{y}_k) \frac{\partial}{\partial w_{jk}} (y_k - \hat{y}_k)$$

$$= (y_k - \hat{y}_k) \frac{\partial}{\partial w_{jk}} (-\hat{y}_k)$$

$$= -(y_k - \hat{y}_k) \frac{\partial \hat{y}_k}{\partial w_{ik}}$$

$$\frac{\partial E}{\partial w_{jk}^{[2]}} = \frac{\partial}{\partial w_{jk}} \frac{1}{2} \sum_{m=1}^{n} (y_m - \hat{y}_m)^2$$

$$= \frac{\partial}{\partial w_{jk}} \frac{1}{2} (y_k - \hat{y}_k)^2$$

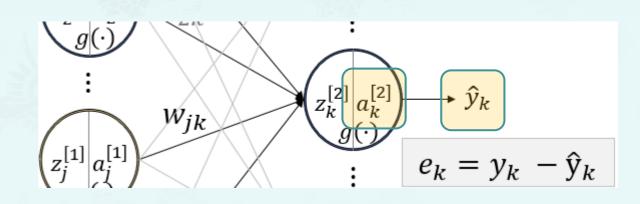
$$= \frac{1}{2} \cdot 2(y_k - \hat{y}_k) \frac{\partial}{\partial w_{jk}} (y_k - \hat{y}_k)$$

$$= (y_k - \hat{y}_k) \frac{\partial}{\partial w_{jk}} (-\hat{y}_k)$$

 $= -(y_k - \hat{y}_k) \frac{\partial \hat{y}_k}{\partial w_{ik}}$

• 출력층 노드 \mathbf{k} 의 출력 \hat{y}_k 의 미분

$$\frac{\partial \hat{y}_k}{\partial w_{jk}} = \boxed{}$$



$$\frac{\partial E}{\partial w_{jk}^{[2]}} = \frac{\partial}{\partial w_{jk}} \frac{1}{2} \sum_{m=1}^{n} (y_m - \hat{y}_m)^2$$

$$= \frac{\partial}{\partial w_{jk}} \frac{1}{2} (y_k - \hat{y}_k)^2$$

$$= \frac{1}{2} \cdot 2(y_k - \hat{y}_k) \frac{\partial}{\partial w_{jk}} (y_k - \hat{y}_k)$$

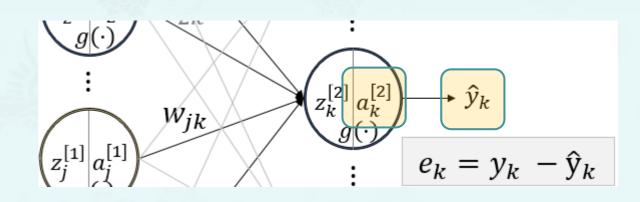
$$= (y_k - \hat{y}_k) \frac{\partial}{\partial w_{jk}} (-\hat{y}_k)$$

$$= -(y_k - \hat{y}_k) \frac{\partial \hat{y}_k}{\partial w_{jk}}$$

• 출력층 노드 \mathbf{k} 의 출력 \hat{y}_k 의 미분

$$\frac{\partial \hat{y}_k}{\partial w_{jk}} = \frac{\partial}{\partial w_{jk}} a_k^{[2]}$$

$$= \begin{bmatrix} & & \\ & & \\ & & \end{bmatrix}$$



$$\frac{\partial E}{\partial w_{jk}^{[2]}} = \frac{\partial}{\partial w_{jk}} \frac{1}{2} \sum_{m=1}^{n} (y_m - \hat{y}_m)^2$$

$$= \frac{\partial}{\partial w_{jk}} \frac{1}{2} (y_k - \hat{y}_k)^2$$

$$= \frac{1}{2} \cdot 2(y_k - \hat{y}_k) \frac{\partial}{\partial w_{jk}} (y_k - \hat{y}_k)$$

$$= (y_k - \hat{y}_k) \frac{\partial}{\partial w_{jk}} (-\hat{y}_k)$$

$$= -(y_k - \hat{y}_k) \frac{\partial \hat{y}_k}{\partial w_{jk}}$$

• 출력층 노드 \mathbf{k} 의 출력 \hat{y}_k 의 미분

$$\frac{\partial \hat{y}_k}{\partial w_{jk}} = \frac{\partial}{\partial w_{jk}} a_k^{[2]}$$

$$= \frac{\partial}{\partial w_{jk}} g(z_k^{[2]})$$

$$\vdots$$

$$z_k^{[1]} a_i^{[1]}$$

$$\vdots$$

$$e_k = y_k - \hat{y}_k$$

3단계

$$\frac{\partial E}{\partial w_{jk}} = -(y_k - \hat{y}_k) \cdot \frac{\partial}{\partial w_{jk}} g(z_k)$$

• **1**단계

$$w_{jk}^{[2]} \coloneqq w_{jk}^{[2]} - \alpha \Delta w_{jk}^{[2]}$$
$$= w_{jk}^{[2]} - \alpha \frac{\partial E}{\partial w_{jk}^{[2]}}$$

$$\frac{\partial E}{\partial w_{jk}^{[2]}} = \frac{\partial}{\partial w_{jk}} \frac{1}{2} \sum_{m=1}^{n} (y_m - \hat{y}_m)^2$$

$$\frac{\partial E}{\partial w_{jk}} = -(y_k - \hat{y}_k) \cdot \frac{\partial}{\partial w_{jk}} g(z_k)$$
$$= -(y_k - \hat{y}_k) \cdot g'(z_k) \frac{\partial z_k}{\partial w_{jk}}$$

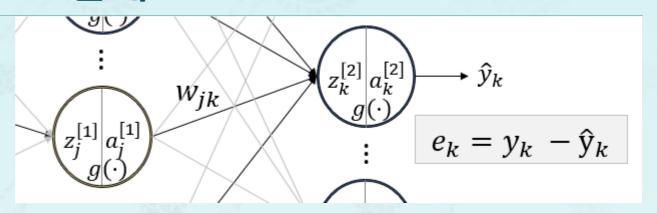
합성함수 미분법
$$u(v(x))' = u'(v(x))v'(x)$$

$$\frac{\partial E}{\partial w_{jk}} = -(y_k - \hat{y}_k) \cdot \frac{\partial}{\partial w_{jk}} g(z_k)$$
$$= -(y_k - \hat{y}_k) \cdot g'(z_k) \frac{\partial z_k}{\partial w_{jk}}$$

합성함수 미분법
$$u(v(x))' = u'(v(x))v'(x)$$

$$\frac{\partial E}{\partial w_{jk}} = -(y_k - \hat{y}_k) \cdot \frac{\partial}{\partial w_{jk}} g(z_k)$$

$$= -(y_k - \hat{y}_k) \cdot g'(z_k) \frac{\partial z_k}{\partial w_{jk}}$$



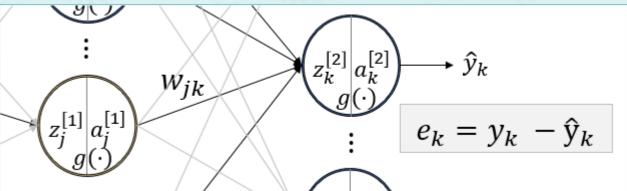
$$= -(y_k - \hat{y}_k) \cdot g'(z_k) \frac{\partial}{\partial w_{jk}} \left(\sum_j w_{jk} \cdot a_j \right) \qquad \because z_k = \sum_j w_{jk}^{[2]} a_j^{[1]}$$

$$\frac{\partial E}{\partial w_{jk}} = -(y_k - \hat{y}_k) \cdot \frac{\partial}{\partial w_{jk}} g(z_k)$$

$$= -(y_k - \hat{y}_k) \cdot g'(z_k) \frac{\partial z_k}{\partial w_{jk}}$$

$$= -(y_k - \hat{y}_k) \cdot g'(z_k) \frac{\partial}{\partial w_{jk}} (\sum_j w_{jk} \cdot a_j)$$

$$= -(y_k - \hat{y}_k) \cdot g'(z_k) \cdot a_j$$



역전파 2: W^[2]의 오차함수 미분

3단계

$$\frac{\partial E}{\partial w_{jk}} = -(y_k - \hat{y}_k) \cdot \frac{\partial}{\partial w_{jk}} g(z_k)$$

$$= -(y_k - \hat{y}_k) \cdot g'(z_k) \frac{\partial z_k}{\partial w_{jk}}$$

$$= -(y_k - \hat{y}_k) \cdot g'(z_k) \frac{\partial}{\partial w_{jk}} (\sum_j w_{jk} \cdot a_j)$$

$$= -(y_k - \hat{y}_k) \cdot g'(z_k) \cdot a_j$$

 $e_k = y_k - \hat{y}_k$

$$\frac{\partial E}{\partial w_{jk}} = -(y_k - \hat{y}_k) \cdot \frac{\partial}{\partial w_{jk}} g(z_k)$$

$$= -(y_k - \hat{y}_k) \cdot g'(z_k) \frac{\partial z_k}{\partial w_{jk}}$$

$$= -(y_k - \hat{y}_k) \cdot g'(z_k) \frac{\partial}{\partial w_{jk}} (\sum_j w_{jk} \cdot a_j)$$

$$= -(y_k - \hat{y}_k) \cdot g'(z_k) \cdot a_j$$

$$= -(y_k - \hat{y}_k) \cdot g'(z_k) \cdot a_j \qquad if g(x) = \sigma(x)$$

$$\Delta w_{jk}^{[2]} = \frac{\partial E}{\partial w_{jk}} = -(y_k - \hat{y}_k) \cdot g'(z_k) \cdot a_j$$

■ 오차: 출력층 k 노드에서 레이블과 예측값의 차이

$$\Delta w_{jk}^{[2]} = \frac{\partial E}{\partial w_{jk}} = -(y_k - \hat{y}_k) \cdot g'(z_k) \cdot a_j$$

- 오차: 출력층 k 노드에서 레이블과 예측값의 차이
- 활성화 함수 미분에 z_k 를 적용한 값
 - \mathbf{Z}_k : 출력층 노드 \mathbf{k} 의 순입력

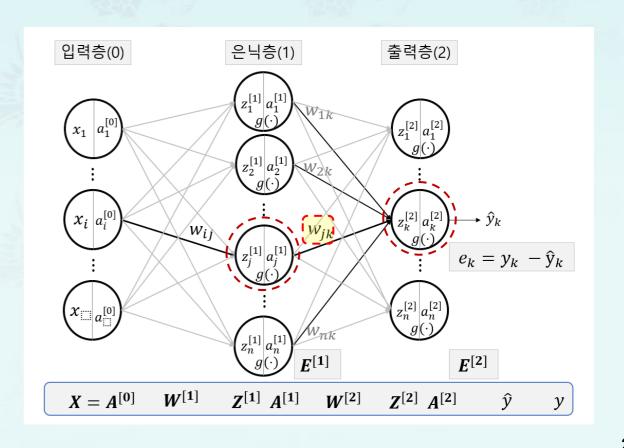
$$\Delta w_{jk}^{[2]} = \frac{\partial E}{\partial w_{jk}} = -(y_k - \hat{y}_k) \cdot g'(z_k) \cdot a_j$$

- 오차: 출력층 k 노드에서 레이블과 예측값의 차이
- 활성화 함수 미분에 Z_k 를 적용한 값
 - ullet Z_k : 출력층 노드 \mathbf{k} 의 순입력
- a_j : 은닉층 노드 j의 출력

역전파 2: W^[2]의 오차함수 미분 – 4단계

$$\Delta w_{jk}^{[2]} = \frac{\partial E}{\partial w_{jk}} = -(y_k - \hat{y}_k) \cdot g'(z_k) \cdot a_j$$

$$\Delta w_{jk}^{[2]} = \frac{\partial E}{\partial w_{jk}} = -(y_k - \hat{y}_k) \cdot g'(z_k) \cdot a_j$$

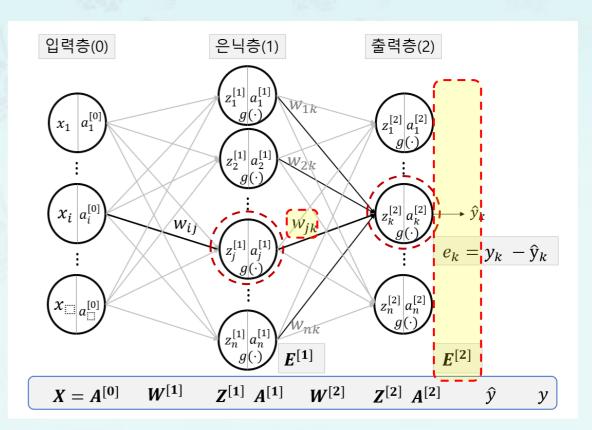


역전파 2: $W^{[2]}$ 의 오차함수 미분 -4단계

$$\Delta w_{jk}^{[2]} = \frac{\partial E}{\partial w_{jk}} = -(y_k - \hat{y}_k) \cdot g'(z_k) \cdot a_j$$

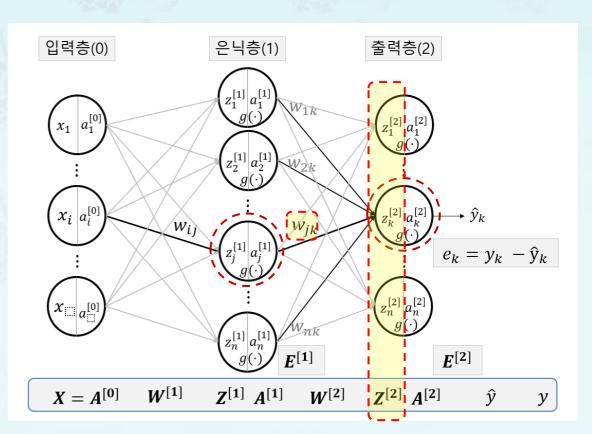
$$\Delta W^{[2]} = \frac{\partial E}{\partial W^{[2]}} = -E^{[2]} \cdot g'(Z^{[2]}) \cdot A^{[1]T}$$

$$\Delta W^{[2]} = \frac{\partial E}{\partial W^{[2]}} = -E^{[2]} \cdot g'(Z^{[2]}) \cdot A^{[1]T}$$



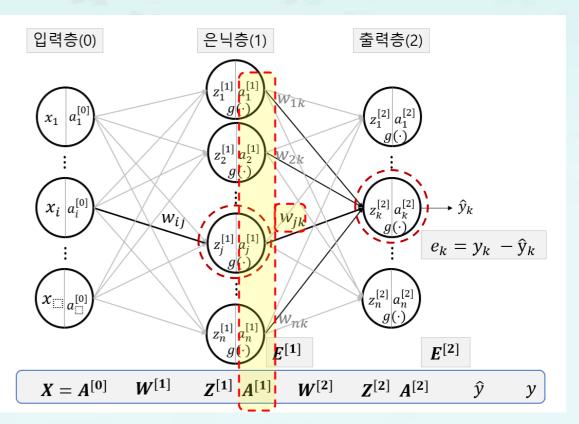
$$\Delta w_{jk}^{[2]} = \frac{\partial E}{\partial w_{jk}} = -(y_k - \hat{y}_k) \cdot g'(z_k) \cdot a_j$$

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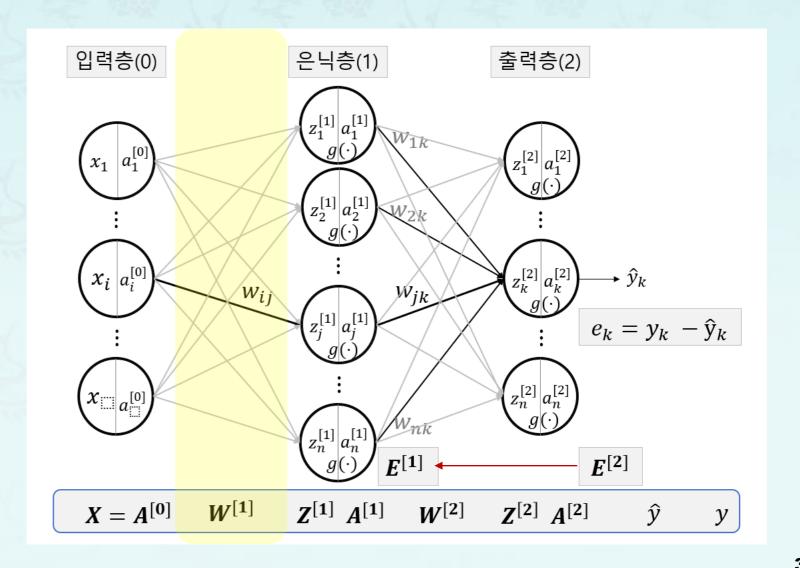


역전파 2: W^[2]의 오차함수 미분 – 4단계

$$\Delta w_{jk}^{[2]} = \frac{\partial E}{\partial w_{jk}} = -(y_k - \hat{y}_k) \cdot g'(z_k) \cdot a_j$$

$$\Delta W^{[2]} = \frac{\partial E}{\partial W^{[2]}} = -E^{[2]} \cdot g'(Z^{[2]}) \cdot A^{[1]T}$$

역전파 2: $W^{[1]}$ 의 오차함수 미분



역전파 2: $W^{[1]}$ 의 오차함수 미분

$$\Delta W^{[2]} = \frac{\partial E}{\partial W^{[2]}} = -E^{[2]} \cdot g'(Z^{[2]}) \cdot A^{[1]T}$$



$$\Delta W^{[1]} = \frac{\partial E}{\partial W^{[1]}} = -E^{[1]} \cdot g'(Z^{[1]}) \cdot A^{[0]T}$$

$$W^{[2]} := W^{[2]} - \alpha \Delta W^{[2]}$$
$$= W^{[2]} - \alpha \frac{\partial E}{\partial W^{[2]}}$$

$$W^{[2]} := W^{[2]} - \alpha \Delta W^{[2]}$$

$$= W^{[2]} - \alpha \frac{\partial E}{\partial W^{[2]}}$$

$$= W^{[2]} + E^{[2]} \cdot g'(Z^{[2]}) \cdot A^{[1]T}$$

$$W^{[2]} := W^{[2]} - \alpha \Delta W^{[2]}$$

$$= W^{[2]} - \alpha \frac{\partial E}{\partial W^{[2]}}$$

$$= W^{[2]} + \alpha E^{[2]} \cdot g'(Z^{[2]}) \cdot A^{[1]T}$$

$$W^{[1]} := W^{[1]} - \alpha \Delta W^{[1]}$$

$$= W^{[1]} - \alpha \frac{\partial E}{\partial W^{[1]}}$$

$$= W^{[1]} + \alpha E^{[1]} \cdot g'(Z^{[1]}) \cdot A^{[0]T}$$

$$W^{[2]} := W^{[2]} - \alpha \Delta W^{[2]}$$

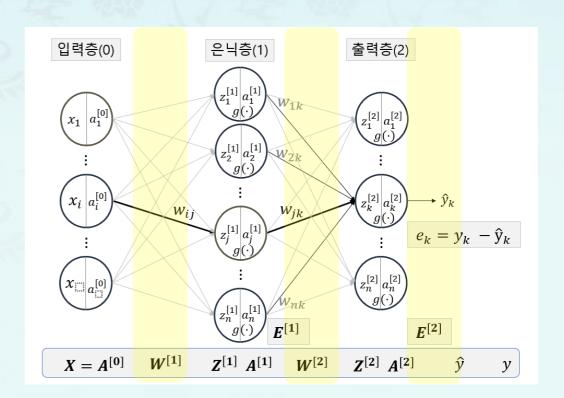
$$= W^{[2]} - \alpha \frac{\partial E}{\partial W^{[2]}}$$

$$= W^{[2]} + E^{[2]} \cdot g'(Z^{[2]}) \cdot A^{[1]T}$$

$$W^{[1]} := W^{[1]} - \alpha \Delta W^{[1]}$$

$$= W^{[1]} - \alpha \frac{\partial E}{\partial W^{[1]}}$$

$$= W^{[1]} + E^{[1]} \cdot g'(Z^{[1]}) \cdot A^{[0]T}$$



역전파 2

- 학습 정리;
 - 역전파 과정에서 오차함수 미분하기
 - 미분한 오차함수를 기반으로 신경망의 가중치 조정하기

■ 9-2 XOR 신경망 모델링

9주차(1/3)

역전파 2

파이썬으로배우는기계학습

한동대학교 김영섭교수