| Dataset | NSGAII | NSGAIII | SPEA2 | OMOPSO | MOEAD | MOEADREF | MOEADDYN |
|------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|---------------|------------------|
| wine | 0.17±0.03(-) | 0.08±0.02(-) | 0.08±0.03(-) | $0.06\pm0.02(+)$ | 0.08±0.02(-) | 0.07 ± 0.02 | 0.17±0.03(-) |
| australian | 0.17±0.09(-) | 0.16±0.07(-) | 0.17±0.08(-) | $0.05\pm0.05(=)$ | 0.14±0.09(-) | 0.07 ± 0.05 | 0.11±0.06(-) |
| vehicle | 0.05±0.02(-) | 0.06±0.02(-) | 0.06±0.02(-) | $0.03\pm0.02(=)$ | 0.04±0.02(-) | 0.03 ± 0.01 | 0.04±0.02(-) |
| german | 0.15±0.03(-) | 0.17±0.04(-) | 0.15±0.04(-) | $0.12\pm0.03(=)$ | $0.13\pm0.03(=)$ | 0.12 ± 0.03 | 0.14±0.04(-) |
| wbcd | $0.15\pm0.12(=)$ | 0.28±0.14(-) | $0.15\pm0.12(=)$ | $0.09\pm0.11(+)$ | $0.23\pm0.22(=)$ | 0.15 ± 0.09 | $0.13\pm0.11(=)$ |
| ionosphere | 0.12±0.11(-) | $0.38\pm0.22(-)$ | $0.10\pm0.11(=)$ | $0.02\pm0.03(+)$ | $0.09\pm0.08(=)$ | 0.07 ± 0.07 | $0.05\pm0.06(=)$ |
| sonar | 0.06±0.01(-) | 0.11±0.03(-) | $0.06\pm0.01(=)$ | 0.06±0.01(-) | $0.06\pm0.02(=)$ | 0.05 ± 0.01 | $0.05\pm0.01(=)$ |
| hillvalley | 0.07±0.01(-) | 0.14±0.03(-) | 0.07±0.02(-) | 0.08±0.02(-) | 0.06±0.01(-) | 0.05 ± 0.01 | $0.05\pm0.01(=)$ |
| musk1 | 0.05±0.01(-) | 0.08±0.01(-) | 0.05±0.01(-) | 0.05±0.01(-) | $0.03\pm0.01(=)$ | 0.03 ± 0.01 | 0.03±0.01(-) |
| arrhythmia | 0.14±0.06(-) | 0.88±0.11(-) | 0.11±0.05(-) | 0.15±0.06(-) | $0.09\pm0.03(-)$ | 0.06 ± 0.01 | $0.05\pm0.02(+)$ |

Table 1: IGD training

| Dataset | NSGAII | NSGAIII | SPEA2 | OMOPSO | MOEAD | MOEADREF | MOEADDYN |
|------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|--------------------|------------------|-------------------|------------------|
| wine | 0.47±0.12(-) | 0.12±0.08(-) | $0.08\pm0.08(=)$ | $0.04\pm0.01(+)$ | 0.13±0.08(-) | 0.06 ± 0.05 | 0.47±0.12(-) |
| australian | 0.26±0.21(-) | 0.25±0.19(-) | 0.30±0.22(-) | 0.12±0.09(-) | 0.20±0.16(-) | 0.10 ± 0.08 | 0.14±0.12(-) |
| vehicle | 0.16±0.03(-) | 0.17±0.04(-) | 0.16±0.04(-) | $0.14\pm0.04(=)$ | 0.16±0.04(-) | 0.14 ± 0.03 | $0.15\pm0.04(=)$ |
| german | 0.30±0.10(-) | 0.33±0.11(-) | 0.28±0.07(-) | $0.27\pm0.07(=)$ | $0.28\pm0.08(=)$ | 0.25 ± 0.07 | $0.26\pm0.07(=)$ |
| wbcd | $0.31\pm0.19(+)$ | 0.67±0.38(-) | $0.34\pm0.25(=)$ | $0.23\pm0.07(+)$ | $0.31\pm0.20(=)$ | $0.41 {\pm} 0.25$ | $0.28\pm0.17(+)$ |
| ionosphere | $0.32\pm0.09(=)$ | $0.29\pm0.08(=)$ | $0.36\pm0.08(=)$ | $0.38 \pm 0.06(-)$ | $0.32\pm0.09(=)$ | 0.32 ± 0.09 | $0.34\pm0.09(=)$ |
| sonar | $0.21\pm0.05(=)$ | $0.30\pm0.09(-)$ | $0.19\pm0.04(=)$ | $0.19\pm0.04(=)$ | $0.20\pm0.04(=)$ | 0.20 ± 0.04 | $0.21\pm0.04(=)$ |
| hillvalley | $0.15\pm0.05(+)$ | 0.93±0.27(-) | $0.15\pm0.03(+)$ | $0.17\pm0.04(+)$ | $0.18\pm0.05(+)$ | 0.21 ± 0.05 | $0.21\pm0.05(=)$ |
| musk1 | 0.08±0.01(-) | 0.12±0.01(-) | 0.07±0.01(-) | 0.07±0.01(-) | 0.06±0.01(-) | 0.05 ± 0.01 | $0.05\pm0.01(=)$ |
| arrhythmia | 0.18±0.05(-) | 0.96±0.12(-) | $0.15\pm0.05(=)$ | 0.21±0.07(-) | 0.16±0.04(-) | 0.14 ± 0.02 | $0.13\pm0.04(=)$ |

Table 2: IGD testing

| Dataset | NSGAII | NSGAIII | SPEA2 | OMOPSO | MOEAD | MOEADREF | MOEADDYN |
|------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|-----------------|------------------|
| wine | 0.36±0.14(-) | 0.71±0.03(-) | $0.72\pm0.03(=)$ | $0.74\pm0.01(+)$ | 0.70±0.04(-) | 0.73 ± 0.02 | 0.36±0.14(-) |
| australian | 0.54±0.10(-) | 0.52±0.12(-) | 0.57±0.06(-) | $0.62\pm0.02(+)$ | $0.57\pm0.09(=)$ | 0.58 ± 0.02 | $0.56\pm0.10(=)$ |
| vehicle | $0.74\pm0.03(=)$ | 0.71±0.04(-) | $0.74\pm0.02(=)$ | $0.77\pm0.02(+)$ | $0.74\pm0.02(=)$ | 0.74 ± 0.02 | $0.74\pm0.03(=)$ |
| german | $0.43\pm0.09(+)$ | $0.35\pm0.12(=)$ | $0.41\pm0.10(=)$ | $0.48\pm0.08(+)$ | $0.39\pm0.09(=)$ | 0.38 ± 0.08 | $0.39\pm0.10(=)$ |
| wbcd | $0.42\pm0.08(=)$ | 0.27±0.15(-) | $0.40\pm0.10(=)$ | $0.44\pm0.02(+)$ | $0.39\pm0.12(=)$ | 0.38 ± 0.09 | $0.43\pm0.05(+)$ |
| ionosphere | $0.30\pm0.11(=)$ | 0.15±0.14(-) | $0.33\pm0.09(=)$ | $0.36\pm0.02(+)$ | $0.33\pm0.07(=)$ | 0.33 ± 0.07 | $0.35\pm0.03(+)$ |
| sonar | $0.61\pm0.05(+)$ | 0.31±0.10(-) | $0.59\pm0.04(+)$ | $0.58\pm0.05(=)$ | $0.56\pm0.04(=)$ | 0.57 ± 0.04 | $0.58\pm0.04(=)$ |
| hillvalley | $0.77\pm0.04(+)$ | 0.26±0.10(-) | $0.76\pm0.04(+)$ | $0.72\pm0.05(+)$ | $0.72\pm0.05(+)$ | 0.69 ± 0.04 | $0.70\pm0.04(=)$ |
| musk1 | $0.79\pm0.03(+)$ | 0.42±0.07(-) | $0.79\pm0.03(+)$ | 0.71±0.04(-) | $0.77\pm0.02(=)$ | 0.77 ± 0.03 | $0.78\pm0.03(=)$ |
| arrhythmia | 0.23±0.14(-) | 0.00±0.00(-) | 0.32±0.17(-) | 0.17±0.14(-) | 0.36±0.11(-) | 0.50 ± 0.04 | $0.57\pm0.07(+)$ |

Table 3: Volumes training

| Dataset | NSGAII | NSGAIII | SPEA2 | OMOPSO | MOEAD | MOEADREF | MOEADDYN |
|------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|-----------------|------------------|
| wine | 0.01±0.04(-) | $0.35\pm0.07(=)$ | $0.36\pm0.07(=)$ | $0.38\pm0.01(=)$ | $0.35\pm0.08(=)$ | 0.37 ± 0.03 | 0.01±0.04(-) |
| australian | 0.35±0.22(-) | 0.37±0.23(-) | 0.33±0.25(-) | 0.31±0.13(-) | 0.36±0.20(-) | 0.47 ± 0.13 | $0.45\pm0.18(=)$ |
| vehicle | $0.37\pm0.09(=)$ | $0.33\pm0.12(=)$ | $0.35\pm0.12(=)$ | $0.46\pm0.07(+)$ | $0.38\pm0.10(=)$ | 0.38 ± 0.10 | $0.40\pm0.10(=)$ |
| german | $0.13\pm0.14(=)$ | $0.08\pm0.12(=)$ | $0.11\pm0.13(=)$ | $0.11\pm0.12(=)$ | $0.09\pm0.12(=)$ | 0.10 ± 0.11 | $0.09\pm0.11(=)$ |
| wbcd | $0.00\pm0.00(=)$ | $0.00\pm0.00(=)$ | $0.00\pm0.00(=)$ | $0.00\pm0.00(=)$ | $0.00\pm0.00(=)$ | 0.00 ± 0.00 | $0.00\pm0.00(=)$ |
| ionosphere | $0.13\pm0.16(=)$ | $0.14\pm0.14(=)$ | $0.07\pm0.13(=)$ | 0.04±0.09(-) | $0.10\pm0.13(=)$ | 0.11 ± 0.15 | $0.10\pm0.15(=)$ |
| sonar | $0.21\pm0.11(=)$ | 0.07±0.07(-) | $0.25\pm0.09(+)$ | $0.30\pm0.11(+)$ | $0.24\pm0.13(=)$ | 0.20 ± 0.09 | 0.17±0.07(-) |
| hillvalley | $0.20\pm0.10(+)$ | 0.00±0.00(-) | $0.22\pm0.09(+)$ | $0.18\pm0.11(=)$ | $0.17\pm0.10(=)$ | 0.14 ± 0.10 | $0.14\pm0.09(=)$ |
| musk1 | $0.67\pm0.05(=)$ | 0.38±0.07(-) | $0.68\pm0.06(=)$ | 0.63±0.07(-) | $0.68\pm0.05(=)$ | 0.68 ± 0.04 | $0.70\pm0.04(=)$ |
| arrhythmia | 0.16±0.10(-) | 0.00±0.00(-) | $0.24\pm0.11(=)$ | 0.12±0.11(-) | 0.21±0.12(-) | 0.26 ± 0.09 | $0.31\pm0.09(+)$ |

Table 4: Volumes testing