

# Why, How, What 1

Lưu ý: những nghĩa dưới đây được hiểu theo những văn cảnh trong bài tập

- Shortest- Quickest- Nearest: gần nhất
- Why don't we....= Let's do st together  
= how about...= rủ đi chơi, làm gì với nhau
- go on business trips: đi công tác
- mainly: chủ yếu là>>>> partly: một phần là
- security guard: /sɪ 'kjʊərəti ,gɑ:d/ người bảo vệ
- department head: ~ boss
- flight: chuyến bay
- delayed: bị trễ, muộn /di 'leɪd/
- Due to~ because of: vì, do cái gì
- Close to (adj)~ near: gần # close (v) đóng
- bus stop (n): bến xe bus
- office supplies (n): văn phòng phẩm
- be (is/am/are) out of something: hết cái gì
- supervise (v) giám sát, theo dõi /'su:.pə.vaɪz/
- supervisor (n) người giám sát, theo dõi /'su:.pə.vaɪ.zər/
- meet up (v) gặp để làm gì cùng nhau
- deadline (n): hạn chót ~ due date
- lobby (n): hành lang
- parade /pə 'reɪd/ cuộc diễu hành
- neighborhood (n) khu vực xung quanh /'nei.bər ,hʊd/

## Why, How, What 2

Lưu ý: những nghĩa dưới đây được hiểu theo những văn cảnh trong bài tập

- Join us: **tham gia** với chúng tôi
- coffee #copies # copier
- damage / 'dæmɪdʒ/ **phá hỏng, làm thiệt hại**
- shipment: **hàng hóa được gửi**
- bid: **thầu, giá (trong buổi đấu giá)**
- manager: / 'mænədʒər/ ~ head
- presentation: / ,prezən 'teɪʃən/ **bài thuyết trình**
- send out: **gửi đi, phân phát**
- memo: / 'meməʊ/ **bản ghi nhớ, thư báo**
- construction: **công trình xây dựng** /kən 'strʌk.ʃən/
- beach: **bãi biển** /bi:tʃ/
- learn about ~ know: **biết đến**
- position: /pə 'zɪʃən/ **vị trí làm việc**
- apartment ~ flat: **căn hộ # department** /dɪ 'pɑ:t.mənt/
- repair ~ fix (v): **sửa chữa**
- equipment (n): **trang thiết bị > equip (v)**
- factory ~ plant (n): **nhà máy**
- break (v): **bẻ gãy, đập vỡ**
- break (n): **nghỉ giải lao**
- proposal (n): **bản đề xuất, kiến nghị** /prə 'pəʊ.zəl/
- accommodate (v): **chứa (bao người, ghế)** /ə 'kɒm.ə.deɪt/
- accommodation (n): **nơi ăn chốn ở** /ə ,kɒmə 'deɪʃən/

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**I. Listen and choose the best answer.**

1. How many pages does this book have?

A, Fifty pages.

B, For 2 weeks.

2. What's the shortest way to the office?

A. Yes, I drive to work.

B. Hamilton Avenue is the quickest.

3. How long has she been working here?

A, Three years ago.

B, Since 2003.

4. Why don't you join us for dinner tomorrow?

A, I'd love to.

B, I'll have chicken and soup.

5. How often do you go on business trip?

A, Mainly to Europe.

B, More than 3 times a year.

6. How did you open the door without the key?

A, I asked the security guard to open it.

B, They don't open on holidays.

7. What day did the new department head arrive?

A, She came here by taxi.

B, I believe it was Thursday.

8. How late are you open?

A, We're open until 7.

B, I am always late for work.

9. Why is the flight being delayed?

A. Yes, but it should be here soon.

B. Due to bad weather.

**II, Fill the gaps**

1. ....to have for lunch?
2. ....have u worked here?
3. ....join us for coffee?
4. ....about the damaged shipment?
5. ....learn about the bid?
6. ....do you need?
7. ....the new manager?
8. ....the copier working?
9. ....is the presentation?
- 10.....send out the memo right now?

### **III. Common Why, How and What questions**

#### **Why**

1. Why is the construction being delayed?
2. Why don't you come to the beach with us?
3. Why is the road closed today?

#### **How**

4. How did you learn about this position at Samsung?
5. How big is that apartment?
6. How much does it cost to repair the equipment?
7. How many workers do you have in your factory?

#### **What**

8. What time can we have a break?
9. What date is the deadline for the proposal?
10. What type of accommodation would you like?

**IV. Choose A, B or C; fill the gaps.**

1.    A ☐        B ☐        C ☐

.....

..... from here?

(A) No,.....today.

(B) .....away.

(C) I.....by bus.

4.    A ☐        B ☐        C ☐

..... get  
to the..... around here?

(A) 20 dollars, please.

(B) I'll send it by.....

(C) Just cross the street and it's  
.....

2.    A ☐        B ☐        C ☐

.....to get  
more office supplies?

(A) We are .....

(B) You should .....first.

(C) Yes, my office has a .....

5.    A ☐        B ☐        C ☐

.....closed today?

(A) There will be a parade .....

(B) It is.....my neighborhood.

(C) No, I'll..... not the bus.

3.    A ☐        B ☐        C ☐

.....at the lobby?

(A) .....good.

(B) We should .....

(C) Because .....

6.    A ☐        B ☐        C ☐

.....have you been to Sydney?

(A) .....altogether

(B) .....to get there

(C) This is my .....