

基于GoldenGate的 数据分发实践



信泰保险



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需求背景







关于信泰保险

- 第一家总部位于浙江的全国性寿险公司
- ▶ 注册资本50亿元,资产逾300亿元,年 保费收入超过100亿元
- ▶ 拥有18家分公司,63家三级机构,263 家四级机构
- 拥有一家全国性保险销售公司-联创保险















我们所希望的:

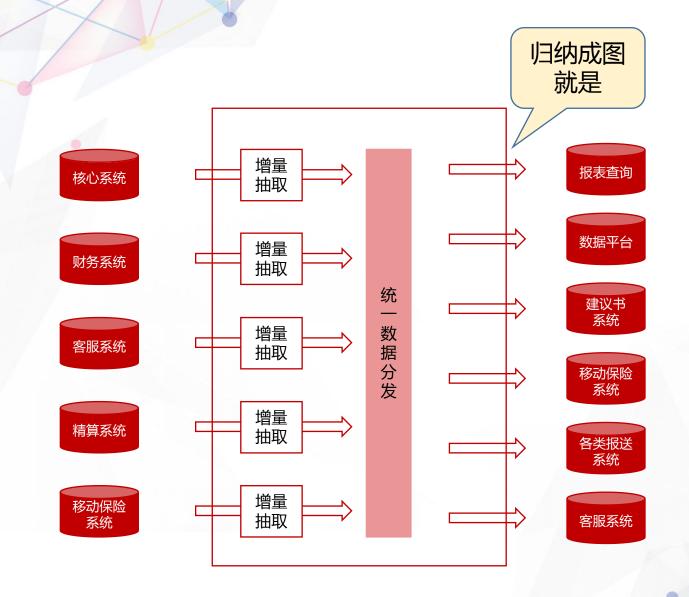
- ② 对原有系统影响较小或无影响
- ② 实现及管理较容易
- ② 提升数据流向的清晰度
- ◎ 降低系统间的耦合度
- ② 提升整体系统的性能























系统建设原则







- ✓ 要有较高的可用性
- ✓ 数据准确性要高
- ✓ 容易管理和监控
- ✓ 能集成到大数据平台中









可用性的实现







GoldenGate进程高可用









AUTORESTART

✓ 自动重启Extract或Replicat进程

✓ 在网络不稳定或网络短暂中断后 特别有用

① 需要保证Manager进程正常运行







RAC环境下的高可用









GoldenGate运行的重要文件:

✓ Checkpoint File

✓ Trail File







集群文件系统:

✓ 采用ACFS

✓ 用来安装GoldenGate软件

✓ 用来存储Trail File









Grid Infrastructure:

可以配置GoldeGate VIP

✓ 实现故障转移







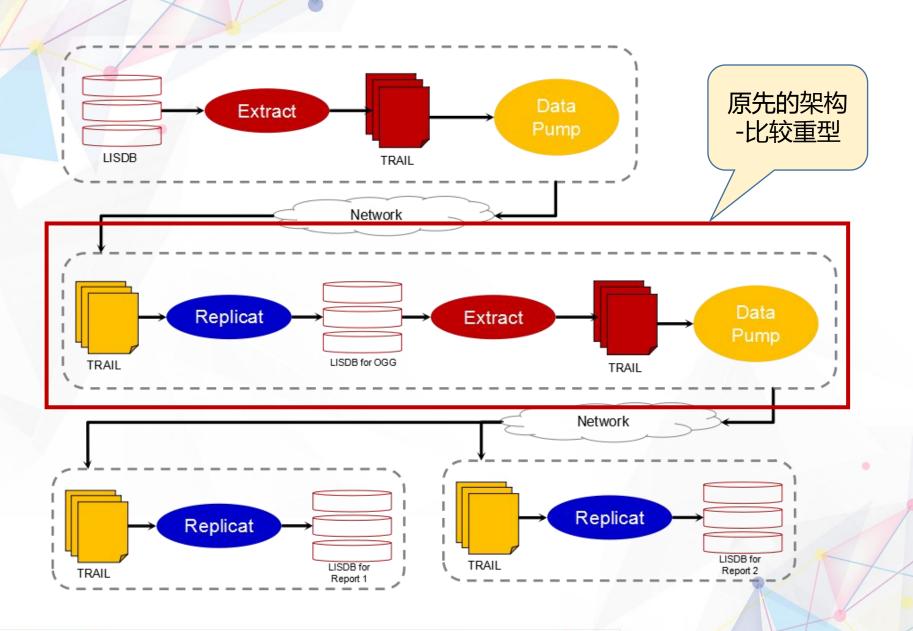


分发平台的高可用

















存在的问题:

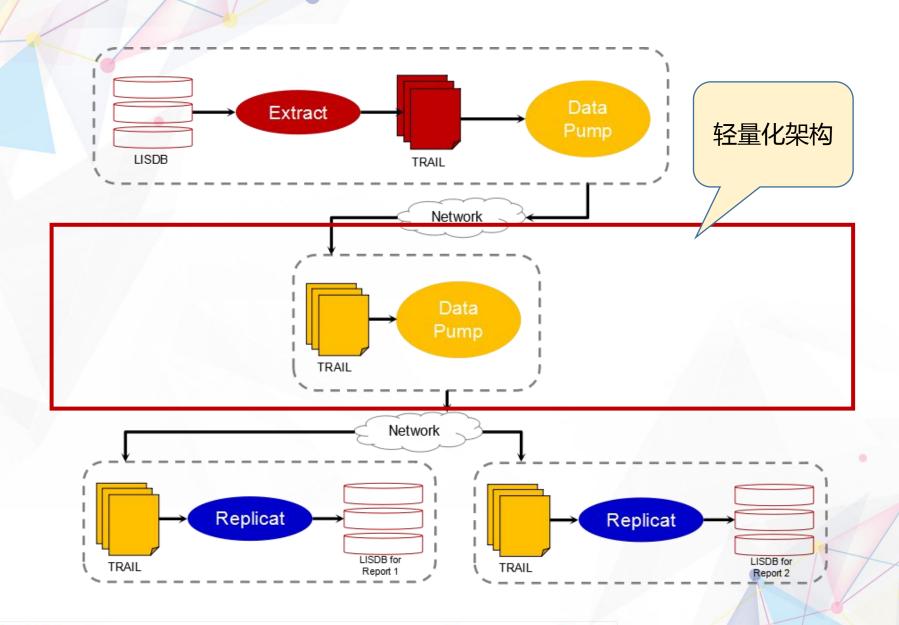
😮 实施较繁琐,且比较容易出错

- 😕 容易导致错误累积
- 容易导致数据延迟
- 8 双向复制比较困难













轻量化架构的优点:

✓ 不会导致错误累积

✓ 数据延迟更小

✓ 双向复制更加容易实现

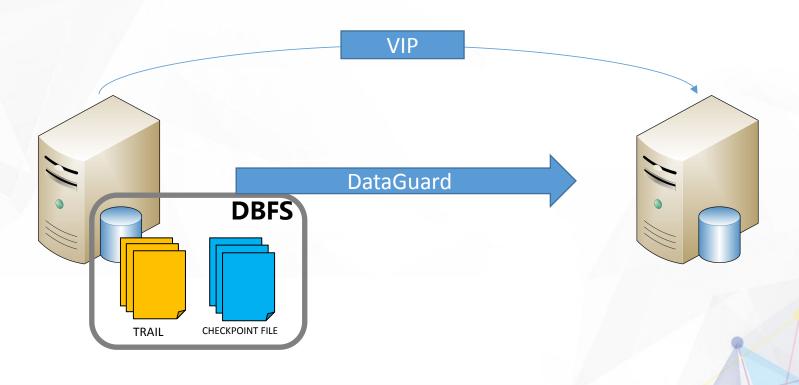






分发平台高可用的实现:

DBFS + DataGuard







保证数据准确性







GoldenGate的不足:

① 本身没有机制来保证数据准确性

① 本身没有提供数据校验的方法









GoldenGate的不足由Veridata来补

- ✓ 基于J2EE的B/S架构
- ✓ 数据校验在内存中完成
- ✓ 数据会先取到Veridata服务器上 再进行校验运算,对数据库压力 较小
- ✓ 可以进行数据修复







Comparison Status	Repair Status	Compare Pair Name	▲ Run Duration	Comparisons Performed	Out-Of-Sync Rows	Reports
0		ACCDATE=ACCDATE	00:00:02	641	Out-Of-Sync: 0	Report
0		ACCMONTHTRACE=ACCMONTHTRACE	00:00:02	000		Report
•		ACCVOUCHERGRP=ACCVOUCHERGRP	00:00:02	2*6 Core C	DIII	Report
•		ACCVOUCHERNO=ACCVOUCHERNO	00:00:02			Report
0		ACTINSTTABLE=ACTINSTTABLE	00:00:02	32GB, 能过	到5	Report
0		ACTUCONTCLAIM=ACTUCONTCLAIM	00:00:01	万-10万条每		Report
0		ACTUCONTDATA=ACTUCONTDATA	00:00:02	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	チベンロソ	Report
0		ACTUCONTDATA_LOG=ACTUCONTDATA_LOG	00:00:02	校验速度		Report
0		ACTUCONTSTATE=ACTUCONTSTATE	00:00:02			Report
0		ACTUGRPCONTCLAIM=ACTUGRPCONTCLAIM	00:00:01	0	Out-Of-Sync: 0	Report
•		ACTUGRPCONTDATA=ACTUGRPCONTDATA	00:00:02	1	Out-Of-Sync: 0	Report
0		ACTUGRPCONTSTATE=ACTUGRPCONTSTATE	00:00:02	0	Out-Of-Sync: 0	Report
8		ADDLCPREM=ADDLCPREM	00:00:00	0	Out-Of-Sync: 0	Report
•		AGENTPOLICYRESULT=AGENTPOLICYRESULT	00:00:01	0	Out-Of-Sync: 0	Report
•		ALIPAYKERNELBALANCE=ALIPAYKERNELBALANCE	00:00:02	25893	Out-Of-Sync: 0	Report
0		AML_BATCH_B=AML_BATCH_B	00:00:03	139853	Out-Of-Sync: 0	Report
•		AML_BATCH_C=AML_BATCH_C	00:00:02	96359	Out-Of-Sync: 0	Report
0		AML_BATCH_TRANSFORM=AML_BATCH_TRANSFORM	00:00:02	267	Out-Of-Sync: 0	Report
		AML_PERSON=AML_PERSON	00:00:02	1130	Out-Of-Sync: 0	Report
0		AMLAPPROVETRACE=AMLAPPROVETRACE	00:00:04	93893	Out-Of-Sync: 0	Report
0		AMLAUTHORITY=AMLAUTHORITY	00:00:02	349	Out-Of-Sync: 0	Report
8		AMLDOCUMENTINFO=AMLDOCUMENTINFO	00:00:00	0	Out-Of-Sync: 0	Report
0		BG_GL_INTERFACE=BG_GL_INTERFACE	00:00:02	622	Out-Of-Sync: 0	Report
8		BRANCH_TEMP01=BRANCH_TEMP01	00:00:00	0	Out-Of-Sync: 0	Report
•		CASHVALUELOG=CASHVALUELOG	00:00:02	7795	Out-Of-Sync: 0	Report
0		CERTIFYIMPORTLOG=CERTIFYIMPORTLOG	00:00:27	2632765	Out-Of-Sync: 0	Report











Veridata不能设置任务计划

✓ Shell脚本 + Cron job

```
LOGETHE= $DOMAIN HOME /veridata/logs/veridata $BASEDATE.log
VERICMD=$DOMAIN HOME/veridata/bin/vericom.sh
IFS=,
JOBS=($JOB_LIST)
VERIMODE=""
bitmapLen='expr length $VERIMODE_BITMAP'
if [ $bitmapLen -eq 7 ]; then
  i= expr $BASEWEEK + 1
  value='expr substr $VERIMODE_BITMAP $i 1'
  if [ $value -eq 1 ]; then
   VERIMODE="-rR"
else
  echo -e "Error! Please correct the verify level bitmap."
 exit 1
for j in ${JOBS[@]}
  echo -e "Execute Job: ${j} at "`date '+%Y%m%d %H:%M:%S.%N'` >> $LOGFILE
 echo $WLPASSWORD | $VERICMD -wlport $PORT -wluser $WLUSERNAME -j $j $VERIMODE >> $LOGFILE
  echo -e "Job ${j} finished at "`date '+%Y%m%d %H:%M:%S.%N'`"\n" >> $LOGFILE
done
```





监控GoldenGate







监控的实现方式

EM + GoldenGate Plugin

arget Name	Target Type	Status	Lag (Sec)	Lag Trend
5559	Oracle GoldenGate	•	2	
ЕВЈЈН	Extract	1	2	_~~
ELIS	Extract	1	2	~~~
PB2XDZ	Extract	1	0	/ × × × ×
PL2IS	Extract	1	0	
PL2XDZ	Extract	1	0	
PLIS	Extract	1	0	
MGR	Manager	1		
5559	Oracle GoldenGate	1		
EMINSUR	Extract		0	-
PMINSUR	Extract	1	0	
MGR	Manager	1		
R4APADM	Replicat	1	0	
R4LIS	Replicat	1	0	
R4SMS	Replicat	1	0	
RMINSUR	Replicat	1	0	
R4LISD	Replicat	1	0	
:5559	Oracle GoldenGate	1		
> 5559	Oracle GoldenGate	1		

进程状态监控 和告警

数据延迟监控 和告警









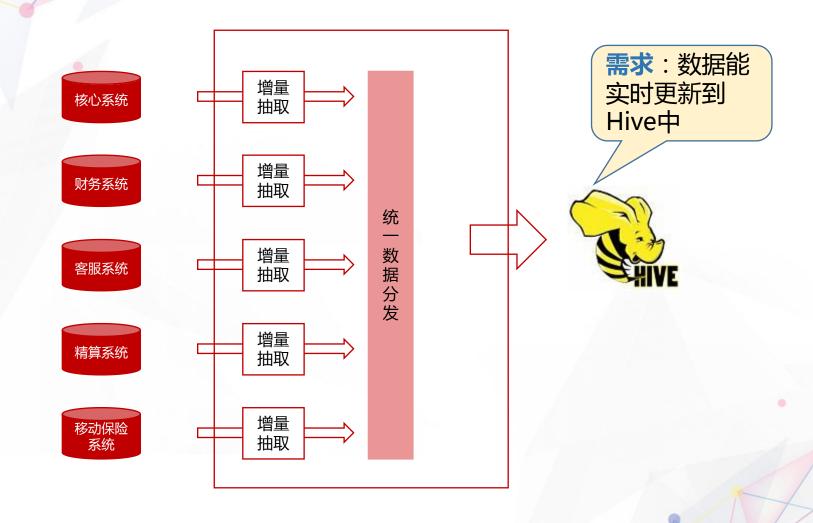




大数据平台集成*



















认识GoldenGate Adapter

读取JMS,将消息输出到Trail中



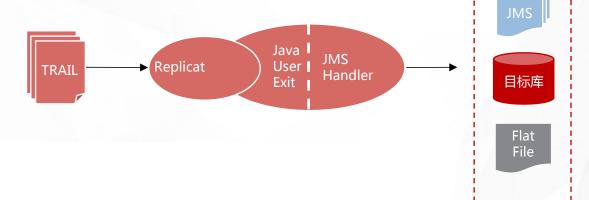






认识GoldenGate Adapter

读取Trail,将事务写入到目标库 或Flat File或消息中间件中(如 ActiveMQ)









认识GoldenGate for Big Data

✓ GoldenGate Adapter的扩展

✓ 支持将事务输出到HDFS、HBase、 Flume和Kafka









集成到Hive

✓ 使用HDFS Handler

✓ 输出事务类型为Sequense File







集成到Hive

Replicat进程配置要点

```
REPLICAT RHIVE
TARGETDB LIBFILE libggjava.so SET property=dirprm/hive.props
REPORTCOUNT EVERY 1 MINUTES, RATE
GROUPTRANSOPS 10000
```

```
gg.handlerlist=hive
gg.handler.hive.type=hdfs
gg.handler.hive.mode=tx
gg.handler.hive.includeTokens=false
gg.handler.hive.maxFileSize=1g
gg.handler.hive.rootFilePath=/ogg
gg.handler.hive.fileRollInterval=0
gg.handler.hive.inactivityRollInterval=0
gg.handler.hive.fileSuffix=.txt
gg.handler.hive.partitionByTable=true
gg.handler.hive.rollOnMetadataChange=true
gg.handler.hive.authType=none
gg.handler.hive.format=sequencefile
gg.handler.hive.format.includeColumnNames=true
```











Q&A









