

数据仓库架构的变迁

简丽荣, HashData

日程安排

- PostgreSQL
- Greenplum Database
- Apache HAWQ
 - Greenplum on HDFS
 - 1.x
 - 2.0
- 云端数据仓库
- 总结



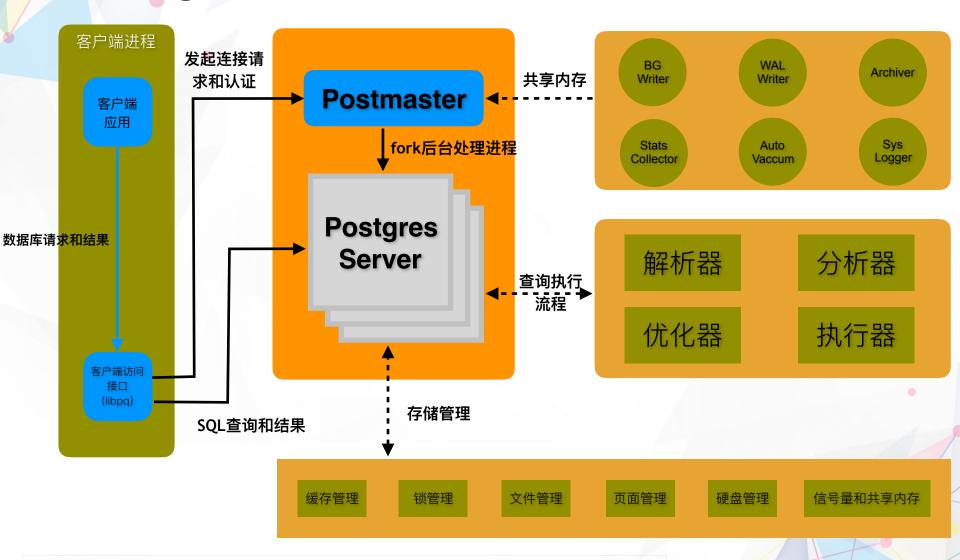








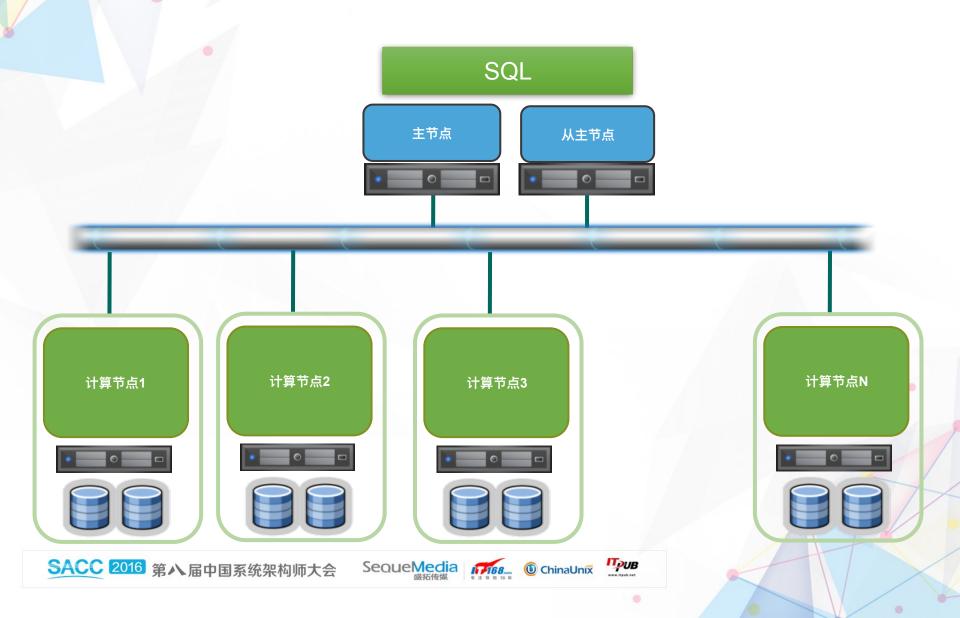
PostgreSQL





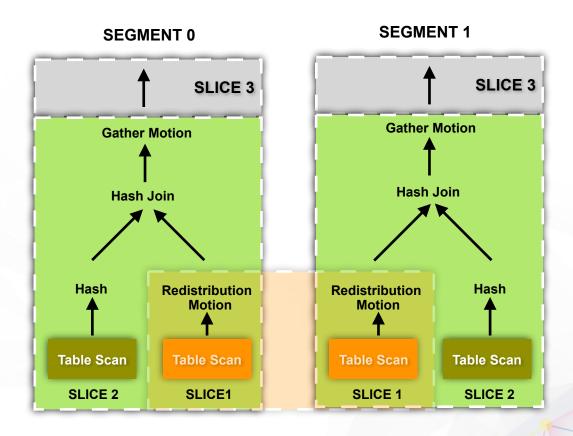


MPP架构的分布式数据库



并行查询计划

SELECT customer, amount FROM sales JOIN customer **USING** (cust_id) WHERE date=2008;

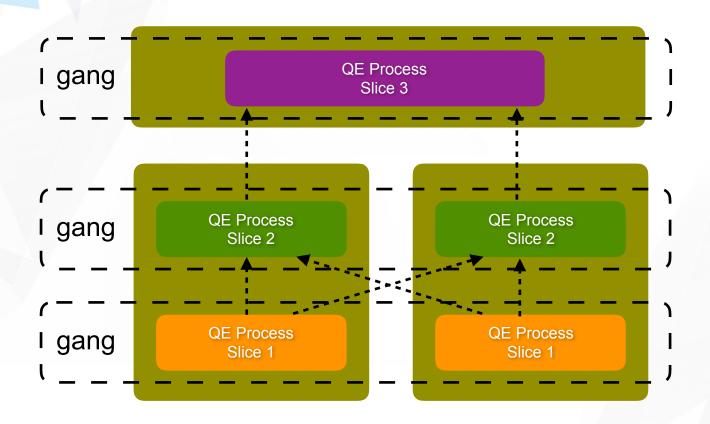








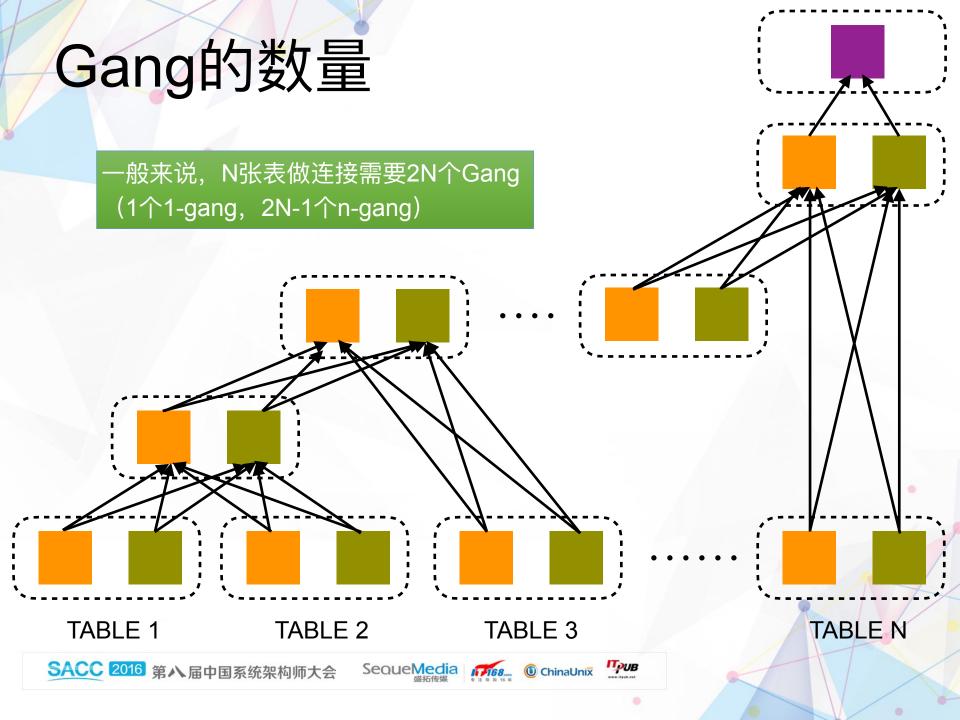
并行计划的执行





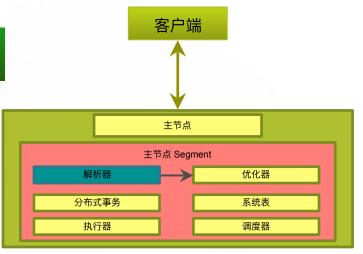






解析器

解析器执行词法分析、语 法分析并生成 解析树



主节点接受客户连接, 处理请求,执行认证



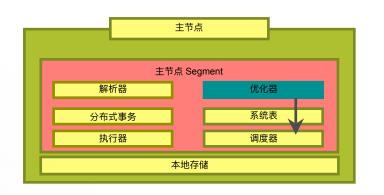




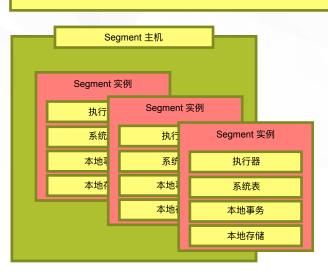


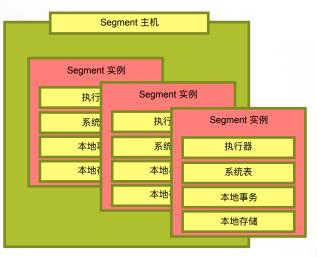
优化器

处理解析树, 生成查询计 划

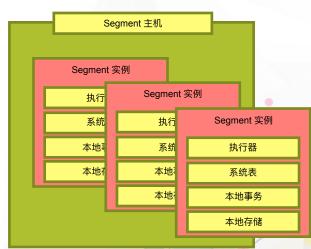


查询计划描述了如何执行 杳询

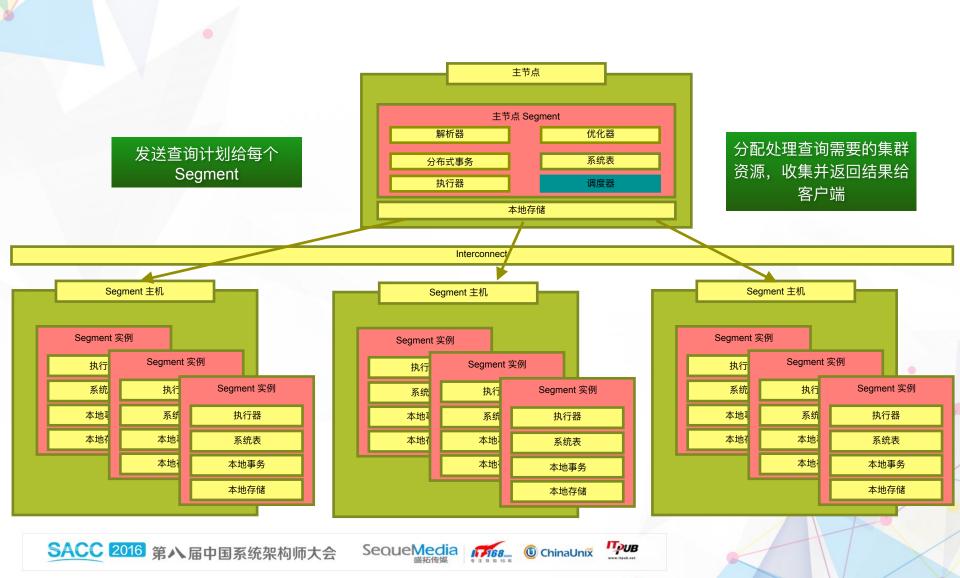




Interconnect

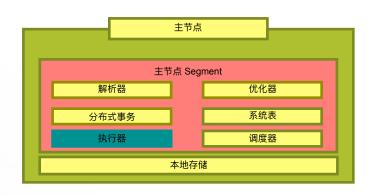


调度器



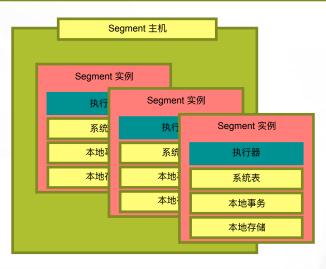
执行器

发送查询计划给每个 Segment

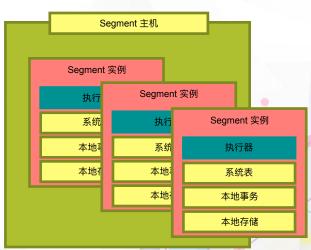


分配处理查询需要的集群 资源, 收集并返回结果给 客户端

Segment 主机 Segment 实例 Segment 实例 执行 系统 Segment 实例 执行 本地 系统 执行器 本地在 本地 系统表 本地 本地事务 本地存储



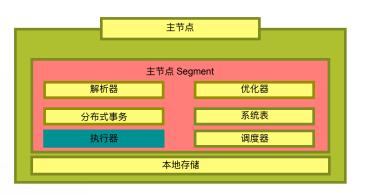
Interconnect



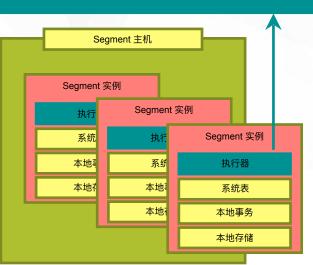


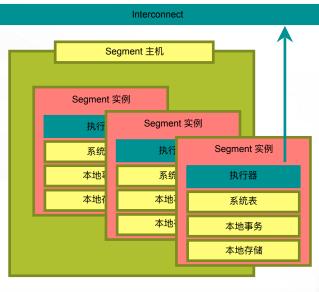
Interconnect

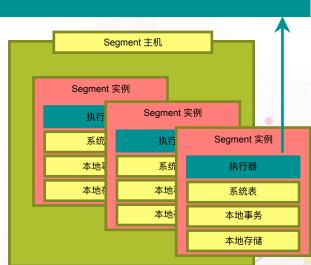
发送查询计划给每个 Segment



分配处理查询需要的集群 资源,收集并返回结果给 客户端





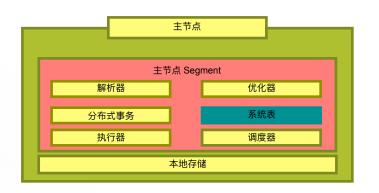




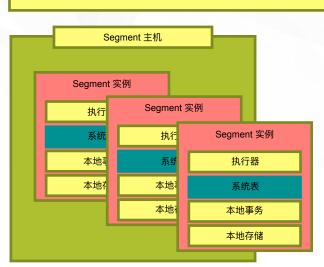


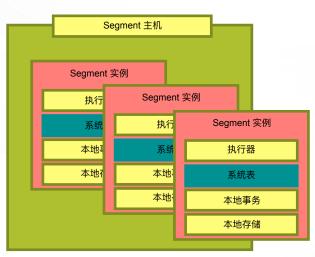
系统表

存储和管理数据库、表、 字段的元数据

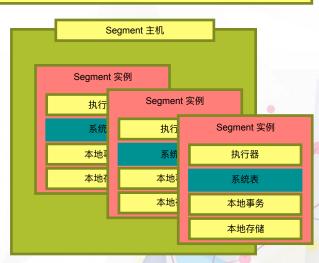


每个节点保存一个拷贝





Interconnect

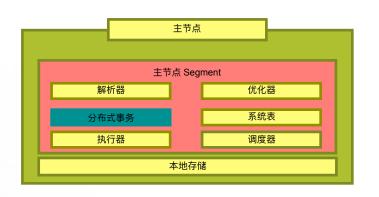






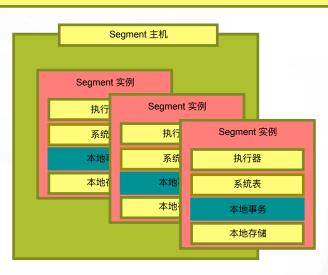
分布式事务

主节点上的分布式事务管 理器协调Segment上的提 交和回滚操作

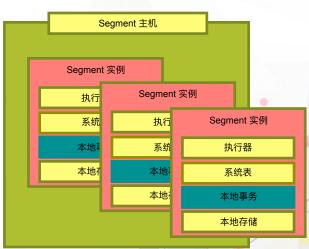


Segment有自己的事务日 志,确定合适提交和回滚 自己的事务

Segment 主机 Segment 实例 Segment 实例 执行 执行 Segment 实例 系统 本地區 系统 执行器 本地存 本地! 系统表 本地 本地事务 本地存储



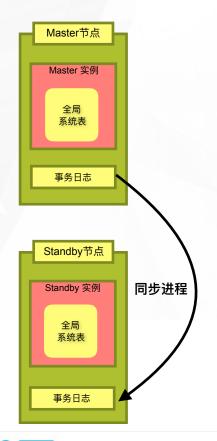
Interconnect

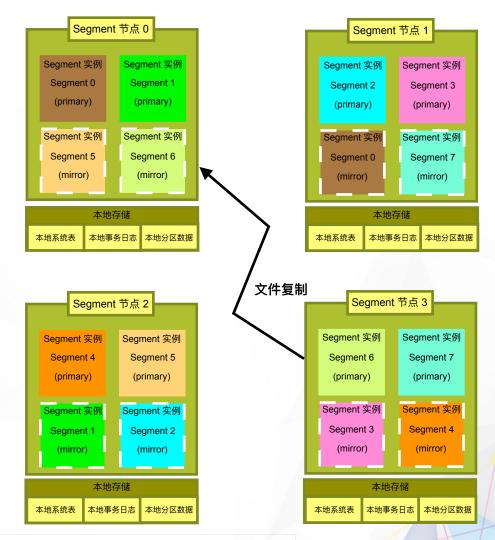






高可用





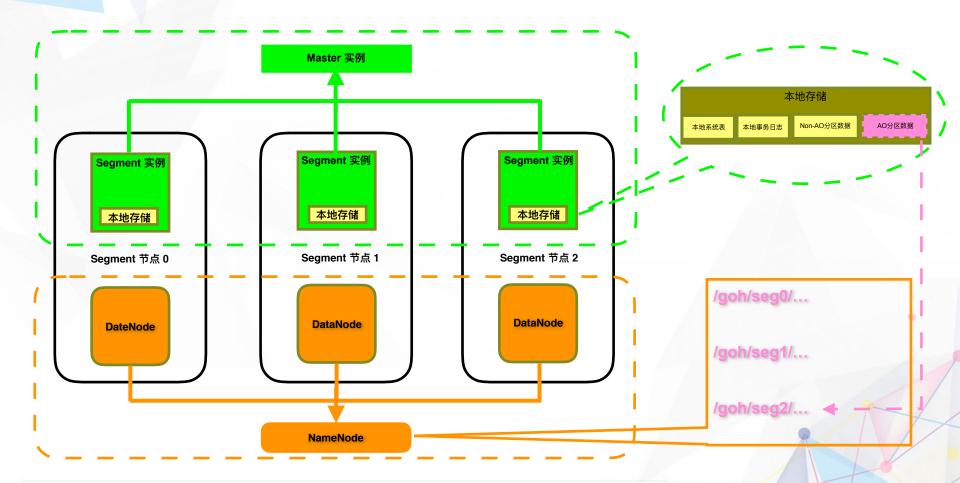








Greenplum on HDFS







HAWQ 1.x



本地存储 系统运行临时数据 本地只读系统表 本地可写系统表 本地事务日志 Non-AO 分区数据 AO 分区数据







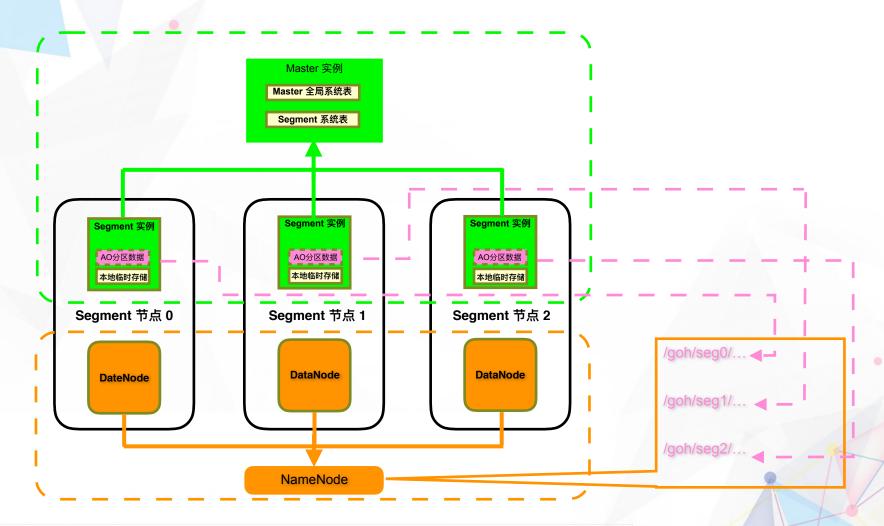








无状态Segment

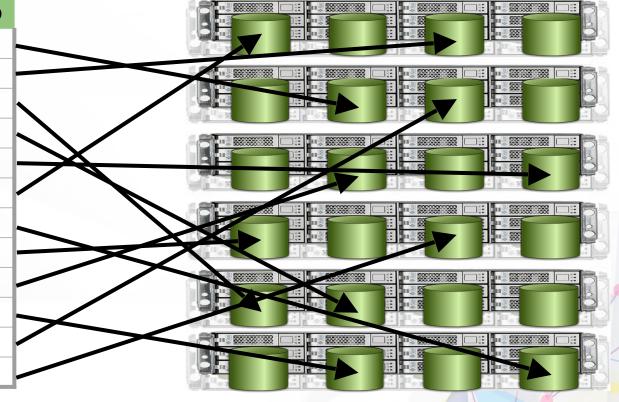






数据分布: 并行处理的基础

OrderID	OrderDate	CustomerID
43	Oct 20 2005	12
64	Oct 20 2005	111
45	Oct 20 2005	42
46	Oct 20 2005	64
77	Oct 20 2005	32
48	Oct 20 2005	12
50	Oct 20 2005	34
56	Oct 20 2005	213
63	Oct 20 2005	15
44	Oct 20 2005	102
53	Oct 20 2005	82
55	Oct 20 2005	55

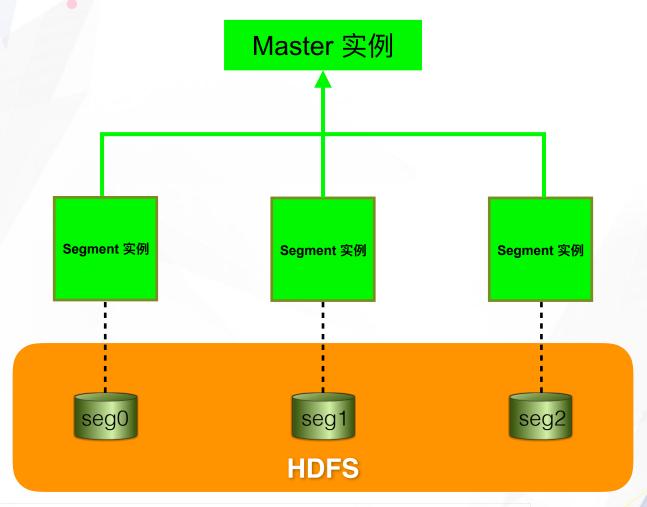






ITPUB

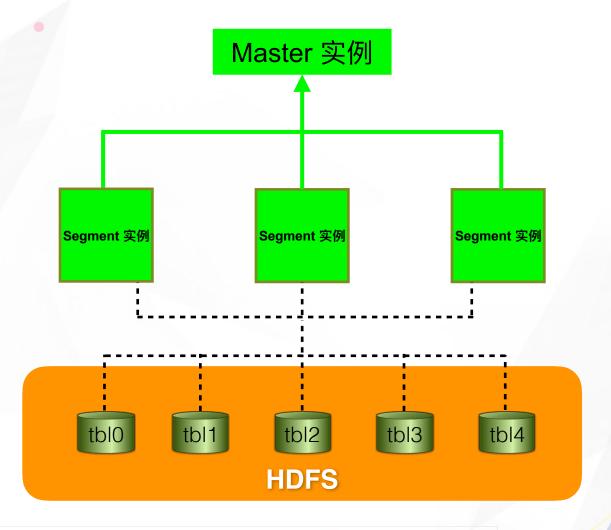
物理上分离,逻辑上集成







物理上分离,逻辑上也分离

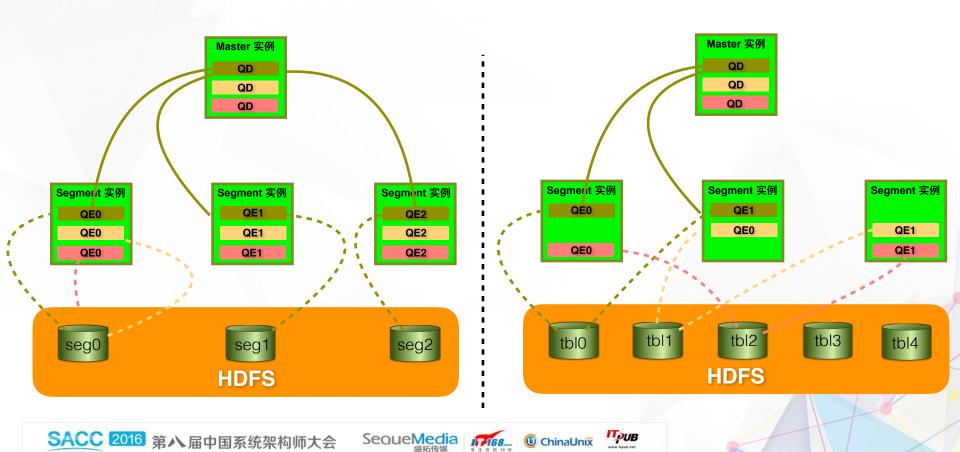




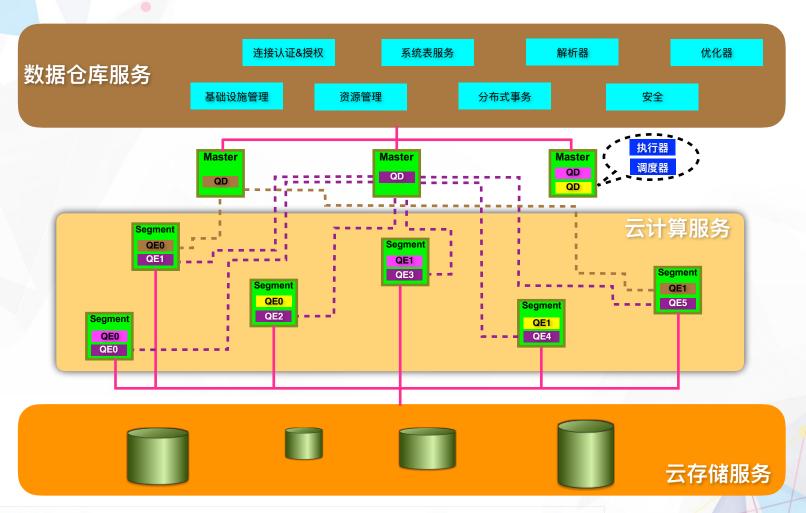




资源调度



数据仓库即服务





总结



