# Operációs rendszerek BSc

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# Készítette:

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#### 1. feladat – Linux OS

a. feladat – Futó processzek listázása terhelés szerint

#### Megvalósítás:

1110811	alobitab	•										
					mint@	@mint: ~					- 0	8
File Edi	it View S	earcl	n Te	erminal H	elp							
mint@mir	nt:~\$ top	-										
Tasks: 1		<b>0</b> 4 to	2 rur .3 sy otal,	nning, <b>1</b> 4 /, <b>0.0</b> r , <b>4898</b> .	<b>!5</b> sleep ni, <b>95.6</b> . <b>8</b> free,	ing, id, 6 547	0 0.0 7.9	stopped wa, ( used,	i, 0 0.0 hi, 962	zombie	cache	st
PID	USER	PR	NI	VIRT	RES	SHR	S	%CPU	%MEM	TIME+	COMMA	ND N
1689	mint	20	Θ	3272548	184792	11132θ	R	3.3	2.8	0:50.17	cinna	non
	root	20	0		82232	47428		1.0	1.3	0:05.45		- 1
2030	mint	20	Θ	539428	39324	30736	s	0.7	0.6	0:00.91	gnome	-t+
1714	mint	20	0	712176	69040	47236	S	0.3	1.1			
2153	root	20	Θ	0	0	0	Ι	0.3	0.0	0:00.03	kwork	er+
2272	mint	20	Θ	13600	4028	3384	R	0.3	0.1		top	- 1
1	root	20	0	101948	11616	8732	S	0.0	0.2	0:01.33	syste	nd
2	root	20	0	0	0	0	S	0.0	0.0	0:00.00	kthre	add
3	root	0	-20	0	0	0	Ι	0.0	0.0	0:00.00	rcu g	p
4	root	Θ	-20	0	0	0	Ι	0.0	0.0	0:00.00		
6	root	0	-20	0	0	0	Ι	0.0	0.0	0:00.00		
7	root	20	0	0	0	0	Ι	0.0	0.0	0:00.05	kwork	er+
8	root	0	-20	0	0	0	Ι	0.0	0.0	0:00.00	mm pe	rc+
9	root	20	0	0	0	0	S	0.0	0.0	0:00.22		
10	root	20	0	0	0	0	Ι	0.0	0.0	0:00.28	rcu s	ch+

b. feladat – Információk a rendszer aktivitásról és a hardverről

# Megvalósítás:

```
mint@mint:~$ vmstat
procs -----memory-------swap-- ----io---- -system-- ----cpu-----
r b swpd free buff cache si so bi bo in cs us sy id wa st
0 0 0 5015876 167372 818680 0 0 686 0 162 556 13 3 84 0
0 __
```

c. feladat – Rendszer bejelentkezések és tevékenység

# Megvalósítás:

## d. feladat – Szerver futásának kezdő ideje

## Megvalósítás:

```
nint@mint:~$ who -b
        system boot 2022-03-03 18:51
mint@mint:~$
```

#### e. feladat – Aktuális processzekről való jelentés

#### Megvalósítás:

24 ?

```
mint@mint:~$ ps -Alf
F S UID
                     PID
                              PPID C PRI NI ADDR SZ WCHAN STIME TTY
                                                                                             TIME C
MD
4 S root
                                                0 - 25487 -
                                                                     18:51 ?
                                                                                        00:00:01 /
                                  0 0 80
sbin/init splash
                                                         0 -
                                  0 0 80
                                                0 -
                                                                     18:51 ?
                                                                                        00:00:00 [
1 S root
kthreadd]
1 I root
                                         60 - 20 -
                                                          0 -
                                                                     18:51 ?
                                                                                        00:00:00 [
rcu_gp]
1 I root
                                  2 0 60 - 20 -
                                                         Θ -
                                                                     18:51 ?
                                                                                        00:00:00 [
rcu_par_gp]
                                  2 0 60 -20 -
                                                          0 -
                                                                                        00:00:00 [
1 I root
                                                                     18:51 ?
kworker/0:0H-kblockd]
1 I root
                                  2 0 80
                                                0 -
                                                          0 -
                                                                     18:51 ?
                                                                                        00:00:00 [
kworker/u2:0-events power efficient]
                        8
                                  2 0 60 -20 -
                                                          0 -
                                                                     18:51 ?
                                                                                        00:00:00 [
1 I root
mm percpu wq]
1 S root
                                  2 0 80
                                                0 -
                                                          0 -
                                                                     18:51 ?
                                                                                        00:00:00 [
ksoftirqd/0]
1 I root
                      10
                                  2 0 80
                                                0 -
                                                          Θ -
                                                                     18:51 ?
                                                                                        00:00:00 [
rcu_sched]
                                                                                        00:00:00 [
1 S root
                      11
                                  2 0 -40
                                                          0 -
                                                                     18:51 ?
migration/0]
5 S root
                      12
                               209--
                                                         0 -
                                                                     18:51 ?
                                                                                        00:00:00 [
mint@mint:~$ ps ax
                STAT TIME COMMAND
     PID TTY
       1 ?
                            0:01 /sbin/init splash
                           0:00 [kthreadd]
                   I< 0:00 [rcu_gp]
I< 0:00 [rcu_par_gp]
I< 0:00 [kworker/0:0H-kblockd]
I 0:00 [kworker/u2:0-events_power_efficient]
       3 ?
       6
                  I 0:00 [kworker/u2:0-e<sup>o</sup>]
I 0:00 [mm_percpu_wq]
S 0:00 [ksoftirqd/0]
I 0:00 [rcu_sched]
S 0:00 [migration/0]
S 0:00 [idle_inject/0]
S 0:00 [cpuhp/0]
S 0:00 [kdevtmpfs]
       8
       9 ?
      10 ?
      11 ?
12 ?
14 ?
      15 ?
                   I< 0:00 [netns]
S 0:00 [rcu_tasks_kthre]
S 0:00 [kauditd]
S 0:00 [khungtaskd]
S 0:00 [oom_reaper]
      18
      19
      20
      21 ?
                    I< 0:00 [writeback]</pre>
      22 ?
                           0:00 [kcompactd0]
                             0:00 [ksmd]
      23 ?
                     SN
                     SN 0:00 [ksmd]
SN 0:00 [khugepaged]
```

**f. feladat** – Fizikai memória és a swap által használt ész szabad terület, ezek összege, pufferek és szabad pufferek száma

## Megvalósítás:

```
mint@mint:~$ free
                                                           buff/cache
                                                                         available
              total
                            used
                                         free
                                                   shared
            6563264
                          552004
                                     5024088
Mem:
                                                   103788
                                                                987172
                                                                           5660912
                               0
                                           0
Swap:
                  Θ
mint@mint:~$
```

g. feladat – Átlagos CPU terhelés

#### Megvalósítás:

```
mint@mint:~$ iostat
Linux 5.4.0-58-generic (mint)
                                                                (1 CPU)
                                03/03/22
                                                 x86 64
avg-cpu: %user
                  %nice %system %iowait %steal
                                                  %idle
                                  0.07
                          kB read/s
                                                    kB dscd/s
Device
                   tps
                                       kB wrtn/s
                                                                 kB read
                                                                             kB w
      kB dscd
rtn
                213.06
                             215.29
                                                                  204071
                  0.62
                                                                  297394
```

**h. feladat** – Rendszer aktivitási adatok

## Megvalósítás:

```
mint@mint:~$ sar 4 5
Linux 5.4.0-58-generic (mint)
                                 03/03/22
                                                   x86 64
                                                                   (1 CPU)
19:07:41
                CPU
                                                      %iowait
                                                                  %steal
                                                                              %idle
                         %user
                                    %nice
                                            %system
19:07:45
19:07:49
                                               0.50
                                               0.50
19:07:53
19:07:57
19:08:01
Average:
mint@mint:~$
```

#### i. feladat – Processzor aktivitás

## Megvalósítás:

```
mint@mint:~$ mpstat
Linux 5.4.0-58-generic (mint)
                             03/03/22
                                            _x86_64_
                                                           (1 CPU)
                                                      %soft %steal %guest
           CPU
19:08:23
                  %usr
                        %nice
                                 %sys %iowait
                                               %irq
          %idle
 %gnice
19:08:23
                                 2.49 0.06
```

#### j. feladat – Processz memória használata

#### Megvalósítás:

```
mint@mint:~$ pmap
Usage:
pmap [options] PID [PID ...]
Options:
 -x, --extended
                              show details
                              show even more details
            WARNING: format changes according to /proc/PID/smaps
                             show everything the kernel provides
 -c, --read-rc
                             read the default rc
 -C, --read-rc-from=<file> read the rc from file
 -n, --create-rc create new default rc
-N, --create-rc-to=<file> create new rc to file
            NOTE: pid arguments are not allowed with -n, -N
 -d, --device
                             show the device format
                              do not display header and footer
 -q, --quiet
 -p, --show-path
                              show path in the mapping
 -A, --range=<low>[,<high>] limit results to the given range
                display this help and exit
 -h, --help
 -V, --version output version information and exit
```

#### 2. feladat – Windows PowerShell

1. feladat – PowerShell verziójának lekérése

2. feladat – Aktuális dátum és idő lekérdezése

```
PS C:\Users\TEMP.IIT.000> <mark>Get-Date</mark>
2022. március 2., szerda 12:31:20
```

3. feladat – Szolgáltatások lekérdezése

```
Windows PowerShell
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            Х
   PS C:\Users\TEMP.IIT.000> Get-Service
Status Name
                                                                                                                                                                                                                    DisplayName
 Running AdobeARMservice Adobe Acrobat Update Service
Stopped AJRouter AllJoyn Router Service
Stopped ALG Application Laver Gateway Service
                                                                                                                                        Adjober Acrobed opposite Service
Alljoyn Router Service
Application Layer Gateway Service
Application Information
Application Management
Stopped ALG
Stopped AppIDSvc
Stopped Appinfo
Stopped AppMgmt
Stopped AppReadiness
Stopped AppVClient
Running AppXSvc
                                                               Approximate Application Management
AppReadiness App Readiness
App VClient Microsoft App-V Client
AppXSvc AppX Deployment Service (AppXSVC)
Aspnet_state ASP.NET State Service
AssignedAccessM... AssignedAccessManager Service
AudioEndpointBu... Windows Audio Endpoint Builder
AudioEndpointBu... Windows Audio Endpoint Builder
AudioEndpointBu... Windows Audio
                                                             AssignedAccessMin. AssignedAccessManager Service
AudioServa Windows Audio Endpoint Builder
Audiosry
AxInst5V ActiveX Installer (AxInstSV)
BcastDVRUserSer. GameDVR and Broadcast User Service...
BDESVC BitLocker Drive Encryption Service
BFE Base Filtering Engine
BITS Bluetooth User Support Service 9ca12
BrokerInfrastru. Background Tasks Infrastructure Ser..
Browser
BTAGService Bluetooth Audio Gateway Service
BthAvctpSvc AVCTP service
bthserv Bluetooth Support Service
CaptureService... CaptureService_9ca12
CDPUserSvc 9ca12
Connected Devices Platform Service
COPUserSvc 9ca12
CertPropSvc ClipSVC COMSysApp ComeMessagingRe... CoreMessaging
Counts Service Service
Countered Devices Platform ClipSVC)
COMSysApp ComeMessaging
Counts Service Service (ClipSVC)
Commetable Service Service (Cometable Service)
Commetable Service (ClipSVC)
COMPSysApp CoreMessaging
Counts Service Service Service Countered Devices Platform CoreMessaging
Counts Service Service (ClipSVC)
COMPSysApp CoreMessaging
Counts Service Service (ClipSVC)
Countered Devices Platform Service Countered 
     Running
Stopped
Running
       Running Browser
Stopped BTAGService
Stopped BthAvctpSvc
       stopped bthserv
                                                             COMSysApp COM+ System Application
CoreMessagingRe... CoreMessaging
CryptSvc Cryptographic Services
CscService Offline Files
DcomLaunch DCOM Server Process Launcher
defragsvc Optimize drives
DeviceAssociati... Device Association Service
DeviceInstall Device Install Service
DeviceInstall Device Device Device Install Service
          unning
            unning
topped
```

#### **4. feladat** – C:\ meghajtón lévő könyvtárak és fájlok lekérdezése

#### **5. feladat** – Parancsok rövidített nevének (alias) lekérdezése

```
Windows PowerShell
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         П
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      ×
                                           2016. 08. 02.
PS C:\> Get-Alias
 CommandType
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      Version
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     Source
                                                                ---

** -> ForEach-Object

** -> Where-Object

ac -> Add-Content

asnp -> Add-PSSnapin

cat -> Get-Content

cd -> Set-Location

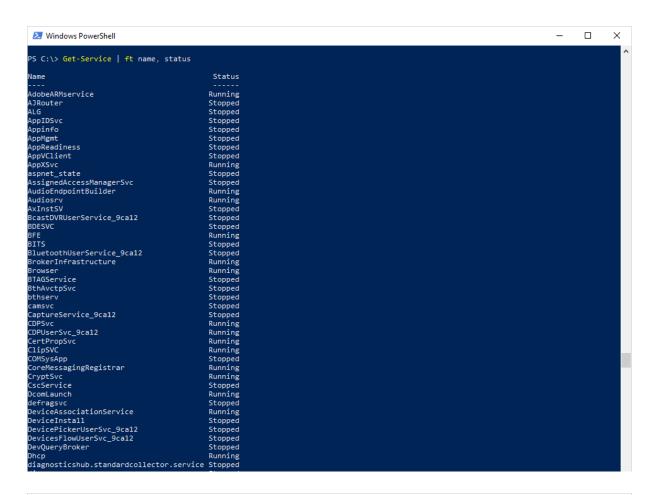
CFS -> ConvertFrom-String

chdin -> Set-Ions-String
Alias
Alias
Alias
Alias
Alias
                                                                cd -> Set-Location
CFS -> ConvertFrom-String
chdir -> Set-Location
clc -> Clear-Content
clear -> Clear-Host
clhy -> Clear-History
cli -> Clear-Item
Clp -> Clear-Host
clv -> Copy-Item
cpn -> Connect-PSSession
compare -> Compare-Object
copy -> Copy-Item
cpp -> Copy-Item
cll -> FSBreakpoint
del -> Remove-Item
diff -> Compane-Object
dir -> Get-ChildItem
dnsn -> Disconnect-PSSession
ebp -> Enable-PSBreakpoint
echo -> Write-Output
enal -> Fynort-Allias
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     3.1.0.0 Microsoft.PowerShell.Utility
Alias
                                                                     echo -> Write-Output
epal -> Export-Alias
epcsv -> Export-Csv
Alias
                                                                      epsn -> Export-PSSession
                                                                    ersn -> Export-Fssession
ersn -> Enter-PSSession
exsn -> Exit-PSSession
fc -> Format-Custom
                                                                       fhx -> Format-Hex
fl -> Format-List
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      3.1.0.0
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  Microsoft.PowerShell.Utility
```

6. feladat – "processz" nevű alias létrehozása, futtatása

```
Windows PowerShell
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              PS C:\> New-Alias
PS C:\> processz
                                                                                      Get-Process
                      NPM(K)
                                                                                                                        CPU(s)
                                                                                                                                                       Id SI ProcessName
                                                         9740
2136
                                                                                         11612
5808
                                                                                                                                                4472
5584
                                  1 ApplicationFrameHost 0 armsvc
                                                                                                                                                                      0 armsvc
1 backgroundTaskHost
1 browser_broker
1 chrome
0 compatTelRunner
0 compatTelRunner
0 conhost
1 conhost
0 conhost
                                                                                        14248
8404
51280
6132
96668
23296
                                                                                                                                                   4980
2336
424
2100
5264
9508
                                                           3260
1960
                                                                                      30444
15384
125256
                                                                                         11932
140
372
11984
380
4460
13300
                                                        70572
1156
5668
                                                                                                                             2,00
                                                                                                                                                                       0 connost
0 conhost
1 ctfmon
0 csrss
1 csrss
1 dllhost
                                                                                         4612
11300
10376
39204
97776
5480
                                                                                                                            0,48
0,11
                                                                                                                                                                       1 dllhost
1 dllhost
1 dwm
1 explorer
0 fdhost
0 fdlauncher
1 firefox
1 firefox
1 firefox
1 firefox
1 firefox
                                                                                                                          50,67
                                                    37976
234084
164400
253048
                                                                                                                                                  8152
8272
```

7. feladat – Meghajtón lévő szolgáltatások listázása (formázott lista/tábla)



Windows PowerShell		_
(boxNetApiSvc	Stopped	
S C:\> Get-Service   ft name, st	stue -AutoSiza	
3 C. (/ det-selvice   It liame, si	itus -Auto312e	
lame	Status	
4-1-400	Parada a	
dobeARMservice	Running	
JRouter	Stopped	
LG	Stopped	
ppIDSvc	Stopped	
Appinfo	Stopped	
ppMgmt	Stopped	
ppReadiness	Stopped	
ppVClient	Stopped	
ppXSvc	Stopped	
spnet_state	Stopped	
ssignedAccessManagerSvc	Stopped	
udioEndpointBuilder	Running	
udiosrv	Running	
xInstSV	Stopped	
castDVRUserService 9ca12	Stopped	
DESVC	Stopped	
FE	Running	
ITS	Stopped	
luetoothUserService_9ca12	Stopped	
rokerInfrastructure	Running	
rowser	Running	
TAGService	Stopped	
thAvctpSvc	Stopped	
thserv	Stopped	
amsvc	Stopped	
aptureService 9ca12	Stopped	
DPSvc	Running	
DPUserSvc_9ca12	Running	
ertPropSvc	Running	
lipSVC	Stopped	
OMSvsApp	Stopped	
oreMessagingRegistrar	Running	
rvptSvc	Running	
ryptsvc scService	Stopped	
comLaunch	Running	
efragsvc	Stopped	
etragsvc eviceAssociationService	Running	
eviceAssociationService eviceInstall		
	Stopped	
evicePickerUserSvc_9ca12	Stopped	

8. feladat – Objektumok, névszerinti sorba rendezése (növekvő, csökkenő)

```
Windows PowerShell
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             XhovNetAniSvc
 PS C:\> Sort-Object
PS C:\> Get-Service | Sort-Object name
                             AdobeARMservice Adobe Acrobat Update Service
AJRouter AllJoyn Router Service
ALG Application Layer Gateway Service
Appliose Application Information
Appinfo Application Information
AppMgmt Application Management
AppReadiness AppVClient Microsoft App-V Client
AppXSvc ASP, NET State Service
AssignedAccessM... AssignedAccessManager Service
AudioEndpointBu... Windows Audio Endpoint Builder
Audiosrv Windows Audio Endpoint Builder
Audiosrv Windows Audio Endpoint Builder
Audiosrv ActiveX Installer (AxInstSV)
BcastDVRUserSer... GameDVR and Broadcast User Service
Running AdobeARMservice
Stopped AJRouter
Stopped ALG
Stopped AppIDSvc
Stopped Appinfo
Stopped AppMgmt
Stopped AppReadiness
Stopped AppVCLient
 Stopped AppXSvc
Running
Running
Stopped
                            BCastDVRUserSer... GameDVR and Broadcast User Service_...
BDESVC BitLocker Drive Encryption Service
BFE Base Filtering Engine
BITS Background Intelligent Transfer Ser...
BluetoothUserSe... Bluetooth User Support Service_9cal2
Running
Stopped
Stopped
                                BrokerInfrastru... Background Tasks Infrastructure Ser...
Browser Computer Browser
BTAGService Bluetooth Audio Gateway Service
 Running
Running
 Stopped
                                                                                                   AVCTP service
Bluetooth Support Service
Capability Access Manager Service
Stopped
Stopped
                             BthAvctpSvc
bthserv
                                camsvc
                              camsvc Capbility Access Manager Service
CaptureService_... CaptureService_9ca12
CDPSvc Connected Devices Platform Service
CDPUserSvc_9ca12 Connected Devices Platform User Ser...
CertPropSvc Certificate Propagation
ClipSVC Client License Service (ClipSVC)
COMSysApp COM+ System Application
CoreMessagingRe... Crystographic Services
Stopped
Running
    Running
  Running
Stopped
  Stopped
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             Windows PowerShell
  PS C:\> Get-Service | Sort-Object name -Descending
Status Name
                                                                                                 DisplayName
                                                                                                 Xbox Live Networking Service
Xbox Accessory Management Service
Xbox Live Game Save
Xbox Live Auth Manager
Xbox Game Monitoring
Stopped XboxNetApiSvc
Stopped XboxGipSvc
Stopped XblGameSave
Stopped XblAuthManager
Stopped xbgm
Stopped WwanSvc
Running wuauserv
Running WSearch
                                                                                                 WWAN AutoConfig
Windows Update
Windows Search
                              WScarch
Wscsvc Security Center
WpnUserService... Windows Push Notifications User Ser...
WpnService Windows Push Notifications System S...
WPDBusEnum Portable Device Enumerator Service
WpcMonSvc Parental Controls
 Running WpnService
Stopped WPDBusEnum
Stopped WpcMonSvc
Running
Stopped
                                                                                                Parental Controls
Work Folders
Windows Media Player Network Sharin...
WMI Performance Adapter
Local Profile Assistant Service
Microsoft Account Sign-in Assistant
WLAN AutoConfig
Windows Insider Service
Windows Remote Management (WS-Manag...
Windows Management Instrumentation
WinHTTP Web Proxy Auto-Discovery Se...
Windows Defender Antivirus Service
Still Image Acquisition Events
Wi-fi Direct Services Connection Ma...
Windows Error Reporting Service
Problem Reports and Solutions Contr...
Windows Encryption Provider Host Se...
Windows Event Collector
WebClient
 Stopped workfolderssvc
                              WMPNetworkSvc
wmiApSrv
Stopped
Stopped
Stopped wlpasvc
Running wlidsvc
Stopped WlanSvc
                              wisvc
WinRM
Running Winmgmt
Running WinHttp
Running WinDefe
Stopped WiaRpc
                              Winmgmt
WinHttpAutoProx...
WinDefend
                            WIARPC
WFDSConMgrSvc
WerSvc
wercplsupport
WEPHOSTSVC
Wecsvc
WebClient
Stopped
Stopped
Stopped
Stopped
 Stopped
                              WebClient
WebClient
WdNisSvc
Windows Defender Antivirus Network ...
WdiSystemHost
WdiServiceHost
Wcncsvc
Windows Connect Now - Config Registrar
Wcmsvc
Windows Connection Manager
WbioSrvc
Windows Biometric Service
Wbengine
Block Level Backup Engine Service
WarpJITSvc
WalletService
WasBaMedicSvc
Windows Update Medic Service
W32Time
Windows Time
VSStandardColle...
Visual Studio Standard Collector Se...
VSS
Volume Shadow Copy
Stopped
Running
                                                                                                   WebClient
Running
Running
Stopped
Running Wcmsvc
Stopped WbioSrv
                            Wcmsvc
WbioSrvc
wbengine
WarpJITSvc
WalletService
WaaSMedicSvc
  Stopped
Stopped
Stopped
 Stopped
  Running
Stopped
```

9. feladat – Nevek lekérdezése amelyeknek első két betűje "wi"

```
PS C:\> Get-Service | Where-object { $_.name -like "wi*"}

Status Name DisplayName

Stopped WiaRpc Still Image Acquisition Events
Running WinDefend Windows Defender Antivirus Service
Running WinHttpAutoProx... WinHTTP Web Proxy Auto-Discovery Se...
Running Winmgmt Windows Management Instrumentation
Stopped WinRM Windows Remote Management (WS-Manag...
Stopped wisvc Windows Insider Service
```

10. feladat – Objektumok állapot szerinti csoportosítása

```
PS C:\> Get-Service | Group-Object status

Count Name Group

-----
96 Running {AdobeARMservice, AudioEndpointBuilder, Audiosrv, BFE...}

172 Stopped {AJRouter, ALG, AppIDSvc, Appinfo...}
```

11. feladat – Objektumok megszámolása

```
PS C:\> Get-Service | Measure-Object

Count : 268
Average :
Sum :
Maximum :
Minimum :
Property :
```

12. feladat – Objektumok megszámolása (max, min, avg, sum szerint)

```
PS C:\> Get-Process | Measure-Object -Property id -Maximum -Minimum -Average -Sum

Count : 146
Average : 4319,50684931507
Sum : 630648
Maximum : 11908
Minimum : 0

Property : Id
```

13. feladat – Windows idő lekérdezése

```
PS C:\> Get-Date -format "HH:mm"

12:55

PS C:\>
```

**14. feladat** – "*szoveg*" változó létrehozása és értékadás: *Miskolc* 

```
PS C:\> $szoveg="Miskolc"
PS C:\>
```

15. feladat – Műveletek végrehajtása a változó értékeivel

```
PS C:\> $szoveg.length
7

PS C:\> $szoveg.ToUpper()

MISKOLC

PS C:\> $szoveg.Replace("kolc","i")

Misi

PS C:\> $szoveg.Split("k")

Mis

olc

PS C:\> $szoveg.Split("s").Split("o")

Mi

k

lc

PS C:\>
```

16. feladat – Txt fájl létrehozása és feladatok végrehajtása