

1.  $f(n) = an^2 + bn + c$ , 其中  $a, b, c$  为常量且  $a > 0$   
证明:  $f(n) = O(n^2)$

解: 需要证明存在足够大的  $n$ , 使得  $C_1 n \leq an^2 + bn + c \leq C_2 n$

$\therefore C_1 = ? ; C_2 = ? ; n_0 = ?$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{1} \quad an^2 + bn + c &= \frac{1}{4}an^2 + \frac{3}{4}an^2 + bn + c \\ &\geq \frac{1}{4}an^2 + \frac{3}{4}an^2 - |b|n - |c| \\ &= \frac{1}{4}an^2 + \left(\frac{1}{2}an^2 - |b|n\right) + \left(\frac{1}{4}an^2 - |c|\right) \\ &\geq \boxed{\frac{1}{4}an^2} \quad C_1 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \therefore \frac{1}{2}an^2 - |b|n &\geq 0 & \frac{1}{4}an^2 - |c| &\geq 0 \\ \Downarrow & & \Downarrow & \\ n &\geq 2\frac{|b|}{a} & n &\geq 2\sqrt{\frac{|c|}{a}} \end{aligned}$$

$\therefore \underline{n_0} = 2 \max\left(\frac{|b|}{a}, \sqrt{\frac{|c|}{a}}\right)$ ,  $C_1 = \frac{1}{4}a$  时, 左边成立

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{2} \quad an^2 + bn + c &\leq \frac{an^2 + |b|n + |c|}{1} \leq C_2 n^2 \\ \therefore |b|n &\leq \frac{1}{2}an^2 \quad |c| \leq \frac{1}{4}an^2 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \therefore an^2 + \frac{1}{2}an^2 + \frac{1}{4}an^2 &\leq an^2 + |b|n + |c| \leq C_2 n^2 \\ (a + \frac{1}{2}a + \frac{1}{4}a) &\leq C_2 \\ \therefore C_2 &\geq \frac{7}{4}a \end{aligned}$$

$\therefore$  取常数  $C_1 = \frac{1}{4}a$ ,  $C_2 = \frac{7}{4}a$ ,  $n_0 = 2 \max\left(\frac{|b|}{a}, \sqrt{\frac{|c|}{a}}\right) \dots$

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法二  $an^3 + bn^2 + cn + d = \Omega(n^3), a > 0$

需要证明  $c_1 n^3 \leq an^3 + bn^2 + cn + d$

Proof:  $an^3 + bn^2 + cn + d \geq c_1 n^3$

$$\Rightarrow \frac{1}{2}an^3 + (\frac{1}{2}an^3 + bn^2 + cn + d)$$

$$\geq \frac{1}{2}an^3 + (\frac{1}{2}an^3 - |b|n^2 - |c|n - |d|)$$

$n \geq 1$   $\geq \frac{1}{2}an^3 + (\frac{1}{2}an^3 - |b|n^2 - |c|n^2 - |d|n^2)$

$$\geq \frac{1}{2}an^3 + (\frac{1}{2}an - |b| - |c| - |d|)n^2$$

$$\geq \frac{1}{2}an^3$$

$$\frac{1}{2}an - |b| - |c| - |d| = 0$$

$$n = \frac{2(|b| + |c| + |d|)}{a} + 1, c_1 = \frac{1}{2}a.$$

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$$an+b = O(n^2), \quad a > 0$$

需要证明:  $0 \leq an+b \leq cn^2$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{1} \quad an+b &\leq an+|b| \\ &\leq an^2+|b|n^2 \\ &= (a+|b|)n^2 \leq cn^2 \end{aligned}$$

$$\therefore c \geq a+|b|$$

$$\textcircled{2} \quad an+b > 0$$

$$n > -\frac{a}{b}$$

$\therefore$  通过取  $c = a+|b|$ ,

$$n_0 = \max(1, -\frac{a}{b}),$$

可以证明此结论