

Introduction: Part 2

Scientific Programming in Python

Installation instructions: Miniconda & Linux

- Download your version from <https://docs.conda.io/en/latest/miniconda.html>
- `bash Miniconda3-latest-Linux-x86_64.sh` (saying yes when it asks you to add it to the terminal)
 - (*which python* should now answer `.../anaconda3/bin/python`)
 - (alternatively: `conda update --all`)
- If you don't have git already (try by running *which git*), install it using `sudo apt-get install git`

To have jupyterlab globally on your system:

- `conda install jupyter`
- `conda install jupyterlab`
- `conda install conda-forge::nodejs`
- `jupyter labextension install @lckr/jupyterlab_variableinspector`

To create the environment for the class:

- `git clone https://github.com/scientificprogrammingUOS/lectures.git`
- `conda env create -f lectures/environment.yml`
- `conda activate scientific_programming`
- `jupyter labextension install @lckr/jupyterlab_variableinspector`

Installation instructions: Miniconda & Windows

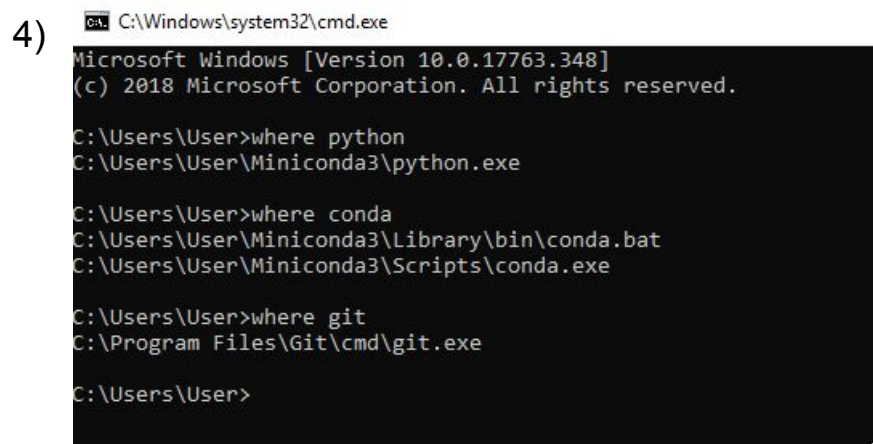
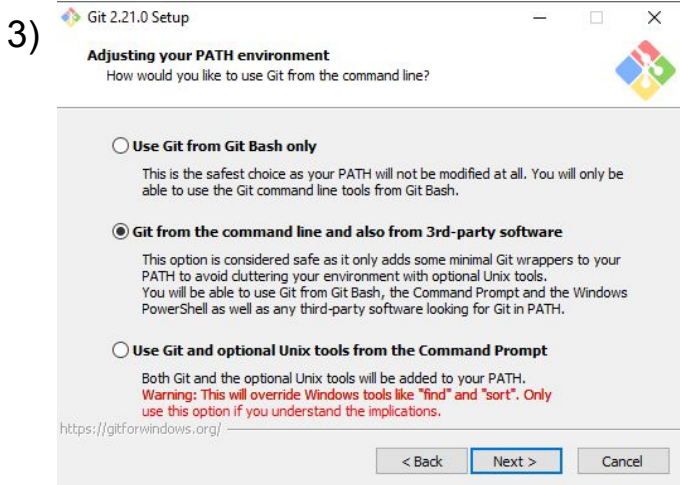
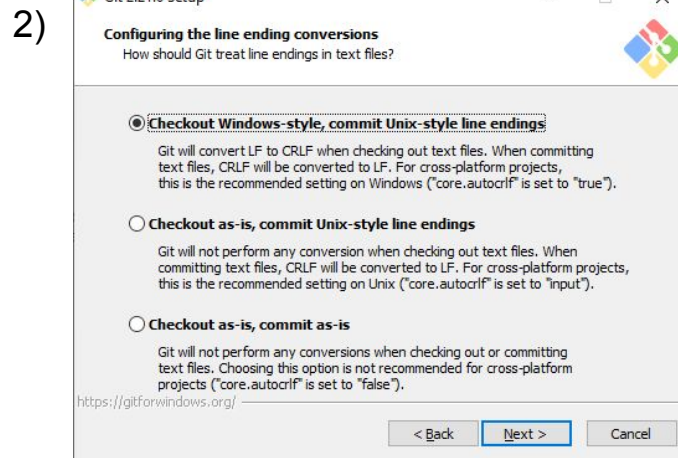
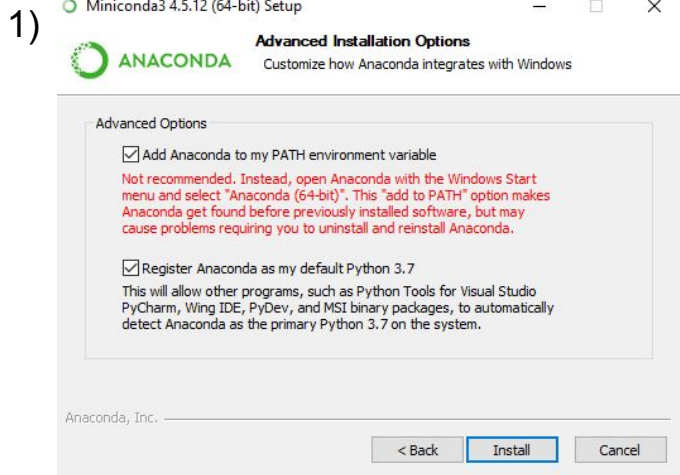
- Download your version from <https://docs.conda.io/en/latest/miniconda.html>
- Run the graphical installer.
 - **Make sure to add conda to your PATH¹**, such that you can use it from your standard terminal.
- Afterwards, open the command-prompt as Administrator (hit Win-Key, type “cmd”, right-click “Command Prompt”, select “as Admin”)
 - Test if your installation was correct by running *where python*
→ it should return a path containing .../Anaconda3/...
 - Update your Conda installation by running *conda update conda*
- Install git from <https://git-scm.com/downloads>
 - Make sure that git **can** be used from your command-line²
 - Make sure that you use one of the two options **committing unix-style³**
 - Leave everything else the way it is
- Afterwards you should have the commands *python*, *conda* and *git* as registered commands⁴

To have jupyterlab globally on your system:

- *conda install jupyter*
- *conda install jupyterlab*
- *conda install conda-forge::nodejs*
- *jupyter labextension install @Ickr/jupyterlab_variableinspector⁵*

To create the environment for the class:

- *git clone https://github.com/scientificprogrammingUOS/lectures.git*
- *conda env create -f lectures/environment.yml*
- *conda activate scientific_programming*
- *jupyter labextension install @Ickr/jupyterlab_variableinspector⁵*



Windows: If the previous didn't work

- Sorry for the huge mess that was today's lecture - we know that for many of you, the previous installation process doesn't work like that.
- If you are sure you followed the previous steps as described, and you still get an error containing something along the lines of “*qt linking failed*”, you can instead not install the complete environment all in once, but start with what's needed for the first few lectures and install the rest on demand

```
conda create -n scientific_programming python=3.7
conda activate scientific_programming
pip install jupyter
pip install jupyterlab
pip install pytest
conda install nodejs -y
jupyter labextension install @lckr/jupyterlab_variableinspector5
```

- Afterwards, you can enable this environment just as if you installed it using the environment.yml file.

After Installation

- Once you activate your environment using *conda activate scientific_programming*, your shell should indicate that you're inside this environment
- Note that you have to **activate your this environment every time you work on the exercises!**
- To test if all packages are installed successfully, run *conda list* and check if all demanded packages are indeed listed.
- To start working inside jupyter lab, navigate to the correct directory using *cd*, and then start jupyterlab by executing *jupyter lab .* (yes, including the dot)⁵

5) If the commands involving jupyter don't work on Windows, try using a hyphen instead of a space:

→ *jupyter-labextension install @lckr/jupyterlab_variableinspector*
→ *jupyter-lab .*

Intro: git

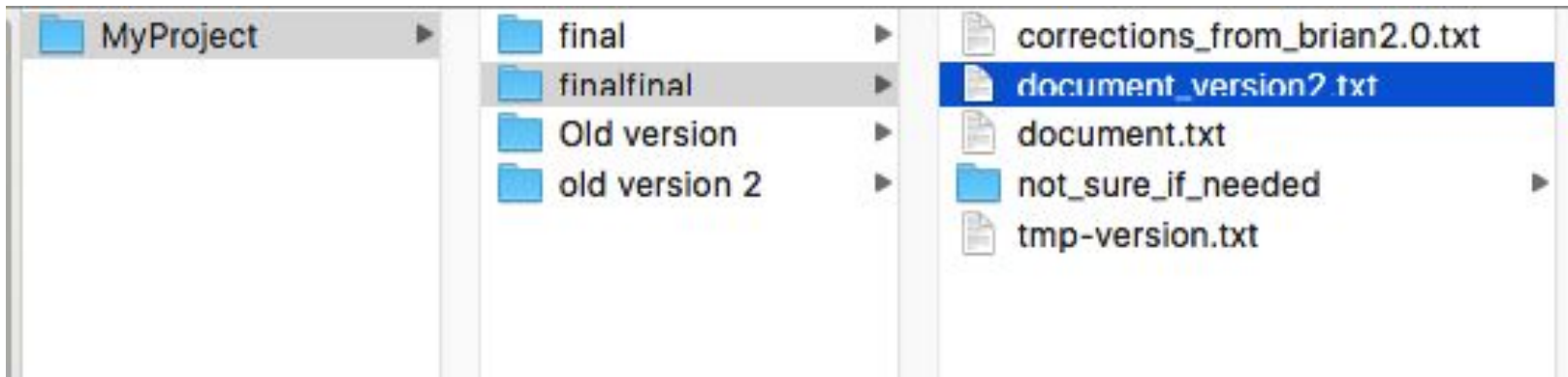


Getting started with git

- Git is a free and open source VCS (version control system)
- It allows you to track changes to files over time, compare new versions to old versions, have multiple versions in parallel, and work simultaneously on projects
- VCS are commonly used for programming projects, but can also be useful for any other project

[7]

Why version control?



Version control

Tracks & logs changes in your files with...

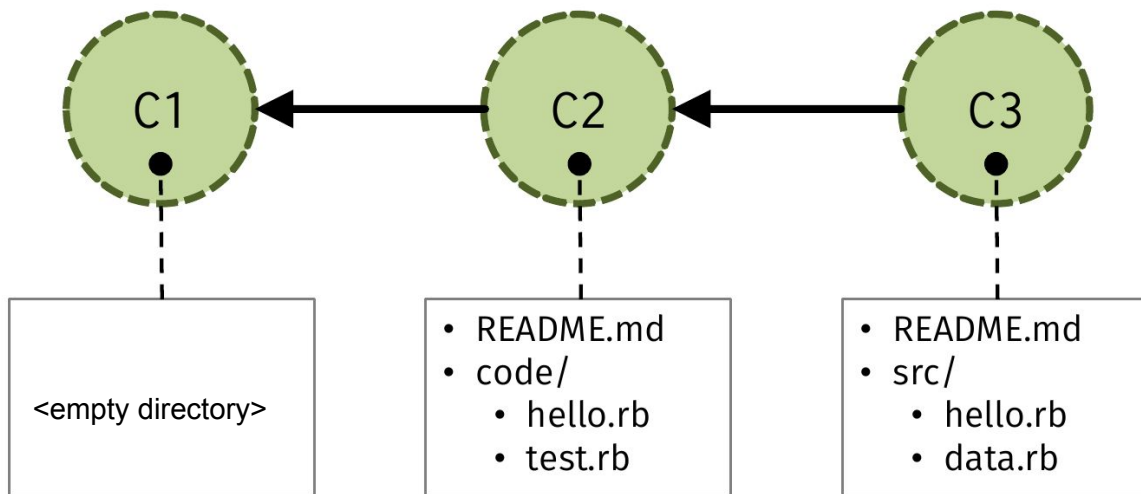
- Author
- Timestamp
- Description

Allows...

- Restoring old versions
- Having multiple parallel versions
- Analyzing your code
- Collaborating on code

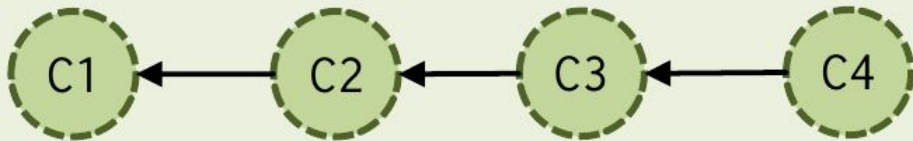
A commit

- Snapshot of the whole project at certain time
- A commit saves...
 - Its predecessor
 - Changes in the files (delta from predecessor)
 - Author, time, commit message
- Identified by Hash (eg. C1, C2, ..)



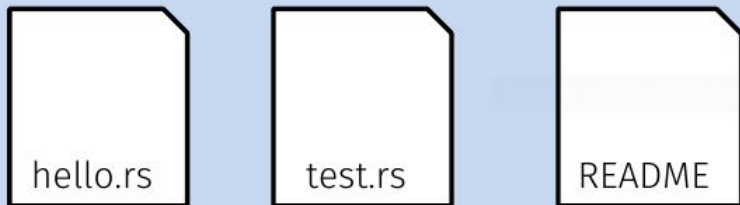
The repository

Version Database:



Puts all **staged** files into a new commit

Working Directory:



- Contains all commits
- Saved in a hidden folder called `.git`

`git commit`

IN CASE OF FIRE



`git commit -a`



`git push`



`git -tf out`

File status

Staged

File will be committed with the next commit

Modified

File is registered for git and was changed since the last commit

Unmodified

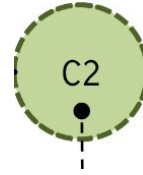
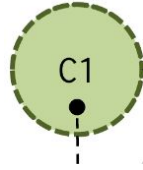
File is registered in git, but equal to the last commit

Untracked

Git knows the file exists, but won't do anything with it

File status

Staged



Modified

Unmodified

Untracked

git status

Staged

```
$ git status
On branch dev
Your branch is up-to-date with 'origin/dev'.
```

```
Changes to be committed:
  (use "git reset HEAD <file>..." to unstage)
```

```
    new file:   bye.rs
    new file:   hello.rs
```

Run *git status* before any other command to know what's going on!

Modified

Unmodified

```
Changes not staged for commit:
  (use "git add <file>..." to update what will be committed)
  (use "git checkout -- <file>..." to discard changes in working directory)
```

```
    modified:   Cargo.toml
```

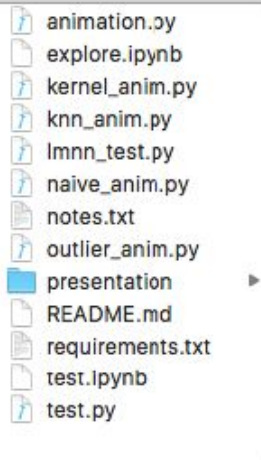
Untracked

```
Untracked files:
  (use "git add <file>..." to include in what will be committed)
```

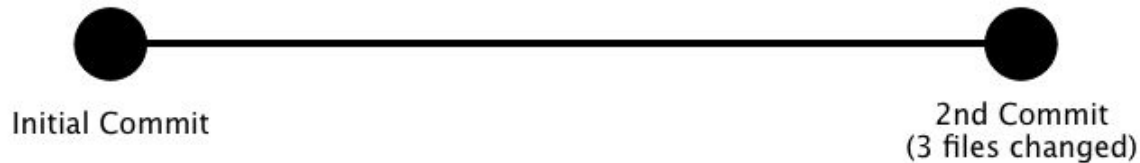
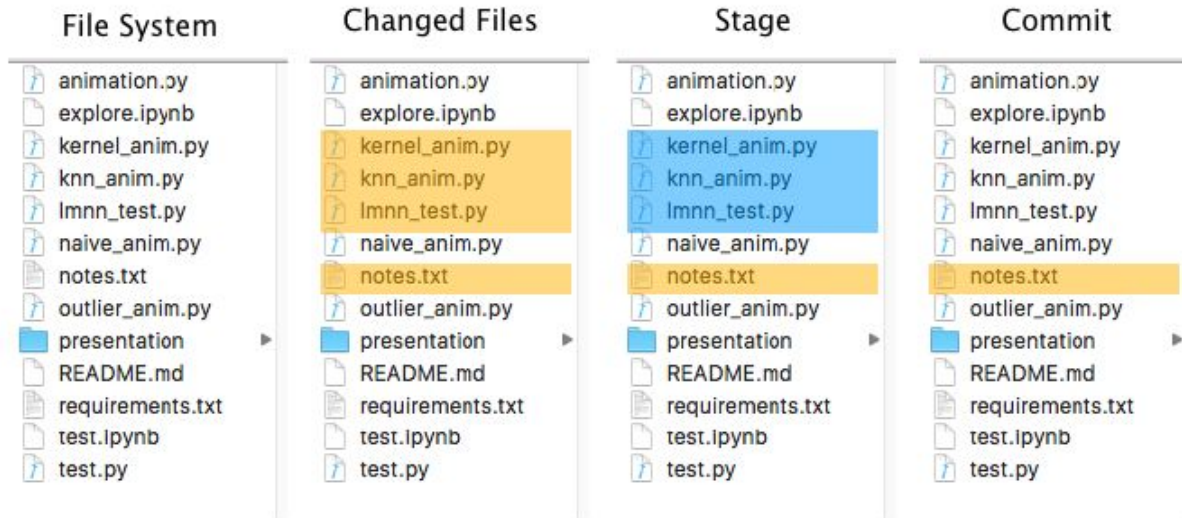
```
    test.rs
```

Git workflow

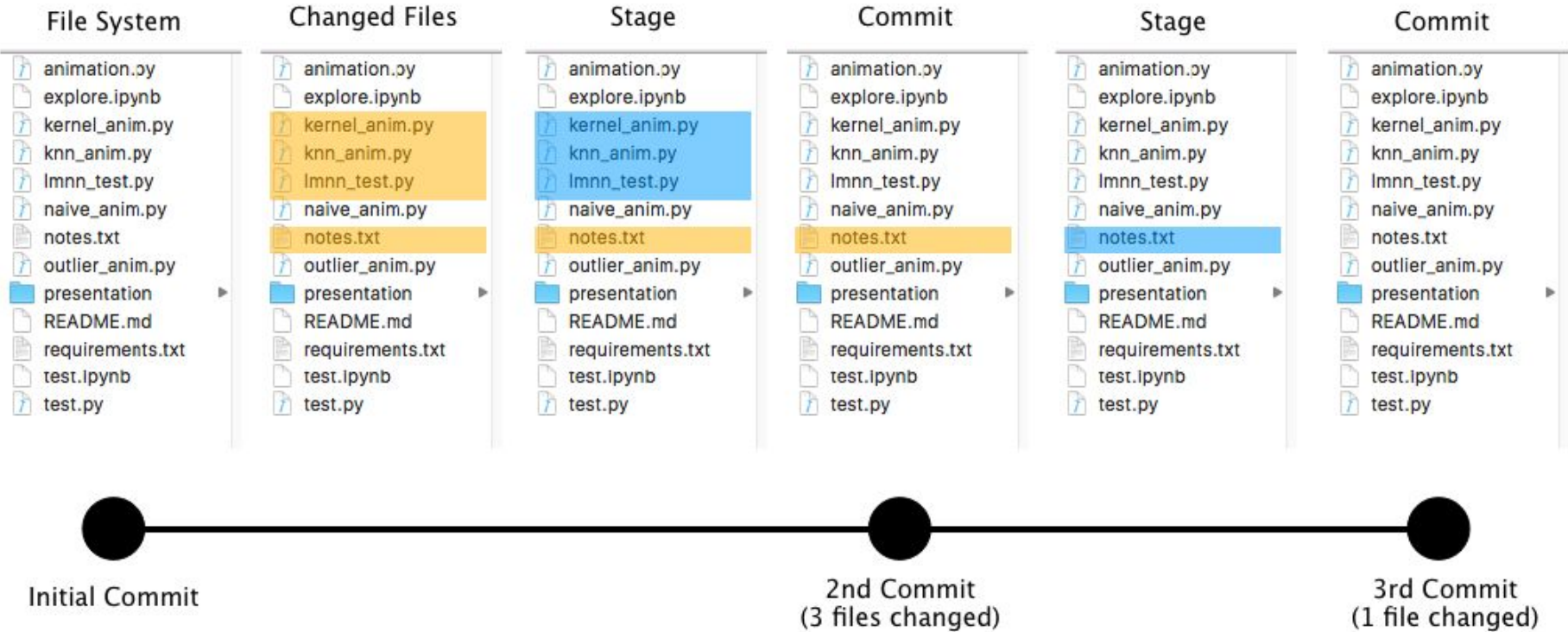
File System



Git workflow



Git workflow





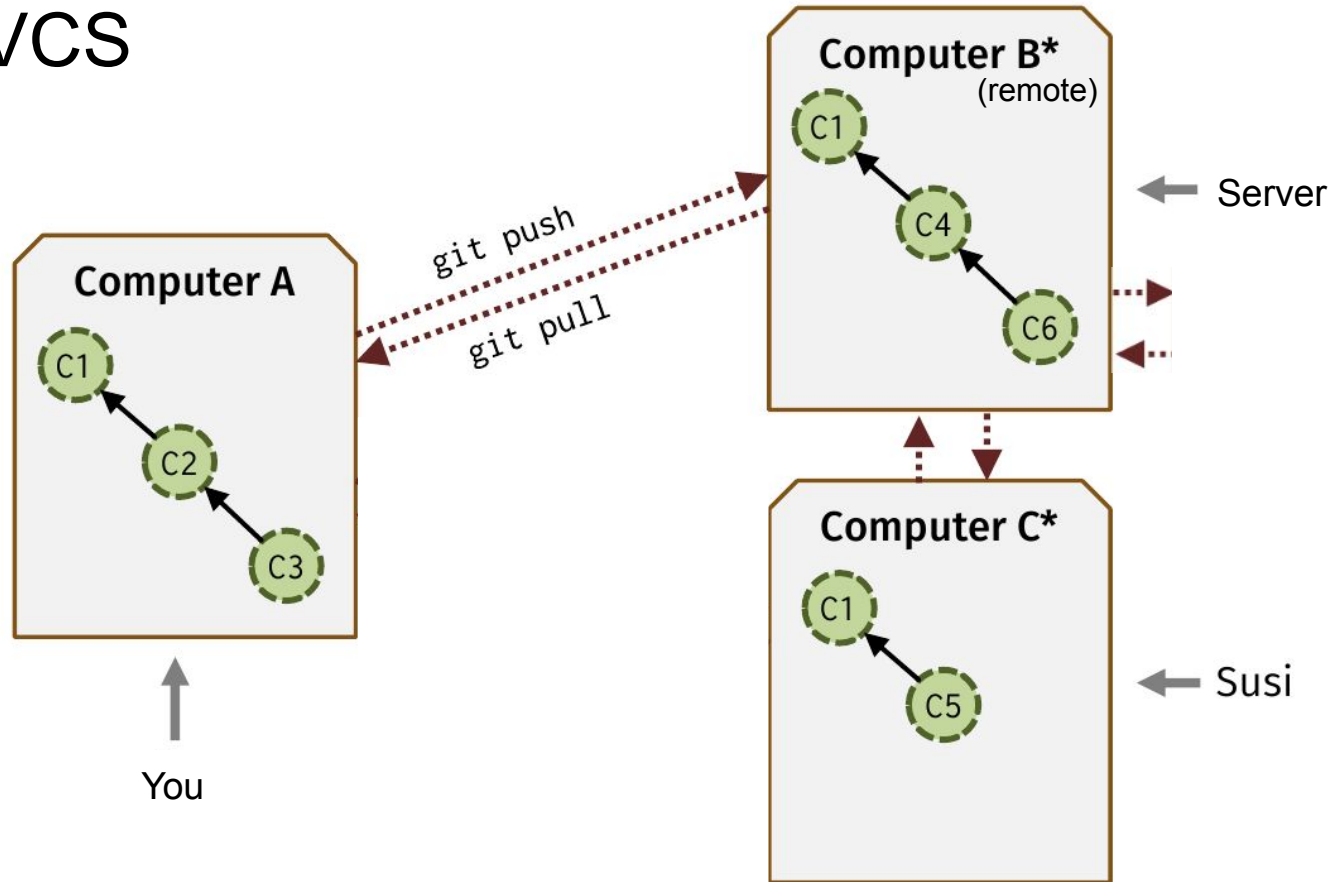
Getting started with GitHub

- Github is a website, providing a server to store your projects and also a web-interface to easily access them and to collaborate with others
- GitHub adds many additional features, like Pull-Requests with Code review, Issues, Wikis, ...

- Github is only an *external storage (+UI)* for git projects
- Git works perfectly fine locally, without GitHub
- Github allows for easy access from multiple computers
- You need to manually synchronize your local directory with GitHub!



Distributed VCS



Demo: git

Demo: shells

What to do

1. Create a new repository

- `git init PROJECT1`
- Creates a new folder PROJECT1
- `cd PROJECT1`

OR

1. Clone a repository

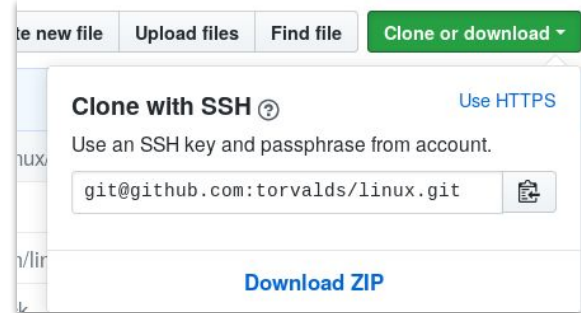
- `git clone GIT_URL`
- Creates a local copy of the repository and adds URL as **remote origin**

2. Add some files

- `echo "hallo" > file.txt` Folder contains *file.txt*
- `ls/dir` Untracked files: "file.txt"
- `git status`
- `git add file.txt` Changes to be committed: "file.txt"
- `git status`
- `git commit -m "added a file"` nothing to commit, working tree clean
- `git status`

3. Push local changes

- (Create repo: <https://github.com/new>)
- `git remote add origin GIT_URL`
- `git push origin master`



Git commands cheat-sheet

- `git init` to create a new project
- `git clone <url>` to copy an existing project from eg. GitHub or BitBucket
- `git status` to view which files changed in status
- `git diff` to view each file's difference to the last commit (or also between commits)
- `git checkout <file>` to reset a file to the last commit
- `git checkout -b <branch> <hash>` to completely restore an older commit (to a branch)
- `git checkout <branch>` to switch branches (eg. back to master)
- `git log` to view your latest commits incl. messages
- `git pull` to update your local repository to the state of the one on GitHub/BitBucket
- `git push` to update the repository on GitHub/BitBucket to your local version
- `git add <file>` such that git will stage the file to be considered in the next commit
- `git rm <file>` to delete a file from filesystem and also stop tracking it
- `git commit -m "<message>"` to create a commit of the currently staged files

Final remarks on git

- Git is made for source-code and is no dropbox! → Add only text-based (diff'able) files
- Gitignores may help to not add unnecessary files. Add a “.gitignore” file to your repository and write filename-masks you want git to completely ignore into it. A useful start is <https://github.com/github/gitignore/blob/master/Python.gitignore>
- Modern editors all come with git integration, however we advise to not use it until you're really familiar with git! Learning the console always helps!
- If you are not familiar with git <https://try.github.io/>
- For deeper looks <https://git-scm.com/book/en/v2>

Howto: Interactive Kernel

localhost:8888/lab

File Edit View Run Kernel Tabs Settings Help

+

home

Name	Last Modified
hello_world.py	seconds ago
README.md	8 minutes ago
requirements.txt	8 minutes ago
test_hello.py	8 minutes ago

Launcher

Notebook

Python 3

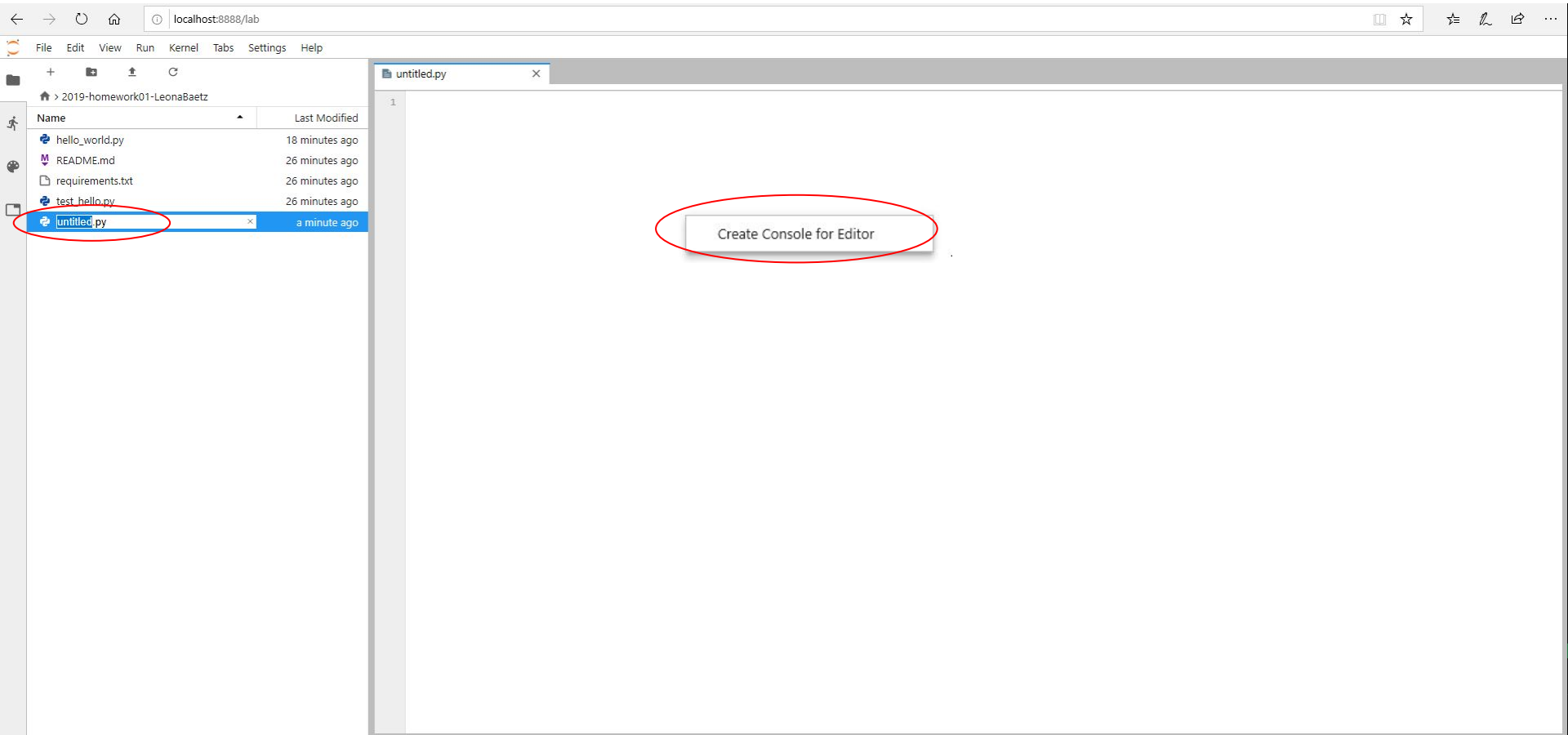
Console

Python 3

Other

Terminal

Text File



The screenshot displays the JupyterLab web interface in a browser window at `localhost:8888/lab`. The interface is divided into three main sections:

- File Explorer (Left):** Shows a directory structure under `> 2019-homework01-LeonaBaetz`. It contains a table with two columns: `Name` and `Last Modified`. The files listed are `hello_world.py` (20 minutes ago), `README.md` (27 minutes ago), `requirements.txt` (27 minutes ago), `test_hello.py` (27 minutes ago), and `untitled.py` (3 minutes ago). The `untitled.py` file is currently selected.
- Code Editor (Top Right):** A tab labeled `untitled.py` is open, showing a single line of code: `1`.
- Console (Bottom Right):** A tab labeled `untitled.py` is open, displaying the following text:

```
Python 3.7.3 | packaged by conda-forge | (default, Mar 27 2019, 23:18:50) [MSC v.1900 64 bit (AMD64)]
Type 'copyright', 'credits' or 'license' for more information
IPython 7.4.0 -- An enhanced Interactive Python. Type '?' for help.
```

A right-click context menu is open over the console text, with the following options:
 - Clear Console Cells
 - Restart Kernel...
 - Show All Kernel Activity
 - Open Variable InspectorThe `Show All Kernel Activity` option is circled in red.

localhost:8888/lab

File Edit View Run Kernel Tabs Settings Help

+

2019-homework01-LeonaBaetz

Name	Last Modified
hello_world.py	22 minutes ago
README.md	29 minutes ago
requirements.txt	29 minutes ago
test_hello.py	29 minutes ago
untitled.py	seconds ago

untitled.py

```
1 a = 1+1
```

untitled.py

```
Python 3.7.3 | packaged by conda-forge | (default, Mar 27 2019, 23:18:50) [MSC v.1900 64 bit (AMD64)]
Type 'copyright', 'credits' or 'license' for more information
IPython 7.4.0 -- An enhanced Interactive Python. Type '?' for help.

[3]: a = 1+1

[ ]:
```

Variable Inspector

Inspecting python-kernel 'python3'

NAME	TYPE	SIZE	SHAPE	CONTENT
a	int	28		2

Getting used to Jupyter lab

- Jupyter Lab Cheat-sheet:
https://www.cheatography.com/weidadeyue/cheat-sheets/jupyter-notebook/pdf_bw/
- Markdown-Commands Cheat-Sheet:
<https://github.com/adam-p/markdown-here/wiki/Markdown-Cheatsheet>

Homework

Homework

- Homework is distributed via *Github classroom*
- You need a github-account to submit the homework!
- If there are mistakes in the homework, we will announce that and update the repositories, so regularly pull!

Branch: master ▾


New pull request

Create new file







Upload files


Find file

Clone or download ▾

 **JarnoRFB** Go back to single env for all sheets

Latest commit 796a5ad 4 hours ago

 .gitignore	Makes sure you (and we) don't commit unnecessary stuff	5 hours ago
 .travis.yml	Necessary to automatically correct your homework	5 hours ago
 README.md	Contains the task description (seen below)	4 hours ago
 hello_world.py	Contains the barebone structure of the task you'll solve	5 hours ago
 requirements.txt	List of packages you'll need in your environment for this task	5 hours ago
 test_hello.py	The testing-files you and we use to see if your program works as intended	5 hours ago

 **README.md**

Homework 01

The purpose of this exercise is mainly to get you all set up, install python and git the correct way, and practice some git. You can follow the instructions in this file without downloading the repository yet, as you'll probably need to get git and Python first.

Pytest and Test-Driven Development

- `pytest` is a testing library included with python
- It will grab all `test_`-functions in all `test_`-files, execute them, and check for errors
- To do so, it uses assertions: `assert prime.find_prime(1)==2`

```
chris@debian:~/Documents/UNI/sem_10/Scientific_Programming_Python/homework/bonus01$ pytest
===== test session starts =====
platform linux -- Python 3.6.5rc1, pytest-3.5.0, py-1.5.3, pluggy-0.6.0
rootdir: /home/chris/Documents/UNI/sem_10/Scientific_Programming_Python/homework/bonus01, inifile:
collected 2 items

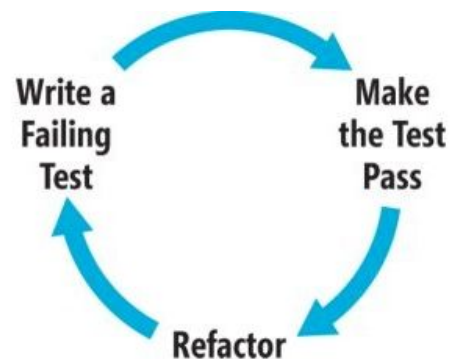
test_prime.py .F [100%]

===== FAILURES =====
_____ test_find_prime_method _____

    def test_find_prime_method():
        assert hasattr(prime, 'find_prime'), "Your Script must have a 'find_prime'-method!"

        assert prime.find_prime(1) == 2
        assert prime.find_prime(8) == 19
E       assert 11 == 19
E         + where 11 = <function find_prime at 0x7f8407982bf8>(8)
E         + where <function find_prime at 0x7f8407982bf8> = prime.find_prime

test_prime.py:19: AssertionError
===== 1 failed, 1 passed in 0.02 seconds =====
chris@debian:~/Documents/UNI/sem_10/Scientific_Programming_Python/homework/bonus01$
```



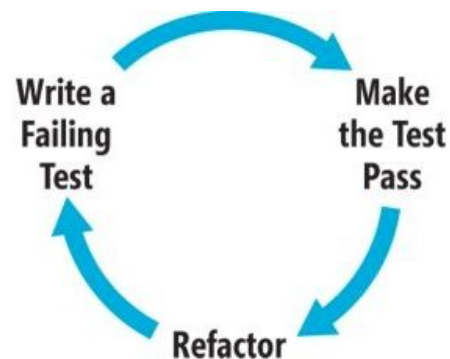
Pytest and Test-Driven Development

- `pytest` is a testing library included with python
- It will grab all `test_`-functions in all `test_`-files, execute them, and check for errors
- To do so, it uses assertions: `assert prime.find_prime(1)==2`

```
chris@debian:~/Documents/UNI/sem_10/Scientific_Programming_Python/homework/bonus01$ pytest
===== test session starts =====
platform linux -- Python 3.6.5rc1, pytest-3.5.0, py-1.5.3, pluggy-0.6.0
rootdir: /home/chris/Documents/UNI/sem_10/Scientific_Programming_Python/homework/bonus01, inifile:
collected 2 items

test_prime.py ..                                     [100%]

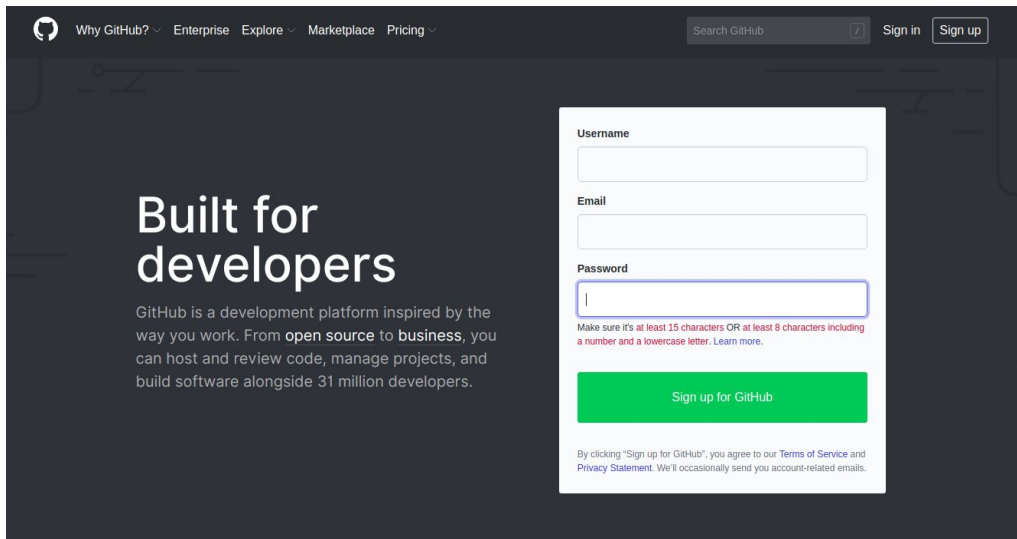
===== 2 passed in 0.03 seconds =====
chris@debian:~/Documents/UNI/sem_10/Scientific_Programming_Python/homework/bonus01$
```



Once this is the result of `pytest`, your homework will pass!

Create a GitHub account

- Go to <https://github.com/>
- Your GitHub account is like your portfolio for programming, so use something you can show to others instead of xXOmqltzPotatoXx



The screenshot shows the GitHub homepage with a dark theme. The header includes the GitHub logo, navigation links (Why GitHub?, Enterprise, Explore, Marketplace, Pricing), a search bar, and 'Sign in' and 'Sign up' buttons. The main content area features the text 'Built for developers' and a description of GitHub as a development platform. On the right, there is a white sign-up form with fields for Username, Email, and Password. Below the Password field is a note about password requirements and a green 'Sign up for GitHub' button. At the bottom of the form, there is a disclaimer about agreeing to the Terms of Service and Privacy Statement.

Why GitHub? Enterprise Explore Marketplace Pricing Search GitHub Sign in Sign up

Built for developers

GitHub is a development platform inspired by the way you work. From **open source** to **business**, you can host and review code, manage projects, and build software alongside 31 million developers.

Username

Email

Password

Make sure it's at least 15 characters OR at least 8 characters including a number and a lowercase letter. [Learn more.](#)

Sign up for GitHub

By clicking "Sign up for GitHub", you agree to our [Terms of Service](#) and [Privacy Statement](#). We'll occasionally send you account-related emails.

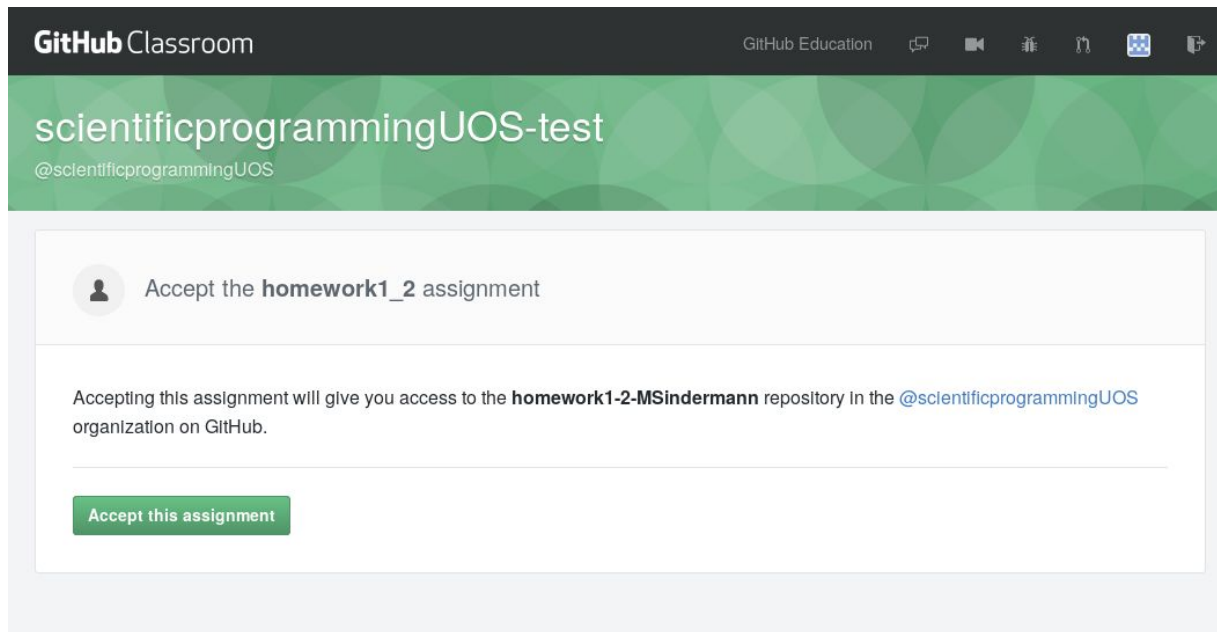
Your homework

- Homework-link:
 - https://classroom.github.com/a/2RXLdM_r

<demo: homework>

How to download and work on Homework

- Homework-link:
 - https://classroom.github.com/a/2RXLdM_r



- You need to sign in to github
- Use your @uos-mail to get unlimited free repositories!
<https://education.github.com/pack/offers>

How to download and work on Homework

- Homework-link:
 - https://classroom.github.com/a/2RXLdM_r



Join the classroom roster

Your teacher has configured this classroom to pair GitHub accounts with identifiers. Please select yourself from the list below. You can also skip this step for now.

RZ login name

aabbood
aachziger
aantoni
adroit
afathisubhid
ahain
akleinschmid

Skip

- If your RZ-login is not listed here or spelled incorrectly, please write us an email!
- When it says “*preparing your new repository, there is no need to keep this window open, we'll email you when the import is done*”, just hit F5 after 5 seconds

How to download and work on Homework

- Homework-link:
 - https://classroom.github.com/a/2RXLDm_r

homework-1-nelssner created by GitHub Classroom

The screenshot shows a GitHub repository interface. At the top, it displays '2 commits', '1 branch', '0 releases', and '2 contributors'. Below this is a navigation bar with 'Branch: master', a 'New pull request' button, and buttons for 'Create new file', 'Upload files', 'Find file', and 'Clone or download' (which is highlighted with a red circle). The main content area shows a list of files: '.gitignore', '.travis.yml', 'README.md', 'hello_world.py', 'requirements.txt', and 'test_hello.py'. Each file has a description and a timestamp of '14 hours ago'. The 'README.md' file is expanded, showing the title 'Homework 01'.

File	Description	Time
.gitignore	blank homework sheet	14 hours ago
.travis.yml	blank homework sheet	14 hours ago
README.md	Go back to single env for all sheets	14 hours ago
hello_world.py	blank homework sheet	14 hours ago
requirements.txt	blank homework sheet	14 hours ago
test_hello.py	blank homework sheet	14 hours ago

Homework 01

- If your RZ-login is not listed here or spelled incorrectly, please write us an email!
- When it says “*preparing your new repository, there is no need to keep this window open, we'll email you when the import is done*”, just hit F5 after 5 seconds

How to download and work on Homework

- Homework-link:
 - https://classroom.github.com/a/2RXLdM_r

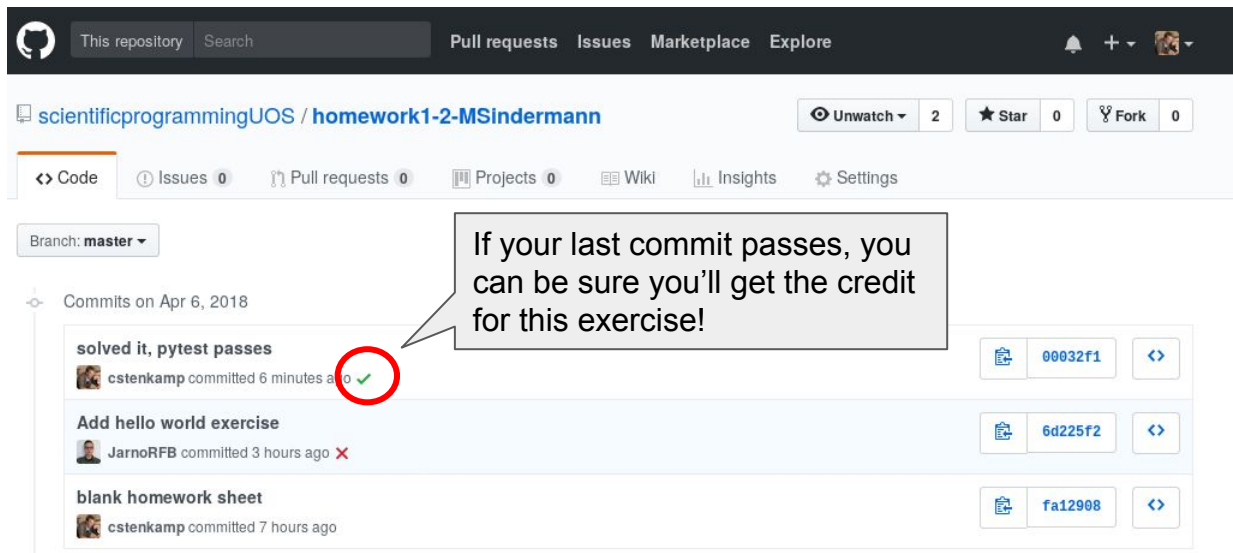
```
git clone REPOSITORY_URL
cd YOUR_REPOSITORY_PATH
conda activate scientific_programming
jupyter lab .
...
pytest
...
git status
git add CHANGED_FILE
git commit -m "solved the exercise"
git push origin master
conda deactivate
```

How to download and work on Homework

- Homework-links:

- https://classroom.github.com/a/2RXLDm_r

- `git config --get remote.origin.url` tells you the domain of your remote repository



The screenshot shows the GitHub interface for the repository 'scientificprogrammingUOS / homework1-2-MSindermann'. The commit history is visible, showing three commits. The first commit, 'solved it, pytest passes' by 'cstenkamp', is highlighted with a red circle around a green checkmark icon, indicating a successful build or test pass. A speech bubble points to this icon with the text: 'If your last commit passes, you can be sure you'll get the credit for this exercise!'. The other two commits are 'Add hello world exercise' by 'JarnoRFB' (marked with a red X) and 'blank homework sheet' by 'cstenkamp'.

- Note that the first check will be performed 5-15 minutes after accepting the exercise, from then on ASAP

How to download and work on Homework

- Homework-links:
 - https://classroom.github.com/a/2RXLdM_r
- Note that the first check will be performed 5-15 minutes after accepting the exercise, from then on ASAP
- First deadline is **next Tuesday, 12:00** (hard)
- Clone the repository >15 minutes before the deadline passes, make the last commit before the deadline passes
- Yes, you get the test-scripts, but don't change them, we check for that!
- You'll get an email telling you if you passed or failed, including your overall pass/fail-count right after the next lecture!

<Screenshots of Presentation>



Sign in to **GitHub**
to continue to **GitHub Classroom**

Username or email address

Password

[Forgot password?](#)

Sign in

New to GitHub? [Create an account.](#)



Authorize GitHub Classroom



GitHub Classroom by **github**

wants to access your **LeonaBaetz** account



Personal user data

Email addresses (read-only)



Repositories



Authorize github

Authorizing will redirect to
<https://classroom.github.com>



Owned & operated
by GitHub



Created **4 years ago**



More than 1K
GitHub users

[Learn more about OAuth](#)



scientificprogrammingUOS

@scientificprogrammingUOS



Join the classroom roster

Your teacher has configured this classroom to pair GitHub accounts with identifiers. Please select yourself from the list below. You can also skip this step for now.

RZ-Login

lbaetz
lbuerger
lfrommelt
lmcDonald
lmienhardt
lritter
lschuesser

Skip



scientificprogrammingUOS

@scientificprogrammingUOS



Accept the **2019-homework01** assignment

Accepting this assignment will give you access to the **2019-homework01-LeonaBaetz** repository in the [@scientificprogrammingUOS](#) organization on GitHub.

Accept this assignment

scientificprogrammingUOS

@scientificprogrammingUOS

Importing starter code.

Your assignment repository is being setup. This might take a while.

Creating repository

Done



Importing starter code

Importing starter code...





scientificprogrammingUOS

@scientificprogrammingUOS



Accepted the **2019-homework01** assignment

You are ready to go!

You may receive an Invitation to Join [@scientificprogrammingUOS](#) via email Invitation on your behalf. No further action is necessary.

Your assignment has been created here: <https://github.com/scientificprogrammingUOS/2019-homework01-LeonaBaetz>

scientificprogrammingUOS / 2019-homework01-LeonaBaetz Private

Watch 2

Star 0

Fork 0

<> Code

Issues 0

Pull requests 0

Projects 0

Wiki

Insights

2019-homework01-LeonaBaetz created by GitHub Classroom

7 commits

1 branch

0 releases

2 contributors

Missing token!

Branch: master

New pull request

Create new file

Upload files

Find File

Clone or download



cstenkamp new readme

Latest commit 4241ba1 a day ago

.gitignore

blank homework sheet

a year ago

.travis.yml

blank homework sheet

a year ago

README.md

new readme

a day ago

hello_world.py

blank homework sheet

a year ago

requirements.txt

added pytest to requirements

a year ago

test_hello.py

Give stdout back in test

a year ago

README.md



Homework 01

The purpose of this exercise is mainly to get you all set up, install python and git the correct way, and practice some git. You can follow the Instructions in this file without downloading the repository yet, as you'll probably need to get git and Python first.

To get this exercise done, you need to be able to use your terminal. If you are not comfortable with using the terminal try one of these tutorial

- <https://www.codecademy.com/learn/learn-the-command-line>

<> Code

Issues 0

Pull requests 0

Projects 0

Wiki

Insights

2019-homework01-LeonaBaetz created by GitHub Classroom

7 commits

1 branch

0 releases

2 contributors

Missing token!

Branch: master

New pull request







Create new file

Upload files

Find File

Clone or download

cstenkamp new readme

 .gitignore	blank homework sheet	
 .travis.yml	blank homework sheet	
 README.md	new readme	
 hello_world.py	blank homework sheet	a year ago
 requirements.txt	added pytest to requirements	a year ago
 test_hello.py	Give stdout back in test	a year ago

Clone with HTTPS

Use SSH

Use Git or checkout with SVN using the web URL.

<https://github.com/scientificprogramm>

Download ZIP

README.md

Homework 01

The purpose of this exercise is mainly to get you all set up, install python and git the correct way, and practice some git. You can follow the instructions in this file without downloading the repository yet, as you'll probably need to get git and Python first.

To get this exercise done, you need to be able to use your terminal. If you are not comfortable with using the terminal try one of these tutorial

- <https://www.codecademy.com/learn/learn-the-command-line>

```
Command Prompt
Microsoft Windows [Version 10.0.17763.348]
(c) 2018 Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

C:\Users\User>mkdir python_homework && cd python_homework

C:\Users\User\python_homework>git clone https://github.com/scientificprogrammingUOS/2019-homework01-LeonaBaetz.git
Cloning into '2019-homework01-LeonaBaetz'...
remote: Enumerating objects: 25, done.
remote: Counting objects: 100% (25/25), done.
remote: Compressing objects: 100% (13/13), done.
remote: Total 25 (delta 10), reused 25 (delta 10), pack-reused 0
Unpacking objects: 100% (25/25), done.

C:\Users\User\python_homework>cd 2019-homework01-LeonaBaetz
```

```
C:\Users\User\python_homework\2019-homework01-LeonaBaetz>dir
Volume in drive C has no label.
Volume Serial Number is 045F-2CF3
```

```
Directory of C:\Users\User\python_homework\2019-homework01-LeonaBaetz
```

```
04/03/2019  11:42 AM    <DIR>        .
04/03/2019  11:42 AM    <DIR>        ..
04/03/2019  11:42 AM                1,339 .gitignore
04/03/2019  11:42 AM                138 .travis.yml
04/03/2019  11:42 AM                346 hello_world.py
04/03/2019  11:42 AM                6,937 README.md
04/03/2019  11:42 AM                 15 requirements.txt
04/03/2019  11:42 AM                382 test_hello.py
               6 File(s)              9,157 bytes
               2 Dir(s)  92,013,391,872 bytes free
```

```
C:\Users\User\python_homework\2019-homework01-LeonaBaetz>conda activate scientific_programming
```

```
(scientific_programming) C:\Users\User\python_homework\2019-homework01-LeonaBaetz>pytest
```

```
===== test session starts =====
platform win32 -- Python 3.7.3, pytest-4.4.0, py-1.8.0, pluggy-0.9.0
rootdir: C:\Users\User\python_homework\2019-homework01-LeonaBaetz
collected 1 item
```

```
test_hello.py F
```

```
[100%]
```

```
===== FAILURES =====
```

```
test_say_hello
```

```
def test_say_hello():
    assert hasattr(hello_world, 'say_hello'), "Your Script must have an 'say_hello'-function!"
```

```
    mystdout = StringIO()
    saved_stdout = sys.stdout
    sys.stdout = mystdout
    hello_world.say_hello()
```

```
test_hello.py:11:
```

```
def say_hello():
    """Use the print function to say 'hello world'."""
    # once you created your function, you can delete the line below this one.
    raise NotImplementedError
E     NotImplementedError
```

```
hello_world.py:4: NotImplementedError
```

```
===== 1 failed in 0.11 seconds =====
```

```
(scientific_programming) C:\Users\User\python_homework\2019-homework01-LeonaBaetz>
```



```

(scientific_programming) C:\Users\User\python_homework\2019-homework01-LeonaBaetz>jupyter lab .
[I 11:44:32.582 LabApp] Writing notebook server cookie secret to C:\Users\User\AppData\Roaming\jupyter\runtime\notebook_
cookie_secret
[I 11:44:35.474 LabApp] JupyterLab extension loaded from C:\Users\User\Miniconda3\envs\scientific_programming\lib\site-p
ackages\jupyterlab
[I 11:44:35.474 LabApp] JupyterLab application directory is C:\Users\User\Miniconda3\envs\scientific_programming\share\j
upyter\lab
[W 11:44:35.474 LabApp] JupyterLab server extension not enabled, manually loading...
[I 11:44:35.490 LabApp] JupyterLab extension loaded from C:\Users\User\Miniconda3\envs\scientific_programming\lib\site-p
ackages\jupyterlab
[I 11:44:35.490 LabApp] JupyterLab application directory is C:\Users\User\Miniconda3\envs\scientific_programming\share\j
upyter\lab
[I 11:44:35.490 LabApp] Serving notebooks from local directory: C:\Users\User\python_homework\2019-homework01-LeonaBaetz
[I 11:44:35.490 LabApp] The Jupyter Notebook is running at:
[I 11:44:35.490 LabApp] http://localhost:8888/?token=c087e9072427f4b2f2f3c0f57d9d1d8c7e5669c91a047813
[I 11:44:35.490 LabApp] Use Control-C to stop this server and shut down all kernels (twice to skip confirmation).
[C 11:44:35.551 LabApp]

To access the notebook, open this file in a browser:
file:///C:/Users/User/AppData/Roaming/jupyter/runtime/nbserver-7196-open.html
Or copy and paste one of these URLs:
http://localhost:8888/?token=c087e9072427f4b2f2f3c0f57d9d1d8c7e5669c91a047813
[I 11:44:44.752 LabApp] Node v11.11.0

[I 11:44:45.755 LabApp] Build is up to date
[W 11:44:46.102 LabApp] 404 GET /lab/api/workspaces/lab?1554317083806 (::1): Workspace 'lab' ('lab-a511') not found
[W 11:44:46.117 LabApp] Workspace 'lab' ('lab-a511') not found
[W 11:44:46.117 LabApp] 404 GET /lab/api/workspaces/lab?1554317083806 (::1) 157.66ms referer=http://localhost:8888/lab

```

localhost:8888/lab

File Edit View Run Kernel Tabs Settings Help

+

home

Name	Last Modified
hello_world.py	seconds ago
README.md	8 minutes ago
requirements.txt	8 minutes ago
test_hello.py	8 minutes ago

Launcher

Notebook

Python 3

Console

Python 3

Other

Terminal

Text File

scientificprogrammingUOS/ JupyterLab

localhost:8888/lab

File Edit View Run Kernel Tabs Settings Help

hello_world.py

```
1 def say_hello():
2     """Use the print function to say 'hello world'."""
3     # once you created your function, you can delete the line below this one.
4     raise NotImplementedError
5
6 if __name__ == "__main__":
7     # if you want to do additional testing, you can do so here. Everything here
8     # will not be run by pytest.
9     say_hello()
10
```

Terminal 2

```
PS C:\Users\User\python_homework\2019-homework01-LeonaBaetz> pytest
===== test session starts =====
platform win32 -- Python 3.7.3, pytest-4.4.0, py-1.8.0, pluggy-0.9.0
rootdir: C:\Users\User\python_homework\2019-homework01-LeonaBaetz
collected 1 item

test_hello.py F [100%]

===== FAILURES =====
test_say_hello

def test_say_hello():
    assert hasattr(hello_world, 'say_hello'), "Your Script must have an 'say_hello'-function!"

    mystdout = StringIO()
    saved_stdout = sys.stdout
    sys.stdout = mystdout
    > hello_world.say_hello()

test_hello.py:11:
-----
def say_hello():
    """Use the print function to say 'hello world'."""
    # once you created your function, you can delete the line below this one.
    > raise NotImplementedError
E     NotImplementedError

hello_world.py:4: NotImplementedError
===== 1 failed in 0.14 seconds =====
PS C:\Users\User\python_homework\2019-homework01-LeonaBaetz>
```

(in between here you should solve the given task)

```

(scientific_programming) C:\Users\User\python_homework\2019-homework01-LeonaBaetz>pytest
===== test session starts =====
platform win32 -- Python 3.7.3, pytest-4.4.0, py-1.8.0, pluggy-0.9.0
rootdir: C:\Users\User\python_homework\2019-homework01-LeonaBaetz
collected 1 item

test_hello.py . [100%]

===== 1 passed in 0.05 seconds =====

(scientific_programming) C:\Users\User\python_homework\2019-homework01-LeonaBaetz>git status
On branch master
Your branch is up to date with 'origin/master'.

Changes not staged for commit:
  (use "git add <file>..." to update what will be committed)
  (use "git checkout -- <file>..." to discard changes in working directory)

        modified:   hello_world.py

no changes added to commit (use "git add" and/or "git commit -a")

(scientific_programming) C:\Users\User\python_homework\2019-homework01-LeonaBaetz>git add hello_world.py
warning: LF will be replaced by CRLF in hello_world.py.
The file will have its original line endings in your working directory

(scientific_programming) C:\Users\User\python_homework\2019-homework01-LeonaBaetz>git commit -m "solved the exercise"

*** Please tell me who you are.

Run

  git config --global user.email "you@example.com"
  git config --global user.name "Your Name"

to set your account's default identity.
Omit --global to set the identity only in this repository.

fatal: unable to auto-detect email address (got 'User@WinDev1903Eval.(none)')

(scientific_programming) C:\Users\User\python_homework\2019-homework01-LeonaBaetz>git config --global user.email "lbaetz@uos.de"

(scientific_programming) C:\Users\User\python_homework\2019-homework01-LeonaBaetz>git config --global user.name "Leona Baetz"

(scientific_programming) C:\Users\User\python_homework\2019-homework01-LeonaBaetz>git commit -m "solved the exercise"
[master 26b5f39] solved the exercise
 1 file changed, 1 insertion(+), 1 deletion(-)

(scientific_programming) C:\Users\User\python_homework\2019-homework01-LeonaBaetz>git push
Enumerating objects: 5, done.

```

<> Code

! Issues 0

🔗 Pull requests 0

📁 Projects 0

📖 Wiki

📊 Insights

⚙ Settings

2019-homework01-LeonaBaetz created by GitHub Classroom

Edit

[Manage topics](#)

📦 8 commits

🌿 1 branch

📦 0 releases

👤 2 contributors

🔑 Missing token!

Branch: master ▾

New pull request

Create new file

Upload files

Find File

Clone or download ▾



LeonaBaetz solved the exercise

Latest commit 26b5f39 a minute ago

📄 .gitignore	blank homework sheet	a year ago
📄 .travis.yml	blank homework sheet	a year ago
📄 README.md	new readme	a day ago
📄 hello_world.py	solved the exercise	a minute ago
📄 requirements.txt	added pytest to requirements	a year ago
📄 test_hello.py	Give stdout back in test	a year ago

📖 README.md



Homework 01

The purpose of this exercise is mainly to get you all set up, install python and git the correct way, and practice some git. You can follow the Instructions in this file without downloading the repository yet, as you'll probably need to get git and Python

Branch: master

Commits on Apr 3, 2019

solved the exercise

LeonaBaetz committed 2 minutes ago



If your last commit passes, you can be sure you'll get the credit for this exercise!



26b5f39



Commits on Apr 2, 2019

new readme

cstenkamp committed a day ago



4241ba1



Commits on Apr 11, 2018

Give stdout back in test

JarnoRFB committed on Apr 11, 2018



8e43468



Merge branch 'master' of github.com:scientificprogrammingUOS/homework01

JarnoRFB committed on Apr 11, 2018



f6f188a



Update instructions

JarnoRFB committed on Apr 11, 2018



e4a02d5



Commits on Apr 9, 2018

added pytest to requirements

cstenkamp committed on Apr 9, 2018



523005d



Thanks for your attention!

- We will have have a feedback-questionnaire after 4-5 sessions
- Any questions and remarks please via email!
- Content-suggestions are always welcome!

Thanks to Patrick Faion and Brian Lewis for the old *Scientific Programming in Python* lecture

Thanks to Lukas Kalbertodt for the git lecture

Further reading

Review of scientific languages <http://flow.byu.edu/posts/sci-prog-lang>

Sources

1. <https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Python.svg>
2. <https://pixabay.com/vectors/swiss-army-knife-pocket-knife-blade-154314/>
3. [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/R_\(programming_language\)](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/R_(programming_language))
4. https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Matlab_Logo.png
5. https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Images_200px-ISO_C%2B%2B_Logo_svg.png
6. [https://pt.wikipedia.org/wiki/Julia_\(linguagem_de_programa%C3%A7%C3%A3o\)](https://pt.wikipedia.org/wiki/Julia_(linguagem_de_programa%C3%A7%C3%A3o))
7. https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Git_icon.svg
8. https://farm2.staticflickr.com/1482/24588096069_59a0513790_z.jpg