

ESSAY

Instructions:

- *Answer all questions*
- Each question must be answered in a separate booklet
- Each question carries 20marks
- Read the question carefully and provide only relevant answers

Note that any number of points provided beyond the NUMBER SPECIFIED for each question will not attract any mark.

OUESTION ONE

Maame Akosua Amoah was admitted on the ward on account of Road Traffic Accident which resulted in severe bleeding. On assessment laboratory investigations carried out showed a low level of haemoglobin. She was to be transfused with a pint of whole blood. After setting up the blood she started reacting.

a. Mention FIVE (5) Purpose for blood transfusion.

5 marks.

b. State TWO (2) types of blood transfusion.

2 marks.

- c. State EIGHT (8) clinical manifestation of acute hemolytic reaction he will develop. 4 marks
- d. Describe the nursing care you would provide to the patient **during** transfusion reaction. -9 marks

OUESTION TWO

Madam Ekua a 30 year old woman was involved in a road traffic accident and sustained a wound on the right lower limb with little broken window glasses of the car inside the wound. She is a known type I diabetic patient. The ward in-charge tasked you to dress her wound following her admission to your ward.

- a. Enumerate **THREE** (3) purpose of wound irrigation. 3marks
- b. Mention SIX (6) factors inhibiting wound healing 31narks
- c. Mention FIVE (5) purposes of applying dressing to a wound. 5 marks
- d. Enumerate the FOUR (4) phases of wound healing. 4 marks
- e. State FIVE (5) Complications of wound. 5 marks

MS. ANTOINETTE EFFUM.