## Тема : Определители матриц. Системы линейных уравнений

 $1^0$ . Определители второго порядка и их свойства.  $2^0$ . Определители третьего порядка. Определители произвольного порядка.  $3^0$ . Миноры и алгебраические дополнения (адъюнкты). Лемма о разложении определителя по строке. Разложение определителя по столбцу.  $4^0$ . Лемма об ортогональности строки определителя адъюнктам другой строки. Определитель произведения матриц.  $5^0$ . Общий вид системы линейных алгебраических уравнений. Формулы Крамера.  $6^0$ . Однородная система линейных алгебраических уравнений: общий вид и пространство решений.  $7^0$ . Определение ранга матрицы. Теорема Кронекера — Капелли.

I] Ha unoyeecibe Ma kbagfathefix harpung paymeta uxu c skenektama ly hore 'IR benject befleter rucen. Onfegeretto cheynanskol otofarteonne в маниство R. Значение этого отобращемия на матрице А у Ми odbjuaraere ognun y cumboad def A, /A/, D(A) 4 najbibalico onpogenite KOH maspinyou A ( getefremna kton marpungt A). Ecan A = (91, 912), po sé outoge. MITERE - 70 ruono det A = 911. 922 - 921. 912, Cupabegan Bor Caoqyiongue en Chor 0,69. (a) det A he ynemisco, ecry copora naspuyos A 3 anemis ha cooto. crosologos: del (91, 92) = del (91, 921).

(8) On hege miters maybe under est grand  $\begin{vmatrix} a_{11} & a_{12} \\ a_{21} & a_{22} \end{vmatrix} = - \begin{vmatrix} a_{21} & a_{22} \\ a_{11} & a_{12} \end{vmatrix}.$ (b) [Kaq1 aq2] = K | aq1 a12 | | Kaq1 a22 | = K | a21 an |. (g) | a 9 | = 0. chou cola a) - g) on figern Teach octavo TCO cup ablganbor un gas marping payme pa hx n hpm 473. f :

Tough defA = 911 912 935 + 912 923 951+913921932 - 913 922 931 - 911 923 932 -912 921935. Chytryfa Amo besharlækul hhocso sanomnaere e nomocy 600 (2099-wyer rfagnireckow hpulua: 912 943 911 912 922 923 921 922 932 933 ABJ 1333 (9) (F) (F) (F) (uprbuso Cappioca). Cheyn bxopenyux 6 mongbegenne 6 mabori zacth (141) une 20700 mpegera-Cuteru ot kartegoù apoku u kartegozs croxòge nonjuigos A.

B kartegou charaemon y npribor racon prochetos (IAI) memerin-comaryeureau paenonorresser & not eghe bospectanys nefboro ungekca, T. e. nonepob apok, k KONPOTA IM INCUENTED WHUNAY RELIEF. Honefa crondyob, & koroporu ulmanag. resteat The Menton-Comportantens, yearsa-Ho 6 caequoyax 745 myax: 123 2 3 1 3 1 2  $\frac{32}{13}$   $\frac{1}{2}$   $\frac{3}{2}$   $\frac{1}{3}$   $\frac{3}{2}$ Buecal taranyto (F) 4(E) ucrefnorbarot occossimplente reflecta-106pm y ruces 1, 2, 3, repergmbra (1, 2,5) Nybrbalto ocabbhoñ.

robofes, no 6 repetranstre upoybegging Thanchozayus gbyx eë oupegenerioux Thener 106, early In French 161 nous. Helhuce mecrasur. Rocae Thakenozugny nefectanobka nefexogur 6 дручую перестапору. Municip. Referencestra (3,7,1) may-Messa Thattenoguyner neploro 4 Therbero Frenchta nefectalista (1,2,3). ECAM REPORTER Refectations nohyreha y ochobnoù hpunchemen (N) Thancinozaymin, a rapide e myster ghymun my Ten c no money 610 (M). Thanchozugui, TO rucks NaNI mão ognobpersepho rethor, mão Ognobhe mettho Merei hore. Oup. Repertamobra (j1, j2, j3) uncer (1,7,3) Mazorbaerro rethon, ecan oka noagreng y (1,2,3) hour nowayy cettroro ducta Thanchosyyi

Myor j = (J1, J2, J3) - 200 nefectaposta + Much (1,73). Mucho Thakenozujui, C nouvey to korfor norkho hougher (j4,57,53) na ochobhoù (1,2,3), yonobunce otoskaran repez to). April TOU ecan t(j)-rethol, TO j'takke rethal, eam we t(j)-herothoe rueno, 70 j- herethal nepertanolta. Otnemu, To ulhectanopen 6 790 mys (D) - rettible, 9 6 795 Minye (G) - nerethble. honousys 200 had stogense, gagain Itbubaschether onfogenome bute getehmuhahta nathur. Un Thersero nopitata. Out. Determinanton blayforthou northuyer A = (aij) pyriofer 3×3 paybilla actue bery. Tucko A, pabhol Cymne  $1 = \frac{2}{5} (-1)^{1/3} q_{1j_1} q_{2j_2} q_{3j_3}$ 

rge j= (j1,j2,j3) - beebogmokseble (8 pazanorphie nefectanologia ruces (1,23). The onfegaence herto paraporala-mis ka cayran monthing paymetolo hx4 6 cayral 100000 h = 3. Ogf. Detelmunanton Klagfarnon marphyte A = (aij) pagnepa taxh называется чиско, записываемов 6 blege  $\Delta = Z_{i}(-1)^{i} q_{j_1} q_{2j_2} \dots q_{nj_n}, \quad (def A)$ rge j= (j1, j2, , j4) - 200 bæbezmortette pas mornoce refrectantoku ruces (3,7,.., h). Uncho t(j) 6 gropingro (detA) pabko uchy Harangayun, rotopbo unpeko agenato gre neperogn of (4,2,.., h) & nepectanobre  $J = (J_1, J_2, ..., J_h)$ .

Derefunkaht mathuytt pajmeta hxh) referencesession parle 6 hpm mone-Hem K onfegeda Tealer broporo nof egta. I) Mobegen 6 on pegennteae 911 912 -929 921 922 941 942 944 caequousee heod 93 66 aprile: bourept-Wer y cootbet & the groyer marphy 61 стоку с помером Е и столбец. c nouepon D. B plzy 167918 wayry 4 onfegeanters nof eggs (4-1), ovogharcoombri tak Mik u pazochalubui munopous Frenents aix marphylor. Mun Fru beautur. tie-(-1)ite Mik mazorbaerae arredfaurecKUM gonorkehuen (un agronke 704) (10 Muenja 9ik. Лемия (о ругоческим по стоко). (yuua nhoazbegenin Frenen Tot aix Kleotopou apoku oupegenites Ha arredpquirecque gononhemme Trux Ine mento6 propa benounce delA: 1 = ZaikAik; ViESA, 200, 49. Dox-60, Yaranobun en aboriatos que oupegenistere Thereero nopeles, az1 Az1 + 932 Az2 + 933 Az3 =  $= \frac{931}{922} \left| \frac{912}{923} \right| - \frac{932}{921} \left| \frac{913}{923} \right| +$ 

+ a33 | a11 a12 | = = 931 (912 923 - 913 922) + 932 (913 921 - 911 93) + 933 (911973 - 91297) = def A.Akanomerko onfeseratente morfetto pararente no crondago. def A = Zi aix Aix, tkf 147..., b). Mune (1) thy cor 921= 931=..=941=0. Toya 1 = an Azz. Takun oopgon, borne choque choque + haxouegetimo enpequente en pequente el nopeper (n-1). (2). Ecan bee Int me setter A, croupe mustel racknow gugroka au, pakker myrio, Toecolo. aki =0 upin Kel, To

19 ( 65 optowhar6hogu copok agrowkian). Cymus whouzbegehing raenentob aix heroropor apola superenters Ha cootboachbyo. yne agrobokkto Franchold Spyron Gluber 1996 kg / kg / 10;

 $\sum_{k=1}^{n} a_{ik} A_{jk} = 0, \quad i \neq j;$  k=1 i,j=4,2...,h.

Axanominal yearbul of Toropachicory cupablynuses gad crowd of the pringer!

 $Z_i = \alpha_{ki} A_{kj} = 0$ ,  $i \neq j$  i,j = 1,7,...,4

Onfogehutert mainingtor til ynemitter erny k en crioke nim Jaburt spyryro Choky, Junorfechkyw ka rucho,

Now nearnes houseless mul gbyx players superferent compagenterent. det (A.B) = det A. def B.

Is Dacconstrum Cucterny ruherikber ypabnoming be crogyrousen odujen buso: agix, + agix, +. . + agix = yL Janx, + 922 x2 + - + 924 x4 = 42 (I) anix1 + anxx7+ ... +anxx4 = y4

Mucro y abriennis zgect public rucky heybeethorx, blogd bertoft = ( luy- (4) Morken zama and Dry ancterny 6 Mention buge  $A\bar{x} = \bar{y}$ , my A = (aij)

Выским, коуч эта СЛАУ разрещимя (Ни и как каходить её решения. Teopena (grof myster kfrancefa). Ecan det A + 0, to CMAY Ax= y nuelt get & whatour racer of equiverbet. borne levotre us opofung 194  $x_j = \frac{\Delta j}{\Delta}$ , j = 1, 7..., h, (k)my 1=del A +0, a onhegement 15° nompraerce y 1 zamenous 6 nocreg-1 = | an anisty anisty. ann

DOK-60, JURISYEUM nefter Yhoubsteenne (15 Cycleuts (I) Ha Ass, broker - Ha Azi, ", nocheque We ypolhenne - 49 Ans, a 30stem Chorpenn Bel Im Jubericiter. B pezyllotate mongrum  $\sum_{n=1}^{n} a_{k\lambda} x_1 \cdot A_{kl} = x_1 \sum_{k\geq 1}^{n} a_{k\lambda} A_{kl} = x_1 \cdot A_j$  $\frac{h}{2} q_{kj} x_{j} A_{kl} = x_{j} \sum_{k=1}^{h} a_{kj} A_{kl} = x_{j} \cdot 0 = 0$   $\frac{h}{2} q_{kj} x_{j} A_{kl} = x_{j} \sum_{k=1}^{h} a_{kj} A_{kl} = x_{j} \cdot 0 = 0$   $\frac{h}{2} q_{kl} x_{j} A_{kl} = x_{j} \sum_{k=1}^{h} a_{kj} A_{kl} = x_{j} \cdot 0 = 0$   $\frac{h}{2} q_{kl} x_{j} A_{kl} = x_{j} \cdot 0 = 0$   $\frac{h}{2} q_$ han, youthbal, 200 A = del A 70:

XI = Asea horwites mongraen

properción  $X_j = \Delta j$  gae j = 23,..., u. (16 tapun odpajou, ut ycranobari, in eem penjeune aucitum (I) cyagecitogei, To knunchesiTh (xj, xn, xn) odggasiller nogrand Tocal gropmyann (K), Mrobehun dene fo, mo zagabaembre palepertolom (K) rucia xj ygobresoferot y abremen aucteus (1).  $\frac{1}{\sum_{j=1}^{n} a_{rj} \frac{\Delta_{j}}{\Delta}} = \frac{1}{\sum_{j=1}^{n} a_{rj} \left(\sum_{j=1}^{n} y_{s} A_{sj}\right)} = \frac{1}{\sum_{j=1}^{n} a_{rj} \left(\sum_{j=1}^{n} y_{s} A_{sj}\right)}$ = 1 Zys (Zarj Asj) = 1 yk 1 = yk. 1 S=1 (Zys (Zarj Asj) = 1 yk 1 = yk. A wom Sek On Gar STE

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t-0. bekroforn, y kortofron xore obs Ogna kounohenta X, 70, 8cm 20 Cigraerce, 10 \$ 70 hayorbaron tellpubs arbliote penjemen aucteur Ax = 0. Betth 488 6= (0,0,0,0) Kazinbaron Tubrauburn permenden. Teopena. Econ det Ato, De Cuctona Ax=0 uneer roxopo Thub naxbhol fengeme Floppy chargementes to be un chang chegges

us gropinga Gamera. (18 Caegosbue. Ecan aucrem Ax=0 uneer Ketpubuarbhoe pengerne, To det A = 0. [ Thaburo femeral acremo Ax=y le origen capare uchorbzyet barteroe noneme pana noupuys. mxn (npernograssbyg) u k-karyparepol rucho, k s m u k s n. Borrepk-Hom 43 montrayor A= (axi, axi) ami (ami) Modre (E) crowsyrb 4 (E) crpok. Frementor ajs, kaxoge y ne ce 49

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