

Семинар. Квантификация формул

а)  $\exists x \forall y \forall z \forall u \exists v (P(y, x, z, u) \vee \neg Q(z, u, v) \wedge R(x, z, v))$

$x \rightarrow c$

$v \rightarrow f(y, z, u)$

$\forall y \forall z \forall u (P(y, c, z, u) \vee \neg Q(z, u, f(y, z, u)) \wedge R(c, z, f(y, z, u)))$

б)  $\forall x R(x, y) \rightarrow (\exists y R(y, y) \vee \exists z R(z, x))$

$\exists x \neg R(x, y) \vee \exists y R(y, y) \vee \exists z R(z, x)$

$x \rightarrow a, y \rightarrow b$

$\exists a \neg R(a, b) \vee \exists b R(b, b) \vee \exists z R(z, a)$

$\exists a \exists b \exists z (\neg R(a, b) \vee R(b, b) \vee R(z, a))$

$a \rightarrow c_1$

$b \rightarrow c_2$

$z \rightarrow c_3$

$\neg R(c_1, c_2) \vee R(c_2, c_2) \vee R(c_3, c_1)$



$\varphi, \psi$

$$\Theta = \{ t_1/x_1, \dots, t_n/x_n \}$$

$$\varphi\Theta = \psi\Theta - \Theta \text{ унитаризатор } (\varphi, \psi)$$

$$A \cup B$$

$$\begin{array}{l} \rightarrow C \cup A \rightarrow \text{результат} = C \cup B \\ \text{ноз.} \quad \text{нел. ноз.} \end{array}$$

a)

$$W = W_0 = \{ P(C, x, f_2(f_1(y))), P(Z, f_2(Z), f_2(u)) \}$$

$$W_0 = 1 \rightarrow g_a, \text{ аном } \Theta - \text{н.о.г.}$$

$$\Theta_0 \text{ id} \xrightarrow{\text{нел.}} \Theta_0 = \{ C, Z \}$$

$$\exists x, t \text{ (} x - \text{переменная, } x \text{ и } t \text{ - термы, } x, t \in D)$$

$$\downarrow g_a$$

$$\hookrightarrow \text{нел., аном}$$

$$\Theta_1 = \Theta_0 \circ \{ \varphi_x \}$$

$$\Theta_1 = \{ C/Z \}$$

$$W_1 = W_0 \Theta = \{ P(C, x, f_2(f_1(y))), P(C, f_2(C), f_2(u)) \}$$

$$\Theta_1 = \{ x, f_2(u) \}$$



$$D_1 = \{x, f_2(c)\}$$

$$W_2 = W_1 \cup \{f_2(c)/x\} = \{c/x, f_2(c)/x\}$$

$$W_2 = \{P(c, f_2(c), f_2(f_1(y))), P(c, f_2(c), f_2(y))\}$$

$$D_2 = \{f, y, u\}$$

$$D_3 = \{y_2, f_2(d/x), f_1(y)/u\}$$

$$W_3 = \{P(c, f_2(c), f_2(f, y))\} \rightarrow \text{каждое обнуит унификатор}$$

$$\sigma)_{W_0} P(c, g(b(y), y)), P(z, g(x, b(x)))$$

$$D_0 = \{c, z\}$$

$$W_1 = \{P(c, g(b(y), y)), P(c, g(x, b(x)))\}$$

$$D_1 = \{b(y), z\}$$

$$W_2 = \{P(c, g(b(y), y)), P(c, g(b(y), b(b(y))))\}$$

$$D_2 = \{y, b(b(y))\}$$

↳ нет унификатора (множество равенств не унифицируемо)



# Резолюция

$$\varphi_1 \vee L_1$$

$$\varphi_2 \vee L_2$$

$$\text{Res}(\varphi_1 \vee L_1, \varphi_2 \vee L_2) = (\varphi_1 \odot \varphi_2) \vee (L_1 \odot L_2)$$

$$\begin{matrix} \varphi_1 \\ \varphi_2 \\ L_1 \rightarrow L_2 \end{matrix}$$

$$\neg P(c, c, v) \vee \neg P(c, v, w)$$

$$\{c/v, c/w\}$$

← заменим v на c

← любая

$$\neg P(c, c, c)$$

Рассчитать резолюцию

$$P(x, c, f(x)), \neg P(c, c, c)$$

$$\neg P(c, c, c)$$

a) Res (1, 2) - нет

b) Res (1, 3) - нет

$$P(x, c, f(x)) \wedge \neg P(x, y, z) \vee \neg P(f(y), u) \vee P(x, f(y), u)$$

⇓

$$\neg P(x, y, x) \vee P(x, f(y), x)$$

Res (2, 3) - нет



$$\neg P(x) \vee (f_1(x) = x) \quad (1)$$

$$P(f_2(c)) \vee \neg(y = x) \quad (2)$$

$$\begin{array}{l} \neg A \vee B \\ A \vee C \end{array} \rightarrow \begin{array}{l} B \vee C \\ B \vee C \end{array}$$

$$\text{Res}(1, 2)_{\theta_1} = (f_1(f_2(c)) = f_2(c)) \vee \neg(y = f_2(c))$$

$$\{P(x), P(f_2(c))\} \quad \theta = \{x, f_2(c)\}$$

$$\theta_1 = \{f_2(c), x\}$$

$$\text{H.o. } y = P(f_2(c))$$

I баруун

II баруун

$$\text{Res}(1, 2)_{\theta_2} = \neg P(x) \vee P(f_2(c))$$

$$\{f_1(x) = x, y = x\} \quad \theta_2 = \{x, y\}$$

$$\begin{array}{l} \neg A \vee B \\ A \vee \neg B \end{array} \rightarrow \begin{array}{l} \text{модулоо} \\ \text{1 sign} \\ \text{(I и II баруун)} \end{array}$$