Тема : Асимптотические отношения на множестве функций одной переменной

 1^0 . Функции одного порядка при $x \to x_0$. 2^0 . Функции разных порядков при $x \to x_0$. 3^0 . Эквивалентные функции при $x \to x_0$. Асимптотические равенства. Асимптотические разложения. 4^0 . Асимптоты графика функции.

Mycro gyntyne flet gegeng nor unrecette X = Df u Torte to - whosen. Haf gil X. Yargo of Balg Bareno majo tax boges ceos pyreque flx)
hpm x 77x0. Del 2700 flx) chabrubacos C Tores upocros gyntyner glit, nobegehue korpor 6 orfeethoon Tothero appectno a myrono. Oup. Ty col faxu jay outogerestor rea unoveeche X, a xo - hpereneua Torta X. 206 ges, 20 fla) east 0-860000 07 gly upon x >> xo, echu] mogaluncolx a nexorpol office though O(to) Total to Taxue, 20 tx EOlko) 1/x, x = to, Ifas | E C/gas/ Dappol oupogene hue yes and ryborg reartegy psyntones un fix) ug Co) onloge-Lennoe omougepue. Cuebonwrocky Hatenrue Takoro othocyenul orospancacia 6 zanyca lex = ()(9(4) n/... x six flex) = O(gly) nfm x >>to.

Braghogn, 3anuch fly = O(1) Wen x >> Ko (4 gnarret, 20 f(x) orpanioreka le netoropor Offeethoon Torty to. 1 June 161. (1) Sinx = 6(4 when x >>0) 2) Sinx = 0(1) when x -> +00, (3) 8jux = O(+) u/m x = 0, (9) 8in/x = 0(8inx) n/m x ->>+0. Omoughue Q-Stochulof upin x-rxo menegy onjutefulum othagas choisestor Thansa-Inbroch: 7 Ecan flat = O(g(x)) 4 g(x) = O((g(x))) 46m x 37x0, 170 fa) = O(fa) afenx ->xo. Dil For othouselles cupaloques; tat happilarenal Teopares crowns: Ecru fax= 0(\$ (4) " gay = 0 (\$ (4) " bus X-51 X0 1 70 flx +g(x) = O(flx) ulu x 57x0 b tatel the yuparteneme orberyite spanguOut Pykrynn f(x) 4 gle) Hajbibasottl (.
gykryul my ognir nofleta hen x x, lean ognobpenegepo fer) = O(g(4) 4 g(4) = O(f(4) 4/10. Canponioreden othocyline ognoro whegen zanucochanot 6 beige großeyer flex = glashlan x >> to. Pyrkynu falugas agnow hopefta hayorbajot taknee nogodko un 4/1 x-xo. Cupablgasebor Creg. Chourage (a) f(x) = f(x) upin x-sx o (pegneraubpoch osmongenker) (2). fa) = gad upin x-rto => gaz fax (cum nexpurenoco or pougement (3). fa)=ga) uga= hla) upu x-sxo (=) for = had how xxxo. (Thangumbhoon othornell).

Tedena, Tryesto fex) uges oupegenessor ha (4 uponcecibl x uxo-nfoquences 70 that.
Thyor khowe toro cyujecs byes lim If(w) = k.

X-7xo 19(w) | 1). Ecan 0< K< +20, 70 fa) = ga)
hlen X-51x0; 2) Ecan F=0, 70 fa) = O(gas) "Int x xx; 3) Ecan E=+10, 10 gG)= O(fG) 4/mx-to 201-60 Teople 461 nfroblynte Camocxol-pesono, houssylle Coope, onfregenery Dey. Ilpune for. @ Sinx = x upin x > 0 (2) 8143x = x 46m x > 0 (3) 2x2+x+3 = x2 when x >>+0. Tyort f(x) uga) - Teckoherus machie Wen X - Txo, T. P. lim |fled | = lim |g (d) | =0, Ecan hun 270 n flx) u y (x) hogodfets her toto, to ux haprbaros deek, waxon un graso hopepes. Therefor. The flat = x2 ug Ga = 8i4232 - 770 (5) (2) fat= x2 4. gld= (3x+1)2- In Decto-herho Dolbaine upin x >> opnoro not gla, De Dup Tyest flat u glas onhegenetter

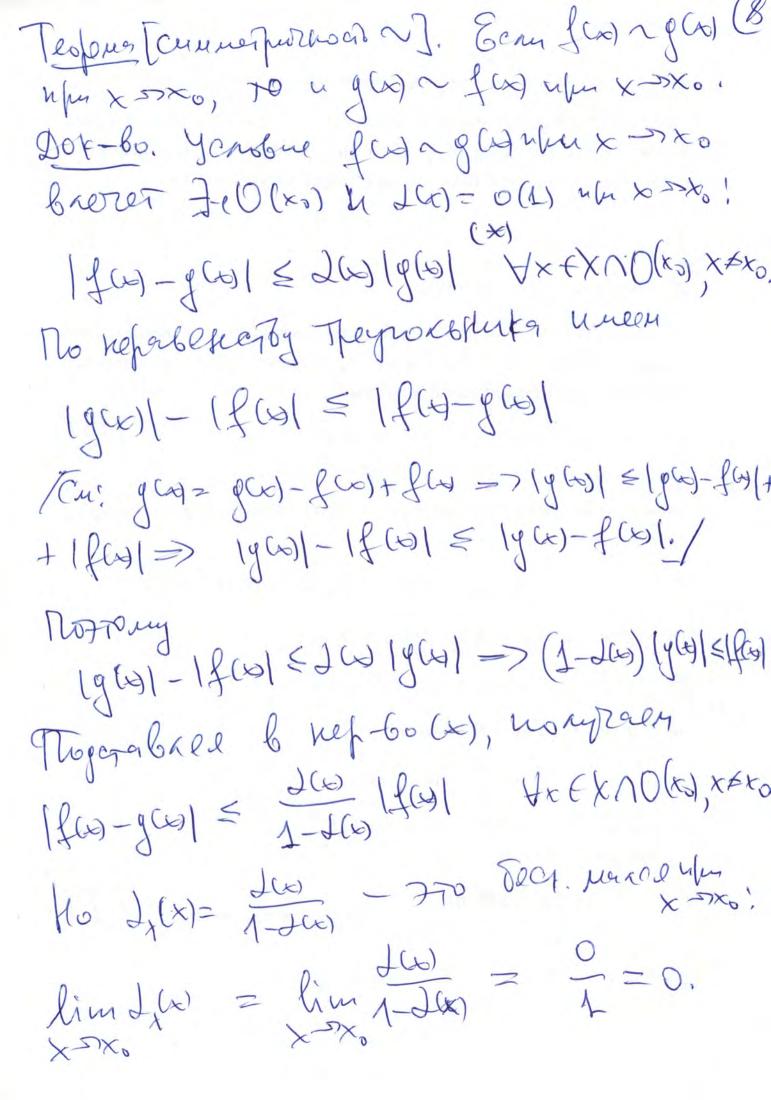
per uponeeliste X, a xo-upogenskas Torra X. 2669et, 20 f(x) een o-legkol or g by when x-no, ecre I orpeenocio (to) Yx EXAD(ts), t=to 1fcg = 260/9691 ugaal ulux-to ye Sly- 200 Sectoberto B. 2007 39 Cumbonwricky harwine othocylpup " O-mand" meggegy flet 4 glot upin x -> Xo Записывают в виде дгормугы fcx) = 0 (gay) upm x -> xo. Braethoch, zamuch flx)=0(1) hmx xxo oznaraez, 200 flx) ebreete Deckoherno maron ulm x 57 Xo.

Ilpunefor. 1 Sinx = O(11 4/m x >> 0 (2) Sinx =0(x/3) u/m x-70 (3) x=0(4) u/m x-00. (y) x = 0 (2) upm x >>+10. Ecan Flim fa) =0, TO fad= 0(gGd)

x > x0 g(x)

y [x] = 1fGd] /. Mung tryate fear = Olgas) u gar = To (eas 4/m X-DXO. Tonga fly = 0 (4(4) Wh X Dto. Dop-60. No yendoun JO(x6) h (>0: If(w) < c (g(w)) \\x\x\x\nO(ko), \x\x\xo. Ho g(4)= 0(e(4) MMX xxx => >) 0, (8) 4 J(4) = 0(4) 461 X-DX0! 19(6) | 5 Jan 14(4) | Yr + Xn0, (td), + xto | f(ω) | ≤ CJ(ω) (Θ(ω)), ∀x €XΛΟ(ω)ΛΟ(ω) x ≠x-Ho O(x) \ O1(x) - 70 hetoroped (#)

(regatout 1). fly= olgas) u glas= o(hlas) ulm x 5x0 = o(h(4) u/u x > x0. 2). fox)==0(h(x)) ug(x)===0(h(x)) uh x>x0 fco) t g (a) = o (h(a)) upm xxxo 3) fcy= o(4(4) 4 g Cy= o(4(4) 464 x xx => f(4), g(4) = 0(h2(4)) n/m x >x0. Dobateure compayments affice Cregola le pareçõe ynforphemel. Tyest for ugar onfequently the uporteeste x, a xo - upogenetial Torka X. Oup Pyricified fext Ithubacenthes guyhrium
g(x) upu x 57 xo, ecan ulm X >> X o fcor- y (x) = 0 (g (x)) Combonwrechen othoughne Hebrich Kent-Magges 6 zamucu JUN ~ glas W/m X 95 Xo.



Taken offen, g(4) - f(16) = 0 (f(4)) u/m x-> to tro u oprovener, mo gan far un xxo (#) taken or pagon, othowerne ~ oddagaet свой отвой симметрим. Teopenes Topongrambroots ~]. thyor flopagers
when x sixo u gex) ~ her up x sixo. Toga fa) ~ h(w) u/m x~xo. Dok-60. No yendowo, 20(x) 4 Jan = 0(1), Phot-06-Men x-5x0 takine, 20 f(x)-y(x) [& L(4) | g(x) ; | g(x)-h(x) | & p(x) | h(x) Yx fXnO(ko), xxxo,
Yrurolbal, 200 g(x) = h(x) + (g(x) - h(x)),
nongresem 19(201) = [h(10) + p(10) | h(10)] [fu-ha) & |fu-jus+ 19(x)-has| & ≥ 260/9601 + B60. |h(x). Thoyogabiel crops hpeptigguyee republicator , mongraem

1 fcm-h(m) < La) | h(m) + La) B(m) h(m) + km (h(m) (1 = (200) + 400) P(4) + B(4)] | h(4) | Ho July = Lleit Llei plu) + Bled = ō(1).

Progromy fled ~ hled ulm x >> xo. (#) Ecan flx) ngled n/m xxxx, To gryntynn flx) ngles hazrbarotte acummotwiecty pababrum n/m xxxo. Coothousepuse nee bough fcs) = g(so) + = (g(s)) u/m x >> x0 hazorbaiorre acumitotyrechem fablicibany. Almas. Eann & Nexoropon or heethoon tortaxo gysetegus gox) ± 0 Hx EX, X ≠ xo u u/m 2704 Flim fw =1 to fee y gex) acuminotwickly habited who lix-5xo! fex) ~ ges.

Dox-60. Tonanaem Jen= few -1. Torga Ja = 5 (1) W/m X xxx in w/m xxx

f(x)-g(x)= 2(x)g(x). => f(x)~g(x)dynt=xx(1) Thurseper acuminomorechix Jepubacontroqui 1) Sinx~x up x>0; archink~xupx00 (2) fgxxx ufmx>0; arctgxxxufmx>0 (3) ex_1 x 4/m x 500; ln (1+x) x 4/m x 30. (4) ax-1~xha n/nxxxo; lofa(1+x)~ xxxo (5). (1+x)-1~ dx m/m x>0; (b) 1-colx ~ 2 hpm x50; $9 \frac{x^2}{(1+x)^3} \sim x^2 u (m \times 500)$ (8) $\frac{x^2}{(1+x)^3}$ $\sim \frac{1}{x}$ up $x \gg \pm \infty$. gre tyest gypregum flo u glo oupegraphs gre tx>a u myest glo to upe x>a. toya othoure fed ages up sont

ykagorbaet, up othocuterbhal norfenshogs (1 f(x) - g(x) npusmneegporo pabletto flanzell) apermital & kyllo hom x >>+10. agharo uz ojoujenus fangasuhu xonto tel caeques 1 700 hpm x 57+20 ascorpother morperupore upuda, p-ba falagas ynesse magaera (chocons. Tymneb. fw= xx ~x h/mx 57 +x0, Man: f(x)= x2+ ō(x3), w/m x >>+0 11/m 770 m fw-x2= -x2 => If (4-x2) = x2 -> +10 m/m x >>+10. Epone tow full-x2 ~ - x when x >> 100 f.l. $f(x) = \chi^2 + \chi = \bar{o}(x).$ Dane unely fun-x2+x = x = 1+1/2. Ecan X57+10 10 9=-1/2 no mogytho mellome!

My TOM / Cymur reon. uporfeccus. 1-4= 1+9+9+... Taxun offajon, food = x2-x+1+0(1) "hn x >> +2 acquirotorockum parortelpulan gasteon gypkym no orlnement & hu メーシナル・ population l'abune acuun. f(x)= x2-x+1-2+0(2) 4/4x x7+20 fanz x2-x+1- = + + = + 0(= 1 n lu x sia. Agranometro paccuarpubajorel acumy.

Japronelpul grypherus no crenentel 11

(x-xo) up x > xo.

I framelos. (1) Sinx = x+0(x); arcsinx=x+0(x) (19) 1 tox=x+0(0), aretyx=x+o(x) u/m x 5,0 (3) ex= 1+x+0(6), lu(1+x)=x+0(6) u/u x00 (1) (1+x) = 1+4x+0(0); (5) Colx=1-\frac{2}{2}+0(0)

n/m x > 0. (6) fex)= x3+0(x3) 4/m x> 0 F fan= x3-x4+0(x4) n/n x>0 (8) fa) = x3-x4+x5+o(x5, 46x x00. Unelte xopours payboriel teopul acumnitative of mx payborielpuns, 6 rotopyto un zgech grayote Tocal he dygen.

Dagun onfogeneful acumunos beiber rhagura gryktegun, ykogsagur ka Teekokeraogo, T. e. Korga x-7 = 20 y=fla) >> ± As when to Caeba wan Cupaba. Out. Tyou grysneyne far on pegenega Men X79. Miduos l ha mackoch Оху порывается асминтотой градина griftlegren flx) when x >> +00, ecan pacciolnul p(x, l) or Toren Yaquin c tooppupajain (x, f(4) go upsuoù l yest restopell acumino pureces my pabenesog p(x,e) = 0(1) W/m x-7+2. Tespong [of acumunote] Spagner gypregun y= fly, x>9, uneet acumunoty when to >+10 (=) Frucka Fub: fa= kx76+ ō(1)1h Mm mm yensbulg acminora + 7400 Thapuka uneer ypalhenne yz Ext 6.

Dot-60. Uzbecino, vo pace To suno os nf epros l, 3 agarnos ghabremen y= xx+6, go rocker (x, fax) unockocia zegaetto propergació p(x, l) = 1 f(x) - kx - 61. Dorankail 270 l' parecibl ynfarksonnel. Cregobagenbro, p(x, l)=0(4 hput >> xx breves za codon accusing, pabereto fla) = fx + 6 + 0 (1) Wen t- 51+0, 4 haodopot. Us yendous acemunion cregges, 200 fer = k+ 6+0(1) = ++0(1) whe + str. 6 = f(x) - f(x) + o(x) = f(x). Croy 6 agentho, f(x) = f(x) = f(x) = f(x) + f(x) + f(x), f(x) = f(x) = f(x) = f(x) + f(x) + f(x). My f(x) = f(x) = f(x) = f(x) = f(x) = f(x). A unigeto anaportor,

Oup tyen fla on pey seas non tokeron 17 ungefbaae (9, 20), to 79, a ules 2704 flag -> to upu x-rxo-0 (um ree, Wer X- xoto). Torge helded & gegabaal beggy arbust acumyorous the quites gryptepus y=fai hpm x > 100 (ary 400 4 len x => x0 to). B contrere beforealbury acountout unen plx, y = |x-xo| 4 no770 mg p(x,e) = = (1) when x >> xo-0 (um x -> x50).