

$$1. \lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \frac{5x^2 - 1}{2x^2 + 3x + 4} = \lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \frac{5 - \frac{1}{x^2} \rightarrow 0}{2 + \frac{3}{x} + \frac{4}{x^2} \rightarrow 0} = \frac{5}{2}$$

$\frac{\infty}{\infty}$  - неопределенность; поделить числитель и знаменатель на  $x$  в наибольшей степени

$$2. \lim_{x \rightarrow 5} \frac{5 + 14x - 3x^2}{x^2 - 2x - 15} = \lim_{x \rightarrow 5} \frac{\frac{5}{x^2} + \frac{14}{x} - 3}{1 - \frac{2}{x} - \frac{15}{x^2}} = -3$$

$$3. \lim_{x \rightarrow -1} \frac{\sqrt[3]{1+2x} + 1}{\sqrt{2+x} + x} = \frac{\sqrt[3]{\frac{1+2x}{x^3}} + \frac{1}{x}}{\sqrt{\frac{2+x}{x^2}} + 1} = \frac{\sqrt[3]{\frac{1}{x^3} + \frac{2}{x^2} + \frac{1}{x}}}{\sqrt{\frac{2}{x^2} + \frac{1}{x} + 1}} = 0$$

$$8. \lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} (x - \sqrt{x^2 - x + 1}) = \lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \frac{(x - \sqrt{x^2 - x + 1})(x + \sqrt{x^2 - x + 1})}{x + \sqrt{x^2 - x + 1}} =$$

$$= \lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \frac{x^2 - (x^2 - x + 1)}{x + \sqrt{x^2 - x + 1}} = \lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \frac{x - 1}{x + \sqrt{x^2 - x + 1}} =$$

$$= \lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1 - \frac{1}{x} \rightarrow 0}{1 + \sqrt{1 - \frac{1}{x} + \frac{1}{x^2}} \rightarrow 0} = \frac{1}{2}$$

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10  
+ + + 0 + 0 + + 0

4th try ~







$$\begin{aligned}
 5. \quad \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{1 - \cos(2x)}{x \sin x} &= \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{1 - (1 - 2\sin^2 x)}{x \sin x} = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{2\sin^2 x}{x \sin x} = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{2 \sin x}{x} = 2
 \end{aligned}$$

→ mit  
L'Hôpital  
regeln

$$\begin{aligned}
 2. \quad \lim_{x \rightarrow 5} \frac{5 + 14x - 3x^2}{x^2 - 2x - 15} &= \lim_{x \rightarrow 5} \frac{(-3x - 1)(x - 5)}{(x - 5)(x + 3)} = \\
 &= \lim_{x \rightarrow 5} \frac{-3x - 1}{x + 3} = \frac{-16}{8} = -2
 \end{aligned}$$

$$3. \quad \lim_{x \rightarrow -1} \frac{\sqrt[3]{1+2x} + 1}{\sqrt{2+x} + x} = \lim_{x \rightarrow -1} \frac{(\sqrt[3]{1+2x} + 1)(\sqrt{2+x} - x)}{-x^2 + x + 2}$$

$$= \lim_{x \rightarrow -1} \frac{(\sqrt[3]{1+2x} + 1)((\sqrt[3]{1+2x})^2 - \sqrt[3]{1+2x} + 1)(\sqrt{2+x} - x)}{(2-x)(x+1)((\sqrt[3]{1+2x})^2 - \sqrt[3]{1+2x} + 1)}$$

$$= \lim_{x \rightarrow -1} \frac{(1+2x+1)(\sqrt{2+x}-x)}{(2-x)(x+1)((\sqrt[3]{1+2x})^2 - \sqrt[3]{1+2x} + 1)}$$

$$= \lim_{x \rightarrow -1} \frac{2(\sqrt{2+x}-x)}{(2-x)((\sqrt[3]{1+2x})^2 - \sqrt[3]{1+2x} + 1)}$$

$$= \lim_{x \rightarrow -1} \frac{2(\sqrt{2}-1+1)}{(2+1)(\sqrt[3]{1-2}^2 - \sqrt[3]{1-2} + 1)} = \frac{4}{3 \cdot 3} = \frac{4}{9}$$