

POPULATION EXPLOSION

population explosion means a sudden increase in the number of individuals in a particular species. The term is used to refer to the world's human population. In India, the population explosion has become a serve matter of concern because the increase in population leads to possity and illiteracy. In this situation, it is difficult to cope with the economy of the country with the exapid quowth of the population. The crower ment of India is now looking into the matter seriously, and many states have farmed laws to tackle the problem of population explosion.

Major Cause of Population Explosion

1. Increase in Birth Rate
One of the major cause for the growth of the
population is the high birth rate. During the 1891-1990
period, the birth rate declined from 45.8 per thousand
in India, but it is still considered high. So,
importunately, in India, the birth rate has not seen
a decreases in spite of the framing law in terms
of family planning, population education,
campaigns. etc.



2. Decrease in Death Rate

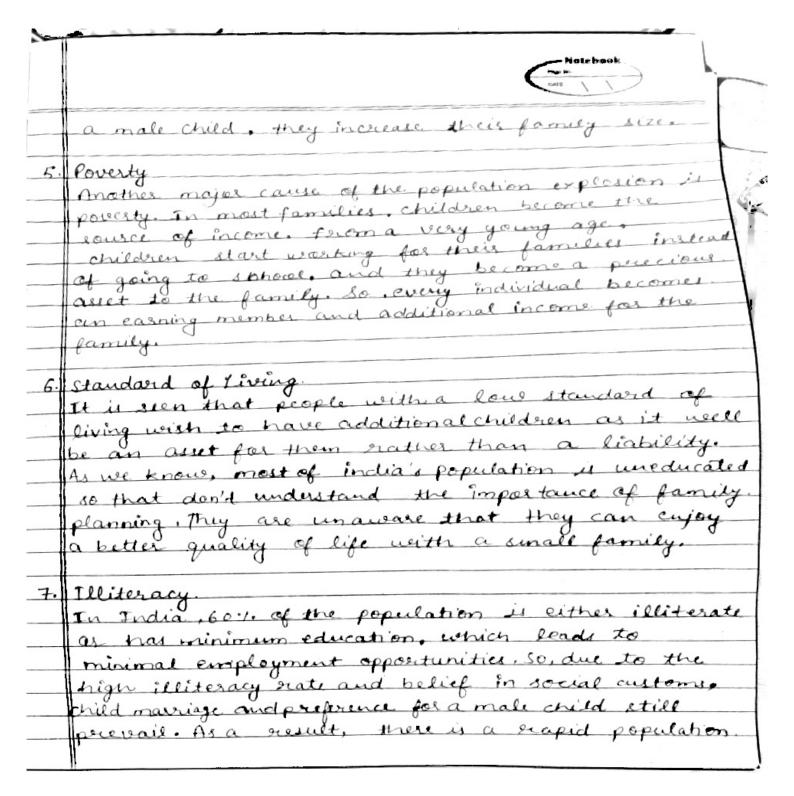
In recent years, the decrease in the death rate that been another factor contibuting the napid growth of the fopulation. In 2001, the death rate in India.

was about 8.5 per thousand. The death rate has been a decrease due to advancements in the medical field. for example, cheronic diseases like typhoid, chicken pox, etc., are no longer decaded. Even the infant mortality rate has decreased because of proper sanitation facilities, cleanliness, and better preparatal and postpalal case.

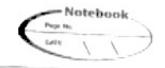
Early Marriage is also an essential factor in the enapsid increase in population. In India, the marriage age of a girl is 18, which is very low compared to other countries, which is about 23 to 25 years. It leads to a longer span of reproductive activity.

Religious and Social Reasons.

In India, marviage is considered a compulsory social institution, and every person should manage Every individual in a joint family takes equal exspensibility and has accuse to an equivalent level of commention. So, people don't hesitate to increase their family size to a joint family. In India, most people think that one male child is necessary, and in the expectation of getting is necessary, and in the expectation of getting



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quoueth rate in India.
Effects of Population Explosion.
1. The peroblem of unemployment An increase in population leads to a vast asmy
of the labour force. Rue to a
shortage of capital resources comment in urban
areas are fundamental features of an underdeveloped - country like India.
Alore or fand.
Overpopulation creates more pressure on land. It - adversely affects the economic development of the
ountry. On the one hand, per capita availability -
the problem of subdivision and fragmentation
holdings inercases.
Environmental Degradation. Extensive use of natural resources and energy productions
of oil, natural gas, and coal nigatively impacts the
and it also degrades the soil's nutritional value and
causes landslides and global warming.



Preventive Measures

To tackle this peroblem. The government needs to take corrective measures. The entire development of the country depends on home effectively explain is stemmed The government and various NGOX wareness about family panning and welfare. The awareness about the use of contraceptive pills and family paring methods should be generated. The health care centred should help the poor people with the free distribution of contraceptives encourage the control of the number of children The government should be come forward to empower women and improve the status of women and girls. People in rural places should be and modern amenities should be provided for recreation.

Conclusion

So use can summarise the topic by stating that population explosion is a term used to state the rapid growth of people in a particular area. It is because of lack of education, illiteracy, lack of proper knowledge of rituals, and superstition in the country's most populated area.



	Occipopulation results in a lack of development
	and exploitation of resources, whereas India's
	iderength in the global world in various fields
١	cannot be ignored. By raising public avareness
	and enlisting struct population control norms,
	India will be able to tacklethis issue.
	It doein't mean that will happen very
	quickly and without any effort. It well take
۱	time because India constitutes one of the
ı	huse countries of about 138 Orose (2020) people.
I	Peropee reffective and stoady step will lead
I	India to a guester good.
١	It helps the country control the population
١	explosion and also helps to provide good runner
	in several other things like the good envisonment.
	abundant natural suspences, peroper employment,
	persper literacy erate with high quoueth is
	development etc.
	All this could be possible if we take some
	measures and he good citizens of the country.
	so that is how we can overcome the issue of
	population explesion.