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**DATA130026 Optimization**  
**Assignment 3**  
**Due Time: at the beginning of the class, Mar. 23, 2023**

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Give an explicit solution of each of the following LPs.

1. Minimizing a linear function over an affine set.

$$\begin{array}{ll}\min & c^T x \\ \text{s.t.} & Ax = b.\end{array}$$

2. Minimizing a linear function over a halfspace.

$$\begin{array}{ll}\min & c^T x \\ \text{s.t.} & a^T x \leq b.\end{array}$$

3. Minimizing a linear function over a rectangle.

$$\begin{array}{ll}\min & c^T x \\ \text{s.t.} & l \leq x \leq u.\end{array}$$

where  $l$  and  $u$  satisfy  $l \leq u$ .

4. Minimizing a linear function over the probability simplex.

$$\begin{array}{ll}\min & c^T x \\ \text{s.t.} & e^T x = 1, \ x \geq 0,\end{array}$$

where  $e$  is the all one vector.

5. Minimizing a linear function over a unit box with a total budget constraint.

$$\begin{array}{ll}\min & c^T x \\ \text{s.t.} & e^T x = \alpha, \ 0 \leq x \leq 1,\end{array}$$

where  $\alpha$  is an integer between 0 and  $n$ . What happens if  $\alpha$  is not an integer (but satisfies  $0 \leq \alpha \leq n$ )? What if we change the equality to an inequality  $e^T x \leq \alpha$ .

6. Minimizing a linear function over a unit box with a weighted budget constraint.

$$\begin{array}{ll}\min & c^T x \\ \text{s.t.} & d^T x = \alpha, \ 0 \leq x \leq 1,\end{array}$$

where  $d > 0$ , and  $0 \leq \alpha \leq e^T d$ .