

## CPC № 14.1

**Look at these extracts from essays where phrasal verbs have been used successfully, helping to create a good written style.**

Furthermore, it is a quiet village and basically **consists of** families with very young children. Democracy is **founded on** the ideal of equality for all citizens. [(always passive) based on a particular idea or belief]

The people have many difficulties to **contend with**: poor soil, inadequate roads and lack of investment. [have to deal with a difficult or unpleasant situation]

Government economic policies have **resulted in** an improved standard of living in the region.

We need to find ways to **improve on** the current system of distribution of goods. [do something in a better way or with better results than when it was done before]

Efforts to **interest** young people **in** the political process often fail. We need to **invest** more thought **in** finding ways of involving young people in politics.

Many people **object to** their leaders treating them as if they were not capable of running their own lives. (Note the *-ing* form of the verb after **object to**.)

The university has always **insisted on** a high standard of teaching and research.

**Solution:**

It's great to see these examples of phrasal verbs being used effectively in writing. They add a lot of nuance and depth to the language and help to create a more engaging style.

In the first sentence, "basically consists of" is a good example of how phrasal verbs can help to convey information more efficiently. Instead of saying "consists only of" or "is made up solely of", the writer uses a simple phrasal verb to get the point across.

The second sentence uses the passive form of "founded on" to emphasize the importance of the ideal of equality in democracy. This is a common usage of phrasal verbs in academic writing.

In the third sentence, "have to deal with" is a great example of how phrasal verbs can help to convey a sense of difficulty or challenge. It adds a bit of color to the sentence and helps the reader to understand the situation more clearly.

The fourth sentence uses "improve on" to suggest that there is still room for further improvement in the distribution of goods. This phrasal verb implies that there has been some progress, but there is still work to be done.

The fifth sentence uses "invest more thought in" to suggest that there needs to be more careful consideration given to the issue of involving young people in politics. This phrasal verb helps to convey the idea that the solution is not simply a matter of throwing more resources at the problem, but requires more careful thinking and planning.

In the sixth sentence, the writer uses "object to" to suggest that there is some level of opposition or disagreement with the leaders treating people as if they are not capable. This phrasal verb helps to convey a sense of resistance or pushback.

Finally, the seventh sentence uses "insisted on" to emphasize the importance that the university places on maintaining high standards in teaching and research. This phrasal verb helps to convey a sense of determination and commitment.