



Lendefi

Protocol

SMART CONTRACT AUDIT

10.04.2022

Made in Germany by Chainsulting.de



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1. Disclaimer

The audit makes no statements or warranties about utility of the code, safety of the code, suitability of the business model, investment advice, endorsement of the platform or its products, regulatory regime for the business model, or any other statements about fitness of the contracts to purpose, or their bug free status. The audit documentation is for discussion purposes only.

The information presented in this report is confidential and privileged. If you are reading this report, you agree to keep it confidential, not to copy, disclose or disseminate without the agreement of DOGON SIRIUS LIMITED (Lendefi Protocol). If you are not the intended receptor of this document, remember that any disclosure, copying or dissemination of it is forbidden.

Major Versions / Date	Description
0.1 (23.06.2021)	Layout
0.4 (26.06.2021)	Automated Security Testing Manual Security Testing
0.5 (30.06.2021)	Verify Claims and Test Deployment
0.6 (01.07.2021)	Testing SWC Checks
0.9 (02.07.2021)	Summary and Recommendation
1.1 (04.07.2021)	Final document

2. About the Project and Company

Company address:

DOGON SIRIUS LIMITED
Unit 3A-16, Level 3A, Labuan Times Square
Jalan Merdeka
87000 Labuan, Malaysia

Website: <https://www.lendefi.finance>

Twitter: <https://twitter.lendefi.finance>

Telegram: <https://telegram.lendefi.finance>

Medium: <https://medium.lendefi.finance>

GitHub: <https://github.lendefi.finance>

LinkedIn: <https://linkedin.lendefi.finance>

Facebook: <https://facebook.lendefi.finance>

Instagram: <https://www.instagram.com/lendefi.finance>

2.1 Project Overview

The Lendefi protocol (the “Protocol”) allows secured lending, giving the much-needed confidence to the lenders in a highly volatile crypto market. Secure lending options will open up lending opportunities for traditional and private lenders to access higher interest rates without getting direct exposure to the crypto market fluctuations.

Lendefi protocol cuts the middle-man out of the lending process and eliminates the red tape involved with the lending and borrowing. This removes any counterparty risk between the borrower and the lender, who then can deal on a trustless basis. The lender will receive a variable interest and be secured by the liquidity provided on the DeFi ecosystem in such protocols as Uniswap . Hence, if the borrower is not able to maintain their loan, the Protocol will ensure the lender is repaid and the borrower credited with the remaining equity. Borrowers can select from a wide variety of supported assets to invest by borrowing funds from the Protocol.

Supported assets can be added and removed via Lendefi’s decentralized governance mechanism (the “DAO”). The base currency for lending and borrowing is USDC, hence making it more user-friendly and fostering mainstream adoption. Lendefi has specifically chosen USDC because it is the safest stable coin from a custody and reputation perspective, given it is a collaboration between Coinbase and Circle, and undergoes regular audits and is subject to regulatory compliance.

3. Vulnerability & Risk Level

Risk represents the probability that a certain source-threat will exploit vulnerability, and the impact of that event on the organization or system. Risk Level is computed based on CVSS version 3.0.

Level	Value	Vulnerability	Risk (Required Action)
Critical	9 – 10	A vulnerability that can disrupt the contract functioning in a number of scenarios, or creates a risk that the contract may be broken.	Immediate action to reduce risk level.
High	7 – 8.9	A vulnerability that affects the desired outcome when using a contract, or provides the opportunity to use a contract in an unintended way.	Implementation of corrective actions as soon as possible.
Medium	4 – 6.9	A vulnerability that could affect the desired outcome of executing the contract in a specific scenario.	Implementation of corrective actions in a certain period.
Low	2 – 3.9	A vulnerability that does not have a significant impact on possible scenarios for the use of the contract and is probably subjective.	Implementation of certain corrective actions or accepting the risk.
Informational	0 – 1.9	A vulnerability that have informational character but is not effecting any of the code.	An observation that does not determine a level of risk

4. Auditing Strategy and Techniques Applied

Throughout the review process, care was taken to evaluate the repository for security-related issues, code quality, and adherence to specification and best practices. To do so, reviewed line-by-line by our team of expert pentesters and smart contract developers, documenting any issues as there were discovered.

4.1 Methodology

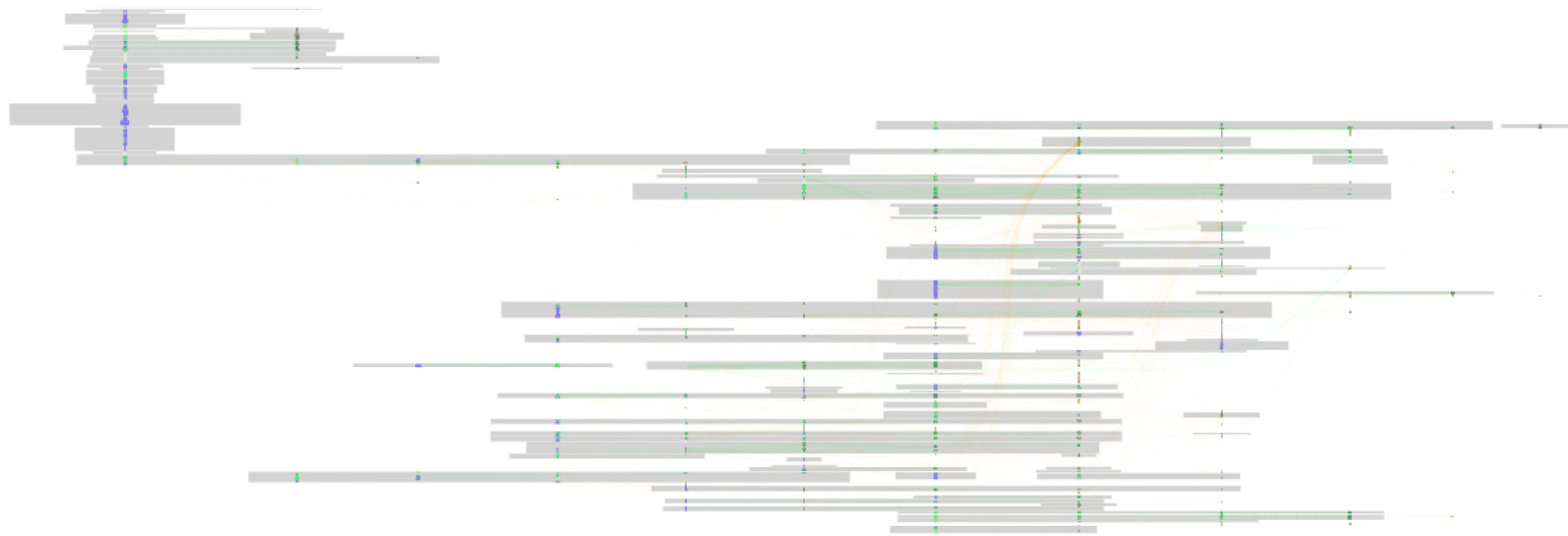
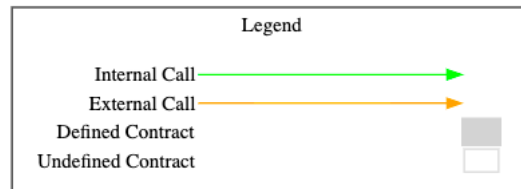
The auditing process follows a routine series of steps:

1. Code review that includes the following:
 - i. Review of the specifications, sources, and instructions provided to Chainsulting to make sure we understand the size, scope, and functionality of the smart contract.
 - ii. Manual review of code, which is the process of reading source code line-by-line in an attempt to identify potential vulnerabilities.
 - iii. Comparison to specification, which is the process of checking whether the code does what the specifications, sources, and instructions provided to Chainsulting describe.
2. Testing and automated analysis that includes the following:
 - i. Test coverage analysis, which is the process of determining whether the test cases are actually covering the code and how much code is exercised when we run those test cases.
 - ii. Symbolic execution, which is analysing a program to determine what inputs causes each part of a program to execute.
3. Best practices review, which is a review of the smart contracts to improve efficiency, effectiveness, clarify, maintainability, security, and control based on the established industry and academic practices, recommendations, and research.
4. Specific, itemized, actionable recommendations to help you take steps to secure your smart contracts.

4.2 Used Code from other Frameworks/Smart Contracts (direct imports)

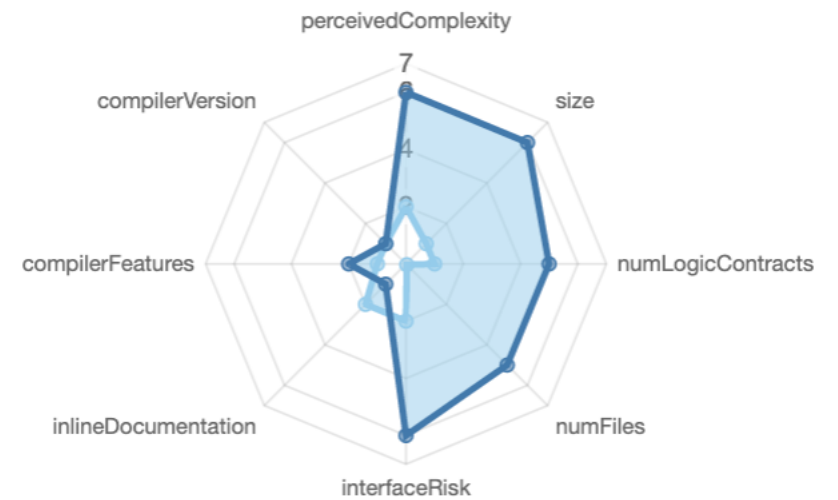
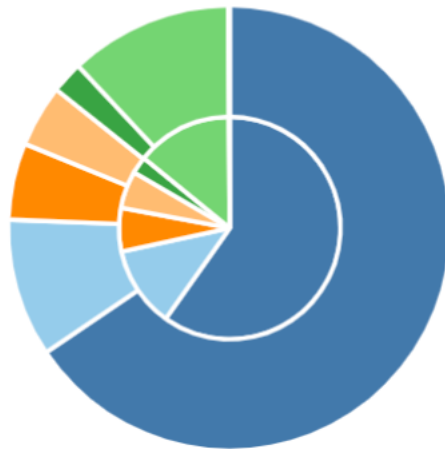
Dependency / Import Path	Source
@openzeppelin/contracts/access/Context.sol	https://github.com/OpenZeppelin/openzeppelin-contracts/blob/v3.3.0/contracts/utils/Context.sol
@openzeppelin/contracts/access/Ownable.sol	https://github.com/OpenZeppelin/openzeppelin-contracts/blob/v3.3.0/contracts/access/Ownable.sol
@openzeppelin/contracts/math/SafeMath.sol	https://github.com/OpenZeppelin/openzeppelin-contracts/blob/v3.3.0/contracts/math/SafeMath.sol
@openzeppelin/contracts/token/ERC20/IERC20.sol	https://github.com/OpenZeppelin/openzeppelin-contracts/blob/v3.3.0/contracts/token/ERC20/IERC20.sol
@openzeppelin/contracts/token/ERC20/utils/SafeERC20.sol	https://github.com/OpenZeppelin/openzeppelin-contracts/blob/v3.3.0/contracts/token/ERC20/utils/SafeERC20.sol
@openzeppelin/contracts/token/ERC20/ERC20.sol	https://github.com/OpenZeppelin/openzeppelin-contracts/blob/v3.3.0/contracts/token/ERC20/ERC20.sol
@openzeppelin/contracts/Address.sol	https://github.com/OpenZeppelin/openzeppelin-contracts/blob/v3.3.0/contracts/Address.sol

4.3 Metrics / CallGraph













See full version: <http://chainsulting.de/wp-content/uploads/2021/07/solidity-metrics-lendefi.html>

4.4 Metrics / Source Lines & Risk






4.5 Metrics / Capabilities















Solidity Versions observed	 Experimental Features	 Can Receive Funds	 Uses Assembly	 Has Destroyable Contracts	
<pre>>=0.5.0 <0.6.0 0.5.17 0.5.16 0.6.12 ^0.7.6 >=0.6.0 <0.7.0</pre>	<pre>ABIEncoderV2</pre>	<pre>yes</pre>	<pre>yes (50 asm blocks)</pre>	<pre></pre>	
 Transfers ETH	 Low-Level Calls	 DelegateCall	 Uses Hash Functions	 ECTRecover	 New/Create/Create2
<pre>yes</pre>	<pre>yes</pre>	<pre>yes</pre>	<pre>yes</pre>	<pre>yes</pre>	













Exposed Functions




















This section lists functions that are explicitly declared public or payable. Please note that getter methods for public stateVars are not included.






















 Public	 Payable				
624	38				
External	Internal	Private	Pure	View	
341	642	2	40	318	
Total	 Public				
338	272				

















4.6 Metrics / Source Unites in Scope




















Type	File	Logic Contracts	Interfaces	Lines	nLines	nSLOC	Comment Lines	Complex. Score	Capabilities
	contracts/interfaces/IVestingToken.sol	1	_____	26	12	4	4	9	_____
	contracts/interfaces/IChai.sol	1	1	50	13	5	4	18	_____
	contracts/interfaces/IPancakePair.sol	_____	1	59	14	5	4	55	_____
	contracts/interfaces/IWeth.sol	_____	1	12	10	3	4	8	
	contracts/interfaces/IPancakeRouter02.sol	_____	1	212	11	3	5	61	
	contracts/interfaces/IUniswapV2Router.sol	_____	1	45	11	3	8	9	_____
	contracts/interfaces/IWethERC20.sol	1	_____	12	12	4	4	5	_____
	contracts/interfaces/IWBNB.sol	_____	1	24	9	3	4	13	_____
	contracts/interfaces/IPancakeFactory.sol	_____	1	23	12	4	4	17	_____
	contracts/interfaces/ILoanPool.sol	_____	1	30	10	3	4	9	_____
	contracts/interfaces/IERC20.sol	1	_____	21	13	6	4	16	_____
	contracts/openzeppelin/Ownable.sol	1	_____	68	68	29	28	21	_____



















Type	File	Logic Contracts	Interfaces	Lines	nLines	nSLOC	Comment Lines	Complex. Score	Capabilities
	contracts/openzeppelin/SafeERC20.sol	1	_____	77	77	36	29	29	_____
	contracts/openzeppelin/ReentrancyGuard.sol	1	_____	40	40	12	20	5	_____
	contracts/openzeppelin/Context.sol	1	_____	28	28	11	14	1	☀️
	contracts/openzeppelin/SignedSafeMath.sol	1	_____	90	90	29	49	9	_____
	contracts/openzeppelin/Address.sol	1	_____	71	71	17	49	14	💻🔗⚡
	contracts/openzeppelin/SafeMath.sol	1	_____	183	183	53	111	14	_____
	contracts/modules/LoanMaintenance/LoanMaintenance.sol	1	_____	835	713	578	54	403	💻🔗💰🔗📊
	contracts/adapters/TokenRegistry.sol	1	1	60	42	20	20	28	🔗
	contracts/modules/SwapsExternal/SwapsExternal.sol	1	_____	156	109	89	11	53	🔗💰🔗
	contracts/events/FeesEvents.sol	1	_____	52	52	39	4	1	_____
	contracts/events/LoanSettingsEvents.sol	1	_____	38	38	29	4	1	_____
	contracts/events/LoanClosingsEvents.sol	1	_____	68	68	56	5	1	_____


















Type	File	Logic Contracts	Interfaces	Lines	nLines	nSLOC	Comment Lines	Complex. Score	Capabilities
	contracts/events/LoanMaintenanceEvents.sol	1	_____	80	80	65	21	1	_____
	contracts/events/SwapsEvents.sol	1	_____	27	27	18	4	1	_____
	contracts/events/LoanOpeningsEvents.sol	1	_____	52	52	41	5	1	_____
	contracts/events/ProtocolSettingsEvents.sol	1	_____	106	106	84	4	1	_____
	contracts/modules/LoanClosings/LoanClosingsBase.sol	1	_____	976	838	679	97	263	
	contracts/proxies/05/Upgradeable0_5.sol	1	_____	13	13	5	4	4	_____
	contracts/modules/ProtocolSettings/ProtocolSettings.sol	1	_____	500	400	334	14	278	
	contracts/modules/LoanClosings/LoanClosingsWithGasToken.sol	1	_____	119	61	45	14	40	
	contracts/proxies/05/Proxy05.sol	1	_____	42	42	28	4	65	
	contracts/modules/LoanClosings/LoanClosings.sol	1	_____	110	60	44	14	34	
	contracts/ArbitraryCaller.sol	1	_____	26	21	13	4	38	
	contracts/modules/_TestnetOnly/TmpAdminClosings.sol	1	_____	158	114	91	10	68	

















Typ e	File	Logic Contract s	Interface s	Lin es	nLi nes	nSL OC	Com ment Lines	Com plex. Score	Capabilities
	contracts/modules/_TestnetOnly/TmpAdmin.sol	1	_____	128	116	93	4	69	
	contracts/modules/_TestnetOnly/TmpAdminInterestSettlement.sol	1	_____	96	86	63	7	47	
	contracts/modules/LoanSettings/LoanSettings.sol	1	_____	169	136	110	6	105	
	contracts/modules/LoanOpenings/LoanOpenings.sol	1	_____	707	560	455	100	181	
	contracts/swaps/ISwapsImpl.sol	_____	1	32	10	3	4	7	_____
	contracts/swaps/SwapsUser.sol	1	_____	231	194	146	36	55	
	contracts/connectors/DAppHelper.sol	5	_____	122	67	47	11	163	
	contracts/core/Objects.sol	1	_____	21	21	13	4	11	_____
	contracts/feeds/DollarPegFeed.sol	1	_____	27	23	9	9	8	_____
	contracts/mixins/VaultController.sol	1	_____	137	108	89	4	38	
	contracts/feeds/PriceFeeds_POLYGON.sol	1	_____	390	283	223	15	132	_____
	contracts/core/Constants.sol	1	_____	52	52	13	28	12	_____
	contracts/feeds/IPriceFeedsExt.sol	_____	1	11	10	3	4	3	





















Type	File	Logic Contracts	Interfaces	Lines	nLines	nSLOC	Comment Lines	Complex. Score	Capabilities
	contracts/feeds/AAVEToLENDFeed.sol	1	_____	22	18	7	8	7	_____
	contracts/swaps/connectors/SwapsImplUniswapV2_BSC.sol	1	_____	311	256	209	20	181	
	contracts/feeds/PriceFeeds.sol	1	_____	398	291	229	16	140	_____
	contracts/protocoltoken/BZRXv1Converter.sol	1	_____	88	73	47	11	32	
	contracts/feeds/AAVEToUSD_POLYGON.sol	1	_____	26	22	11	5	11	_____
	contracts/protocoltoken/Checkpointing.sol	1	_____	152	125	70	39	18	_____
	contracts/protocoltoken/VBZRXWrapper.sol	1	_____	170	170	128	16	88	
	contracts/mixins/FeesHelper.sol	1	_____	219	178	135	21	68	
	contracts/protocoltoken/CheckpointingToken.sol	1	_____	181	112	82	7	38	_____
	contracts/feeds/IPriceFeeds.sol	_____	1	92	10	3	4	21	_____
	contracts/core/State.sol	1	_____	93	89	55	42	51	_____
	contracts/mixins/InterestUser.sol	1	_____	77	68	50	5	21	_____







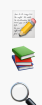









Type	File	Logic Contracts	Interfaces	Lines	nLines	nSLOC	Comment Lines	Complex. Score	Capabilities
	contracts/connectors/loantoken/LoanTokenBase.sol	1	_____	48	48	30	7	27	_____
	contracts/protocoltoken/BZRXVestingToken.sol	1	_____	275	217	150	32	107	
	contracts/connectors/loantoken/LoanTokenLogicWeth.sol	1	_____	110	91	62	15	38	
	contracts/protocoltoken/VBZRXWrapper_alt.sol	1	_____	196	196	146	12	98	
	contracts/protocoltoken/BZRXToken.sol	1	_____	34	30	18	5	15	_____
	contracts/protocoltoken/iETHBuyBack.sol	1	_____	146	117	75	16	57	
	contracts/staking/StakingUpgradeable.sol	1	_____	13	13	5	4	4	_____
	contracts/protocoltoken/TraderCompensation.sol	1	_____	174	132	93	12	68	
	contracts/connectors/loantoken/Pausable.sol	1	_____	31	26	15	5	12	
	contracts/protocoltoken/iETHBuyBackV2.sol	1	1	237	172	118	19	106	
	contracts/mixins/EnumerableBytes32Set.sol	1	_____	209	173	82	73	45	

Type	File	Logic Contracts	Interfaces	Lines	nLines	nSLOC	Comment Lines	Complex. Score	Capabilities
	contracts/core/Protocol.sol	1	_____	68	54	38	5	80	
	contracts/mixins/LiquidationHelper.sol	1	_____	69	59	44	7	21	_____
	contracts/feeds/PriceFeeds_BSC.sol	1	_____	392	285	223	16	132	_____
	contracts/feeds/FixedPriceFeed.sol	1	_____	24	20	9	6	9	_____
	contracts/connectors/loantoken/LoanTokenLogicStandard.sol	1	_____	1363	1014	764	141	496	
	contracts/staking/StakingProxy.sol	1	_____	51	47	34	4	62	
	contracts/connectors/loantoken/AdvancedTokenStorage.sol	1	_____	77	62	45	4	12	_____
	contracts/staking/StakingState.sol	1	_____	60	60	39	14	34	_____
	contracts/staking/StakingV1.sol	1	_____	1245	1020	754	141	456	
	contracts/connectors/loantoken/LoanTokenSettings.sol	1	_____	122	90	64	7	61	
	contracts/core/objects/LoanParamsStruct.sol	1	_____	20	20	13	12	1	_____
	contracts/staking/StakingConstants.sol	1	_____	126	126	75	36	29	_____
	contracts/core/objects/LoanStruct.sol	1	_____	24	24	17	16	1	_____

Type	File	Logic Contracts	Interfaces	Lines	nLines	nSLOC	Comment Lines	Complex. Score	Capabilities
	contracts/core/objects/LenderInterestStruct.sol	1	_____	17	17	10	9	1	_____
	contracts/core/objects/OrderStruct.sol	1	_____	18	18	11	10	1	_____
	contracts/farm/GovToken.sol	1	_____	25	25	16	2	21	_____
	contracts/farm/Proxy.sol	1	_____	44	44	32	1	60	
	contracts/connectors/loantoken/TestnetOnly/LogicMock.sol	1	_____	102	88	63	10	34	_____
	contracts/farm/MintCoordinator_Polygon.sol	1	1	50	44	28	5	39	_____
	contracts/farm/BGovToken.sol	1	_____	241	211	130	48	81	
	contracts/farm/MasterChef_Polygon.sol	1	_____	505	460	344	49	286	
	contracts/farm/FeeExtractAndDistribute_BSC.sol	1	_____	284	245	178	27	128	
	contracts/connectors/loantoken/LoanToken.sol	1	_____	61	54	39	5	65	
	contracts/core/objects/LoanInterestStruct.sol	1	_____	15	15	8	7	1	_____
	contracts/farm/MintCoordinator_BSC.sol	1	1	48	43	22	13	28	_____

Type	File	Logic Contracts	Interfaces	Lines	nLines	nSLOC	Comment Lines	Complex. Score	Capabilities
	contracts/farm/MasterChef_BSC.sol	1	_____	429	389	292	50	264	
	contracts/connectors/gastoken/TokenHolder.sol	2	_____	139	96	73	9	65	_____
	contracts/connectors/loantoken/AdvancedToken.sol	1	_____	103	74	51	5	28	_____
	contracts/connectors/gastoken/GasTokenUser.sol	2	_____	70	60	35	14	26	_____
	contracts/connectors/loantoken/interfaces/ProtocolSettingsLike.sol	_____	1	21	13	5	4	5	
	contracts/connectors/loantoken/LoanTokenLogicDai.sol	1	_____	561	423	307	54	357	
	contracts/connectors/loantoken/LoanTokenSettingsLowerAdmin.sol	1	_____	127	102	70	19	85	
	contracts/staking/interfaces/IBZxPartial.sol	_____	1	35	17	9	4	7	_____
	contracts/connectors/loantoken/interfaces/ProtocolLike.sol	1	_____	118	36	9	22	26	
	contracts/connectors/loantoken/interfaces/FeedsLike.sol	_____	1	16	10	3	4	3	_____
	contracts/helpers/IToken.sol	_____	1	22	11	3	5	13	_____

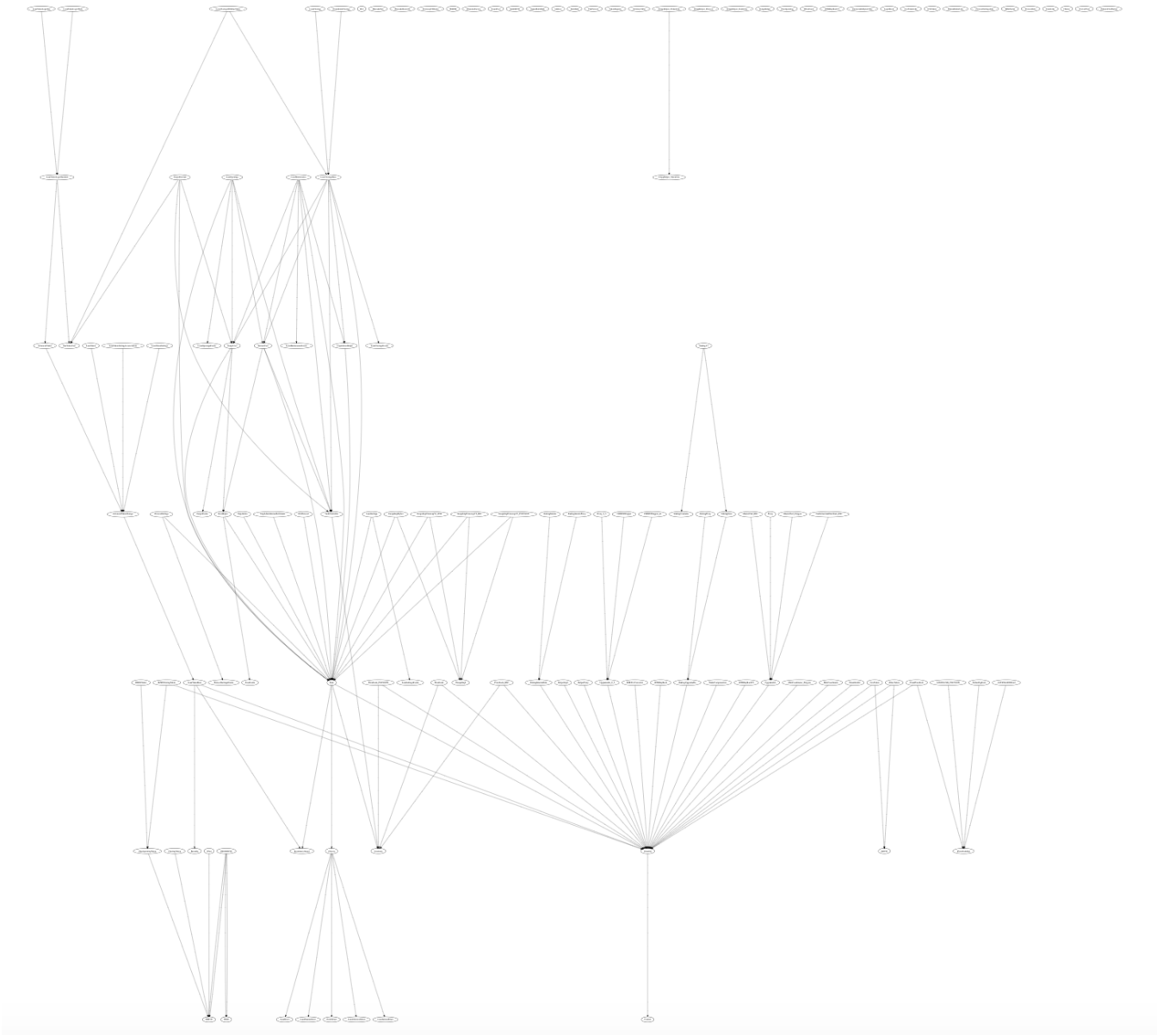
Type	File	Logic Contracts	Interfaces	Lines	nLines	nSLOC	Comment Lines	Complex. Score	Capabilities
	contracts/staking/interim/StakingInterimProxy.sol	1	_____	51	47	34	4	62	
	contracts/helpers/HelperImpl.sol	1	_____	106	78	61	5	174	
	contracts/staking/interfaces/ICurve3Pool.sol	_____	1	19	10	3	4	5	_____
	contracts/staking/interim/StakingInterimState.sol	1	_____	48	48	31	12	26	_____
	contracts/swaps/connectors/SwapsImplUniswapV2_POLYGON.sol	1	_____	340	285	243	12	195	
	contracts/swaps/connectors/SwapsImplKyber.sol	1	_____	170	140	109	15	76	
	contracts/staking/interim/StakingInterim.sol	1	_____	475	362	290	10	200	
	contracts/helpers/HelperProxy.sol	1	_____	52	52	33	5	61	
	contracts/farm/interfaces/IWethERC20.sol	_____	1	12	12	4	4	5	
	contracts/farm/interfaces/Upgradeable.sol	1	_____	13	13	5	4	4	_____
	contracts/farm/interfaces/IUniswapV2Router.sol	_____	1	45	11	3	8	9	_____
	contracts/swaps/connectors/SwapsImplUniswapV2_ETH.sol	1	_____	320	265	226	11	188	

Type	File	Logic Contracts	Interfaces	Lines	nLines	nSLOC	Comment Lines	Complex. Score	Capabilities
	contracts/farm/interfaces/IPriceFeeds.sol	_____	1	24	10	3	4	5	_____
	contracts/farm/interfaces/IMasterChefPartial.sol	_____	1	13	10	3	4	3	_____
	contracts/farm/interfaces/ICurve3Pool.sol	_____	1	19	10	3	4	5	_____
	contracts/farm/interfaces/IWeth.sol	_____	1	12	10	3	4	8	
	contracts/farm/interfaces/IBZxPartial.sol	_____	1	35	17	9	4	7	_____
	Totals	109	27	18360	14569	10495	2167	7729	        

Legend: [—]

- **Lines:** total lines of the source unit
- **nLines:** normalized lines of the source unit (e.g. normalizes functions spanning multiple lines)
- **nSLOC:** normalized source lines of code (only source-code lines; no comments, no blank lines)
- **Comment Lines:** lines containing single or block comments
- **Complexity Score:** a custom complexity score derived from code statements that are known to introduce code complexity (branches, loops, calls, external interfaces, ...)


4.7 Inheritance Graph



4.8 Fork details


Last Commit (f4ff76c587) from original source:

<https://github.com/bZxNetwork/contractsV2/tree/f4ff76c587dfadc25fd12a88c8feeac9ec510242>

 **bZxNetwork** / **contractsV2**

[Code](#) [Issues](#) [Pull requests](#) **4** [Actions](#) [Projects](#) [Wiki](#) [Security](#) [Insights](#)

[f4ff76c587](#) [41 branches](#) [0 tags](#) [Go to file](#) [Code](#)

 **RomanHiden** Merge pull request [#82](#) from bZxNetwork/set-env-scripts ... [f4ff76c](#) 20 days ago [607 commits](#)

5. Scope of Work

The Lendefi Team provided us with the files that needs to be tested. The scope of the audit are the Lendefi Protocol contracts.

Following contracts has been tested:

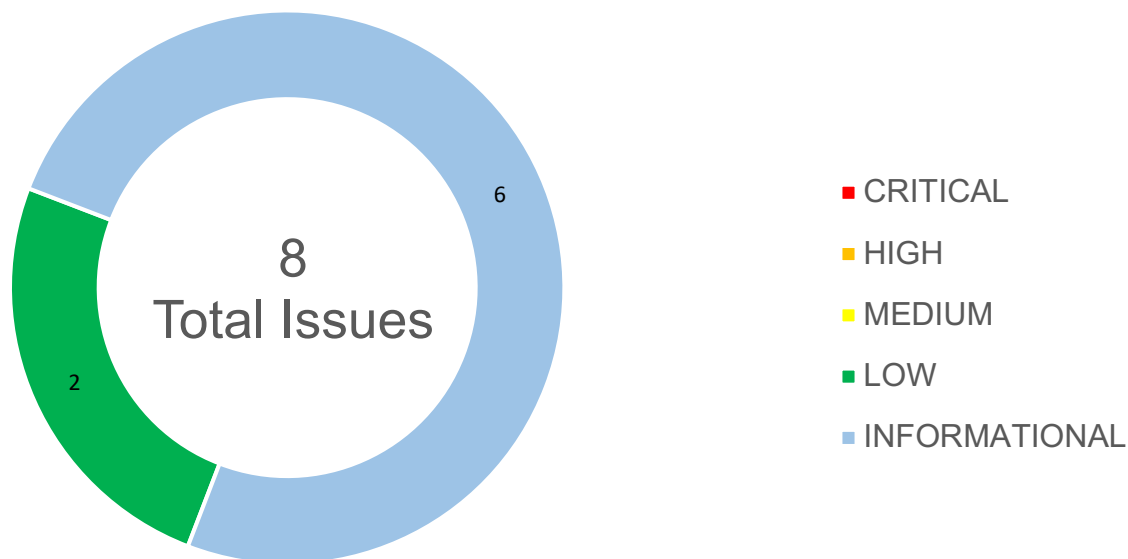
- <https://github.com/lendefi/contracts/tree/3002e7c43da3b075146c274b15d184b511b69474>

The team put forward the following assumptions regarding the security, usage of the contracts:

- The changes that have been made to the forked bZx Protocol are not affecting the overall security
- The smart contract is coded according to the newest standards and in a secure way
- The changes that the bZx Protocol Team has made, after the last audit in September 2020, are not affecting the overall security

The main goal of this audit was to verify these claims. The auditors can provide additional feedback on the code upon the client's request.

5.1 Findings Overview



No	Title	Severity	Status
5.2.1	Wrong import of OpenZeppelin library	LOW	OPEN
5.2.2	Different pragma versions identified	LOW	OPEN
5.2.3	Missing natspec documentation	INFORMATIONAL	OPEN
5.2.4	Remove unused code	INFORMATIONAL	OPEN
5.2.5	Rename bzx branding	INFORMATIONAL	OPEN
5.2.6	Constant name must be capitalized	INFORMATIONAL	OPEN
5.2.7	Improper Session Management	INFORMATIONAL	OPEN

5.2.8	Merge commit from original source	INFORMATIONAL	
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5.2 Manual and Automated Vulnerability Test

CRITICAL ISSUES

During the audit, Chainsulting's experts found **no Critical issues** in the code of the smart contract.

HIGH ISSUES

During the audit, Chainsulting's experts found **no High issues** in the code of the smart contract.

MEDIUM ISSUES

During the audit, Chainsulting's experts found **no Medium issues** in the code of the smart contract.

LOW ISSUES

5.2.1 Wrong import of OpenZeppelin library

Severity: LOW

Status: ACKNOWLEDGED

File(s) affected: TokenHolder.sol, LoanTokenBase.sol, FastGasFeedMock.sol, TmpAdmin.sol, TmpAdminInterestSettlement.sol, ProtocolSettings.sol, Proxy0_5.sol, Upgradeable_0_5.sol, StakingInterimState.sol, SwapImplKyber.sol,

Attack / Description	Code Snippet	Result/Recommendation
In the current implementation, some OpenZeppelin files are part of the repository. This violates OpenZeppelin's MIT license, which requires the	SafeMath, Ownable, SafeERC20, Address, ReentrancyGuard, SignedSafeMath	We highly recommend using npm (import "@openzeppelin/contracts/..") in order to guarantee that original OpenZeppelin contracts are used with no modifications. This also allows for any bug-fixes to be easily integrated into the codebase.



license and copyright notice to be included if its code is used. Moreover, updating code manually is error-prone.		https://github.com/OpenZeppelin/openzeppelin-contracts/blob/v2.5.1/contracts/
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5.2.2 Different pragma versions identified

Severity: INFORMATIONAL

Status: ACKNOWLEDGED

File(s) affected: All

Attack / Description	Code Snippet	Result/Recommendation
In the current implementation, several pragma versions have been identified, which can lead to inconsistency and further problems while deployment.	<code>>=0.5.0 <0.6.0 0.5.17 0.5.16 0.6.12 ^0.7.6 >=0.6.0 <0.7.0</code>	It is recommended to normalize all files to one consistent pragma version. ex. 0.5.17 (Most used version)

INFORMATIONAL ISSUES

5.2.3 Missing natspec documentation

Severity: INFORMATIONAL

Status: ACKNOWLEDGED

File(s) affected: LoanTokenLogicStandard.sol, LoanTokenSettings.sol,, FeesEvents.sol, LoanClosingEvents.sol, LoanOpeningsEvents.sol, LoanSettingsEvents.sol, ProtocolSettingsEvents.sol, SwapsEvents.sol, MasterChef_BSC.sol, IPriceFeeds.sol, PriceFeeds_BSC.sol,

Attack / Description	Code Snippet	Result/Recommendation
Solidity contracts can use a special form of comments to provide rich documentation for functions, return variables and more. This special form is named the Ethereum Natural Language Specification Format (NatSpec).	NA	It is recommended to include natspec documentation and follow the doxygen style including @author, @title, @notice, @dev, @param, @return and make it easier to review and understand your smart contract.

5.2.4 Remove unused code

Severity: INFORMATIONAL

Status: ACKNOWLEDGED

File(s) affected: TokenRegistry.sol, LoanTokenLogicDai.sol, LoanTokenLogicStandard.sol, Constants.sol, StakingV1.sol

Attack / Description	Code Snippet	Result/Recommendation
The chances that the unused code will ever be used again is very unlikely.	Line: 29 – 31 and more (TokenRegistry.sol)	It is recommended to remove unused code for a better readability.

	<pre>//address public constant bZxContract = 0xD8Ee69652E4e4838f2531732a46d1f7F584F0b7f; // mainnet //address public constant bZxContract = 0x5cfba2639a3db0D9Cc264Aa27B2E6d134EeA486a; // kovan //address public constant bZxContract = 0xC47812857A74425e2039b57891a3DFcF51602d5d; // bsc mainnet</pre>	
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5.2.5 Rename bzx branding

Severity: INFORMATIONAL

Status: ACKNOWLEDGED

File(s) affected: All

Attack / Description	Code Snippet	Result/Recommendation
There are still brandings from bzx included, which would lead to confusion.	NA	It is recommended to rename files / functions / variables and keep the branding consistent to lendefi or LDFI. You must keep the Apache 2.0 License header. For more information https://fossa.com/blog/open-source-licenses-101-apache-license-2-0/

5.2.6 Error or require messages are not clear

Severity: INFORMATIONAL

Status: ACKNOWLEDGED

File(s) affected: MasterChef_BSC.sol

Attack / Description	Code Snippet	Result/Recommendation
User won't understand the error messages or correctly interpret it while debugging.	Line 352 (MasterChef_BSC.sol) <pre>require(user.amount >= _amount, "withdraw: not good");</pre> Line 387 (MasterChef_BSC.sol) <pre>require(msg.sender == devaddr, "dev: wut?");</pre>	It is recommended to write clear error messages

5.2.7 Constant name must be capitalized

Severity: INFORMATIONAL

Status: ACKNOWLEDGED

File(s) affected: TokenRegistry.sol, GasTokenUser.sol, TokenHolder.sol, LoanTokenLogicStandard.sol, LoanTokenSettings.sol, Pausable.sol, Constants.sol, FeeExtractAndDistribute_BSC.sol, MasterChef_BSC.sol, BZRXToken.sol,

Attack / Description	Code Snippet	Result/Recommendation
Lint: Constant name must be in capitalized SNAKE_CASE [const-name-snakecase]	Line: 32 (TokenRegistry.sol) <pre>address public constant bZxContract = 0xe638C33001a7e403F560946ff3279F9B07b6AD29; // bsc testnet</pre>	Use capital letters for constants with underscore to separate words like MAX_BLOCKS.



	<p>Line: 21 / 25 (GasTokenUser.sol)</p> <pre> ITokenHolderLike constant public gasToken = ITokenHolderLike(0xb628bbB1BA814f37448793475D48aaFa0AdBA97d); // bsc testnet ITokenHolderLike constant public tokenHolder = ITokenHolderLike(0x662063E98F3e1276798e8C6af6Bc5B03D92f3b40); // bsc testnet Line 25 (TokenHolder.sol) IChiToken constant public gasToken = IChiToken(0xb628bbB1BA814f37448793475D48aaFa0AdBA97d); // bsc testnet Line 22 (LoanTokenBase.sol) int256 internal constant sWEI_PRECISION = 10**18; Line 13 (Pausable.sol) bytes32 internal constant Pausable_FunctionPause = 0xa7143c84d793a15503da6f19bf9119a2dac94448ca45d77c8bf08f57b2e91047; Line 19 – 20 (Constants.sol) string internal constant UserRewardsID = "UserRewards"; string internal constant LoanDepositValueID = "LoanDepositValue"; Line 79 (MasterChefBSC.sol) MintCoordinator public constant coordinator = MintCoordinator(0xf524fbAC6288fb8cdf2A32dB7e1fd28b4a57807F); // bsc testnet Line 13 – 17 (BZRXTOKEN.sol) string public constant name = "Lendefi Protocol Token"; </pre>	<p>https://www.tutorialspoint.com/solidity/solidity_style_guide.htm</p>
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	<pre> string public constant symbol = "LDFI"; uint8 public constant decimals = 18; uint256 internal constant totalSupply_ = 10300000000e18; // 1,030,000,000 BZRX </pre>	
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5.2.8 Merge commit from original source

Severity: INFORMATIONAL

Status: ACKNOWLEDGED

File(s) affected: NA





Attack / Description	Code Snippet	Result/Recommendation
Some useful commits from the original source are not merged.	https://github.com/bZxNetwork/contractsV2/commits/development	Merging the commits and monitoring from the original source would actively increase the forked versions quality.

5.3 SWC Attacks

ID	Title	Relationships	Test Result
SWC-131	Presence of unused variables	CWE-1164: Irrelevant Code	✓
SWC-130	Right-To-Left-Override control character (U+202E)	CWE-451: User Interface (UI) Misrepresentation of Critical Information	✓
SWC-129	Typographical Error	CWE-480: Use of Incorrect Operator	✓
SWC-128	DoS With Block Gas Limit	CWE-400: Uncontrolled Resource Consumption	✓
SWC-127	Arbitrary Jump with Function Type Variable	CWE-695: Use of Low-Level Functionality	✓
SWC-125	Incorrect Inheritance Order	CWE-696: Incorrect Behavior Order	✓
SWC-124	Write to Arbitrary Storage Location	CWE-123: Write-what-where Condition	✓
SWC-123	Requirement Violation	CWE-573: Improper Following of Specification by Caller	✓

ID	Title	Relationships	Test Result
SWC-122	Lack of Proper Signature Verification	CWE-345: Insufficient Verification of Data Authenticity	✓
SWC-121	Missing Protection against Signature Replay Attacks	CWE-347: Improper Verification of Cryptographic Signature	✓
SWC-120	Weak Sources of Randomness from Chain Attributes	CWE-330: Use of Insufficiently Random Values	✓
SWC-119	Shadowing State Variables	CWE-710: Improper Adherence to Coding Standards	✓
SWC-118	Incorrect Constructor Name	CWE-665: Improper Initialization	✓
SWC-117	Signature Malleability	CWE-347: Improper Verification of Cryptographic Signature	✓
SWC-116	Timestamp Dependence	CWE-829: Inclusion of Functionality from Untrusted Control Sphere	✗
SWC-115	Authorization through tx.origin	CWE-477: Use of Obsolete Function	✗
SWC-114	Transaction Order Dependence	CWE-362: Concurrent Execution using Shared Resource with Improper Synchronization ('Race Condition')	✓

ID	Title	Relationships	Test Result
SWC-113	DoS with Failed Call	CWE-703: Improper Check or Handling of Exceptional Conditions	✓
SWC-112	Delegatecall to Untrusted Callee	CWE-829: Inclusion of Functionality from Untrusted Control Sphere	✓
SWC-111	Use of Deprecated Solidity Functions	CWE-477: Use of Obsolete Function	✓
SWC-110	Assert Violation	CWE-670: Always-Incorrect Control Flow Implementation	✓
SWC-109	Uninitialized Storage Pointer	CWE-824: Access of Uninitialized Pointer	✓
SWC-108	State Variable Default Visibility	CWE-710: Improper Adherence to Coding Standards	✓
SWC-107	Reentrancy	CWE-841: Improper Enforcement of Behavioral Workflow	✓
SWC-106	Unprotected SELFDESTRUCT Instruction	CWE-284: Improper Access Control	✓
SWC-105	Unprotected Ether Withdrawal	CWE-284: Improper Access Control	✓
SWC-104	Unchecked Call Return Value	CWE-252: Unchecked Return Value	✓

ID	Title	Relationships	Test Result
SWC-103	Floating Pragma	CWE-664: Improper Control of a Resource Through its Lifetime	
SWC-102	Outdated Compiler Version	CWE-937: Using Components with Known Vulnerabilities	
SWC-101	Integer Overflow and Underflow	CWE-682: Incorrect Calculation	
SWC-100	Function Default Visibility	CWE-710: Improper Adherence to Coding Standards	

5.4 Associated audits with the forked codebase

Certik	https://bzx.network/pdfs/bZx_v2_Audit%E2%80%93Report_CertiK.pdf	Sep. 2020
PeckShield	https://bzx.network/pdfs/peckshield-audit-report-bZxV2-v1.0rc1.pdf	Sep. 2020
Certik	https://bzx.network/pdfs/BZRX_vBZRX_CertiK_Verification_Report_1_07_11_2020.pdf	July. 2020
Certik	https://bzx.network/pdfs/BZRX_vBZRX_CertiK_Report_1_07_11_2020.pdf	July. 2020
Certik	https://bzx.network/pdfs/CertiK%20Verification%20Report%20for%20bZx.pdf	March. 2020
Certik	https://bzx.network/pdfs/CertiK%20Verification%20Report%20for%20bZx.pdf	February. 2020
ZK Labs	https://github.com/mattdf/audits/blob/master/bZx/bzx-audit.pdf	September 2018

6. Executive Summary

Two (2) independent Chainsulting experts performed an unbiased and isolated audit of the smart contract codebase.

The main goal of the audit was to verify the claims regarding the security of the smart contract. During the audit, no critical issues were found, after the manual and automated security testing. Only low and informational issues were found, to increase the code quality. Overall, everything worked as it was supposed to be. As this protocol is actively developed by bZx Team, we would recommend to actively monitor the repo and update the own codebase accordingly.

7. Deployed Smart Contract

VERIFIED

Protocol	0x74e974541A873afbc2D89E973fb21F0db360182
PriceFeeds_BSC	0xd475ac73B1B5c3cB5b1e468f0f30D76F98026A6F
SwapsImplUniswapV2_BSC	0x998d51380b461bc15A756A31DF036Da7E5E80A01
ProtocolSettings	0x0Bd6171E1080F5a7Ef9CB0FF57b55C53Df2C8A08
ArbitraryCaller	0x72d60aa125996aCDF6118BDD2C4724a505684e1d
TokenRegistry	0xcf02Cc87345D07BB1CA365fF6bf57A8e600F5692
TokenHolder	0x66009c26CbA9765d173F1BEB3B86D18a67276d25
GasTokenUser	0x8863B76173AFA3383a9960899Eee3b9A3E7a662e
LoanTokenLogicStandard	0x74a88135f15046CCE01B0F7B75298dd636ad4e85
LoanTokenSettings	0xB967D536784a42f97eAfA9fBcF5Ea2303f360d56
LoanTokenLogicWeth	0x737C81faC021F54ff2049778F45Dc16b86871338



LoanTokenSettingsLowerAdmin	0x7351cf7A694Ab2656Abbcc9d2B21E00218AdF134
HelperImpl	0x9D55165868bADc80668F4330863b23977DB4C548
DAppHelper	0x0B970914ddE8b54b514f740C8C1168D409A28853
LoanSettings	0x41852D666F9F7e04fb294D037a388A705F505CDD
LoanOpenings	0xad15Cc404e724125B15E89734B560D86a2017C41
LoanMaintenance	0x270ea4455c4AB5dBd15CD54B73213d9c14Fd378d
LoanClosings	0xb71Cb59FA04591559377931a83c95bca8C5971ef
SwapsExternal	0x9eb11D4d403BbbEE7e024F13fc0D637Befe94025
Liquidator1	0x784E1E3AF8f700d211a8428842Ca6D121A25E74c
Liquidator2	0x7B459d77D50522f14DB3ebc7Cc4599cb35D7eF66
iAUTO	0x18a60aeE571e26418ab34c28D26a290ca3558f9F
iCAKE	0x85e136591370A02B48eA9928315AcD210ba64175
iBTC	0x97F17Ab160724A37A24E6fcC1a5da97127489B14
iETH	0x2D506155b3D80368bBdd604DdA4F3A471efB1364
iBNB	0x3814fBBC5726B5815CF0B2c70ee2413f38e32176
iDOT	0xd9Cd58cf5F8b363b147Db821534DD7163D6C01de
iADA	0x31579e2493A0e7779206A58475D2B5f08b90d13F
iLINK	0xb4854941E702ADf54F16665b95FFA3868f51070C
iUNI	0x414525f6AF65ba23a538D68A15aCB09a2FB45563
iBUSD	0xF3aEBedEEE632307F27185d067C105e725ac5e15
iUSDT	0x40211e07dFcB6140eb88A65Df877d680713cdCc

8. About the Auditor

Chainsulting is a professional software development firm based in Germany that provides comprehensive distributed ledger technology (DLT) solutions. Some of their services include blockchain development, smart contract audits and consulting.

Chainsulting conducts code audits on market-leading blockchains such as Hyperledger, Tezos, Ethereum, Binance Smart Chain, and Solana to mitigate risk and instil trust and transparency into the vibrant crypto community. They have also reviewed and secured the smart contracts of 1Inch, POA Network, Unicrypt, Amun, Furucombo among numerous other top DeFi projects.

Chainsulting currently secures [\\$100 billion](#) in user funds locked in multiple DeFi protocols. The team behind the leading audit firm relies on their robust technical know-how in the blockchain sector to deliver top-notch smart contract audit solutions tailored to the clients' evolving business needs.

The blockchain security provider brings the highest security standards to crypto and blockchain platforms, helping to foster growth and transparency within the fast-growing ecosystem.

Check our website for further information: <https://chainsulting.de>

How We Work



1 -----

PREPARATION

Supply our team with audit ready code and additional materials



2 -----

COMMUNICATION

We setup a real-time communication tool of your choice or communicate via e-mails.



3 -----

AUDIT

We conduct the audit, suggesting fixes to all vulnerabilities and help you to improve.



4 -----

FIXES

Your development team applies fixes while consulting with our auditors on their safety.



5 -----

REPORT

We check the applied fixes and deliver a full report on all steps done.