

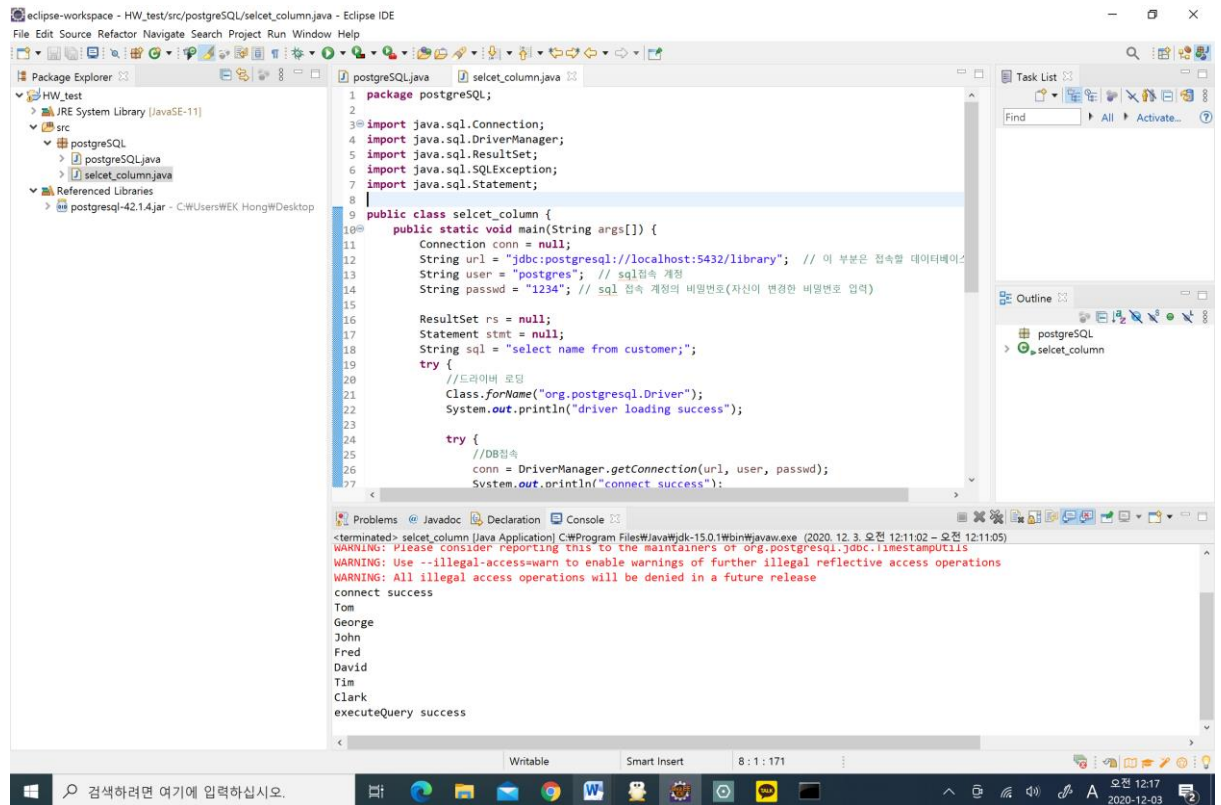
과제3

『JDBC』

◆ JDBC를 이용하여 다음의 쿼리의 결과를 응용프로그램 단계에서 출력한다.

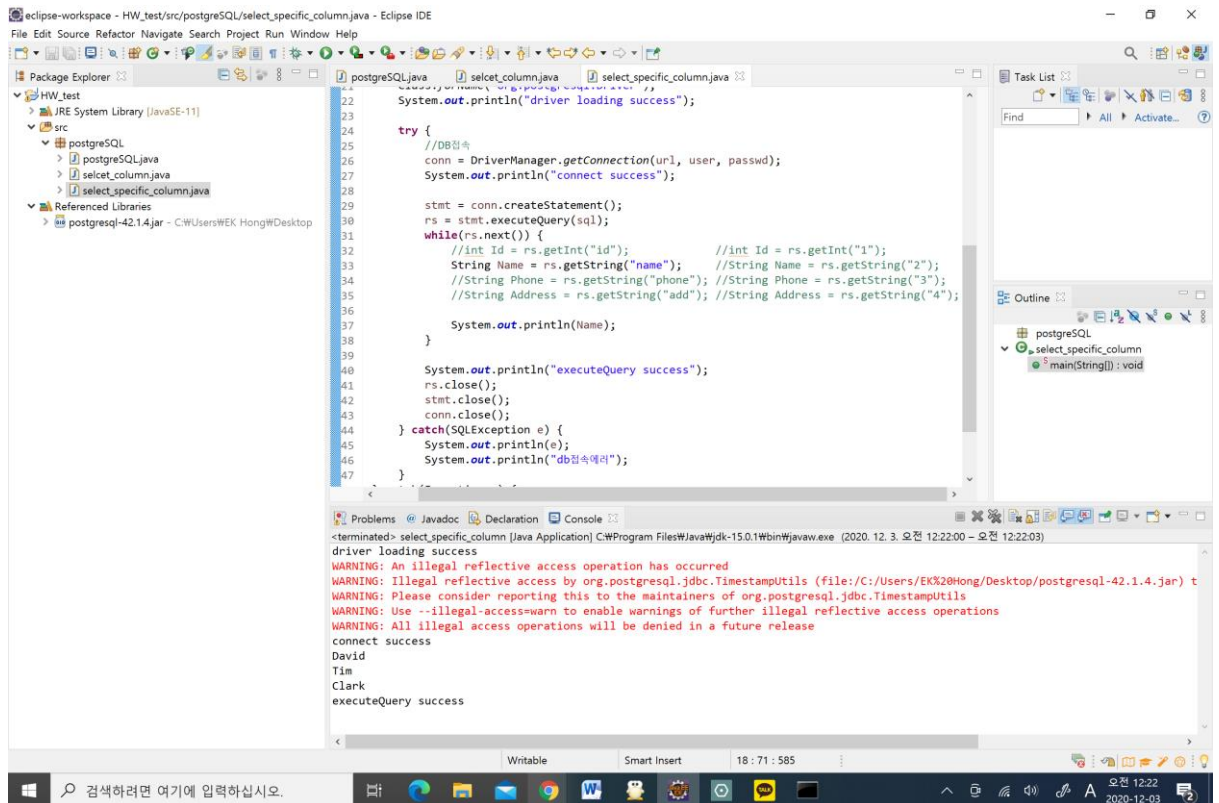
✓ 특정 테이블의 특정 컬럼만 조회하는 select문 1개

◆ 예) SELECT ename, deptno FROM emp;



- ✓ 특정 테이블의 특정 조건의 특정 컬럼만 조회하는 select문 1개

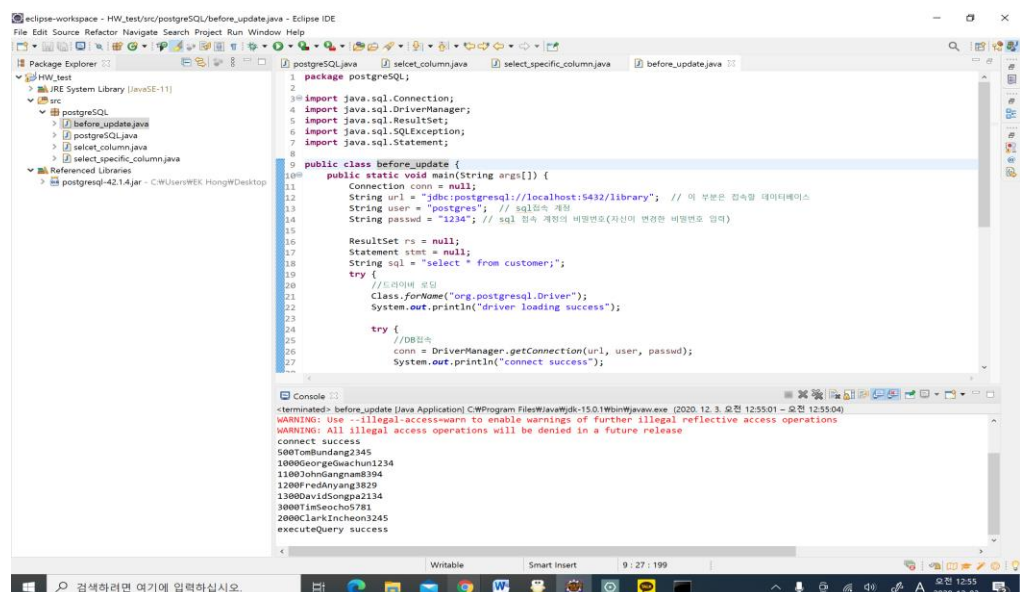
◆ 예) SELECT ename FROM emp WHERE ename = 'TOM';



- ✓ 특정 조건(where)에 대한 update, delete문 각 1개씩

◆ 예) UPDATE emp SET sal = 0, deptno=30 WHERE empno=7788;

1.Update전

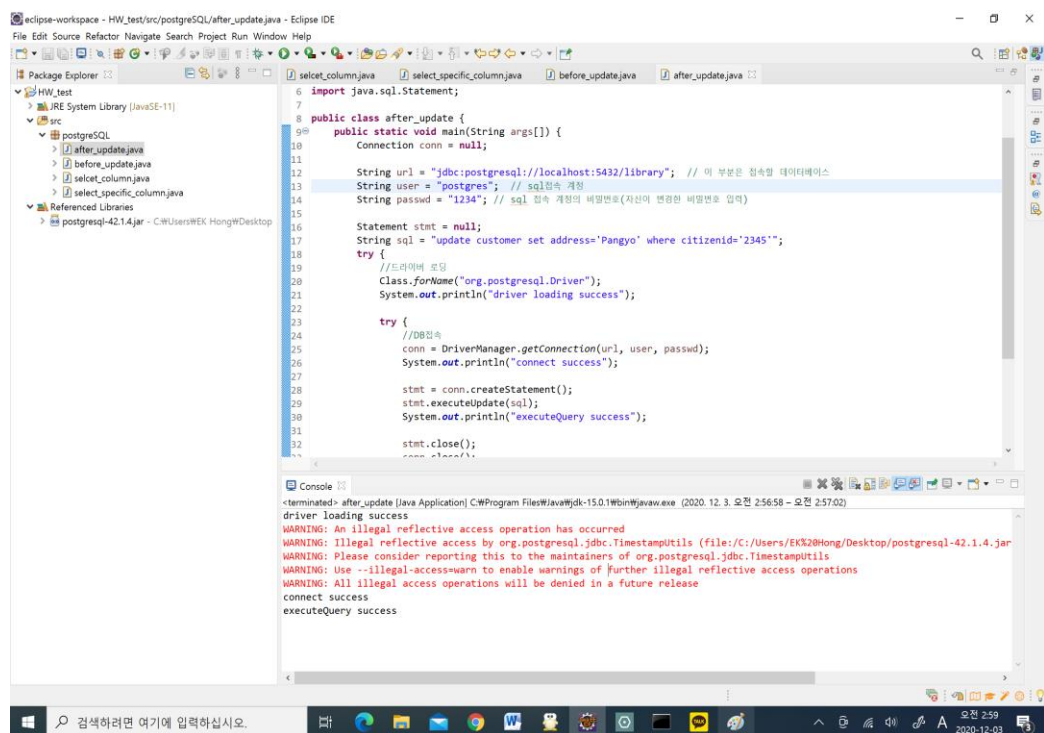


```
library=# select* from customer;
```

customer_id	address	name	citizenid
500	Bundang	Tom	2345
1000	Gwachun	George	1234
1100	Gangnam	John	8394
1200	Anyang	Fred	3829
1300	Songpa	David	2134
3000	Seocho	Tim	5781
2000	Incheon	Clark	3245

(7개 행)

2.Update후



```
library=# select* from customer;
```

customer_id	address	name	citizenid
1000	Gwachun	George	1234
1100	Gangnam	John	8394
1200	Anyang	Fred	3829
1300	Songpa	David	2134
3000	Seocho	Tim	5781
2000	Incheon	Clark	3245
500	Pangyo	Tom	2345

(7개 행)

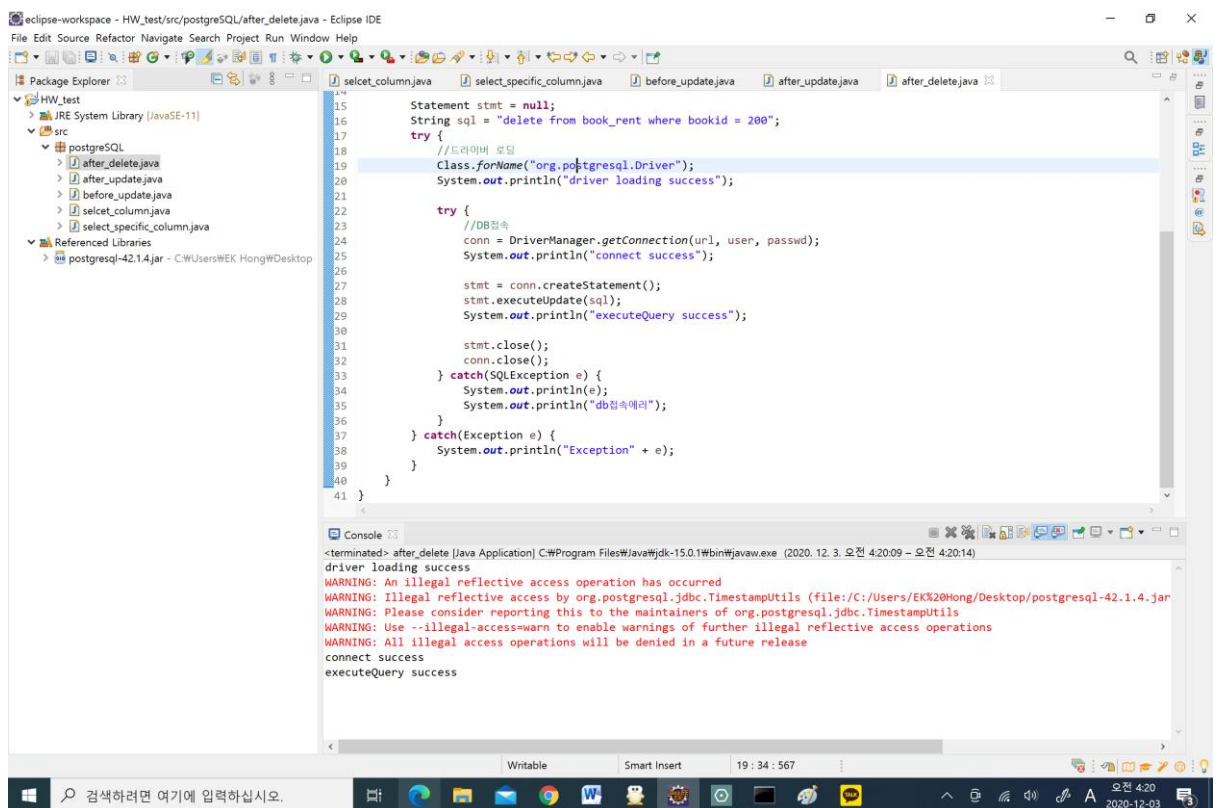
예) DELETE FROM dept WHERE deptno=100;

1.DELETE 전

library=#	select*	from book_rent;				
rentnum	delay	rentdate	returndate	bookid	customer_id	
1	yes	520	720	200	1000	
2	no	510	710	400	1100	
3	no	615	815	500	3000	
4	yes	600	800	600	1200	

(4개 행)

2.DELETE 후

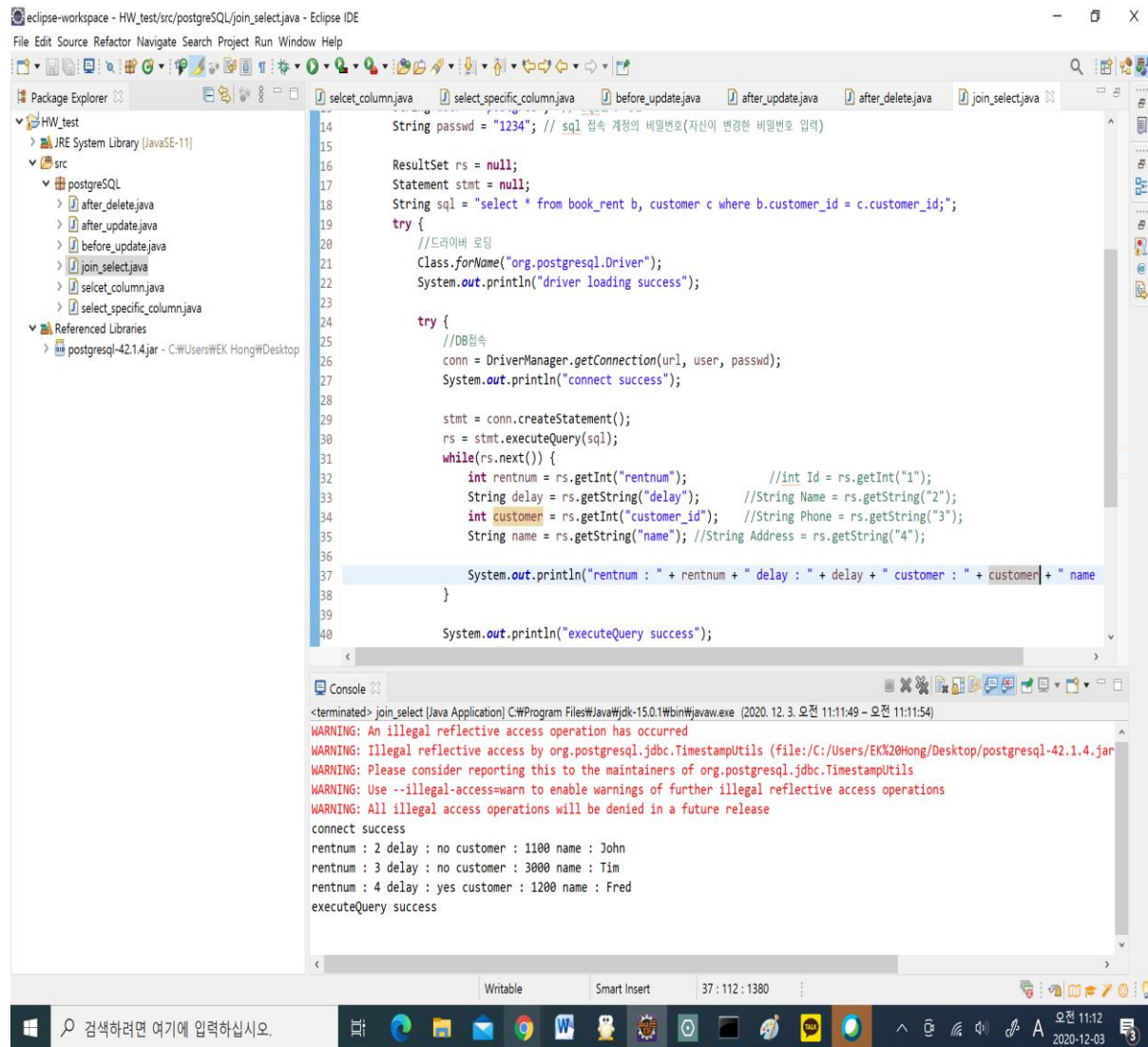


library=#	select*	from book_rent;				
rentnum	delay	rentdate	returndate	bookid	customer_id	
2	no	510	710	400	1100	
3	no	615	815	500	3000	
4	yes	600	800	600	1200	

(3개 행)

✓ Join을 이용한 select문 1개

◆ 예) SELECT * FROM emp e, dept d WHERE e.deptno=d.deptno
AND d.deptno = 20;



```
eclipse-workspace - HW_test/src/postgreSQL/join_select.java - Eclipse IDE
File Edit Source Refactor Navigate Search Project Run Window Help

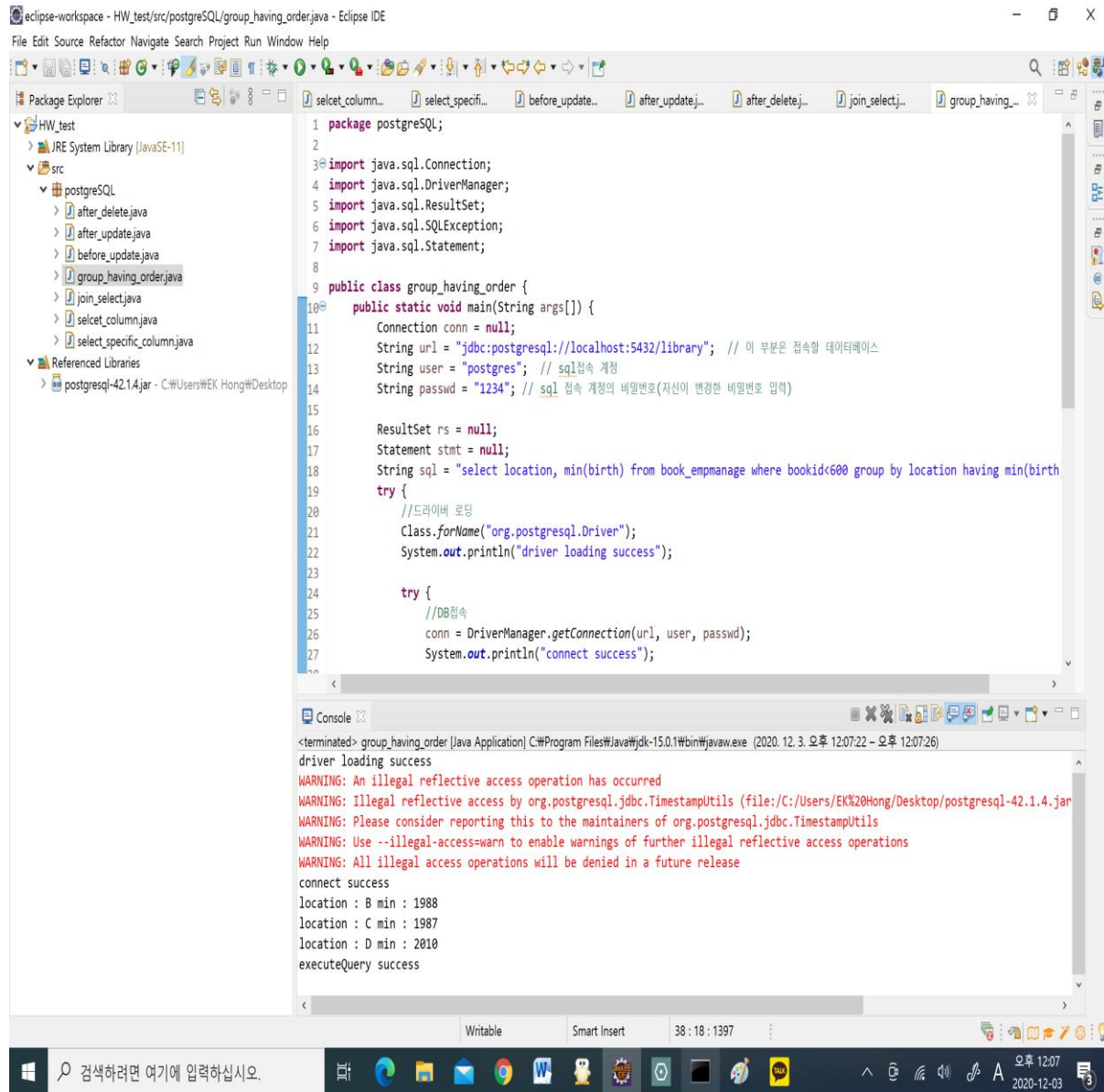
Package Explorer
HW_test
  JRE System Library [JavaSE-11]
  src
    PostgreSQL
      after_delete.java
      after_update.java
      before_update.java
      join_select.java
      select_column.java
      select_specific_column.java
  Referenced Libraries
    postgresql-42.1.4.jar - C:\Users\EK Hong\Desktop

14 String passwd = "1234"; // sql 접속 계정의 비밀번호(자신이 변경한 비밀번호 입력)
15
16 ResultSet rs = null;
17 Statement stmt = null;
18 String sql = "select * from book_rent b, customer c where b.customer_id = c.customer_id;";
19 try {
20     //드라이버 로딩
21     Class.forName("org.postgresql.Driver");
22     System.out.println("driver loading success");
23
24     try {
25         //DB접속
26         conn = DriverManager.getConnection(url, user, passwd);
27         System.out.println("connect success");
28
29         stmt = conn.createStatement();
30         rs = stmt.executeQuery(sql);
31         while(rs.next()) {
32             int rentnum = rs.getInt("rentnum"); //int Id = rs.getInt("1");
33             String delay = rs.getString("delay"); //String Name = rs.getString("2");
34             int customer = rs.getInt("customer_id"); //String Phone = rs.getString("3");
35             String name = rs.getString("name"); //String Address = rs.getString("4");
36
37             System.out.println("rentnum : " + rentnum + " delay : " + delay + " customer : " + customer + " name : " + name);
38         }
39
40         System.out.println("executeQuery success");
41     } catch (SQLException e) {
42         e.printStackTrace();
43     }
44 } catch (Exception e) {
45     e.printStackTrace();
46 }

Console
<terminated> join_select [Java Application] C:\Program Files\Java\jdk-15.0.1\bin\javaw.exe (2020. 12. 3. 오전 11:11:49 - 오전 11:11:54)
WARNING: An illegal reflective access operation has occurred
WARNING: Illegal reflective access by org.postgresql.jdbc.TimestampUtils (file:/C:/Users/EK%20Hong/Desktop/postgresql-42.1.4.jar)
WARNING: Please consider reporting this to the maintainers of org.postgresql.jdbc.TimestampUtils
WARNING: Use --illegal-access=warn to enable warnings of further illegal reflective access operations
WARNING: All illegal access operations will be denied in a future release
connect success
rentnum : 2 delay : no customer : 1100 name : John
rentnum : 3 delay : no customer : 3000 name : Tim
rentnum : 4 delay : yes customer : 1200 name : Fred
executeQuery success
```


집계함수와 group by, having, order by를 이용한 select문 1개

- ◆ 예) SELECT deptno, avg(sal) FROM emp WHERE deptno > 10
GROUP BY deptno HAVING avg(sal) > 1500;



The screenshot shows the Eclipse IDE with a project named 'HW_test'. The 'src' folder contains several Java files, including 'group_having_order.java'. The code in this file is as follows:

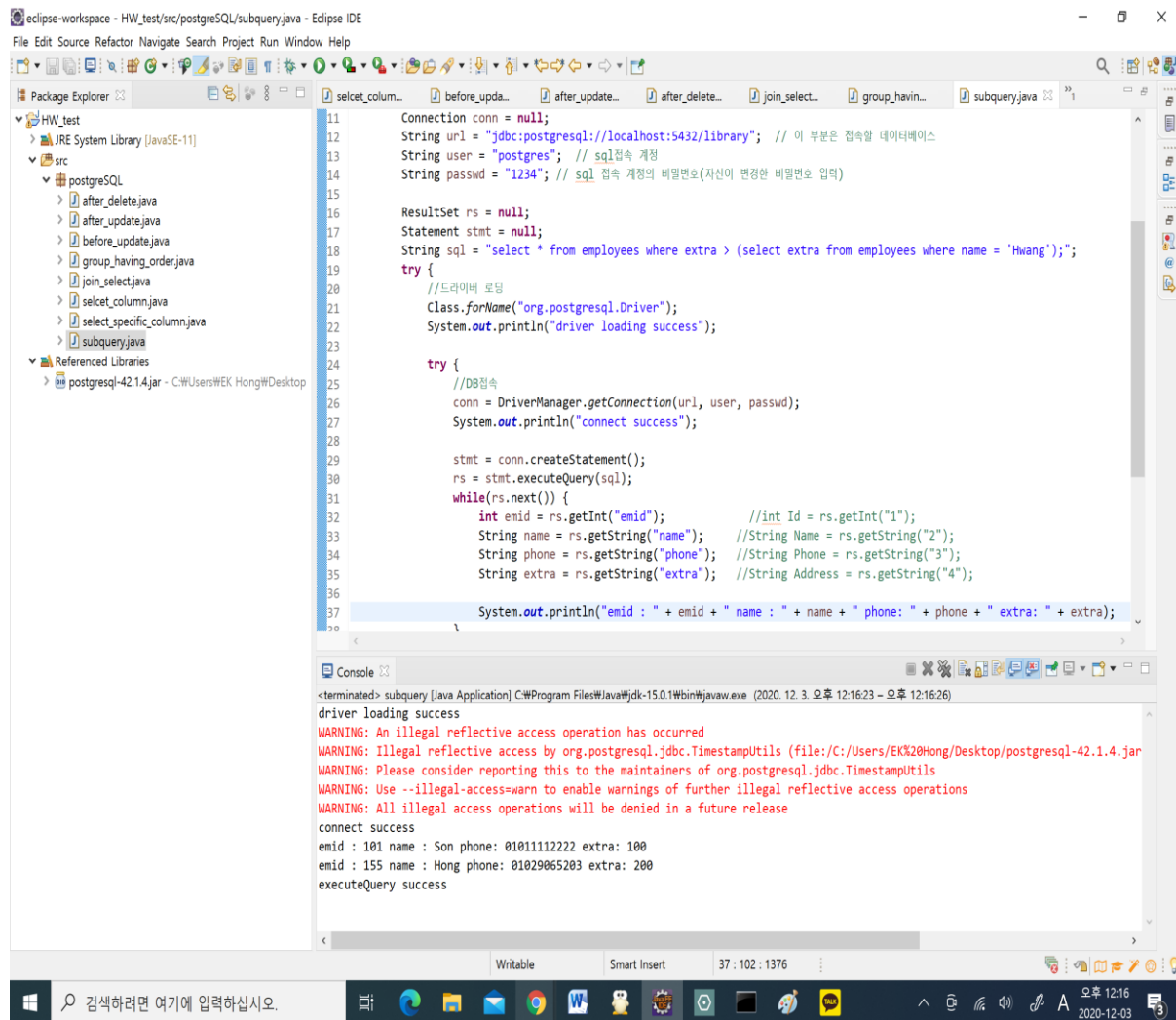
```
1 package postgresSQL;
2
3 import java.sql.Connection;
4 import java.sql.DriverManager;
5 import java.sql.ResultSet;
6 import java.sql.SQLException;
7 import java.sql.Statement;
8
9 public class group_having_order {
10     public static void main(String args[]) {
11         Connection conn = null;
12         String url = "jdbc:postgresql://localhost:5432/library"; // 이 부분은 접속할 데이터베이스
13         String user = "postgres"; // sql 접속 계정
14         String passwd = "1234"; // sql 접속 계정의 비밀번호(자신이 변경한 비밀번호 입력)
15
16         ResultSet rs = null;
17         Statement stmt = null;
18         String sql = "select location, min(birth) from book_emmanage where bookid<600 group by location having min(birth)";
19         try {
20             //드라이버 로딩
21             Class.forName("org.postgresql.Driver");
22             System.out.println("driver loading success");
23
24             try {
25                 //DB접속
26                 conn = DriverManager.getConnection(url, user, passwd);
27                 System.out.println("connect success");
28
29                 stmt = conn.createStatement();
30                 rs = stmt.executeQuery(sql);
31
32                 while(rs.next()) {
33                     System.out.println("location : " + rs.getString(1) + " min : " + rs.getString(2));
34                 }
35
36                 System.out.println("executeQuery success");
37             } catch (SQLException e) {
38                 e.printStackTrace();
39             }
40         } catch (ClassNotFoundException e) {
41             e.printStackTrace();
42         }
43     }
44 }
```

The console output shows the following messages:

```
<terminated> group_having_order [Java Application] C:\Program Files\Java\jdk-15.0.1\bin\javaw.exe (2020. 12. 3. 오후 12:07:22 - 오후 12:07:26)
driver loading success
WARNING: An illegal reflective access operation has occurred
WARNING: Illegal reflective access by org.postgresql.jdbc.TimestampUtils (file:/C:/Users/EK%20Hong/Desktop/postgresql-42.1.4.jar)
WARNING: Please consider reporting this to the maintainers of org.postgresql.jdbc.TimestampUtils
WARNING: Use --illegal-access=warn to enable warnings of further illegal reflective access operations
WARNING: All illegal access operations will be denied in a future release
connect success
location : B min : 1988
location : C min : 1987
location : D min : 2010
executeQuery success
```

subquery를 이용한 select문 1개

- ◆ 예) SELECT * FROM emp WHERE sal > (SELECT sal FROM emp WHERE ename = 'WARD');



The screenshot shows the Eclipse IDE with a Java project named 'HW_test'. The 'src' folder contains several Java files, including 'subquery.java'. The 'subquery.java' file is open, showing the following code:

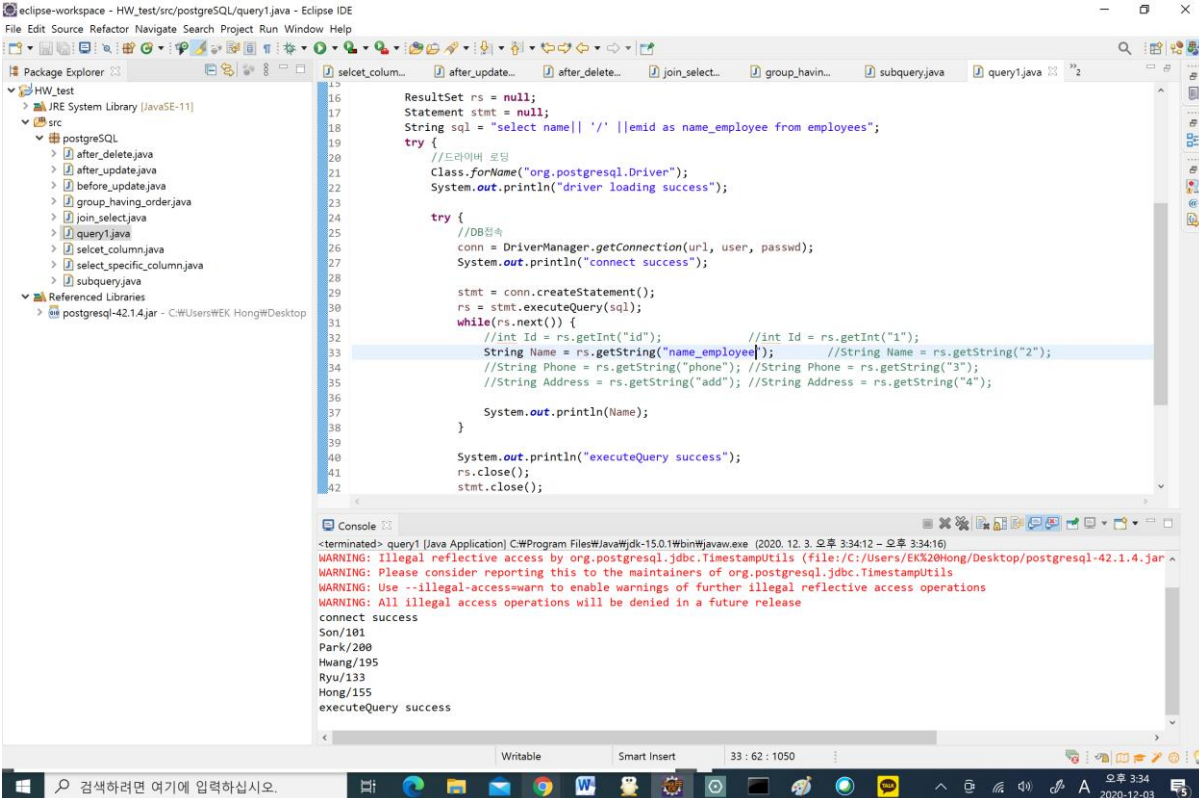
```
11 Connection conn = null;
12 String url = "jdbc:postgresql://localhost:5432/library"; // 이 부분은 접속할 데이터베이스
13 String user = "postgres"; // sql접속 계정
14 String passwd = "1234"; // sql 접속 계정의 비밀번호(자신이 변경한 비밀번호 입력)
15
16
17 ResultSet rs = null;
18 Statement stmt = null;
19 String sql = "select * from employees where extra > (select extra from employees where name = 'Hwang')";
20 try {
21     //드라이버 로딩
22     Class.forName("org.postgresql.Driver");
23     System.out.println("driver loading success");
24
25     try {
26         //DB접속
27         conn = DriverManager.getConnection(url, user, passwd);
28         System.out.println("connect success");
29
30         stmt = conn.createStatement();
31         rs = stmt.executeQuery(sql);
32         while(rs.next()) {
33             int emid = rs.getInt("emid"); //int Id = rs.getInt("1");
34             String name = rs.getString("name"); //String Name = rs.getString("2");
35             String phone = rs.getString("phone"); //String Phone = rs.getString("3");
36             String extra = rs.getString("extra"); //String Address = rs.getString("4");
37
38             System.out.println("emid : " + emid + " name : " + name + " phone : " + phone + " extra : " + extra);
39         }
40     } catch (SQLException e) {
41         e.printStackTrace();
42     }
43 } catch (ClassNotFoundException e) {
44     e.printStackTrace();
45 }
```

The console output shows the following messages:

```
<terminated> subquery [Java Application] C:\Program Files\Java\jdk-15.0.1\bin\javaw.exe (2020. 12. 3. 오후 12:16:23 - 오후 12:16:26)
driver loading success
WARNING: An illegal reflective access operation has occurred
WARNING: Illegal reflective access by org.postgresql.jdbc.TimestampUtils (file:/C:/Users/EK%20Hong/Desktop/postgresql-42.1.4.jar)
WARNING: Please consider reporting this to the maintainers of org.postgresql.jdbc.TimestampUtils
WARNING: Use --illegal-access=warn to enable warnings of further illegal reflective access operations
WARNING: All illegal access operations will be denied in a future release
connect success
emid : 101 name : Son phone: 01011112222 extra: 100
emid : 155 name : Hong phone: 01029065203 extra: 200
executeQuery success
```

과제2에서 사용한 자유 쿼리문 5개

1. query1



The screenshot shows the Eclipse IDE with the following components:

- Package Explorer:** Displays the project structure for 'HW_test', including 'src' and 'postgreSQL' packages. The 'query1.java' file is selected.
- Source Editor:** Contains the Java code for 'query1.java'. The code is as follows:

```
16
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32
33
34
35
36
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38
39
40
41
42
ResultSet rs = null;
Statement stmt = null;
String sql = "select name|| '/' ||emid as name_employee from employees";
try {
    //드라이버 로딩
    Class.forName("org.postgresql.Driver");
    System.out.println("driver loading success");

    try {
        //DB연속
        conn = DriverManager.getConnection(url, user, passwd);
        System.out.println("connect success");

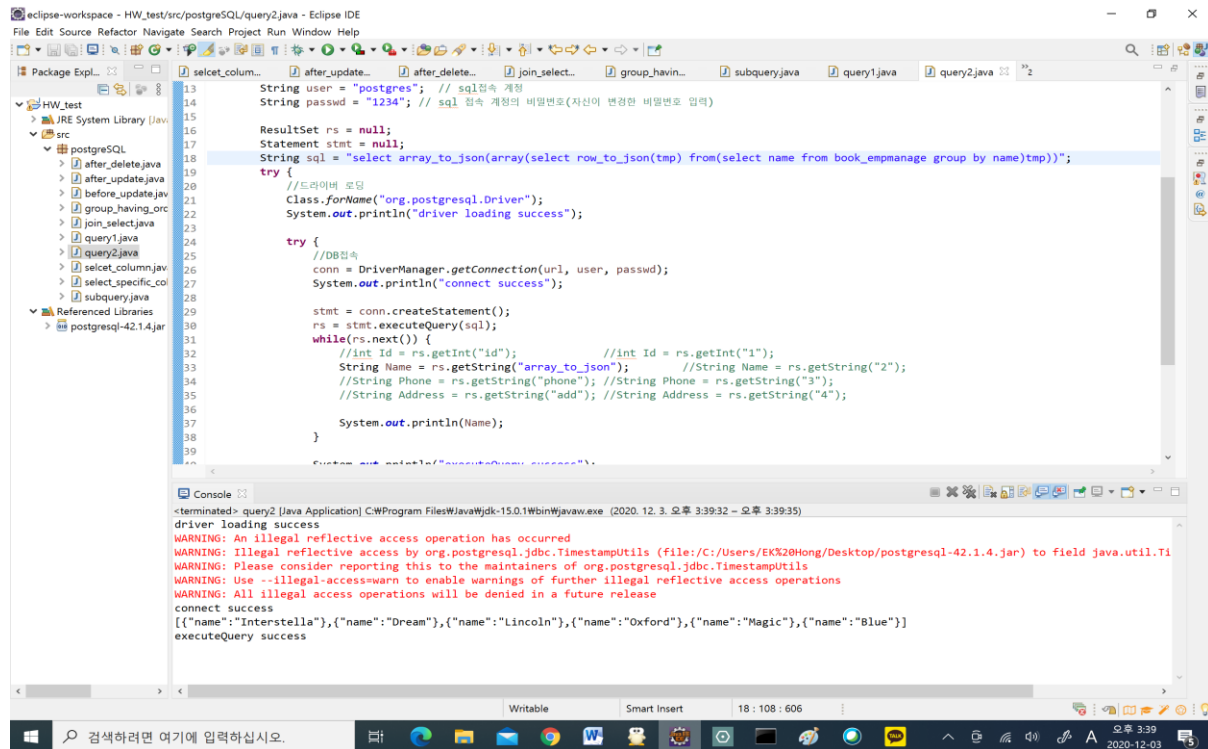
        stmt = conn.createStatement();
        rs = stmt.executeQuery(sql);
        while(rs.next()) {
            //int Id = rs.getInt("id"); //int Id = rs.getInt("1");
            String Name = rs.getString("name_employee"); //String Name = rs.getString("2");
            //String Phone = rs.getString("phone"); //String Phone = rs.getString("3");
            //String Address = rs.getString("add"); //String Address = rs.getString("4");

            System.out.println(Name);
        }

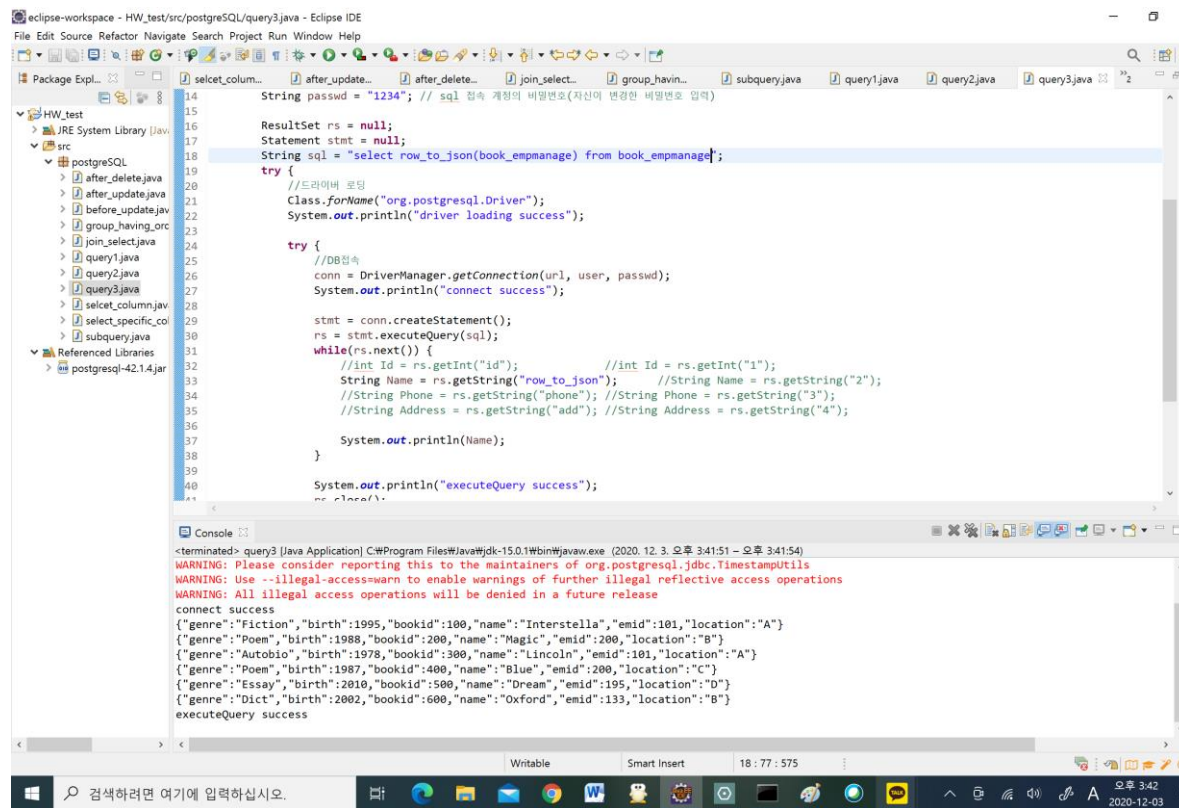
        System.out.println("executeQuery success");
        rs.close();
        stmt.close();
    }
}
```
- Console:** Shows the output of the program execution. It includes several warnings from the PostgreSQL JDBC driver and the following output:

```
<terminated> query1 [Java Application] C:\Program Files\Java\jdk-15.0.1\bin\javaw.exe (2020. 12. 3. 오후 3:34:12 - 오후 3:34:16)
WARNING: Illegal reflective access by org.postgresql.jdbc.TimestampUtils (file:/C:/Users/EK%20Hong/Desktop/postgresql-42.1.4.jar)
WARNING: Please consider reporting this to the maintainers of org.postgresql.jdbc.TimestampUtils
WARNING: Use --illegal-access=warn to enable warnings of further illegal reflective access operations
WARNING: All illegal access operations will be denied in a future release
connect success
Son/101
Park/200
Hwang/195
Ryu/133
Hong/155
executeQuery success
```

2. query2



3. query3



4. query4

The screenshot shows the Eclipse IDE with a project named 'HW_test'. The 'src' folder contains several Java files, including 'query4.java'. The 'Console' window at the bottom displays the output of running 'query4.java'. The code in 'query4.java' connects to a PostgreSQL database and executes a query to retrieve employee data grouped by location. The console output shows the connection success, the execution of the query, and the resulting data rows.

```

String url = "jdbc:postgresql://localhost:5432/library"; // 이 부분은 접속할 데이터베이스
String user = "postgres"; // sql 접속 계정
String passwd = "1234"; // sql 접속 계정의 비밀번호(자신이 변경한 비밀번호 입력)

ResultSet rs = null;
Statement stmt = null;
String sql = "select location, array_to_string(array_agg(birth), ',') from book_empmanage group by location";
try {
    //드라이버 로딩
    Class.forName("org.postgresql.Driver");
    System.out.println("driver loading success");

    try {
        //DB접속
        conn = DriverManager.getConnection(url, user, passwd);
        System.out.println("connect success");

        stmt = conn.createStatement();
        rs = stmt.executeQuery(sql);
        while(rs.next()) {
            //int Id = rs.getInt("id"); //int Id = rs.getInt("1");
            String location = rs.getString("location"); //String Name = rs.getString("2");
            String array_to_string = rs.getString("array_to_string"); //String Phone = rs.getString("3");
            //String Address = rs.getString("add"); //String Address = rs.getString("4");

            System.out.println("location: " + location + " array_to_string: " + array_to_string);
        }
    }
}

```

Console Output:

```

<terminated> query4 [Java Application] C:\Program Files\Java\jdk-15.0.1\bin\javaw.exe (2020. 12. 3. 오후 3:50:09 - 오후 3:50:12)
WARNING: An illegal reflective access operation has occurred
WARNING: Illegal reflective access by org.postgresql.jdbc.TimestampUtils (file:/C:/Users/EK320Hong/Desktop/postgresql-42.1.4.jar) to field java.util.Ti
WARNING: Please consider reporting this to the maintainers of org.postgresql.jdbc.TimestampUtils
WARNING: Use --illegal-access=warn to enable warnings of further illegal reflective access operations
WARNING: All illegal access operations will be denied in a future release
connect success
location: B array_to_string: 1988,2002
location: C array_to_string: 1987
location: D array_to_string: 2010
location: A array_to_string: 1995,1978
executeQuery success

```

5. query5

The screenshot shows the Eclipse IDE with a project named 'HW_test'. The 'src' folder contains several Java files, including 'query5.java'. The 'Console' window at the bottom displays the output of running 'query5.java'. The code in 'query5.java' connects to a PostgreSQL database and executes a query to retrieve employee data grouped by location. The console output shows the connection success, the execution of the query, and the resulting data rows.

```

String user = "postgres"; // sql 접속 계정
String passwd = "1234"; // sql 접속 계정의 비밀번호(자신이 변경한 비밀번호 입력)

ResultSet rs = null;
Statement stmt = null;
String sql = "select row_to_json(tmp) from(select array_agg(employees.emid) as emid, array_agg(employees.name) as name from employees)tmp";
try {
    //드라이버 로딩
    Class.forName("org.postgresql.Driver");
    System.out.println("driver loading success");

    try {
        //DB접속
        conn = DriverManager.getConnection(url, user, passwd);
        System.out.println("connect success");

        stmt = conn.createStatement();
        rs = stmt.executeQuery(sql);
        while(rs.next()) {
            //int Id = rs.getInt("id"); //int Id = rs.getInt("1");
            String row_to_string = rs.getString("row_to_json"); //String Name = rs.getString("2");
            //String array_to_string = rs.getString("array_to_string"); //String Phone = rs.getString("3");
            //String Address = rs.getString("add"); //String Address = rs.getString("4");

            System.out.println(row_to_string);
        }
    }
}

```

Console Output:

```

<terminated> query5 [Java Application] C:\Program Files\Java\jdk-15.0.1\bin\javaw.exe (2020. 12. 3. 오후 3:55:55 - 오후 3:55:58)
driver loading success
WARNING: An illegal reflective access operation has occurred
WARNING: Illegal reflective access by org.postgresql.jdbc.TimestampUtils (file:/C:/Users/EK320Hong/Desktop/postgresql-42.1.4.jar) to field java.util.Ti
WARNING: Please consider reporting this to the maintainers of org.postgresql.jdbc.TimestampUtils
WARNING: Use --illegal-access=warn to enable warnings of further illegal reflective access operations
WARNING: All illegal access operations will be denied in a future release
connect success
{"emid":["101,200,195,133,155"],"name":["Son","Park","Hwang","Ryu","Hong"]}
executeQuery success

```

◆ 제출할 결과물

◆ 위 고려사항들을 구현한 소스코드 압축해서 제출

- ◆ 보고서에 각각 문제마다 다음과 같이 캡처 이미지 첨부할 것 (각 문제마다 모두)

