4.4.1
Instruction memory out instructions of or 12 72
200ps 2 221t. PC44/2 I-Nem 2 3/104 2/01/2.
4.4.2
Instuction: PC relative brunch (unconditional)
1) I-memour Instruction feeds
2) offset value (sign extended)
3) shift left 2
4) Add (PC+4, offset)
5) MUX
: 200+15+10+20=315ps.
4.4.3
conditional pc-relative bunch
1) I-memorial instruction fetch
2) register zuen
3) MUX
1) ALV
57 MV X
1, 2004 90+201 90 +20= A20ps

4-8,1 pipelmed: 7/28 29A/20 22 350ps non-pipelhed: 35 staged Nrs d-umoir 36. 250 + 350 + (50 + 300 + 200 = (250 ps 4.8.2 pipe(med: latency (To grayone) } 2/3/35) 722 234201 3 step : 350 ps 3 5 steps 1- 350 X5 = 1150 ps non-plpehred: IW: 5 steps It 359 : total latency = 250 + 350 + 150 + 300 + 200 = 1250 ps 7/26 2947201 21 stepoul @ 1 latency >> 2482183 013 split rect split oracle 2 cures 191201 2 Boops 3 clock cycle three! 对对是 又同时,至至 35015 至 土色出 起 光和 300/5 ger 2009 (x>300/5)012 clock cycle the 724. 4.8.4 Alv & utilization of Jata memory.X Stall of of 1 स्पाइन्य IN & SW =) Utilizes the data memony. - Utilization of the data memory = 20 415=35% write regleter port => (w, ALU IT LYR & 2/28. (ALUZ WAICH ZEE ALYOUM GLY 218) -- 45 + 20 = 65 % 4.8.6 mutti-cycle: livi 5 Cycles 39 sw: 4 cydes = (UBX) ALV: 4 Cydes 32 (NEN X) Beg: 4 Cycles Ze (WBX) 25×0-2+4(0,15+0.45+0.2)=4.2

i'. multi-cycle 4 times slower than
pipelned
Single Cycle:
Total cycle the = 1280 n 3,50 Cycle the of plpelie 350 ~ 3,50
Cide the of plpelle 350 ~
- shyle - cycle 3.571 thes slower than
pipellned.
4-9-1
1번: or v1, r2, r3
26%; or 12, 11, 14
34: or r1, r2
1) RAW7 1-1041 3241 -
12012 1201 42 24,3 HOUN M3 read
2) RAUN 1204 ZM
240UM 12 write, 340UM 12 rees
3) MARO (12081 224
24 our 12 unite, 14 out 12 vend.
4) MAROL MOUL 32M
3150111 rl wite, 25001 vl vend

5) WANT HOU 324. I Haw v1 whole, 34 aug v1 unte. 4,92. 1 22 2 of you you date hazard 2 44 2 2 201. (F1) 25 3rd grad roy Later hazard 21 102 M3 9 9 9 (12) _' or r1, r2, r3 Nop Nop or 12, 11, 14 MOP NOP or 11, 12, 12

4,9.3 IF ID GX MEM MB

IF ID GX MEM MB

IF ID GX MEM MB forwardly gels & grown hazards it of ? ENM NOPZ 372 393 off. 4.9.4 total execution thre nom of stalls) x clock cycle the = (non of cycles + No forwiding: total execution the = (n+4) x 250 = 2150 ps ful formulding; total execution the = (1 to) x300 = 2 (00 ps speed up => 2156/2100= 1.3095 thres

4.9.5 or 1,12, 13 1461 ALVOIM अपिश म्हार folundly & &M 1 24 AU 303 43 C2(2) or 12, 11, 14 240 ALUMM MUEL ZILZ I forwardby & 3 34 (3世) or 11,11,1-2 24 ALUBER 42 14 ACMIN 2114 F 12 75213 . NOP 3319 34 ALUZOZ 47 4.9-6 No formed by ! total execution the = 2150 ps ALU - ALV formed by: total execution time = 7x290= 2030ps speedup=) 2050/2030=1,35 thes

A.13.1 add (+5), +2, +1 add v5, v2, v1 lw (r3), 4 (r5) => Nop lw 43,4(vs) ln r2,0 Cr2) lw 12, OC12) or F3, r5, r3 pop or 13, 15, 13 8W (F3), O (V5) sw r3,0(rs) 4.13.2 add r5, r2, r1 add v5, r2, r1 lu 12,0(12) (w r2, o Cr2) lw r3, a(r5) 4 ln r3, 4(15) or 13, 15, 13 Nop or 13,75,73 Nop SW 13,0(15) sw +3, 0 (vs)

=) performence improvement X

temporary unlie = 21282 4 96 M 45 of the C.

4.13.3

hazure Jetectlanol ZMB12 etzente Stall of 492 M2 Cl. Instructional old value in Stale Jatuz 12 L 211 cerzola.

instant Jetectine formed had nothing

4-13-4

Culac	Slanals		
Cycles	PCW160	ALU in 1	ALVM2
IF ID EX MEM WB		X	×
IF ID GX MEM	(×	×
IF ID EX	1	0	0
IF ID	(1	0
If	1	0	0

1.13.5

- EX or MEM OUT USE value of instruction of depend on every IRVIM stall of egg.

-, for instruction in EX, loader R-type 114
Rd Z check EMOPSK.

— for instruction in NEW, Jestmatten 211212517 old Chosen/selected.

i regloter number 2 21123112cl.

- IP/EX stageon M relow eith input 22 2/2.

EX/MEN stage only extent number of output register check 2/2.

- imput we need

IDIEX stageouncy rd

The odget number of the output register from

EX/NEM stage

IDIEX OUNCE IT WACE.

4.13-6

Cycles

Signals

PCUVITE

IF ID EX MEM UB 1. pcuribe = 1

IF IP --- 2. pcuribe = 1

If --- 3. pcuribe = 1

4. pcuribe = 0

S. pcuribe = 0