$$r^{-} = -\frac{CAy^{-}}{\sqrt{a_{12}^{2} + a_{13}^{2}}} \qquad \Sigma^{-}$$

$$v(\mathbf{y}) = 0$$

$$y^{-}$$

$$y^{+}$$

$$y^{+}$$

$$\Sigma^{+}$$

$$\mathbf{P}_{13}$$