# cādence®

Hardware System Verification (HSV) Vertical Solutions Engineering (VSE)

HyperFlash
Palladium Memory Model
User Guide

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#### **General Information**

The Cadence Memory Model Portfolio provides memory device models for the Cadence Palladium XP, Palladium XP II and Palladium Z1 series systems. Optimizing the acceleration and/or emulation flow on these platforms for MMP memory models may require information outside the scope of the MMP user guides and related MMP documentation.

#### 1.1 Related Publications

For basic information regarding emulation and acceleration, please refer to the following documents:

For Palladium XP and Palladium XP II:

UXE User Guide
UXE Library Developer's Guide
UXE Known Problems and Solutions
UXE Command Reference Manual
Palladium XP Planning and Installation Guide
Palladium Target System Developer's Guide
What's New in UXE

#### For Palladium Z1:

VXE User Guide
VXE Library Developer's Guide
VXE Known Problems and Solutions
VXE Command Reference Manual
Palladium Z1 Planning and Installation Guide
Palladium Target System Developer's Guide
What's New in VXE

## **HyperFlash Memory Model**

#### 1. Introduction

The Cadence Palladium HyperFlash Palladium memory model is based upon the SPANSION HyperFlash specification (S26KL\_KS-S, Revision 02, June 12, 2015) and CYPRESS HyperFlash specification (S26K-T, Rev. \*D, June 13, 2017).

The model is initially only available in a few configurations based on the SPANSION and CYPRESS HyperFlash specification. Currently, only a few different sizes are available, please consult the memory model catalog for the current available list.

HyperFlash Memory models available in protected RTL (\*.vp) formats:

s26ks128s
s26ks256s
SPANSION 128 Mbit (16 Mbyte) HyperFlash
s26ks256s
SPANSION 256 Mbit (32 Mbyte) HyperFlash
s26ks512s
SPANSION 512 Mbit (64 Mbyte) HyperFlash

s26ks512t (Beta)
S26kl512t (Beta)
S26kl512t (Beta)
CYPRESS 512 Mbit (64 Mbyte) 3.0V HyperFlash
S26ks01gt (Beta)
CYPRESS 1 Gbit (128 Mbyte) 1.8V HyperFlash
S26kl01gt (Beta)
CYPRESS 1 Gbit (128 Mbyte) 3.0V HyperFlash
CYPRESS 1 Gbit (128 Mbyte) 3.0V HyperFlash

#### 2. Model Release Levels

All models in the Memory Model Portfolio are graded with a release level. This release level informs users of the current maturity and status of the model. All families in the library are graded at one of these levels.

The different levels give an overall indication of the amount of testing, level of quality and feature availability in the model. For details on supported features check the User Guide for that particular model family.

There are three release levels for models in the MMP release.

Release Level		Model Status	Available in Release	Listed in Catalog	Requires Beta Agreement
Mainstream Release	MR	Fully released and available in the catalog for all customers to use.	Yes	Yes	No
Emerging Release	ER	Model has successfully completed Beta engagement(s). Most, but not all features have been tested. Documentation is available.	No	Yes	Yes
Initial Release	IR	Model has completed initial development and has been released to Beta customer(s). The model may have missing features, may not be fully tested and may not have documentation. Model may contain defects.	No	Yes	Yes

Access to Initial Release and Emerging Release versions of the models will require a Beta Agreement to be signed before the model can be delivered.

## 3. Acronyms

**Table 1: HyperFlash Model Acronyms** 

NAME	Descriptions	
ASO	Address Space Overlay	
ASP	Advanced Sector Protection	
ASPR	ASP Configuration Register	
ATBR	AutoBoot Register	
CFI	Common Flash Interface	
DED	Dual Error Detect	
DYB	Dynamic Protection Bits	
DCRC	Data Integrity Check (Memory Array) Cyclic Redundancy Check	
EA	Embedded Algorithm	
EAC	Embedded Algorithm Controller	
ECC	Error Correction Code	
ID	Device Identification	
INT	Interrupt	
ICRC	Interface Cyclic Redundancy Check	
NVCR	Non-Volatile Configuration Register	
POR	Power-On-Reset	
PPB	Persistent Protection Bits	
RWDS	Read Write Data Strobe	
SA	Sector Address	
SR	Status Register	
SSR	Secure Silicon Region	
SEC	Sector Erase Count	
SFDP	Serial Flash Discoverable Parameters	
VCR	Volatile Configuration Register	

#### 4. Features

The HyperFlash Palladium memory model is based upon the *SPANSION* and *CYPRESS HyperFlash spec*ification. Below tables list which features are supported and which are unsupported. Please refer to the *HyperFlash spec* for detailed information.

NOTE: The CYPRESS part models are currently available in Initial Release (IR) BETA program only. These models are not in the official MMP release. Please request access to these model via an FAE, the emulation support team, or the MMP support team.

**Table 2: Features List of SPANSION HyperFlash Model** 

FEATURE	SUPPORT	NOTE
Memory Array Read (Wrapped Burst)	Yes	
Memory Array Read (Continuous Burst)	Yes	
Memory Array Write (Word Program)	Yes	
Memory Array Write (Buffer Program)	Yes	
Program Suspend/ Resume	Yes	
Chip erase/ Sector erase	Yes	
Erase Suspend/ Resume	Yes	
Blank Check	Yes	
Evaluate Erase Status	Yes	
Non-Volatile Configuration Register (NVCR)	Yes	
and Volatile Configuration Register (VCR)		
Status Register	Yes	
ID-CFI	Yes	
Secure Silicon Region (SSR)	Yes	
Advanced Sector Protection (ASP)	Yes	
Persistent Protection Bits (PPB)	Yes	
PPB Lock	Yes	
Dynamic Protection Bits (DYB)	Yes	
Persistent Protection Mode	Yes	
Password Protection Mode	Yes	
Read Password Protection Mode	Yes	
Hybrid Burst	Yes	
Interrupt (INT)	Yes	
Power-On-Reset	No	

**Table 3: Features List of CYPRESS HyperFlash Model** 

FEATURE	SUPPORT	NOTE
Memory Array Read (Wrapped Burst)	Yes	
Memory Array Read (Linear Burst)	Yes	
Memory Array Write (Word Program)	Yes	
Memory Array Write (Buffer Program)	Yes	
Program Suspend/ Resume	Yes	
Chip erase/ Sector erase	Yes	
Erase Suspend/ Resume	Yes	
Blank Check	Yes	
Evaluate Erase Status	Yes	
Power-On Reset Timer Register	Yes	
Interrupt Configuration Register	Partial	Only Busy to Ready interrupt is
Interrupt Status Register	Partial	supported
Non-Volatile Configuration Register 1(NVCR1)	Yes	
and Volatile Configuration Register 1 (VCR1)		
Non-Volatile Configuration Register 2(NVCR1)	Yes	
and Volatile Configuration Register 2 (VCR1)		
Status Register	Yes	
ID-CFI-SFDP	Yes	
Secure Silicon Region (SSR)	Yes	
Advanced Sector Protection (ASP)	Yes	
Persistent Protection Bits (PPB)	Yes	
PPB Lock	Yes	
Dynamic Protection Bits (DYB)	Yes	
Persistent Protection Mode	Yes	
Password Protection Mode	Yes	
Read Password Protection Mode	Yes	
ECC Status ASO	Partial	ECC Status ASO Command is supported, but ECC Function is not supported, Read Command will return All 0
Data Integrity CRC ASO	Yes	
Interface CRC ASO	Partial	ICRC ASO Command is supported, but ICRC Function is not supported, Read Command will return all 1
AutoBoot ASO	Yes	
Sector Erase Count ASO	Yes	
EnduraFlex Pointer ASO	Yes	
Hybrid Burst	Yes	
Interrupt (INT)	Partial	Only Busy to Ready interrupt is supported
Legacy SPI Boot Mode	Yes	
Power-On-Reset	No	
Deep Power-Down	No	

### 5. Configurations

Below tables list the possible configurations. Not all configurations are available from all vendors. Please consult the appropriate vendor site for details on the parts they offer.

**Table 4: SPANSION HyperFlash Model Configurations** 

Memory Size	Sector Count	Sector Size (Kbyte)
64 Mbyte	256	256
32 Mbyte	128	256
16 Mbyte	64	256

**Table 5: CYPRESS HyperFlash Model Configurations** 

Memory Size	Sector Count	Sector Size (Kbyte)
128 Mbyte	512	256
64 Mbyte	256	256

NOTE: The CYPRESS part models are currently available in Initial Release (IR) BETA program only. These models are not in the official MMP release. Please request access to these model via an FAE, the emulation support team, or the MMP support team.

#### 6. Model Block Diagram

The following figures show the HyperFlash model block diagram, which has a low pin count bus interface. The VCC power pin is not supported.

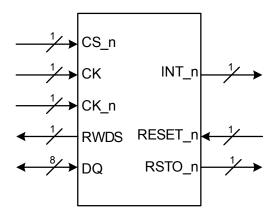


Figure 1: SPANSION HyperFlash Model Block Diagram

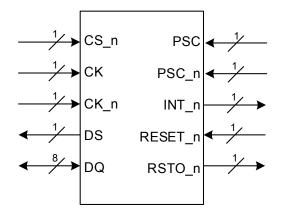


Figure 2: CYPRESS HyperFlash Model Block Diagram

#### 7. I/O Signal Description

The tables below list and describe the model I/O signals.

Table 6: SPANSION HyperFlash Model I/O Signals

NAME	TYPE	DESCRIPTION	
CS n	Input	Chip Select: Bus transactions are initiated with a High to Low transition. Bus	
_	•	transactions are terminated with a Low to High transition.	
CK, CK n	Input	Differential Clock: Command/ Address/ Data information is input or output	
· -	•	with respect to the crossing of the CK and CK_n signals.	
RWDS	Output	Read Write Data Strobe: Output data during read transactions are edge	
	•	aligned with RWDS.	
DQ[7:0]	I/O	Data Input/ Output: Command/ Address/ Data information is transferred on	
		these DQs during Read and Write transactions.	

NAME	TYPE	DESCRIPTION	
RESET_n	Input	Hardware Reset: When Low the device will self-initialize and return to the array read state. RWDS and DQ are placed into the High-Z state when RESET_n is Low.	
RSTO_n	Output	<b>RESET Output:</b> Power On Reset is not supported, so the RSTO_n will be always High.	
INT_n	Output	<b>INT Output:</b> When Low the device is indicating that an internal event has occurred. This signal is intended to be used as a system level interrupt for the device to indicate that an on-chip event has occurred.	

Table 7: CYPRESS HyperFlash Model I/O Signals

NAME	TYPE	DESCRIPTION
CS_n	Input	<b>Chip Select</b> : Bus transactions are initiated with a High to Low transition. Bus transactions are terminated with a Low to High transition.
CK, CK_n	Input	Differential Clock: Command/ Address/ Data information is input or output with respect to the crossing of the CK and CK_n signals.  Single Ended: CK is used (CK_n is not used and can be left floating).  Command / Address / Data information is input or output with respect to the edges of CK signal.  Note: The clock is not required to be free running.
DS	Output	<b>Read Data Strobe:</b> Output data during read transactions are edge aligned with DS.
DQ[7:0]	I/O	<b>Data Input/ Output:</b> Command/ Address/ Data information is transferred on these DQs during Read and Write transactions.
PSC,PSC_n	Input	Phase Shifted Clock. PSC/PSC# allows independent skewing of the DS signal with respect to CK/CK_n inputs. PSC and PSC_n may be driven High and Low respectively or both may be driven Low during write transactions.  Note: PSC/PSC_n follows CK/CK_n configuration. If clock is differential, Phase Shifted Clock must also be differential as well and vice versa.
RESET_n	Input	Hardware Reset: When Low, the device will self initialize and return to the array read state. DS and DQ[7:0] are placed into the High-Z state when RESET_n is Low. RESET_n includes a weak pull-up, if RESET_n is left unconnected it will be pulled up to the High state
RSTO_n	Output	<b>RESET Output:</b> Power On Reset is not supported, so the RSTO_n will be always High.
INT_n	Output	<b>INT Output:</b> When Low the device is indicating that an internal event has occurred. This signal is intended to be used as a system level interrupt for the device to indicate that an on-chip event has occurred.

#### 8. Model Parameter Descriptions

The following table provides details on the user adjustable parameters for the Palladium HyperFlash memory model. These parameters may be modified when instantiating a HyperFlash wrapper or, if necessary, by modifying the HDL parameter declarations and default values which are exposed for access and debug visibility.

Table 8: User Adjustable Parameters (SPANSION Models)

User Adjustable Parameter	Default Value	Description
addr_bits	25	The address width of HyperFlash

Table 9: User Adjustable Parameters (CYPRESS Models)

User Adjustable	Default Value	Description
Parameter		
addr_bits	25	The address width of HyperFlash

The following table provides some information about exposed parameters and localparams that are NOT user adjustable. On rare occasion the user may find one of these parameters or localparam needs adjusting for their configuration. If this case arises, please contact Cadence emulation or MMP support.

Table 10: Visible Non-User-Adjustable Parameters & Localparams (SPANSION Models)

Parameter / Localparam	Default Value	Description
data_bits	8	The data bus width of HyperFlash

Table 11: Visible Non-User-Adjustable Parameters & Localparams (CYPRESS Models)

Parameter / Localparam	Default Value	Description
data_bits	8	The data bus width of HyperFlash
device_id	0x3032_8303_4D20_0201	Device Identification is not defined in datasheet. The user can modify it if needed
device_uid	0x3032_8303_4D20_0201	Device Unique Identification is not defined in datasheet. The user can modify it if needed.

Note that there are additional exposed localparams in the model HDL that are not described here nor intended to be described here. These additional localparams are exposed for debugging purposes only and will not be described herein.

#### 9. Address mapping

The array of the HyperFlash model is mapped into the internal memory of the Palladium system. This array is a signal two dimensional array. The array width is 16bit and the address of the memory array is word address.

The array name in the model is: memcore

NOTE: For CYPRESS HyperFlash model, when it is in SPI Mode, all addresses of SPI command are byte addresses.

#### 10. Commands

The HyperFlash memory model supports the commands listed in below tables. Please refer to the *SPANSION* and *CYPRESS* HyperFlash specifications for details about the timing and bus cycles for each command.

**Table 12: Command List of SPANSION HyperFlash Model** 

Command Sequence	SUPPORT
Read	Yes
Reset / ASO Exit	Yes
Status Register Read	Yes
Status Register Clear	Yes
Enter Deep Power-Down	Yes
Program Power-On Reset Timer Register	Yes
Read Power-On Reset Timer Register	Yes
Load Interrupt Configuration Register	Yes
Read Interrupt Configuration Register	Yes
Load Interrupt Status Register	Yes
Read Interrupt Status Register	Yes
Load Volatile Configuration Register	Yes
Read Volatile Configuration Register	Yes
Program Non-Volatile Configuration Register	Yes
Erase Non-Volatile Configuration Register	Yes
Read Non-Volatile Configuration Register	Yes
Word Program	Yes
Write to Buffer	Yes
Program Buffer to Flash (Confirm)	Yes
Write-to-Buffer-Abort Reset	Yes
Chip Erase	Yes
Sector Erase	Yes
Blank Check	Yes
Evaluate Erase Status	Yes
Erase Suspend	Yes
Erase Resume	Yes
Program Suspend	Yes
Program Suspend	Yes
ID (Autoselect) Entry	Yes
CFI Enter ID-CFI Read	Yes
Ŭ Ø ID-CFI Read	Yes
Reset/ ASO Exit	Yes
SSR Entry	Yes
Read	Yes
	Yes
Word Program Write to Buffer	Yes
	Yes
Program Buffer to Flash (confirm) Write-to-Buffer-Abort Reset	Yes
SSR Exit	Yes
Reset/ ASO Exit	Yes
ASP Register Entry	Yes
O C Program	Yes
ASPR Read	Yes

Com	mmand Sequence SUPPORT		
	ASPR ASO Exit	Yes	
	Reset/ ASO Exit	Yes	
	Password ASO Entry	Yes	
ā	Program	Yes	
sswo	Read	Yes	
Password ASO	Unlock	Yes	
g.	Command Set Exit	Yes	
	Reset/ ASO Exit	Yes	
	PPB Entry	Yes	
	PPB Program	Yes	
ASO	All PPB Erase	Yes	
3 A	PPB Read	Yes	
PPB	SA Protection Status	Yes	
Ш	Command Set Exit	Yes	
	Reset/ ASO Exit	Yes	
~	PPB Lock Entry	Yes	
PPB Lock Bit	PPB Lock Bit Clear	Yes	
3 L Bit	PPB Lock Status Read	Yes	
J d	Command Set Exit	Yes	
ш	Reset/ ASO Exit	Yes	
	DYB ASO Entry	Yes	
	DYB Set	Yes	
S	DYB Clear	Yes	
3 A	DYB Status Read	Yes	
DYB ASO	SA Protection Status	Yes	
	Command Set Exit	Yes	
	Reset/ ASO Exit	Yes	

Table 13: HyperBus Command List of CYPRESS HyperFlash Model

Command Sequence	SUPPORT
Read	Yes
Reset / ASO Exit	Yes
Enter SPI Mode	Yes
Status Register Read	Yes
Status Register Clear	Yes
Enter Deep Power-Down	Yes
Program Power-On Reset Timer Register	Yes
Read Power-On Reset Timer Register	Yes
Load Interrupt Configuration Register	Yes
Read Interrupt Configuration Register	Yes
Load Interrupt Status Register	Yes
Read Interrupt Status Register	Yes
Load Volatile Configuration Register(VCR1)	Yes
Load Volatile Configuration Register(VCR2)	Yes
Read Volatile Configuration Register(VCR1)	Yes
Read Volatile Configuration Register(VCR2)	Yes
Program Non-Volatile Configuration Register(NVCR1)  Ye	
Program Non-Volatile Configuration Register(NVCR2)  Yes	
Erase Non-Volatile Configuration Registers	Yes

Read Non-Volatile Configuration Register(NVCR2)         Yes           Read Non-Volatile Configuration Register(NVCR2)         Yes           Word Program         Yes           Write to Buffer         Yes           Program Buffer to Flash(confirm)         Yes           Write-to-Buffer-Abort Reset         Yes           Chip Erase         Yes           Sector Erase         Yes           Blank Check         Yes           Evaluate Erase Status         Yes           Erase Resume         Yes           Program Suspend         Yes           Program Resume         Yes           ID-CFI-SFDP Entry         Yes           ID-CFI-SFDP Enter         Yes           ID-CFI-SFDP Read         Yes           Reset / ASO Exit         Yes           SSR Entry         Yes           Word Program         Yes           Word Program         Yes           Write to Buffer         Yes           Program Buffer to Flash (confirm)         Yes           Write-to-Buffer-Abort Reset         Yes	
Word Program         Yes           Write to Buffer         Yes           Program Buffer to Flash(confirm)         Yes           Write-to-Buffer-Abort Reset         Yes           Chip Erase         Yes           Sector Erase         Yes           Blank Check         Yes           Evaluate Erase Status         Yes           Erase Resume         Yes           Program Suspend         Yes           Program Resume         Yes           □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □	
Write to Buffer         Yes           Program Buffer to Flash(confirm)         Yes           Write-to-Buffer-Abort Reset         Yes           Chip Erase         Yes           Sector Erase         Yes           Blank Check         Yes           Evaluate Erase Status         Yes           Erase Resume         Yes           Program Suspend         Yes           Program Resume         Yes           ID-CFI-SFDP Entry         Yes           ID-CFI-SFDP Enter         Yes           ID-CFI-SFDP Read         Yes           SSR Entry         Yes           Read         Yes	
Program Buffer to Flash(confirm)         Yes           Write-to-Buffer-Abort Reset         Yes           Chip Erase         Yes           Sector Erase         Yes           Blank Check         Yes           Evaluate Erase Status         Yes           Erase Suspend         Yes           Program Suspend         Yes           Program Resume         Yes           Program Resume         Yes           ID-CFI-SFDP Entry         Yes           ID-CFI-SFDP Enter         Yes           ID-CFI-SFDP Read         Yes           SSR Entry         Yes           Read         Yes	
Write-to-Buffer-Abort Reset         Yes           Chip Erase         Yes           Sector Erase         Yes           Blank Check         Yes           Evaluate Erase Status         Yes           Erase Suspend         Yes           Erase Resume         Yes           Program Suspend         Yes           Program Resume         Yes           ID-CFI-SFDP Entry         Yes           ID-CFI-SFDP Enter         Yes           ID-CFI-SFDP Read         Yes           SSR Entry         Yes           Read         Yes	
Chip Erase         Yes           Sector Erase         Yes           Blank Check         Yes           Evaluate Erase Status         Yes           Erase Suspend         Yes           Erase Resume         Yes           Program Suspend         Yes           Program Resume         Yes           ID-CFI-SFDP Entry         Yes           ID-CFI-SFDP Enter         Yes           ID-CFI-SFDP Read         Yes           Reset / ASO Exit         Yes           SSR Entry         Yes           Read         Yes	
Sector Erase         Yes           Blank Check         Yes           Evaluate Erase Status         Yes           Erase Suspend         Yes           Erase Resume         Yes           Program Suspend         Yes           Program Resume         Yes           ID-CFI-SFDP Entry         Yes           ID-CFI-SFDP Enter         Yes           ID-CFI-SFDP Read         Yes           Reset / ASO Exit         Yes           SSR Entry         Yes           Read         Yes	
Blank Check         Yes           Evaluate Erase Status         Yes           Erase Suspend         Yes           Erase Resume         Yes           Program Suspend         Yes           Program Resume         Yes           ID-CFI-SFDP Entry         Yes           ID-CFI-SFDP Enter         Yes           ID-CFI-SFDP Read         Yes           Reset / ASO Exit         Yes           SSR Entry         Yes           Read         Yes	
Erase Suspend         Yes           Erase Resume         Yes           Program Suspend         Yes           Program Resume         Yes           □         ID-CFI-SFDP Entry           ID-CFI-SFDP Enter         Yes           ID-CFI-SFDP Read         Yes           Reset / ASO Exit         Yes           SSR Entry         Yes           Read         Yes	
Erase Resume         Yes           Program Suspend         Yes           Program Resume         Yes           □         ID-CFI-SFDP Entry         Yes           ID-CFI-SFDP Enter         Yes           ID-CFI-SFDP Read         Yes           Reset / ASO Exit         Yes           SSR Entry         Yes           Read         Yes	
Program Suspend         Yes           Program Resume         Yes           □         ID-CFI-SFDP Entry         Yes           ID-CFI-SFDP Enter         Yes           ID-CFI-SFDP Read         Yes           Reset / ASO Exit         Yes           SSR Entry         Yes           Read         Yes	
Program Resume         Yes           □         ID-CFI-SFDP Entry         Yes           ID-CFI-SFDP Enter         Yes           ID-CFI-SFDP Read         Yes           Reset / ASO Exit         Yes           SSR Entry         Yes           Read         Yes	
D-CFI-SFDP Entry   Yes	
ID-CFI-SFDP Enter ID-CFI-SFDP Read ID-CFI-SFDP Read  Reset / ASO Exit SSR Entry Read Yes Yes Yes	
SSR Entry Yes Read Yes	
SSR Entry Yes Read Yes	
SSR Entry Yes Read Yes	
Read Yes	
Read Yes	
Word Program Yes Write to Buffer Yes	
Write to Buffer Yes	
♀   Program Buffer to Flash (confirm)   Yes	
Write-to-Buffer-Abort Reset Yes	
SSR Exit Yes	
Reset/ ASO Exit Yes	
ASP Register Entry Yes	
Program Yes	
Program Yes ASPR Read Yes ASPR ASO Exit	
ASPR ASO Exit Yes	
Reset/ ASO Exit Yes	
Password ASO Entry Yes	
Program Yes	
Program         Yes           Read         Yes           Unlock         Yes	
Read Yes Unlock Yes	
Command Set Exit Yes	
Reset/ ASO Exit Yes	
PPB Entry Yes	
PPB Program Yes	
γ All PPB Erase Yes	
PPB Read Yes	
All PPB Erase Yes PPB Read Yes SA Protection Status Yes	
Command Set Exit Yes	
Reset/ ASO Exit Yes	
DDB Lock Entry Ves	
PPB Lock Bit Clear Yes	
PPB Lock Status Read Yes	
Command Set Exit Yes	
Reset/ ASO Exit Yes	
DYB ASO Entry Yes	
□ > DYB Set Yes	

	DYB Clear	Yes
	DYB Status Read	Yes
	SA Protection Status	Yes
	Command Set Exit	Yes
	Reset/ ASO Exit	Yes
	ECC Status Enter	Yes
	ECC Status Enter	Yes
ECC Status ASO		
Sta	Error Lower Address Register	Yes
C Sta ASO	Error Upper Address Register	Yes
Ö	Read Error Detection Counter	Yes
Ш	Clear ECC Errors	Yes
	Reset/ASO Exit	Yes
	CRC ASO Entry	Yes
	Load CRC Start Address	Yes
SC	Load CRC End Address	Yes
Α .	(start calculation)	
RC	CRC Suspend	Yes
Data Integrity CRC ASO	Array Read (during	Yes
rit	suspend)	
eg	CRC Resume	Yes
Int	Read Check-value Low	Yes
ta	Result Register	
Da	Read Check-value High	Yes
	Result Register	
	Reset / ASO Exit	Yes
	CRC ASO Entry	Yes
g Q	Read Check-value Low	Yes
fac	Result Register	
Interface CRC ASO	Read Check-value High	Yes
드 당	Result Register	
	Reset / ASO Exit	Yes
	AutoBoot Register Entry	Yes
AutoBoot ASO	AutoBoot Register Write	Yes
ntoBo ASO	AutoBoot Register Read	Yes
Ĭ, ĕ	Command Set Exit	Yes
٩	Reset / ASO Exit	Yes
_	SEC Register Entry	Yes
SO	SEC Command	Yes
AS	SEC Register Read	Yes
SEC	Command Set Exit	Yes
S	Reset / ASO Exit	Yes
	EFP ASO Entry	Yes
000	EFP Program	Yes
ASO	EFP Read	Yes
EFP		
苗	Command Set Exit	Yes
	Reset / ASO Exit	Yes

Table 14: SPI Command List of CYPRESS HyperFlash Model

	Command Name	Instruction	SUPPORT
Function		Value(Hex)	
	RDID	9F	Yes
Read Device ID	RSFDP	5A	Yes
	RUID	4C	Yes
	RDAR	65	Yes
	RDSR1	05	Yes
	RDSR2	07	Yes
	WRDI	04	Yes
Register Access	WREN	06	Yes
· ·	WRENV	50	Yes
	WRAR	71	Yes
	CLSR	30 / 82	Yes
	SWL	CO	Yes
F.0.0	ECCRD	19	Yes
ECC	CLECC	1B	Yes
00.0	RICRC	64	Yes
CRC	DICR	5B	Yes
	4READ	13	Yes
Read Flash Array	4FAST READ	OC .	Yes
Program Flash Array	4PP	12	Yes
, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	4P4E	21	Yes
France Flack Assess	4SE	DC	Yes
Erase Flash Array	BE	60 / C7	Yes
	EES	D0	Yes
Suspend / Resume	EPCS	75 / 85	Yes
	EPCR	30 / 7A / 8A	Yes
One Time Program	OTPP	42	Yes
Array	OTPR	4B	Yes
	4DYBRD	E0	Yes
	4DYBWR	E1	Yes
	4PPBRD	E2	Yes
	4PPBP	E3	Yes
Advanced Sector Protection	PPBE	E4	Yes
Trotoction	PPBEA	EA	Yes
	PLBRD	A7	Yes
	PLBWR	A6	Yes
	PASSU	E9	Yes
Reset	RSTEN	66	Yes
1/0301	RST	99	Yes
DPD	DPD	B9	Yes
NOP	NOP	00	Yes

**Note:** Program and Erase - Flash data bits may be individually programmed from the erased 1 state to the programmed logical 0 (low) state. A data bit of 0 cannot be programmed back to a 1. A succeeding read shows that the data is still 0. Only erase operations can convert a 0 to a 1. Programming the same word location more than once with different 0 bits will result in the logical AND of the previous data and the new data being programmed.

#### 11. Initialization Sequence

The HyperFlash memory model requires that the memory controller first issue a hardware reset before issuing any commands.

#### 12. ID-CFI Address Map

The follow table shows the ID-CFI Address Map definition and default values.

NOTE: The ID-CFI Table is only used for SPANSION HyperFlash models.

**Table 15: ID-CFI Address Map** 

Word Address	Default Value	Description
(SA) + 0000h	0001h	Manufacture ID
(SA) + 0001h	007Eh	Device ID
(SA) + 0002h - 000Bh	0000h	RFU
(SA) + 000Ch	0005h	Lower Software Bits
(SA) + 000Dh	0000h	Upper Software Bits
(SA) + 000Eh	0070h = 512 Mb	Device ID
	0072h = 256 Mb	
(0.4)	0074h = 128 Mb	D : 10
(SA) + 000Fh	0000h	Device ID
(SA) + 0010h	0051h	Query Unique ASCII string "QRY"
(SA) + 0011h	0052h	
(SA) + 0012h	0059h	Drive and OFM Conserved Cat
(SA) + 0013h	0002h 0000h	Primary OEM Command Set
(SA) + 0014h	0040h	Address for Drimary Extended Table
(SA) + 0015h (SA) + 0016h	0040fi 0000h	Address for Primary Extended Table
(SA) + 001011 (SA) + 0017h	0000h	Alternate OEM Command Set
(SA) + 001711 (SA) + 0018h	0000h	Alternate OEW Command Set
(SA) + 001011 (SA) + 0019h	0000h	Address for Alternate OEM Extended Table
(SA) + 001911 (SA) + 001Ah	0000h	Address for Alternate OLIVI Extended Table
(SA) + 001Bh	0017h	Vcc Min. (erase/ program)
(SA) + 001Ch	0019h	Vcc Max. (erase/ program)
(SA) + 001Dh	0000h	Vpp Min. voltage
(SA) + 001Eh	0000h	Vpp Max. voltage
(SA) + 001Fh	0009h	Typical timeout per single word write 2^N us
(SA) + 0020h	0009h	Typical timeout for max multi-byte program 2^N us
(SA) + 0021h	000Ah	Typical timeout per individual block erase 2 <sup>N</sup> us
(SA) + 0022h	0012h (512 Mb)	Typical timeout for full chip erase 2 <sup>N</sup> timers typical
(3.1)	0011h (256 Mb)	Typical amount of the state of
	0010h (128 Mb)	
(SA) + 0023h	0002h	Max. timeout for single word write 2^N times typical
(SA) + 0024h	0002h	Max. timeout for buffer write 2^N timers typical

Word Address	Default Value	Description
(SA) + 0025h	0002h	Max. timeout per individual block erase 2^N times
(0.3)		typical
(SA) + 0026h	0002h	Max. timeout for full chip erase 2^N times typical
(SA) + 0027h	001Ah (512 Mb)	Device Size = 2^N byte
(0.3)	0019h (256 Mb)	
	0018h (128 Mb)	
(SA) + 0028h	0000h	Flash Device Interface Description 0= x8-only
(SA) + 0029h	0000h	
(SA) + 002Ah	0009h	Max. number of byte in multi-byte write = 2^N
(SA) + 002Bh	0000h	·
(SA) + 002Ch	0001h	Number of Erase Block Regions within device
(SA) + 002Dh	00FFh (512 Mb)	Erase Block Region 1 Information
, ,	007Fh (256 Mb)	
	003Fh (128 Mb)	
(SA) + 002Eh	0000h	Erase Block Region 1 Information
(SA) + 002Fh	0000h	
(SA) + 0030h	0004h	
(SA) + 0031h	0000h	Erase Block Region 2 Information
(SA) + 0032h	0000h	
(SA) + 0033h	0000h	
(SA) + 0034h	0000h	
(SA) + 0035h	0000h	Erase Block Region 3 Information
(SA) + 0036h	0000h	
(SA) + 0037h	0000h	
(SA) + 0038h	0000h	
(SA) + 0039h	0000h	Erase Block Region 4 Information
(SA) + 003Ah	0000h	
(SA) + 003Bh	0000h	
(SA) + 003Ch	0000h	O commissions A COII atria a "PDI"
(SA) + 0040h	0050h	Query-unique ASCII string "PRI"
(SA) + 0041h	0052h	
(SA) + 0042h	0049h 0031h	Major varajan numbar ACCII
(SA) + 0043h	003111 0035h	Major version number, ASCII Minor version number, ASCII
(SA) + 0044h (SA) + 0045h	0035H	
(SA) + 004511		Address Sensitive Unlock and process technology
(SA) + 0047h	0002h 0001h	Sector Protect
	000111 0000h	Temporary Sector Unprotect
(SA) + 0048h (SA) + 0049h	0000ff 0008h	Sector Protect/ Unprotect Scheme
(SA) + 004911	0000h	Simultaneous Operation
(SA) + 004AII	000011 0001h	Burst Mode Type
(SA) + 004Ch	000111 0000h	Page Read Mode Type
(SA) + 004CH	0000h	ACC Supply Minimum
(SA) + 004Eh	0000h	ACC Supply Maximum  ACC Supply Maximum
(SA) + 004EII	0000H	WP# Protection=06h WP protect for all sectors
(SA) + 0050h	000011 0001h	Program Suspend
(SA) + 0051h	0000h	Unlock Bypass
(SA) + 0052h	0000H	Secure Silicon Sector Size 2 <sup>N</sup> bytes
(SA) + 0052h	008Dh	Software Feature
(SA) + 0054h	0005h	Page Size = 2^N bytes
(SA) + 0055h	0005h	Erase Suspend Timeout Maximum
(SA) + 0056h	0006h	Program Suspend Timeout Maximum
(SA) + 0057h - 0077h	FFFFh	Reserved
(On) · 003/11 - 00//11	111111	I NOOCI VEU

Word Address	Default Value	Description
(SA) + 0078h	0006h	Embedded Hardware Reset Timeout Maximum
(SA) + 0079h	0009h	Non-embedded Hardware Reset Timeout Maximum
(SA) + 007Ah - 007Fh	0000h	Reserved for factory data
(SA) + 0080h - 008Ch	0000h	Reserved for factory programmed data
(SA) + 008Dh - 00FFh	0000h	Reserved for factory data

## 13. ID-CFI-SFDP Address Map

The following table shows the ID-CFI-SFDP Address Map.

NOTE: The ID-CFI-SFDP table below is only used for CYPRESS HyperFlash models. The detailed address map definition is not defined in the datasheet.

Table 16: ID-CFI-SFDP Address Map Overview

Word Address	Description	Read/Write
(SA) + 0000h to 03FFh	SFDP	Read Only
(SA) + 0400h to 0407h	Unique ID	Read Only
(SA) + 1000h to 13FFh	ID-CFI	Read Only

#### 14. SSR Address Map

The follow table shows the SSR Address Map definition and default values, the SSR region is 16bit in width and uses word address.

**Table 17: SSR Address Map** 

Word Address	Default Value	Description
0000h	1234h	Spansion Programed Random Number
0001h	5678h	
0002h	9ABCh	
0003h	DEF0h	
0004h	1234h	
0005h	5678h	
0006h	9ABCh	
0007h	DEF0h	
0008h	FFFFh	Region Locking Bits
0009h	FFFFh	
000Ah - 000Fh	FFFFh	RFU
0010h - 001Fh	FFFFh	Region 1, Available for User Programming
0020h - 002Fh	FFFFh	Region 2, Available for User Programming
01F0h - 01FFh	FFFFh	Region 31, Available for User Programming

#### 15. Configuration Registers

The following table shows the configuration registers of the HyperFlash model.

**Table 18: Configuration Registers of SPANSION HyperFlash Model** 

Name	Width (bits)	Default Value	Description
NVCR	16	8EBBh	Non-Volatile Configuration Register
PWD	64	FFFF FFFFh	Password Protection Register Hardware reset will NOT reset the value of PWD
PPB	1-bit per sector	1 when ASPR[2:1] = 10 or 11 0 when ASPR[2:1] = 01	Persistent Protection Bits
ASPR	16	FEFFh	ASP Configuration Register Hardware reset will NOT reset the value of ASPR
PORTime	16	FFFFh	Power-on Reset Time
VCR	16	NVCR	Volatile Configuration Register
DYB	1-bit per sector	1	Dynamic Protection Bits
PPB Lock Bit	1	ASPR[2]	
ICR	16	FFFFh	Interrupt Configuration Register

Table 19: HyperBus Configuration Registers of Cypress HyperFlash Model

Name	Width (bits)	Default Value	Description
NVCR1	16	0ECBh	Non-Volatile Configuration Register 1
NVCR2	16	FFFFh	Non-Volatile Configuration Register 2
PWD	64	FFFF FFFFh	Password Protection Register Hardware reset will NOT reset the value of PWD
PPB	1-bit per sector	1 when ASPR[2:1] = 10 or 11 0 when ASPR[2:1] = 01	Persistent Protection Bits
ASPR	16	FEFFh	ASP Configuration Register Hardware reset will NOT reset the value of ASPR
PORTime	16	FFFFh	Power-on Reset Time
AutoBoot	32	FFFF_FFFFh	AutoBoot Register
VCR1	16	NVCR1	Volatile Configuration Register 1
VCR2	16	NVCR2	Volatile Configuration Register 2
DYB	1-bit per sector	1	Dynamic Protection Bits
PPB Lock Bit	1	ASPR[2]	
ICR	16	FFFFh	Interrupt Configuration Register

Table 20: SPI Configuration Registers of Cypress HyperFlash Model

Name	Width (bits)	Default Value	Description
NVCR1	8	00h	Non-Volatile Configuration Register 1
NVCR2	8	88h	Non-Volatile Configuration Register 2
NVCR3	8	00h	Non-Volatile Configuration Register 3
NVCR4	8	18h	Non-Volatile Configuration Register 4
VCR1	8	NVCR1	Volatile Configuration Register 1
VCR2	8	NVCR2	Volatile Configuration Register 2
VCR3	8	NVCR3	Volatile Configuration Register 3
VCR4	8	NVCR4	Volatile Configuration Register 4

#### 16. Limitations

- 1. Unsupported features are listed in the relevant model features lists. See Table 2 and Table 3.
- 2. SSR: After an SSR region is programed, the controller should program the related protection bit in the SSR Lock Bytes to prevent further programming.

#### 17. Compile and Emulation

The model is provided as protected RTL files (\*.vp). The files need to be synthesized prior to the back-end Palladium compile. An example of the command for compilation (including synthesis) and run of this model in the IXCOM flow is shown below.

The script below shows two example for Palladium classic ICE synthesis:

```
1)
hdlInputFile s26ks512s.vp
hdlImport -full -2001 -l qtref
hdlOutputFile -add -f verilog s26ks512s.vg
hdlSynthesize -memory -keepVhdlCase -keepRtlSymbol -keepAllFlipFlop s26ks512s
.....

2)
vavlog s26ks512s.vp

vaelab -keepRtlSymbol -keepAllFlipFlop -outputVlog s26ks512s.vg
s26ks512s
.....
```

**NOTE:** It is common for Palladium flows to require –keepallFlipFlop since it removes optimizations that are in place by default. For example, without –keepAllFlipFlop, HDL-ICE can remove flops with constant inputs and merge equivalent FF. The picture above is modified a bit when ICE ATB mode ( –atb) is used since then a constant input FF is only optimized out when there is no initial value for it or the initial value is the same as the constant input value.

It is also common for Palladium flows to require –keepRtlSymbol. This option enables the HDL Compiler to keep original VHDL RTL symbols, such as ".", whenever possible. In other words, it maps VHDL RTL signal name a.b to the netlist entry, \a.b. Without this modifier, the signal name would otherwise be converted to a\_b in the netlist.

If the recommended compile script includes the aforementioned options, the user must include them to avoid affecting functionality of the design.

There are two data files that need to be preloaded for information initialization.

Table 21: SPANSION HyperFlash Model Preload Data File List

DATA FILE NAME	DESCRIPTIONS
xxx_id_cfi.dat	For ID_CFI information
	'xxx' is the model part number name for different size: s26ks512s/
	s26ks256s/s26ks128s
ssr.dat	For SSR initialization

#### Table 22: CYPRESS HyperFlash Model Preload Data File List

DATA FILE NAME	DESCRIPTIONS
xxx_id_cfi_sfdp.dat	For ID_CFI_SFDP information
	'xxx' is the model part number name for different size: s26ks512t/
	s26kl512t/s26ks01gt/s26kl01gt
	The content of the ID-CFI-SFDP is not defined in the datasheet, user
	can modify it if needed.
ssr.dat	For SSR initialization

For the SPANSION HyperFlash model, the user should preload all the initial dat files for the ID\_CFI and SSR initialization as listed in Table 21. The user also needs to set the main array 'memcore' and the buffer array 'membuf' to all '1'.

For the CYPRESS HyperFlash model, the user should preload all the initial dat files for the ID\_CFI\_SFDP and SSR initialization as listed in Table 22. The user also needs to set the main array 'memcore' and the buffer array 'membuf\_hb' and 'membuf\_spi' to all '1'. If the Sector Erase Count ASO is used, the user also needs to reset the SEC array 'mem\_sec' to all '0'.

Below is a scripting example snippet showing the preloading of the dat files into the HyperFlash model. The user can change the HyperFlash model instance name "hyperflash inst" as needed.

#### Example for SPANSION HyperFlash models

```
xc xt0 zt0 run
xc memory -load %readmemh hyperflash_inst.mem_id_cfi -file s26ks512s_id_cfi.dat
xc memory -load %readmemh hyperflash_inst.mem_ssr -file ssr.dat
xc memory -set hyperflash_inst.memcore
xc memory -set hyperflash_inst.membuf
.....
```

#### Example for CYPRESS HyperFlash models

```
xc xt0 zt0 run
xc memory -load %readmemh hyperflash_inst.mem_id_cfi -file s26ks512t_id_cfi_sfdp.dat
xc memory -load %readmemh hyperflash_inst.mem_ssr -file ssr.dat
xc memory -set hyperflash_inst.memcore
xc memory -set hyperflash_inst.membuf_hb
xc memory -set hyperflash_inst.membuf_spi
xc memory -set hyperflash_inst.mem_sec
```

#### 18. Debugging

The HyperFlash model has several debugging options techniques and tips that may assist the user may use in isolating a problem.

 For issues that are may not be HyperFlash specific please review the Memory Model Portfolio FAQ for All Models User Guide.

#### Debug Signal:

The following signals can be monitored to examine SPANSION HyperFlash command sequence:

 cmd\_seq\_state
 addr\_space\_map
 Address space map
 Puret Length : State machine of HyperBus Command Sequence

DL
Read Latency
word\_prog\_flag
Wr\_to\_buf\_flag
Write to program buffer flag
prog\_buf\_to\_flash\_flag
rd\_mem\_array\_flag
sec\_erase\_flag
Burst Length
Read Latency
Word program flag
Program data in buffer to flash memory flag
Read memory array flag
Sector erase flag : Burst Length o BL

The following signals can be monitored to examine Cypress HyperFlash command sequence:

hb\_seq\_state : State machine of HyperBus Command Sequence addr\_space\_map : Address space map ca\_cycle\_cnt : CA cycle counter for HyperBus interface. word\_prog\_flag : Word Program flag : Program data in buffer to flash memory flag sec\_erase\_flag : Sector erase flag : Sector erase flag : State machine of SPI Command Sequence page\_prog\_flag : Page program flag : AutoBoot flag : AutoBoot address

Golden waveform: A package with a reference waveform is available which shows the following command sequence:

Command sequence for SPANSION HyperFlash models:

- (1) Hardware reset
- (2) Word Program

Wrapped burst Read

Continuous burst Read

(3) Load VCR, set BL=64 RL=12

Write to Buffer

Program Buffer to Flash

Wait ready [Read Status Register]

Wrapped burst Read

Continuous burst Read (4) Sector Erase Wait ready [Read Status Register] Blank Check Wait ready [Read Status Register] **Evaluate Erase Status** Wait ready [Read Status Register] (5) ASPR Entry ASPR Program [Enable Hybrid burst] **ASPR Exit** Loac VCR, set BL=32 RL=16 Word Program Wrapped burst Read **ASPR Entry** ASPR Program [Disable Hybrid burst] **ASPR Exit** (6) ID\_CFI Entry ID\_CFI Read ID CFI Exit (7) SSR Entry SSR Word Program SSR Read [Wrapped burst] SSR Write to Buffer SSR Program Buffer to Flash Wait ready [Read Status Register] SSR Read [Continuous burst] SSR Exit (8) Password Entry Password Program Password Read Password Exit **ASPR Entry** ASPR Program [Enable Password Protection mode] **ASPR Exit** Hardware Reset Password Entry Password Unlock Password Exit (9) PPB Entry PPB Erase PPB Program PPB Exit (10)PPB Lock Bit Entry PPB Lock Bit Read PPB Lock Bit Clear PPB Lock Bit Exit (11)DYB Entry DYB Set **DYB Status Read** DYB SA Protect Status DYB Clear

#### Command sequence for CYPRESS HyperFlash models:

(1) Hardware reset

DYB Exit

(2) SPI - Read ID SPI - Read SFDP SPI - Read Unique ID

- (3) SPI Read Status Register-1
  - SPI Read Status Register-2
  - SPI Read AutoBoot Register[ 7: 0]
  - SPI Read AutoBoot Register[15: 8]
  - SPI Read AutoBoot Register[23:16]
  - SPI Read AutoBoot Register[31:24]
- (4) SPI Write Enable
  - SPI Page Program
  - SPI Wait ready [Read Status Register-1]
  - SPI Fast Read
- (5) SPI Write Enable
  - SPI Sector Erase
  - SPI Wait ready [Read Status Register-1]
  - SPI Fast Read
- (6) SPI Evaluate Erase Status
  - SPI Wait ready [Read Status Register-1]
- (7) SPI Write Enable
  - SPI OTP Program
  - SPI OTP Read
- (8) SPI Write Enable
  - SPI DYB Write
  - SPI DYB Read
  - SPI Write Enable
  - SPI DYB Write
  - SPI DYB Read
- (9) SPI Write Enable
  - SPI PPB Program
  - SPI PPB Read
  - SPI Write Enable
  - SPI PPB Program
  - SPI PPB Read
- (10) SPI Write Enable
  - SPI PPB Erase Addressed
  - SPI PPB Read
  - SPI Write Enable
  - SPI PPB Erase
  - SPI PPB Read
- (11) SPI Write Enable
  - SPI PLB Write
  - SPI PLB Read
- (12) SPI Password Unlock
- (13) SPI Write Enable
  - SPI Page Program
  - SPI Write Enable
  - SPI Write AutoBoot Register[7:0]
  - SPI Write Enable
  - SPI Write AutoBoot Register[15: 8]
  - SPI Write Enable
  - SPI Write AutoBoot Register[23:16]
  - SPI Write Enable
  - SPI Write AutoBoot Register[31:24]
  - Hardware reset

SPI - AutoBoot

(14) SPI - Write Enable

SPI - Write Configuration Register-3[SPI to HyperBus Interface] Hardware reset

(15) HyperBus - Word Program

HyperBus - Wrapped burst Read

HyperBus - Linear burst Read

(16) HyperBus - Load VCR1, set BL=64,RL=12

HyperBus - Write to Buffer

HyperBus - Program Buffer to Flash

HyperBus - Wait ready [Read Status Register]

HyperBus - Wrapped burst Read

HyperBus - Linear burst Read

(17) HyperBus - Sector Erase

HyperBus - Wait ready [Read Status Register]

HyperBus - Blank Check

HyperBus - Wait ready [Read Status Register]

HyperBus - Evaluate Erase Status

HyperBus - Wait ready [Read Status Register]

(18) HyperBus - Load VCR1, set BL=32,RL=16

HyperBus - Load VCR2, Enable Hybrid burst

HyperBus - Word Program

HyperBus - Wrapped burst Read[Hybrid Burst]

HyperBus - Load VCR2, Disable Hybrid burst

(19) HyperBus - ID-CFI-SFDP Entry

HyperBus - ID-CFI-SFDP Read

HyperBus - ID-CFI-SFDP Exit

(20) HyperBus - SSR Entry

HyperBus - SSR Word Program

HyperBus - SSR Read [Wrapped burst]

HyperBus - SSR Write to Buffer

HyperBus - SSR Program Buffer to Flash

HyperBus - Wait ready [Read Status Register]

HyperBus - SSR Read [Continuous burst]

HyperBus - SSR Exit

(21) HyperBus - Password Entry

HyperBus - Password Program

HyperBus - Password Read

HyperBus - Password Exit

HyperBus - ASPR Entry

HyperBus - ASPR Program [Enable Password Protection mode]

HyperBus - ASPR Exit

HyperBus - Hardware Reset

HyperBus - Password Entry

HyperBus - Password Unlock

HyperBus - Password Exit

(22) HyperBus - PPB Entry

HyperBus - PPB Erase

HyperBus - PPB Program

HyperBus - PPB Exit

(23) HyperBus - PPB Lock Bit Entry

HyperBus - PPB Lock Bit Read

```
HyperBus - PPB Lock Bit Clear
   HyperBus - PPB Lock Bit Exit
(24) HyperBus - DYB Entry
   HyperBus - DYB Set
   HyperBus - DYB Status Read
   HyperBus - DYB SA Protect Status
   HyperBus - DYB Clear
   HyperBus - DYB Exit
(25) HyperBus - ECC Status Enter
   HyperBus - ECC Status Read
   HyperBus - Error Lower Address Register Read
   HyperBus - Error Upper Address Register Read
   HyperBus - Error Detection Counter Read
   HyperBus - Clear ECC Errors
   HyperBus - ECC Status Exit
(26) HyperBus - DCRC ASO Entry
   HyperBus - Load CRC Start Address
   HyperBus - Load CRC End Address
   HyperBus - Wait ready [Read Status Register]
   HyperBus - Read Check-value Low Result Register
   HyperBus - Read Check-value High Result Register
   HyperBus - DCRC ASO Exit
(27) HyperBus - ICRC ASO Entry
   HyperBus - Read Check-value Low Result Register
   HyperBus - Read Check-value High Result Register
   HyperBus - ICRC ASO Exit
(28) HyperBus - AutoBoot ASO Entry
   HyperBus - AutoBoot Write[Low Word]
   HyperBus - AutoBoot Write[High Word]
   HyperBus - AutoBoot Read Low Word
   HyperBus - AutoBoot Read High Word
   HyperBus - AutoBoot ASO Exit
(29) HyperBus - SEC ASO Entry
   HyperBus - SEC Command
   HyperBus - SEC Read Low Word
   HyperBus - SEC Read High Word
   HyperBus - SEC ASO Exit
(30) HyperBus - EFP ASO Entry
   HyperBus - EFP Program[Pointer Address 0]
   HyperBus - EFP Program[Pointer Address 1]
   HyperBus - EFP Program[Pointer Address 2]
   HyperBus - EFP Program[Pointer Address 3]
   HyperBus - EFP Program[Pointer Address 4]
   HyperBus - EFP Read[Pointer Address 0]
   HyperBus - EFP Read[Pointer Address 1]
   HyperBus - EFP Read[Pointer Address 2]
   HyperBus - EFP Read[Pointer Address 3]
   HyperBus - EFP Read[Pointer Address 4]
   HyperBus - EFP ASO Exit
```

 Debug Display: The Palladium HyperFlash memory model has available a built-in debug methodology called MMP Debug Display that is based on the Verilog system task

\$display. Please see the *Palladium Memory Model Debug Display User Guide* in the release docs directory for additional information.

#### Manual Configuring of this MMP Model Family

This MMP model supports manual configuration by accompanying the model mode register or configuration register declarations with synthesis directives, such as keep\_net directives, that instruct the compiler to ensure that the relevant nets remain available for runtime forcing. For a general description of this support please see the user guide in the MMP release with path and filename docs/MMP\_FAQ\_for\_All\_Models.pdf.

While MMP strongly recommends following protocol-based commands to configure MMP models, MMP recognizes that the design test environment may desire to trade off the risks inherent in streamlining or circumventing the initialization sequence part of the protocol in order to better support some testing environments.

The following table lists the internal register path and naming along with the specification or datasheet naming for model mode registers or configuration registers that are accompanied by keep\_net synthesis directives in support of such manual configuration. ONLY writeable configuration registers or fields are supported thusly. Please read the relevant datasheet for details about individual register behavior and mapping to fields.

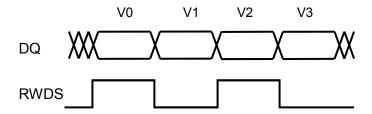
Table 23: Writeable Mode Register / Configuration Register Info

Hierarchical RTL Naming for Writeable Configuration Related	Specification or Vendor Datasheet Naming for Configuration Related Registers	Access
Registers & Signals For Spansion models		
		1 - 4
<model_name>.nvcr</model_name>	Non-Volatile Configuration Register	R/W
<model_name>.vcr</model_name>	Volatile Configuration Register	R/W
<model_name>.aspr</model_name>	ASP Configuration Register	R/W
For Cypress models		
<model_name>.hb_vcr1</model_name>	Volatile Configuration Register 1	R/W
<model_name>.hb_vcr2</model_name>	Volatile Configuration Register 2	R/W
<model_name>.spi_vcr1</model_name>	Legacy SPI mode Configuration Register 1	R/W
<model_name>.spi_vcr2</model_name>	Legacy SPI mode Configuration Register 2	R/W
<model_name>.spi_vcr3</model_name>	Legacy SPI mode Configuration Register 3	R/W
<model name="">.spi vcr4</model>	Legacy SPI mode Configuration Register 4	R/W

#### 19. Handling RWDS in Palladium HyperFlash Memory Model

For reads from the HyperFlash model, the HyperFlash model will drive DQ and RWDS with the first RWDS edge at the \*beginning\* of the first valid data, not at the end:

NOTE: For the CYPRESS HyperFlash model, the DS Signal is the same to RWDS.



The HyperFlash model behaves this way to conform to HyperFlash spec. The design reading the data from the HyperFlash model must delay the RWDS signal, and use the delayed-RWDS signal to sample the DQ. A delay of one Q\_FDP0B should work fine, even in CAKE 1X mode. If you are using CAKE 1X mode and the HyperFlash clock is the fastest design clock, the DQ signal will change twice per FCLK, and the Q\_FDP0B delaying RWDS will provide one-half FCLK delay, so that each delayed-RWDS edge is at the end of the corresponding data valid period.

To delay the RWDS signal, a commonly used approach is to create a special pad cell for RWDS that has a Q\_FDP0B delay cell inserted on the path that leads from the HyperFlash memory into the design.

The user may insert delays into pad cells (or elsewhere in the design) using the below code example which leverages ixc\_pulse, an internal primitive that can be used to access FCLK and to create controlled delay, for IXCOM flow and leverages the Q\_FDP0B primitive for delay generation in the Classic ICE flow. For more detailed information about ixc\_pulse please reference the *UXE User Guide* section called *Generating Pulses*. There is no need for the user to define IXCOM\_UXE for the Verilog macro; it is predefined for the user in IXCOM flow. Note that in UXE 13.1.0 and prior the equivalent pulse generating function was named axis pulse.

```
// Flow independent delay cell
module pxp_fclk_delay (in, out_delay);
input in;
output out_delay;
reg out_delay;

`ifdef IXCOM_UXE
  wire VCC=1'b1;
```

```
ixc_pulse #(1) (Fclk,VCC);
always @(posedge Fclk)
   out_delay <= in;
`else
   Q_FDP0B fclk_dly (.D(in), .Q(out_delay));
`endif</pre>
endmodule
```

## **Revision History**

The following table shows the revision history for this document

Date	Version	Revision
March 2015	1.0	Initial release
March 2015	1.1	Update script example for IXCOM and ICE compile
June 2015	1.2	Remove limitation description about NOT check and
		prevent programing bit '0' back to '1'
July 2015	1.3	Update Cadence naming on front page
Aug 2015	1.4	Update based on JUN 2015 spec, remove WP_n and
		ECC/CRC, remove 4MB/8MB configuration
September 2015	1.5	Added note about synthesis options. Remove watermark.
		Release model at MR level.
January 2016	1.6	Update for Palladium-Z1 and VXE
July 2016	1.7	Remove hyphen in Palladium naming
October 2016	1.8	Rename port name RDS to RWDS
March 2017	1.9	Change model name to use lower case
September 2017	1.10	Add Cypress HyperFlash model support
		Add debug Signals for Cypress and Spansion HyperFlash
		model.
January 2018	2.0	Modify header and footer
June 2018	2.1	Add section for Manual configuration
July 2018	2.2	Update for new utility library