## 608\_Final\_Project

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```
## Warning: package 'ggplot2' was built under R version 3.1.3
## Warning: package 'lattice' was built under R version 3.1.3
```

## **Assumptions:**

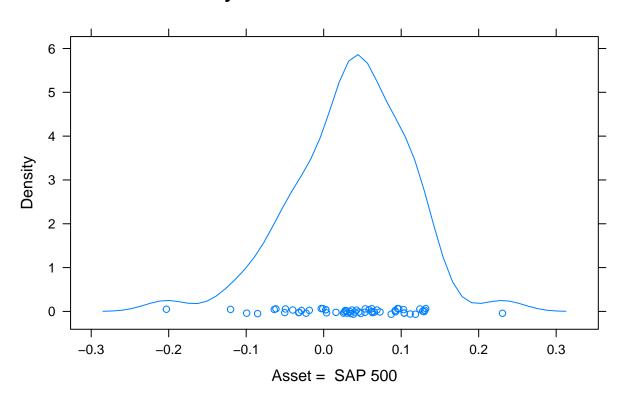
We use the closing price of the SAP 500 index for our calculations.

```
##
                     Open
             Date
                             High
                                       Low
                                             Close
                                                       Volume Adj.Close Year
## 838 2011-12-30 1262.82 1264.12 1257.46 1257.60 2271850000
                                                                 1257.60 2011
## 839 2011-12-29 1249.75 1263.54 1249.75 1263.02 2278130000
                                                                 1263.02 2011
                                                                 1249.64 2011
## 840 2011-12-28 1265.38 1265.85 1248.64 1249.64 2349980000
## 841 2011-12-27 1265.02 1269.37 1262.30 1265.43 2130590000
                                                                 1265.43 2011
## 842 2011-12-23 1254.00 1265.42 1254.00 1265.33 2233830000
                                                                 1265.33 2011
## 843 2011-12-22 1243.72 1255.22 1243.72 1254.00 3492250000
                                                                 1254.00 2011
##
       Month Day
## 838
          12
              30
## 839
          12
              29
## 840
          12
              28
## 841
          12
              27
## 842
          12
              23
## 843
          12
```

## **Assumptions:**

For calculations on the prices for an index such as the SAP 500 Index, it is assumed that the prices are normally distributed. The plot below shows the distribution of the Close price for the SAP 500 index from 1953 to 2012. You can see that the plot roughly represent a normal distribution.

## ----- Density Plot for Close Price ----- Density Plot for returns of SAP 500



## NULL