**Justice**

Please answer all questions below

1. **Children must be included in all NIH-supported human subjects research unless:**
   1.  The researcher is not a pediatrician
   2.  Past experience has shown it is time-consuming and expensive to recruit children
   3.  There are scientific and ethical reasons to exclude them
   4.  The researcher does not possess the pediatric equipment necessary to involve children in the proposed research
2. **The use of placebo in a clinical trial may be justified:**
   1.  When there is agreement about whether the standard treatment is more effective than a placebo
   2.  For conditions where there is no approved, effective treatment
   3.  When the risks posed by placebo are significant and withholding the current standard therapy could lead to serious or permanent harm
   4.  All of the above
3. **NIH has specific policies addressing:**
   1.  Inclusion of children in research
   2.  Inclusion of women and minorities in research
   3.  Treatment for research subjects in HIV/AIDS antiretroviral studies following completing of trials in developing countries
   4.  All of the above
4. **The concept of individual justice implies that it is acceptable for investigators to offer potentially beneficial research only to favored patients while selecting undesirable persons for riskier research.**
   1.  True
   2.  False