## golang建立一个基本的分布式系统

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#### 功能

- 能够发送/接收请求和响应
- 能够连接到集群
- 如果无法连接到群集(如果它是第一个节点),则可以作为主节点启动节点
- 每个节点有唯一的标识
- 能够在节点之间交换json数据包
- 接受命令行参数中的所有信息(将来在我们系统升级时将会很有用)

#### 源码

```
package main
import (
   "fmt"
   "strconv"
   "time"
   "math/rand"
   "net"
   "flag"
   "strings"
   "encoding/json"
)
// 节点数据信息
type NodeInfo struct {
   // 节点ID, 通过随机数生成
   NodeId int `json:"nodeId"`
   // 节点IP地址
   NodeIpAddr string `json:"nodeIpAddr"`
   // 节点端口
   Port string `json: "port"`
}
// 将节点数据信息格式化输出
//NodeInfo:{nodeId: 89423,nodeIpAddr: 127.0.0.1/8,port: 8001}
func (node *NodeInfo) String() string {
```

```
return "NodeInfo:{ nodeId:" + strconv.Itoa(node.NodeId) + ",nodeIpAddr:"
+ node.NodeIpAddr + ",port:" + node.Port + "}"
}
/* 添加一个节点到集群的一个请求或者响应的标准格式 */
type AddToClusterMessage struct {
   // 源节点
   Source NodeInfo `json:"source"`
   // 目的节点
   Dest NodeInfo `json:"dest"`
   // 两个节点连接时发送的消息
   Message string `json:"message"`
}
/* Request/Response 信息格式化输出 */
func (req AddToClusterMessage) String() string {
    return "AddToClusterMessage:{\n source:" + req.Source.String() + ",\n
dest: " + req.Dest.String() + ",\n message:" + req.Message + " }"
// cat vi go
// rm
func main() {
   // 解析命令行参数
   makeMasterOnError := flag.Bool("makeMasterOnError", false, "如果IP地址没有
连接到集群中,我们将其作为Master节点.")
   clusterip := flag.String("clusterip", "127.0.0.1:8001", "任何的节点连接都连
接这个IP")
   myport := flag.String("myport", "8001", "ip address to run this node on.
 default is 8001.")
   flag.Parse() //解析
    fmt.Println(*makeMasterOnError)
    fmt.Println(*clusterip)
    fmt.Println(*myport)
   /* 为节点生成ID */
    rand.Seed(time.Now().UTC().UnixNano()) //种子
   myid := rand.Intn(99999999) // 随机
   //fmt.Println(myid)
   // 获取IP地址
```

```
myIp,_ := net.InterfaceAddrs()
   fmt.Println(myIp[0])
   // 创建NodeInfo结构体对象
   me := NodeInfo{NodeId: myid, NodeIpAddr: myIp[0].String(), Port: *myport
}
   // 输出结构体数据信息
   fmt.Println(me.String())
   dest := NodeInfo{ NodeId: -1, NodeIpAddr: strings.Split(*clusterip, ":")
[0], Port: strings.Split(*clusterip, ":")[1]}
   /* 尝试连接到集群,在已连接的情况下并且向集群发送请求 */
   ableToConnect := connectToCluster(me, dest)
   /*
    * 监听其他节点将要加入到集群的请求
   if ableToConnect || (!ableToConnect && *makeMasterOnError) {
       if *makeMasterOnError {fmt.Println("Will start this node as master."
)}
       listenOnPort(me)
   } else {
       fmt.Println("Quitting system. Set makeMasterOnError flag to make the
node master.", myid)
   }
}
* 这是发送请求时格式化json包有用的工具
* 这是非常重要的,如果不经过数据格式化,你最终发送的将是空白消息
*/
func getAddToClusterMessage(source NodeInfo, dest NodeInfo, message string)
(AddToClusterMessage) {
   return AddToClusterMessage{
       Source: NodeInfo{
           NodeId: source.NodeId,
           NodeIpAddr: source.NodeIpAddr,
           Port: source.Port,
       },
       Dest: NodeInfo{
           NodeId: dest.NodeId,
           NodeIpAddr: dest.NodeIpAddr,
           Port: dest.Port,
       },
       Message: message,
```

```
}
func connectToCluster(me NodeInfo, dest NodeInfo) (bool){
   /* 连接到socket的相关细节信息 */
   connOut, err := net.DialTimeout("tcp", dest.NodeIpAddr + ":" + dest.Port
, time.Duration(10) * time.Second)
   if err != nil {
       if _, ok := err.(net.Error); ok {
           fmt.Println("未连接到集群.", me.NodeId)
           return false
       }
   } else {
       fmt.Println("连接到集群. 发送消息到节点.")
       text := "Hi nody.. 请添加我到集群.."
        requestMessage := getAddToClusterMessage(me, dest, text)
       json.NewEncoder(connOut).Encode(&requestMessage)
       decoder := json.NewDecoder(connOut)
       var responseMessage AddToClusterMessage
       decoder.Decode(&responseMessage)
       fmt.Println("得到数据响应:\n" + responseMessage.String())
       return true
   return false
}
func listenOnPort(me NodeInfo){
   /* 监听即将到来的消息 */
   ln, _ := net.Listen("tcp", fmt.Sprint(":" + me.Port))
   /* 接受连接 */
   for {
       connIn, err := ln.Accept()
       if err != nil {
           if _, ok := err.(net.Error); ok {
               fmt.Println("Error received while listening.", me.NodeId)
       } else {
           var requestMessage AddToClusterMessage
            json.NewDecoder(connIn).Decode(&requestMessage)
           fmt.Println("Got request:\n" + requestMessage.String())
           text := "Sure buddy.. too easy.."
            responseMessage := getAddToClusterMessage(me, requestMessage.Sou
rce, text)
```

#### 运行程序

```
/Users/liyuechun/go
liyuechun:go yuechunli$ go install main
liyuechun:go yuechunli$ main
My details: NodeInfo:{ nodeId:53163002, nodeIpAddr:127.0.0.1/8, port:8001 }
不能连接到集群. 53163002
Quitting system. Set makeMasterOnError flag to make the node master. 5316300
2
liyuechun:go yuechunli$
```

#### 获取相关帮助信息

```
$ ./bin/main -h

liyuechun:go yuechunli$ ./bin/main -h
Usage of ./bin/main:
   -clusterip string
        ip address of any node to connnect (default "127.0.0.1:8001")
   -makeMasterOnError
        make this node master if unable to connect to the cluster ip provide

d.
   -myport string
        ip address to run this node on. default is 8001. (default "8001")
liyuechun:go yuechunli$
```

### 启动Node1主节点

```
$ ./bin/main --makeMasterOnError

liyuechun:go yuechunli$ ./bin/main --makeMasterOnError
My details: NodeInfo:{ nodeId:82381143, nodeIpAddr:127.0.0.1/8, port:8001 }
未连接到集群。82381143
```

#### 添加节点Node2到集群

```
$ ./bin/main --myport 8002 --clusterip 127.0.0.1:8001
```

#### 添加节点Node3到集群

```
main --myport 8004 --clusterip 127.0.0.1:8001
```

#### 添加节点Node4到集群

```
$ main --myport 8003 --clusterip 127.0.0.1:8002
```

```
igo — main --makeMasterOnError — 80×24
                                                                                                                                         ↑ liyuechun — main --myport 8002 --clusterip 127.0.0.1:8001 — 80×24
不能连接到集群. 61286660
                                                                                                                    liyuechun:~ yuechunli$ main
                                                                                                                                                             -myport 8002 -
                                                                                                                    My details: NodeInfo:{ nodeId:76435533, nodeIpAddr:127.0.0.1/8, port:8002 }
Will start this node as master.
                                                                                                                    连接到集群 · 发送消息到节点 ·
得到数据响应:
liyuechun:go yuechunli$ ./bin/main --makeMasterOnError
                                                                                                                    AddToClusterMessage:{
My details: NodeInfo:{ nodeId:6659431, nodeIpAddr:127.0.0.1/8, port:8001 }
不能连接到集群. 6659431
                                                                                                                       source:NodeInfo:{ nodeId:82381143, nodeIpAddr:127.0.0.1/8, port:8001 },
Will start this node as master.
                                                                                                                      dest: NodeInfo:{ nodeId:76435533, nodeIpAddr:127.0.0.1/8, port:8002 }, message:Sure buddy.. too easy.. }
liyuechun:go yuechunli$ go install main
liyuechun:go yuechunli$ ./bin/main --makeMasterOnErro
My details: NodeInfo:{ nodeId:82381143, nodeIocor:127.0.0.1/8, port:8001 }
                                                                                                                    Got request:
                                                                                                                    AddToClusterMessage:{
                                                                                                                      source:NodeInfo:{ nodeId:94640234, nodeIpAddr:127.0.0.1/8, port:8003 },
未连接到集群. 82381143
Will start this node as master
                                                                                                                      dest: NodeInfo:{ nodeId:-1, nodeIpAddr:127.0.0.1, port:8002 } message:Hi nody.. 请添加我到集群.. }
Got request:
AddToClusterMessage:{
                                                                                                                                                  Node2 附属节点
   source: NodeInfo: { nodeId:76435533, nodeIpAddr:127.0.0.1/8, port:8002 },
   dest: NodeInfo:{ nodeId:-1, nodeIpAddr:127.0.0.1, port:8001 }, message:Hi nody.. 请添加我到集群.. }
AddToClusterMessage:{
   source:NodeInfo:{ nodeId:6706687, nodeIpAddr:127.0.0.1/8, port:8004 }, dest: NodeInfo:{ nodeId:-1, nodeIpAddr:127.0.0.1, port:8001 }, message:Hi nody.. 请添加我到集群.. }
                       👚 liyuechun — main --myport 8004 --clusterip 127.0.0.1:8001 — 104×27
                                                                                                                    Last login: Wed Mar 28 08:26:30 on ttys002
-bash: /usr/local/opt/nym/nym.sh: No such file or directory
liyuechun:~ yuechunli$ main --myport 8003 --clusterip 127.0.0.1:8002
My details: NodeInfo:{ nodeId:94640234, nodeIpAddr:127.0.0.1/8, port:8003 }
liyuechun:~ yuechu<mark>r</mark>i$ main —myport 8004 —clusterip 127.0.0.1:8001
My details: NodeInfo:{ nodeId:6706687, nodeIpAddr:127.0.0.1/8, port:8004 }
连接到集群,发送消息到节点.
得到数据响应:
                                                                                                                    连接到集群.发送<mark>消息到节点.</mark>得到数据响应:
AddToClusterMessage:{
                                                                                                                    AddToClusterMessage:{
  source:NodeInfo:{ nodeId:82381143, nodeIpAddr:127.0.0.1/8, port:8001 },
                                                                                                                       source:NodeInfo:{ nodeId:76435533, nodeIpAddr:127.0.0.1/8, port:8002 },
  dest: NodeInfo:{ nodeId:6706687, nodeIpAddr:127.0.0.1/8, port:8004 },
message:Sure buddy.. too easy.. }
                                                                                                                       dest: NodeInfo:{ nodeId:94640234, nodeIpAddr:127.0.0.1/8, port:8003 },
                                                                                                                       message:Sure buddy.. too easy.. }
                                                                              Node3 附属节点
                                                                                                                                Node4 附属节点
```

#### 视频获取方式





# 区块链部落

