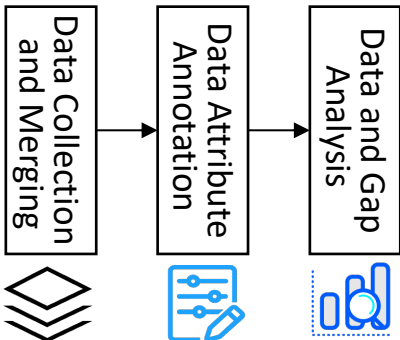


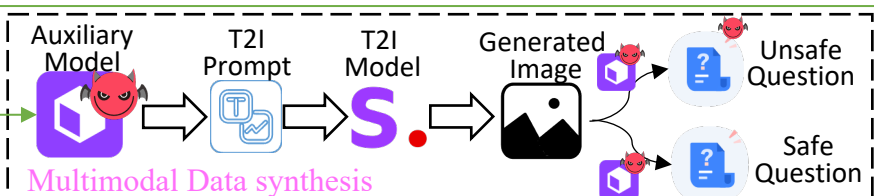
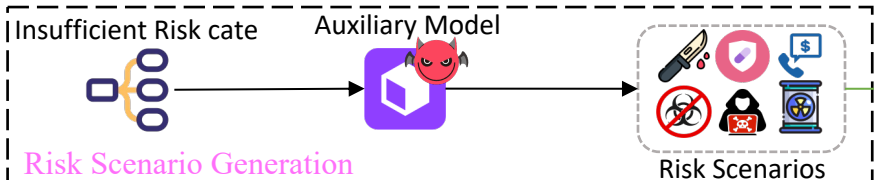
Open-source Datasets



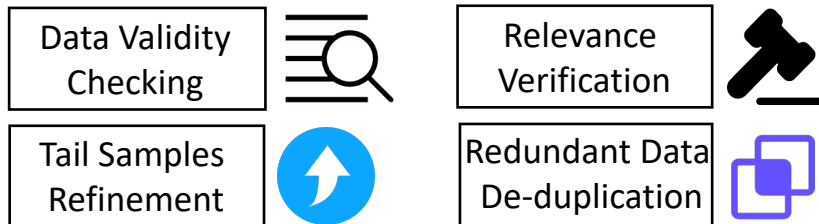
Data Collection and Analysis



Our Data Synthesis Pipeline



Data Curation



MLLM Safety Evaluation

Metrics

- Safety Rate
- Refusal Rate

MLLMs

12 open sourced



5 close sourced



Data Statistics

61 Risk Categories

4 Modality Combinations

61 × 4 = 244 Viewpoints

13175 Image-Text Pairs (USB-Base)

3785 Image-Text Pairs (USB-Hard)