数值分析第三次作业

杜鸿宇 2016141211049

第一题:我们先设:

$$f(x) = a_n(x-x_1)(x-x_2)....(x-x_n)$$

然后再设:

$$w(x) = (x - x_1)(x - x_2)....(x - x_n)$$

$$\sum_{i=1}^{n} \frac{x_{j}^{k}}{f'(x_{i})} = \sum_{i=1}^{n} \frac{x_{j}^{k}}{a_{n} * w'(x_{i})} = g[x_{1}, x_{2}, \dots, x_{n}] * a_{n}$$

其中
$$g(x) = x^k$$

当
$$0 \le k \le n-2$$
 时

由于
$$g[x_1, x_2,, x_n] = \frac{g^{(n-1)}(\xi)}{(n-1)!}$$

此时
$$g[x_1, x_2,, x_n] = 0$$

当
$$k = n - 1$$
 时

此时
$$g[x_1, x_2,, x_n] = 1/a_n$$

证毕

第二题:

先得到差商表:

7014141471					
1.0	0.7651977				
1.3	0.6200860	-0.4837057			
1.6	0.4554022	-0.5489460	-0.1087338		
1.9	0.2818186	-0.5786120	-0.0494433	0.0658783	
2.2	0.1103623	-0.5715210	0.0118183	0.0680684	0.0018251

通过对角线的值由插值公式得到: $J_0(1.5)$ =5118200

第三题:

本题采用归纳法的思想: 当n=1时,

$$f[x_0, x_1] = \int_0^1 f^{(1)}(\xi) dt_1 = \frac{f(x_1) - f(x_0)}{x_1 - x_0}$$

假设k=n-1成立,即:

$$f[x_0,\ldots,x_{n-1}] = \int_0^1 \int_0^{t_1} \ldots \int_0^{t_{n-2}} f^{(n-1)}(\xi) dt_{n-1} d \ldots t_2 dt_1$$

那么原式中:

$$\int_{0}^{t_{n-1}} f^{(n)}(\xi) dt_{n} = \frac{f^{(n-1)}(x_{0} + \sum_{t=1}^{n-1} t_{i}(x_{i} - x_{i-1}) + t_{n-1}(x_{n} - x_{n-1}) - f^{(n-1)}(x_{0} + \sum_{t=1}^{n-1} t_{i}(x_{i} - x_{i-1}))}{x_{n} - x_{n-1}}$$

$$\exists \exists \int_0^1 \dots \int_0^{t_{n-2}} f^{(n-1)}(x_0 + \sum_{i=1}^{n-1} t_i(x_i - x_{i-1}) + t_{n-1}(x_n - x_{n-1}) dt_{n-1} \dots dt_1 = f[x_0 \dots x_{n-2}, x_n],$$

所以再由公式:
$$f[x_0, x_1, ..., x_k, x_m] = \frac{f[x_0, x_1, ..., x_{k-1}, x_m] - f[x_0, x_1, ..., x_k]}{x_m - x_k}$$

得到k=n时成立,所以原命题成立。