Combat Modifiers
Numerous factors can impact an attack's outcome.
These modifiers apply to all types of attacks. Situation Modifiers

Superior position	+20
Wounded/traumatized	–10 per wound/trauma
Called shot (superior success needed, p. XX)	-10
Wielding two-handed weapon with one hand, p. XX	-20
Very small target (mouse or insect)	-30
Small target (child-sized)	-10
Large target (car sized)	+10
Very large target (side of a barn)	+30
Visibility impaired (minor: glare, light smoke, dim light)	-10
Visibility impaired (major: heavy smoke, dark)	-20

-30 or 50% miss chance

Blind Attacks, p. XX

Firing Modes Mode Effect		
Single Shot	Standard DV	
Semi-Auto	Standard DV	
Burst Fire		
Single Target	+10 to hit or +1d10 DV	
Two Adjacent Targets	Standard DV to both	
Full Auto		
Single Target	+30 to hit or +2d10 DV	
Three Adjacent Targets	Standard DV to all three	
Suppressive Fire	Standard DV to anyone moving out of cover within cone	

Ranged Modifiers

These modifiers apply to ranged combat attacks.

Situation	Modifiers
Aim (Quick Action)	+10
Aim (Complex Action)	+30
Attacker Behind/Coming Out of Cover	-10
Attacker In Melee	-10 (-30 long weapons)
Attacker Not Using Smartlink or Laser Sight	-10
Attacker Running	-20
Attacker Firing Multiple Weapons At Once	-20 cumulative (after first)
Defender Behind Minor Cover	-10
Defender Behind Moderate Cover	-20
Defender Behind Major Cover	-30
Defender Hidden	-30 or 50% miss chance
Defender Donner and at Denne (10 cm)	(Blind Attacks, p. XX)
Defender Prone and at Range (10+ m)	-10
Firing Mode	.0
Single-Shot/Semi-Auto	+0
Burst Fire (Concentrated)	+10 or +1d10 DV
Full Auto (Concentrated)	+30 or +2d10 DV
Indirect Fire	-30
Range	.10
Point-Blank (2 m)	+10
Close (10 m)	+0
Range	-10
Beyond Range	–10 per Range increment
	–1d10 DV for kinetic weapons