## Input File Formats for Knowledge Discovery Toolbox (KDT) and Combinatorial BLAS (CombBLAS)

## 1. Standard binary header

Each input file used in KDT/CombBLAS typically has to have a binary header that has the following fields and lengths. It is

'H': 8-bit character describing the beginning of header Followed by three 16-bit integers:

- version number
- object size (including the row and column ids)
- format (0: binary, 1: ascii)

Followed by three 64-bit unsigned integers:

- number of rows
- number of columns
- number of nonzeros (nnz)

If format is 'binary', this is followed by nnz entries, each of which are of size "object size" and parsed by the HANDLER.binaryfill() function supplied by the user. An example follows.

**Important:** Ascii format with the binary header is currently not supported.

## 2. Ascii text file (without header information):

For backwards compatibility, KDT/CombBLAS allows ascii-only files without headers. In this case, the file doesn't start with 'H', instead it has (optional) comments lines that start with '%', followed by the first uncommented line that is: #rows #cols #nonzeros

This is followed by #nonzeros lines, each of which are of the form: rowid colid parsable\_object

## An example follows:

```
% Edges with retweets: 7
% Edges with follows: 10
             13
      2
1
             1
                     0
1
      3
             1
                     2
                            2009-06-09 00:42:46
1
       4
              0
                     3
                            2009-06-03 20:13:40
```

2	8	0	1	2009-06-01 13:45:23
3	4	1	0	
3	5	1	1	2009-08-21 00:45:10
4	6	1	0	
4	8	0	2	2009-06-02 15:00:03
6	7	1	0	
7	9	1	0	
8	7	1	4	2009-08-31 23:32:11
8	9	1	1	2009-08-10 14:56:19