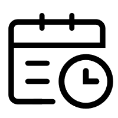
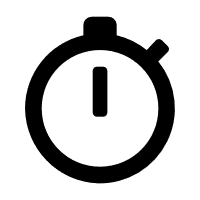
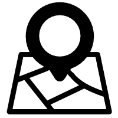
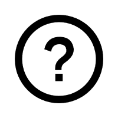


知识点



题库



聊天

好友

圈子

校园

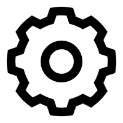


约伴

学习地图

问学霸

计时器



设置