$$
\begin{array}{ccccc}
& & V & \!\!=\!\!=\!\! & V & \\
& & \downarrow & & \downarrow & \\
X & \xrightarrow{i_c} & E & \longrightarrow & S & \xrightarrow{\delta_{r2}} \\
\| & & \downarrow{i_f} & & \downarrow & \\
X & \xrightarrow{i} & Y & \xrightarrow{p} & Z & \xrightarrow{\delta_{r3}} \\
& & \downarrow{\delta_{c2}} & & \downarrow{\delta_{c3}} & \\
\end{array}
$$