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Methodology of a 4 Bits Binary Counter.

- For the 7805-voltage regulator the pin1 should be connected to the source, pin2 should be connected to the ground.
- 2. For the button, input pin should be connected to the pin3 of 7805-voltage regulator.
- For the 1K OHM resistor it must be connected between the output pin of the button and to the ground.
- 4. For the 1<sup>st</sup> 100 OHM resistor, input pin should be connected at the output pin of the button and output pin should be connected at the positive pin of the 1<sup>st</sup> led.
- 5. For the 1<sup>st</sup> led, negative pin should be connected to ground.
- 6. For the 1<sup>st</sup> 7474 IC, pin 1 should be in series with a 10k OHM resistor and the source, pin 2 should be in series with a 10k OHM resistor and the ground, pin 3 should be connected at the output pin of the button, pin 4 should be in series with a 10k OHM resistor and the source, pin 5 should be connected to pin 11, pin 6 should be in series with a 100 OHM resistor and the led, pin 2 and pin 6 should be connected, pin 7 should be connected to the ground, pin 8 should be in series with a 100 OHM resistor and the led, pin 10 should be in series with a 10k OHM resistor and the source, pin 12 should be in series with a 10k OHM resistor and the ground, pin 13 should be in series with a 10k OHM resistor and the source, pin 14 should be connected to the source.
- 7. For all the LEDS in the 1<sup>st</sup> 7474 IC, all negative pin should be connected to the ground.

- 8. For the 2<sup>nd</sup> 7474 IC, pin 1 should be in series with a 10k OHM resistor and the source, pin 2 should be in series with a 10k OHM resistor and the ground, pin 3 should be connected at the pin 9 of the 1<sup>st</sup> 7474 IC, pin 4 should be in series with a 10k OHM resistor and the source, pin 5 should be connected to pin 11, pin 6 should be in series with a 100 OHM resistor and the led, pin 2 and pin 6 should be connected, pin 7 should be connected to the ground, pin 8 should be in series with a 100 OHM resistor and the led, pin 10 should be in series with a 10k OHM resistor and the source, pin 12 should be in series with a 10k OHM resistor and the ground, pin 13 should be in series with a 10k OHM resistor and the source, pin 14 should be connected to the source.
- 9. For all the LEDS in the 2<sup>nd</sup> 7474 IC, all negative pin should be connected to the ground.
- 10. Conduct functionality test.