## Code and Output

Name – Adwait Lokhand

## 1. Code

```
clear all;
close all;
clc;
image1 = imread('Miami Beach (1).png');
image2 = imread('Miami Beach (2).png');
image1_gray = rgb2gray(image1);
image2_gray = rgb2gray(image2);
edges1 = edge(image1_gray, 'Canny');
edges2 = edge(image2_gray, 'Canny');
difference = abs(double(edges2) - double(edges1));
threshold = 0.5;
binary_mask = difference > threshold;
color_mask = cat(3, binary_mask, ~binary_mask, ~binary_mask);
output = image1;
output(color_mask) = image2(color_mask);
figure;
subplot(2, 2,
1);
imshow(image1);
title('Image
1');
subplot(2, 2, 2);
imshow(image2);
title('Image 2');
subplot(2, 2, 3);
imshow(difference);
title('Difference');
subplot(2, 2, 4);
imshow(output);
title('Output Image');
```

```
shoreline1 = sum(edges1(:));
shoreline2 = sum(edges2(:));
erosion length pixels = shoreline2 - shoreline1;
disp(['Erosion Length (Pixels): ' num2str(erosion_length_pixels)]);
conversion factor = 0.;
erosion_length_feet = erosion_length_pixels * conversion_factor;
disp(['Erosion Length (Feet): ' num2str(erosion_length_feet)]);
shoreline change percentage = (erosion length pixels / shoreline1) * 100;
disp(['Percentage of Shoreline Change: ' num2str(shoreline_change_percentage) '%']);
years = 1;
average_retreat_rate_feet_per_year = erosion_length_feet / years;
disp(['Average Retreat Rate (Feet/Year): '
num2str(average_retreat_rate_feet_per_year)]);
combined = imfuse(image1, image2, 'blend', 'Scaling', 'joint');
difference = abs(double(edges2) - double(edges1));
threshold = graythresh(difference);
erosionMask = imbinarize(difference, threshold);
combinedErosion = combined;
combinedErosion(repmat(~erosionMask, 1, 1, 3)) = 0;
figure;
subplot(2, 2,
1);
imshow(image1);
title('Image
1');
subplot(2, 2, 2);
imshow(image2);
title('Image 2');
subplot(2, 2, 3);
imshow(difference);
title('Difference');
subplot(2, 2, 4);
imshow(combinedErosion);
title('Combined with Erosion');
```

## 2. Output







