课程设计报告

课程名称 计算机程序设计基础 2

班级:无 12学号:2021012644姓名:李羿璇

2022年8月29日

目录

1	系统需求分析	3
2	总体设计	4
3	详细设计	5
4	系统调试	7
5	结果分析	8
6	总结	10
附	录: 源程序清单	11
附	录: 评分表	53

1 系统需求分析 3

1 系统需求分析

设计目的:

学生成绩管理系统记录了由教师所开的课程信息,同时记录了选课的学生在每一门课中所取得的成绩信息,并对两种信息都提供简单的增删查改功能,从而便于管理学生成绩。

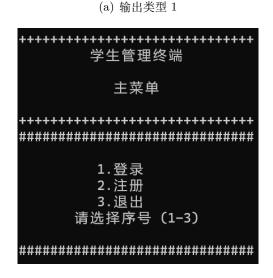
功能分析:

- 1. 用户类应当包含用户的姓名、学号/工号等信息。用户应当能够自己选择注册具有本科生、研究生、教师等身份的账号。
- 2. 用户通过自己的学号/工号和密码登录系统,登录时应当自动判断账号类型,并且自动获取自己的账号类型所对应的权限。
- 3. 教师可以开课、可以停开选课人数较少的课,可以赋予学生成绩、可以修改学生成绩,可以查看全班成绩、排名。
- 4. 学生可以选课、可以将未被赋予成绩的课退课。同时,学生还可以查看自己的成绩,其中本科生查看成绩时只能查到绩点制成绩,研究生则只能查到百分制成绩。同时,本科生还可以查到自己的 GPA 以及 GPA 排名。
- 5. 此外,整个系统在退出时应当能正确地保存所有信息、启动时应当能正确地读取所有信息。 息。

输入输出要求:

- 1. 由于系统较为繁琐复杂,输入过程中应当有清晰明确的引导,对于每一步的输入要求都 应当有易懂的说明。由于每一步输入都只输入单独的信息,故无特别的输入格式。
- 2. 输出过程中,视需求情况不同,输出格式会有所变化。但总体而言,输出格式大概类似于图 1 中的两种情况

。 1 计算机程序设计基础



(b) 输出类型 2

图 1: 输出格式示例

2 总体设计 4

2 总体设计

学生成绩管理系统包含四个主要功能,分别为注册、登录、教师操作端和学生操作端。同时,教师操作端包含查看成绩、打分、开课、停开课四个功能;学生操作端则包含查看成绩、选课、退课三个功能。在各个操作功能中,用户都应受到明确清晰的提示,然后按照提示进行操作。具体的功能设计及模块图见图 2:

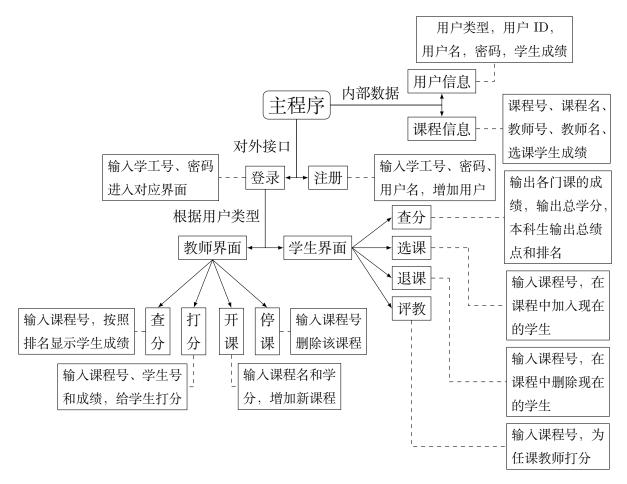


图 2: 系统功能设计及模块图

3 详细设计 5

3 详细设计

数据文件:

具体程序设计中,较为简单的办法是采用 protobuf、boost 库等对数据进行序列化,然后将数据保存在 json 文件中。但是为了减少对外部库的依赖,最终采用二进制文件的方式进行数据文件的保存。

类层次图:

主进程放在 UI 类中, UI 类下包含 User 类和 Course 类作为数据成员。User 类派生出 Student 类和 Teacher 类, Student 类又派生出 UnderGraduate 类和 PostGraduate 类, Student 类下另有 GradePoint 类作为数据成员;Course 类下另有 Score 类作为数据成员。具体来讲,示意图见图 3。

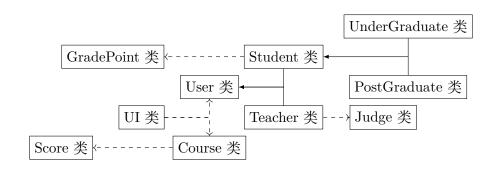


图 3: 类的层次图

界面设计和各功能模块实现:

界面设计如输入输出要求中的部分,采用 iostream 和 iomanip 进行输出。

UI 类是程序的主要进程,绝大部分功能模块都在 UI 类中实现,同时所有的交互输出都在 UI 类中完成、其他类中不包括输入输出;具体到对类内私有成员操作时,由 UI 类调用各类内部的公开成员函数来完成。

UML 类图:

UML 类图见图 4、图 5。特别说明:为了简略起见,所有用于从外部获取类内数据、没有任何计算而只是单纯返回的函数均在 UML 图中省略。同时,抽象类中作为接口的纯虚函数,在某一派生类中只做简单继承、不做任何有实际意义重写的情况下,派生类中的该函数也在 UML 图中省略。

3 详细设计 6

enum class UserType

UI-currentUser : User* -users: std::vector<User*> -courses: std::vector<Course*> +UI()+MainWindow(): bool $\sim UI()$ -Login(): bool -Register(): void -StudentShow(): bool -StudentScore(): void -ChooseCourse(): void -QuitCourse(): void -StudentJudge(): void -TeacherShow(): bool -TeacherRank(): void -SetScore(): void -NewCourse(): void -DeleteCourse(): void -JudgeTeacher(teacherID: unsigned, judgement: unsigned): void -GetRank(): int -GetJudge(): float -SaveFile(): void -LoadFile(): void

Teacher -judge: std::vector<Judge*> +Teacher(id: unsigned, name: std::string, pw: std::string) ~Teacher() +SaveSelfData(): void +AddJudge(newJudge unsigned, studID, unsigned): void +GetJudge()const: float

```
#userName: std::string
#password: std::string
#userID: unsigned
#userType: UserType
+User(id : unsigned, name : std::string, pw :
std::string, type : UserType)
+TestPw(pw: std::string): bool
\sim User()
+QuitClass(courseID:unsigned):void
+SaveSelfData(): void
+GetGPA()const: float
+SetGrade(id: unsigned, credit: unsigned,
point : float) : void
+GetCredit(): unsigned
+AddJudge(newJudge\ unsigned,\ studID,\ un-
signed): void
+GetJudge()const: float
```

User

Student -GPAList: std::vector<GradePoint> +Student(id: unsigned, name: std::string, pw: std::string) +SaveSelfData(): void +SetGrade(id: unsigned, credit: unsigned, point: float): void +QuitClass(courseID: unsigned): void

UnderGraduate	nderGraduate PostGraduate	
+UnderGraduate(id	+PostGraduate(id	
: unsigned, name	: unsigned, name	
: std::string, pw :	: std::string, pw :	
std::string)	std::string)	
+GetGPA(): float	+GetGPA(): float	

4 系统调试 7

Course Score -courseName: std::string +stuID: unsigned -courseID: unsigned +stuName: std::string +score: unsigned -teacherName: std::string -teacherID: unsigned +point : float -credit: unsigned +Score(stu : User*) -score : std::vector<Score*> +Score(stuid: unsigned, stuname: +Course(nm: std::string, id: unsigned, cr: std::string, sc : unsigned, pt : float) unsigned, teacher: User*) \sim Score() +Course(coursenm : std::string, courseid : un-+operator<(sc : const Score&) : bool signed, cr: unsigned, teachernm: std::string, +SaveSelfData(): void teacherid: unsigned) Judge \sim Course() +judgement: unsigned +SetScore(id: unsigned, sc: unsigned): bool +stuID: unsigned +AddScore(stuid: unsigned, stuname: +Judge(jud: unsigned, id: unsigned) std::string, sc: unsigned, pt: float): void +SaveSelfData(): void +AddStudent(stu : User*) : void GradePoint +SaveSelfData(): void +courseID : unsigned +Quittable(studID : unsigned) : bool +credit: unsigned +Deletable(): bool +point : float +Judgeable(studID : unsigned) : bool +GradePoint(id: unsigned, cr: int, pt: +QuitStudent(studID : unsigned) : void float) +GetPoint(sc : int) : static float SaveSelfData(): void

图 5: 类的 UML 图 2

4 系统调试

程序编写完成之后,我对整体程序进行了调试和运行,发现文件读写部分出现了问题。经检查,我发现自己是直接对整个 UI 类进行文件读写,而 UI 类中存放的数据成员则都是以指针形式存放的,对指针进行读写显然是没有意义的。于是我对程序进行了修改,改为遍历整个数组并依次读写指针指向的位置,但是依然存在一定的问题。经过思考,我注意到这是因为 users数组中的所有成员均为 User*,但是这些基类指针指向了不同派生类的对象,这些派生类的大小是不同的。于是我在各个派生类中分别写了不同的文件读写函数,但是此时依然存在问题。经过一番查阅资料,我又发现 STL 的容器本质是一些指针,STL 容器如 std::string, std::vector是不能直接进行读写的,而 User 类和 Course 类中又都包含 STL 容器的数据成员,故这些类都是不能直接读写的。为此,我大规模修改了文件读写部分的程序。在保存时,将各个类对象

5 结果分析 8

内的信息手动序列化,并逐个逐条写入到二进制文件当中。读取时,则需要重新用 new 分配这些对象的内存,并逐一 push_back 到动态数组当中。经过这样的修改后,我的程序最终能够正常实现预想的功能。

总体来讲,在调试过程中,预先设计的程序逻辑是完善的。出现错误一方面是因为我自己过于想当然、没有仔细思考;另一方面也是因为我对 STL 的相关知识理解并不透彻。但由于我对程序的模块化设计相对较好,使我能够比较快速地定位并解决问题。

5 结果分析

由于采用二进制文件进行读写,故不能手动创造数据文件,数据文件会在程序进入时自动加载,退出时自动保存在 Data.dat。本次测试时所使用的数据及代码都可在下载地址处下载。使用样例:

首先打开程序,显示界面如图 6(a);选择注册,按照要求输入(如图 6(b))之后我们就创建了一个新用户。这个用户是一名本科生。再选择登录,按照要求输入,如图 6(c)。



图 6: 注册与登录

如此,我们就进入了学生操作界面(如图 7(a))。选择选课,可以看到现在有两门课供我们选择,我们同时能看到开课教师和这位教师的教评分数(如图 7(b))。我们选择一门课后,再进入退课界面,可以看到此时这门课已经出现在了我们的可退课列表里(尚未结课),而没有选择的另一门课则没有出现(如图 7(c))。我们退掉这门课后,这门课会重新出现在可选课程列表里,将两门课都选上,随后选择退出,重新回到主界面。

5 结果分析 9

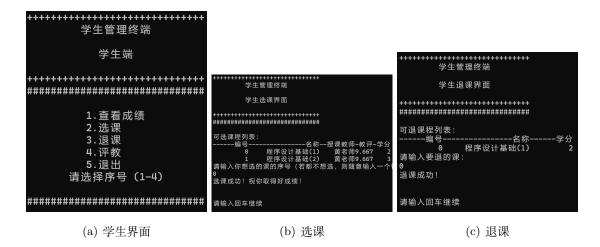


图 7: 选课与退课

输入事先注册好的教师账号密码后,我们成功进入了教师操作端(图 8(a)),选择查看成绩并输入课程号,可以查看当前所有选择该课程的学生的成绩排名(图 8(b))。随后可以进入打分界面给测试用户打分(图 8(c))。

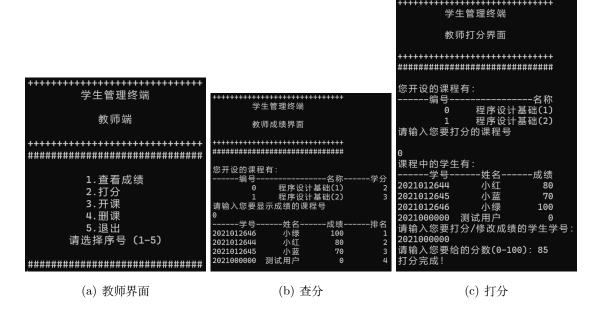


图 8: 教师查分与打分

我们还可以选择新开一门课(图 9(a)),在打分界面看到这门课的选项(图 9(b)),虽然并没有可打的分,再将这门课删除掉(图 9(c))。

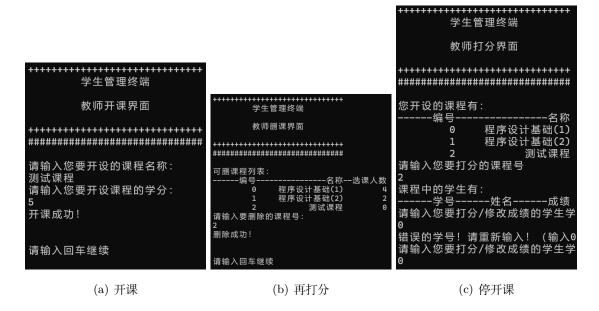


图 9: 教师开课与停开课

我们再回到刚才新建的测试用户,选择查看成绩,可以看到我们这门课的绩点、总修的学分和总的绩点(图 10(a))。接下来选择退课,可以发现刚才被打好分的课已经不能退了,而另一门课还可以退(图 10(b))。再回到。最后来到教评界面,可以给这位授课老师打分。要注意的是只能给一位老师打一个分,而不能每一门课都打一次分(图 10(c))。



图 10: 学生查分与评教

以上是本程序的主要功能介绍和使用说明。

6 总结

本次大作业的最终完成效果我还是比较满意的,但是最终提交的版本其实经历了一次重做。 究其原因,是因为我一开始对虚函数的多态性没有更好的理解,总希望滥用,在输入输出的过

程中也用上虚函数的多态性。交互界面和数据处理没有很好地分开,从而写出了类似这样的不同类之间循环包含、耦合严重的代码:

```
class User
{//...

UI* ui;
};
class UI

{//...

std::vector<User*> users;
};
```

这样的代码显然是不合理的。思考之后,我决定将代码重构,争取将交互界面与数据处理、存储之间分离,User 类等只负责作为存储数据的工具,并不负责输出,于是就形成了现在的代码。其实现有代码同样不完美,它的前后端分离程度依然不够强。同时多态性只体现在了 User 类中而不体现在 UI 类中,这也是存在的一定问题。如果我们使用抽象类 UI 类派生出 StudentUI,TeacherUI,应当能解决这个问题。

此外,这个系统还有一些不完善的地方。首先,系统中没有做出超级管理员一类的权限,相关的接口有待补充。其次,输入之间的错误输入检测还不太完善,对错误输入只检测了一些常见的错误方式,如在输入 float 的场景输入 char 这种类型错误则并未完全检测,这也是日后应当完善的点。

总之,这次 C++ 大作业课程设计在很大程度上锻炼了我的编程能力,使我有了编写中型项目的经验。同时,这次大作业的第一次失误也让我充分认识到了写代码的过程中应当先有明确的计划再开始写,同时写的过程也要勤加思考,切忌心急、最后给自己徒增调试、DEBUG 的困难。

附录:源程序清单

UI.h

```
1 /*
2 * 文件名: UI.h
3 * 用途: 定义 UI 类,是整个管理系统的主进程
4 * 作者: 2021012644 李羿璇
5 */
6
7 #pragma once
```

```
#include<iostream>
   #include<vector>
10
   class User;
11
   class Course;
13
   class UI
14
   {
15
   public:
16
      UI(); //构造函数, 读取数据
17
      ~UI(); //析构调用, 保存数据并释放内存
18
      bool MainWindow(); //主窗口
19
20
   private:
21
      bool Login(); //提供登录功能
22
      bool Register(); //提供注册功能
23
      bool StudentShow(); //提供学生端的操作界面
24
      void StudentScore(); //为学生提供查询成绩界面
25
      void ChooseCourse(); //为学生提供选课界面
26
      void QuitCourse(); //为学生提供退课界面
27
      void StudentJudge(); //为学生提供评教界面
28
      bool TeacherShow(); //提供教师端的操作界面
29
      void TeacherRank(); //为教师提供查询成绩界面
30
      void SetScore(); //为教师提供打分界面
31
      void NewCourse(); //为教师提供开课界面
32
      void DeleteCourse(); //为教师提供删课界面
33
      float GetJudge(unsigned teacherID); //void ChooseCourse(); 的附属函数
      int GetRank(); //void StudentScore(); 的附属函数, 为学生提供 GPA 排名查询的
35
       → 接口
      void JudgeTeacher(unsigned, unsigned); //void StudentJudge(); 的附属函数
36
      void SaveFile(); //在退出程序时调用, 保存所有数据
37
      void LoadFile(); //在启动程序时调用, 加载所有数据
38
39
      User* currentUser; //当前使用的用户, 用于做权限判断
40
      std::vector<User*> users; //用户信息储存数组
41
      std::vector<Course*> courses; //课程信息储存数组
42
```

43

44 };

Course.h

```
/*
   * 文件名: Course.h
   * 用途: 定义 Score 类、Course 类,提供课程信息的保存
   * 作者: 2021012644 李羿璇
   */
   #pragma once
   #include<iostream>
   #include<vector>
10
   class User;
12
   struct Score
13
   {
14
       Score(User*); //用于选课
15
       Score(unsigned, std::string, unsigned, float); //用于文件读取
16
       ~Score();
17
       bool operator<(const Score& sc)</pre>
       {
19
           return score < sc.score;</pre>
20
       }
21
       void SaveSelfData();
       unsigned stuID;
23
       std::string stuName;
24
       unsigned score;
25
       float point;
26
   };
27
28
   class Course
30
   public:
31
       Course() = delete;
32
       ~Course();
33
```

```
Course(std::string, unsigned, unsigned, User*);
34
       Course(std::string, unsigned, unsigned, std::string, unsigned);
       unsigned GetID()const { return courseID; }
36
       std::string GetTeacherName()const { return teacherName; }
37
       unsigned GetTeacherID()const { return teacherID; }
38
       unsigned GetCredit()const { return credit; }
39
       unsigned GetNum()const { return score.size(); }
40
       std::string GetName()const { return courseName; }
41
       std::vector<Score*> GetScore()const { return score; }
       bool SetScore(unsigned, unsigned); //设置对应学号的分数
43
       void AddScore(unsigned, std::string, unsigned, float); //用于文件读写, 直接
44
       → 增加一个 score
       void AddStudent(User*); //用于选课
45
       void SaveSelfData(); //用于保存自身数据
46
       bool Quittable(unsigned); //用于判断某学生的课是否可退
47
       bool Deletable(); //用于判断课是否可删
       bool Judgeable(unsigned); //用于判断课是否可评
49
       void QuitStudent(unsigned); //用于退课
50
       static float GetPoint(int); //用于百分制转绩点
51
   private:
53
       std::string courseName; //保存课程名
54
       unsigned courseID; //保存课程号
       std::string teacherName; //保存教师名 (便于输出)
56
       unsigned teacherID; //保存教师号
57
       unsigned credit; //学分
58
       std::vector<Score*> score; //学生成绩
60
   };
61
```

User.h

```
* 作者: 2021012644 李羿璇
   #pragma once
   #include<vector>
   #include<iostream>
   #include<fstream>
10
   class Course;
11
   enum class UserType //用户类型
13
   {
14
       Teacher,
15
       UnderGraduate,
16
       PostGraduate,
17
   };
18
   class User //User 类作为基类,提供各类接口供派生类实现
20
21
   public:
22
      User() = delete;
23
       User(unsigned id, std::string name, std::string pw, UserType type) {
24
       → password = pw; userName = name; userID = id; userType = type; }
       virtual ~User();
25
       unsigned GetID()const { return userID; } //返回 ID
       UserType GetType()const { return userType; } //返回自身类型
27
       std::string GetName()const { return userName; } //返回名称
28
       bool TestPw(std::string pw)const { return pw == password; } //判断密码是否
       → 正确
       virtual void QuitClass(unsigned courseID) = 0; //退课
30
       virtual void SaveSelfData() = 0; //用于保存自身的数据,由于类之间继承复杂以
31
          及 stl 不允许直接读写,故采用手动序列化的方式读写
       virtual float GetGPA()const = 0; //计算自己的 GPA
32
       virtual void SetGrade(unsigned id, unsigned credit, float point) = 0; //设
33
       → 置课程号为 id 的课程的学分/分数
       virtual unsigned GetCredit() = 0; //计算已修课程的 GPA
34
       virtual void AddJudge(unsigned, unsigned) = 0;
35
       virtual float GetJudge()const = 0;
36
```

```
37
   protected:
        std::string userName;
39
        std::string password;
40
        unsigned userID;
41
       UserType userType;
42
43
   };
44
   struct Judge
46
   {
47
        Judge(unsigned jud, unsigned id) { judgement = jud, stuID = id; }
48
        void SaveSelfData();
49
        unsigned judgement;
50
        unsigned stuID; //为了防止重复评分
51
   };
52
53
   class Teacher : virtual public User
54
   {
55
   public:
56
        Teacher() = delete;
57
        Teacher(unsigned id, std::string name, std::string pw) :User(id, name, pw,
58
        → UserType::Teacher) {}
        ~Teacher();
59
        void SaveSelfData()override;
60
        void SetGrade(unsigned id, unsigned credit, float point)override {}
61
        void QuitClass(unsigned)override {}
        float GetGPA()const override{ return -1; }
63
        unsigned GetCredit()override { return 0; }
64
        void AddJudge(unsigned newJudge, unsigned studID)override;
65
        float GetJudge()const override;
66
67
   private:
68
        std::vector<Judge*> judge;
   };
70
71
   struct GradePoint
72
```

```
{
73
        GradePoint(unsigned id, int cr, float pt) { courseID = id, credit = cr,
        → point = pt; }
        void SaveSelfData();
75
        unsigned courseID;
76
        unsigned credit;
        float point;
78
   };
79
    class Student : virtual public User
81
    {
82
    public:
83
        Student() = delete;
84
        Student(unsigned id, std::string name, std::string pw, UserType type)
85
           :User(id, name, pw, type) {}
        ~Student();
        void SaveSelfData()override;
        void SetGrade(unsigned id, unsigned credit, float point)override;
88
        void QuitClass(unsigned)override;
89
        unsigned GetCredit()override;
        void AddJudge(unsigned, unsigned)override {}
91
        float GetJudge()const override { return 0; }
92
    protected:
94
        std::vector<GradePoint*> GPAList; //为了方便计算 GPA 而无须大规模遍历
95
   };
96
    class UnderGraduate : public Student
98
    {
99
   public:
100
        UnderGraduate() = delete;
        UnderGraduate(unsigned id, std::string name, std::string pw) :User(id,
102
           name, pw, UserType::UnderGraduate), Student(id, name, pw,
        → UserType::UnderGraduate) {}
        float GetGPA()const override;
103
104
   };
105
```

```
106
    class PostGraduate :virtual public Student
107
108
    public:
109
        PostGraduate() = delete;
110
        PostGraduate(unsigned id, std::string name, std::string pw) :User(id,
111
        → name, pw, UserType::PostGraduate), Student(id, name, pw,
        → UserType::PostGraduate) {}
        float GetGPA()const override { return -1; }
112
   };
114
```

UI.cpp

```
/*
   * 文件名: UI.cpp
   * 用途:完成 UI 类中的函数定义,兼记录最后的 courseID 信息
   * 作者: 2021012644 李羿璇
   */
   #include<iostream>
   #include<iomanip>
   #include<algorithm>
   #include<fstream>
10
   #include<chrono>
11
   #include<thread>
   #include"UI.h"
13
   #include"User.h"
14
   #include"Course.h"
   using namespace std;
16
17
   unsigned courseID = 0;
18
   UI::UI()
21
       LoadFile();
22
   }
23
```

```
24
   UI::~UI()
26
        SaveFile();
27
        currentUser = nullptr;
28
        for (auto itr = users.begin(); itr != users.end(); itr++)
29
        {
30
            if ((*itr) != nullptr)
31
            {
                delete *itr;
33
                *itr = nullptr;
34
            }
35
        }
36
        for (auto itr = courses.begin(); itr != courses.end(); itr++)
37
        {
38
            if ((*itr) != nullptr)
            {
40
                delete* itr;
41
                *itr = nullptr;
42
            }
        }
44
        users.clear();
45
        users.shrink_to_fit();
46
        courses.clear();
        courses.shrink_to_fit();
48
   }
49
   bool UI::MainWindow()
51
   {
52
        //for (int i = 0; i < 10; i++)
53
        //^^Icout << endl;
54
        cout << setw(30) << setfill('+') << "+" << endl;</pre>
55
        cout << setw(21) << setfill(' ') << " 学生管理终端" << endl << endl;
56
        cout << setw(18) << setfill(' ') << " 主菜单" << endl << endl;
        cout << setw(30) << setfill('+') << "+" << endl;</pre>
58
        cout << setw(30) << setfill('#') << "#" << setfill(' ')<< endl << endl;</pre>
59
        cout << setw(16) << "1. 登录" << endl;
60
```

```
cout << setw(16) << "2. 注册" << endl;
61
        cout << setw(16) << "3. 退出" << endl;
        cout << setw(23) << " 请选择序号 (1-3)" << endl << endl;
63
        cout << setw(30) << setfill('#') << "#" << endl;</pre>
64
        int ChosenNumber;
65
        cin >> ChosenNumber;
66
       while (ChosenNumber > 3 || ChosenNumber < 1)
67
        {
68
            cin.clear();
            cin.ignore();
70
            cout << " 输入错误! 请重新输入! " << endl;
71
            cin >> ChosenNumber;
72
       }
73
       for (int i = 0; i < 10; i++)
74
            cout << endl;</pre>
75
        switch (ChosenNumber)
        {
        case 1:
78
            if (Login())
79
            {
                switch (currentUser->GetType())
81
                {
82
                case UserType::Teacher:
                     while (TeacherShow() == true);
84
                     break;
85
                case UserType::PostGraduate:
86
                case UserType::UnderGraduate:
                     while (StudentShow() == true);
88
                     break;
89
                }
            }
91
            return true;
92
        case 2:
93
            Register();
            return true;
95
        case 3:
96
            return false;
97
```

```
}
98
    }
99
100
    bool UI::Login()
101
102
        unsigned id;
103
        cout << setw(30) << setfill('+') << "+" << endl;</pre>
104
        cout << setw(21) << setfill(' ') << " 学生管理终端" << endl << endl;
105
        cout << setw(19) << setfill(' ') << " 登录界面" << endl << endl;
106
        cout << setw(30) << setfill('+') << "+" << endl;</pre>
107
        cout << setw(30) << setfill('#') << "#" << setfill(' ') << endl << endl;</pre>
108
109
        cout << " 请输入您的学工号: " << endl;
110
        cin >> id;
111
        for (auto item : users)
112
            if (item->GetID() == id)
            {
114
                 string pw;
115
                 while (true)
116
                 {
                     cout << " 请输入您的密码: " << endl;
118
                     cin >> pw;
119
                     if (item->TestPw(pw) == true)
120
121
                         currentUser = item;
122
                         cout << endl << endl << " 欢迎回来, " <<
123

    currentUser->GetName() << endl << endl;
</pre>
                         this_thread::sleep_for(chrono::seconds(1));
124
125
                         return true;
126
                     }
127
                     else
128
                     {
129
                         cout << " 您输入了错误的密码,请重新输入! 按 1 退出,按其他任
130
                          → 意键重试" << endl;
                         char r;
131
                         cin >> r;
132
```

```
if (r == 1)return false;
133
                         else;
134
                     }
135
                }
136
            }
137
        cout << " 没有找到您输入的学工号! 请先注册" << endl;
138
        return false;
139
    }
140
    bool UI::Register()
142
    {
143
        unsigned id;
144
        int type = 0;
145
        cout << setw(30) << setfill('+') << "+" << endl;</pre>
146
        cout << setw(21) << setfill(' ') << " 学生管理终端" << endl << endl;
147
        cout << setw(19) << setfill(' ') << " 注册界面" << endl << endl;
148
        cout << setw(30) << setfill('+') << "+" << endl;</pre>
149
        cout << setw(30) << setfill('#') << "#" << setfill(' ') << endl << endl;</pre>
150
151
        cout << " 请输入你的身份: " << endl;
152
        cout << "1. 老师" << endl;
153
        cout << "2. 本科生" << endl;
154
        cout << "3. 研究生" << endl;
155
        while (type != 1 && type != 2 && type != 3)
156
        {
157
            cin >> type;
158
            if (type == 1 || type == 2 || type == 3)break;
159
            else cout << " 输入错误! 请重新输入! " << endl;
160
        }
161
        while (true)
162
        {
163
            bool flag = false;
164
            cout << " 请输入你的学工号: " << endl;
165
            cin >> id;
166
            if (id < 2000000000 || id > 3000000000)
167
            {
168
                flag = true;
169
```

```
char r;
170
                cout << " 您输入了错误的学工号,请重新输入! 按 1 退出,按其他任意键重
171
                → 试" << endl;
                cin >> r;
172
                if (r == '1')return false;
173
                else continue;
174
            }
175
            else
176
            {
                for (auto item : users)
178
                {
179
                    if (item->GetID() == id)
180
                    {
181
                        flag = true;
182
                        char r;
183
                        cout << " 这个账号已经注册过了,请重新输入! 按 1 退出,按其他
                         → 任意键重试。" << endl;
                        cin >> r;
185
                        if (r == '1')return false;
186
                        else;
187
                    }
188
                }
189
            }
190
            if (flag == false) break;
191
        }
192
        std::string pw = "1";
193
        while (pw.length() < 8)</pre>
194
195
            cout << " 请输入一个至少为 8 位的密码: " << endl;
196
            cin >> pw;
197
        }
198
        std::string nm;
199
        while (nm.empty() == true)
200
        {
201
            cout << " 请输入你的姓名: " << endl;
202
            cin >> nm;
203
        }
204
```

```
User* newUser;
205
        switch (type)
206
207
        case 1:
208
            newUser = new Teacher(id, nm, pw);
209
            break;
210
        case 2:
211
            newUser = new UnderGraduate(id, nm, pw);
212
            break;
        case 3:
214
             newUser = new PostGraduate(id, nm, pw);
215
            break;
216
        }
217
        users.push_back(newUser);
218
        return true;
219
    }
220
221
    bool UI::StudentShow()
222
223
        //for (int i = 0; i < 10; i++)
224
        //^^Icout << endl;
225
        cout << setw(30) << setfill('+') << "+" << endl;</pre>
226
        cout << setw(21) << setfill(' ') << " 学生管理终端" << endl << endl;
227
        cout << setw(18) << setfill(' ') << " 学生端" << endl << endl;
228
        cout << setw(30) << setfill('+') << "+" << endl;</pre>
229
        cout << setw(30) << setfill('#') << "#" << setfill(' ') << endl << endl;</pre>
230
231
        cout << setw(20) << "1. 查看成绩" << endl;
232
        cout << setw(16) << "2. 选课" << endl;
233
        cout << setw(16) << "3. 退课" << endl;
234
        cout << setw(16) << "4. 评教" << endl;
235
        cout << setw(16) << "5. 退出" << endl;
236
        cout << setw(23) << " 请选择序号 (1-4)" << endl << endl;
237
        cout << setw(30) << setfill('#') << "#" << endl;</pre>
238
        int ChosenNumber;
239
        cin >> ChosenNumber;
240
        while (ChosenNumber > 5 || ChosenNumber < 1)</pre>
241
```

```
{
242
             cout << " 输入错误! 请重新输入! " << endl;
             cin >> ChosenNumber;
244
245
        for (int i = 0; i < 10; i++)
246
             cout << endl;</pre>
247
        switch (ChosenNumber)
248
         {
249
         case 1:
250
             StudentScore();
251
             return true;
252
        case 2:
253
             ChooseCourse();
254
             return true;
255
        case 3:
256
             QuitCourse();
257
             return true;
258
         case 4:
259
             StudentJudge();
260
261
             return true;
        case 5:
262
             currentUser = nullptr;
263
             return false;
264
         default:
265
             return false;
266
        }
267
    }
268
269
    void UI::StudentScore()
270
    {
271
         cout << setw(30) << setfill('+') << "+" << endl;</pre>
         cout << setw(21) << setfill(' ') << " 学生管理终端" << endl << endl;
273
        cout << setw(21) << setfill(' ') << " 学生成绩界面" << endl << endl;
274
         cout << setw(30) << setfill('+') << "+" << endl;</pre>
275
         cout << setw(30) << setfill('#') << "#" << setfill(' ') << endl << endl;</pre>
276
277
         if (currentUser->GetType() == UserType::UnderGraduate)
278
```

```
{
279
             cout << setfill('-') << setw(20) << " 课程名称" << setw(10) << " 绩点"
             → << setw(10) << " 学分" << endl;
             for (auto item : courses)
281
             {
282
                 for (auto score : item->GetScore())
283
                 {
284
                     if (score->stuID == currentUser->GetID() && score->point !=
285
                      \rightarrow -1)
                     {
286
                          cout << setfill(' ') << setw(20) << item->GetName() <<</pre>
287
                          \rightarrow setw(10) << score->point << setw(10) <<

→ item->GetCredit() << endl;
</pre>
                          break;
288
                     }
289
                 }
290
             }
291
             cout << setfill(' ') << " 学生: " << currentUser->GetName() << " 总学
292
             → 分: "<<currentUser->GetCredit()<< " 学分绩:" <<
             → currentUser->GetGPA() << " 总排名: " << GetRank() << endl;
        }
293
        else if (currentUser->GetType() == UserType::PostGraduate)
294
        {
295
             cout << setfill('-') << setw(20) << " 课程名称" << setw(10) << " 成绩"
296
             → << setw(10) << " 学分" << endl;
             for (auto item : courses)
297
             {
298
                 for (auto score : item->GetScore())
299
                 {
300
                     if (score->stuID == currentUser->GetID())
301
                     {
302
                          cout << setfill(' ') << setw(20) << item->GetName() <<</pre>
303
                          \rightarrow setw(10) << score->score << setw(10) <<

    item->GetCredit() << endl;
</pre>
                          break;
304
                     }
305
                 }
306
```

```
}
307
            cout << setfill(' ') << " 学生: " << currentUser->GetName() << " 总学
308

→ 分: " << currentUser->GetCredit() << endl;
</p>
309
        cout << endl << endl << " 请输入回车继续" << endl;
310
        cin.clear();
311
        cin.ignore();
312
        while (cin.get() != '\n');
313
    }
314
315
    void UI::ChooseCourse()
316
    {
317
        cout << setw(30) << setfill('+') << "+" << endl;</pre>
318
        cout << setw(21) << setfill(' ') << " 学生管理终端" << endl << endl;
319
        cout << setw(21) << setfill(' ') << " 学生选课界面" << endl << endl;
320
        cout << setw(30) << setfill('+') << "+" << endl;</pre>
321
        cout << setw(30) << setfill('#') << "#" << setfill(' ') << endl << endl;</pre>
322
323
        vector<Course*> selectableCourses;
324
        cout << " 可选课程列表: " << endl;
325
        cout << setfill('-') << setw(10) << " 编号" << setw(20) << " 名称" <<
326
            setw(10) << " 授课教师" << setw(5) << setprecision(4) << " 教评" <<
         → setw(5) << " 学分" << endl;
        for (auto item : courses)
327
        {
328
            bool flag = true;
329
            for (auto& stu : item->GetScore())
330
                 if (stu->stuID == currentUser->GetID())
331
                 {
332
                     flag = false;
333
                     break;
334
335
            if (flag == true)
336
            {
337
```

```
cout << setfill(' ') << setw(10) << item->GetID() << setw(20) <<</pre>
338
                    item->GetName() << setw(10) << item->GetTeacherName() <<</pre>
                    setw(5) << GetJudge(item->GetTeacherID()) << setw(5) <<</pre>
                    item->GetCredit() << endl;</pre>
                selectableCourses.push_back(item);
339
            }
340
        }
341
        cout << "请输入你想选的课的序号(若都不想选,则随意输入一个错误的序号即可): "
342
        int choice;
343
        cin >> choice;
344
        for (auto item : selectableCourses)
345
            if (choice == item->GetID())
346
            {
347
                item->AddStudent(currentUser);
348
                currentUser->SetGrade(item->GetID(), item->GetCredit(), -1);
                cout << " 选课成功! 祝你取得好成绩! " << endl;
350
                cout << endl << endl << " 请输入回车继续" << endl;
351
                cin.clear();
352
                cin.ignore();
353
                while (cin.get() != '\n');
354
                return;
355
            }
356
        cout << " 没有该课程, 请重新选择课程! " << endl;
357
        cout << endl << endl << " 请输入回车继续" << endl;
358
        cin.clear();
359
        cin.ignore();
360
        while (cin.get() != '\n');
361
        return;
362
    }
363
364
    void UI::QuitCourse()
365
366
        cout << setw(30) << setfill('+') << "+" << endl;</pre>
367
        cout << setw(21) << setfill(' ') << " 学生管理终端" << endl << endl;
368
        cout << setw(21) << setfill(' ') << " 学生退课界面" << endl << endl;
369
        cout << setw(30) << setfill('+') << "+" << endl;</pre>
370
```

```
cout << setw(30) << setfill('#') << "#" << setfill(' ') << endl << endl;</pre>
371
        cout << " 可退课程列表: " << endl;
        cout << setfill('-') << setw(10) << " 编号" << setw(20) << " 名称" <<
373
         → setw(10) << " 学分" << endl;
        for (auto& item : courses)
374
        {
375
            if (item->Quittable(currentUser->GetID()) == true)
376
            {
377
                 cout << setfill(' ') << setw(10) << item->GetID() << setw(20) <<</pre>

   item->GetName() << setw(10) << item->GetCredit() << endl;
</pre>
            }
379
        }
380
        cout << " 请输入要退的课: " << endl;
381
        unsigned idToQuit;
382
        cin >> idToQuit;
383
        for (auto& item : courses)
384
        {
385
            if (item->Quittable(currentUser->GetID()) == true && item->GetID() ==
386
                idToQuit)
            {
387
                 item->QuitStudent(currentUser->GetID());
388
                 currentUser->QuitClass(idToQuit);
389
                 cout << " 退课成功! " << endl;
390
                 cout << endl << endl << " 请输入回车继续" << endl;
391
                 cin.clear();
392
                 cin.ignore();
393
                 while (cin.get() != '\n');
394
                 return;
395
            }
396
        }
397
        cout << " 错误的课程号! " << endl;
398
        cout << endl << endl << " 请输入回车继续" << endl;
399
        cin.clear();
400
        cin.ignore();
401
        while (cin.get() != '\n');
402
        return;
403
    }
404
```

405

```
void UI::StudentJudge()
406
407
        cout << setw(30) << setfill('+') << "+" << endl;</pre>
408
        cout << setw(21) << setfill(' ') << " 学生管理终端" << endl << endl;
409
        cout << setw(21) << setfill(' ') << " 学生评教界面" << endl << endl;
410
        cout << setw(30) << setfill('+') << "+" << endl;</pre>
411
        cout << setw(30) << setfill('#') << "#" << setfill(' ') << endl << endl;</pre>
412
        cout << " 可评课程列表: " << endl;
        cout << setfill('-') << setw(10) << " 编号" << setw(20) << " 名称" <<
414
            setw(10) << " 教师" << endl;
        for (auto item : courses)
415
        {
416
            if(item->Judgeable(currentUser->GetID()) == true)
417
                cout << setfill(' ') << setw(10) << item->GetID() << setw(20) <<
418

   item->GetName() << setw(10) << item->GetTeacherName() << endl;
</pre>
        }
419
        cout << " 请输入你要评的课程号: " << endl;
420
        unsigned idToJudge;
421
        cin >> idToJudge;
422
        for (auto item : courses)
423
        {
424
            if (item->GetID() == idToJudge &&
425
                item->Judgeable(currentUser->GetID()) == true)
            {
426
                cout << " 请输入你要评的分数 (1-10): " << endl;
427
                unsigned scoreToJudge = 0;
428
                cin >> scoreToJudge;
429
                while (scoreToJudge > 10 || scoreToJudge < 1)</pre>
430
                {
431
                    cout << " 错误的分数! 请重新输入! " << end1 << " 请输入您要给的分
432
                     → 数 (1-10): ";
                    cin >> scoreToJudge;
433
                }
434
                JudgeTeacher(item->GetTeacherID(), scoreToJudge);
435
                cout << " 评教成功! " << endl;
436
                cout << endl << endl << " 请输入回车继续" << endl;
437
```

```
cin.clear();
438
                 cin.ignore();
439
                 while (cin.get() != '\n');
440
                 return;
441
            }
442
        }
443
        cout << " 错误的课程号! " << endl;
444
        cout << endl << endl << " 请输入回车继续" << endl;
445
        cin.clear();
446
        cin.ignore();
447
        while (cin.get() != '\n');
448
        return;
449
    }
450
451
    void UI::DeleteCourse()
452
    {
453
        cout << setw(30) << setfill('+') << "+" << endl;</pre>
454
        cout << setw(21) << setfill(' ') << " 学生管理终端" << endl << endl;
455
        cout << setw(21) << setfill(' ') << " 教师删课界面" << endl << endl;
456
        cout << setw(30) << setfill('+') << "+" << endl;</pre>
457
        cout << setw(30) << setfill('#') << "#" << setfill(' ') << endl << endl;</pre>
458
        cout << " 可删课程列表: " << endl;
459
        cout << setfill('-') << setw(10) << " 编号" << setw(20) << " 名称" <<
460
         → setw(10) << " 选课人数" << endl;
        for (auto item : courses)
461
        {
462
            if(item->GetTeacherID() == currentUser->GetID() && item->Deletable()
463
             \rightarrow == true)
                 cout << setfill(' ') << setw(10) << item->GetID() << setw(20) <<</pre>
464

→ item->GetName() << setw(10) << item->GetNum() << endl;
</pre>
        }
465
        cout << " 请输入要删除的课程号: " << endl;
466
        unsigned idToDel;
467
        cin >> idToDel;
468
        for (auto itr = courses.begin(); itr != courses.end(); itr++)
469
        {
470
```

```
if ((*itr)->GetTeacherID() == currentUser->GetID() &&
471

    (*itr)->Deletable() == true && (*itr)->GetID() == idToDel)

472
                 itr = courses.erase(itr);
473
                for (auto item : users)
474
                     item->QuitClass(idToDel);
475
                 cout << " 删除成功! " << endl;
476
                 cout << endl << endl << " 请输入回车继续" << endl;
477
                 cin.clear();
                 cin.ignore();
479
                while (cin.get() != '\n');
480
                return;
481
            }
482
        }
483
        cout << " 错误的课程号! " << endl;
484
        cout << endl << endl << " 请输入回车继续" << endl;
        cin.clear();
486
        cin.ignore();
487
        while (cin.get() != '\n');
488
        return;
489
    }
490
491
    bool UI::TeacherShow()
492
493
        //for (int i = 0; i < 10; i++)
494
        //^^Icout << endl;
495
        cout << setw(30) << setfill('+') << "+" << endl;</pre>
496
        cout << setw(21) << setfill(' ') << " 学生管理终端" << endl << endl;
497
        cout << setw(18) << setfill(' ') << " 教师端" << endl << endl;
498
        cout << setw(30) << setfill('+') << "+" << endl;</pre>
499
        cout << setw(30) << setfill('#') << "#" << setfill(' ') << endl << endl;</pre>
500
501
        cout << setw(20) << "1. 查看成绩" << endl;
502
        cout << setw(16) << "2. 打分" << endl;
503
        cout << setw(16) << "3. 开课" << endl;
504
        cout << setw(16) << "4. 删课" << endl;
505
        cout << setw(16) << "5. 退出" << endl;
506
```

```
cout << setw(23) << " 请选择序号 (1-5)" << endl << endl;
507
         cout << setw(30) << setfill('#') << "#" << endl;</pre>
508
         int ChosenNumber;
509
         cin >> ChosenNumber;
510
         while (ChosenNumber > 5 || ChosenNumber < 1)</pre>
511
         {
512
             cout << " 输入错误! 请重新输入! " << endl;
513
             cin >> ChosenNumber;
514
         }
         for (int i = 0; i < 10; i++)
516
             cout << endl;</pre>
517
         switch (ChosenNumber)
518
         {
519
         case 1:
520
             TeacherRank();
521
             return true;
522
         case 2:
523
             SetScore();
524
             return true;
525
         case 3:
526
             NewCourse();
527
             return true;
528
         case 4:
529
             DeleteCourse();
530
             return true;
531
         case 5:
532
             currentUser = nullptr;
533
             return false;
534
         default:
535
             return false;
536
         }
537
    }
538
539
    void UI::TeacherRank()
540
541
         cout << setw(30) << setfill('+') << "+" << endl;</pre>
542
         cout << setw(21) << setfill(' ') << " 学生管理终端" << endl << endl;
543
```

```
cout << setw(21) << setfill(' ') << " 教师成绩界面" << endl << endl;
544
        cout << setw(30) << setfill('+') << "+" << endl;</pre>
        cout << setw(30) << setfill('#') << "#" << setfill(' ') << endl << endl;</pre>
546
547
        cout << " 您开设的课程有: " << endl;
548
        cout << setfill('-') << setw(10) << " 编号" << setw(20) << " 名称" <<
549
        → setw(10) << " 学分" << endl;
        for (auto item : courses)
550
            if (item->GetTeacherID() == currentUser->GetID())
551
                 cout << setfill(' ') << setw(10) << item->GetID() << setw(20) <<</pre>
552
                 → item->GetName() << setw(10) << item->GetCredit() << endl;</pre>
        cout << " 请输入您要显示成绩的课程号" << endl;
553
        unsigned id;
554
        cin >> id;
555
        for (auto item : courses)
556
            if (item->GetTeacherID() == currentUser->GetID() && id ==
             → item->GetID())
            {
558
                auto newScore = item->GetScore();
559
                for (int i = 0; i < newScore.size(); i++)</pre>
560
                     for (int j = i; j < newScore.size(); j++)</pre>
561
                         if (*newScore[i] < *newScore[j])</pre>
562
                             swap(newScore[i], newScore[j]);
563
                cout << setfill('-') << setw(10) << " 学号" << setw(10) << " 姓名"
564
                 → << setw(10) << " 成绩" << setw(10) << " 排名" << endl;
                for (int i = 0; i < newScore.size(); i++)</pre>
565
                     cout << setfill(' ') << setw(10) << newScore[i]->stuID <</pre>
566

    setw(10) << newScore[i]→stuName << setw(10) <<</pre>
                     \rightarrow newScore[i]->score << setw(10) << i + 1 << endl;
                cout << endl << " 请输入回车继续" << endl;
567
                cin.clear();
568
                cin.ignore();
569
                while (cin.get() != '\n');
570
571
                return;
            }
572
        cout << " 您输入了错误的课程号。" << endl;
573
        cout << endl << endl << " 请输入回车继续" << endl;
574
```

```
cin.clear();
575
        cin.ignore();
576
        while (cin.get() != '\n');
577
        return;
578
    }
579
580
    void UI::SetScore()
581
    {
582
        cout << setw(30) << setfill('+') << "+" << endl;</pre>
583
        cout << setw(21) << setfill(' ') << " 学生管理终端" << endl << endl;
584
        cout << setw(21) << setfill(' ') << " 教师打分界面" << endl << endl;
585
        cout << setw(30) << setfill('+') << "+" << endl;</pre>
586
        cout << setw(30) << setfill('#') << "#" << setfill(' ') << endl << endl;</pre>
587
588
        cout << " 您开设的课程有: " << endl;
589
        cout << setfill('-') << setw(10) << " 编号" << setw(20) << " 名称" << endl;
        for (auto item : courses)
591
            if (item->GetTeacherID() == currentUser->GetID())
592
                cout << setfill(' ') << setw(10) << item->GetID() << setw(20) <<
593

    item->GetName() << endl;
</pre>
        cout << " 请输入您要打分的课程号" << endl;
594
        unsigned id;
595
        cin >> id;
596
        for (auto item : courses)
597
            if (item->GetTeacherID() == currentUser->GetID() && id ==
598
                item->GetID())
            {
599
                cout << " 课程中的学生有: " << endl;
600
                cout << setfill('-') << setw(10) << " 学号" << setw(10) << " 姓名"
601
                 → << setw(10) << " 成绩" << endl;
                for (auto stu : item->GetScore())
602
                     cout << setfill(' ') << setw(10) << stu->stuID << setw(10) <<
603

    stu->stuName << setw(10) << stu->score << endl;
</pre>
                cout << "请输入您要打分/修改成绩的学生学号: " << endl;
604
                unsigned stuid;
605
                cin >> stuid;
606
                while (item->SetScore(stuid, 0) == false)
607
```

```
{
608
                   cout << " 错误的学号! 请重新输入! (输入 0 以放弃输入) " << endl
609
                   → << "请输入您要打分/修改成绩的学生学号: " << endl;
                   cin >> stuid;
610
                   if (stuid == 0)return;
611
               }
612
               cout << "请输入您要给的分数 (0-100): ";
613
               int sc = -1;
614
               cin >> sc;
               while (sc > 100 \mid \mid sc < 0)
616
               {
617
                   cout << " 错误的分数! 请重新输入! " << end1 << " 请输入您要给的分
618
                   → 数 (0-100): ";
                   cin >> sc;
619
               }
620
               item->SetScore(stuid, sc);
621
               for (auto& user : users)
622
623
                   if (user->GetType() == UserType::UnderGraduate | |
624
                       user->GetType() == UserType::PostGraduate)
                   {
625
                       if (user->GetID() == stuid)
626
                           user->SetGrade(id, item->GetCredit(),
627
                           }
628
               }
629
               cout << " 打分完成! " << endl;
630
               cout << endl << " 请输入回车继续" << endl;
631
               cin.clear();
632
               cin.ignore();
633
               while (cin.get() != '\n');
634
               return;
635
           }
636
       cout << " 您输入了错误的课程号。" << endl;
637
       cin.clear();
638
       cin.ignore();
639
       cout << endl << endl << " 请输入回车继续" << endl;
640
```

```
while (cin.get() != '\n');
641
        return;
642
643
644
    void UI::NewCourse()
645
    {
646
        cout << setw(30) << setfill('+') << "+" << endl;</pre>
647
        cout << setw(21) << setfill(' ') << " 学生管理终端" << endl << endl;
648
        cout << setw(21) << setfill(' ') << " 教师开课界面" << endl << endl;
        cout << setw(30) << setfill('+') << "+" << endl;</pre>
650
        cout << setw(30) << setfill('#') << "#" << setfill(' ') << endl << endl;</pre>
651
652
        cout << " 请输入您要开设的课程名称: " << endl;
653
        string newCourseName;
654
        cin >> newCourseName;
655
        cout << " 请输入您要开设课程的学分: " << endl;
656
        int newCredit;
657
        cin >> newCredit;
658
        while (newCredit > 5 || newCredit < 1)</pre>
659
        {
660
            cin.clear();
661
            cin.ignore();
662
            cout << " 输入错误! 请重新输入! " << endl;
663
            cin >> newCredit;
664
        }
665
        Course* newCourse = new Course(newCourseName, courseID++, newCredit,
666

    currentUser);
        courses.push_back(newCourse);
667
        cout << " 开课成功! " << endl;
668
        cout << endl << endl << " 请输入回车继续" << endl;
669
        cin.clear();
670
        cin.ignore();
671
        while (cin.get() != '\n');
672
        return;
673
    }
674
675
    float UI::GetJudge(unsigned teacherID)
676
```

```
{
677
        for (auto item : users)
678
679
             if (item->GetID() == teacherID)
680
                 return item->GetJudge();
681
        }
682
        return 0;
683
    }
684
    int UI::GetRank()
686
    {
687
        std::vector<float> GPAList;
688
        for (auto item : users)
689
             if (item->GetType() == UserType::UnderGraduate)
690
                 GPAList.push_back(item->GetGPA());
691
        sort(GPAList.begin(), GPAList.end());
692
        auto rank = find(GPAList.begin(), GPAList.end(), currentUser->GetGPA());
693
        return GPAList.end() - rank;
694
    }
695
696
    void UI::JudgeTeacher(unsigned teacherID, unsigned judgement)
697
    {
698
        for (auto& item : users)
699
             if (item->GetID() == teacherID)
700
             {
701
                 item->AddJudge(judgement, currentUser->GetID());
702
703
                 return;
             }
704
    }
705
706
    void UI::SaveFile()
708
        ofstream saveFile("Data.dat", ios::binary | ios::out);
709
        auto userNum = users.size();
710
        saveFile.write((char*)&userNum, sizeof(size_t));
711
        auto courseNum = courses.size();
712
        saveFile.write((char*)&courseNum, sizeof(size_t));
713
```

```
saveFile.close();
714
        for (auto item : users)
             item->SaveSelfData();
716
        for (auto item : courses)
717
             item->SaveSelfData();
        return;
719
    }
720
721
    void UI::LoadFile() //考虑到 STL 的问题和类的继承的问题,采用手动序列化的方式读写
723
        ifstream loadFile("Data.dat", ios::binary | ios::in);
724
        if (loadFile.is_open())
725
        {
726
             size_t userNum, courseNum;
727
             loadFile.read((char*)&userNum, sizeof(size_t));
728
             loadFile.read((char*)&courseNum, sizeof(size_t));
             for (int i = 0; i < userNum; i++)</pre>
730
731
                 unsigned userID;
732
                 std::string userName, password;
733
                 size_t pwlength, nmlength;
734
                 UserType type;
735
                 loadFile.read((char*)&type, sizeof(UserType));
736
                 loadFile.read((char*)&pwlength, sizeof(size_t));
737
                 for (int i = 0; i < pwlength; i++)</pre>
738
                 {
739
                     char newChar;
740
                     loadFile.read((char*)&newChar, sizeof(char));
741
                     password += newChar;
742
                 }
743
                 loadFile.read((char*)&nmlength, sizeof(size_t));
744
                 for (int i = 0; i < nmlength; i++)</pre>
745
                 {
746
                     char newChar;
747
                     loadFile.read((char*)&newChar, sizeof(char));
748
                     userName += newChar;
749
                 }
750
```

```
loadFile.read((char*)&userID, sizeof(unsigned));
751
                 switch (type)
753
                 case UserType::Teacher:
754
                 {
755
                      auto newUser = new Teacher(userID, userName, password);
756
                      size_t judgeNum;
757
                      loadFile.read((char*)&judgeNum, sizeof(size_t));
758
                      for (int i = 0; i < judgeNum; i++)</pre>
                      {
760
                          unsigned judgement, studID;
761
                          loadFile.read((char*)&studID, sizeof(unsigned));
762
                          loadFile.read((char*)&judgement, sizeof(unsigned));
763
                          newUser->AddJudge(judgement, studID);
764
                      }
765
                      users.push_back(newUser);
766
                      break;
767
768
                 case UserType::UnderGraduate:
769
                 {
770
                      auto newUser = new UnderGraduate(userID, userName, password);
771
                      size_t gradeNum;
772
                      loadFile.read((char*)&gradeNum, sizeof(size_t));
773
                      for (int i = 0; i < gradeNum; i++)</pre>
774
775
                          unsigned id, credit;
776
                          float point;
777
                          loadFile.read((char*)&id, sizeof(unsigned));
778
                          loadFile.read((char*)&credit, sizeof(unsigned));
779
                          loadFile.read((char*)&point, sizeof(float));
780
                          newUser->SetGrade(id, credit, point);
781
782
                      users.push_back(newUser);
783
784
                      break;
                 }
785
                 case UserType::PostGraduate:
786
                 {
787
```

```
auto newUser = new PostGraduate(userID, userName, password);
788
                      size_t gradeNum;
                      loadFile.read((char*)&gradeNum, sizeof(size_t));
790
                      for (int i = 0; i < gradeNum; i++)</pre>
791
792
                          unsigned id, credit;
793
                          float point;
794
                          loadFile.read((char*)&id, sizeof(unsigned));
795
                          loadFile.read((char*)&credit, sizeof(unsigned));
                          loadFile.read((char*)&point, sizeof(float));
797
                          newUser->SetGrade(id, credit, point);
798
                      }
799
                      users.push_back(newUser);
800
                      break;
801
                 }
802
                 }
803
             }
804
             for (int i = 0; i < courseNum; i++)</pre>
805
806
                 size_t courseNameLength, teacherNameLength, scoreNum;
807
                 string courseName, teacherName;
808
                 unsigned CourseID, teacherID, credit;
809
                 loadFile.read((char*)&courseNameLength, sizeof(size_t));
810
                 for (int i = 0; i < courseNameLength; i++)</pre>
811
                 {
812
                      char newChar;
813
                      loadFile.read((char*)&newChar, sizeof(char));
814
                      courseName += newChar;
815
                 }
816
                 loadFile.read((char*)&CourseID, sizeof(unsigned));
817
                 loadFile.read((char*)&teacherNameLength, sizeof(size_t));
818
                 for (int i = 0; i < teacherNameLength; i++)</pre>
819
                 {
820
                      char newChar;
821
                      loadFile.read((char*)&newChar, sizeof(char));
822
                      teacherName += newChar;
823
                 }
824
```

```
loadFile.read((char*)&teacherID, sizeof(unsigned));
825
                 loadFile.read((char*)&credit, sizeof(unsigned));
                 loadFile.read((char*)&scoreNum, sizeof(size_t));
827
                 Course* newCourse = new Course(courseName, CourseID, credit,
828

→ teacherName, teacherID);
                 for (int i = 0; i < scoreNum; i++)</pre>
829
                 {
830
                     size_t stuNameLength;
831
                     string stuName;
                     unsigned stuID, score;
833
                     float point;
834
                     loadFile.read((char*)&stuNameLength, sizeof(size_t));
835
                     for (int i = 0; i < stuNameLength; i++)</pre>
836
837
                          char newChar;
838
                          loadFile.read((char*)&newChar, sizeof(char));
839
                          stuName += newChar;
840
841
                     loadFile.read((char*)&stuID, sizeof(unsigned));
842
                     loadFile.read((char*)&score, sizeof(unsigned));
                     loadFile.read((char*)&point, sizeof(float));
844
                     newCourse->AddScore(stuID, stuName, score, point);
845
                     for (auto& user : users)
846
847
                          if (user->GetType() == UserType::UnderGraduate | |
848
                              user->GetType() == UserType::PostGraduate)
                          {
849
                              if (user->GetID() == stuID)
850
                                   user->SetGrade(CourseID, credit, point);
851
                          }
852
                     }
853
                 }
854
                 courses.push_back(newCourse);
855
                 courseID = CourseID + 1;
856
             }
857
             loadFile.close();
858
        }
859
```

860 }

Course.cpp

```
* 文件名: Course.cpp
   * 用途: 完成 Score 类和 Course 类中的函数定义
   * 作者: 2021012644 李羿璇
   #include<iostream>
   #include<vector>
   #include<fstream>
   #include"Course.h"
   #include"User.h"
12
   Course::Course(std::string nm, unsigned id, unsigned cr, User* teacher)
13
   {
14
       courseName = nm;
15
       credit = cr;
16
       courseID = id;
17
       teacherID = teacher->GetID();
       teacherName = teacher->GetName();
19
   }
20
21
   Course::~Course()
   {
23
       courseName.clear();
24
       courseName.shrink_to_fit();
25
       teacherName.clear();
26
       teacherName.shrink_to_fit();
27
       for (auto itr = score.begin(); itr != score.end(); itr++)
28
       {
           if ((*itr) != nullptr)
31
               delete* itr;
32
               *itr = nullptr;
```

```
}
34
        }
   }
36
37
   Course::Course(std::string coursenm, unsigned courseid, unsigned cr,
       std::string teachernm, unsigned teacherid)
   {
39
        courseName = coursenm;
40
        courseID = courseid;
41
        credit = cr;
42
        teacherName = teachernm;
43
        teacherID = teacherid;
44
   }
45
46
   float Course::GetPoint(int sc)
47
   {
        if (sc >= 90)return 4.0;
49
        if (sc >= 85 && sc < 90)return 3.6;
50
        if (sc >= 80 && sc < 85)return 3.3;
51
        if (sc >= 77 && sc < 80)return 3.0;
        if (sc >= 73 \&\& sc < 77)return 2.6;
53
        if (sc >= 70 \&\& sc < 73)return 2.3;
54
        if (sc >= 67 && sc < 70)return 2.0;
        if (sc >= 63 && sc < 67)return 1.6;
        if (sc >= 60 && sc < 63)return 1.3;
57
        return 0.0;
58
   }
59
60
   bool Course::SetScore(unsigned id, unsigned sc)
61
   {
62
        for (auto& item : score)
63
64
            if (item->stuID == id)
65
            {
                item->score = sc;
67
                item->point = GetPoint(sc);
68
                return true;
69
```

```
}
70
        }
        return false;
72
    }
73
74
    bool Course::Quittable(unsigned studID)
    {
76
        for (auto item : score)
77
             if (item->stuID == studID && item->point == -1)
79
                 return true;
80
             else
81
                 continue;
        }
83
        return false;
84
    }
86
    bool Course::Judgeable(unsigned studID)
87
        for (auto item : score)
        {
90
             if (item->stuID == studID && item->point != -1)
91
                 return true;
        }
93
        return false;
94
    }
95
    bool Course::Deletable()
97
98
        return score.size() < 5;</pre>
99
    }
100
101
    void Course::QuitStudent(unsigned studID)
102
    {
103
        auto itr = score.begin();
104
        for (; itr != score.end(); itr++)
105
        {
106
```

```
if ((*itr)->stuID == studID)
107
            {
108
                 itr = score.erase(itr);
109
                 return;
110
            }
111
        }
    }
113
114
    void Course::AddScore(unsigned stuid, std::string stuname, unsigned sc, float
        pt)
    {
116
        Score* newScore = new Score(stuid, stuname, sc, pt);
117
        score.push_back(newScore);
118
        return;
119
    }
120
121
    void Course::AddStudent(User* stu)
122
123
        Score* newScore = new Score(stu);
124
        score.push_back(newScore);
125
    }
126
127
    void Course::SaveSelfData()
128
129
        std::ofstream saveFile("Data.dat", std::ios::binary | std::ios::app);
130
        auto courseNameLength = courseName.length(), teacherNameLength =
131
           teacherName.length(), scoreNum = score.size();
        saveFile.write((char*)&courseNameLength, sizeof(size_t));
132
        saveFile.write(courseName.c_str(), sizeof(char) * courseNameLength);
133
        saveFile.write((char*)&courseID, sizeof(unsigned));
134
        saveFile.write((char*)&teacherNameLength, sizeof(size_t));
135
        saveFile.write(teacherName.c_str(), sizeof(char) * teacherNameLength);
136
        saveFile.write((char*)&teacherID, sizeof(unsigned));
137
        saveFile.write((char*)&credit, sizeof(unsigned));
138
        saveFile.write((char*)&scoreNum, sizeof(size_t));
139
        saveFile.close();
140
        for (auto item : score)
141
```

```
{
142
             item->SaveSelfData();
        }
144
    }
145
146
    Score::Score(User* stu)
148
        stuName = stu->GetName();
149
        stuID = stu->GetID();
150
        score = 0;
151
        point = -1;
152
    }
153
154
    Score::Score(unsigned stuid, std::string stuname, unsigned sc, float pt)
155
    {
156
        stuID = stuid;
157
        stuName = stuname;
158
        score = sc;
159
        point = pt;
160
    }
161
162
    Score::~Score()
163
    {
164
        stuName.clear();
165
        stuName.shrink_to_fit();
166
    }
167
    void Score::SaveSelfData()
169
    {
170
        auto stuNameLength = stuName.length();
171
        std::ofstream saveFile("Data.dat", std::ios::binary | std::ios::app);
        saveFile.write((char*)&stuNameLength, sizeof(size_t));
173
        saveFile.write(stuName.c_str(), stuNameLength * sizeof(char));
174
        saveFile.write((char*)&stuID, sizeof(unsigned));
175
        saveFile.write((char*)&score, sizeof(unsigned));
176
        saveFile.write((char*)&point, sizeof(float));
177
        saveFile.close();
178
```

179 }

User.cpp

```
/*
   * 文件名: User.cpp
   * 用途: 完成 User 及其派生类内的函数定义
   * 作者: 2021012644 李羿璇
   #include"User.h"
   #include<iostream>
   #include<vector>
   #include<fstream>
10
   User::~User()
12
   {
13
       password.clear();
14
       password.shrink_to_fit();
15
       userName.clear();
16
       userName.shrink_to_fit();
17
   }
19
   void Judge::SaveSelfData()
20
   {
21
       std::ofstream saveFile("Data.dat", std::ios::binary | std::ios::app);
22
       saveFile.write((char*)&stuID, sizeof(unsigned));
23
       saveFile.write((char*)&judgement, sizeof(unsigned));
24
       saveFile.close();
25
   }
26
27
   Teacher::~Teacher()
28
   {
29
       for (auto itr = judge.begin(); itr != judge.end(); itr++)
30
31
           delete* itr;
32
           *itr = nullptr;
```

```
}
34
        judge.clear();
        judge.shrink_to_fit();
36
   }
37
38
   void Teacher::SaveSelfData()
39
   {
40
        std::ofstream saveFile("Data.dat", std::ios::binary | std::ios::app);
41
        auto myType = GetType();
        saveFile.write((char*)&myType, sizeof(UserType));
43
        auto pwlength = password.length();
44
        saveFile.write((char*)&pwlength, sizeof(size_t));
45
        saveFile.write(password.c_str(), sizeof(char) * pwlength);
46
        auto nmlength = userName.length();
47
        saveFile.write((char*)&nmlength, sizeof(size_t));
48
        saveFile.write(userName.c_str(), sizeof(char) * nmlength);
        saveFile.write((char*)&userID, sizeof(unsigned));
50
        auto judgeNum = judge.size();
51
        saveFile.write((char*)&judgeNum, sizeof(size_t));
52
        saveFile.close();
        for (auto item : judge)
54
        {
55
            item->SaveSelfData();
       }
   }
58
59
   void Teacher::AddJudge(unsigned newJudge, unsigned studID)
61
        for (auto& item : judge)
62
        {
63
            if (item->stuID == studID)
64
            {
65
                item->judgement = newJudge;
66
                return;
            }
68
        }
69
        auto newJudgement = new Judge(newJudge, studID);
70
```

```
judge.push_back(newJudgement);
71
    }
72
73
    float Teacher::GetJudge()const
74
        if (judge.size() == 0)return 10;
76
        unsigned total = 0;
77
        for (auto item : judge)
78
        {
             total += item->judgement;
80
        }
81
        float result = (float)total / judge.size();
82
        return result;
    }
84
85
    void GradePoint::SaveSelfData()
87
        std::ofstream saveFile("Data.dat", std::ios::binary | std::ios::app);
88
        saveFile.write((char*)&courseID, sizeof(unsigned));
89
        saveFile.write((char*)&credit, sizeof(unsigned));
        saveFile.write((char*)&point, sizeof(float));
91
        saveFile.close();
92
    }
93
94
    Student::~Student()
95
    {
96
        for (auto itr = GPAList.begin(); itr != GPAList.end(); itr++)
98
             if ((*itr) != nullptr)
99
             {
100
                 delete* itr;
101
                 *itr = nullptr;
102
            }
103
        }
104
    }
105
106
    void Student::SaveSelfData()
107
```

```
{
108
        std::ofstream saveFile("Data.dat", std::ios::binary | std::ios::app);
109
        auto myType = GetType();
110
        saveFile.write((char*)&myType, sizeof(UserType));
111
        auto pwlength = password.length();
112
        saveFile.write((char*)&pwlength, sizeof(size_t));
113
        saveFile.write(password.c_str(), sizeof(char) * pwlength);
114
        auto nmlength = userName.length();
115
        saveFile.write((char*)&nmlength, sizeof(size_t));
        saveFile.write(userName.c_str(), sizeof(char) * nmlength);
        saveFile.write((char*)&userID, sizeof(unsigned));
118
        auto gradeNum = GPAList.size();
119
        saveFile.write((char*)&gradeNum, sizeof(size_t));
120
        saveFile.close();
121
        for (auto item : GPAList)
122
        {
123
             item->SaveSelfData();
124
        }
125
    }
126
127
    void Student::QuitClass(unsigned courseID)
128
    {
129
        auto itr = GPAList.begin();
130
        for (; itr != GPAList.end(); itr++)
131
132
             if (courseID == (*itr)->courseID)
133
             {
134
                 itr = GPAList.erase(itr);
135
                 return;
136
             }
137
        }
139
140
    void Student::SetGrade(unsigned id, unsigned credit, float point)
141
    {
142
        for (auto& item : GPAList)
143
        {
144
```

```
if (item->courseID == id)
145
             {
                  item->point = point;
147
                  item->credit = credit;
148
                 return;
149
             }
150
         }
151
        GradePoint* newGrade = new GradePoint(id, credit, point);
152
        GPAList.push_back(newGrade);
        return;
154
    }
155
156
    unsigned Student::GetCredit()
157
158
        unsigned totalCredit = 0;
159
         for (auto item : GPAList)
160
         {
161
             if (item->point != -1)
162
                 totalCredit += item->credit;
163
         }
164
        return totalCredit;
165
    }
166
167
    float UnderGraduate::GetGPA()const
168
169
         int totalCredit = 0;
170
        float totalPoint = 0;
171
         for (auto item : GPAList)
172
             if (item->point !=-1)
173
             {
174
                  totalCredit += item->credit;
175
                 totalPoint += item->credit * item->point;
176
             }
177
        float GPA;
178
         if (totalCredit == 0)
179
             GPA = 0;
180
        else
181
```

main.cpp

附录: 评分表

项目	评	价
设计方案的合理性与创新性	6	
设计与调试结果	8	
设计说明书的质量	2	
程序基本要求涵盖情况	8	
程序代码编写素养情况	4	
课程设计周表现情况	2	
综合成绩	30	