**Theorem 5.75.** Let  $S, T \in \mathcal{L}(V)$  commute and  $\lambda \in F$ . Show that  $E(\lambda, S)$  is invariant under T.

*Proof.* For any  $v \in E(\lambda, S)$ ,  $STv = TSv = T\lambda v = \lambda Tv$ , thus  $Tv \in E(\lambda, S)$ .