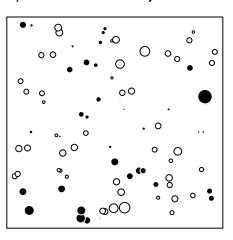
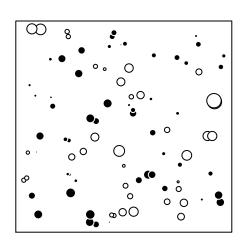
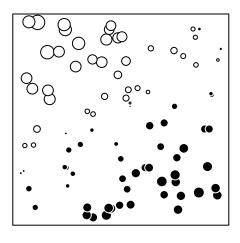
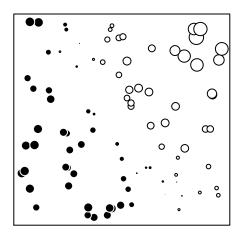
a) Island model: Adj. R² = 0.01



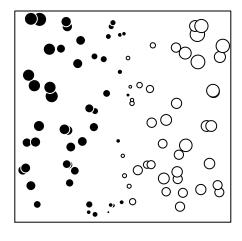


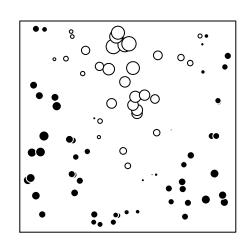
b) Isolation by distance: Adj. $R^2 = 0.17$





c) One refugium: Adj. $R^2 = 0.45$





d) Two refugia: Adj. $R^2 = 0.61$

