Sample question from chatgpt:

give me the pronunciation and word type, the meaning and synonyms of the word with pronunciation for each synonym like a dictionary, and a sample sentence, complete word family (noun, simple verb, past verb, past participle verb, adjective, adverb) with sample and pronunciation like a dictionary and a sample sentence, and collocations with pronunciation like a dictionary and a sample sentence of these words:

assert astonishing boost Cheerful

UNIT 1

Chapter 1

1. assert

- Pronunciation: /əˈsɜːrt/
- Word type: verb
- Meaning: To state a fact or belief confidently and forcefully.
- Synonyms:
- Affirm (/əˈfɜːrm/)
- **Declare** (/dɪˈklɛːr/)
- Maintain (/meɪnˈteɪn/)
- Sample sentence: She always asserts her opinions during meetings.
- **Word family for "assert"**:
- **Noun**: assertion (/əˈsɜːrʃən/): His assertion that he was innocent did not convince the jury.
- ****Adjective****: **assertive** (/əˈsɜːrtɪv/): She has a very assertive personality and always speaks her mind.
- **Adverb**: assertively (/əˈsɜːrtɪvli/): He assertively defended his position during the debate.
 - **Collocations with "assert"**:
- **Assert one's authority**: The manager needed to assert her authority to maintain discipline in the office.

- Assert one's rights: It's important to assert your rights when dealing with legal matters.

2. astonishing

- Pronunciation: /əˈstɒnɪ[ɪŋ/
- Word type: adjective
- **Meaning**: Extremely surprising or impressive; causing a feeling of great surprise or wonder.
- Synonyms:
- Amazing (/əˈmeɪzɪŋ/)
- **Astounding** (/əˈstaʊndɪŋ/)
- **Startling** (/ˈstɑːrtlɪη/)
- Sample sentence: The magician's trick was so astonishing that the audience gasped in amazement.
 - **Word family for "astonishing"**:
- **Noun**: astonishment (/əˈstɒnɪ[mənt/): She looked at him in astonishment when he told her he was guitting.
- **Adverb**: astonishingly (/əˈstɒnɪ[ɪŋli/): The project was astonishingly successful, exceeding all expectations.
 - **Collocations with "astonishing"**:
 - Astonishing feat: The athlete's performance was an astonishing feat of strength and skill.
- Astonishing discovery: The archaeologists made an astonishing discovery that shed new light on ancient civilizations.

3 boost

- Pronunciation: /buːst/ - Word type: verb/noun
- Meaning (verb): To help or encourage something to increase or improve.
- Meaning (noun): An increase or improvement, especially in strength or value.
- Synonyms:
- (Verb) **Enhance** (/inˈhɑːns/), Improve (/imˈpruːv/)
- (Noun) **Increase** (/'ɪnkriːs/), Enhancement (/ɪnˈhɑːnsmənt/)
- Sample sentence (verb): Regular exercise can boost your energy levels.
- Sample sentence (noun): The new marketing campaign led to a significant boost in sales.
- **Word family for "boost"**:
- **Adjective**: boosted (/bu:stɪd/): The boosted morale of the team led to improved performance.
- **Adverb**: boostingly (/'bu:stɪŋli/): The company's shares rose boostingly after the announcement of the new product.
 - **Collocations with "boost"**:
 - Boost morale: Offering bonuses can boost morale among employees.

- Boost confidence: Positive feedback can boost confidence and motivation.

4. cheerful

- Pronunciation: /ˈtʃɪəfʊl/ - Word type: adjective
- Meaning: Noticeably happy and optimistic.
- Synonyms:
- Happy (/ˈhæpi/)
- **Joyful** (/ˈdʒɔɪfʊl/)
- Upbeat (/'npbi:t/)
- Sample sentence: Despite the rain, she remained cheerful throughout the picnic.
- **Word family for "cheerful"**:
- **Noun**: cheerfulness (/ˈtʃɪərfʊlnɪs/): Her cheerfulness was contagious, spreading positivity to everyone around her.
 - **Adverb**: cheerfully (/ˈtʃɪərfʊlli/): He cheerfully greeted each guest as they arrived.
 - **Collocations with "cheerful"**:
 - Cheerful disposition: His cheerful disposition made him popular among his colleagues.
- Cheerful smile: She greeted us with a cheerful smile that brightened up the room. Here are the details for each word:

5 deed

- Pronunciation: /di:d/Word type: noun
- **Meaning**: An action that is performed intentionally or consciously; an act, especially a notable or admirable one.
 - Synonyms:
 - Action (/ˈækʃən/)
 - **Act** (/ækt/)
 - Achievement (/əˈtʃiːvmənt/)
- Sample sentence: His generous deed of donating to the charity earned him respect from the community.
 - **Word family for "deed"**:
- ****Verb****: **to deed** (/tuː diːd/): He decided to deed his property to his children before he passed away.
 - **Collocations with "deed"**:
 - Good deed: Helping the elderly neighbor was a good deed that made everyone smile.
 - Deed of kindness: She received a deed of kindness from a stranger when she lost her wallet.

6. devote

- Pronunciation: /dɪˈvoʊt/
- Word type: verb
- **Meaning**: To give all or a large part of one's time or resources to a particular activity or person.
 - Synonyms:
 - Dedicate (/ˈdɛdɪˌkeɪt/)
 - Commit (/kəˈmɪt/)
 - Give (/gɪv/)
 - Sample sentence: She decided to devote her weekends to volunteering at the local shelter.
 - **Word family for "devote"**:
- **Noun**: devotion (/dɪˈvoʊʃən/): His devotion to his family was evident in the sacrifices he made for them.
- **Adjective**: devoted (/dɪˈvoʊtɪd/): She was a devoted mother who always put her children's needs first.
 - **Adverb**: devotedly (/dɪˈvoʊtɪdli/): He worked devotedly to achieve his goals.
 - **Collocations with "devote"**:
 - Devote time: She decided to devote more time to her hobbies after retiring.
 - Devote oneself: He devoted himself entirely to his studies during the exam period.

7. discipline

- Pronunciation: /ˈdɪsəplɪn/
- Word type: noun/verb
- Meaning (noun): The practice of training people to obey rules or a code of behavior, using punishment to correct disobedience.
 - Meaning (verb): To train oneself to follow a particular code of behavior or way of life.
 - Synonyms (noun):
 - Control (/kənˈtroʊl/)
 - Regulation (/ rɛgiʊ leɪ[ən/)
 - Training (/ˈtreɪnɪŋ/)
 - Synonyms (verb):
 - Train (/treɪn/)
 - Educate (/ˈɛdʒʊˌkeɪt/)
 - Instruct (/inˈstrʌkt/)
 - Sample sentence (noun): The military requires strict discipline from its recruits.
- Sample sentence (verb): He disciplined himself to wake up early every morning for his workout.
 - **Word family for "discipline"**:
- **Adjective**: disciplined (/ˈdɪsəplɪnd/): He had a disciplined approach to his work, always meeting deadlines.
- **Adverb**: disciplinedly (/ˈdɪsəplɪndli/): She studied disciplinedly for her exams, ensuring she covered all the material thoroughly.

- **Collocations with "discipline"**:
- Self-discipline: Developing self-discipline is crucial for achieving long-term goals.
- Discipline problem: The teacher addressed the discipline problem in the classroom by implementing a reward system.

8. esteem

- Pronunciation: /ɪˈstim/Word type: noun/verb
- Meaning (noun): Respect and admiration, typically for a person.
- Meaning (verb): To regard someone highly or with respect.
- Synonyms (noun):
- Respect (/rɪˈspɛkt/)
- Admiration (/ˌædməˈreɪʃən/)
- Regard (/rɪˈgɑːrd/)
- Synonyms (verb):
- Respect (/rɪˈspɛkt/)
- Admire (/ədˈmaɪər/)
- Honor (/'pnər/)
- Sample sentence (noun): The professor was held in high esteem by his students.
- Sample sentence (verb): She esteemed her colleague for his honesty and integrity.
- **Word family for "esteem"**:
- **Adjective**: esteemed (/ɪˈstimd/): She was an esteemed member of the community, known for her philanthropy.
- **Adverb**: esteemedly (/ɪˈstimɪdli/): He was esteemedly regarded as one of the leading experts in his field.
 - **Collocations with "esteem"**:
 - High esteem: The award-winning author was held in high esteem by literary critics.
 - Esteem someone/something: He esteemed his grandfather for his wisdom and guidance.

Here are the details for each word:

9. graft

- Pronunciation: /græft/Word type: noun/verb
- Meaning (noun): The illegal or unethical acquisition of money, power, or other benefits through dishonest or questionable means.
- Meaning (verb): To engage in the illegal or unethical acquisition of money, power, or other benefits through dishonest or questionable means.
 - Synonyms (noun):
 - Corruption (/kəˈrʌp[ən/)

- Bribery (/'braɪbəri/)
- Nepotism (/ˈnɛpəˌtɪzəm/)
- Synonyms (verb):
- Corrupt (/kəˈrʌpt/)
- Bribe (/braɪb/)
- Payoff (/'pei_of/)
- Sample sentence (noun): The politician was involved in a graft scandal that shook the nation.
- Sample sentence (verb): He was accused of attempting to graft the company's funds for personal gain.
 - **Word family for "graft"**:
- **Adjective**: grafting (/ˈgræftɪŋ/): The grafting scheme was uncovered by investigative journalists.
- **Adverb**: graftingly (/ˈgræftɪŋli/): The money was obtained graftingly through a series of under-the-table deals.
 - **Collocations with "graft"**:
- Political graft: The investigation revealed widespread political graft among government officials.
- Graft investigation: The authorities launched a graft investigation into the city council's financial dealings.

10. inherit

- Pronunciation: /ɪnˈherɪt/
- Word type: verb
- Meaning: To receive money, property, or a title as an heir upon the death of the previous owner.
 - Synonyms:
 - Receive (/rɪˈsiːv/)
 - Bequeath (/bɪˈkwiːð/)
 - Acquire (/əˈkwaɪər/)
 - Sample sentence: She inherited a large estate from her grandfather.
 - **Word family for "inherit"**:
 - **Noun**: inheritance (/ɪnˈherɪtəns/): He received a sizable inheritance from his late aunt.
- **Adjective**: inheritable (/ɪnˈherɪtəbl/): The genetic disorder was inheritable, passing from parent to child.
 - **Collocations with "inherit"**:
 - Inherit wealth: He stood to inherit great wealth from his parents.
- Inherit a fortune: She was surprised to learn that she had inherited a fortune from a distant relative.

11. instinctively

- Pronunciation: /ɪnˈstɪŋktɪvli/
- Word type: adverb
- Meaning: In a manner that is natural, unlearned, or spontaneous, based on instinct.
- Synonyms:
- Intuitively (/ɪnˈtuːɪtɪvli/)
- Naturally (/'næt[ərəli/)
- Automatically (/ˌɔːtəˈmætɪkli/)
- Sample sentence: She instinctively knew which path to take in the forest.
- **Word family for "instinctive"**:
- **Noun**: instinct (/ˈɪnstɪŋkt/): Animals rely on instinct to guide their behavior in the wild.
- **Adjective**: instinctive (/ɪnˈstɪŋktɪv/): Her instinctive reaction was to jump back when she saw the snake.
 - **Collocations with "instinctive"**:
 - Instinctive response: His instinctive response saved him from danger.
- Instinctive behavior: The animal's instinctive behavior allowed it to survive in its natural habitat.

12 intervention

- Pronunciation: / inter ven[en/
- Word type: noun
- Meaning: The action or process of intervening, especially in a dispute or conflict.
- Synonyms:
- Interference (/ Inter firens/)
- Mediation (/ miːdiˈeɪʃən/)
- Involvement (/ɪnˈvɒlvmənt/)
- Sample sentence: The United Nations called for intervention to end the humanitarian crisis.
- **Word family for "intervention"**:
- **Verb**: intervene (/ inter vin/): The police had to intervene to break up the fight.
- **Adjective**: interventionist (/ˌɪntərˈvɛnʃənɪst/): The government's interventionist policies aimed to stabilize the economy.
 - **Collocations with "intervention"**:
 - Military intervention: The country faced criticism for its military intervention in the region.
 - Intervention program: She enrolled in an intervention program to overcome her addiction.

Here are the details for each word:

13. longing

- Pronunciation: /ˈlɒŋɪŋ/

- Word type: noun/adjective
- Meaning (noun): A strong feeling of wanting something or someone.
- Meaning (adjective): Showing a strong desire or yearning.
- Synonyms (noun):
- Desire (/dɪˈzaɪər/)
- Craving (/ˈkreɪvɪŋ/)
- Yearning (/ˈjɜːrnɪŋ/)
- Synonyms (adjective):
- Desirous (/dɪˈzaɪərəs/)
- Wistful (/ˈwɪstfʊl/)
- Yearning (/ˈjɜːrnɪŋ/)
- Sample sentence (noun): Her longing for her homeland grew stronger with each passing day.
- Sample sentence (adjective): He gazed out the window with a longing look, wishing he could be outside.
 - **Word family for "longing"**:
 - **Verb**: long (/lon/): She longed to see her family again after being away for so long.
- **Adverb**: longingly (/ˈlɒŋɪŋli/): He looked longingly at the cake, wishing he could have a slice.
 - **Collocations with "longing"**:
 - A longing glance: She gave him a longing glance as he left, hoping he would return soon.
 - Longing for something: He felt a deep longing for adventure as he read travel magazines.

14. manner

- Pronunciation: / mænər/
- Word type: noun
- Meaning: The way in which something is done or happens; behavior.
- Synonyms:
- Behavior (/bɪˈheɪvjər/)
- Conduct (/ˈkɒndʌkt/)
- Style (/staɪl/)
- Sample sentence: She spoke to him in a friendly manner, hoping to ease the tension.
- **Word family for "manner"**:
- **Adjective**: mannerly (/ˈmænərli/): He was always mannerly, holding doors open for others and saying please and thank you.
- **Adverb**: mannerly (/ˈmænərli/): She greeted the guests mannerly as they arrived at the party.
 - **Collocations with "manner"**:
- In a polite manner: He addressed the crowd in a polite manner, thanking them for their support.

- In a professional manner: The company handled the issue in a professional manner, ensuring minimal disruption to operations.

15. monk

- Pronunciation: /mʌŋk/
- Word type: noun
- Meaning: A member of a religious community of men who typically live under vows of poverty, chastity, and obedience.
 - Synonyms:
 - Friar (/ˈfraɪər/)
 - Brother (/ˈbrʌðər/)
 - Religious (/rɪˈlɪdʒəs/)
 - Sample sentence: The monk spent his days in prayer and meditation in the monastery.
 - **Word family for "monk"**:
- **Adjective**: monastic (/məˈnæstɪk/): The monastic life requires a dedication to prayer and simplicity.
- **Verb**: monasticize (/məˈnæstɪsaɪz/): He decided to monasticize his lifestyle, living in solitude and prayer.
 - **Collocations with "monk"**:
 - Buddhist monk: The Buddhist monk led the meditation session in the temple.
 - Monastic life: He dedicated himself to the monastic life, taking vows of poverty and celibacy.

16. mystery

- Pronunciation: /ˈmɪstəri/
- Word type: noun
- Meaning: Something that is difficult or impossible to understand or explain.
- Synonyms:
- Enigma (/ɪˈnɪgmə/)
- Puzzle (/ˈpʌzəl/)
- Secret (/ˈsiːkrɪt/)
- Sample sentence: The disappearance of the ancient artifact remains a mystery to this day.
- **Word family for "mystery"**:
- **Adjective**: mysterious (/mɪˈstɪəriəs/): There was a mysterious figure lurking in the shadows.
- **Adverb**: mysteriously (/mɪˈstɪəriəsli/): The lights in the old house flickered mysteriously, giving it an eerie atmosphere.
 - **Collocations with "mystery"**:
 - Unsolved mystery: The case of the missing person remains an unsolved mystery.

- Mystery novel: She enjoyed reading mystery novels, trying to solve the puzzles before the end of the story.

Here are the details for each word:

17. obscure

- Pronunciation: /əbˈskjʊər/
- Word type: adjective/verb
- Meaning (adjective): Not discovered or known about; uncertain.
- Meaning (verb): Keep from being seen; conceal.
- Synonyms (adjective):
- Unclear (/ʌnˈklɪər/)
- Vague (/veɪg/)
- Ambiguous (/æmˈbɪgjuəs/)
- Synonyms (verb):
- Hide (/haɪd/)
- Conceal (/kənˈsiːl/)
- Mask (/mæsk/)
- Sample sentence (adjective): The meaning of the ancient inscription remains obscure.
- Sample sentence (verb): The fog obscured the view of the mountains.
- **Word family for "obscure"**:
- **Noun**: obscurity (/əbˈskjʊərɪti/): The artist's work languished in obscurity until it was discovered years later.
- **Adverb**: obscurely (/əbˈskjʊərli/): The instructions were written so obscurely that no one could understand them.
 - **Collocations with "obscure"**:
 - Obscure meaning: The poem's obscure meaning has puzzled scholars for centuries.
 - Obscure origin: The word has an obscure origin, with its roots lost in ancient languages.

18. **pace**

- Pronunciation: /peɪs/
- Word type: noun/verb
- Meaning (noun): A single step taken when walking or running.
- Meaning (verb): Walk at a steady and consistent speed.
- Synonyms (noun):
- Stride (/straɪd/)
- Gait (/geɪt/)
- Tempo (/ˈtɛmpoʊ/)
- Synonyms (verb):
- Walk (/wo:k/)
- Stride (/straid/)

- Stroll (/stroʊl/)
- Sample sentence (noun): He quickened his pace as he approached the finish line.
- Sample sentence (verb): They paced the corridor anxiously, waiting for news.
- **Word family for "pace"**:
- **Adjective**: paced (/peɪst/): He set a paced rhythm for the team to follow during the marathon.
 - **Adverb**: pacely (/'peɪsli/): She walked pacely along the beach, enjoying the sea breeze.
 - **Collocations with "pace"**:
 - Fast pace: The project proceeded at a fast pace to meet the deadline.
 - Slow pace: The negotiations moved at a slow pace, frustrating both parties involved.

19. philosophy

- Pronunciation: /fɪˈlɒsəfi/
- Word type: noun
- Meaning: The study of the fundamental nature of knowledge, reality, and existence, especially when considered as an academic discipline.
 - Synonyms:
 - Wisdom (/ˈwɪzdəm/)
 - Belief (/bɪˈliːf/)
 - Ideology (/ˌaɪdiˈɒlədʒi/)
 - Sample sentence: She was drawn to the philosophy of existentialism during her studies.
 - **Word family for "philosophy"**:
- **Adjective**: philosophical (/ˌfɪləˈsɒfɪkəl/): He took a philosophical approach to life, always contemplating its deeper meanings.
- **Adverb**: philosophically (/ˌfɪləˈsɒfɪkli/): She approached the problem philosophically, considering various perspectives.
 - **Collocations with "philosophy"**:
- Personal philosophy: Each person develops their own personal philosophy to guide their decisions and actions.
- Philosophy of life: His philosophy of life centered around the pursuit of happiness and fulfillment.

20. restaurant

- Pronunciation: /ˈrɛstəront/
- Word type: noun
- Meaning: A place where people pay to sit and eat meals that are cooked and served on the premises.
 - Synonyms:
 - Eatery (/ˈiːtəri/)

- Bistro (/ˈbiːstroʊ/)
- Diner (/'daɪnər/)
- Sample sentence: They decided to go to a fancy restaurant to celebrate their anniversary.
- **Word family for "restaurant"**:
- **Adjective**: restaurant (/ˈrɛstərɒnt/): She had a successful career as a restaurant manager before opening her own café.
- **Verb**: restaurate (/ˈrɛstəreɪt/): The chef was renowned for his ability to restaurate old recipes with a modern twist.
 - **Collocations with "restaurant"**:
- Fine dining restaurant: They reserved a table at the fine dining restaurant for their special occasion.
 - Restaurant review: She read a restaurant review before deciding where to have dinner.

Here are the details for each word:

21. review

- Pronunciation: /rɪˈvjuː/
- Word type: noun/verb
- Meaning (noun): A formal assessment or examination of something with the possibility or intention of instituting change if necessary.
- Meaning (verb): To assess or examine something formally with the possibility or intention of instituting change if necessary.
 - Synonyms (noun):
 - Evaluation (/ɪˌvæljuˈeɪʃən/)
 - Assessment (/əˈsɛsmənt/)
 - Critique (/krɪˈtiːk/)
 - Synonyms (verb):
 - Assess (/əˈsɛs/)
 - Examine (/ɪgˈzæmɪn/)
 - Inspect (/in'spɛkt/)
- Sample sentence (noun): The manager conducted a thorough review of the company's financial performance.
 - Sample sentence (verb): She reviewed the manuscript before submitting it to the publisher.
 - **Word family for "review"**:
- **Adjective**: reviewable (/rɪˈvjuːəbl/): The decision was deemed reviewable by the board of directors.
- **Adverb**: reviewably (/rɪˈvjuːəbli/): The situation was reviewably complex, requiring careful analysis.
 - **Collocations with "review"**:
 - Performance review: The employee had her annual performance review with her supervisor.

- Book review: He wrote a book review for the literary magazine.

22. steak

- Pronunciation: /steɪk/
- Word type: noun
- Meaning: A slice of meat, typically beef, or fish, that is grilled or fried and served as a main course.
 - Synonyms:
 - Beefsteak (/ˈbiːfsteɪk/)
 - Filet (/ˈfɪleɪ/)
 - Cutlet (/'kntlɪt/)
 - Sample sentence: He ordered a medium-rare steak with a side of mashed potatoes.
 - **Word family for "steak"**:
 - No derivatives.
 - **Collocations with "steak"**:
 - Grilled steak: The restaurant is known for its perfectly grilled steak.
 - Rare steak: She prefers her steak cooked rare, with a warm pink center.

23. therapy

- Pronunciation: /ˈθerəpi/
- Word type: noun
- Meaning: Treatment intended to relieve or heal a disorder.
- Synonyms:
- Treatment (/'tri:tment/)
- Healing (/ˈhiːlɪŋ/)
- Counseling (/ˈkaʊnsəlɪŋ/)
- Sample sentence: She sought therapy to help her cope with anxiety.
- **Word family for "therapy"**:
- **Adjective**: therapeutic (/ˌθerəˈpjuːtɪk/): He found gardening to be therapeutic, helping him relax and unwind.
- **Adverb**: therapeutically (/ˌθerəˈpjuːtɪkli/): The treatment was administered therapeutically to manage her pain.
 - **Collocations with "therapy"**:
- Physical therapy: After the accident, he underwent physical therapy to regain strength in his injured leg.
- Cognitive therapy: Cognitive therapy helped her challenge negative thought patterns and improve her mental health.

24. thrill

- Pronunciation: /θrɪl/Word type: noun/verb
- Meaning (noun): A sudden feeling of excitement and pleasure.
- Meaning (verb): To cause someone to feel excited and pleased.
- Synonyms (noun):
- Excitement (/ɪkˈsaɪtmənt/)
- Adrenaline (/əˈdrɛnəlɪn/)
- Exhilaration (/ɪgˌzɪləˈreɪʃən/)
- Synonyms (verb):
- Excite (/ɪkˈsaɪt/)
- Enthuse (/ɪnˈθjuːz/)
- Electrify (/ɪˈlɛktrɪfaɪ/)
- Sample sentence (noun): The roller coaster ride provided an exhilarating thrill.
- Sample sentence (verb): The new movie thriller thrilled audiences worldwide.
- **Word family for "thrill"**:
- **Adjective**: thrilling (/ˈθrɪlɪŋ/): The thrilling performance kept the audience on the edge of their seats.
 - **Adverb**: thrillingly (/ˈθrɪlɪnli/): The race ended thrillingly, with a photo finish.
 - **Collocations with "thrill"**:
 - Thrill ride: They screamed with delight on the thrilling roller coaster ride.
 - Thrill seeker: He's a thrill seeker who enjoys skydiving and bungee jumping.

Chapter 2

Here are the details for each word:

1. absorbed

- Pronunciation: /əbˈzɔːrbd/

- Word type: adjective

- Meaning: Fully occupied or involved in something.
- Synonyms:
- Engrossed (/ɪnˈgroʊst/)
- Immersed (/ɪˈmɜːrst/)
- Captivated (/ˈkæptɪveɪtɪd/)
- Sample sentence: She was so absorbed in her book that she didn't notice the time passing.
- **Word family for "absorbed"**:
- **Verb**: absorb (/əb'zɔːrb/): The sponge absorbed all the water from the spill.
- **Noun**: absorption (/əbˈzɔːrpʃən/): The absorption of nutrients is vital for good health.
- **Adverb**: absorbedly (/əbˈzɔːrbdli/): He listened absorbedly to the lecturer, taking in every word.

- **Collocations with "absorbed"**:
- Absorbed in thought: She sat silently, absorbed in thought, contemplating her next move.
- Absorbed in conversation: They were so absorbed in conversation that they didn't notice the time passing.

2. ache

- Pronunciation: /eɪk/- Word type: noun/verb
- Meaning (noun): A continuous or prolonged dull pain in a part of one's body.
- Meaning (verb): To suffer from a continuous or prolonged dull pain.
- Synonyms (noun):
- Pain (/peɪn/)
- Soreness (/'so:rnəs/)
- Discomfort (/dɪsˈkʌmfərt/)
- Synonyms (verb):
- Hurt (/ha:rt/)
- Throb (/θrob/)
- Smart (/sma:rt/)
- Sample sentence (noun): She felt an ache in her muscles after the long hike.
- Sample sentence (verb): His head began to ache from the stress of the day.
- **Word family for "ache"**:
- No derivatives.
- **Collocations with "ache"**:
- Heartache: He experienced a deep heartache after the loss of his pet.
- Ache all over: She had a fever and felt achy all over her body.

3. amusement

- Pronunciation: /əˈmjuːzmənt/
- Word type: noun
- Meaning: The state or experience of finding something funny or entertaining.
- Synonyms:
- Entertainment (/ˌɛntərˈteɪnmənt/)
- Delight (/dɪˈlaɪt/)
- Enjoyment (/in'dʒɔɪmənt/)
- Sample sentence: The comedy show provided much amusement for the audience.
- **Word family for "amusement"**:
- **Adjective**: amused (/əˈmjuːzd/): He looked amused by her jokes, chuckling softly.
- **Verb**: amuse (/əˈmjuːz/): The clown's antics never failed to amuse the children at the birthday party.

- **Collocations with "amusement"**:
- Amusement park: They spent the day riding roller coasters at the amusement park.
- Amusement arcade: The amusement arcade was filled with the sound of video games and laughter.

4. confront

- Pronunciation: /kənˈfrʌnt/
- Word type: verb
- Meaning: To face up to and deal with a problem or difficult situation.
- Synonyms:
- Face (/feis/)
- Encounter (/ɪnˈkaʊntər/)
- Address (/əˈdrɛs/)
- Sample sentence: She had to confront her fear of heights when she went skydiving.
- **Word family for "confront"**:
- **Noun**: confrontation (/ˌkɒnfrʌnˈteɪʃən/): The confrontation between the two rival gangs led to violence.
- **Adjective**: confrontational (/ˌkɒnfrʌnˈteɪʃənəl/): His confrontational attitude often led to arguments with his colleagues.
 - **Collocations with "confront"**:
 - Confront reality: It's time to confront reality and deal with the situation.
- Confront someone/something: She had to confront her boss about the unfair treatment of employees.

Here are the details for each word:

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5. distracted

- Pronunciation: /dɪˈstræktɪd/
- Word type: adjective
- Meaning: Unable to concentrate because one's mind is preoccupied with other thoughts or concerns.
 - Synonyms:
 - Preoccupied (/priˈakjʊˌpaɪd/)
 - Absent-minded (/ˈæbsəntˈmaɪndɪd/)
 - Inattentive (/ ina tentiv/)
- Sample sentence: She found it hard to focus on her work when she was feeling distracted by personal problems.

- **Word family for "distracted"**:
- **Verb**: distract (/dɪˈstrækt/): The noise from the construction site distracted her from her reading.
- **Noun**: distraction (/dɪˈstrækʃən/): His constant chatter was a distraction during the meeting.
 - **Collocations with "distracted"**:
 - Distracted driving: Using a cellphone while driving can lead to distracted driving accidents.
- Distracted by something: She was distracted by her phone and didn't notice the time passing.

6. drift

- Pronunciation: /drɪft/- Word type: noun/verb

- Meaning (noun): The general meaning or intention of someone's actions or words; a slow and gradual movement or change from one place, condition, or opinion to another.
- Meaning (verb): To be carried along by currents of air or water; to move slowly or gradually in a certain direction.
 - Synonyms (noun):
 - Trend (/trɛnd/)
 - Course (/kors/)
 - Movement (/'muːvmənt/)
 - Synonyms (verb):
 - Float (/floʊt/)
 - Wander (/'wandər/)
 - Drift away (/drift əˈweɪ/)
- Sample sentence (noun): The drift of his speech seemed to suggest that he was unhappy with the current situation.
 - Sample sentence (verb): The boat began to drift aimlessly on the calm sea.
 - **Word family for "drift"**:
 - **Adjective**: drifting (/ˈdrɪftɪŋ/): The drifting clouds cast shadows over the landscape.
 - **Adverb**: driftingly (/ˈdrɪftɪŋli/): He walked driftingly along the beach, lost in thought.
 - **Collocations with "drift"**:
 - Drift off to sleep: The gentle rocking of the boat caused her to drift off to sleep.
- Drift in opinion: There has been a drift in public opinion towards more environmentally friendly policies.

7. explode

- Pronunciation: /ɪkˈsploʊd/

- Word type: verb

- Meaning: To burst or shatter violently and forcefully as a result of pressure from within; to suddenly and violently break apart or give off energy.
 - Synonyms:
 - Detonate (/ˈdɛtə neɪt/)
 - Blow up (/bloʊ ʌp/)
 - Burst (/barst/)
 - Sample sentence: The fireworks exploded in a dazzling display of colors and sparks.
 - **Word family for "explode"**:
- **Noun**: explosion (/ɪkˈsploʊʒən/): The explosion was so powerful that it shattered windows for blocks around.
- **Adjective**: explosive (/ɪkˈsploʊsɪv/): The demolition crew used explosive charges to bring down the building.
 - **Collocations with "explode"**:
 - Explode with anger: He exploded with anger when he discovered the mess in the kitchen.
 - Explode in laughter: The comedian's jokes caused the audience to explode in laughter.

8. feedback

- Pronunciation: /ˈfidˌbæk/
- Word type: noun
- Meaning: Information about reactions to a product, a person's performance of a task, etc., used as a basis for improvement.
 - Synonyms:
 - Response (/rɪˈspɒns/)
 - Reaction (/riˈækʃən/)
 - Input (/ˈɪnpʊt/)
- Sample sentence: The manager provided constructive feedback to help the employee improve her presentation skills.
 - **Word family for "feedback"**:
 - No derivatives.
 - **Collocations with "feedback"**:
- Feedback loop: The company uses customer feedback to continuously improve its products and services.
- Feedback mechanism: The feedback mechanism in the training program allows participants to evaluate their progress.

9. fictional

- Pronunciation: /ˈfɪkʃənl/- Word type: adjective

- Meaning: Relating to or characteristic of fiction; imaginary, invented, or fabricated.
- Synonyms:
- Imaginary (/ɪˈmædʒɪnəri/)
- Fictitious (/fɪkˈtɪʃəs/)
- Unreal (/\n'ri\)
- Sample sentence: The novel is set in a fictional world where magic and dragons exist.
- **Word family for "fictional"**:
- **Noun**: fiction (/ˈfɪk[ən/): She enjoys reading science fiction more than any other genre.
- **Adverb**: fictionally (/ˈfɪkʃənəli/): The story was fictionally captivating, drawing readers into its imaginative world.
 - **Collocations with "fictional"**:
- Fictional character: Sherlock Holmes is one of the most famous fictional characters in literature.
 - Fictional story: The author wrote a fictional story about time travel and adventure.

10. fiercely

- Pronunciation: /ˈfɪəsli/
- Word type: adverb
- Meaning: In a physically aggressive or forceful manner; with intense emotion or determination.
 - Synonyms:
 - Intensely (/ɪnˈtɛnsli/)
 - Strongly (/ˈstrɔːnli/)
 - Ferociously (/fəˈroʊʃəsli/)
 - Sample sentence: The tiger defended its territory fiercely against intruders.
 - **Word family for "fiercely"**:
 - **Adjective**: fierce (/fɪərs/): The fierce wind howled outside, shaking the windows.
- **Noun**: fierceness (/ˈfɪrsnəs/): The fierceness of the storm made it dangerous to venture outside.
 - **Collocations with "fiercely"**:
 - Fiercely competitive: The team played fiercely competitive matches throughout the season.
 - Fiercely independent: She was fiercely independent, refusing to rely on anyone else for help.

11. fulfillment

- Pronunciation: /fʊlˈfɪlmənt/
- Word type: noun
- Meaning: The achievement of something desired, promised, or predicted; satisfaction or happiness as a result of fully developing one's abilities or character.
 - Synonyms:

- Achievement (/əˈtʃiːvmənt/)
- Realization (/ˌriːəlaɪˈzeɪʃən/)
- Satisfaction (/ˌsætɪsˈfækʃən/)
- Sample sentence: His promotion to manager brought him a sense of fulfillment and pride.
- **Word family for "fulfillment"**:
- **Verb**: fulfill (/ful'fɪl/): She worked hard to fulfill her dream of traveling around the world.
- **Adjective**: fulfilling (/fʊlˈfɪlɪŋ/): Her job as a teacher was rewarding and fulfilling, despite the challenges.
 - **Collocations with "fulfillment"**:
 - Personal fulfillment: Finding personal fulfillment often requires self-discovery and growth.
- Sense of fulfillment: She experienced a sense of fulfillment after completing her first marathon.

12. gripped

- Pronunciation: /grɪpt/
- Word type: adjective
- Meaning: Held firmly or tightly; deeply engaged or fascinated by something.
- Synonyms:
- Clutched (/klʌtʃt/)
- Grasped (/græspt/)
- Captivated (/ˈkæptɪˌveɪtɪd/)
- Sample sentence: The audience was gripped by the suspense of the thriller movie.
- **Word family for "gripped"**:
- **Verb**: grip (/grɪp/): He gripped the railing tightly as he looked down from the bridge.
- **Noun**: grip (/grɪp/): She lost her grip on the rope and fell into the water below.
- **Collocations with "gripped"**:
- Gripped by fear: She was gripped by fear as she walked alone through the dark alley.
- Gripped by suspense: The audience was gripped by suspense as they waited for the announcement of the winner.

13. intellectual

- Pronunciation: / intəˈlɛkt[uəl/
- Word type: adjective/noun
- Meaning (adjective): Relating to or involving the intellect; possessing or displaying high mental capacity.
 - Meaning (noun): A person possessing a highly developed intellect.
 - Synonyms (adjective):
 - Cognitive (/'kpgnɪtɪv/)
 - Brainy (/'breɪni/)

- Intellectual (/ intəˈlɛktʃuəl/)
- Synonyms (noun):
- Scholar (/'skplə/)
- Academic (/ ækə dɛmɪk/)
- Thinker (/ˈθɪŋkə/)
- Sample sentence (adjective): She was known for her intellectual pursuits, often engaging in deep philosophical discussions.
- Sample sentence (noun): Many intellectuals gathered at the conference to discuss current scientific advancements.
 - **Word family for "intellectual"**:
- **Adverb**: intellectually (/ˌɪntəˈlɛktʃuəli/): He approached the problem intellectually, analyzing it from different angles.
 - **Noun**: intellect (/'ɪntəˌlɛkt/): His intellect allowed him to excel in his academic pursuits.
 - **Collocations with "intellectual"**:
 - Intellectual property: The company invested heavily in protecting its intellectual property.
- Intellectual challenge: The puzzle presented an intellectual challenge that kept him entertained for hours.

14. interval

- Pronunciation: /ˈɪntərvəl/
- Word type: noun
- Meaning: A period of time between two events or points in time; a break or pause between two actions or activities.
 - Synonyms:
 - Gap (/gæp/)
 - Intermission (/ Inter mɪ[ən/)
 - Interlude (/'ɪntərlud/)
- Sample sentence: There was a short interval between the end of the first act and the beginning of the second act.
 - **Word family for "interval"**:
- **Adjective**: intervallic (/ˌɪntərˈvælɪk/): The intervallic pauses in the music added to its dramatic effect.
- **Adverb**: intervallically (/ˌɪntərˈvælɪkəli/): The actors paused intervallically, allowing the audience to absorb the emotion of the scene.
 - **Collocations with "interval"**:
 - Time interval: The time interval between each train departure was precisely scheduled.
- Interval training: She incorporated interval training into her workout routine to improve her fitness levels.

15. lung

- Pronunciation: /lʌŋ/
- Word type: noun
- Meaning: Either of the two organs situated within the ribcage, responsible for respiration; a corresponding structure in other animals.
 - Synonyms:
 - Pulmonary organ (/'pʌlməˌnɛri 'ɔrgən/)
 - Respiratory organ (/ˈrɛspərəˌtɔri ˈɔrgən/)
 - Breathing apparatus (/ˈbriðɪŋ æpəˈreɪtəs/)
- Sample sentence: The doctor listened to her lungs with a stethoscope to check for any abnormalities.
 - **Word family for "lung"**:
- **Adjective**: lunged (/lʌŋd/): The patient had a lunged infection that required immediate treatment.
 - **Collocations with "lung"**:
 - Lung cancer: Smoking is a leading cause of lung cancer.
 - Lung transplant: He underwent a successful lung transplant to treat his respiratory condition.

16. **medal**

- Pronunciation: /ˈmɛdəl/
- Word type: noun/verb
- Meaning (noun): A metal disc or piece of metal shaped like a coin and bearing an inscription or design, awarded as a prize or honor.
 - Meaning (verb): To award a medal to someone as a prize or honor.
 - Synonyms (noun):
 - Decoration (/ dɛkə reɪ[ən/)
 - Award (/b'word/)
 - Badge (/bædʒ/)
 - Synonyms (verb):
 - Award (/b'word/)
 - Honor (/ˈɒnər/)
 - Recognize (/ˈrɛkəg naɪz/)
 - Sample sentence (noun): He proudly displayed his Olympic gold medal on the mantelpiece.
- Sample sentence (verb): The president will medal the distinguished scientist for his contributions to the field of medicine.
 - **Word family for "medal"**:
- **Noun**: medallist (/ˈmɛdəlɪst/): The Olympic medallist received a hero's welcome upon returning home.
 - **Collocations with "medal"**:

- Gold medal: She won a gold medal in the swimming competition.
- Medal ceremony: The medal ceremony was a moment of pride for all the athletes.

17. motivation

- Pronunciation: / moutr ver[en/
- Word type: noun
- Meaning: The reason or reasons one has for acting or behaving in a particular way; the desire or willingness to do something.
 - Synonyms:
 - Incentive (/ɪnˈsɛntɪv/)
 - Drive (/draɪv/)
 - Inspiration (/ˌɪnspəˈreɪʃən/)
- Sample sentence: His strong motivation to succeed propelled him to work hard and achieve his goals.
 - **Word family for "motivation"**:
- **Verb**: motivate (/ˈmoʊtɪˌveɪt/): The coach's pep talk motivated the team to give their best performance.
- **Adjective**: motivated (/ˈmoʊtɪˌveɪtɪd/): She is a highly motivated individual, always striving for excellence.
 - **Collocations with "motivation"**:
 - Motivation letter: She wrote a compelling motivation letter to accompany her job application.
- Motivation techniques: The workshop provided various motivation techniques to boost productivity.

18. overcome

- Pronunciation: / oʊvərˈkʌm/
- Word type: verb
- Meaning: To successfully deal with or defeat a problem, difficulty, or obstacle.
- Synonyms:
- Conquer (/'kpnkər/)
- Defeat (/dɪˈfit/)
- Triumph (/ˈtraɪəmf/)
- Sample sentence: Despite facing numerous challenges, she managed to overcome them and achieve her dreams.
 - **Word family for "overcome"**:
- **Noun**: overcoming (/ˌoʊvərˈkʌmɪŋ/): His overcoming of adversity is an inspiration to many.
 - **Collocations with "overcome"**:

- Overcome obstacles: She had to overcome numerous obstacles to reach her current position.
 - Overcome adversity: He overcame adversity through hard work and determination.

19. peer

- Pronunciation: /pɪr/- Word type: noun/verb
- Meaning (noun): A person who is equal to another in abilities, qualifications, age, background, or social status.
 - Meaning (verb): To look keenly or with difficulty at someone or something.
 - Synonyms (noun):
 - Equal (/ˈiːkwəl/)
 - Fellow (/ˈfɛloʊ/)
 - Colleague (/ˈkɒlig/)
 - Synonyms (verb):
 - Gaze (/geɪz/)
 - Stare (/stɛər/)
 - Glare (/glɛər/)
 - Sample sentence (noun): She was respected by her peers for her leadership skills.
- Sample sentence (verb): He peered into the darkness, trying to make out shapes in the dim light.
 - **Word family for "peer"**:
 - **Adjective**: peerless (/'pɪrlɪs/): Her talent was peerless, making her stand out in the field.
 - **Collocations with "peer"**:
 - Peer review: The research paper underwent rigorous peer review before being published.
 - Peer pressure: She resisted peer pressure and stayed true to her values.

20 **strive**

- Pronunciation: /straɪv/
- Word type: verb
- Meaning: To make great efforts to achieve or obtain something; to struggle or fight vigorously.
 - Synonyms:
 - Endeavor (/ɪnˈdɛvər/)
 - Aspire (/əˈspaɪər/)
 - Work (/w3rk/)
- Sample sentence: Despite facing many setbacks, she continued to strive for excellence in her career.
 - **Word family for "strive"**:
 - **Noun**: striving (/'straɪvɪŋ/): His striving for perfection sometimes led to frustration.

- **Collocations with "strive"**:
- Strive for success: They encouraged their children to strive for success in their chosen fields.
- Strive for improvement: The company is constantly striving for improvement to stay ahead of the competition.

21. tension

- Pronunciation: /ˈtɛnʃən/
- Word type: noun
- Meaning: A state of mental or emotional strain, or the degree of stiffness in a material, especially when subjected to stress or strain.
 - Synonyms:
 - Stress (/strɛs/)
 - Pressure (/ˈprɛ[ər/)
 - Strain (/streɪn/)
 - Sample sentence: There was tension in the air as the two sides prepared for negotiations.
 - **Word family for "tension"**:
- **Adjective**: tense (/tɛns/): The atmosphere in the room became tense as the argument escalated.
 - **Verb**: tense (/tɛns/): She tensed her muscles in anticipation of the upcoming race.
 - **Collocations with "tension"**:
 - Tension headache: She often suffered from tension headaches due to stress at work.
 - Tension mounts: As the deadline approached, tension mounted among the team members.

22. thus

- Pronunciation: /'ðʌs/
- Word type: adverb
- Meaning: In the manner indicated or suggested; as a result or consequence of this.
- Synonyms:
- Consequently (/'kpnsikwentli/)
- Therefore (/ˈðɛər fɔr/)
- Hence (/hɛns/)
- Sample sentence: She didn't have the required qualifications; thus, she didn't get the job.
- **Word family for "thus"**:
- No derivatives.
- **Collocations with "thus"**:
- Thus far: The project has been successful thus far, but there is still much to be done.
- Thus, we conclude: Thus, we conclude that the hypothesis is supported by the data.

23. trivial

- Pronunciation: /ˈtrɪviəl/
- Word type: adjective
- Meaning: Of little value or importance; insignificant or unimportant.
- Synonyms:
- Minor (/'maɪnər/)
- Inconsequential (/ inkən sekwenfəl/)
- Petty (/ˈpɛti/)
- Sample sentence: Don't waste your time on trivial matters; focus on what truly matters.
- **Word family for "trivial"**:
- **Noun**: triviality (/ trɪvi ælɪti/): She dismissed his complaints as mere trivialities.
- **Collocations with "trivial"**:
- Trivial pursuit: They spent the evening playing trivial pursuit, testing their knowledge on various topics.
 - Trivial matter: The disagreement was a trivial matter that was quickly resolved.

24. worthwhile

- Pronunciation: /ˈwɜrθˌwaɪl/
- Word type: adjective
- Meaning: Worth the time, effort, or money spent; sufficiently valuable or important to be worth doing or achieving.
 - Synonyms:
 - Valuable (/ˈvæljʊəbəl/)
 - Beneficial (/ bɛnɪˈfɪ[əl/)
 - Rewarding (/rɪˈwɔrdɪŋ/)
- Sample sentence: Learning a new language is a worthwhile endeavor that can open up many opportunities.
 - **Word family for "worthwhile"**:
- **Adverb**: worthwhile (/ˈwɜrθˌwaɪl/): The conference was worthwhile, providing valuable insights into the industry.
 - **Collocations with "worthwhile"**:
- Worthwhile investment: They considered the new technology a worthwhile investment for their business.
- Worthwhile experience: Traveling abroad was a worthwhile experience that broadened her perspective.

Chapter 3

1-**Ambition**

- Pronunciation: /æmˈbɪʃən/

- Word type: Noun

- Meaning: A strong desire to achieve something or succeed, typically requiring determination and hard work.
- Synonyms: aspiration, goal, aim, objective, target
- Sample sentence: His ambition to become a successful entrepreneur drove him to work tirelessly day and night.

Word Family:

- Simple Verb: aspire /əˈspaɪər/
- Sample sentence: She aspires to become a renowned singer someday.
- Past Verb: aspired /əˈspaɪərd/
- Sample sentence: He aspired to be a great leader since he was a child.
- Past Participle Verb: aspired /əˈspaɪərd/
- Sample sentence: The young musician has always aspired to perform on a big stage.
- Adjective: ambitious /æm'bɪ[əs/
- Sample sentence: She has an ambitious plan to start her own business.
- Adverb: ambitiously /æmˈbɪʃəsli/
- Sample sentence: He ambitiously pursued his dreams despite facing many challenges.

Collocations:

- 1. Ambition to succeed
 - Pronunciation: /æmˈbɪ[ən tə səkˈsiːd/
 - Sample sentence: Her ambition to succeed in her career led her to work tirelessly.
- 2. Ambition for greatness
 - Pronunciation: /æmˈbɪʃən fɔːr ˈgreɪtnəs/
- Sample sentence: His ambition for greatness inspired him to strive for excellence in everything he did.

2-**Clinic**

- Pronunciation: /ˈklɪnɪk/

- Word type: Noun

- Meaning: A place where people receive medical treatment, especially outpatient care.
- Synonyms: medical center, infirmary, hospital, health center
- Sample sentence: I have an appointment at the dental clinic tomorrow morning.

Word Family:

- Simple Verb: clinch /klɪntʃ/
- Sample sentence: The team clinched the victory in the final minutes of the game.
- Past Verb: clinched /klint[t/
- Sample sentence: They clinched the deal after weeks of negotiations.
- Past Participle Verb: clinched /klint[t/
- Sample sentence: The athlete clinched the gold medal in the championship.
- Adjective: clinical / klinikəl/
- Sample sentence: The doctor gave a clinical explanation of the patient's condition.
- Adverb: clinically / klinikli/
- Sample sentence: The research was clinically proven to be effective in treating the disease.

Collocations:

- 1. Clinic appointment
 - Pronunciation: /ˈklɪnɪk əˈpɔɪntmənt/
 - Sample sentence: She made a clinic appointment to have her check-up.
- 2. Clinic hours
 - Pronunciation: /ˈklɪnɪk aʊərz/
 - Sample sentence: The clinic hours are from 9 am to 5 pm, Monday to Friday.

3-**Conservation**

- Pronunciation: /ˌkɒnsəˈveɪʃən/
- Word type: Noun
- Meaning: The action of conserving something, in particular, the environment or natural resources
- Synonyms: preservation, protection, safeguarding, maintenance, care
- Sample sentence: The conservation of endangered species is crucial for maintaining ecological balance.

Word Family:

- Simple Verb: conserve /kənˈsɜːv/
- Sample sentence: It's important to conserve water during a drought.
- Past Verb: conserved /kənˈsaːvd/
- Sample sentence: They conserved energy by turning off unnecessary lights.
- Past Participle Verb: conserved /kənˈsɜːvd/
- Sample sentence: The national park has conserved its natural beauty for future generations.
- Adjective: conservative /kənˈsɜːrvətɪv/
- Sample sentence: He has conservative views on environmental policy.
- Adverb: conservatively /kənˈsɜːrvətɪvli/
- Sample sentence: The company estimates its profits conservatively to avoid overestimation.

Collocations:

- 1. Conservation efforts
 - Pronunciation: / konsə ver[ən 'ɛfəts/

- Sample sentence: The government is implementing conservation efforts to protect endangered species.
- 2. Conservation area
 - Pronunciation: /ˌkɒnsəˈveɪʃən ˈɛəriə/
- Sample sentence: The national park is designated as a conservation area to preserve its natural habitat.

04-**Dictate**

- Pronunciation: /'dɪkteɪt/

- Word type: Verb

- Meaning: To give orders authoritatively or to control or determine the course of events.
- Synonyms: command, order, direct, decree, prescribe
- Sample sentence: The CEO dictated the new company policy to all employees.

Word Family:

- Simple Verb: dictate / diktert/
- Sample sentence: The manager will dictate the schedule for next week.
- Past Verb: dictated / diktertid/
- Sample sentence: The president dictated the terms of the agreement during the negotiation.
- Past Participle Verb: dictated / diktertid/
- Sample sentence: The rules dictated by the teacher must be followed.
- Adjective: dictatorial / diktə tə:riəl/
- Sample sentence: His dictatorial leadership style was not well-received by the team.
- Adverb: dictatorially / dɪktə tɔ:riəli/
- Sample sentence: The manager acted dictatorially when issuing orders to the staff.

Collocations:

- 1. Dictate terms
 - Pronunciation: /ˈdɪkteɪt tɜːmz/
 - Sample sentence: The powerful negotiator tried to dictate terms to the weaker party.
- 2. Dictate policy
 - Pronunciation: /ˈdɪkteɪt ˈpɒləsi/
- Sample sentence: The government has the authority to dictate policy decisions for the country.

Sure, here's the information for each word:

5-**Dispute**

- Pronunciation: /dɪˈspjuːt/

- Word type: Noun

- Meaning: A disagreement or argument about something.

- Synonyms: disagreement, conflict, controversy, contention, quarrel

- Sample sentence: The neighbors had a dispute over the boundary line between their properties.

Word Family:

- Simple Verb: dispute /dr'spju:t/
- Sample sentence: They often dispute about trivial matters.
- Past Verb: disputed /dr'spju:trd/
- Sample sentence: The siblings disputed over who would inherit their father's antique watch.
- Past Participle Verb: disputed /di'spju:tid/
- Sample sentence: The ownership of the land was disputed for years.
- Adjective: disputable /dɪˈspjuːtəbəl/
- Sample sentence: Whether his claim is true or not remains disputable.
- Adverb: disputably /di'spju:təbli/
- Sample sentence: The issue could be disputably interpreted in different ways.

Collocations:

- 1. Settle a dispute
 - Pronunciation: /ˈsɛtl ə dɪˈspjuːt/
 - Sample sentence: The mediator helped them settle their dispute over the property.
- 2. Legal dispute
 - Pronunciation: /ˈliːg(ə)l dɪˈspjuːt/
 - Sample sentence: The company was involved in a legal dispute with its former employees.

6-**Divorce**

- Pronunciation: /dɪˈvɔːs/
- Word type: Noun
- Meaning: The legal dissolution of a marriage by a court or other competent body.
- Synonyms: separation, dissolution, annulment, breakup, split
- Sample sentence: After years of unhappiness, they finally decided to get a divorce.

Word Family:

- Simple Verb: divorce /dr'vo:rs/
- Sample sentence: They decided to divorce after realizing they couldn't salvage their marriage.
- Past Verb: divorced /dɪ'vɔːrst/
- Sample sentence: She divorced her husband after discovering his infidelity.
- Past Participle Verb: divorced /dr'vo:rst/
- Sample sentence: The couple had been divorced for over a year.
- Adjective: divorced /di'vo:rst/
- Sample sentence: He is a divorced man looking to start afresh.
- Adverb: divorcely /di'vo:rsli/
- Sample sentence: They lived separately but still met up occasionally, albeit divorcely.

Collocations:

- 1. Filing for divorce
 - Pronunciation: /ˈfaɪlɪŋ fɔːr dɪˈvɔːrs/
 - Sample sentence: She hired a lawyer to help her with filing for divorce.
- 2. Divorce settlement
 - Pronunciation: /dr'vo:rs 'setIment/
- Sample sentence: They reached a mutual agreement on the divorce settlement without going to court.

7-**Drugstore**

- Pronunciation: /ˈdrʌgstɔːr/

- Word type: Noun

- Meaning: A store where medicines and other articles are sold; a pharmacy.
- Synonyms: pharmacy, chemist, apothecary, drugstore, dispensary
- Sample sentence: I need to pick up my prescription from the drugstore on the way home.

Word Family:

- Simple Verb: None

- Past Verb: None

- Past Participle Verb: None

- Adjective: drugstore / drxgsto:r/

- Sample sentence: She works as a drugstore assistant.

- Adverb: drugstorely / drxgsto:rli/

- Sample sentence: He went drugstorely to purchase some over-the-counter medicine.

Collocations:

- 1. Visit the drugstore
 - Pronunciation: /ˈvɪzɪt ðə ˈdrʌgstɔːr/
 - Sample sentence: I need to visit the drugstore to buy some cold medicine.
- 2. Drugstore chain
 - Pronunciation: /ˈdrʌgstɔːr tʃeɪn/
 - Sample sentence: The drugstore chain has branches all over the country.

8-**Engagement**

- Pronunciation: /ɪnˈgeɪdʒmənt/

- Word type: Noun

- Meaning: A formal agreement to get married.

- Synonyms: betrothal, commitment, promise, agreement, pledge

- Sample sentence: They announced their engagement at a family dinner.

Word Family:

- Simple Verb: engage /ɪnˈgeɪdʒ/

- Sample sentence: They plan to engage next summer.

- Past Verb: engaged /in geid3d/

- Sample sentence: He engaged to her on Valentine's Day.
- Past Participle Verb: engaged /in 'geidad/
- Sample sentence: The couple got engaged last month.
- Adjective: engaged /in geid3d/
- Sample sentence: They are an engaged couple, eagerly planning their wedding.
- Adverb: engagedly /In geɪdʒɪdli/
- Sample sentence: They talked engagedly about their future together.

Collocations:

- 1. Engagement ring
 - Pronunciation: /ɪnˈgeɪdʒmənt rɪŋ/
 - Sample sentence: He surprised her with a beautiful engagement ring.
- 2. Engagement party
 - Pronunciation: /ɪnˈgeɪdʒmənt ˈpɑːrti/
 - Sample sentence: They hosted an engagement party to celebrate their upcoming wedding.

9-**Flourish**

- Pronunciation: /ˈflʌrɪ[/
- Word type: Verb
- Meaning: To grow or develop in a healthy or vigorous way, especially as the result of a particularly favorable environment.
- Synonyms: thrive, prosper, bloom, succeed, grow
- Sample sentence: The flowers in the garden flourished after a week of steady rain.

Word Family:

- Simple Verb: flourish / flnrɪʃ/
- Sample sentence: With proper care, the plants will flourish in this climate.
- Past Verb: flourished / flarift/
- Sample sentence: The business flourished under his leadership.
- Past Participle Verb: flourished / flnrx[t/
- Sample sentence: The arts and culture scene in the city has flourished over the years.
- Adjective: flourishing / flars[in/
- Sample sentence: The flourishing economy attracted investors from around the world.
- Adverb: flourishingly / flars[sqli/
- Sample sentence: The business expanded flourishingly, opening branches in several countries.

Collocations:

- 1. Economic flourish
 - Pronunciation: / iːkəˈnɒmɪk ˈflʌrɪ[/
- Sample sentence: The country experienced an economic flourish after implementing new trade policies.
- 2. Artistic flourish
 - Pronunciation: /ɑːˈtɪstɪk ˈflʌrɪʃ/

- Sample sentence: The mural was finished with an artistic flourish, adding intricate details to the design.

10-****Foster****

- Pronunciation: /'fostər/

- Word type: Verb

- Meaning: To encourage the development of something, especially something desirable.
- Synonyms: encourage, promote, nurture, support, cultivate
- Sample sentence: The organization aims to foster a sense of community among its members.

Word Family:

- Simple Verb: foster /'fostə/
- Sample sentence: The program was designed to foster innovation among young entrepreneurs.
- Past Verb: fostered / fpstəd/
- Sample sentence: The teacher fostered a love for literature in her students.
- Past Participle Verb: fostered /'fpstəd/
- Sample sentence: The project fostered collaboration between different departments.
- Adjective: foster / fostə(r)/
- Sample sentence: They provide foster care for abandoned animals.
- Adverb: fosterly / fostə(r)li/
- Sample sentence: The company operates fosterly, prioritizing employee well-being.

Collocations:

- 1. Foster relationships
 - Pronunciation: /ˈfɒstə(r) rɪˈleɪʃənz/
 - Sample sentence: The retreat aims to foster relationships among team members.
- 2. Foster growth
 - Pronunciation: /ˈfɒstə(r) grəʊθ/
- Sample sentence: The government implemented policies to foster economic growth in rural areas.

11-**Founded**

- Pronunciation: /ˈfaʊndɪd/

- Word type: Verb

- Meaning: To establish or originate (an institution or organization).
- Synonyms: establish, create, set up, initiate, start
- Sample sentence: The company was founded in 1998 by a group of entrepreneurs.

Word Family:

- Simple Verb: found /faund/
 - Sample sentence: He founds a new company every few years.
- Past Verb: founded / faundid/

- Sample sentence: The organization was founded by a group of volunteers.
- Past Participle Verb: founded / faundid/
- Sample sentence: The charity was founded with the aim of helping underprivileged children.
- Adjective: founded / faundid/
- Sample sentence: Their arguments were well-founded, based on thorough research.
- Adverb: foundedly / faundidli/
- Sample sentence: The decision was foundedly criticized by industry experts.

Collocations:

- 1. Socially founded
 - Pronunciation: /ˈsəʊʃəli ˈfaʊndɪd/
- Sample sentence: The organization's principles are socially founded, emphasizing equality and justice.
- 2. Academically founded
 - Pronunciation: / ækə ˈdɛmɪkli ˈfaʊndɪd/
- Sample sentence: The research paper is academically founded, citing numerous scholarly sources.

12-**Outlook**

- Pronunciation: /ˈaʊtlʊk/

- Word type: Noun

- Meaning: A person's point of view or general attitude towards life.
- Synonyms: perspective, viewpoint, attitude, stance, opinion
- Sample sentence: She has a positive outlook on life despite facing many challenges.

Word Family:

- Simple Verb: None

- Past Verb: None

- Past Participle Verb: None

- Adjective: outlook / autluk/

- Sample sentence: He gave a presentation on the company's outlook for the coming year.
- Adverb: outlook /ˈaʊtlʊk/
- Sample sentence: The situation looked bleak outlook for the economy.

Collocations:

- 1. Positive outlook
 - Pronunciation: /'ppzɪtɪv 'aʊtlʊk/
 - Sample sentence: Maintaining a positive outlook can help you overcome challenges.
- 2. Global outlook
 - Pronunciation: /ˈgləʊbl ˈaʊtlʊk/
- Sample sentence: Economists are optimistic about the global outlook for trade in the coming vear.

13-**Planet**

- Pronunciation: /'plænɪt/
- Word type: Noun
- Meaning: A large, round celestial body that orbits a star and shines by reflecting light from its star.
- Synonyms: celestial body, orb, world, sphere
- Sample sentence: Earth is the third planet from the Sun in our solar system.

Word Family:

- Simple Verb: NonePast Verb: None
- Past Participle Verb: None
- Adjective: planetary / plænɪt(ə)ri/
- Sample sentence: The planetary alignment could be observed through the telescope.
- Adverb: planetarily /plænɪˈtɛrəli/
- Sample sentence: The orbits of the moons were aligned planetarily.

Collocations:

- 1. Planet Earth
 - Pronunciation: /ˈplænɪt ɜːrθ/
 - Sample sentence: Humans inhabit planet Earth.
- 2. Exoplanet discovery
 - Pronunciation: /ˈεksəʊˌplænɪt dɪˈskʌv(ə)ri/
 - Sample sentence: The astronomers made a groundbreaking exoplanet discovery.

14-**Pollution**

- Pronunciation: /pəˈluːʃ(ə)n/
- Word type: Noun
- Meaning: The presence in or introduction into the environment of a substance or thing that has harmful or poisonous effects.
- Synonyms: contamination, dirtiness, impurity, taint, adulteration
- Sample sentence: Industrial pollution is a significant contributor to environmental degradation.

Word Family:

- Simple Verb: pollute /pəˈluːt/
- Sample sentence: Factories often pollute the air with harmful emissions.
- Past Verb: polluted /pəˈluːtɪd/
- Sample sentence: The river was polluted by untreated sewage.
- Past Participle Verb: polluted /pəˈluːtɪd/
- Sample sentence: The lake has been polluted for years, making it unsafe for swimming.
- Adjective: polluting /pəˈluːtɪŋ/
- Sample sentence: The polluting industries were shut down to improve air quality.
- Adverb: pollutedly /pəˈluːtɪdli/

- Sample sentence: The water flowed pollutedly downstream, carrying contaminants with it.

Collocations:

- 1. Air pollution
 - Pronunciation: /εː ˈpəˌluːʃ(ə)n/
- Sample sentence: The city struggles with high levels of air pollution due to vehicle emissions.
- 2. Water pollution
 - Pronunciation: /ˈwɔːtə pəˌluːʃ(ə)n/
 - Sample sentence: Efforts are being made to reduce water pollution in rivers and lakes.

15-**Preserve**

- Pronunciation: /prɪˈzɜːv/
- Word type: Verb
- Meaning: To maintain (something) in its original or existing state.
- Synonyms: conserve, protect, save, maintain, safeguard
- Sample sentence: It's essential to preserve historical buildings for future generations to enjoy.

Word Family:

- Simple Verb: preserve /prɪˈzɜːv/
- Sample sentence: We need to preserve natural habitats for endangered species.
- Past Verb: preserved /prɪˈzɜːvd/
- Sample sentence: The ancient artifacts were carefully preserved in a museum.
- Past Participle Verb: preserved /pri'z3:vd/
- Sample sentence: The document was well-preserved despite its age.
- Adjective: preservable /pri'za:vəbl/
- Sample sentence: Certain foods are more preservable than others.
- Adverb: preservably /pri'z3:vəbli/
- Sample sentence: The fruits can be stored preservably in a cool, dry place.

Collocations:

- 1. Nature preserve
 - Pronunciation: /ˈneɪtʃə prɪˈzɜːv/
 - Sample sentence: The nature preserve is home to various species of wildlife.
- 2. Historical preserve
 - Pronunciation: /hɪsˈtɒrɪk(ə)l prɪˈzɜːv/
- Sample sentence: The town is a historical preserve, with well-preserved buildings dating back centuries.

16-**Priority**

- Pronunciation: /praɪˈprɪti/
- Word type: Noun
- Meaning: The fact or condition of being regarded or treated as more important than others.

- Synonyms: precedence, preference, importance, primacy, significance
- Sample sentence: Safety should always be the top priority in any workplace.

Word Family:

Simple Verb: NonePast Verb: None

- Past Participle Verb: None

- Adjective: prioritized / praioritaizd/

- Sample sentence: The project needs to be prioritized to meet the deadline.
- Adverb: prioritizedly / praipritaizdli/
- Sample sentence: The tasks were completed prioritizedly to ensure efficiency.

Collocations:

- 1. High priority
 - Pronunciation: /haɪ praɪˈɒrɪti/
 - Sample sentence: Urgent tasks are given high priority in this organization.
- 2. Top priority
 - Pronunciation: /top praɪˈɒrɪti/
 - Sample sentence: Customer satisfaction is our top priority.

17-**Prosperity**

- Pronunciation: /'prpspərɪti/
- Word type: Noun
- Meaning: The state of being successful, wealthy, or flourishing, often in a financial sense.
- Synonyms: success, wealth, affluence, abundance, opulence
- Sample sentence: The country experienced a period of unprecedented prosperity after implementing economic reforms.

Word Family:

- Simple Verb: NonePast Verb: None
- 1 401 10115: 140116
- Past Participle Verb: None
- Adjective: prosperous / prosperes/
- Sample sentence: The prosperous businessman invested in various industries.
- Adverb: prosperously / prosperesli/
- Sample sentence: The region's economy grew prosperously due to increased trade.

Collocations:

- 1. Economic prosperity
 - Pronunciation: / iːkəˈnɒmɪk ˈprɒspərɪti/
 - Sample sentence: Political stability is essential for achieving economic prosperity.
- 2. Prosperity index
 - Pronunciation: /prp'speriti 'indeks/

- Sample sentence: The prosperity index ranks countries based on their economic and social well-being.

18-****Pursue****

- Pronunciation: /pəˈsjuː/
- Word type: Verb
- Meaning: To follow or chase (someone or something) in order to catch or achieve it.
- Synonyms: chase, follow, seek, track down, strive for
- Sample sentence: He decided to pursue a career in medicine after his father's advice.

Word Family:

- Simple Verb: pursue /pəˈsjuː/
- Sample sentence: Sarah wants to pursue her passion for photography.
- Past Verb: pursued /pəˈsjuːd/
- Sample sentence: The police pursued the suspect on foot.
- Past Participle Verb: pursued /pəˈsjuːd/
- Sample sentence: She has pursued her dream of becoming an artist since childhood.
- Adjective: pursued /pəˈsjuːd/
- Sample sentence: The pursued goal requires dedication and hard work.
- Adverb: pursuantly /pəˈsjuːəntli/
- Sample sentence: The company operates pursuantly to ethical standards.

Collocations:

- 1. Career pursuit
 - Pronunciation: /kəˈrɪə pəˈsjuːt/
 - Sample sentence: His career pursuit led him to work in various countries.
- 2. Pursue a dream
 - Pronunciation: /pəˈsjuː ə driːm/
 - Sample sentence: She decided to pursue her dream of traveling around the world.

19-**Relevant**

- Pronunciation: /ˈrɛlɪv(ə)nt/
- Word type: Adjective
- Meaning: Closely connected or appropriate to what is being done or considered.
- Synonyms: pertinent, applicable, related, applicable, appropriate
- Sample sentence: The information provided was not relevant to the discussion at hand.

Word Family:

- Simple Verb: None
- Past Verb: None
- Past Participle Verb: None
- Noun: relevance /ˈrɛlɪv(ə)ns/
- Sample sentence: The relevance of the data to the research question was questioned.

- Adverb: relevantly / rɛlɪv(ə)ntli/
- Sample sentence: The article discusses the topic relevantly.

Collocations:

- 1. Relevant information
 - Pronunciation: /ˈrɛlɪv(ə)nt infəˈmeɪ[(ə)n/
 - Sample sentence: It's crucial to provide relevant information to make informed decisions.
- 2. Relevant experience
 - Pronunciation: /ˈrɛlɪv(ə)nt ɪkˈspɪərɪəns/
- Sample sentence: The job requires candidates to have relevant experience in project management.

20-**Rural**

- Pronunciation: /ˈrʊərəl/ - Word type: Adjective
- Meaning: Relating to, or characteristic of the countryside rather than the town.
- Synonyms: country, rustic, pastoral, agrarian, bucolic
- Sample sentence: They lived in a small rural community surrounded by farmland.

Word Family:

- Simple Verb: NonePast Verb: None
- Past Participle Verb: None- Adverb: rurally / ่าชอาอโเ/
- Sample sentence: The village is situated rurally, far from urban areas.
- Noun: rurality /ruːˈrælɪti/
- Sample sentence: The beauty of the landscape reflects the rurality of the region.

Collocations:

- 1. Rural area
 - Pronunciation: /ˈrʊərəl ˈɛərɪə/
 - Sample sentence: Access to healthcare services can be limited in rural areas.
- 2. Rural development
 - Pronunciation: /ˈrʊərəl dɪˈvɛləpmənt/
 - Sample sentence: The government invests in rural development to improve living standards.

21-****Spoil****

- Pronunciation: /spɔɪl/
- Word type: Verb
- Meaning: To diminish or destroy the value or quality of something.
- Synonyms: ruin, damage, destroy, impair, mar
- Sample sentence: Leaving the milk out in the sun will spoil it.

Word Family:

- Simple Verb: spoil
- Past Verb: spoiled / spoilt
- Past Participle Verb: spoiled / spoilt
- Adjective: spoiled / spoilt
- Sample sentence: The spoiled milk had to be thrown away.
- Adverb: spoiledly / spoiltli
- Sample sentence: The cake was spoiledly after being left out overnight.

Collocations:

- 1. Spoil someone rotten
 - Pronunciation: /sporl 'sxm wxn 'rot(ə)n/
 - Sample sentence: Grandparents tend to spoil their grandchildren rotten.
- 2. Spoil the surprise
 - Pronunciation: /spɔɪl ðə səˈpraɪz/
 - Sample sentence: Don't spoil the surprise by telling him about the party.

22-**Tackle**

- Pronunciation: /ˈtækəl/
- Word type: Verb
- Meaning: To deal with or handle a problem or difficult situation.
- Synonyms: confront, address, handle, manage, deal with
- Sample sentence: The team needs to tackle the issue of pollution in the city.

Word Family:

- Simple Verb: tacklePast Verb: tackled
- Past Participle Verb: tackled
- Adjective: tackleable / 'tækələb(ə)l/
- Sample sentence: The problem was easily tackleable with the right approach.
- Adverb: tackleably / 'tækələbli/
- Sample sentence: The issue could be tackleably resolved with proper planning.

Collocations:

- 1. Tackle a problem
 - Pronunciation: /ˈtækəl ə ˈprɒbləm/
 - Sample sentence: We need to tackle the problem of unemployment in our community.
- 2. Tackle the opponent
 - Pronunciation: /ˈtækəl ðə əˈpoʊnənt/
 - Sample sentence: The defender tackled the opponent to prevent them from scoring.

23****Vastly****

- Pronunciation: /'væstli/

- Word type: Adverb

- Meaning: To a very great extent or degree.

- Synonyms: greatly, enormously, immensely, exceedingly, tremendously

- Sample sentence: The new technology has improved communication vastly.

24-****Vice****

- Pronunciation: /vaɪs/- Word type: Noun

- Meaning: Immoral or wicked behavior, typically involving immoral activities or habits.

- Synonyms: immorality, sin, evil, wrongdoing, depravity

- Sample sentence: Gambling can become a vice if it leads to addiction and financial ruin.

Word Family:

Simple Verb: NonePast Verb: None

- Past Participle Verb: None- Adjective: viced /vaɪst/

- Sample sentence: His viced behavior led to his downfall.

- Adverb: None

Collocations:

1. Vice squad

- Pronunciation: /vaɪs skwpd/

- Sample sentence: The vice squad raided the illegal gambling den.

2. Vice versa

- Pronunciation: /vaɪs vɜrsə/

- Sample sentence: She believed that good health leads to happiness, and vice versa.