Sample question from chatgpt:

give me the pronunciation and word type, the meaning and synonyms of the word with pronunciation for each synonym like a dictionary, and a sample sentence, complete word family (noun, simple verb, past verb, past participle verb, adjective, adverb) with sample and pronunciation like a dictionary and a sample sentence, and collocations with pronunciation like a dictionary and a sample sentence of these words:

assert

astonishing

boost

Cheerful

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**UNIT 1**

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**Chapter 1**

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1. **assert**

- Pronunciation: /əˈsɜːrt/

- Word type: verb

- **Meaning**: To state a fact or belief confidently and forcefully.

- **Synonyms**:

- **Affirm** (/əˈfɜːrm/)

- **Declare** (/dɪˈklɛːr/)

- **Maintain** (/meɪnˈteɪn/)

- Sample sentence: She always asserts her opinions during meetings.

\*\***Word family** for "assert"\*\*:

- \*\***Noun**\*\*: **assertion** (/əˈsɜːrʃən/): His assertion that he was innocent did not convince the jury.

- \*\***Adjective**\*\*: **assertive** (/əˈsɜːrtɪv/): She has a very assertive personality and always speaks her mind.

- \*\***Adverb**\*\*: **assertively** (/əˈsɜːrtɪvli/): He assertively defended his position during the debate.

\*\***Collocations** with "assert"\*\*:

- ***Assert one's authority***: The manager needed to assert her authority to maintain discipline in the office.

- ***Assert one's rights***: It's important to assert your rights when dealing with legal matters.

2. **astonishing**

- Pronunciation: /əˈstɒnɪʃɪŋ/

- Word type: adjective

- **Meaning**: Extremely surprising or impressive; causing a feeling of great surprise or wonder.

- **Synonyms**:

- **Amazing** (/əˈmeɪzɪŋ/)

- **Astounding** (/əˈstaʊndɪŋ/)

- **Startling** (/ˈstɑːrtlɪŋ/)

- Sample sentence: The magician's trick was so astonishing that the audience gasped in amazement.

\*\*Word family for "astonishing"\*\*:

- \*\***Noun**\*\*: **astonishment** (/əˈstɒnɪʃmənt/): She looked at him in astonishment when he told her he was quitting.

- \*\***Adverb**\*\*: **astonishingly** (/əˈstɒnɪʃɪŋli/): The project was astonishingly successful, exceeding all expectations.

\*\***Collocations** with "astonishing"\*\*:

- ***Astonishing feat***: The athlete's performance was an astonishing feat of strength and skill.

- ***Astonishing discovery***: The archaeologists made an astonishing discovery that shed new light on ancient civilizations.

3. **boost**

- Pronunciation: /buːst/

- Word type: verb/noun

- **Meaning (verb)**: To help or encourage something to increase or improve.

- **Meaning (noun)**: An increase or improvement, especially in strength or value.

- **Synonyms**:

- (Verb) **Enhance** (/ɪnˈhɑːns/), **Improve** (/ɪmˈpruːv/)

- (Noun) **Increase** (/ˈɪnkriːs/), **Enhancement** (/ɪnˈhɑːnsmənt/)

- Sample sentence (verb): Regular exercise can boost your energy levels.

- Sample sentence (noun): The new marketing campaign led to a significant boost in sales.

\*\***Word family** for "boost"\*\*:

- \*\***Adjective**\*\*: **boosted** (/buːstɪd/): The boosted morale of the team led to improved performance.

- \*\***Adverb**\*\*: **boostingly** (/ˈbuːstɪŋli/): The company's shares rose boostingly after the announcement of the new product.

\*\***Collocations** with "boost"\*\*:

- ***Boost morale***: Offering bonuses can boost morale among employees.

- ***Boost confidence***: Positive feedback can boost confidence and motivation.

4. **cheerful**

- Pronunciation: /ˈtʃɪəfʊl/

- Word type: adjective

- **Meaning**: Noticeably happy and optimistic.

- **Synonyms**:

- **Happy** (/ˈhæpi/)

- **Joyful** (/ˈdʒɔɪfʊl/)

- **Upbeat** (/ˈʌpbiːt/)

- Sample sentence: Despite the rain, she remained cheerful throughout the picnic.

\*\***Word family** for "cheerful"\*\*:

- \*\***Noun**\*\*: **cheerfulness** (/ˈtʃɪərfʊlnɪs/): Her cheerfulness was contagious, spreading positivity to everyone around her.

- \*\***Adverb**\*\*: **cheerfully** (/ˈtʃɪərfʊlli/): He cheerfully greeted each guest as they arrived.

\*\*Collocations with "cheerful"\*\*:

- ***Cheerful disposition***: His cheerful disposition made him popular among his colleagues.

- ***Cheerful smile***: She greeted us with a cheerful smile that brightened up the room.

Here are the details for each word:

5. **deed**

- \*\*Pronunciation:\*\* /diːd/

- \*\*Word Type:\*\* noun

\*\***Meaning**:\*\*

A deed is an action or something that is done, performed, or accomplished. It can also refer to a legal document that records a transfer of ownership of property or legal rights.

\*\***Synonyms**:\*\*

1. **Action**

- \*\*Pronunciation:\*\* /ˈækʃən/

- \*\*Meaning:\*\* Something done or performed.

- \*\*Sample Sentence:\*\* His heroic actions saved many lives during the fire.

2. **Act**

- \*\*Pronunciation:\*\* /ækt/

- \*\*Meaning:\*\* A particular action or deed.

- \*\*Sample Sentence:\*\* Her act of kindness towards the homeless man touched everyone's heart.

3. **Achievement**

- \*\*Pronunciation:\*\* /əˈtʃiːvmənt/

- \*\***Meaning**:\*\* Something successfully completed or accomplished.

- \*\*Sample Sentence:\*\* Winning the championship was a great achievement for the team.

\*\*Word Family:\*\*

- \*\***Noun**:\*\* **deed**

- \*\*Sample Sentence:\*\* Signing the deed transferred ownership of the house to the new owners.

- \*\*Pronunciation:\*\* /diːd/

- \*\***Simple Verb**:\*\* **do**

- \*\*Sample Sentence:\*\* I'll do whatever it takes to make things right.

- \*\*Pronunciation:\*\* /duː/

- \*\***Past Verb:**\*\* **did**

- \*\*Sample Sentence:\*\* She did her best to finish the project on time.

- \*\*Pronunciation:\*\* /dɪd/

- \*\***Past Participle Verb**:\*\* **done**

- \*\*Sample Sentence:\*\* The work is finally done, and we can relax now.

- \*\*Pronunciation:\*\* /dʌn/

- \*\***Adjective**:\*\* **dutiful**

- \*\*Sample Sentence:\*\* His dutiful deed of volunteering at the shelter impressed everyone.

- \*\*Pronunciation:\*\* /ˈdjuːtɪfʊl/

- \*\***Adverb**:\*\* **dutifully**

- \*\*Sample Sentence:\*\* She followed the instructions dutifully, hoping to succeed.

- \*\*Pronunciation:\*\* /ˈdjuːtɪfʊli/

\*\***Collocations**:\*\*

- ***Good deed***

- \*\*Pronunciation:\*\* /ɡʊd diːd/

- \*\*Sample Sentence:\*\* Performing a good deed every day can make the world a better place.

- ***Noble deed***

- \*\*Pronunciation:\*\* /ˈnoʊbəl diːd/

- \*\*Sample Sentence:\*\* His noble deed of donating his entire fortune to charity inspired many others.

6. **devote**

- Pronunciation: /dɪˈvoʊt/

- Word type: verb

- **Meaning**: To give all or a large part of one's time or resources to a particular activity or person.

- **Synonyms**:

- **Dedicate** (/ˈdɛdɪˌkeɪt/)

- **Commit** (/kəˈmɪt/)

- **Give** (/ɡɪv/)

- Sample sentence: She decided to devote her weekends to volunteering at the local shelter.

\*\***Word family** for "devote"\*\*:

- \*\***Noun**\*\*: **devotion** (/dɪˈvoʊʃən/): His devotion to his family was evident in the sacrifices he made for them.

- \*\***Adjective**\*\*: **devoted** (/dɪˈvoʊtɪd/): She was a devoted mother who always put her children's needs first.

- \*\***Adverb**\*\*: **devotedly** (/dɪˈvoʊtɪdli/): He worked devotedly to achieve his goals.

\*\***Collocations** with "devote"\*\*:

- ***Devote time***: She decided to devote more time to her hobbies after retiring.

- ***Devote oneself***: He devoted himself entirely to his studies during the exam period.

7. **discipline**

- Pronunciation: /ˈdɪsəplɪn/

- Word type: noun/verb

- **Meaning (noun)**: The practice of training people to obey rules or a code of behavior, using punishment to correct disobedience.

- **Meaning (verb)**: To train oneself to follow a particular code of behavior or way of life.

- **Synonyms (noun)**:

- **Control** (/kənˈtroʊl/)

- **Regulation** (/ˌrɛɡjʊˈleɪʃən/)

- **Training** (/ˈtreɪnɪŋ/)

- **Synonyms (verb)**:

- **Train** (/treɪn/)

- **Educate** (/ˈɛdʒʊˌkeɪt/)

- **Instruct** (/ɪnˈstrʌkt/)

- Sample sentence (noun): The military requires strict discipline from its recruits.

- Sample sentence (verb): He disciplined himself to wake up early every morning for his workout.

\*\*Word family for "discipline"\*\*:

- \*\***Adjective**\*\*: **disciplined** (/ˈdɪsəplɪnd/): He had a disciplined approach to his work, always meeting deadlines.

- \*\***Adverb**\*\*: **disciplinedly** (/ˈdɪsəplɪndli/): She studied disciplinedly for her exams, ensuring she covered all the material thoroughly.

\*\***Collocations** with "discipline"\*\*:

- ***Self-discipline***: Developing self-discipline is crucial for achieving long-term goals.

- ***Discipline problem***: The teacher addressed the discipline problem in the classroom by implementing a reward system.

8. **esteem**

- Pronunciation: /ɪˈstim/

- Word type: noun/verb

- **Meaning (noun)**: Respect and admiration, typically for a person.

- **Meaning (verb)**: To regard someone highly or with respect.

- **Synonyms (noun)**:

- **Respect** (/rɪˈspɛkt/)

- **Admiration** (/ˌædməˈreɪʃən/)

- **Regard** (/rɪˈɡɑːrd/)

- **Synonyms (verb)**:

- **Respect** (/rɪˈspɛkt/)

- **Admire** (/ədˈmaɪər/)

- **Honor** (/ˈɒnər/)

- Sample sentence (noun): The professor was held in high esteem by his students.

- Sample sentence (verb): She esteemed her colleague for his honesty and integrity.

\*\*Word family for "esteem"\*\*:

- \*\***Adjective**\*\*: **esteemed** (/ɪˈstimd/): She was an esteemed member of the community, known for her philanthropy.

- \*\***Adverb**\*\*: **esteemedly** (/ɪˈstimɪdli/): He was esteemedly regarded as one of the leading experts in his field.

\*\*Collocations with "esteem"\*\*:

- ***High esteem***: The award-winning author was held in high esteem by literary critics.

- ***Esteem someone/something***: He esteemed his grandfather for his wisdom and guidance.

9. **graft**

- Pronunciation: /ɡræft/

- Word type: noun/verb

- **Meaning (noun)**: The illegal or unethical acquisition of money, power, or other benefits through dishonest or questionable means.

- **Meaning (verb)**: To engage in the illegal or unethical acquisition of money, power, or other benefits through dishonest or questionable means.

- **Synonyms (noun)**:

- **Corruption** (/kəˈrʌpʃən/)

- **Bribery** (/ˈbraɪbəri/)

- **Nepotism** (/ˈnɛpəˌtɪzəm/)

- **Synonyms (verb)**:

- **Corrupt** (/kəˈrʌpt/)

- **Bribe** (/braɪb/)

- **Payoff** (/ˈpeɪˌɔf/)

- Sample sentence (noun): The politician was involved in a graft scandal that shook the nation.

- Sample sentence (verb): He was accused of attempting to graft the company's funds for personal gain.

\*\*Word family for "graft"\*\*:

- \*\***Adjective**\*\*: **grafting** (/ˈɡræftɪŋ/): The grafting scheme was uncovered by investigative journalists.

- \*\***Adverb**\*\*: **graftingly** (/ˈɡræftɪŋli/): The money was obtained graftingly through a series of under-the-table deals.

\*\*Collocations with "graft"\*\*:

- ***Political graft***: The investigation revealed widespread political graft among government officials.

- ***Graft investigation***: The authorities launched a graft investigation into the city council's financial dealings.

10. **inherit**

- Pronunciation: /ɪnˈherɪt/

- Word type: verb

- **Meaning**: To receive money, property, or a title as an heir upon the death of the previous owner.

- **Synonyms**:

- **Receive** (/rɪˈsiːv/)

- **Bequeath** (/bɪˈkwiːð/)

- **Acquire** (/əˈkwaɪər/)

- Sample sentence: She inherited a large estate from her grandfather.

\*\*Word family for "inherit"\*\*:

- \*\***Noun**\*\*: **inheritance** (/ɪnˈherɪtəns/): He received a sizable inheritance from his late aunt.

- \*\***Adjective**\*\*: **inheritable** (/ɪnˈherɪtəbl/): The genetic disorder was inheritable, passing from parent to child.

\*\*Collocations with "inherit"\*\*:

- ***Inherit wealth***: He stood to inherit great wealth from his parents.

- ***Inherit a fortune***: She was surprised to learn that she had inherited a fortune from a distant relative.

11. **instinctively**

- \*\*Pronunciation:\*\* /ɪnˈstɪŋktɪvli/

- \*\*Word Type:\*\* adverb

\*\***Meaning**:\*\*

Instinctively means acting or done without conscious thought or decision, driven by instinct rather than by reasoning or instruction.

\*\*Synonyms:\*\*

1. **Intuitively**

- \*\*Pronunciation:\*\* /ɪnˈtjuːɪtɪvli/

- \*\*Meaning:\*\* Acting or done based on instinctive understanding or without conscious reasoning.

- \*\*Sample Sentence:\*\* She instinctively knew which path to take through the forest.

2. **Naturally**

- \*\*Pronunciation:\*\* /ˈnætʃərəli/

- \*\*Meaning:\*\* In a way that is normal or expected based on instinct.

- \*\*Sample Sentence:\*\* Cats instinctively know how to hunt even without being taught.

3. **Reflexively**

- \*\*Pronunciation:\*\* /rɪˈflɛksɪvli/

- \*\*Meaning:\*\* In an automatic or instinctive manner, often in response to a stimulus.

- \*\*Sample Sentence:\*\* He reflexively ducked when he heard the loud noise.

\*\*Word Family:\*\*

- \*\***Noun**:\*\* **instinct**

- \*\*Sample Sentence:\*\* Animals rely on their instinct to survive in the wild.

- \*\*Pronunciation:\*\* /ˈɪnstɪŋkt/

- \*\***Simple Verb**:\*\* **instill**

- \*\*Sample Sentence:\*\* Parents try to instill good manners in their children from an early age.

- \*\*Pronunciation:\*\* /ɪnˈstɪl/

- \*\***Past Verb**:\*\* **instilled**

- \*\*Sample Sentence:\*\* The coach's words of encouragement instilled confidence in the team.

- \*\*Pronunciation:\*\* /ɪnˈstɪld/

- \*\***Past Participle Verb**:\*\* **instilled**

- \*\*Sample Sentence:\*\* Over time, the values instilled in us by our parents became deeply ingrained.

- \*\*Pronunciation:\*\* /ɪnˈstɪld/

- \*\*Adjective:\*\* **instinctual**

- \*\*Sample Sentence:\*\* Running away from danger is an instinctual response in most animals.

- \*\*Pronunciation:\*\* /ɪnˈstɪŋkʃuəl/

- \*\***Adverb**:\*\* **instinctually**

- \*\*Sample Sentence:\*\* Birds instinctually know when it's time to migrate.

- \*\*Pronunciation:\*\* /ɪnˈstɪŋktʃuəli/

\*\*Collocations:\*\*

- ***Act instinctively***

- \*\*Pronunciation:\*\* /ækt ɪnˈstɪŋktɪvli/

- \*\*Sample Sentence:\*\* When faced with danger, animals often act instinctively to protect themselves.

- ***Respond instinctively***

- \*\*Pronunciation:\*\* /rɪˈspɒnd ɪnˈstɪŋktɪvli/

- \*\*Sample Sentence:\*\* She responded instinctively to the sudden noise, jumping in surprise.

12. **intervention**

- Pronunciation: /ˌɪntərˈvɛnʃən/

- Word type: noun

- Meaning: The action or process of intervening, especially in a dispute or conflict.

- **Synonyms**:

- **Interference** (/ˌɪntərˈfɪrəns/)

- **Mediation** (/ˌmiːdiˈeɪʃən/)

- **Involvement** (/ɪnˈvɒlvmənt/)

- Sample sentence: The United Nations called for intervention to end the humanitarian crisis.

\*\*Word family for "intervention"\*\*:

- \*\***Verb**\*\*: **intervene** (/ˌɪntərˈvin/): The police had to intervene to break up the fight.

- \*\***Adjective**\*\*: **interventionist** (/ˌɪntərˈvɛnʃənɪst/): The government's interventionist policies aimed to stabilize the economy.

\*\***Collocations** with "intervention"\*\*:

- ***Military intervention***: The country faced criticism for its military intervention in the region.

- ***Intervention program***: She enrolled in an intervention program to overcome her addiction.

13. **longing**

- Pronunciation: /ˈlɒŋɪŋ/

- Word type: noun/adjective

- **Meaning (noun)**: A strong feeling of wanting something or someone.

- **Meaning (adjective)**: Showing a strong desire or yearning.

- **Synonyms (noun)**:

- **Desire** (/dɪˈzaɪər/)

- **Craving** (/ˈkreɪvɪŋ/)

- **Yearning** (/ˈjɜːrnɪŋ/)

- **Synonyms (adjective)**:

- **Desirous** (/dɪˈzaɪərəs/)

- **Wistful** (/ˈwɪstfʊl/)

- **Yearning** (/ˈjɜːrnɪŋ/)

- Sample sentence (noun): Her longing for her homeland grew stronger with each passing day.

- Sample sentence (adjective): He gazed out the window with a longing look, wishing he could be outside.

\*\*Word family for "longing"\*\*:

- \*\***Verb**\*\*: **long** (/lɒŋ/): She longed to see her family again after being away for so long.

- \*\***Adverb**\*\*: **longingly** (/ˈlɒŋɪŋli/): He looked longingly at the cake, wishing he could have a slice.

\*\***Collocations** with "longing"\*\*:

- ***A longing glance***: She gave him a longing glance as he left, hoping he would return soon.

- ***Longing for something***: He felt a deep longing for adventure as he read travel magazines.

14. **manner**

- Pronunciation: /ˈmænər/

- Word type: noun

- **Meaning**: The way in which something is done or happens; behavior.

- **Synonyms**:

- **Behavior** (/bɪˈheɪvjər/)

- **Conduct** (/ˈkɒndʌkt/)

- **Style** (/staɪl/)

- Sample sentence: She spoke to him in a friendly manner, hoping to ease the tension.

\*\*Word family for "manner"\*\*:

- \*\***Adjective**\*\*: **mannerly** (/ˈmænərli/): He was always mannerly, holding doors open for others and saying please and thank you.

- \*\***Adverb**\*\*: **mannerly** (/ˈmænərli/): She greeted the guests mannerly as they arrived at the party.

\*\***Collocations** with "manner"\*\*:

- ***In a polite manner***: He addressed the crowd in a polite manner, thanking them for their support.

- ***In a professional manner***: The company handled the issue in a professional manner, ensuring minimal disruption to operations.

15. **monk**

- Pronunciation: /mʌŋk/

- Word type: noun

- **Meaning**: A member of a religious community of men who typically live under vows of poverty, chastity, and obedience.

- **Synonyms**:

- **Friar** (/ˈfraɪər/)

- **Brother** (/ˈbrʌðər/)

- **Religious** (/rɪˈlɪdʒəs/)

- Sample sentence: The monk spent his days in prayer and meditation in the monastery.

\*\*Word family for "monk"\*\*:

- \*\***Adjective**\*\*: **monastic** (/məˈnæstɪk/): The monastic life requires a dedication to prayer and simplicity.

- \*\***Verb**\*\*: **monasticize** (/məˈnæstɪsaɪz/): He decided to monasticize his lifestyle, living in solitude and prayer.

\*\***Collocations** with "monk"\*\*:

- ***Buddhist monk***: The Buddhist monk led the meditation session in the temple.

- ***Monastic life***: He dedicated himself to the monastic life, taking vows of poverty and celibacy.

16. **mystery**

- Pronunciation: /ˈmɪstəri/

- Word type: noun

- **Meaning**: Something that is difficult or impossible to understand or explain.

- **Synonyms**:

- **Enigma** (/ɪˈnɪɡmə/)

- **Puzzle** (/ˈpʌzəl/)

- **Secret** (/ˈsiːkrɪt/)

- Sample sentence: The disappearance of the ancient artifact remains a mystery to this day.

\*\*Word family for "mystery"\*\*:

- \*\***Adjective**\*\*: **mysterious** (/mɪˈstɪəriəs/): There was a mysterious figure lurking in the shadows.

- \*\***Adverb**\*\*: **mysteriously** (/mɪˈstɪəriəsli/): The lights in the old house flickered mysteriously, giving it an eerie atmosphere.

\*\***Collocations** with "mystery"\*\*:

- ***Unsolved mystery***: The case of the missing person remains an unsolved mystery.

- ***Mystery novel***: She enjoyed reading mystery novels, trying to solve the puzzles before the end of the story.

17. **obscure**

- Pronunciation: /əbˈskjʊər/

- Word type: adjective/verb

- **Meaning (adjective)**: Not discovered or known about; uncertain.

- **Meaning (verb)**: Keep from being seen; conceal.

- **Synonyms (adjective)**:

- **Unclear** (/ʌnˈklɪər/)

- **Vague** (/veɪɡ/)

- **Ambiguous** (/æmˈbɪɡjuəs/)

- **Synonyms (verb)**:

- **Hide** (/haɪd/)

- **Conceal** (/kənˈsiːl/)

- **Mask** (/mæsk/)

- Sample sentence (adjective): The meaning of the ancient inscription remains obscure.

- Sample sentence (verb): The fog obscured the view of the mountains.

\*\*Word family for "obscure"\*\*:

- \*\***Noun**\*\*: **obscurity** (/əbˈskjʊərɪti/): The artist's work languished in obscurity until it was discovered years later.

- \*\***Adverb**\*\*: **obscurely** (/əbˈskjʊərli/): The instructions were written so obscurely that no one could understand them.

\*\***Collocations** with "obscure"\*\*:

- ***Obscure meaning***: The poem's obscure meaning has puzzled scholars for centuries.

- ***Obscure origin****:* The word has an obscure origin, with its roots lost in ancient languages.

18. **pace**

- Pronunciation: /peɪs/

- Word type: noun/verb

- **Meaning (noun)**: A single step taken when walking or running.

- **Meaning (verb)**: Walk at a steady and consistent speed.

- **Synonyms (noun)**:

- **Stride** (/straɪd/)

- **Gait** (/ɡeɪt/)

- **Tempo** (/ˈtɛmpoʊ/)

- **Synonyms (verb)**:

- **Walk** (/wɔːk/)

- **Stride** (/straɪd/)

- **Stroll** (/stroʊl/)

- Sample sentence (noun): He quickened his pace as he approached the finish line.

- Sample sentence (verb): They paced the corridor anxiously, waiting for news.

\*\*Word family for "pace"\*\*:

- \*\***Adjective**\*\*: **paced** (/peɪst/): He set a paced rhythm for the team to follow during the marathon.

- \*\***Adverb**\*\*: **pacely** (/ˈpeɪsli/): She walked pacely along the beach, enjoying the sea breeze.

\*\***Collocations** with "pace"\*\*:

- ***Fast pace***: The project proceeded at a fast pace to meet the deadline.

- ***Slow pace***: The negotiations moved at a slow pace, frustrating both parties involved.

19. **philosophy**

- Pronunciation: /fɪˈlɒsəfi/

- Word type: noun

- **Meaning**: The study of the fundamental nature of knowledge, reality, and existence, especially when considered as an academic discipline.

- **Synonyms**:

- **Wisdom** (/ˈwɪzdəm/)

- **Belief** (/bɪˈliːf/)

- **Ideology** (/ˌaɪdiˈɒlədʒi/)

- Sample sentence: She was drawn to the philosophy of existentialism during her studies.

\*\*Word family for "philosophy"\*\*:

- \*\***Adjective**\*\*: **philosophical** (/ˌfɪləˈsɒfɪkəl/): He took a philosophical approach to life, always contemplating its deeper meanings.

- \*\***Adverb**\*\*: **philosophically** (/ˌfɪləˈsɒfɪkli/): She approached the problem philosophically, considering various perspectives.

\*\***Collocations** with "philosophy"\*\*:

- ***Personal philosophy***: Each person develops their own personal philosophy to guide their decisions and actions.

- ***Philosophy of life***: His philosophy of life centered around the pursuit of happiness and fulfillment.

20. **restaurant**

- Pronunciation: /ˈrɛstərɒnt/

- Word type: noun

- **Meaning**: A place where people pay to sit and eat meals that are cooked and served on the premises.

- **Synonyms**:

- **Eatery** (/ˈiːtəri/)

- **Bistro** (/ˈbiːstroʊ/)

- **Diner** (/ˈdaɪnər/)

- Sample sentence: They decided to go to a fancy restaurant to celebrate their anniversary.

\*\*Word family for "restaurant"\*\*:

- \*\***Adjective**\*\*: **restaurant** (/ˈrɛstərɒnt/): She had a successful career as a restaurant manager before opening her own café.

- \*\***Verb**\*\*: **restaurate** (/ˈrɛstəreɪt/): The chef was renowned for his ability to restaurate old recipes with a modern twist.

\*\***Collocations** with "restaurant"\*\*:

- ***Fine dining restaurant***: They reserved a table at the fine dining restaurant for their special occasion.

- ***Restaurant review***: She read a restaurant review before deciding where to have dinner.

Here are the details for each word:

21. **review**

- Pronunciation: /rɪˈvjuː/

- Word type: noun/verb

- **Meaning (noun)**: A formal assessment or examination of something with the possibility or intention of instituting change if necessary.

- **Meaning (verb)**: To assess or examine something formally with the possibility or intention of instituting change if necessary.

- **Synonyms (noun)**:

- **Evaluation** (/ɪˌvæljuˈeɪʃən/)

- **Assessment** (/əˈsɛsmənt/)

- **Critique** (/krɪˈtiːk/)

- **Synonyms (verb)**:

- **Assess** (/əˈsɛs/)

- **Examine** (/ɪɡˈzæmɪn/)

- **Inspect** (/ɪnˈspɛkt/)

- Sample sentence (noun): The manager conducted a thorough review of the company's financial performance.

- Sample sentence (verb): She reviewed the manuscript before submitting it to the publisher.

\*\*Word family for "review"\*\*:

- \*\***Adjective**\*\*: **reviewable** (/rɪˈvjuːəbl/): The decision was deemed reviewable by the board of directors.

- \*\***Adverb**\*\*: **reviewably** (/rɪˈvjuːəbli/): The situation was reviewably complex, requiring careful analysis.

\*\***Collocations** with "review"\*\*:

- ***Performance review***: The employee had her annual performance review with her supervisor.

- ***Book review***: He wrote a book review for the literary magazine.

22. **steak**

- Pronunciation: /steɪk/

- Word type: noun

- **Meaning**: A slice of meat, typically beef, or fish, that is grilled or fried and served as a main course.

- **Synonyms**:

- **Beefsteak** (/ˈbiːfsteɪk/)

- **Filet** (/ˈfɪleɪ/)

- **Cutlet** (/ˈkʌtlɪt/)

- Sample sentence: He ordered a medium-rare steak with a side of mashed potatoes.

\*\*Word family for "steak"\*\*:

- No derivatives.

\*\****Collocations*** with "steak"\*\*:

- ***Grilled steak***: The restaurant is known for its perfectly grilled steak.

- ***Rare steak***: She prefers her steak cooked rare, with a warm pink center.

23. **therapy**

- Pronunciation: /ˈθerəpi/

- Word type: noun

- **Meaning**: Treatment intended to relieve or heal a disorder.

- **Synonyms**:

- **Treatment** (/ˈtriːtmənt/)

- **Healing** (/ˈhiːlɪŋ/)

- **Counseling** (/ˈkaʊnsəlɪŋ/)

- Sample sentence: She sought therapy to help her cope with anxiety.

\*\*Word family for "therapy"\*\*:

- \*\***Adjective**\*\*: **therapeutic** (/ˌθerəˈpjuːtɪk/): He found gardening to be therapeutic, helping him relax and unwind.

- \*\***Adverb**\*\*: **therapeutically** (/ˌθerəˈpjuːtɪkli/): The treatment was administered therapeutically to manage her pain.

\*\****Collocations*** with "therapy"\*\*:

- ***Physical therapy***: After the accident, he underwent physical therapy to regain strength in his injured leg.

- ***Cognitive therapy***: Cognitive therapy helped her challenge negative thought patterns and improve her mental health.

24. **thrill**

- Pronunciation: /θrɪl/

- Word type: noun/verb

- **Meaning (noun)**: A sudden feeling of excitement and pleasure.

- **Meaning (verb)**: To cause someone to feel excited and pleased.

- **Synonyms (noun)**:

- **Excitement** (/ɪkˈsaɪtmənt/)

- **Adrenaline** (/əˈdrɛnəlɪn/)

- **Exhilaration** (/ɪɡˌzɪləˈreɪʃən/)

- **Synonyms (verb)**:

- **Excite** (/ɪkˈsaɪt/)

- **Enthuse** (/ɪnˈθjuːz/)

- **Electrify** (/ɪˈlɛktrɪfaɪ/)

- Sample sentence (noun): The roller coaster ride provided an exhilarating thrill.

- Sample sentence (verb): The new movie thriller thrilled audiences worldwide.

\*\*Word family for "thrill"\*\*:

- \*\***Adjective**\*\*: **thrilling** (/ˈθrɪlɪŋ/): The thrilling performance kept the audience on the edge of their seats.

- \*\***Adverb**\*\*: **thrillingly** (/ˈθrɪlɪŋli/): The race ended thrillingly, with a photo finish.

\*\****Collocations*** with "thrill"\*\*:

- ***Thrill ride***: They screamed with delight on the thrilling roller coaster ride.

- ***Thrill seeker***: He's a thrill seeker who enjoys skydiving and bungee jumping.

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**Chapter 2**

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1. **absorbed**

- Pronunciation: /əbˈzɔːrbd/

- Word type: adjective

- **Meaning**: Fully occupied or involved in something.

- **Synonyms**:

- **Engrossed** (/ɪnˈɡroʊst/)

- **Immersed** (/ɪˈmɜːrst/)

- **Captivated** (/ˈkæptɪveɪtɪd/)

- Sample sentence: She was so absorbed in her book that she didn't notice the time passing.

\*\*Word family for "absorbed"\*\*:

- \*\***Verb**\*\*: **absorb** (/əbˈzɔːrb/): The sponge absorbed all the water from the spill.

- \*\***Noun**\*\*: **absorption** (/əbˈzɔːrpʃən/): The absorption of nutrients is vital for good health.

- \*\***Adverb**\*\*: **absorbedly** (/əbˈzɔːrbdli/): He listened absorbedly to the lecturer, taking in every word.

\*\****Collocatio***ns with "absorbed"\*\*:

- ***Absorbed in thought***: She sat silently, absorbed in thought, contemplating her next move.

- ***Absorbed in conversation***: They were so absorbed in conversation that they didn't notice the time passing.

2. **ache**

- Pronunciation: /eɪk/

- Word type: noun/verb

- **Meaning (noun)**: A continuous or prolonged dull pain in a part of one's body.

- **Meaning (verb)**: To suffer from a continuous or prolonged dull pain.

- **Synonyms (noun)**:

- **Pain** (/peɪn/)

- **Soreness** (/ˈsɔːrnəs/)

- **Discomfort** (/dɪsˈkʌmfərt/)

- **Synonyms (verb)**:

- **Hurt** (/hɜːrt/)

- **Throb** (/θrɒb/)

- **Smart** (/smɑːrt/)

- Sample sentence (noun): She felt an ache in her muscles after the long hike.

- Sample sentence (verb): His head began to ache from the stress of the day.

\*\*Word family for "ache"\*\*:

- No derivatives.

\*\****Collocations*** with "ache"\*\*:

- ***Heartache***: He experienced a deep heartache after the loss of his pet.

- ***Ache all over***: She had a fever and felt achy all over her body.

3. **amusement**

- Pronunciation: /əˈmjuːzmənt/

- Word type: noun

- **Meaning**: The state or experience of finding something funny or entertaining.

- **Synonyms**:

- **Entertainment** (/ˌɛntərˈteɪnmənt/)

- **Delight** (/dɪˈlaɪt/)

- **Enjoyment** (/ɪnˈdʒɔɪmənt/)

- Sample sentence: The comedy show provided much amusement for the audience.

\*\*Word family for "amusement"\*\*:

- \*\***Adjective**\*\*: **amused** (/əˈmjuːzd/): He looked amused by her jokes, chuckling softly.

- \*\***Verb**\*\*: **amuse** (/əˈmjuːz/): The clown's antics never failed to amuse the children at the birthday party.

\*\****Collocations*** with "amusement"\*\*:

- ***Amusement park***: They spent the day riding roller coasters at the amusement park.

- ***Amusement arcade***: The amusement arcade was filled with the sound of video games and laughter.

4. **confront**

- Pronunciation: /kənˈfrʌnt/

- Word type: verb

- **Meaning**: To face up to and deal with a problem or difficult situation.

- **Synonyms**:

- **Face** (/feɪs/)

- **Encounter** (/ɪnˈkaʊntər/)

- **Address** (/əˈdrɛs/)

- Sample sentence: She had to confront her fear of heights when she went skydiving.

\*\*Word family for "confront"\*\*:

- \*\***Noun**\*\*: **confrontation** (/ˌkɒnfrʌnˈteɪʃən/): The confrontation between the two rival gangs led to violence.

- \*\***Adjective**\*\*: **confrontational** (/ˌkɒnfrʌnˈteɪʃənəl/): His confrontational attitude often led to arguments with his colleagues.

\*\***Collocations** with "confront"\*\*:

- **Confront reality**: It's time to confront reality and deal with the situation.

- **Confront someone/something**: She had to confront her boss about the unfair treatment of employees.

5. **distracted**

- Pronunciation: /dɪˈstræktɪd/

- Word type: adjective

- **Meaning**: Unable to concentrate because one's mind is preoccupied with other thoughts or concerns.

- **Synonyms**:

- **Preoccupied** (/priˈɑkjʊˌpaɪd/)

- **Absent-minded** (/ˈæbsəntˈmaɪndɪd/)

- **Inattentive** (/ˌɪnəˈtɛntɪv/)

- Sample sentence: She found it hard to focus on her work when she was feeling distracted by personal problems.

\*\*Word family for "distracted"\*\*:

- \*\***Verb**\*\*: **distract** (/dɪˈstrækt/): The noise from the construction site distracted her from her reading.

- \*\***Noun**\*\*: **distraction** (/dɪˈstrækʃən/): His constant chatter was a distraction during the meeting.

\*\***Collocations** with "distracted"\*\*:

- **Distracted driving**: Using a cellphone while driving can lead to distracted driving accidents.

- **Distracted by something**: She was distracted by her phone and didn't notice the time passing.

6. **drift**

- Pronunciation: /drɪft/

- Word type: noun/verb

- **Meaning (noun)**: The general meaning or intention of someone's actions or words; a slow and gradual movement or change from one place, condition, or opinion to another.

- **Meaning (verb)**: To be carried along by currents of air or water; to move slowly or gradually in a certain direction.

- **Synonym**s **(noun)**:

- **Trend** (/trɛnd/)

- **Course** (/kɔrs/)

- **Movement** (/ˈmuːvmənt/)

- **Synonyms (verb):**

- **Float** (/floʊt/)

- **Wander** (/ˈwɑndər/)

- **Drift away** (/drɪft əˈweɪ/)

- Sample sentence (noun): The drift of his speech seemed to suggest that he was unhappy with the current situation.

- Sample sentence (verb): The boat began to drift aimlessly on the calm sea.

\*\*Word family for "drift"\*\*:

- \*\***Adjective**\*\*: **drifting** (/ˈdrɪftɪŋ/): The drifting clouds cast shadows over the landscape.

- \*\***Adverb**\*\*: **driftingly** (/ˈdrɪftɪŋli/): He walked driftingly along the beach, lost in thought.

\*\***Collocations** with "drift"\*\*:

- **Drift off to sleep**: The gentle rocking of the boat caused her to drift off to sleep.

- **Drift in opinion**: There has been a drift in public opinion towards more environmentally friendly policies.

7. **explode**

- Pronunciation: /ɪkˈsploʊd/

- Word type: verb

- **Meaning**: To burst or shatter violently and forcefully as a result of pressure from within; to suddenly and violently break apart or give off energy.

- **Synonyms**:

- **Detonate** (/ˈdɛtəˌneɪt/)

- **Blow up** (/bloʊ ʌp/)

- **Burst** (/bɜrst/)

- Sample sentence: The fireworks exploded in a dazzling display of colors and sparks.

\*\*Word family for "explode"\*\*:

- \*\***Noun**\*\*: **explosion** (/ɪkˈsploʊʒən/): The explosion was so powerful that it shattered windows for blocks around.

- \*\***Adjective**\*\*: **explosive** (/ɪkˈsploʊsɪv/): The demolition crew used explosive charges to bring down the building.

\*\***Collocations** with "explode"\*\*:

- **Explode with anger**: He exploded with anger when he discovered the mess in the kitchen.

- **Explode in laughter**: The comedian's jokes caused the audience to explode in laughter.

8. **feedback**

- Pronunciation: /ˈfidˌbæk/

- Word type: noun

- **Meaning**: Information about reactions to a product, a person's performance of a task, etc., used as a basis for improvement.

- **Synonyms**:

- **Response** (/rɪˈspɒns/)

- **Reaction** (/riˈækʃən/)

- **Input** (/ˈɪnpʊt/)

- Sample sentence: The manager provided constructive feedback to help the employee improve her presentation skills.

\*\*Word family for "feedback"\*\*:

- No derivatives.

\*\***Collocations** with "feedback"\*\*:

- **Feedback loop**: The company uses customer feedback to continuously improve its products and services.

- **Feedback mechanism**: The feedback mechanism in the training program allows participants to evaluate their progress.

9. **fictional**

- Pronunciation: /ˈfɪkʃənl/

- Word type: adjective

- **Meaning**: Relating to or characteristic of fiction; imaginary, invented, or fabricated.

- **Synonyms**:

- **Imaginary** (/ɪˈmædʒɪnəri/)

- **Fictitious** (/fɪkˈtɪʃəs/)

- **Unreal** (/ʌnˈriəl/)

- Sample sentence: The novel is set in a fictional world where magic and dragons exist.

\*\*Word family for "fictional"\*\*:

- \*\***Noun**\*\*: **fiction** (/ˈfɪkʃən/): She enjoys reading science fiction more than any other genre.

- \*\***Adverb**\*\*: **fictionally** (/ˈfɪkʃənəli/): The story was fictionally captivating, drawing readers into its imaginative world.

\*\***Collocations** with "fictional"\*\*:

- **Fictional character**: Sherlock Holmes is one of the most famous fictional characters in literature.

- **Fictional story**: The author wrote a fictional story about time travel and adventure.

10. **fiercely**

- Pronunciation: /ˈfɪəsli/

- Word type: adverb

- **Meaning**: In a physically aggressive or forceful manner; with intense emotion or determination.

- **Synonyms**:

- **Intensely** (/ɪnˈtɛnsli/)

- **Strongly** (/ˈstrɔːŋli/)

- **Ferociously** (/fəˈroʊʃəsli/)

- Sample sentence: The tiger defended its territory fiercely against intruders.

\*\*Word family for "fiercely"\*\*:

- \*\***Adjective**\*\*: **fierce** (/fɪərs/): The fierce wind howled outside, shaking the windows.

- \*\***Noun**\*\*: **fierceness** (/ˈfɪrsnəs/): The fierceness of the storm made it dangerous to venture outside.

\*\***Collocations** with "fiercely"\*\*:

- **Fiercely competitive**: The team played fiercely competitive matches throughout the season.

- **Fiercely independent**: She was fiercely independent, refusing to rely on anyone else for help.

11. **fulfillment**

- Pronunciation: /fʊlˈfɪlmənt/

- Word type: noun

- **Meaning**: The achievement of something desired, promised, or predicted; satisfaction or happiness as a result of fully developing one's abilities or character.

- **Synonyms**:

- **Achievement** (/əˈtʃiːvmənt/)

- **Realization** (/ˌriːəlaɪˈzeɪʃən/)

- **Satisfaction** (/ˌsætɪsˈfækʃən/)

- Sample sentence: His promotion to manager brought him a sense of fulfillment and pride.

\*\*Word family for "fulfillment"\*\*:

- \*\***Verb\*\*:** **fulfill** (/fʊlˈfɪl/): She worked hard to fulfill her dream of traveling around the world.

- \*\***Adjective**\*\*: **fulfilling** (/fʊlˈfɪlɪŋ/): Her job as a teacher was rewarding and fulfilling, despite the challenges.

\*\***Collocations** with "fulfillment"\*\*:

- **Personal fulfillment**: Finding personal fulfillment often requires self-discovery and growth.

- **Sense of fulfillment**: She experienced a sense of fulfillment after completing her first marathon.

12. **gripped**

- Pronunciation: /ɡrɪpt/

- Word type: adjective

- **Meaning**: Held firmly or tightly; deeply engaged or fascinated by something.

- **Synonyms**:

- **Clutched** (/klʌtʃt/)

- **Grasped** (/ɡræspt/)

- **Captivated** (/ˈkæptɪˌveɪtɪd/)

- Sample sentence: The audience was gripped by the suspense of the thriller movie.

\*\*Word family for "gripped"\*\*:

- \*\***Verb**\*\*: **grip** (/ɡrɪp/): He gripped the railing tightly as he looked down from the bridge.

- \*\***Noun**\*\*: **grip** (/ɡrɪp/): She lost her grip on the rope and fell into the water below.

\*\***Collocations** with "gripped"\*\*:

- **Gripped by fear**: She was gripped by fear as she walked alone through the dark alley.

- **Gripped by suspense**: The audience was gripped by suspense as they waited for the announcement of the winner.

13. **intellectual**

- Pronunciation: /ˌɪntəˈlɛktʃuəl/

- Word type: adjective/noun

- **Meaning (adjective)**: Relating to or involving the intellect; possessing or displaying high mental capacity.

- **Meaning (noun)**: A person possessing a highly developed intellect.

- **Synonyms (adjective)**:

- **Cognitive** (/ˈkɒɡnɪtɪv/)

- **Brainy** (/ˈbreɪni/)

- **Intellectual** (/ˌɪntəˈlɛktʃuəl/)

- **Synonyms (noun)**:

- **Scholar** (/ˈskɒlə/)

- **Academic** (/ˌækəˈdɛmɪk/)

- **Thinker** (/ˈθɪŋkə/)

- Sample sentence (adjective): She was known for her intellectual pursuits, often engaging in deep philosophical discussions.

- Sample sentence (noun): Many intellectuals gathered at the conference to discuss current scientific advancements.

\*\*Word family for "intellectual"\*\*:

- \*\***Adverb**\*\*: **intellectually** (/ˌɪntəˈlɛktʃuəli/): He approached the problem intellectually, analyzing it from different angles.

- \*\***Noun**\*\*: **intellect** (/ˈɪntəˌlɛkt/): His intellect allowed him to excel in his academic pursuits.

\*\***Collocations** with "intellectual"\*\*:

- **Intellectual property**: The company invested heavily in protecting its intellectual property.

- **Intellectual challenge**: The puzzle presented an intellectual challenge that kept him entertained for hours.

14. **interval**

- Pronunciation: /ˈɪntərvəl/

- Word type: noun

- **Meaning**: A period of time between two events or points in time; a break or pause between two actions or activities.

- **Synonyms**:

- **Gap** (/ɡæp/)

- **Intermission** (/ˌɪntərˈmɪʃən/)

- **Interlude** (/ˈɪntərlud/)

- Sample sentence: There was a short interval between the end of the first act and the beginning of the second act.

\*\*Word family for "interval"\*\*:

- \*\***Adjective**\*\*: **intervallic** (/ˌɪntərˈvælɪk/): The intervallic pauses in the music added to its dramatic effect.

- \*\***Adverb**\*\*: **intervallically** (/ˌɪntərˈvælɪkəli/): The actors paused intervallically, allowing the audience to absorb the emotion of the scene.

\*\***Collocations** with "interval"\*\*:

- **Time interval**: The time interval between each train departure was precisely scheduled.

- **Interval training**: She incorporated interval training into her workout routine to improve her fitness levels.

15. **lung**

- Pronunciation: /lʌŋ/

- Word type: noun

- **Meaning**: Either of the two organs situated within the ribcage, responsible for respiration; a corresponding structure in other animals.

- **Synonyms**:

- **Pulmonary organ** (/ˈpʌlməˌnɛri ˈɔrɡən/)

- **Respiratory organ** (/ˈrɛspərəˌtɔri ˈɔrɡən/)

- **Breathing apparatus** (/ˈbriðɪŋ ˌæpəˈreɪtəs/)

- Sample sentence: The doctor listened to her lungs with a stethoscope to check for any abnormalities.

\*\*Word family for "lung"\*\*:

- \*\***Adjective**\*\*: **lunged** (/lʌŋd/): The patient had a lunged infection that required immediate treatment.

\*\***Collocations** with "lung"\*\*:

- **Lung cancer**: Smoking is a leading cause of lung cancer.

- **Lung transplant**: He underwent a successful lung transplant to treat his respiratory condition.

16. **medal**

- Pronunciation: /ˈmɛdəl/

- Word type: noun/verb

- **Meaning (noun)**: A metal disc or piece of metal shaped like a coin and bearing an inscription or design, awarded as a prize or honor.

- **Meaning (verb)**: To award a medal to someone as a prize or honor.

- **Synonyms (noun)**:

- **Decoration** (/ˌdɛkəˈreɪʃən/)

- **Award** (/əˈwɔrd/)

- **Badge** (/bædʒ/)

- **Synonyms (verb)**:

- **Award** (/əˈwɔrd/)

- **Honor** (/ˈɒnər/)

- **Recognize** (/ˈrɛkəɡˌnaɪz/)

- Sample sentence (noun): He proudly displayed his Olympic gold medal on the mantelpiece.

- Sample sentence (verb): The president will medal the distinguished scientist for his contributions to the field of medicine.

\*\*Word family for "medal"\*\*:

- \*\***Noun**\*\*: **medallist** (/ˈmɛdəlɪst/): The Olympic medallist received a hero's welcome upon returning home.

\*\***Collocations** with "medal"\*\*:

- **Gold medal**: She won a gold medal in the swimming competition.

- **Medal ceremony**: The medal ceremony was a moment of pride for all the athletes.

17. **motivation**

- Pronunciation: /ˌmoʊtɪˈveɪʃən/

- Word type: noun

- **Meaning**: The reason or reasons one has for acting or behaving in a particular way; the desire or willingness to do something.

- **Synonyms**:

- **Incentive** (/ɪnˈsɛntɪv/)

- **Drive** (/draɪv/)

- **Inspiration** (/ˌɪnspəˈreɪʃən/)

- Sample sentence: His strong motivation to succeed propelled him to work hard and achieve his goals.

\*\*Word family for "motivation"\*\*:

- \*\***Verb**\*\*: **motivate** (/ˈmoʊtɪˌveɪt/): The coach's pep talk motivated the team to give their best performance.

- \*\***Adjective**\*\*: **motivated** (/ˈmoʊtɪˌveɪtɪd/): She is a highly motivated individual, always striving for excellence.

\*\***Collocations** with "motivation"\*\*:

- **Motivation letter**: She wrote a compelling motivation letter to accompany her job application.

- **Motivation techniques**: The workshop provided various motivation techniques to boost productivity.

18. **overcome**

- Pronunciation: /ˌoʊvərˈkʌm/

- Word type: verb

- **Meaning**: To successfully deal with or defeat a problem, difficulty, or obstacle.

- **Synonyms**:

- **Conquer** (/ˈkɒŋkər/)

- **Defeat** (/dɪˈfit/)

- **Triumph** (/ˈtraɪəmf/)

- Sample sentence: Despite facing numerous challenges, she managed to overcome them and achieve her dreams.

\*\*Word family for "overcome"\*\*:

- \*\***Noun**\*\*: **overcoming** (/ˌoʊvərˈkʌmɪŋ/): His overcoming of adversity is an inspiration to many.

\*\***Collocations** with "overcome"\*\*:

- **Overcome obstacles**: She had to overcome numerous obstacles to reach her current position.

- **Overcome adversity**: He overcame adversity through hard work and determination.

19. **peer**

- Pronunciation: /pɪr/

- Word type: noun/verb

- **Meaning (noun)**: A person who is equal to another in abilities, qualifications, age, background, or social status.

- **Meaning (verb)**: To look keenly or with difficulty at someone or something.

- **Synonyms (noun)**:

- **Equal** (/ˈiːkwəl/)

- **Fellow** (/ˈfɛloʊ/)

- **Colleague** (/ˈkɒliɡ/)

- **Synonyms (verb)**:

- **Gaze** (/ɡeɪz/)

- **Stare** (/stɛər/)

- **Glare** (/ɡlɛər/)

- Sample sentence (noun): She was respected by her peers for her leadership skills.

- Sample sentence (verb): He peered into the darkness, trying to make out shapes in the dim light.

\*\*Word family for "peer"\*\*:

- \*\***Adjective**\*\*: **peerless** (/ˈpɪrlɪs/): Her talent was peerless, making her stand out in the field.

\*\***Collocations** with "peer"\*\*:

- **Peer review:** The research paper underwent rigorous peer review before being published.

- **Peer pressure**: She resisted peer pressure and stayed true to her values.

20. **strive**

- Pronunciation: /straɪv/

- Word type: verb

- **Meaning**: To make great efforts to achieve or obtain something; to struggle or fight vigorously.

- **Synonyms**:

- **Endeavor** (/ɪnˈdɛvər/)

- **Aspire** (/əˈspaɪər/)

- **Work** (/wɜrk/)

- Sample sentence: Despite facing many setbacks, she continued to strive for excellence in her career.

\*\*Word family for "strive"\*\*:

- \*\***Noun**\*\*: **striving** (/ˈstraɪvɪŋ/): His striving for perfection sometimes led to frustration.

\*\***Collocations** with "strive"\*\*:

- **Strive for success**: They encouraged their children to strive for success in their chosen fields.

- **Strive for improvement**: The company is constantly striving for improvement to stay ahead of the competition.

21. **tension**

- Pronunciation: /ˈtɛnʃən/

- Word type: noun

- **Meaning**: A state of mental or emotional strain, or the degree of stiffness in a material, especially when subjected to stress or strain.

- **Synonyms**:

- **Stress** (/strɛs/)

- **Pressure** (/ˈprɛʃər/)

- **Strain** (/streɪn/)

- Sample sentence: There was tension in the air as the two sides prepared for negotiations.

\*\*Word family for "tension"\*\*:

- \*\***Adjective**\*\*: **tense** (/tɛns/): The atmosphere in the room became tense as the argument escalated.

- \*\***Verb**\*\*: **tense** (/tɛns/): She tensed her muscles in anticipation of the upcoming race.

\*\***Collocations** with "tension"\*\*:

- **Tension headache**: She often suffered from tension headaches due to stress at work.

- **Tension mounts:** As the deadline approached, tension mounted among the team members.

22. **thus**

- Pronunciation: /ˈðʌs/

- Word type: adverb

- **Meaning**: In the manner indicated or suggested; as a result or consequence of this.

- **Synonyms**:

- **Consequently** (/ˈkɒnsɪkwɛntli/)

- **Therefore** (/ˈðɛərˌfɔr/)

- **Hence** (/hɛns/)

- Sample sentence: She didn't have the required qualifications; thus, she didn't get the job.

\*\*Word family for "thus"\*\*:

- No derivatives.

\*\***Collocations** with "thus"\*\*:

- **Thus far**: The project has been successful thus far, but there is still much to be done.

- **Thus, we conclude**: Thus, we conclude that the hypothesis is supported by the data.

23. **trivial**

- Pronunciation: /ˈtrɪviəl/

- Word type: adjective

- **Meaning**: Of little value or importance; insignificant or unimportant.

- **Synonyms**:

- **Minor** (/ˈmaɪnər/)

- **Inconsequential** (/ˌɪnkənˌsɛkwɛnʃəl/)

- **Petty** (/ˈpɛti/)

- Sample sentence: Don't waste your time on trivial matters; focus on what truly matters.

\*\*Word family for "trivial"\*\*:

- \*\***Noun**\*\*: **triviality** (/ˌtrɪviˈælɪti/): She dismissed his complaints as mere trivialities.

\*\***Collocations** with "trivial"\*\*:

- **Trivial pursuit**: They spent the evening playing trivial pursuit, testing their knowledge on various topics.

- **Trivial matter**: The disagreement was a trivial matter that was quickly resolved.

24. **worthwhile**

- Pronunciation: /ˈwɜrθˌwaɪl/

- Word type: adjective

- **Meaning**: Worth the time, effort, or money spent; sufficiently valuable or important to be worth doing or achieving.

- **Synonyms**:

- **Valuable** (/ˈvæljʊəbəl/)

- **Beneficial** (/ˌbɛnɪˈfɪʃəl/)

- **Rewarding** (/rɪˈwɔrdɪŋ/)

- Sample sentence: Learning a new language is a worthwhile endeavor that can open up many opportunities.

\*\*Word family for "worthwhile"\*\*:

- \*\***Adverb**\*\*: **worthwhile** (/ˈwɜrθˌwaɪl/): The conference was worthwhile, providing valuable insights into the industry.

\*\***Collocations** with "worthwhile"\*\*:

- **Worthwhile investment**: They considered the new technology a worthwhile investment for their business.

- **Worthwhile experience**: Traveling abroad was a worthwhile experience that broadened her perspective.

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**Chapter 3**

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1–\*\***Ambition**\*\*

- Pronunciation: /æmˈbɪʃən/

- Word type: Noun

- **Meaning**: A strong desire to achieve something or succeed, typically requiring determination and hard work.

- **Synonyms**: aspiration, goal, aim, objective, target

- Sample sentence: His ambition to become a successful entrepreneur drove him to work tirelessly day and night.

Word Family:

- **Simple Verb: aspire** /əˈspaɪər/

- Sample sentence: She aspires to become a renowned singer someday.

- **Past Verb: aspired** /əˈspaɪərd/

- Sample sentence: He aspired to be a great leader since he was a child.

- **Past Participle Verb: aspired** /əˈspaɪərd/

- Sample sentence: The young musician has always aspired to perform on a big stage.

- **Adjective: ambitious** /æmˈbɪʃəs/

- Sample sentence: She has an ambitious plan to start her own business.

- **Adverb: ambitiously** /æmˈbɪʃəsli/

- Sample sentence: He ambitiously pursued his dreams despite facing many challenges.

**Collocations**:

1. **Ambition to succeed**

- Pronunciation: /æmˈbɪʃən tə səkˈsiːd/

- Sample sentence: Her ambition to succeed in her career led her to work tirelessly.

2. **Ambition for greatness**

- Pronunciation: /æmˈbɪʃən fɔːr ˈɡreɪtnəs/

- Sample sentence: His ambition for greatness inspired him to strive for excellence in everything he did.

2-\*\***Clinic**\*\*

- Pronunciation: /ˈklɪnɪk/

- Word type: Noun

- **Meaning**: A place where people receive medical treatment, especially outpatient care.

- **Synonyms**: **medical center, infirmary, hospital, health center**

- Sample sentence: I have an appointment at the dental clinic tomorrow morning.

Word Family:

- **Simple Verb: clinch** /klɪntʃ/

- Sample sentence: The team clinched the victory in the final minutes of the game.

- **Past Verb: clinched** /klɪntʃt/

- Sample sentence: They clinched the deal after weeks of negotiations.

- **Past Participle Verb: clinched** /klɪntʃt/

- Sample sentence: The athlete clinched the gold medal in the championship.

- **Adjective: clinical** /ˈklɪnɪkəl/

- Sample sentence: The doctor gave a clinical explanation of the patient's condition.

- **Adverb: clinically** /ˈklɪnɪkli/

- Sample sentence: The research was clinically proven to be effective in treating the disease.

**Collocations**:

1. **Clinic appointment**

- Pronunciation: /ˈklɪnɪk əˈpɔɪntmənt/

- Sample sentence: She made a clinic appointment to have her check-up.

2. **Clinic hours**

- Pronunciation: /ˈklɪnɪk aʊərz/

- Sample sentence: The clinic hours are from 9 am to 5 pm, Monday to Friday.

3-\*\***Conservation**\*\*

- Pronunciation: /ˌkɒnsəˈveɪʃən/

- Word type: Noun

- **Meaning**: The action of conserving something, in particular, the environment or natural resources.

- **Synonyms**: **preservation, protection, safeguarding, maintenance, care**

- Sample sentence: The conservation of endangered species is crucial for maintaining ecological balance.

Word Family:

- **Simple Verb: conserve** /kənˈsɜːv/

- Sample sentence: It's important to conserve water during a drought.

- **Past Verb: conserved** /kənˈsɜːvd/

- Sample sentence: They conserved energy by turning off unnecessary lights.

- **Past Participle Verb**: **conserved** /kənˈsɜːvd/

- Sample sentence: The national park has conserved its natural beauty for future generations.

- **Adjective: conservative** /kənˈsɜːrvətɪv/

- Sample sentence: He has conservative views on environmental policy.

- **Adverb: conservatively** /kənˈsɜːrvətɪvli/

- Sample sentence: The company estimates its profits conservatively to avoid overestimation.

**Collocations**:

1. **Conservation efforts**

- Pronunciation: /ˌkɒnsəˈveɪʃən ˈɛfəts/

- Sample sentence: The government is implementing conservation efforts to protect endangered species.

2. **Conservation area**

- Pronunciation: /ˌkɒnsəˈveɪʃən ˈɛəriə/

- Sample sentence: The national park is designated as a conservation area to preserve its natural habitat.

04-\*\***Dictate**\*\*

- Pronunciation: /ˈdɪkteɪt/

- Word type: Verb

- **Meaning**: To give orders authoritatively or to control or determine the course of events.

- **Synonyms**: **command, order, direct, decree, prescribe**

- Sample sentence: The CEO dictated the new company policy to all employees.

Word Family:

- **Simple Verb: dictate** /ˈdɪkteɪt/

- Sample sentence: The manager will dictate the schedule for next week.

- **Past Verb: dictated** /ˈdɪkteɪtɪd/

- Sample sentence: The president dictated the terms of the agreement during the negotiation.

- **Past Participle Verb: dictated** /ˈdɪkteɪtɪd/

- Sample sentence: The rules dictated by the teacher must be followed.

- **Adjective: dictatorial** /ˌdɪktəˈtɔːriəl/

- Sample sentence: His dictatorial leadership style was not well-received by the team.

- **Adverb: dictatorially** /ˌdɪktəˈtɔːriəli/

- Sample sentence: The manager acted dictatorially when issuing orders to the staff.

**Collocations**:

1. **Dictate terms**

- Pronunciation: /ˈdɪkteɪt tɜːmz/

- Sample sentence: The powerful negotiator tried to dictate terms to the weaker party.

2. **Dictate policy**

- Pronunciation: /ˈdɪkteɪt ˈpɒləsi/

- Sample sentence: The government has the authority to dictate policy decisions for the country.

Sure, here's the information for each word:

5-\*\***Dispute**\*\*

- Pronunciation: /dɪˈspjuːt/

- Word type: Noun

- Meaning: A disagreement or argument about something.

**- Synonyms: disagreement, conflict, controversy, contention, quarrel**

- Sample sentence: The neighbors had a dispute over the boundary line between their properties.

Word Family:

- **Simple Verb: dispute** /dɪˈspjuːt/

- Sample sentence: They often dispute about trivial matters.

- **Past Verb: disputed** /dɪˈspjuːtɪd/

- Sample sentence: The siblings disputed over who would inherit their father's antique watch.

- **Past Participle Verb: disputed** /dɪˈspjuːtɪd/

- Sample sentence: The ownership of the land was disputed for years.

- **Adjective: disputable** /dɪˈspjuːtəbəl/

- Sample sentence: Whether his claim is true or not remains disputable.

- **Adverb: disputably** /dɪˈspjuːtəbli/

- Sample sentence: The issue could be disputably interpreted in different ways.

**Collocations**:

1. **Settle a dispute**

- Pronunciation: /ˈsɛtl ə dɪˈspjuːt/

- Sample sentence: The mediator helped them settle their dispute over the property.

2. **Legal dispute**

- Pronunciation: /ˈliːɡ(ə)l dɪˈspjuːt/

- Sample sentence: The company was involved in a legal dispute with its former employees.

6-\*\***Divorce**\*\*

- Pronunciation: /dɪˈvɔːs/

- Word type: Noun

- **Meaning**: The legal dissolution of a marriage by a court or other competent body.

- **Synonyms: separation, dissolution, annulment, breakup, split**

- Sample sentence: After years of unhappiness, they finally decided to get a divorce.

Word Family:

- **Simple Verb: divorce** /dɪˈvɔːrs/

- Sample sentence: They decided to divorce after realizing they couldn't salvage their marriage.

- **Past Verb: divorced** /dɪˈvɔːrst/

- Sample sentence: She divorced her husband after discovering his infidelity.

- **Past Participle Verb: divorced** /dɪˈvɔːrst/

- Sample sentence: The couple had been divorced for over a year.

- **Adjective: divorced** /dɪˈvɔːrst/

- Sample sentence: He is a divorced man looking to start afresh.

- **Adverb: divorcely** /dɪˈvɔːrsli/

- Sample sentence: They lived separately but still met up occasionally, albeit divorcely.

**Collocations**:

1. **Filing for divorce**

- Pronunciation: /ˈfaɪlɪŋ fɔːr dɪˈvɔːrs/

- Sample sentence: She hired a lawyer to help her with filing for divorce.

2. **Divorce settlement**

- Pronunciation: /dɪˈvɔːrs ˈsɛtlmənt/

- Sample sentence: They reached a mutual agreement on the divorce settlement without going to court.

7-\*\***Drugstore**\*\*

- Pronunciation: /ˈdrʌɡstɔːr/

- Word type: Noun

- **Meaning**: A store where medicines and other articles are sold; a pharmacy.

- **Synonyms: pharmacy, chemist, apothecary, drugstore, dispensary**

- Sample sentence: I need to pick up my prescription from the drugstore on the way home.

Word Family:

- Simple Verb: None

- Past Verb: None

- Past Participle Verb: None

- **Adjective: drugstore** /ˈdrʌɡstɔːr/

- Sample sentence: She works as a drugstore assistant.

- **Adverb: drugstorely** /ˈdrʌɡstɔːrli/

- Sample sentence: He went drugstorely to purchase some over-the-counter medicine.

**Collocations**:

1. **Visit the drugstore**

- Pronunciation: /ˈvɪzɪt ðə ˈdrʌɡstɔːr/

- Sample sentence: I need to visit the drugstore to buy some cold medicine.

2. **Drugstore chain**

- Pronunciation: /ˈdrʌɡstɔːr ʧeɪn/

- Sample sentence: The drugstore chain has branches all over the country.

8-\*\***Engagement**\*\*

- Pronunciation: /ɪnˈɡeɪdʒmənt/

- Word type: Noun

- **Meaning**: A formal agreement to get married.

- **Synonyms: betrothal, commitment, promise, agreement, pledge**

- Sample sentence: They announced their engagement at a family dinner.

Word Family:

- **Simple Verb: engage** /ɪnˈɡeɪdʒ/

- Sample sentence: They plan to engage next summer.

- **Past Verb: engaged** /ɪnˈɡeɪdʒd/

- Sample sentence: He engaged to her on Valentine's Day.

- **Past Participle Verb: engaged** /ɪnˈɡeɪdʒd/

- Sample sentence: The couple got engaged last month.

- **Adjective: engaged** /ɪnˈɡeɪdʒd/

- Sample sentence: They are an engaged couple, eagerly planning their wedding.

- **Adverb: engagedly** /ɪnˈɡeɪdʒɪdli/

- Sample sentence: They talked engagedly about their future together.

**Collocations**:

1. **Engagement ring**

- Pronunciation: /ɪnˈɡeɪdʒmənt rɪŋ/

- Sample sentence: He surprised her with a beautiful engagement ring.

2. **Engagement party**

- Pronunciation: /ɪnˈɡeɪdʒmənt ˈpɑːrti/

- Sample sentence: They hosted an engagement party to celebrate their upcoming wedding.

9-\*\***Flourish**\*\*

- Pronunciation: /ˈflʌrɪʃ/

- Word type: Verb

- **Meaning**: To grow or develop in a healthy or vigorous way, especially as the result of a particularly favorable environment.

- **Synonyms: thrive, prosper, bloom, succeed, grow**

- Sample sentence: The flowers in the garden flourished after a week of steady rain.

Word Family:

- **Simple Verb: flourish** /ˈflʌrɪʃ/

- Sample sentence: With proper care, the plants will flourish in this climate.

- **Past Verb: flourished** /ˈflʌrɪʃt/

- Sample sentence: The business flourished under his leadership.

- **Past Participle Verb**: **flourished** /ˈflʌrɪʃt/

- Sample sentence: The arts and culture scene in the city has flourished over the years.

- **Adjective: flourishing** /ˈflʌrɪʃɪŋ/

- Sample sentence: The flourishing economy attracted investors from around the world.

- **Adverb: flourishingly** /ˈflʌrɪʃɪŋli/

- Sample sentence: The business expanded flourishingly, opening branches in several countries.

**Collocations**:

1. **Economic flourish**

- Pronunciation: /ˌiːkəˈnɒmɪk ˈflʌrɪʃ/

- Sample sentence: The country experienced an economic flourish after implementing new trade policies.

2. **Artistic flourish**

- Pronunciation: /ɑːˈtɪstɪk ˈflʌrɪʃ/

- Sample sentence: The mural was finished with an artistic flourish, adding intricate details to the design.

10-\*\***Foster**\*\*

- Pronunciation: /ˈfɒstər/

- Word type: Verb

- **Meaning**: To encourage the development of something, especially something desirable.

- **Synonyms: encourage, promote, nurture, support, cultivate**

- Sample sentence: The organization aims to foster a sense of community among its members.

Word Family:

- **Simple Verb: foster** /ˈfɒstə/

- Sample sentence: The program was designed to foster innovation among young entrepreneurs.

- **Past Verb: fostered** /ˈfɒstəd/

- Sample sentence: The teacher fostered a love for literature in her students.

- **Past Participle Verb: fostered** /ˈfɒstəd/

- Sample sentence: The project fostered collaboration between different departments.

- **Adjective: foster** /ˈfɒstə(r)/

- Sample sentence: They provide foster care for abandoned animals.

- **Adverb: fosterly** /ˈfɒstə(r)li/

- Sample sentence: The company operates fosterly, prioritizing employee well-being.

**Collocations**:

1. **Foster relationships**

- Pronunciation: /ˈfɒstə(r) rɪˈleɪʃənz/

- Sample sentence: The retreat aims to foster relationships among team members.

2. **Foster growth**

- Pronunciation: /ˈfɒstə(r) ɡrəʊθ/

- Sample sentence: The government implemented policies to foster economic growth in rural areas.

11-\*\***Founded**\*\*

- Pronunciation: /ˈfaʊndɪd/

- Word type: Verb

- **Meaning**: To establish or originate (an institution or organization).

- **Synonyms: establish, create, set up, initiate, start**

- Sample sentence: The company was founded in 1998 by a group of entrepreneurs.

Word Family:

- **Simple Verb: found** /faʊnd/

- Sample sentence: He founds a new company every few years.

- **Past Verb: founded** /ˈfaʊndɪd/

- Sample sentence: The organization was founded by a group of volunteers.

- **Past Participle Verb: founded** /ˈfaʊndɪd/

- Sample sentence: The charity was founded with the aim of helping underprivileged children.

- **Adjective: founded** /ˈfaʊndɪd/

- Sample sentence: Their arguments were well-founded, based on thorough research.

- **Adverb: foundedly** /ˈfaʊndɪdli/

- Sample sentence: The decision was foundedly criticized by industry experts.

**Collocations**:

1. **Socially founded**

- Pronunciation: /ˈsəʊʃəli ˈfaʊndɪd/

- Sample sentence: The organization's principles are socially founded, emphasizing equality and justice.

2. **Academically founded**

- Pronunciation: /ˌækəˈdɛmɪkli ˈfaʊndɪd/

- Sample sentence: The research paper is academically founded, citing numerous scholarly sources.

12-\*\***Outlook**\*\*

- Pronunciation: /ˈaʊtlʊk/

- Word type: Noun

- **Meaning**: A person's point of view or general attitude towards life.

- **Synonyms: perspective, viewpoint, attitude, stance, opinion**

- Sample sentence: She has a positive outlook on life despite facing many challenges.

Word Family:

- Simple Verb: None

- Past Verb: None

- Past Participle Verb: None

- **Adjective: outlook** /ˈaʊtlʊk/

- Sample sentence: He gave a presentation on the company's outlook for the coming year.

- **Adverb: outlook** /ˈaʊtlʊk/

- Sample sentence: The situation looked bleak outlook for the economy.

**Collocations**:

1. **Positive outlook**

- Pronunciation: /ˈpɒzɪtɪv ˈaʊtlʊk/

- Sample sentence: Maintaining a positive outlook can help you overcome challenges.

2. **Global outlook**

- Pronunciation: /ˈɡləʊbl̩ ˈaʊtlʊk/

- Sample sentence: Economists are optimistic about the global outlook for trade in the coming year.

13-\*\***Planet**\*\*

- Pronunciation: /ˈplænɪt/

- Word type: Noun

- **Meaning**: A large, round celestial body that orbits a star and shines by reflecting light from its star.

- **Synonyms: celestial body, orb, world, sphere**

- Sample sentence: Earth is the third planet from the Sun in our solar system.

Word Family:

**Adjective: Polluted**

Pronunciation: /pəˈluːtɪd/

The polluted water was unfit for consumption.

**Simple Verb: Pollute**

Pronunciation: /pəˈluːt/

Factories often pollute the air with their emissions.

**Past Verb: Polluted**

Pronunciation: /pəˈluːtɪd/

The river was polluted by industrial waste.

**Past Participle Verb: Polluted**

Pronunciation: /pəˈluːtɪd/

Many lakes and rivers have become polluted over time.

**Adverb: Pollutedly**

Pronunciation: /pəˈluːtɪdli/

The smokestacks billowed pollutedly, adding to the city's smog problem.

**Collocations**:

1. **Planet Earth**

- Pronunciation: /ˈplænɪt ɜːrθ/

- Sample sentence: Humans inhabit planet Earth.

2. **Exoplanet discovery**

- Pronunciation: /ˈɛksəʊˌplænɪt dɪˈskʌv(ə)ri/

- Sample sentence: The astronomers made a groundbreaking exoplanet discovery.

14-\*\***Pollution**\*\*

- Pronunciation: /pəˈluːʃ(ə)n/

- Word type: Noun

- **Meaning**: The presence in or introduction into the environment of a substance or thing that has harmful or poisonous effects.

- **Synonyms: contamination, dirtiness, impurity, taint, adulteration**

- Sample sentence: Industrial pollution is a significant contributor to environmental degradation.

Word Family:

**Adjective: Polluted**

Pronunciation: /pəˈluːtɪd/

The polluted air in the city made it difficult to breathe.

**Simple Verb: Pollute**

Pronunciation: /pəˈluːt/

Industrial waste continues to pollute our rivers and oceans.

**Past Verb: Polluted**

Pronunciation: /pəˈluːtɪd/

The factory polluted the air with its emissions.

**Past Participle Verb: Polluted**

Pronunciation: /pəˈluːtɪd/

The river had become polluted due to runoff from nearby farms.

**Adverb: Pollutedly**

Pronunciation: /pəˈluːtɪdli/

The water flowed pollutedly downstream, carrying toxins with it.

**Collocations**:

1. **Air pollution**

- Pronunciation: /ɛː ˈpəˌluːʃ(ə)n/

- Sample sentence: The city struggles with high levels of air pollution due to vehicle emissions.

2. **Water pollution**

- Pronunciation: /ˈwɔːtə pəˌluːʃ(ə)n/

- Sample sentence: Efforts are being made to reduce water pollution in rivers and lakes.

15-\*\***Preserve**\*\*

- Pronunciation: /prɪˈzɜːv/

- Word type: Verb

- **Meaning**: To maintain (something) in its original or existing state.

- **Synonyms: conserve, protect, save, maintain, safeguard**

- Sample sentence: It's essential to preserve historical buildings for future generations to enjoy.

Word Family:

- **Simple Verb: preserve** /prɪˈzɜːv/

- Sample sentence: We need to preserve natural habitats for endangered species.

- **Past Verb: preserved** /prɪˈzɜːvd/

- Sample sentence: The ancient artifacts were carefully preserved in a museum.

- **Past Participle Verb: preserved** /prɪˈzɜːvd/

- Sample sentence: The document was well-preserved despite its age.

- **Adjective: preservable** /prɪˈzɜːvəbl/

- Sample sentence: Certain foods are more preservable than others.

- **Adverb: preservably** /prɪˈzɜːvəbli/

- Sample sentence: The fruits can be stored preservably in a cool, dry place.

**Collocations**:

1. **Nature preserve**

- Pronunciation: /ˈneɪtʃə prɪˈzɜːv/

- Sample sentence: The nature preserve is home to various species of wildlife.

2. **Historical preserve**

- Pronunciation: /hɪsˈtɒrɪk(ə)l prɪˈzɜːv/

- Sample sentence: The town is a historical preserve, with well-preserved buildings dating back centuries.

16-\*\***Priority**\*\*

- Pronunciation: /praɪˈɒrɪti/

- Word type: Noun

- **Meaning**: The fact or condition of being regarded or treated as more important than others.

- **Synonyms: precedence, preference, importance, primacy, significance**

- Sample sentence: Safety should always be the top priority in any workplace.

Word Family:

- Simple Verb: None

- Past Verb: None

- Past Participle Verb: None

- **Adjective: prioritized** /ˈpraɪɒrɪtaɪzd/

- Sample sentence: The project needs to be prioritized to meet the deadline.

- **Adverb: prioritizedly** /ˈpraɪɒrɪtaɪzdli/

- Sample sentence: The tasks were completed prioritizedly to ensure efficiency.

**Collocations**:

1. **High priority**

- Pronunciation: /haɪ praɪˈɒrɪti/

- Sample sentence: Urgent tasks are given high priority in this organization.

2. **Top priority**

- Pronunciation: /tɒp praɪˈɒrɪti/

- Sample sentence: Customer satisfaction is our top priority.

17-\*\***Prosperity**\*\*

- Pronunciation: /ˈprɒspərɪti/

- Word type: Noun

- **Meaning**: The state of being successful, wealthy, or flourishing, often in a financial sense.

- **Synonyms: success, wealth, affluence, abundance, opulence**

- Sample sentence: The country experienced a period of unprecedented prosperity after implementing economic reforms.

Word Family:

**Adjective: Prosperous**

Pronunciation: /ˈprɒspərəs/

They lived in a prosperous neighborhood with well-maintained homes.

**Simple Verb: Prosper**

Pronunciation: /ˈprɒspə/

The business began to prosper after implementing new strategies.

**Past Verb: Prospered**

Pronunciation: /ˈprɒspəd/

The company prospered under the leadership of its new CEO.

**Past Participle Verb: Prospered**

Pronunciation: /ˈprɒspəd/

The organization has prospered greatly since its inception.

**Adverb: Prosperously**

Pronunciation: /ˈprɒspərəsli/

The region developed prosperously due to its natural resources.

**Collocations**:

1. **Economic prosperity**

- Pronunciation: /ˌiːkəˈnɒmɪk ˈprɒspərɪti/

- Sample sentence: Political stability is essential for achieving economic prosperity.

2. **Prosperity index**

- Pronunciation: /prɒˈspɛrɪti ˈɪndɛks/

- Sample sentence: The prosperity index ranks countries based on their economic and social well-being.

18-\*\***Pursue**\*\*

- Pronunciation: /pəˈsjuː/

- Word type: Verb

- **Meaning**: To follow or chase (someone or something) in order to catch or achieve it.

- **Synonyms: chase, follow, seek, track down, strive for**

- Sample sentence: He decided to pursue a career in medicine after his father's advice.

Word Family:

- **Simple Verb: pursue** /pəˈsjuː/

- Sample sentence: Sarah wants to pursue her passion for photography.

- **Past Verb: pursued** /pəˈsjuːd/

- Sample sentence: The police pursued the suspect on foot.

- **Past Participle Verb: pursued** /pəˈsjuːd/

- Sample sentence: She has pursued her dream of becoming an artist since childhood.

- **Adjective: pursued** /pəˈsjuːd/

- Sample sentence: The pursued goal requires dedication and hard work.

- **Adverb: pursuantly** /pəˈsjuːəntli/

- Sample sentence: The company operates pursuantly to ethical standards.

**Collocations**:

1. **Career pursuit**

- Pronunciation: /kəˈrɪə pəˈsjuːt/

- Sample sentence: His career pursuit led him to work in various countries.

2. **Pursue a dream**

- Pronunciation: /pəˈsjuː ə driːm/

- Sample sentence: She decided to pursue her dream of traveling around the world.

19-\*\***Relevant**\*\*

- Pronunciation: /ˈrɛlɪv(ə)nt/

- Word type: Adjective

- **Meaning**: Closely connected or appropriate to what is being done or considered.

- **Synonyms: pertinent, applicable, related, applicable, appropriate**

- Sample sentence: The information provided was not relevant to the discussion at hand.

Word family:

**Noun: Relevance**

Pronunciation: /ˈrɛləvəns/

The relevance of his research to the current scientific understanding was undeniable.

**Simple Verb: Relevate**

Pronunciation: /ˈrɛləˌveɪt/

The professor tried to relevate the material to real-world applications.

**Past Verb: Relevated**

Pronunciation: /ˈrɛləˌveɪtɪd/

The examples she provided relevated the theory to practical situations.

**Past Participle Verb: Relevated**

Pronunciation: /ˈrɛləˌveɪtɪd/

The data relevated the importance of early intervention.

**Adverb: Relevantly**

Pronunciation: /ˈrɛləvəntli/

The speaker addressed the audience relevantly, focusing on their concerns.

**Collocations**:

1. **Relevant information**

- Pronunciation: /ˈrɛlɪv(ə)nt ˌɪnfəˈmeɪʃ(ə)n/

- Sample sentence: It's crucial to provide relevant information to make informed decisions.

2. **Relevant experience**

- Pronunciation: /ˈrɛlɪv(ə)nt ɪkˈspɪərɪəns/

- Sample sentence: The job requires candidates to have relevant experience in project management.

20-\*\***Rural**\*\*

- Pronunciation: /ˈrʊərəl/

- Word type: Adjective

- **Meaning**: Relating to, or characteristic of the countryside rather than the town.

- **Synonyms: country, rustic, pastoral, agrarian, bucolic**

- Sample sentence: They lived in a small rural community surrounded by farmland.

Word family:

**Noun: Rurality**

Pronunciation: /ruːˈræləti/

The rurality of the landscape appealed to the artist.

**Simple Verb: Ruralize**

Pronunciation: /ˈrʊərəˌlaɪz/

The government's policy aims to ruralize certain regions.

**Past Verb: Ruraled**

Pronunciation: /ˈrʊərəld/

Many people ruraled in search of a quieter life.

**Past Participle Verb: Ruraled**

Pronunciation: /ˈrʊərəld/

The town was ruraled over the years as urbanites sought a slower pace of life.

**Adverb: Rurally**

Pronunciation: /ˈrʊərəli/

The population is distributed more rurally in this region.

**Collocations**:

1. **Rural area**

- Pronunciation: /ˈrʊərəl ˈɛərɪə/

- Sample sentence: Access to healthcare services can be limited in rural areas.

2. **Rural development**

- Pronunciation: /ˈrʊərəl dɪˈvɛləpmənt/

- Sample sentence: The government invests in rural development to improve living standards.

21-\*\***Spoil**\*\*

- Pronunciation: /spɔɪl/

- Word type: Verb

- **Meaning**: To diminish or destroy the value or quality of something.

- **Synonyms: ruin, damage, destroy, impair, mar**

- Sample sentence: Leaving the milk out in the sun will spoil it.

Word Family:

**- Noun: Spoilage**

Pronunciation: /ˈspɔɪlɪdʒ/

The spoilage of the food was due to improper storage.

- **Simple Verb: spoil**

- **Past Verb: spoiled / spoilt**

- **Past Participle Verb: spoiled / spoilt**

- **Adjective: spoiled / spoilt**

- Sample sentence: The spoiled milk had to be thrown away.

- **Adverb: spoiledly / spoiltli**

- Sample sentence: The cake was spoiledly after being left out overnight.

**Collocations**:

1. **Spoil someone rotten**

- Pronunciation: /spɔɪl ˈsʌmˌwʌn ˈrɒt(ə)n/

- Sample sentence: Grandparents tend to spoil their grandchildren rotten.

2. **Spoil the surprise**

- Pronunciation: /spɔɪl ðə səˈpraɪz/

- Sample sentence: Don't spoil the surprise by telling him about the party.

22-\*\***Tackle**\*\*

- Pronunciation: /ˈtækəl/

- Word type: Verb

- **Meaning**: To deal with or handle a problem or difficult situation.

- **Synonyms: confront, address, handle, manage, deal with**

- Sample sentence: The team needs to tackle the issue of pollution in the city.

Word Family:

- **Simple Verb: tackle**

- **Past Verb: tackled**

- **Past Participle Verb: tackled**

- **Adjective: tackleable** / ˈtækələb(ə)l/

- Sample sentence: The problem was easily tackleable with the right approach.

- **Adverb: tackleably** / ˈtækələbli/

- Sample sentence: The issue could be tackleably resolved with proper planning.

**Collocations**:

1. **Tackle a problem**

- Pronunciation: /ˈtækəl ə ˈprɒbləm/

- Sample sentence: We need to tackle the problem of unemployment in our community.

2. **Tackle the opponent**

- Pronunciation: /ˈtækəl ðə əˈpoʊnənt/

- Sample sentence: The defender tackled the opponent to prevent them from scoring.

23- **Vastly**

- \*\*Pronunciation:\*\* /ˈvæstli/

- \*\*Word Type:\*\* Adverb

\*\***Meaning**:\*\*

- To a very great extent or degree; immensely.

\*\***Synonyms**:\*\*

1. **Greatly**

- \*\*Pronunciation:\*\* /ˈɡreɪtli/

- \*The artist greatly admired the masterpiece.\*

2. **Enormously**

- \*\*Pronunciation:\*\* /ɪˈnɔːməsli/

- \*The task ahead of us is enormously challenging.\*

3. **Immensely**

- \*\*Pronunciation:\*\* /ɪˈmensli/

- \*We appreciate your immensely generous donation.\*

\*\*Sample Sentence:\*\*

The advancements in technology have vastly improved our quality of life.

\*\*Word Family:\*\*

- **\*\*Noun:\*\* Vastness**

- \*\*Pronunciation:\*\* /ˈvæstnəs/

- \*The vastness of the desert was awe-inspiring.\*

- **\*\*Simple Verb:\*\* Vast**

- \*\*Pronunciation:\*\* /væst/

- \*The company aims to vast its operations.\*

- **\*\*Past Verb:\*\* Vasted**

- \*\*Pronunciation:\*\* /ˈvæstɪd/

- \*She vasted her energy on trivial matters.\*

- **\*\*Past Participle Verb:\*\* Vasted**

- \*\*Pronunciation:\*\* /ˈvæstɪd/

- \*He had vasted much of his time on futile pursuits.\*

- **\*\*Adjective:\*\* Vast**

- \*\*Pronunciation:\*\* /væst/

- \*The vast ocean stretched before us.\*

- **\*\*Adverb:\*\* Vastly**

- \*\*Pronunciation:\*\* /ˈvæstli/

- \*The company has vastly expanded its market presence.\*

\*\***Collocations**:\*\*

1. \*\***Vastly improve**\*\*

- \*\*Pronunciation:\*\* /ˈvæstli ɪmˈpruːv/

- \*The new software vastly improves productivity.\*

2. \*\***Vastly different**\*\*

- \*\*Pronunciation:\*\* /ˈvæstli ˈdɪf(ə)rənt/

- \*His approach to problem-solving was vastly different from hers.\*

24-\*\***Vice**\*\*

- Pronunciation: /vaɪs/

- Word type: Noun

- **Meaning**: Immoral or wicked behavior, typically involving immoral activities or habits.

- **Synonyms: immorality, sin, evil, wrongdoing, depravity**

- Sample sentence: Gambling can become a vice if it leads to addiction and financial ruin.

Word Family:

- Simple Verb: None

- Past Verb: None

- Past Participle Verb: None

- **Adjective: viced** /vaɪst/

- Sample sentence: His viced behavior led to his downfall.

- Adverb: None

**Collocations**:

1. **Vice squad**

- Pronunciation: /vaɪs skwɒd/

- Sample sentence: The vice squad raided the illegal gambling den.

2. **Vice versa**

- Pronunciation: /vaɪs vɜrsə/

- Sample sentence: She believed that good health leads to happiness, and vice versa.