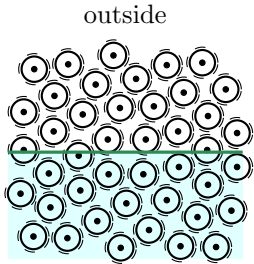


(c) - M scheme



(d) - P scheme