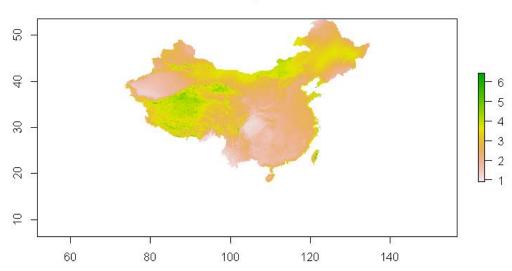
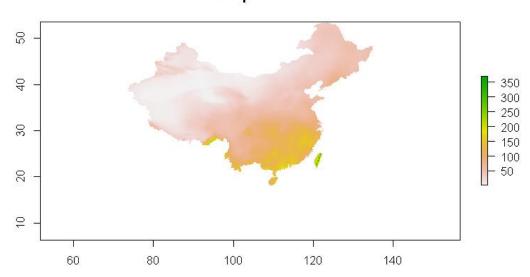
Report_PS5

- 1、(1) 利用 raster 进行数据读取
 - (2) 在作图时将每个月的数据做了平均,因此画的图为年平均值(降水量为 12 个月的总月平均)。利用 readOGR 读取了我国的 shp 文件,同时参考了互联网上的相关信息,用 mask 将中国外的数据抹去了,作出中国上空的分布图。如图所示:

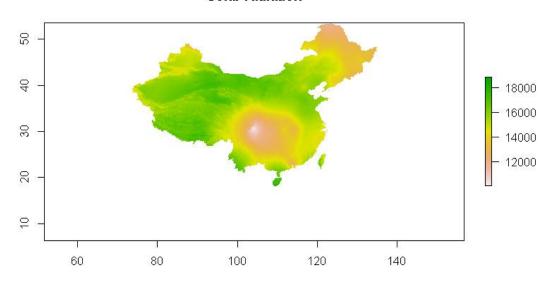
Wind speed



Precipitation

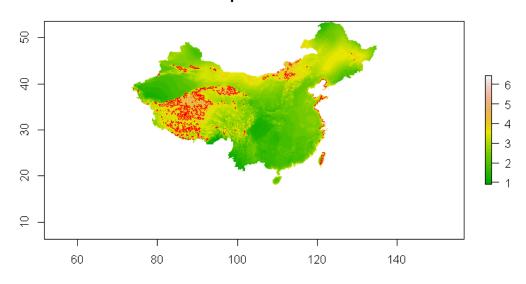


Solar radiation



(3) 对于风速数据,根据(2)问中的 plot 图,发现我国有部分地区风速高于 4m/s,因此以 4m/s 为阈值,画出 contour 线如图所示

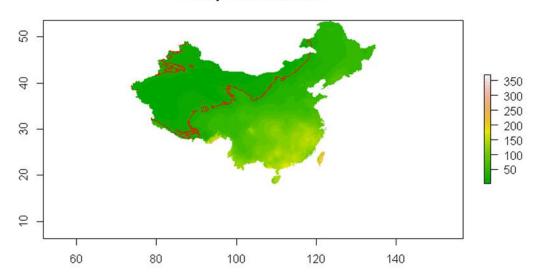
Wind speed contourf



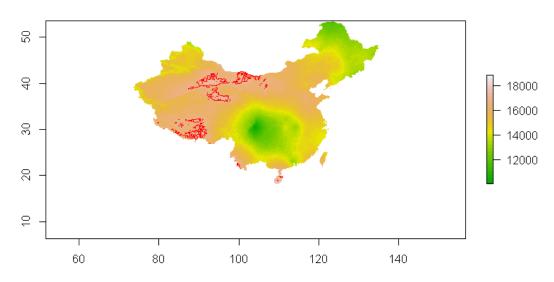
可以看到红线包括的地区,青藏高原大部分,内蒙古草原以及东部沿海地区都适合建造风电站,青藏高原地区风速较大,且地方辽阔,是最佳选址地点。

(4) 根据(2)中的 plot 图,选取了太阳辐射较高(高于 17000)以及降雨量较低(低于 25)的地区,画出 contour 图如图所示:

Precipitation contourf



Solar radiation contourf



可以看到青藏高原南部、塔里木盆地东部以及内蒙古西部太阳辐射强且降雨量少,适合建造太阳能电站。

2、(1) 创建链接,采用-s 创建软连接。如图:

```
[ese-houy@login03 ~]$ In -s data_demo data_demo_link
[ese-houy@login03 ~]$ ls
billing_report data_demo data_demo_link exam longest.sh test
[ese-houy@login03 ~]$ ll
total 3
drwxr-xr-x 2 root root 4096 Sep 26 15:19 billing_report
drwxr-xr-x 8 ese-houy ese-ouycc 4096 Nov 28 20:46 data_demo
lrwxrwxrwx 1 ese-houy ese-ouycc 9 Nov 28 20:46 data_demo_link -> data_demo
drwxr-xr-x 2 ese-houy ese-ouycc 4096 Sep 12 11:02 exam
-rwxr-x--- 1 ese-houy ese-ouycc 58 Nov 26 20:45 longest.sh
drwxr-xr-x 2 ese-houy ese-ouycc 4096 Nov 24 20:01 test
```

(2) 采用 touch 创建文件,如图:

```
[ese-houy@login03 ~]$ cd data_demo/data
[ese-houy@login03 data]$ touch planets.txt_1st
[ese-houy@login03 data]$ ls
amino-acids.txt animals.txt log1 pdb planets.txt_1st sunspot.txt
animal-counts elements morse.txt planets.txt salmon.txt
[ese-houy@login03 data]$ cat planets.txt_1st
[ese-houy@login03 data]$
```

通过 cat 可以看到空文件已经成功创建。

(3) 采用 echo 输出主目录,如图:

```
[ese-houy@login03 ~]$ echo ~
/work/ese-houy@login03 ~]$
```

(4) 首先用 find-type f 来输出目标目录下的所有文件,然后再利用|管道和 wc 输出它的行数,即为所有文件个数(由于此前在此目录下创建过 sh 文件,所以 50 个仅供参靠)。

```
[ese-houy@login03 ~]$ find data_demo/data/pdb/ -type f | wc -l
50
[ese-houy@login03 ~]$
```

(5) 首先进入该目录, 然后用 grep -o 来输出文件中与样例匹配的字符串, 再用 wc -l 统计行数, 可以得到 C 出现的次数为 10.

```
[ese-houy@login03 ~]$ cd data_demo/data/pdb
[ese-houy@login03 pdb]$ grep -o C tnt.pdb | wc -l
10
[ese-houy@login03 pdb]$ cat tpt pdb
```

(6) 如图,可见两个文件 1-11 行与 1-12 行均有不同。

```
[ese-houy@login03 ~]$ cd data_demo/data/pdb
[ese-houy@login03 pdb]$ diff ethane.pdb ethanol.pdb
1,11c1,12
< COMPND
              ETHANE
< AUTHOR
              DAVE WOODCOCK 95 12 18
< ATOM
                                   -0.752
                                            0.001
                                                    -0.141 1.00
                                                                   0.00
                                                            1.00
                                    0.752
                                            -0.001
                                                     0.141
< ATOM
               C
                                                                   0.00
                                   -1.158
< ATOM
            3 H
                                            0.991
                                                      0.070
                                                            1.00
                                                                   0.00
                            1
< ATOM
                                   -1.240
                                            -0.737
                                                      0.496
                                                            1.00
                                                                   0.00
                                   -0.924
                                            -0.249
                                                    -1.188
                                                            1.00
< ATOM
                                                                   0.00
< ATOM
            6
                            1
                                    1.158
                                            -0.991
                                                     -0.070
                                                             1.00
                                                                   0.00
                                                            1.00
                                             0.249
                                    0.924
                                                     1.188
< ATOM
            7
               н
                                                                   0.00
                                             0.737
< ATOM
            8
              Н
                                    1.240
                                                    -0.496
                                                            1.00
                                                                   0.00
< TER
            9
> COMPND
              ETHANOL
> AUTHOR
              DAVE WOODCOCK 96 01 03
> ATOM
            1 C
                                   -0.426
                                           -0.115 -0.147 1.00 0.00
                          1
                                   -0.599
                                            1.244
                                                    -0.481 1.00
> ATOM
            2 0
                                                                   0.00
                                                            1.00
> ATOM
                                   -0.750
                                            -0.738
                                                    -0.981
                                                                   0.00
> ATOM
                                    -1.022
                                            -0.351
                                                     0.735
                                                             1.00
                                                                   0.00
> ATOM
            5 H
                                    -1.642
                                             1.434
                                                    -0.689
                                                             1.00
                                                                   0.00
> ATOM
            6
                                    1.047
                                            -0.383
                                                     0.147
                                                             1.00
                                                                   0.00
                                            0.240
> ATOM
            7
                            1
                                    1.370
                                                      0.981
                                                            1.00
                                                                   0.00
                                                            1.00
                                    1.642
                                            -0.147
                                                     -0.735
> ATOM
               н
                                                                   0.00
                                     1.180
> ATOM
            9
               Н
                                            -1.434
                                                      0.405
                                                             1.00
                                                                   0.00
> TER
           10
[ese-houy@login03 pdb]$
```

(7) 采用 du 列出目录中所有子文件或目录的大小,用 tail 取出最后一行即为整个目录的大小。

```
[ese-houy@login03 ~]$ du data_demo | tail -n 1
4192 data demo
```

(8) 如图, 先用 cp-r 递归复制, 再用 zip-qr 递归压缩并隐藏操作过程。

```
[ese-houy@login03 ~]$ cp -r data_demo data_demo_new
[ese-houy@login03 ~]$ ls
billing_report data_demo data_demo_link data_demo_new exam longest.sh test
[ese-houy@login03 ~]$ zip -qr data_demo_new.zip data_demo_new
[ese-houy@login03 ~]$ ls
billing_report data_demo_link data_demo_new.zip longest.sh
data_demo data_demo_new exam test
```

然后利用 unzip -q 解压缩并隐藏操作过程,由于解压到当前目录下时已经有原来的 data_demo_new 目录,因此用 A 将旧目录的所有文件替换掉了。

```
[ese-houy@login03 ~]$ unzip -q data_demo_new.zip
replace data_demo_new/molecules/methane.pdb? [y]es, [n]o, [A]ll, [N]one, [r]ename: A
[ese-houy@login03 ~]$ ls
billing_report data_demo_link data_demo_new.zip longest.sh
data_demo data_demo_new exam test
```

(9) 通过 chmod 修改权限。可以看到原权限为 drwxr-xr-x(755), 将其修改为 750(drwxr-x--) 如图:

```
[ese-houy@login03 ~]$ ll
total 644
drwxr-xr-x 2 root
                                   4096 Sep 26 15:19 billing report
                      root
                                   4096 Nov 28 20:46 data demo
drwxr-xr-x 8 ese-houy ese-ouycc
                                     9 Nov 28 20:46 data demo link -> data demo
lrwxrwxrwx 1 ese-houy ese-ouycc
drwxr-xr-x 8 ese-houy ese-ouycc
                                   4096 Nov 29 17:21 data demo new
-rw-r--r-- 1 ese-houy ese-ouycc 583022 Nov 29 17:15 data demo new.zip
                                   4096 Sep 12 11:02 exam
58 Nov 26 20:45 longest.sh
drwxr-xr-x 2 ese-houy ese-ouycc
-rwxr-x--- 1 ese-houy ese-ouycc
drwxr-xr-x 2 ese-houy ese-ouycc
                                   4096 Nov 24 20:01 test
[ese-houy@login03 ~]$ chmod 750 data_demo_new
[ese-houy@login03 ~]$ ll
total 644
                                   4096 Sep 26 15:19 billing_report
drwxr-xr-x 2 root
                      root
drwxr-xr-x 8 ese-houy ese-ouycc
                                   4096 Nov 28 20:46 data_demo
                                      9 Nov 28 20:46 data_demo_link -> data_demo
lrwxrwxrwx 1 ese-houy ese-ouycc
                                   4096 Nov 29 17:21 data_demo_new
drwxr-x--- 8 ese-houy ese-ouycc
-rw-r--r-- 1 ese-houy ese-ouycc 583022 Nov 29 17:15 data_demo_new.zip
drwxr-xr-x 2 ese-houy ese-ouycc
                                   4096 Sep 12 11:02 exam
-rwxr-x--- 1 ese-houy ese-ouycc
                                     58 Nov 26 20:45 longest.sh
drwxr-xr-x 2 ese-houy ese-ouycc
                                   4096 Nov 24 20:01 test
```

(10) 通过 history 10 输出最近的 10 条指令如图所示:

```
[ese-houy@login03 ~]$ history 10
 614 ls
 615
      เเ
  616
      ll data demo new
 617
       u
  618
       chmod 750 data demo new
 619
      man history
 620
 621
      history --help
 622
      history
 623
      history 10
[ese-houv@login03
```