

# Ordinal Scales

*(IDVW2, Ch. 9)*

# Ordinal scales

```
var ordscale = d3.scaleBand()  
  .domain(["cold", "warm", "hot"])  
  .range([0, 600]);
```

```
> ordscale("cold");
```

0

```
> ordscale("warm");
```

200

```
> ordscale("hot");
```

400



**d3.range( )                      .length**

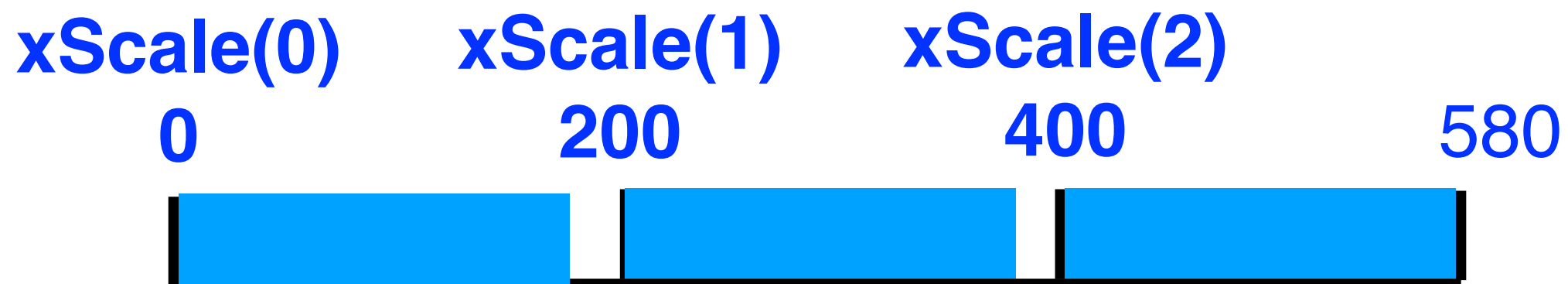
```
var ordscale = d3.scaleBand()  
    .domain([0, 1, 2, 3, 4])  
    .range([0, 600]);
```

**d3.range(5)** *returns* [0, 1, 2, 3, 4]

```
.domain(d3.range(dataset.length))
```

# Ordinal scales

```
var xScale = d3.scaleBand()  
  .domain(d3.range(dataset.length))  
  .range([0, 580])  
  .paddingInner([.1]);
```

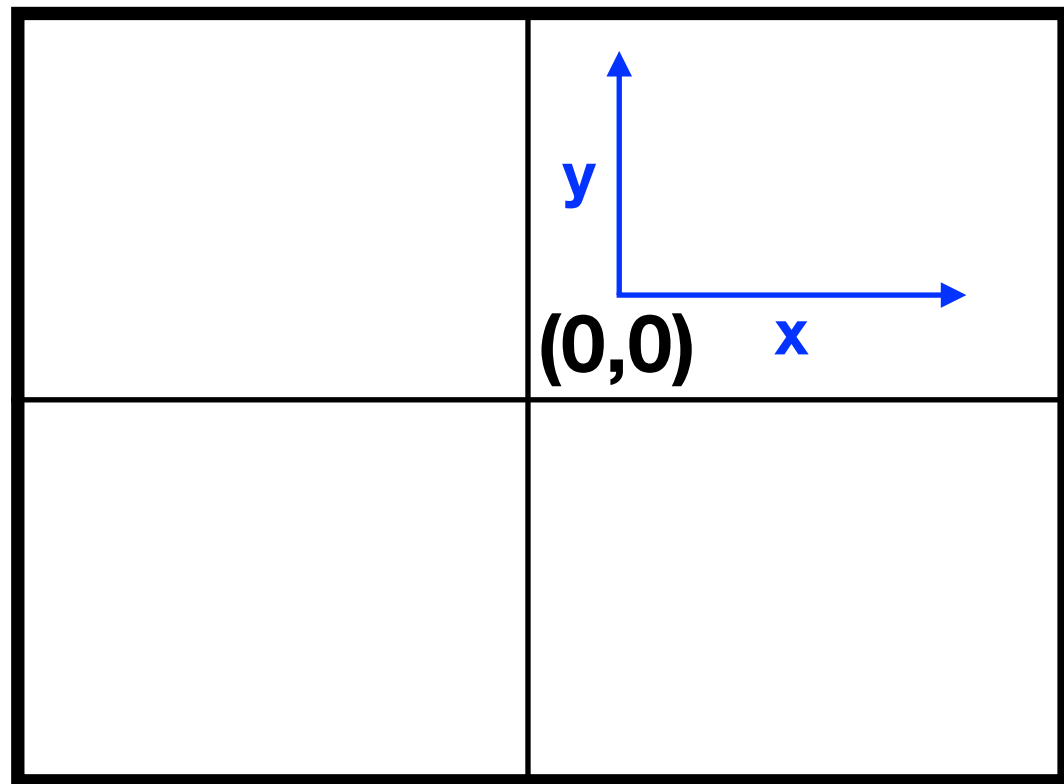


```
> xScale.bandwidth();  
180
```

# Linear Scales

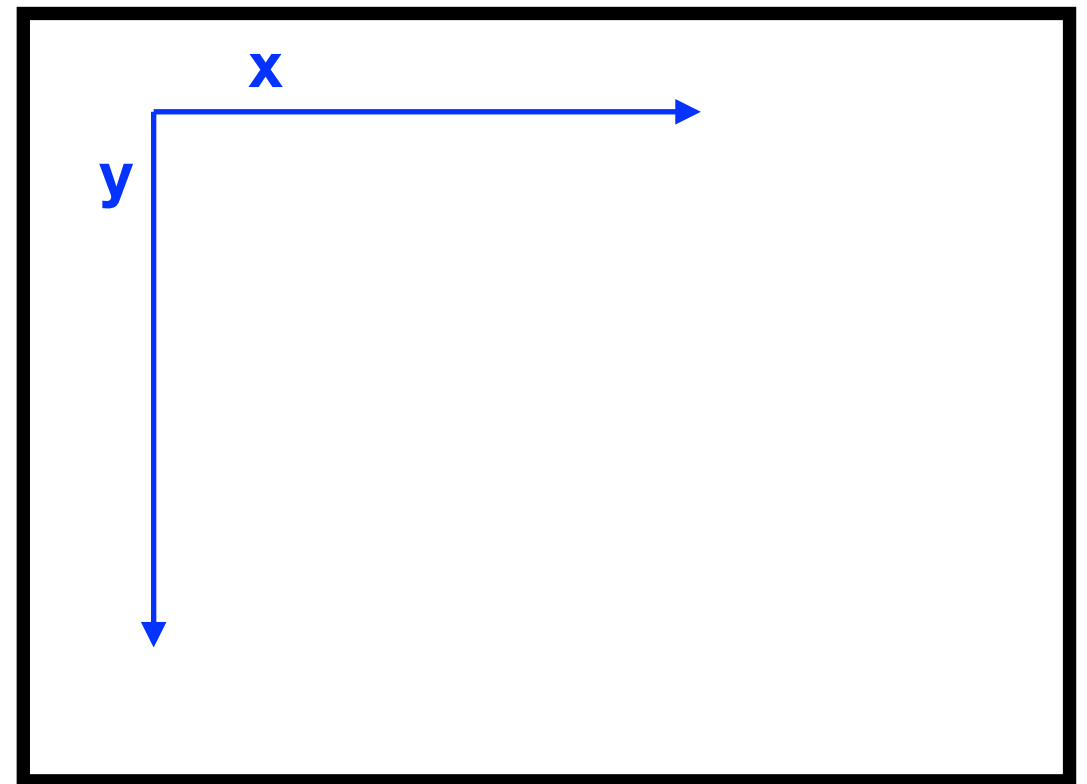
*(IDVW2, Ch. 6)*

# Cartesian Coordinates



# SVG

$(0,0)$



**X**

**Dealing with negative values**

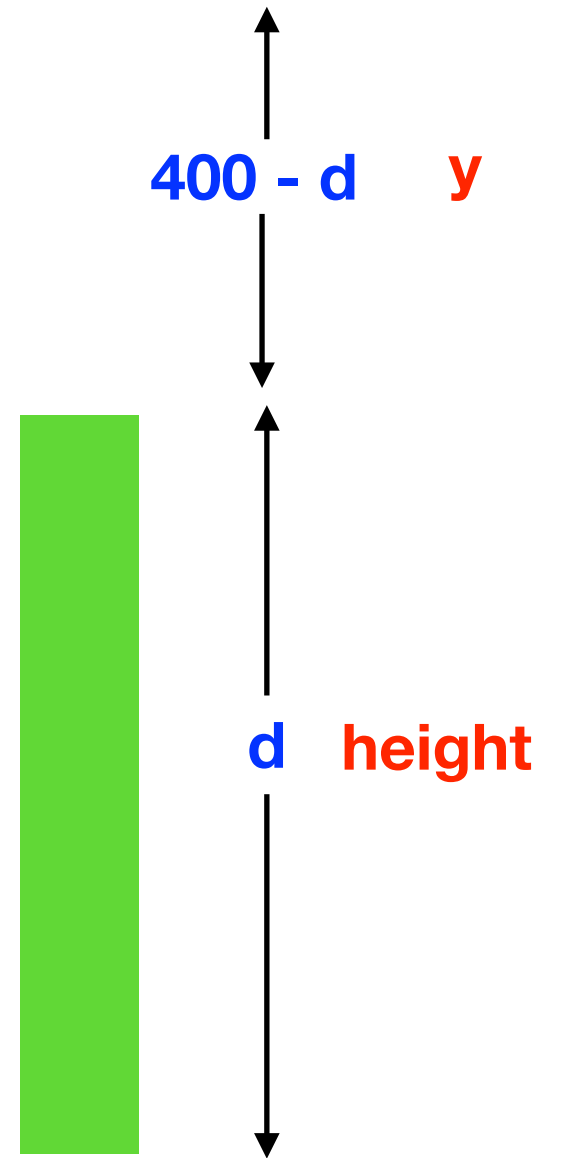
```
d3.scaleLinear()  
  .domain([-100, 100])  
  .range([0, 500])
```

**y**

*so far...*

**.attr("height", d => d)**

**.attr("y", d => 400 - d)**







# USA UPSIDE DOWN MAP

1. NEW HAMPSHIRE
2. VERMONT
3. MASSACHUSETTS
4. RHODE ISLAND
5. CONNECTICUT
6. NEW JERSEY
7. DELAWARE
8. MARYLAND



- Country Capital
- State Capital
- Major City

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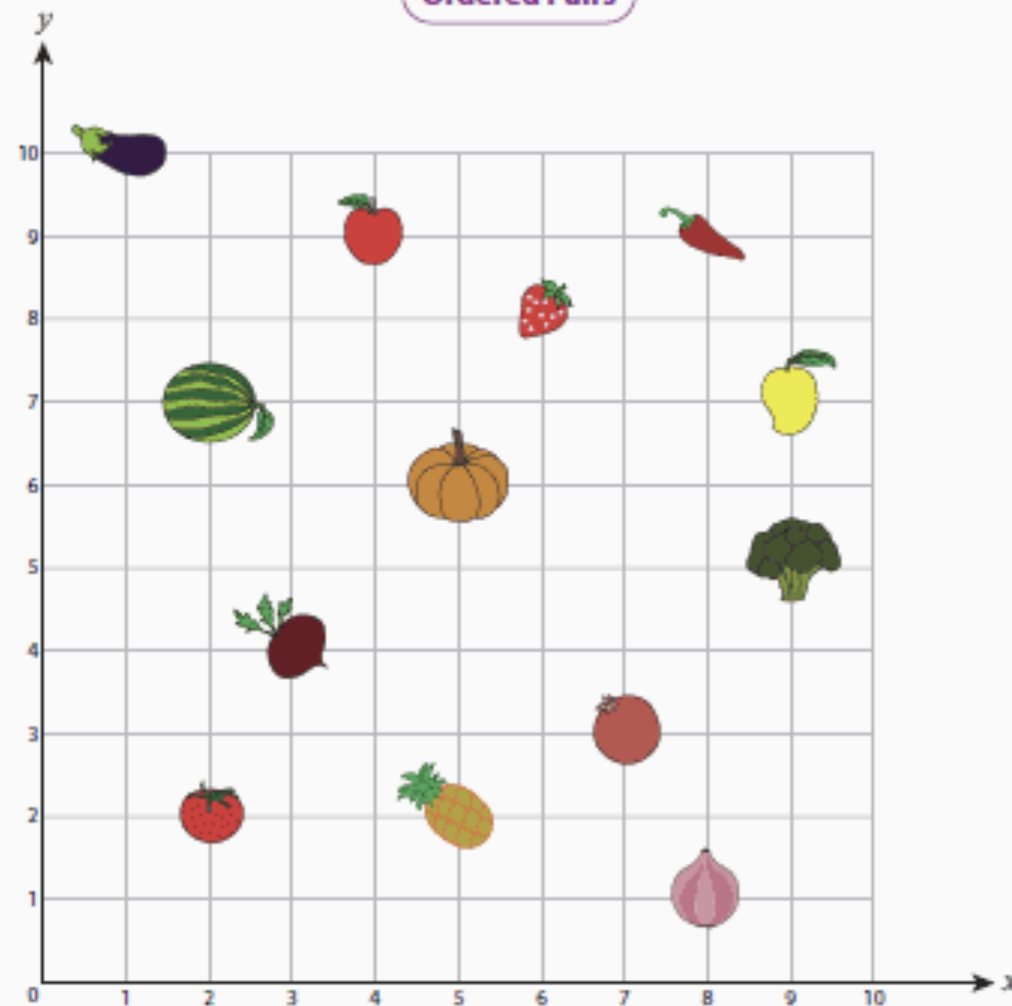









Name : \_\_\_\_\_

Score : \_\_\_\_\_

### Ordered Pairs

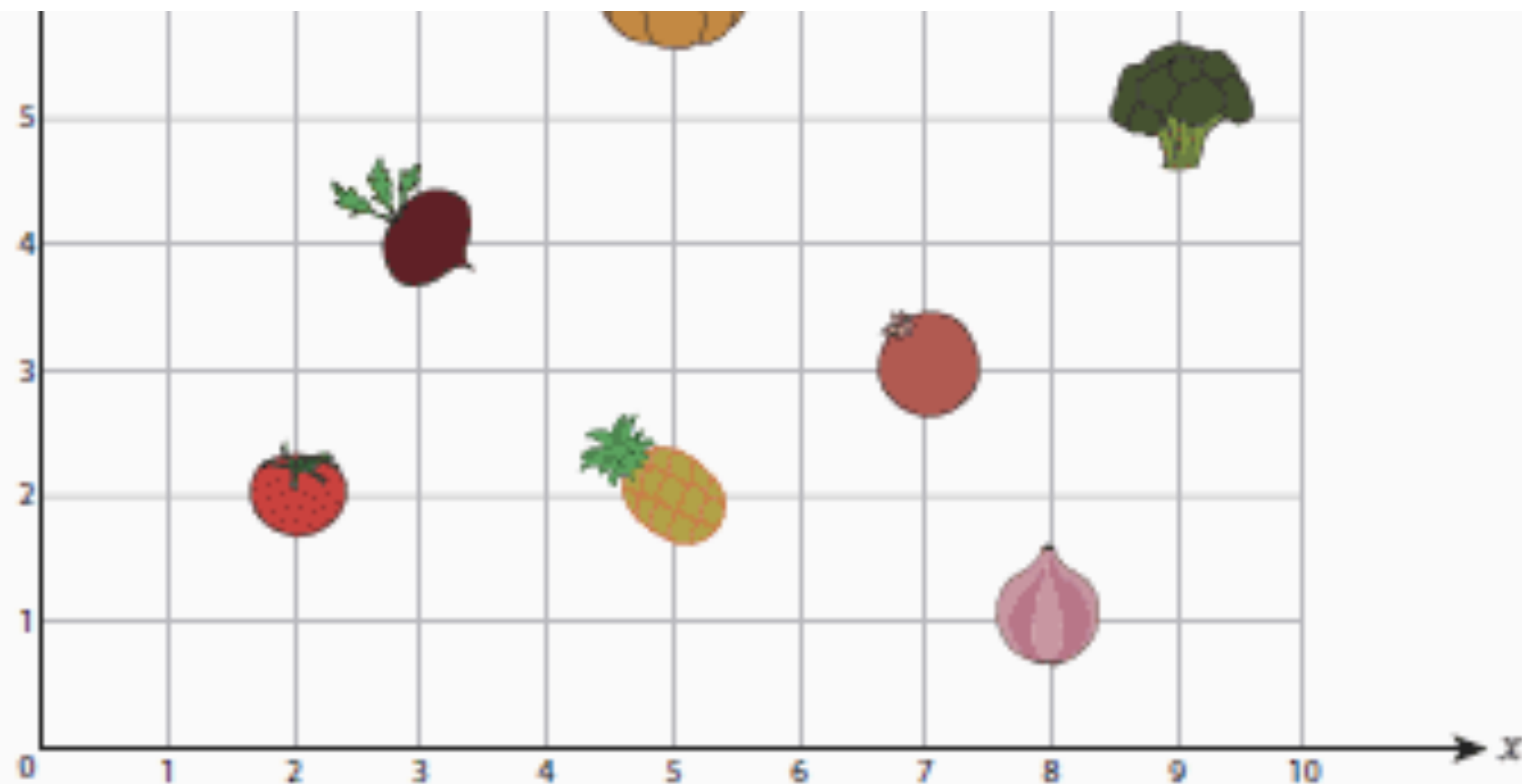


A) Write the ordered pair for each item.


- 1)  \_\_\_\_\_
- 2)  \_\_\_\_\_
- 3)  \_\_\_\_\_
- 4)  \_\_\_\_\_
- 5)  \_\_\_\_\_

B) Write the item located at each ordered pair.

- 6) (2, 2) \_\_\_\_\_
- 7) (9, 7) \_\_\_\_\_
- 8) (2, 7) \_\_\_\_\_
- 9) (3, 4) \_\_\_\_\_
- 10) (7, 3) \_\_\_\_\_



A) Write the ordered pair for each item.

1)  \_\_\_\_\_

2)  \_\_\_\_\_

B) Write the item located at each ordered pair.

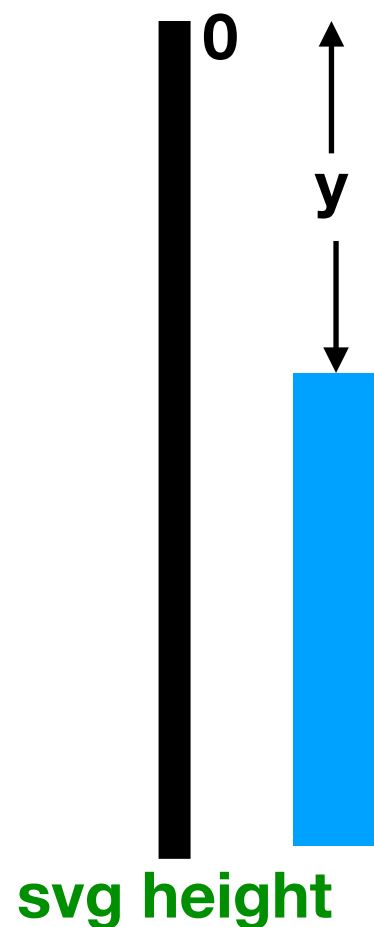
6)  $(2, 2)$  \_\_\_\_\_

7)  $(9, 7)$  \_\_\_\_\_

# Scales (one approach, but generally not used)

```
var yScale = d3.scaleLinear()  
  .domain([0, datamax])  
  .range([0, svgheight]);
```

range



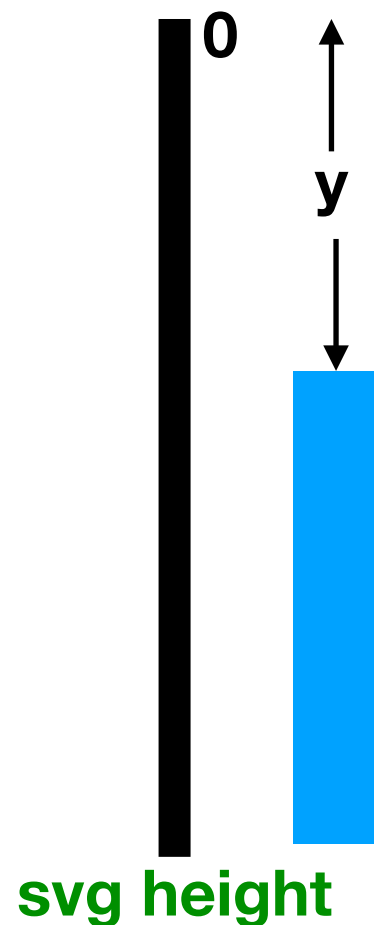
```
.attr("y", d => h - yScale(d));
```

```
.attr("height", d => yScale(d));
```

# Scales (approach generally used with axes)

```
var yScale = d3.scaleLinear()  
  .domain([0, datamax])  
  .range([svgheight, 0]);
```

range



```
.attr("y", d => yScale(d));
```

```
.attr("height", d => h - yScale(d));
```

*yScale(datamax) = 0  
yScale(0) = svgheight*