# Maze

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## Colab 連結:

https://colab.research.google.com/drive/1cKGbKfO5iy12

#### -ELZV04tUcAFAtfWGxfI

### Q-table:

```
Q-table:
(<built-in function all>,
                                                right
                                                                         down
    -9.950000 -8.920394 -18.649427
-17.303990 -23.595994 -38.493489
                                        -8.624899
                                       -27.882234
    -26.849115 -40.625186 -42.088411 -46.206228
    -42.146161 -46.601393 -46.941646 -42.845239
                0.000000
                            0.000000
                                         0.000000
      0.000000 0.000000
                            0.000000
                                         0.000000
    -59.317478 -59.314371 -59.631157 -10.617146
      0.000000 0.000000 0.000000
                                        0.000000
     -5.000000 -5.000000 -5.000000
0.000000 0.000000 0.000000
                                        -3.131136
                                         0.000000
   -33.940808 -33.651561 -38.180121 -38.261946
10
    -31.785843 -24.265055 -32.369384 -31.459364
    -27.060423 -11.551400 -56.742973
12
                                       -24.507937
    -22.760679 -12.954646 -59.849068
                                       -20.084852
    -21.287457 -11.664075 -57.647511 -59.404084
14
    -22.037127 -17.392559 -57.618942 -11.361171
16
    -27.310178 -14.051830 -46.603778 -24.059893
     -16.873079 -10.567957 -57.154459
                                        -19.664449
   -20.951048 -10.441993 -55.638869
18
                                       -55.072171
    -19.975701 -11.254765 -55.113470 -21.675366
    -21.332389 -55.697109 -54.821282
20
                                       -11.245849
21
     -9.950000
               -9.950000 -8.680101
                                         -7.911682
               0.000000
                           0.000000
      0.000000
22
                                         0.000000
      0.000000 0.000000
                            0.000000
                                         0.000000
    -45.978131 -47.284999 -44.280183
                                       -47.405051
     0.000000 0.000000
-5.000000 -2.962000
                            0.000000
                                         0.000000
                            -5.000000
                                        -5.000000
26
27
     -2.889100 -2.800000 -3.689509
                                        -2.899067
28
     -2.965570 -2.800000 -5.000000
                                        -9.590000
     -3.043000 -5.000000 -2.992765
0.000000 0.000000 0.000000
29
                                        -5.000000
30
                                         0.000000
      0.000000 0.000000
                            0.000000
                                        0.000000
    -42.628831 -20.085654 -31.637639
                                       -46.093196
    -16.667223 -13.235470 -11.576683
                                       -16.161839
    -21.706578 -52.368611 -13.361977
                                       -53.219450
      0.000000
                0.000000
                            0.000000
                                         0.000000
    -52.584971 -11.537629 -21.586192
                                        -57.076223
    -21.430387 -11.527026 -18.198990
                                        -56.391164
    -21.026993 -57.210796 -11.134133
                0.000000
39
      9.999999
                            0.000000
                                         0.000000
    -32.528664 -25.398433 -19.380495
                                        -27.952799
```

## 最佳:

## score:5 step:277

```
['Episode 883: total_steps=261 score:2']
['Episode 884: total_steps=217 score:2']
['Episode 885: total_steps=517 score:5']
['Episode 886: total_steps=277 score:5']
['Episode 887: total_steps=419 score:4']
['Episode 888: total_steps=311 score:4']
```

#### 過程:

```
def get_env_feedback(S, A, path): # S為目前狀態,A為採取之動作,R為反饋reward
   global SCORE
   if A == "right":
       if (S % N_STATES_x == N_STATES_x - 1) or (S + 1 in position): #走到最右邊不能再走了
           R = -50
       elif S + 1 in treasure_position:
          SCORE += 1
          R = 150
       elif S + 1 in path:
          R = -10
          R = -1
   elif A == "left":
       if (S % N_STATES_x == 0) or (S - 1 in position): #走到最左邊不能再走了
           R = -50
       elif S - 1 in treasure_position:
          S = S - 1
          SCORE += 1
       elif S - 1 in path:
          R = -10
           R = -1
```

```
elif A == "up":
    if (S < N_STATES_x) or(S - 21 in position): #表示在最上面了
       R = -50
    elif S - 21 in treasure_position:
       S_{-} = S - 21
       SCORE += 1
        R = 150
    elif S - 21 in path:
       S = S - 21
        R = -10
                                      #沒有特別的
        S_{-} = S - 21
        R = -1
elif A == "down":
    if (S // N_STATES_x == N_STATES_y - 1) or (S + 21 in position): #表示在最下面了
       S_{-} = S
       R = -50
    elif S == GOAL - N_STATES_x:
                                      #終點
       S_ = "terminal"
        R = -1000
    elif S + 21 in treasure_position:
        S_{-} = S + 21
       SCORE += 1
       R = 150
    elif S + 21 in path:
       S_{-} = S + 21
        R = -10
                                           #沒有特別的
        S_{-} = S + 21
        R = -1
return S_, R
```

四個方向方法其實都差不多,就是用他那個方向向前一格後判斷是否是在牆壁上 or 出界(這兩個我寫在一起) or 拿到寶藏又或者是重複走之前走過的路,而成功出去我只有寫在"down"因為只有這種方式出的去,以減少判斷次數。

撞到牆壁或出界就不讓他走,然後扣它分數,這樣下次它就不太會再撞一次,重複走之前的路會浪費時間所以也扣它分,拿到寶藏就 SCORE += 1,然後 reward 給高一點引誘它來拿,具體判斷它有沒有重複拿到我寫在 rl():

```
def rl():
    global epsilon
    global SCORE
    global treasure_position
    q_table = build_q_table(N_STATES_x, N_STATES_y, ACTIONS)
    for episode in range(MAX_EPISODES):
        treasure found = set()
        step counter = 0
        S = 0
        SCORE = 0
        is terminated = False
        path = []
        treasure_position = [6, 79, 170, 212, 227]
        #epsilon = update_epsilon(epsilon)
        update env(S, episode, step counter)
        while not is terminated:
            A = choose_action(S, q_table)
            path.append(S)
            S_, R = get_env_feedback(S, A, path)
            q_predict = q_table.loc[S, A]
            if S_ in treasure_position:
                treasure_position.remove(S_)
                for i in path[-15: ]:
                  q_table.loc[i, :] = 0
            else:
                if S_ != "terminal":
                    q_target = R + GAMMA * q_table.iloc[S_, :].max()
                else:
                    q target = R
                    is_terminated = True
                q_table.loc[S, A] += ALPHA * (q_target - q_predict)
            S = S
            update_env(S, episode, step_counter + 1)
            step counter += 1
    return all, q_table
```

(treasure\_found 我忘記刪掉了,那是之前還在測試的寫法)

拿到一次就從裡面刪掉,然後一個 epi sode 結束就再重新賦予 treasure\_position 裡面的位置。

## 心得:

這份作業首先要先把地圖放進去,但是我後來是直接在 reward 用判斷的方式,不是真的放位置在地圖中,因為我一開始查資料多

數是有看到人家有真的放位置在圖裡面,後來看了程式碼還是覺得 這樣多此一舉,我直接判斷有沒有撞牆比較快,然後就是我一開始 在設置有沒有走出迷宮時,設錯方向(因為一開始預設是向右有出去 的方法,但是作業地圖是要向下),然後我就一直不知道為甚麼沒有 走出來,十分懊惱。

其實在做這份作業時,一開始當然是只有寫到 reward 部分利用 Reward 比例去鼓勵機器人去拿寶藏跟出去,但是後來發現這樣雖然 跑得出來但是步數下降速度不快,然後去研究 Epsilon Greedy 加 上了遞減(把作業程式碼的 > EPSILON 改成 <, 然後加上遞減)讓機 器越來越按照之前學習的方式走,這樣就比較會有學習成效,可是 我發現雖然這樣有辦法把步數壓到不超過 100, SCORE 卻是一直歸零 狀態,然後我就又設置了如果 SCORE 沒有 5 不給它出去的規定,想 當然而直接變成幾萬步在跳。後來看到 google 上有人設置走回頭路 就扣分,才又把 path 判斷補上,確實是快了不少,但是一樣 SCORE 都沒有甚麼辦法拿到5分,試了好幾次不同組合之後發現關鍵問題 是,如果每次想拿寶藏走回頭路又都知道要扣大分,是我我也不 拿,才又加上如果拿到寶藏最後 15 筆 Q-table 上的資訊重置,然後 把我前面雞婆弄的遞減 EPSILON 改回助教寫的模樣,果然功夫不到 家還是不要亂搞比較好,害我弄了好久。