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### 单选题

## Unit 1 Food Science

### ★知识点：Scanning (寻读)& Skimming(略读)

1. \_\_\_\_\_ the document quickly will help you locate specific information—such as dates, names, or key terms—without reading the entire text.

- A. Skimming B. Scanning C. Searching D. Selecting

**答案：B**

2. \_\_\_\_\_ the book before you read it in detail will help you understand the main ideas and structure of the text, making it easier to follow along with the details later.

- A. Skimming B. Scanning C. Searching D. Selecting

**答案：A**

3. \_\_\_\_\_ involves looking at a text quickly for identifying what the text is about, the main idea of the text, how useful the text is for your purposes and how you will make use of the text.

- A. Predicting B. Skimming C. Scanning D. Search reading

**答案：B**

4. \_\_\_\_\_ the article will help you become more familiar with the content—giving you a global view and enabling you to see more clearly how the text is organized.

- A. Predicting B. Skimming C. Scanning D. Search reading

**答案：B**

4. The fast-reading strategy \_\_\_\_\_ is more helpful in giving a selective summary which identifies specific information within an article and summarizes only that point about one specific topic.

- A. previewing B. skimming C. contextualizing D. scanning

**答案：D**

## Unit 2 Technology

**★知识点：Topic Sentence(主题句)& Paraphrasing(改写/转述/重述/改述)**

1. In academic reading, the best way to infer the meaning of an unknown word is to \_\_\_\_\_.

- A. work out the meaning from context
- B. analyse the text title
- C. read displayed information
- D. annotate the whole text

**答案：A**

2. The \_\_\_\_\_ sentence is often located at the beginning of a paragraph, and it states or suggests the main idea of a paragraph.

- A. topic
- B. concluding
- C. complex
- D. supporting

**答案：A**

3. Which of the following statements is best suited to be a topic sentence?

- A. Computers can be used to send e-mails.
- B. Computers can save a large amount of data.
- C. People can use computers to do complicated calculations.
- D. Computers can make many jobs easier for people.

**答案：D**

4. Choose the most appropriate one that can be used as the “topic sentence” for the following description.

*“It allows people to access a vast amount of information anytime and anywhere, breaking the limitations of traditional paper media. It also enables real-time interaction, where readers can share their opinions and discuss hot topics instantly. Moreover, it keeps updating rapidly, ensuring that people can get the latest news and trends in a timely manner.”*

- A. Online news is a convenient source of information.
- B. Online news changes the way people obtain information.
- C. Online news has a large number of readers.

D. Online news covers various fields of knowledge.

**答案：B**

5. Choose the most appropriate one that can be used as the “topic sentence” for the following description.

*“It has become a significant aspect of the current society. It provides a platform where people can communicate and share information regardless of geographical distance. Also, the number of users is highly increasing hence people can connect with many people across the globe. With the help of the internet, these users can meet virtually.”*

A. Social media is an important product of current society.

**B. Social media promotes interpersonal relationship among people.**

C. Social media influences the way people live.

D. Social media provides cyber space for people to communicate.

**答案：B**

6. The language skill \_\_\_\_\_ refers to rewriting what the writer said in your own words.

A. summarizing    B. paraphrasing    C. quoting    D. summarizing

**答案：B**

7. Which of the following statements is true or false, if it is true, please mark with “A”, or if it is false, please mark with “B”.

Sentence A: “*To be or not to be, that is the question.*”

(William Shakespeare, *Hamlet*)

Sentence B: Shakespeare’s *Hamlet* questions whether it would be better for him to live or to die.

句子 B 是对句子 A 的有效改写，可以避免学术剽窃的风险。

A. True                  B. False

**答案：A**

8. Decide whether the following statements are true or false, if it is true, please mark with “A”, or if it is false, please mark with “B”.

Sentence A: Sleep scientists have found that traditional remedies for insomnia, such as counting sheep, are ineffective.

Sentence B: Sleep researchers have found that established cures for insomnia, for instance counting sheep, do not work.

句子 B 是对句子 A 的有效改写，可以避免学术剽窃的风险。

- A.True    B. False

**答案：B**

9. Decide whether the following statements are true or false, if it is true, please mark with “A”, or if it is false, please mark with “B”.

Sentence A: A third group was given no special instructions about going to sleep.

Sentence B: A third group was not specially instructed about going to sleep.

句子 B 是对句子 A 的有效改写，可以避免学术剽窃的风险。

- A.True    B. False

**答案：B**

## Unit 4 Health

**★知识点： Cohesion(衔接)& Hedging Language(模糊措辞/模糊语)**

1. Linking words, or cohesive devices, are the words that help you

- A. better connect ideas and make your language more fluent
- B. remember and understand the major points in a text
- C. make a brief summary of the content of a text
- D. appreciate the writer's choice of language

**答案：A**

2. Reorganize the sentence into a logical paragraph.

- 1) Particular emphasis should be given to sustainability.
- 2) Recent studies suggest that the world will need 70% to 100% more

food by 2050.

- 3) Only when this has been fully established might a global catastrophe be avoided.
  - 4) Major strategies for contributing to the challenge of feeding 9 billion people, including the most disadvantaged, therefore need to be explored.
  - 5) At the same time, the combined role of the natural and social sciences in analyzing and addressing the challenge of feeding the poorest must be prioritized.
- A. 2)1)4)3)5)   B. 4)1)5)2)3)   C. 4)2)5)3)1)   D. 1)3)2)4)5)

**答案: B**

3. Reorganize the sentence into a logical paragraph.

- 1) Such measures include stricter regulations on waste disposal and increased investment in green technologies.
  - 2) Environmental pollution has become an urgent global issue, affecting both ecosystems and human health.
  - 3) Without effective action, the long-term consequences for biodiversity and public welfare could be severe.
  - 4) To tackle this problem, governments and communities must collaborate on practical solutions.
  - 5) Additionally, raising public awareness about sustainable living habits is crucial for long-term success.
- A. 2)4)1)5)3)   B. 4)1)2)5)3)   C. 5)3)2)4)1)   D. 2)5)1)4)3)

**答案: A**

4. \_\_\_\_\_ is used to “soften” a message, so that it does not appear absolute. Modal verbs like “may”, “can” are often used in academic texts.

- A. Quotation   B. Citation   C. Hedging   D. Signposting language

**答案: C**

5. Chances are that in the academic paper there may be information or evidence that you have not found an exception to the conclusion that you have drawn. In this case you need to use cautious language to

avoid the possibility of people saying that you are wrong. The cautious language is called .

- A.nominalization B.reporting verbs C.signal words D.hedging

**答案：D**

6. Our results seem to suggest that less industrialized countries turn out more green house gas emissions. The words seem and suggest are

- A.signposting language      B.displayed information
  - C.hedging expressions      D.parentheticals

**答案：**C

7. The data appears to indicate that the new policy has been successful. The words “appear to” is a \_\_\_\_\_.

- A.signposting language    B.displayed information
  - C.hedging expression    D.parenthetical

**答案：**C

8. In developing countries, the number of ageing population is increasing rapidly. However, much higher percentages of oldest-old found in some developed countries.

- A. are likely to be B. would C. possibly D. might

**答案：**A

9. Choose the best word that reflects a cautious or tentative tone.

This approach is effective in certain contexts.

- A. always B. never C. somewhat D. completely

**答案：**C

10. Choose the best word that reflects a cautious or tentative tone.

It is **possible** that the sample size was too small.

- A. certain B. possible C. definite D. sure

**答案： B**

11. Choose the best word that reflects a cautious or tentative tone.

The results of the experiment \_\_\_\_\_ support the hypothesis.

- A.definitely    B.strongly    C.may    D.certainly

**答案：C**

12.Choose the best word that reflects a cautious or tentative tone.

There is a \_\_\_\_\_ relationship between sleep and memory.

- A.possible    B.definite    C.absolute    D.conclusive

**答案：A**

13.Choose the best word that reflects a cautious or tentative tone.

The data \_\_\_\_\_ indicate a trend toward increased efficiency.

- A.must    B.seem to    C.will    D.have to

**答案：B**

## Unit 5 Psychology

**知识点：**

**★Distinguishing Facts from Opinions(区别事实与观点)**

**★Signposting Language(结构性语言：路标语言/指示性语言)**

1.A(An)\_\_\_\_\_ can be observed, measured, or shown with numbers or statistics. A(An)\_\_\_\_\_ is often supported with evidence, aiming to be more objective.

- A.fact, opinion    B.opinion, fact    C.cause,effect    D.effect, cause

**答案：A**

2.For the sentence below, decide whether it states a fact or expresses an opinion. If it is a fact,please mark with “A”; or if it is an opinion, please mark with “B”.

*“It's better to never feel stressed because stress is always harmful.”*

- A.Fact    B. Opinion

**答案：B**

3.For the sentence below, decide whether it states a fact or expresses an opinion.If it is a fact,please mark with “A”; or if it is an opinion,

please mark with “B”.

*“The Earth orbits around the Sun.”*

- A.Fact B. Opinion

**答案：A**

4. For the sentence below, decide whether it states a fact or expresses an opinion. If it is a fact, please mark with “A”; or if it is an opinion, please mark with “B”.

*“Meta-analysis indicates that continuous glucose monitoring reduces HbA1c levels by 0.3–0.5 % in type 1 diabetes.”*

- A.Fact B. Opinion

**答案：A**

5. For the following sentence, determine whether it states a fact or expresses an opinion. If it is a fact, please mark it with “A”; if it is an opinion, please mark it with “B”.

*“Research shows that using mnemonic devices can improve memory recall by up to 30% in students.”*

- A.Fact B. Opinion

**答案：A**

6. For the following sentence, determine whether it states a fact or expresses an opinion. If it is a fact, please mark it with “A”; if it is an opinion, please mark it with “B”.

*“Students who listen to classical music while studying are smarter than those who don’t.”*

- A.Fact B. Opinion

**答案：B**

7.Which of the following statements is best suited to be a topic sentence?

- A.Computers can be used to send e-mails.
- B.Computers can save a large amount of data.
- C.People can use computers to do complicated calculations.
- D.Computers can make many jobs easier for people.

**答案: D**

8. In an oral presentation, it is essential for the presenter to explicitly tell the audience what he/she is going to do, e.g. “*I'd like to talk about...first.*” Such language is often called \_\_\_\_\_.

- A.signposting language
- B.displayed information
- C.hedging expressions
- D.assumed knowledge

**答案: A**

9. Which of the following signposting phrases is used to introduce a new point in a presentation?

- A. That brings me to my next point.
- B. To summarize what I've said so far...
- C. In contrast to the previous idea...
- D. Let me go back to what I mentioned earlier.

**答案: A**

10. Which signposting phrase is used to give an example?

- A. As a result...
- B. To clarify this...
- C. For instance...
- D. In conclusion...

**答案: C**

11. Which phrase is used to return to a previous point?

- A. Let me digress...
- B. As I mentioned earlier...
- C. Turning to the next point...
- D. To summarize...

**答案: B**

12. Which phrase signals the end of a presentation?

- A. To wrap up...
- B. Moving on to...
- C. First of all...
- D. In contrast...

**答案: A**

13. Which phrase is used to emphasize a point?

- A. It's worth noting that...
- B. In other words...
- C. Meanwhile...
- D. To illustrate...

**答案: A**

14. Which phrase is used to change the topic?

- A. In conclusion...    B. Let's now turn to...  
C. To reiterate...    D. For example...

**答案: B**

15. Which phrase is used to restate something in simpler terms?

- A. To put it another way...    B. In summary...  
C. As a result...    D. In contrast...

**答案: A**

16. Which phrase is used to introduce the first point?

- A. To begin with...    B. In the meantime...  
C. Consequently...    D. That said...

**答案: A**

17. Which of the following choices is the correct sequence of signpost language that fits the blanks?

To begin with, let's look at the main causes of climate change. \_\_\_\_\_, human activities such as burning fossil fuels release large amounts of CO<sub>2</sub>. \_\_\_\_\_, deforestation reduces the planet's ability to absorb that CO<sub>2</sub>. \_\_\_\_\_, the Amazon has lost over 17 % of its forest cover in just fifty years. \_\_\_\_\_, natural factors like volcanic eruptions contribute only a tiny fraction of greenhouse gases. \_\_\_\_\_, the concentration of CO<sub>2</sub> in the atmosphere has reached its highest level in three million years. \_\_\_\_\_, human actions are the dominant driver of recent global warming, and \_\_\_\_\_ we must act urgently.

- A. Firstly / Moreover / For example / In contrast / As a result / To sum up / therefore  
B. Moreover / For example / Firstly / In contrast / As a result / therefore / To sum up  
C. For example / Firstly / Moreover / In contrast / As a result / To sum up / therefore  
D. For example / Firstly / As a result / Moreover / In contrast / To sum up / therefore

**答案: A**

18. Which of the following choices is the correct sequence of signpost language that fits blanks?

Many people believe that online education is less effective than

traditional classrooms. \_\_\_\_\_, studies show that students in well-designed online courses perform just as well. \_\_\_\_\_, a 2022 meta-analysis of 86 studies found no significant difference in exam scores. \_\_\_\_\_, online learning offers flexibility that can actually improve retention. \_\_\_\_\_, the belief that “face-to-face is always better” is not supported by data. \_\_\_\_\_, institutions should focus on course design rather than delivery mode. \_\_\_\_\_, both formats can succeed if properly implemented. \_\_\_\_\_, it is important to recognize that effective education can take many forms.

- A. For instance/However/Furthermore/Therefore/In conclusion/Moreover/Thus
- B. However/ For instance/ Furthermore/Thus/In conclusion/Therefore / Moreover
- C. For instance/However/Furthermore/Thus / In conclusion /Moreover/Therefore
- D. Furthermore / However / For instance / Moreover / Thus / In conclusion / Therefore

**答案：B**

19.Which of the following choices is the correct sequence of signpost language that fits blanks?

Some worry that artificial intelligence will eliminate countless jobs. \_\_\_\_\_, history shows that new technologies often create more employment than they destroy. \_\_\_\_\_, the rise of ATMs actually increased the number of bank tellers by shifting their roles toward sales and customer service. \_\_\_\_\_, AI can handle repetitive tasks, freeing humans to focus on creative work. \_\_\_\_\_, the fear that “machines will leave us jobless” is largely exaggerated. \_\_\_\_\_, societies should invest in reskilling programs rather than resist innovation. \_\_\_\_\_, technological progress can expand human opportunity when managed wisely.

- A. However/Moreover/For example/Thus/Therefore/In short
- B. Nevertheless/For instance/Furthermore/Hence/Therefore/In conclusion
- C. However/Furthermore/For example/Thus/In conclusion / Moreover
- D. Nevertheless / Moreover /For instance/ Hence / In short / Therefore

**答案：B**

20.Which of the following choices is the correct sequence of signpost

language that fits blanks?

Some argue that strict parenting produces more successful children. \_\_\_\_\_, longitudinal research shows that overly authoritarian styles often yield lower academic motivation. \_\_\_\_\_, a 20-year study tracking 800 families found that kids given autonomy surpassed their peers on standardized tests. \_\_\_\_\_, supportive yet firm guidance fosters intrinsic motivation and mental health. \_\_\_\_\_, the notion that “tough love always wins” is contradicted by data. \_\_\_\_\_, caregivers should balance boundaries with warmth instead of relying on control. \_\_\_\_\_, effective parenting hinges on responsiveness rather than rigidity.

- A. However/For instance/Moreover/Therefore/Thus/In conclusion
- B. Yet/ Specifically/Furthermore/Hence/Consequently/Ultimately
- C. Nevertheless/Therefore/What's more/So/That's why/All in all
- D. Specifically/For instance/Moreover/Hence/In conclusion/Overall

**答案：A**

21.Which of the following choices is the correct sequence of signpost language that fits blanks?

Some fear that eating genetically modified foods is unsafe. \_\_\_\_\_, three decades of epidemiological studies have found no adverse health effects. \_\_\_\_\_, GM crops like Golden Rice have reduced vitamin-A deficiency in multiple regions. \_\_\_\_\_, stringent regulatory frameworks ensure safety assessments exceed those for conventional breeding. \_\_\_\_\_, the perception that “GMO equals danger” contradicts scientific consensus. \_\_\_\_\_, policymakers should base food standards on evidence rather than fear. \_\_\_\_\_, responsible innovation can enhance nutrition and sustainability.

- A. However/ For example/ Moreover/ Thus / Therefore / In conclusion
- B. Specifically / Yet/ Furthermore / Hence / Consequently / Ultimately
- C. For instance/Nevertheless / Additionally / Therefore / Thus / In sum
- D. Still / For example / Moreover / Hence / In conclusion / Overall

**答案：A**

22.Which of the following choices is the correct sequence of signpost language that fits blanks?

Many assume that printed books are more enriching than e-books.

\_\_\_\_\_, controlled experiments indicate that comprehension levels are nearly identical across formats. \_\_\_\_\_, a 2021 randomized trial with 500 college students found no significant difference in recall or inference scores. \_\_\_\_\_, digital texts allow instant dictionary lookups and annotation sharing, which can deepen engagement. \_\_\_\_\_, the belief that “paper is inherently superior” lacks empirical backing. \_\_\_\_\_, educators should prioritize content quality over medium type. \_\_\_\_\_, either format can support deep reading when designed effectively.

- A. However / For example / Additionally / Thus / Therefore / In short
- B. For instance/ Yet / Furthermore / Hence / In conclusion / Ultimately
- C. Nevertheless/Specifically/Moreover/ Thus / Consequently / Overall
- D. Still / For example / Furthermore / Therefore / Hence / In sum

**答案：A**

## Unit 6 Zoology

**知识点：**

**★Recognizing Comparison and Contrast(识别比较与对比)**

**★Nominalization(名词化)**

**★Signposting Language(结构性语言：路标语言/指示性语言)**

1. Playing sports and doing yoga can both improve physical fitness. However, sports often involve competition, while yoga focuses on mindfulness and flexibility. How does the paragraph structure its ideas?

- A. It only compares two things. B. It only contrasts two things.
- C. It first compares, then contrasts. D. It first contrasts, then compares.

**答案：C**

2. Both online learning and in-person classes provide educational opportunities. However, online learning offers flexibility, while in-person classes provide direct interaction with teachers and peers. The phrase “Both online learning and in-person classes” indicates a focus on \_\_\_\_\_.

- A. contrast B. comparison C. cause and effect D. sequence

**答案：B**

3. What is the primary purpose of comparative studies in academic research?

- A. To highlight differences.
- B. To highlight similarities.
- C. To highlight both similarities and differences to support the author's argument.
- D. To explore various aspects without a specific argumentative focus.

**答案：C**

4. Which phrase is used to show a contrast between two ideas?

- A. In addition to this...
- B. On the other hand...
- C. To sum up...
- D. For example...

**答案：B**

5. In the evaluation of art, no work was completely perfect, nor, conversely, completely terrible. The underlined word indicates a focus on \_\_\_\_\_.

- A. concession
- B. explanation
- C. contrast
- D. comparison

**答案：C**

6. While city life is dynamic with constant noise, rural life tends to be serene. City dwellers face high living costs, whereas rural residents enjoy lower expenses but fewer job options. Which word in the paragraph signals a contrast?

- A. dynamic
- B. whereas
- C. enjoy
- D. constant

**答案：B**

7. Both cats and dogs offer companionship. However, cats are more independent, while dogs need daily walks and interaction. The phrase "Both cats and dogs" indicates a focus on \_\_\_\_\_.

- A. contrast
- B. comparison
- C. cause and effect
- D. sequence

**答案：B**

8. Traditional classrooms allow in-person feedback. In contrast, online classes offer flexible scheduling. Yet, both require self-discipline. What is the primary purpose of the phrase "In contrast"?

- A. To show similarity
- B. To emphasize a difference

- C. To explain a cause    D. To list an example

**答案：B**

9. Reading books and watching films can both tell stories. However, books let readers imagine characters, while films show them visually. How does the paragraph structure its ideas?

- A. It only compares two things.
- B. It only contrasts two things.
- C. It starts with a comparison and then moves on to a contrast.
- D. It starts with a contrast and then moves on to a comparison.

**答案：C**

10. What phrase can you use to highlight a difference between two subjects?

- A. in the same way
- B. equally
- C. unlike
- D. just as

**答案：C**

11. Which of the following phrases is used to show similarity in a comparison essay?

- A. in contrast
- B. on the other hand
- C. similarly
- D. however

**答案：C**

12. Which of the following is NOT a common way to organize a comparison and contrast essay?

- A. point by point method
- B. subject by subject method
- C. venn diagram
- D. One side at a time

**答案：C**

13. What is the first step in writing a comparison and contrast essay?

- A. Writing the introduction.
- B. Choosing the subjects to compare.
- C. Deciding on the structure.
- D. Writing the conclusion.

**答案：B**

14. Which of the following is the best way to compare urban and rural lifestyles in an essay?

- A.Focus only on the advantages of urban living.
- B.Describe the differences in transportation options between cities and rural areas.
- C.Discuss the similarities and differences in social life, environment, and daily activities.
- D.Ignore the challenges faced by people in both settings.

**答案：C**

15.Which of the following choices is the correct sequence of signpost language that fits blanks?

Detractors say that renewable energy cannot meet global demand. \_\_\_\_\_, cost curves for solar and wind have plunged 80% in the past decade while capacity soared. \_\_\_\_\_, Denmark already generates over half of its electricity from wind alone. \_\_\_\_\_, battery storage and smart grids are solving intermittency issues faster than projected. \_\_\_\_\_, the argument that “fossil fuels are indispensable” is increasingly obsolete. \_\_\_\_\_, nations should accelerate clean-energy deployment rather than cling to outdated systems. \_\_\_\_\_, a sustainable energy future is technically and economically feasible.

- A. All in all / For example / Moreover / Thus / Therefore / In short
- B. However / For instance / Furthermore / Hence / In conclusion / Ultimately
- C. Nevertheless / Specifically / Additionally / Therefore / Thus / Overall
- D. Still / For example / Moreover / Hence / Consequently / In sum

**答案：B**

16.Which of the following choices is the correct sequence of signpost language that fits blanks?

Plastic waste is a growing environmental threat. \_\_\_\_\_, single-use plastics account for 40% of global production. \_\_\_\_\_, less than 10% of these items are recycled. \_\_\_\_\_, micro-plastics have been found in Arctic ice and the deepest ocean trenches. \_\_\_\_\_, many countries are banning certain single-use items. \_\_\_\_\_, consumer behavior is shifting toward reusable products. \_\_\_\_\_, a circular economy for plastics is still possible with collective effort. \_\_\_\_\_, it is crucial for everyone to take action

to reduce plastic waste.

- A.Firstly/Moreover/For instance/Consequently/Meanwhile/Thus/  
Ultimately
- B.Moreover/Firstly/Consequently/For instance/Meanwhile/ Ultimately  
/ Thus
- C.For instance/Firstly/Moreover/Consequently/Meanwhile/Thus/  
Ultimately
- D.Moreover/Firstly/For instance/Consequently/Meanwhile/  
Ultimately / Thus

**答案：A**

17.Which of the following choices is the correct sequence of signpost language that fits blanks?

Electric vehicles (EVs) are often praised as the future of transport. \_\_\_\_\_, their lifetime emissions are still lower than those of petrol cars even when manufacturing is included. \_\_\_\_\_, Norway's experience shows that EV adoption can cut transport emissions by 30% in a decade. \_\_\_\_\_, critics point out that battery production requires rare minerals. \_\_\_\_\_, recycling programs are rapidly improving to recover those materials. \_\_\_\_\_, technological advances continue to reduce battery impacts. \_\_\_\_\_, EVs remain a key strategy for decarbonization. \_\_\_\_\_, it is clear that the benefits of EVs outweigh their challenges.

- A. Indeed / For example / However / Nevertheless / Moreover / In conclusion / Therefore
- B. For example/ Indeed / Nevertheless / However / Moreover / Therefore / In conclusion
- C. For example / Indeed / Nevertheless / However / Moreover / In conclusion / Therefore
- D. Moreover / Indeed / For example / However / Nevertheless / Therefore / In conclusion

**答案：A**

18.Which of the following choices is the correct sequence of signpost language that fits blanks?

Fast fashion offers cheap, trendy clothing, but its environmental cost is immense. \_\_\_\_\_, the industry produces 10% of global CO<sub>2</sub>emissions. \_\_\_\_\_, dyeing textiles pollutes rivers in

manufacturing countries. \_\_\_\_\_, many garments are worn fewer than ten times before disposal. \_\_\_\_\_, awareness campaigns are encouraging consumers to buy less and choose quality. \_\_\_\_\_, brands are introducing recycling take-back schemes. \_\_\_\_\_, sustainable fashion can become mainstream with combined efforts. \_\_\_\_\_, it is crucial for both consumers and brands to embrace sustainable practices.

- A. Moreover/Firstly/For instance/Meanwhile/Consequently/  
Ultimately / Therefore
- B. Firstly/To some degree/For instance/Meanwhile/Consequently/  
Ultimately/Therefore
- C. For instance/Firstly/Moreover/Consequently/Meanwhile/ Therefore  
/ Ultimately
- D. Firstly/Moreover/For instance/Consequently/Meanwhile/ Therefore  
/ Ultimately

**答案：D**

19. Which of the following choices is the correct sequence of signpost language that fits blanks?

Breakfast is often called the most important meal of the day. \_\_\_\_\_, recent research challenges this belief. \_\_\_\_\_, a 2019 review found no consistent link between skipping breakfast and weight gain. \_\_\_\_\_, intermittent fasting protocols often omit breakfast yet yield health benefits. \_\_\_\_\_, individual responses vary greatly. \_\_\_\_\_, people should choose eating patterns that suit their own bodies. \_\_\_\_\_, the “mandatory breakfast” rule is not universal.

- A.However/Furthermore/For instance/Moreover/Consequently/In summary
- B. However/For instance/Additionally/Furthermore/Therefore/In conclusion
- C. Indeed/However/For instance/Moreover/Consequently/In summary
- D. For instance/Moreover/Indeed/Moreover/In summary/  
Consequently

**答案：B**

20.Which of the following choices is the correct sequence of signpost language that fits blanks?

Reading fiction is more than entertainment. \_\_\_\_\_, it

enhances empathy by allowing readers to experience other perspectives. \_\_\_\_\_, studies using MRI scans show increased activity in brain regions linked to emotional intelligence after reading literary fiction. \_\_\_\_\_, regular readers demonstrate better social cognition. \_\_\_\_\_, reading can reduce stress levels by up to 68% according to a University of Sussex study. \_\_\_\_\_, schools should allocate time for sustained silent reading. \_\_\_\_\_, fiction is a powerful tool for personal development.

- A. For example / Firstly / Moreover / Furthermore / Therefore / In conclusion
- B. Firstly / For example / Moreover / Therefore / Furthermore / In conclusion
- C. Firstly / For example / Moreover / Furthermore / Therefore / In conclusion
- D. Moreover / Firstly / For example / Furthermore / Therefore / In conclusion

**答案: C**

21.Which of the following choices is the correct sequence of signpost language that fits blanks?

Remote work became widespread during the pandemic. \_\_\_\_\_, surveys indicate that most employees wish to continue working from home at least part-time. \_\_\_\_\_, 73% report higher productivity without the daily commute. \_\_\_\_\_, companies save on real-estate costs. \_\_\_\_\_, some managers worry about team cohesion. \_\_\_\_\_, regular virtual check-ins can maintain collaboration. \_\_\_\_\_, hybrid models seem to satisfy both sides.

- A. Indeed / For example / Moreover / However / Fortunately / In conclusion
- B. Indeed / For example / Moreover / Fortunately / However / In conclusion
- C. For example / Indeed / Moreover / However / Fortunately / In conclusion
- D. Moreover / Indeed / For example / Fortunately / However / In conclusion

**答案: A**

22.Which of the following choices is the correct sequence of signpost language that fits blanks?

City planners are debating whether to invest more in cycling lanes. \_\_\_\_\_, cycling reduces traffic congestion and air pollution. \_\_\_\_\_, Amsterdam shows that extensive bike lanes can move 40% of commuters without delays. \_\_\_\_\_, building safe lanes encourages more people to cycle. \_\_\_\_\_, opponents argue that lanes take space from cars. \_\_\_\_\_, studies reveal that overall traffic flow actually improves after lane installation. \_\_\_\_\_, cities should prioritize cycling infrastructure for long-term benefits.

- A. Firstly / For example / Moreover / On the other hand / Nevertheless / In summary
- B. Firstly / For example / Moreover / Nevertheless / On the other hand / In summary
- C. For example / Firstly / Moreover / On the other hand / Nevertheless / In summary
- D. Moreover / Firstly / For example / Nevertheless / On the other hand / In summary

**答案：A**

23.Which of the following choices is the correct sequence of signpost language that fits blanks?

Space tourism is no longer science fiction. \_\_\_\_\_, several private companies have already sent paying customers to the edge of space. \_\_\_\_\_, Virgin Galactic's 2023 flights carried six tourists each at \$450,000 per seat. \_\_\_\_\_, ticket prices are expected to drop as technology matures and competition grows. \_\_\_\_\_, safety concerns remain significant; rigorous testing is still underway. \_\_\_\_\_, space agencies are collaborating with industry to establish common safety standards. \_\_\_\_\_, many analysts predict that sub-orbital flights could become as routine as intercontinental air travel within two decades. \_\_\_\_\_, the dream of ordinary citizens visiting space is edging closer to reality.

- A. Firstly / For example / Moreover / However / Meanwhile / Consequently / Ultimately
- B. Firstly / For example / However / Meanwhile / Moreover / Consequently / Ultimately
- C. For example / Firstly / Moreover / However / Meanwhile / Ultimately / Consequently
- D. Moreover / Firstly / For example / However / Meanwhile / Consequently / Ultimately

**答案: A**

24.Producing a noun from another part of speech requires adding an affix, such as assign→assignment, certain→certainty. The process of turning a word that is a verb into a noun is called \_\_\_\_\_.

- A.nominalization B. omission C.adding D.flow

**答案: A**

25.Which of the following sentences contains a clear example of nominalization ?

- A. The researchers analyzed the results carefully and then they drew conclusions.  
B. Analyzing the results carefully, the researchers drew their conclusions.  
C. The careful analysis of the results led to the researchers' conclusions.  
D. The researchers were careful when analyzing the results and drawing conclusions.

**答案: C**

## Unit 7 Sports

**知识点:**

**★Recognizing Cause and Effect (识别因果关系)**

**★Avoiding Plagiarism(避免剽窃)**

1.Which of the following best defines “cause and effect” in academic writing?

- A.A relationship where one event (the cause) makes another event (the effect) happen.  
B.A relationship where two events happen simultaneously without influencing each other.  
C.A relationship where one event prevents another event from happening.  
D.A relationship where events are unrelated but appear together.

**答案: A**

2. Eating vegetables and taking vitamin supplements both contribute to a healthy diet. However, vegetables provide a wide range of nutrients, while vitamin supplements focus on specific vitamins and minerals. The phrase “Eating vegetables and taking vitamin supplements both contribute to a healthy diet” indicates a focus on \_\_\_\_\_.

- A. contrast B. comparison C. cause and effect D. sequence

**答案：C**

3. Which phrase is used to introduce a cause and effect relationship?

- A. Therefore... B. In addition... C. Likewise... D. On top of that...

**答案：A**

4. Read the following paragraph and choose the writing technique that best describes it.

*“Over the past few years, the number of people using public transportation has increased significantly. This rise can be attributed to several factors. Firstly, the introduction of more efficient and reliable bus and train services has made public transportation a more attractive option for daily commuters. Additionally, the implementation of new policies that encourage carpooling and the use of public transit has reduced traffic congestion in major cities. As a result, not only has the environment benefited from reduced carbon emissions, but the overall quality of life for city residents has improved as well.”*

- A. comparison and contrast B. narrative  
C. descriptive D. cause and effect

**答案：D**

5. Read the following paragraph and choose the writing technique that best describes it.

*The rise in popularity of e-sports has had a profound impact on traditional sports. With the increasing number of e-sports tournaments and the growing fan base, traditional sports have had to adapt to stay relevant. This has led to the incorporation of new technologies, such as virtual reality and augmented reality, to enhance the fan experience. Additionally, traditional sports organizations have started to invest in e-sports teams to diversify their portfolios. As a result, the sports industry as a whole has become more dynamic and innovative,*

*blending the physical and digital worlds.*

- A. The paragraph argues for the benefits of blending traditional sports with e-sports.
- B. The paragraph explains how the rise in e-sports has led to changes in traditional sports and the sports industry.
- C. The paragraph provides a detailed explanation of the current state of e-sports and traditional sports.
- D. The paragraph describes the types of technologies used in sports without analyzing their impact.

**答案：B**

6. Plagiarism is \_\_\_\_\_.

- A. The act of using another person's words or ideas without acknowledging the source.
- B. The act of summarizing someone else's work.
- C. The act of paraphrasing someone else's work.
- D. The act of using too many direct quotations.

**答案：A**

7. \_\_\_\_\_ is to extract the key points from a long article, report, or speech and present them in a concise way without including unnecessary details.

- A. Summarizing
- B. Paraphrasing
- C. Quoting
- D. Reviewing

**答案：A**

8. Which of the following scenarios most clearly constitutes academic plagiarism?

- A. A student reads several research papers on climate change, synthesizes the key arguments, and writes a new essay that cites all the original sources correctly.
- B. A researcher uses a paragraph from another scholar's work in their own manuscript, rephrases a few words, and includes a citation to the original author.
- C. A graduate student copies three entire pages from an unpublished thesis, changes the title of the study, and submits it as their own coursework without any attribution.

D. A professor quotes a well-known theory from a classic textbook, provides a proper citation, and adds their own analysis of how the theory applies to a new case study.

**答案：C**

9. Choose the sentence that best paraphrases the following description.

*"Moderate exercise is now recommended even for women who did not exercise before becoming pregnant."*

A. It is currently advised that even pregnant women with no prior exercise habits should engage in light physical activity.

B. Nowadays, it is suggested that all pregnant women, regardless of their exercise history, should partake in moderate workouts.

C. Presently, it is encouraged that pregnant women who haven't exercised previously should start with moderate exercise.

D. It is encouraged that pregnant women who haven't exercised previously should start with moderate exercise.

**答案：A**

10. Choose the sentence that best paraphrases the following description.

*"Sometimes people feel they need to set aside hours to feel the benefits of exercise."*

A. Individuals occasionally believe they must allocate several hours to experience the advantages of physical activity.

B. Individuals frequently feel that they require a significant amount of time to notice the positive effects of exercise.

C. People at times think they have to spend a lot of time exercising to see its benefits.

D. People periodically sense they must dedicate hours to exercise to appreciate its benefits.

**答案：A**

11. Choose the sentence that best paraphrases the following description.

*"Regularly engaging in sports activities seems to be an effective*

*remedy for reducing symptoms of depression.”*

- A.Taking part in sports on a regular basis appears to significantly alleviate depression symptoms.
- B.Engaging in physical activities frequently can be an efficient way to decrease feelings of depression.
- C.Participating in sports regularly has shown to be a potent treatment for lessening the impact of depression.
- D.Playing sports often seems to be a good strategy for mitigating the effects of depression.

**答案：A**

12.Choose the sentence that best paraphrases the following description.

*“As time passed, people of considerable historical reputation developed views on the management of the workplace.”*

- A.As time passed, people who came up with their own ideas on the management of the workplace gained more reputation.
- B.As time passed, some prestigious figures came up with their own ideas on the management of the workplace.
- C.As time passed, the prestigious figures' views on the management of the workplace were widely known.
- D.As time passed, a considerable number of people developed their views on the management of the workplace.

**答案：B**

13.What is the main purpose of summarizing when referencing another individual's work or concepts in academic writing?

- A.To copy someone else's work
- B.To present the main points of a long text in a shorter form
- C.To criticize someone's work
- D.To rewrite the entire text

**答案：B**

14.Which reporting verb is most appropriate in the following sentence?

*"The researchers \_\_\_\_ that climate change has a direct impact on coastal erosion, based on data collected over a decade."*

- A. assumed B. claimed C. demonstrated D. suspected

**答案: C**

15. Choose the correct reporting verb to complete the sentence.

*"In their 2022 study, Smith and Jones \_\_\_\_ against the traditional theory, arguing that its core assumptions are no longer valid."*

- A. objected B. suggested C. concluded D. observed

**答案: A**

16. Select the most suitable reporting verb for the sentence below.

*"The review paper \_\_\_\_ the key limitations of previous research, highlighting gaps in methodology and sample size."*

- A. denied B. outlined C. hypothesized D. persuaded

**答案: B**

17. Which of the following reporting verbs is used to express the writer's neutral stance?

- A. argue B. define C. criticize D. claim

**答案: B**

18. Which of the following reporting verbs expresses the writer's disagreement with an idea?

- A. demonstrate B. claim C. criticize D. explain

**答案: C**

19. What is the primary difference between summarizing and paraphrasing?

- A. Summarizing uses more words than paraphrasing.  
B. Paraphrasing always involves a shorter text.  
C. Summarizing is used to present an entire article, while paraphrasing emphasizes a particular point.  
D. Paraphrasing requires more creativity than summarizing.

**答案: C**

20. To provide evidence and exemplification from sources to support an argument is \_\_\_\_\_ .

- A. paraphrasing
- B. citation
- C. quoting
- D. summarizing

**答案: B**

21. What is the best way to avoid accidental plagiarism when taking notes?

- A. Copy text directly and highlight it
- B. Always write quotations in a different color
- C. Clearly label which ideas are your own and which come from sources
- D. Memorize the text instead of writing it down

**答案: C**

22. If you use a direct quotation, which of the following is required in APA style?

- A. Italicize the quotation and add a footnote
- B. Use quotation marks and include page number (or paragraph number) in the citation
- C. Simply mention the author's last name in the text
- D. Place the quotation in a text box

**答案: B**

23. Self-plagiarism occurs when:

- A. You reuse your own previously published work without citation.
- B. You forget to cite a source once.
- C. You quote more than 40 words.
- D. You summarize a peer-reviewed article.

**答案: A**

24. Which tool can help you check for accidental plagiarism before submission?

- A. PowerPoint
- B. Turnitin or iThenticate
- C. Excel
- D. Google Translate

**答案: B**

25.What is the role of citation in academic writing?

- A.To avoid plagiarism.      B.To support your argument.  
C.To show your understanding. D.All of the above.

**答案：D**

- 26.Which of the following is NOT a reason to use direct quotation?
- A.When the original text has memorable language.  
B.When you want to add weight to your point by citing an authority.  
C.When you cannot find better words to restate the idea.  
D.When you want to summarize the main points of a text.

**答案：D**

27. 在正文中首次引用某一文献时，必须同时给出作者姓氏与出版年份。

- A. True    B. False

**答案：A**

28. 二次引用（即“引自某文”）在学术写作中是被鼓励的，无需尽量寻找原始文献。

- A. True    B. False

**答案：B**

29. Which of the following is considered plagiarism?

- A. Paraphrasing a paragraph without citing the source.  
B. Using common knowledge without citation.  
C. Citing a direct quotation correctly.  
D. Summarizing your own research findings.

**答案：A**

30. When paraphrasing a passage, what should you always do?

- A. Change a few words and keep the sentence structure the same.  
B. Use quotation marks around the paraphrased text.  
C. Include an in-text citation and reference-list entry.  
D. Simply add the author's name at the end of your paragraph.

**答案：C**

- 31.Which citation style is commonly used in physics and natural sciences?

- A. MLA B. Chicago style C. APA D. Harvard style

**答案：D**

32.Which citation style is commonly used in engineering and social sciences?

- A. MLA B. Chicago style C. APA D. Harvard style

**答案：C**

33.Which of the following reporting verbs expresses the writer's viewpoint with an idea?

- A. investigate B.observe C. believe D. discuss

**答案：C**

### **Abstract Writing**

(新增内容：论文摘要)

**知识点：**

★英文摘要的作用及分类

★英文摘要的基本结构

1.The \_\_\_\_\_ is the primary “selling feature” of a paper. Apart from the title, it is the section that readers go to in order to determine whether they are interested in looking at the rest of the paper.

- A.introduction B.abstract C.methodology D.conclusion

**答案：B**

2.Under the abstract comes the \_\_\_\_\_.

- A.introduction B.summary C.citation D.keywords

**答案：D**

3.The \_\_\_\_\_ section contains words or items chosen from the paper that represent important information items for literature indexes.

- A.introduction B.methodology C.keywords D.discussion

**答案：C**

4.The order of typical elements in an abstract is \_\_\_\_\_.

- A.BPMRC B.IMRD C.CARS D.IMRC

**答案：A**

5.论文的摘要部分应严格遵循背景-引言-方法-结果-结论的模式进行写作。

- A. True      B. False

**答案：B**

6.学术论文的摘要就是把引言内容凝练后表达出来。

- A. True      B. False

**答案： B**

7.为了学术严谨，作者应该努力避免出现 tend to、likely、 to some extent 等模糊表达。

- A. True      B. False

**答案： B**

8.论文摘要的功能之一是帮助读者迅速了解论文的概要。

- A.True      B. False

**答案： A**

9.不同学科、期刊对摘要的长度要求不同。在实际写作中首先要搞清楚期刊或写作任务中明确列出的字数要求。

- A.True      B.False

**答案： A**

10.一篇好的英文摘要应做到简短、完整、再现、连贯四个方面。

- A.True      B.False

**答案： A**

11. Data \_\_\_\_\_ collected using a self-reporting diary log sheet that identified the focus of an individual's activity at five-minute intervals.

- A.collected B.collects C.were collected D.have been collected

**答案：C**

**考研翻译**

(新增内容)

1.Which of the following is the most accurate translation of the sentence?

*"Until these issues are resolved, a technology of behavior will continue to be rejected, and with it possibly the only way to solve our problems."*

- A.直到这些问题被解决，行为技术将会继续被拒绝，以及可能解决我们问题的唯一方法。
- B. 在这些问题得到解决之前，行为技术会持续遭到排斥，而解决我们问题的唯一方法可能也会随之被排斥。
- C. 直到这些问题有了结果，行为的技术将继续被反对，可能还有解决我们问题的唯一途径。
- D. 在这些问题得到解答之前，行为技术会继续被拒绝，和它一起的可能还有解决我们问题的唯一方式。

**答案：B**

**学术词汇辨析题目**

[课本全册词汇和学术英语词汇表(AWL)]

1.The taste of food or drink is referred to as its \_\_\_\_\_.

- A.aroma B.flavor C.scent D.texture

**答案：B**

2.A substance that speeds up chemical reactions is called an \_\_\_\_\_.

- A. enzyme B.catalyst C. inhibitor D.stimulant

**答案：A**

3. One goal of the program is to encourage more students from low-income backgrounds to \_\_\_\_\_ careers in education.

- A. accuse    B. refuse    C. confuse    D. pursue

**答案：D**

4. How much time you \_\_\_\_\_ in training determines what skills you will end up with in the future.

- A. invest    B. invent    C. inspect    D. inspire

**答案：A**

5. The company has won many honors but it has to do more to \_\_\_\_\_ its leadership and competitiveness in the future.

- A. enlarge    B. endure    C. ensure    D. enclose

**答案：C**

6. Heavy children tend to stay overweight into \_\_\_\_\_, which increases risks of diabetes and cardiovascular diseases at a younger age.

- A. adulthood    B. childhood    C. neighborhood    D. livelihood

**答案：A**

7. When people \_\_\_\_\_ or are dissatisfied with their lives, they often blame others for their unhappy state of affairs.

- A. complain    B. campaign    C. contain    D. combine

**答案：A**

8. The speech has been \_\_\_\_\_ many times to make it more understandable for the target audience.

- A. memorized    B. shortened    C. modified    D. translated

**答案：C**

9. It takes just a few seconds for this machine to \_\_\_\_\_ your unique fingerprint and log into your account.

- A. forget    B. identify    C. replace    D. damage

**答案：B**

10. A good command of eye contact and gestures in making a speech can effectively retain the audience's attention and \_\_\_\_\_ your

self-confidence.

- A. display    B. hide    C. weaken    D. question

**答案：A**

11. Others' unkind words upset me, but I won't let their unfairness or \_\_\_\_\_ trouble me.

- A. honesty    B. kindness    C. generosity    D. bias

**答案：D**

12. The company has launched a customer service \_\_\_\_\_ plan to improve satisfaction and attract more clients.

- A. enhancement    B. reduction    C. cancellation    D. limitation

**答案：A**

13. Research found that men consistently \_\_\_\_\_ their own contribution to the family and underestimate that of their wives.

- A. overestimate    B. ignore    C. decrease    D. enjoy

**答案：A**

14. The advanced sensor is so precise that it can \_\_\_\_\_ even the tiniest vibrations in the machine.

- A. resist    B. create    C. detect    D. predict

**答案：C**

15. Recent \_\_\_\_\_ studies have shown that children's early experiences have a significant impact on their mental development.

- A. psychological    B. physical    C. chemical    D. geographical

**答案：A**

16. A key quality for a good journalist is the \_\_\_\_\_ to dig out the truth behind events and the skill to present it clearly.

- A. laziness    B. curiosity    C. bravery    D. patience

**答案：B**

17. There is a clear lack of \_\_\_\_\_ among young people about the importance of protecting endangered species.

- A. treatment    B. evidence    C. awareness    D. medicine

**答案：C**

18. She maintains a healthy lifestyle by doing \_\_\_\_\_ workouts every morning, such as running and weightlifting.

- A. violent      B. virtual      C. visible      D. vigorous

**答案：D**

19. The scientist checked the lab carefully and found \_\_\_\_\_ particles under the microscope.

- A. minute      B. massive      C. mutual      D. mature

**答案：A**

20. With a simple operation, the \_\_\_\_\_ collected from various sources can be quickly saved in the system.

- A. output      B. insight      C. input      D. upload

**答案：C**

21. The rapid development of tourism has greatly \_\_\_\_\_ the coastal villages.

- A. endangered      B. enriched      C. emptied      D. enslaved

**答案：B**

22. The flowers in this garden are \_\_\_\_\_ in color, from red to yellow.

- A. reliable      B. identical      C. variable      D. invisible

**答案：C**

23. Lack of exercise can \_\_\_\_\_ your immune system over time.

- A. shorten      B. weaken      C. swallow      D. strengthen

**答案：B**

24. Biogas is made from biological waste that would \_\_\_\_\_ decompose in farm fields or landfill.

- A. otherwise      B. likelihood      C. important      D. appropriate

**答案：A**

25. \_\_\_\_\_ threats to global food security are numerous and affect both

economically developed and less-developed countries, it is the people of the latter who are likely to feel the most impact.

- A. When   B. Because   C. While   D. If

**答案: C**

26. In 2015, those aged 60 and over \_\_\_\_\_ from 25% in Japan to less than 5% in some African countries.

- A. came   B. increase   C. ranged   D. decrease

**答案: C**

27. These wrong tendencies should be \_\_\_\_\_ to bring about a great advance in the publishing industry.

- A. right   B. have righted   C. righted   D. have been righted

**答案: C**

28. Choose the correct meaning for the underlined word in the following sentence.

*“The sun emerged from behind the clouds.”*

- A. Appear or come out from somewhere.  
B. Become known after being hidden or secret.  
C. Come out of a difficult experience.  
D. Develop gradually.

**答案: A**

29. Choose the correct meaning for the underlined word in the following sentence.

*“The hotel is not responsible for any loss or damage to guests' personal property.”*

- A. Something that is owned by a person, business, etc.  
B. a piece of land often with buildings on it that is owned by a person, business, etc.  
C. special quality or characteristic of sth.  
D. a legal right or claim to something.

**答案: A**

30. Women generally live longer than men, although the difference \_\_\_\_\_ in many countries.

- A. varies B. seems C. indicates D. treats

**答案：A**

31. In developed world, we have had time to become \_\_\_\_\_ to the growing problems of pensions, poverty, health and housing of elderly people in individualistic societies with loosening family ties.

- A. likely B. accustomed C. familiar D. Interested

**答案：B**

32. Choose the most appropriate word to describe the trend in the picture.

“Between 1991 to 1992 there was a \_\_\_\_\_ increase in the share price.”

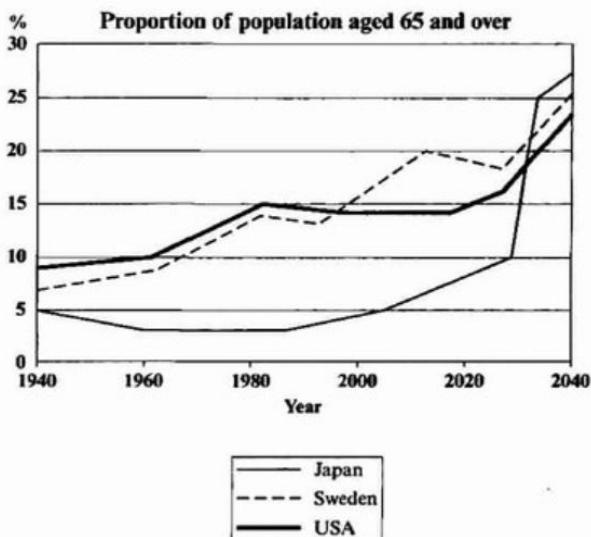


- A. slight B. gradual C. significant D. steady

**答案：C**

33. Choose the most appropriate word to describe the trend in the picture.

“The proportions of elderly people in the USA and Sweden rose \_\_\_\_\_ from 1940 to 1990. By 2040, the figures for Sweden and the USA will be slightly \_\_\_\_\_ compared to Japan.”



- A. gradually, higher    B. gradually, lower  
 C. significantly, lower    D. significantly, higher

**答案：B**

### 选词填空题

**1. Choose the most suitable one to complete each sentence. Change the form where necessary.**

function	consist	estimate	method	involve
chemical	structure	assess	define	section

- We will use the first week of classes to \_\_\_\_\_ your speaking ability.
- The test will \_\_\_\_\_ of a series of true or false questions and two essay questions.
- Nick's job as a salesman \_\_\_\_\_ a lot of travelling around the province.
- The traditional family \_\_\_\_\_ has undergone a great many changes in the last few decades, due to the increase in the divorce rate.
- The \_\_\_\_\_ of the heart is to pump blood throughout the body.
- The grammar notes appear in the back \_\_\_\_\_ of the book.

7. His \_\_\_\_\_ for the renovations to our house was \$2,250.
8. The \_\_\_\_\_ reaction produced a surprising result.
9. It can be quite difficult to clearly \_\_\_\_\_ abstract ideas such as love or friendship.
10. Scientists use various \_\_\_\_\_ to study the effects of climate change.

**答案：1. assess 2.consist 3.involves 4.structure 5.function 6.section**

**7.estimate 8.chemical 9. define 10.methods**

**2.Choose the most suitable one to complete each sentence. Change the form where necessary.**

trait	phenomenon	alter	questionnaire	perceive	conscious
empirical	conventional		prone	compound	

- 1.Experiments show that people with strong observational skills can \_\_\_\_\_ more detailed visual information in complex environments.
- 2.Openness to experience is a personality\_\_\_\_\_ closely linked to curiosity and creativity.
- 3.The way leaves change color in autumn is a wonderful natural \_\_\_\_\_.
- 4.Each participant first completed a personality\_\_\_\_\_ that measured the five major traits.
- 5.Loud noises from the street will soon draw our\_\_\_\_\_ awareness.
- 6.Open people seem able to adopt less \_\_\_\_\_ solutions when faced with ambiguous images.
- 7.According to the researchers, this is the first\_\_\_\_\_ evidence of differing visual experiences linked to personality.
8. People who don't get enough sleep are more\_\_\_\_\_ to feel tired during the day.
- 9.The chemical\_\_\_\_\_ is used in many industrial processes.
10. Long-term participation in mindfulness training may\_\_\_\_\_ the brain's neural pathways related to emotional regulation, gradually reducing the frequency of impulsive reactions.

**答案：1. perceive 2. trait 3. phenomenon 4. questionnaire 5.**

**conscious    6.conventional    7. empirical    8. prone    9.  
compound    10. alter**

**3.Choose the most suitable one to complete each sentence. Change the form where necessary.**

merge	perceive	misinterpret	neural	evidence
innovative	prone	flexible	delusion	filter

- 1.The two companies \_\_\_\_\_ to form a larger corporation.
2. How we \_\_\_\_\_ a situation can greatly influence our response to it.
- 3.The new schedule is more \_\_\_\_\_, allowing employees to balance work and personal life better.
- 4.The \_\_\_\_\_ clearly supports the new theory.
- 5.He often has \_\_\_\_\_ that make it hard for him to distinguish reality.
- 6.\_\_\_\_\_ can lead to misunderstandings.
- 7.\_\_\_\_\_ pathways in the brain help us process information.
- 8.A \_\_\_\_\_ can remove impurities from water.
- 9.Greater openness is associated with more \_\_\_\_\_ thinking, producing novel ideas and solutions.
- 10.She is \_\_\_\_\_ to making mistakes when she is tired.

**答案：1. merged 2. perceive 3. flexible 4. evidence 5. delusions 6. Misinterpretations 7. Neural 8. filter 9. innovative 10. prone**

**4.Choose the most suitable one to complete each sentence. Change the form where necessary.**

respond	approach	legislation	financial	environment
benefit	individual	policy	source	create

- 1.The government is offering more programs which \_\_\_\_\_ low income families.
- 2.She \_\_\_\_\_ her boss about getting a raise.
- 3.Celebrities generally receive so much fan mail that it is impossible to \_\_\_\_\_ to each and every letter personally.
- 4.Victoria is generally a safe and friendly \_\_\_\_\_ for

foreign students to study in.

5. My father's company has been experiencing some difficulties, so they are going to have to lay off some staff.

6. Many people all over the world are urging governments to pass laws limiting the development of new cloning technologies.

7. In the past 5 years, this government has \_\_\_\_\_ 15 new major parks in the province.

8. The refund \_\_\_\_\_ at this store allows you to return items for a credit, but not for cash.

9. The main \_\_\_\_\_ of jobs for teenagers in Victoria during the summertime is the tourist industry.

10. Do you believe that \_\_\_\_\_ rights are more important than the collective rights of society?

**1. benefit 2. approached 3. respond 4. environment 5. financial**

**6. legislation 7. created 8. policy 9. source 10. individual**

**5. Choose the most suitable one to complete each sentence. Change the form where necessary.**

chemical in the hope that gap convert at regular intervals  
variable consistent account for commercial as a whole

1. What rate will I get if I \_\_\_\_\_ my euros into US dollars?

2. Our \_\_\_\_\_ effort and contribution will lead to the country's further development.

3. A huge \_\_\_\_\_ exists between the lifestyles of the rich and the poor.

4. A medium-sized eagle is exceptionally \_\_\_\_\_ in color, from very dark brown, almost black, to pale brown, nearly white.

5. The heart beats \_\_\_\_\_, which is a sign of good health.

6. Acrylamide(丙烯酰胺) is a rare and dangerous \_\_\_\_\_.

7. The movie was not a \_\_\_\_\_ success because nearly 90% of the audience didn't like it.

8. Statistics show that online travel services \_\_\_\_\_ more than

one-third of the total European travel market last year.

9. We have decided to make a further price cut of 2% \_\_\_\_\_ this will help you push the sale of our products.

10. The team is diverse in skills, but \_\_\_\_\_, they work very well together.

**答案:** 1. covert 2. consistent 3. gap 4. variable 5. at regular intervals 6.chemical 7. commercial 8. accounted for 9. in the hope that 10. as a whole

**6.**Choose the most suitable words given below to complete each sentence. Change the form where necessary.

valuation	profitability	effort	risk	option
distinct	source	formulation	alternative	account

1.These Chinese netizens have no \_\_\_\_\_ but to accept the current situation.

2.The company hopes that its \_\_\_\_\_ will attract more investors.

3.His approach to problem-solving is \_\_\_\_\_ from traditional methods.

4.The company's \_\_\_\_\_ of revenue is through advertising.

5.The company's plan to go public is still in its \_\_\_\_\_ stages.

6.Online gaming, live streaming, and short video creation are \_\_\_\_\_ ways to make money.

7.These methods require more \_\_\_\_\_ and time.

8.There is a risk of \_\_\_\_\_ theft associated with these methods.

9.Violating laws and regulations is a potential \_\_\_\_\_.

10. The company's current \_\_\_\_\_ is not clear.

**答案:** 1.option 2.valuation 3.distinct 4.source 5.formulation

6.alternative 7.effort 8.account 9.risk 10. profitability

**7. Choose the most suitable one to complete each sentence. Change the form where necessary.**

contract	legal	period	available	similar
analyze	indicate	research	factor	economy

1. He did an \_\_\_\_\_ of the way children learn language for his Master's thesis.

2. He was arrested for drunk driving because he had drunk more than the \_\_\_\_\_ limit of alcohol.

3. The culture of the United States is quite \_\_\_\_\_ to that of Canada.

4. The Canadian \_\_\_\_\_ is largely based on natural resources.

5. Environmental pollution seems to be an important \_\_\_\_\_ in the increase in cancers all over the world.

6. The apartment will be \_\_\_\_\_ on June first.

7. The young popstar became famous while still in high school after signing a \_\_\_\_\_ with a major record label.

8. Your continued lateness for class \_\_\_\_\_ to me that you are not really a very serious student.

9. Living in Berlin during the \_\_\_\_\_ when the Berlin Wall was torn down was an unforgettable experience.

10. Some \_\_\_\_\_ into second language learning suggests that oral fluency may increase with moderate amounts of alcohol.

**答案: 1.analysis 2.legal 3.similar 4.economy 5.factor 6.available**

**7.contract 8.indicates 9.period 10.research**

**8. Choose the most suitable one to complete each sentence. Change the form where necessary.**

sequence	illustrate	corporate	dominate	negate
circumstance	justify	technical	constant	publish

1. A car travelling at a \_\_\_\_\_ speed of 100 kilometers per hour would take more than 48 million years to reach the nearest star.

2. In the 1530s, a printing press was set up in Mexico City, and the

country's first newspaper was \_\_\_\_\_ there in 1541.

3. Racist comments against others are totally unacceptable, no matter what the \_\_\_\_\_.

4. A proper essay \_\_\_\_\_ its ideas clearly and effectively.

5. We feel that animal testing should be reduced to a minimum and carefully \_\_\_\_\_ in each case.

6. The increase in tax revenues has been \_\_\_\_\_ by rising costs for the public health system.

7. Top \_\_\_\_\_ executives are meeting today to urge the American government to lower taxes.

8. The Book of Genesis in the Bible deals with the \_\_\_\_\_ of creation, as seen by the Christian religion.

9. All \_\_\_\_\_ questions should be directed to the staff at the computer help desk.

10. For centuries, Korea was \_\_\_\_\_ by its larger and more aggressive neighbors.

**答案：**1. constant 2. published 3. circumstances 4. illustrates 5. justified 6. negated 7. corporate 8. sequence 9. technical 10. dominated

**9. Choose the most suitable one to complete each sentence. Change the form where necessary.**

relief	manifestation	impossibility	winner	adaptive
intake	equivalent	nourishment	amazement	reaction

1. When two or more elements combine and form a compound, a chemical \_\_\_\_\_ takes place.

2. Much to their \_\_\_\_\_ and delight, the women realize that the drawings based on strangers' descriptions depict much more beautiful women.

3. It would be a big \_\_\_\_\_ if we all suddenly realized, like Christian Andersen's ugly duckling that we are in fact beautiful.

4. Inflated perceptions of one's physical appearance is a \_\_\_\_\_ of a general phenomenon psychologists call "self-enhancement".

5. Most people believe that they are above average, a statistical \_\_\_\_\_.
6. Stock pickers think the stocks they buy are more likely to end up \_\_\_\_\_ than those of the average investor.
7. The \_\_\_\_\_ nature of self-enhancement might be the answer.
8. Scientists are studying how the timing of food \_\_\_\_\_ affects health.
9. Emerging scientific evidence suggests that eating at night, compared with eating calorically \_\_\_\_\_ meals during the day, may cause people to gain weight.
10. Throughout evolution, daytime has been for \_\_\_\_\_ and nighttime for fasting, and our organs have evolved accordingly.

**答 案 :** 1. reaction 2. amazement 3. relief 4. manifestation  
 5. impossibility 6. winners 7. adaptive 8. intake 9. equivalent 10. nourishment

**10. Choose the most suitable one to complete each sentence. Change the form where necessary.**

find	diminish	route	bulk	norm	trace
team	accommodate	mature	qualitative		

1. The \_\_\_\_\_ of India's thriving movie industry is based in Bombay.
2. The little boy forgot to deliver a newspaper to one of the houses on his \_\_\_\_\_, so he had to go back after supper.
3. He was really disappointed after his \_\_\_\_\_ lost the game 10-1.
4. My grandfather helped \_\_\_\_\_ this company over 75 years ago.
5. With people having fewer kids these days, the local school can easily \_\_\_\_\_ all the children in the area.
6. Human speech is a vast \_\_\_\_\_ expansion over animal communication systems.
7. Cooking and freezing do not \_\_\_\_\_ the spicy heat of a hot pepper.
8. Kate is only 7 years old, but she is very \_\_\_\_\_ for her age,

and is often mistaken for a 10-year-old.

9. Falling to sleep to the sounds of bombs and gunfire has become the \_\_\_\_\_ for many children living in war-torn countries.
10. The police are trying to \_\_\_\_\_ the source of the illegal drugs.

**答案: 1.bulk 2.route 3. team 4. found 5. accommodate**

**6.qualitative 7. diminish 8. mature 9. norm 10. trace**

**11.Choose the most suitable one to complete each sentence.  
Change the form where necessary.**

not to mention    be up to    dig into    go a long way    lead up to  
in turn    value    succumb to    quite    humble

- 1.If necessary, you may even want to \_\_\_\_\_ some facts and show clients the results of studies to back you up.
- 2.Several small changes in your daily actions and habits can ease your pain, and \_\_\_\_\_ in preventing computer-related health problems.
- 3.The company was making final checks of the new system in the days that \_\_\_\_\_ a public test.
- 4.Government collects its revenue (财政收入) in the form of taxes, which is \_\_\_\_\_ used for the benefit of taxpayers.
- 5.Pollution has a negative effect on the health of everyone living in the city, \_\_\_\_\_ the damage to the environment.
- 6.If you are responsible for the project files, it \_\_\_\_\_ you to keep track of what changes are made, when, and by whom.
- 7.Almost all people, whether children or average adults, \_\_\_\_\_ their pets as companions.
- 8.AIDS patients who own pets are much less likely to \_\_\_\_\_ depression.
9. You can't help but feel \_\_\_\_\_ when you enter this church.
- 10.The calmness and the steadiness of the professor's voice seemed to keep the audience \_\_\_\_\_ very quickly.

**答案: 1. dig into 2. go a long way 3. led up to 4. in turn 5. not to mention 6. is up to 7. value 8. succumb to 9. humbled 10. quite**

**12. Choose the most suitable one to complete each sentence.  
Change the form where necessary.**

counter	make the cut	come down to	in itself	fall short
end up with	hold true	emerge	property	evolve

1. The city's importance as a financial centre has \_\_\_\_\_ slowly.
2. The clerk behind the \_\_\_\_\_ just looked at the man but did not tell him where the men's department was.
3. We tested the chemical and biological \_\_\_\_\_ of the samples.
4. The facts \_\_\_\_\_ after a lengthy investigation.
5. What counts is how things look from the perspective of the children — whether they feel loved the same when they mess up or \_\_\_\_\_.
6. Any player who has \_\_\_\_\_ in the tournament rounds will be qualified to enter the national finals.
7. People talk about various reasons for the company's failure, but it all \_\_\_\_\_ one thing: a lack of leadership.
8. We \_\_\_\_\_ some good, workable solutions for data processing, but we didn't really address the larger complexities we might face in programming.
9. Monkeys have long been used as a model for human brain studies, and so the results may also \_\_\_\_\_ for humans, though further research is needed to confirm that.
10. There is no guarantee that we will succeed every time, but the trial creates value \_\_\_\_\_.

**答案:** 1. evolved 2. counter 3. properties 4. emerged 5. fall short  
6. made the cut 7. comes down to 8. hold true 9. ended up with  
10. in itself

**13. Choose the most suitable one to complete each sentence. Change the form where necessary.**

stand	sour	especially	show	easily	impact
cause	digest	survey	compare with		

1. Because when you are ill, you \_\_\_\_\_ a better chance of getting the help you need if there's someone by your side.
2. According to a 2016 study, older adults who felt extremely close to

family members had less risk of dying in the next five years \_\_\_\_\_ those who didn't feel as tight with their family.

3. For example, people with siblings, \_\_\_\_\_ sisters, are less likely to report feeling lonely.
4. Interactions in our relationships \_\_\_\_\_ us more than we think.
5. In my experience, if I eat dinner later than 9 p.m.. I cannot \_\_\_\_\_ fall asleep.
6. Acid reflux (胃酸反流), which is a problem likely to be \_\_\_\_\_ by eating late at night, affects as many as 40% of Americans.
7. Recent research \_\_\_\_\_ that dinner time, often delayed by longer work hours, has great impact on people's fitness.
8. After eating, it's important to stay upright since gravity helps keep food in the stomach while lying down with a full stomach would be bad for \_\_\_\_\_ .
9. At least you're not alone. Over 70% of undergraduates we \_\_\_\_\_ have experienced it.
10. The disagreement over trade tariffs has made relations between the two countries go \_\_\_\_\_ .

**答案:** 1. stand 2. compared with 3. especially 4. impact 5. easily  
6. caused 7. shows 8. digestion 9. surveyed 10. sour