

Xilinx Zynq FPGA, TI DSP, MCU 기반의 프로그래밍 및 회로 설계 전문가 과정

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```
#include <stdio.h>

typedef struct _vector_man{
    double x;
    double y;
    double z;
}vector;

void print_mat(vector mat[]){
    int i;
    for(i=0; i<3; i++){
        printf("%5.2lf ",mat[i].x);
        printf("%5.2lf ",mat[i].y);
        printf("%5.2lf ",mat[i].z);

        printf("\n");
    }
    printf("\n");
}

void madd(vector mat1[], vector mat2[], vector (*mat_res)[] ){
    int i;

    for(i=0; i<3; i++){
        (*mat_res)[i].x = mat1[i].x + mat2[i].x;
        (*mat_res)[i].y = mat1[i].y + mat2[i].y;
        (*mat_res)[i].z = mat1[i].z + mat2[i].z;
    }
}

void msub(vector mat1[], vector mat2[], vector (*mat_res)[]){
```

```

int i;

for(i=0; i<3; i++){
    (*mat_res)[i].x = mat1[i].x - mat2[i].x;
    (*mat_res)[i].y = mat1[i].y - mat2[i].y;
    (*mat_res)[i].z = mat1[i].z - mat2[i].z;
}
}

void mmul(vector mat1[], vector mat2[], vector (*mat_res)[3]){
    int i,j;

    for(i=0; i<3; i++){
        (*mat_res)[i].x = mat1[i].x * mat2[0].x + mat1[i].y * mat2[1].x + mat1[i].z * mat2[2].x;

        (*mat_res)[i].y = mat1[i].x * mat2[0].y + mat1[i].y * mat2[1].y + mat1[i].z * mat2[2].y;

        (*mat_res)[i].z = mat1[i].x * mat2[0].z + mat1[i].y * mat2[1].z + mat1[i].z * mat2[2].z;
    }
}

double det(vector mat[3]){
    double tmp[3];
    tmp[0] = mat[0].x * (mat[1].y*mat[2].z - mat[2].y*mat[1].z);
    tmp[1] = mat[0].y * (mat[1].z*mat[2].x - mat[1].x*mat[2].z);
    tmp[2] = mat[0].z * (mat[1].x*mat[2].y - mat[2].x*mat[1].y);

    return tmp[0] + tmp[1] + tmp[2] ;
}

void mtranspose(vector mat[], vector (*mat_res)[3]){

```

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(*mat_res)[0].x = mat[0].x;
(*mat_res)[1].y = mat[1].y;
(*mat_res)[2].z = mat[2].z;
(*mat_res)[0].y = mat[1].x;
(*mat_res)[0].z = mat[2].x;
(*mat_res)[1].z = mat[2].y;
(*mat_res)[1].x = mat[0].y;
(*mat_res)[2].x = mat[0].z;
(*mat_res)[2].y = mat[1].z;
}

```

```

void cramer(vector mat[],vector single_mat[], vector (*res_single_mat){

```

```

    int i,j,k;

```

```

    vector tmp[3]={0};

```

```

    vector origin[3] = {0};

```

```

    double basic_det=0;

```

```

    double tmp_det=0;

```

```

    for(i=0; i<3; i++){ // clear initial values

```

```

        tmp[i].x = mat[i].x;

```

```

        tmp[i].y = mat[i].y;

```

```

        tmp[i].z = mat[i].z;

```

```

    }

```

```

    basic_det = det(mat);

```

```

    for(i=0; i<3; i++){

```

```

        if(i == 0){

```

```

            for(j=0 ; j<3 ; j++)

```

```

                tmp[j].x = single_mat[j].x;

```

```

        }

```

```

        else if(i == 1){

```

```

        for(j=0 ; j<3 ; j++)
            tmp[j].y = single_mat[j].x;
    }
    else{
        for(j=0 ; j<3 ; j++)
            tmp[j].z = single_mat[j].x;
    }

    tmp_det = det(tmp);
    (*res_single_mat)[i].x = tmp_det / basic_det;

    for(k=0; k<3; k++){ // clear initial values
        tmp[k].x = mat[k].x;
        tmp[k].y = mat[k].y;
        tmp[k].z = mat[k].z;
    }
}
}

void adj(vector mat[], vector (*mat_res)[]){
    int i;
    vector tmp[3]={0};
    vector res[3]={0};

    tmp[0].x = (mat[1].y*mat[2].z - mat[2].y*mat[1].z);
    tmp[0].y = (mat[1].z*mat[2].x - mat[1].x*mat[2].z);
    tmp[0].z = (mat[1].x*mat[2].y - mat[2].x*mat[1].y);

    tmp[1].x = (mat[0].y*mat[2].z - mat[2].y*mat[0].z);
    tmp[1].y = (mat[2].z*mat[0].x - mat[2].x*mat[0].z);
    tmp[1].z = (mat[0].x*mat[2].y - mat[2].x*mat[0].y);

    tmp[2].x = (mat[0].y*mat[1].z - mat[1].y*mat[0].z);

```

```

tmp[2].y = (mat[0].z*mat[1].x - mat[0].x*mat[1].z);
tmp[2].z = (mat[0].x*mat[1].y - mat[1].x*mat[0].y);

mtranspose(tmp, &res);

for(i=0; i<3; i++){
    (*mat_res)[i].x = res[i].x;
    (*mat_res)[i].y = res[i].y;
    (*mat_res)[i].z = res[i].z;
}
}

void inverse_mat(vector mat[], vector (*mat_res)[]){
    int i;
    vector tmp[3]= {0};
    double m_det = det(mat);

    if(det != 0){
        adj(mat, &tmp);

        for(i=0; i<3; i++){
            (*mat_res)[i].x = (1/m_det)*tmp[i].x;
            (*mat_res)[i].y = (1/m_det)*tmp[i].y;
            (*mat_res)[i].z = (1/m_det)*tmp[i].z;
        }
    }
    else{
        printf("No det value !! result!!\n");
    }
}

```

```
void gauss_inverse_mat(vector mat[], vector (*mat_res)[]){
    int i;
    vector imat[3] = {{1,0,0},{0,1,0},{0,0,1}};
    vector bmat[3] = {0};
    double scale =0;
    double sub_scale[3]={0};

    if(mat[1].x != 0){
        scale = (mat[1].x/mat[0].x);

        imat[1].x = imat[1].x - (scale * imat[0].x);
        imat[1].y = imat[1].y - (scale * imat[0].y);
        imat[1].z = imat[1].z - (scale * imat[0].z);

        mat[1].x = mat[1].x - (scale * mat[0].x);
        mat[1].y = mat[1].y - (scale * mat[0].y);
        mat[1].z = mat[1].z - (scale * mat[0].z);
    }

    if(mat[2].x != 0){
        scale = (mat[2].x/mat[0].x);

        imat[2].x -= (scale * imat[0].x);
        imat[2].y -= (scale * imat[0].y);
        imat[2].z -= (scale * imat[0].z);

        mat[2].x -= (scale * mat[0].x);
        mat[2].y -= (scale * mat[0].y);
        mat[2].z -= (scale * mat[0].z);
    }
}
```

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////////////////////////////////////
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```
if(mat[0].y != 0){  
    scale = (mat[0].y/mat[1].y);  
    imat[0].x -= scale * imat[1].x;  
    imat[0].y -= scale * imat[1].y;  
    imat[0].z -= scale * imat[1].z;  
  
    mat[0].x -= scale * mat[1].x;  
    mat[0].y -= scale * mat[1].y;  
    mat[0].z -= scale * mat[1].z;  
}
```

```
if(mat[2].y != 0){  
    scale = (mat[2].y/mat[1].y);  
    imat[2].x -= scale * imat[1].x;  
    imat[2].y -= scale * imat[1].y;  
    imat[2].z -= scale * imat[1].z;  
  
    mat[2].x -= scale * mat[1].x;  
    mat[2].y -= scale * mat[1].y;  
    mat[2].z -= scale * mat[1].z;  
}
```

```
////////////////////////////////////
```

```
if(mat[0].z != 0){  
    scale = (mat[0].z/mat[2].z);
```



```

    imat[0].x -= scale * imat[2].x;
    imat[0].y -= scale * imat[2].y;
    imat[0].z -= scale * imat[2].z;

    mat[0].x -= scale * mat[2].x;
    mat[0].y -= scale * mat[2].y;
    mat[0].z -= scale * mat[2].z;
}

if(mat[1].z != 0){
    scale = (mat[1].z/mat[2].z);

    imat[1].x -= scale * imat[2].x;
    imat[1].y -= scale * imat[2].y;
    imat[1].z -= scale * imat[2].z;

    mat[1].x -= scale * mat[2].x;
    mat[1].y -= scale * mat[2].y;
    mat[1].z -= scale * mat[2].z;
}

////////////////////////////////////

sub_scale[0] = mat[0].x;
sub_scale[1] = mat[1].y;
sub_scale[2] = mat[2].z;

for(i =0; i<3; i++){
    if(sub_scale[i] != 0){
        imat[i].x = (1/sub_scale[i])*imat[i].x;

```

```

    imat[i].y = (1/sub_scale[i])*imat[i].y;
    imat[i].z = (1/sub_scale[i])*imat[i].z;
}
}

mat[0].x = (1/sub_scale[0])*mat[0].x;
mat[1].y = (1/sub_scale[1])*mat[1].y;
mat[2].z = (1/sub_scale[2])*mat[2].z;


for(i=0; i<3; i++){
    (*mat_res)[i].x = imat[i].x;
    (*mat_res)[i].y = imat[i].y;
    (*mat_res)[i].z = imat[i].z;
}
}

void simultaneous_eq(vector mat[],vector single_mat[], vector (*res_single_mat)[]){

    int i,j,k;
    vector res[3]={0};
    vector single_res[3] = {0};

    gauss_inverse_mat(mat, &res); //  $A^{-1}$ 

    mmul(res, single_mat, &single_res); //  $A^{-1} * [result...] = [x;y;z]$ 

    for(i=0; i<3; i++){
        (*res_single_mat)[i].x = single_res[i].x;

```

```
    (*res_single_mat)[i].y = single_res[i].y;
    (*res_single_mat)[i].z = single_res[i].z;
}
}
```

```
int main (void){
    int i;
    vector mat1[3]={0};
    vector mat2[3]={0};
    vector mat_res[3]={0};
    vector single_mat[3]={0};
    vector res_single_mat[3]={0};

    for(i=0; i<3; i++){
        printf("input first matrix %dst row\n", i+1);
        scanf("%lf", &(mat1[i].x));
        scanf("%lf", &(mat1[i].y));
        scanf("%lf", &(mat1[i].z));
    }

    for(i=0; i<3; i++){
        printf("input second matrix %dst row\n", i+1);
        scanf("%lf", &(mat2[i].x));
        scanf("%lf", &(mat2[i].y));
        scanf("%lf", &(mat2[i].z));
    }

    printf("input single column matrix \n");
```

```
scanf("%lf", &(single_mat[0].x));
scanf("%lf", &(single_mat[1].x));
scanf("%lf", &(single_mat[2].x));

//printf("%lf\n", det(mat)); //det ok

//madd(mat1, mat2, &mat_res);
//print_mat(mat_res);

//msub(mat1, mat2, &mat_res);
//print_mat(mat_res);

//mmul(mat1, mat2, &mat_res);
//print_mat(mat_res);

//mtranspose(mat1, &mat_res);
//print_mat(mat_res);

//cramer(mat1, single_mat, &res_single_mat);
//print_mat(res_single_mat);

//inverse_mat(mat1, &mat_res);
//print_mat(mat_res);

//gauss_inverse_mat(mat1, &mat_res);
//print_mat(mat_res);

//simultaneous_eq(mat1, single_mat, &res_single_mat);
//print_mat(res_single_mat);
```

```
return 0;  
}
```