$$\int_a^b f(x)dx$$

가

, "x a b
$$f(x)$$
 dx . .).

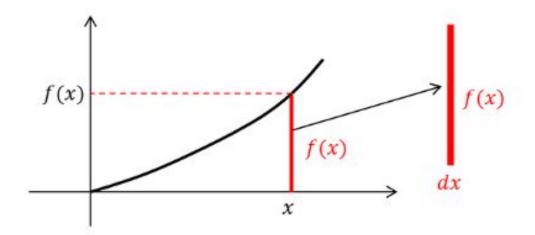
$$\int_{a}^{b} f(x)dx = f(a)dx + f(a+dx)dx + f(a+2dx)dx + ... + f(b)dx$$

$$= \lim_{\Delta x \to 0} \{ f(a)\Delta x + f(a+\Delta x)\Delta x + ... + f(b)\Delta x \}$$

$$= \lim_{\Delta x \to 0} \sum_{a=0}^{b} f(x)\Delta x$$

, (integral) , sum() s integral ' .

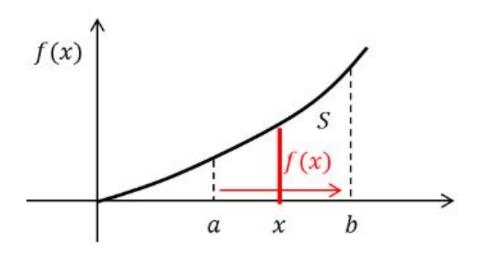
,
$$f(x)dx$$
가 , $f(x)$ 가 dx . , $f(x)$ 가



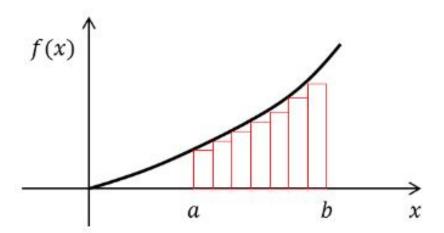
, 가 .

 $f(x) \quad y = f(x) \qquad \qquad x \mathcal{I} \vdash x \qquad \qquad y \quad , \quad ,$

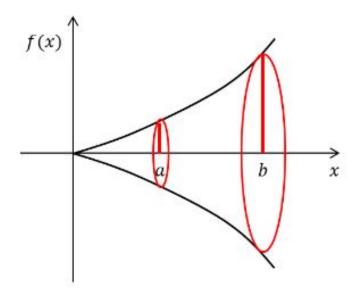
$$S = \int_{a}^{b} f(x) dx$$



x a b f(x) 가 dx ... ()



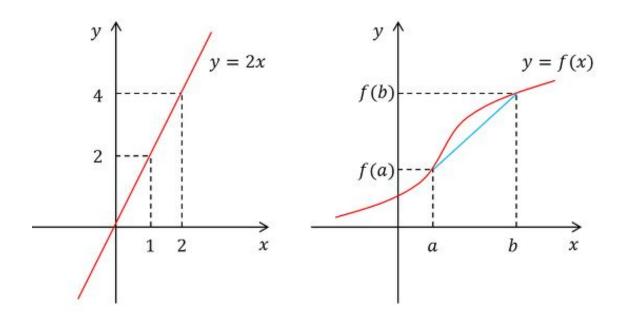
가?



$$V = \int_a^b \pi f(x)^2 dx$$

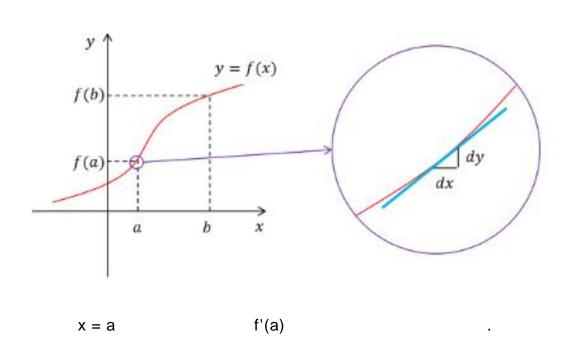
. f(x)가 , a b f(x)2 , 가), 2. 가 갸 3 ' ? 가 가?' . dy/dx . y'

$$A$$
의 B 에 대한 변화율= $\frac{A$ 의변화량}{B의변화량 = $\frac{dA}{dB}$



, 가 2 . 가 2
$$dy/dx = 2$$
 , y x 2 . , x가 1 가 y 2 가 , x가 5 가 y 10 가

평균변화율=
$$\frac{y$$
변화량}{x변화량}= $\frac{\Delta y}{\Delta x}=\frac{f(b)-f(a)}{b-a}$



$$f'(a) = \frac{dy}{dx} \Big|_{x=a} = \lim_{\Delta x \to 0} \frac{f(a+\Delta x) - f(a)}{(a+\Delta x) - a}$$

, x = a 가 가?
x x x x (x가).

$$f'(x) = \frac{dy}{dx} = \lim_{\Delta x \to 0} \frac{f(x + \Delta x) - f(x)}{(x + \Delta x) - x}$$

.

y = 2x - 2x ? dy/d(2x) = 1 . , y - 2x ?

$$\frac{dy}{dx} = \frac{dy}{dt} \cdot \frac{dt}{dx}$$

3.

가

, 1. (積 分) ア .

, f(x) F(x)

 $\int_{a}^{b} f(x) dx = F(b) - F(a)$

(fundamental theorem) .

가