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<gethostbyaddr.c>

struct hostent *gethostbyaddr(const char *addr, int len, int type);

- ip 주소를 통해서 도메인 주소를 얻어 올 수 있다.

- 반환값-

gethostbyname() 그리고 gethostbyaddr() 함수는 hostent 구조체를 반환하거나 만일 에러가 발생한다면 NULL 포인터를 반환한다. 에러시, h_errno 변수는 에러 넘버 를 가진다.

```
#include<stdio.h>
#include<stdlib.h>
#include<string.h>
#include<unistd.h>
#include<arpa/inet.h>
#include<netdb.h>
typedef struct sockaddr_in si;
void err_handler(char *msg)
{
       fputs(msg, stderr);
       fputc('\n', stderr);
       exit(1);
}
int main(int argc, char **argv)
{
       int i;
       si addr;
       struct hostent *host;
       if(argc != 2)
       {
              printf("use: %s <port>\n", argv[0]);
              exit(1);
```

// 방화벽이 있고 하면 안될 수 hosterr 라고 뜰수 있다.

<mpecho.c>

fork() 함수를 사용해서 자식 프로세스를 생성하고 echo server 와 client 를 만든다.

<server>

```
#include<stdio.h>
#include<stdlib.h>
#include<string.h>
#include<unistd.h>
#include<signal.h>
#include<sys/wait.h>
#include<arpa/inet.h>
#include<sys/socket.h>
typedef struct sockaddr_in
                                     si;
typedef struct sockaddr *
                                     sap;
#define BUF_SIZE
                              32
void err_handler(char *msg)
       fputs(msg, stderr);
```

```
fputc('\n', stderr);
        exit(1);
}
void read_childoroc(int sig)
{
        pid_t pid;
        int status;
        pid = waitpid(-1, &status, WNOHANG);
        printf("REMOVED oroc id: %d\n", pid);
}
int main(int argc, char **argv)
        int serv_sock , clnt_sock;
        si serv_addr, clnt_addr;
        pid_t pid;
        struct sigaction act;
        socklen_t addr_size;
        int str_len, state;
        char buf[BUF_SIZE] = {0};
        if(argc != 2)
        {
               printf("use: %s <port>\n", argv[0]);
               exit(1);
        act.sa_handler = read_childoroc;
        sigemptyset(&act.sa_mask);
        act.sa_flags = 0;
        state = sigaction(SIGCHLD, &act, 0);
        serv_sock = socket(PF_INET, SOCK_STREAM, 0);
        if(serv_sock == -1)
               err_handler("socket() error");
        memset(&serv_addr, 0, sizeof(serv_addr));
        serv_addr.sin_family = AF_INET;
        serv_addr.sin_addr.s_addr=htonl(INADDR_ANY);
        serv_addr.sin_port = htons(atoi(argv[1]));
        if(bind(serv_sock,(sap)&serv_addr, sizeof(serv_addr)) == -1)
               err_handler("bind() error");
        if(listen(serv_sock, 5) == -1)
               err_handler("listen() error");
        for(;;)
        {
```

```
addr_size = sizeof(clnt_addr);
               clnt_sock = accept(serv_sock, (sap)&clnt_addr, &addr_size);
               if(clnt_sock ==-1)
                      continue;
               else
                       puts("New Client Connected ....");
               // fork() 를 통해서 나온 자식 프로세스의 pid 값을 저장한다.
               pid = fork();
               if(pid == -1)
               {
                      close(clnt_sock);
                      continue;
               }
               if(pid == 0)
               {
                       close(serv_sock);
                       while((str_len = read(clnt_sock, buf, BUF_SIZE)) != 0)
                              write(clnt_sock , buf, str_len);
                       close(clnt_sock);
                       puts("Client Disconnected ...");
                       return 0;
               }
               else
                      close(clnt_sock);
       close(serv_sock);
       return 0;
}
```

<cli>ent>

```
#include<stdio.h>
#include<stdlib.h>
#include<string.h>
#include<unistd.h>
#include<arpa/inet.h>
#include<sys/socket.h>

typedef struct sockaddr_in si;
typedef struct sockaddr * sap;

#define BUF_SIZE 32
```

```
void err_handler(char *msg)
{
        fputs(msg, stderr);
        fputc('\n', stderr);
        exit(1);
}
void read_routine(int sock , char *buf)
{
        for(;;){
                int str_len =read(sock, buf, BUF_SIZE);
                if(str_len == 0)
                        return;
                buf[str_len] = 0;
                printf("msg from server: %s", buf);
        }
}
void write_routine(int sock , char *buf)
        for(;;){
                fgets(buf, BUF_SIZE, stdin);
                if(!strcmp(buf, "q\n") || !strcmp(buf, "Q\n"))
                {
                        shutdown(sock,SHUT_WR);
                        return;
                }
                write(sock, buf, strlen(buf));
        }
}
int main(int argc, char **argv)
        pid_t pid;
        int i, sock;
        si serv_addr;
        char buf[BUF_SIZE] = {0};
        if(argc != 3)
        {
                printf("use: %s <IP> <port>\n", argv[0]);
                exit(1);
        }
        if(sock == -1)
                err_handler("socket() error");
```

```
sock = socket(PF_INET, SOCK_STREAM, 0);
memset(&serv_addr, 0, sizeof(serv_addr));
serv_addr.sin_family = AF_INET;
serv_addr.sin_addr.s_addr = inet_addr(argv[1]);
serv_addr.sin_port = htons(atoi(argv[2]));
// 커넥트 하는 순간 어셉트가 동작한다.
// 위에서 설정한 (포트와 주소 정보(serv_adr)) 를 가지고 connect 를 시도한다.
if(connect(sock, (sap)&serv_addr, sizeof(serv_addr)) == -1)
       err_handler("connect() error");
else
       puts("Connected .....");
pid = fork();
if(pid == 0)
       write_routine(sock, buf);
else
       read_routine(sock, buf);
close(sock);
return 0;
```

}

채팅 서버와 클라이언트를 구현하자!!!

<chat_serv.c>

```
#include<stdio.h>
#include<stdlib.h>
#include<string.h>
#include<unistd.h>
#include<pthread.h>
#include<arpa/inet.h>
#include<sys/socket.h>
#include<sys/epoll.h>
#define BUF_SIZE
                              128
#define MAX CLNT
                              256
typedef struct sockaddr_in
                                      si;
typedef struct sockaddr *
                                      sp;
int clnt_cnt = 0;
int clnt_socks[MAX_CLNT];
pthread_mutex_t mtx;
void err_handler(char *msg)
{
       fputs(msg, stderr);
       fputc('\n', stderr);
       exit(1);
void send_msg(char *msg, int len)
{
       int i;
       pthread_mutex_lock(&mtx);
       for(i = 0; i < clnt_cnt; i++)</pre>
               write(clnt_socks[i], msg, len);
       pthread_mutex_unlock(&mtx);
void *clnt_handler(void *arg)
       int clnt_sock = *((int *)arg);
       int str_len = 0, i;
       char msg[BUF_SIZE];
       while((str_len = read(clnt_sock, msg, sizeof(msg))) != 0)
```

```
send_msg(msg, str_len);
        pthread_mutex_lock(&mtx);
        for(i = 0; i<clnt_cnt; i++){
               if(clnt_sock == clnt_socks[i])
               {
                       while(i++ < clnt_cnt-1)
                               clnt_socks[i] = clnt_socks[i+1];
                       break;
               }
       }
        clnt_cnt --;
        pthread_mutex_unlock(&mtx);
        close(clnt_sock);
        return NULL;
}
int main(int argc, char **argv)
        int serv_sock, clnt_sock;
        si serv_addr, clnt_addr;
        socklen_t addr_size;
        pthread_t t_id;
        if(argc != 2)
        {
               printf("Usage: %s <port>\n", argv[0]);
               exit(1);
       }
        pthread_mutex_init(&mtx, NULL);
        serv_sock = socket(PF_INET, SOCK_STREAM, 0);
        if(serv_sock == -1)
               err_handler("socket() error");
        memset(&serv_addr, 0, sizeof(serv_addr));
        serv_addr.sin_family =AF_INET;
        serv_addr.sin_addr.s_addr = htonl(INADDR_ANY);
        serv_addr.sin_port = htons(atoi(argv[1]));
        if(bind(serv_sock, (sp)&serv_addr, sizeof(serv_addr)) ==-1)
               err_handler("bind() error");
        if(listen(serv_sock, 10)==-1)
               err_handler("listen() error!");
```

```
for(;;)
{
    addr_size = sizeof(clnt_addr);
    clnt_sock = accept(serv_sock,(sp)&clnt_addr, &addr_size);

    pthread_mutex_lock(&mtx);
    clnt_socks[clnt_cnt++] = clnt_sock;
    pthread_mutex_unlock(&mtx);

    pthread_create(&t_id, NULL, clnt_handler, (void *) &clnt_sock);
    pthread_detach(t_id);
    printf("Connected Client IP: %s\n", inet_ntoa(clnt_addr.sin_addr));
}
close(serv_sock);
    return 0;
}
```

<chat_clnt.c>

```
#include<stdio.h>
#include<stdlib.h>
#include<string.h>
#include<unistd.h>
#include<pthread.h>
#include<arpa/inet.h>
#include<sys/socket.h>
#include<sys/epoll.h>
#define BUF_SIZE
                             128
#define NAME_SIZE
                             32
typedef struct sockaddr_in
                             si;
typedef struct sockaddr *
                             sp;
char name[NAME_SIZE] = "DEFAULT";
char msg[BUF_SIZE];
void err_handler(char *msg)
{
       fputs(msg, stderr);
       fputc('\n',stderr);
       exit(1);
}
```

```
void *send_msg(void *arg)
       int sock = *((int *)arg);
       char name_msg[NAME_SIZE + BUF_SIZE];
       for(;;)
       {
               fgets(msg, BUF_SIZE, stdin);
               if(!strcmp(msg, "q\n") || !strcmp(msg, "Q\n"))
               {
                      close(sock);
                      exit(0);
               }
               sprintf(name_msg, "%s %s", name, msg);
               write(sock , name_msg, strlen(name_msg));
       return NULL;
}
void *recv_msg(void *arg)
{
       int sock = *((int *)arg);
       char name_msg[NAME_SIZE +BUF_SIZE];
       int str_len;
       for(;;)
       {
               str_len = read(sock , name_msg, NAME_SIZE +BUF_SIZE-1);
               if(str_len ==-1)
                      return (void*)-1;
               name_msg[str_len]=0;
               fputs(name_msg, stdout);
       return NULL;
}
int main(int argc, char **argv)
{
       int sock;
       si serv_addr;
       pthread_t snd_thread, rcv_thread;
       void *thread_ret;
       if(argc !=4)
```

```
{
       printf("Usage: %s <IP> <port> <name> \n", argv[0]);
       exit(1);
sprintf(name, "[%s]", argv[3]);
sock = socket(PF_INET, SOCK_STREAM, 0);
memset(&serv_addr, 0, sizeof(serv_addr));
serv_addr.sin_family = AF_INET;
serv_addr.sin_addr.s_addr = inet_addr(argv[1]);
serv_addr.sin_port = htons(atoi(argv[2]));
if(connect(sock, (sp)&serv_addr, sizeof(serv_addr)) == -1)
       err_handler("connect() error!");
pthread_create(&snd_thread, NULL, send_msg, (void*)&sock);
pthread_create(&rcv_thread, NULL, recv_msg, (void*)&sock);
pthread_join(snd_thread, &thread_ret);
pthread_join(rcv_thread, &thread_ret);
close(sock);
return 0;
```

}