

TI DSP, MCU 및 Xilinx Zynq FPGA 프로그래밍 전문가 과정

강사 – Innova Lee(이상훈)
gcccompil3r@gmail.com

학생 – GJ (박현우)
uc820@naver.com

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1. ARM ASM – add, mov

```
hyunwoopark@hyunwoopark-P65-P67SG: ~/arm_asm/asm2
1 #include<stdio.h>
2
3 int main(void){
4
5     register unsigned int r0 asm("r0") = 0;
6     register unsigned int r1 asm("r1") = 0;
7     register unsigned int r2 asm("r2") = 0;
8     register unsigned int r3 asm("r3") = 0;
9     register unsigned int r4 asm("r4") = 0;
10    register unsigned int r5 asm("r5") = 0;
11
12    asm volatile("mov r0, #0xff, 8"); // 0x0000 0000 -> 0xff00 0000
13    asm volatile("mov r1, #0xf"); // r1 = 0x 0000 000f
14    asm volatile("add r2, r1, r0"); // r0 + r1 = r2
15
16    printf("r2 = 0x%x\n", r2);
17
18    return 0;
19 }
```

16:31 [모두] [+ ~/arm_asm/asm2/add2.c\ -- 끼워넣기 --

```
hyunwoopark@hyunwoopark-P65-P67SG: ~/arm_asm/asm2
hyunwoopark@hyunwoopark-P65-P67SG:~/arm_asm/asm2$ qemu-arm-static -L /usr/arm-li
nux-gnueabi ./a.out
r2 = 0xff00000f
hyunwoopark@hyunwoopark-P65-P67SG:~/arm_asm/asm2$
```

```
hyunwoopark@hyunwoopark-P65-P67SG: ~/arm_asm/asm2
1 #include<stdio.h>
2
3 int main(void){
4
5     register unsigned int r0 asm("r0") = 0;
6     register unsigned int r1 asm("r1") = 0;
7     register unsigned int r2 asm("r2") = 0;
8     register unsigned int r3 asm("r3") = 0;
9     register unsigned int r4 asm("r4") = 0;
10    register unsigned int r5 asm("r5") = 0;
11
12    /* 8 bit 앞으로 rotation 00 00 00 ff -> ff 00 00 00 */
13    asm volatile("mov r0, #0xff, 8"); // 바림 없이 shiftg해라 rotation
14
15    printf("r0 = 0x%x\n", r0);
16
17    return 0;
18 }
```

1:1 [모두] ~/arm_asm/asm2/mov.c\ "mov.c" 18L, 462C

```
hyunwoopark@hyunwoopark-P65-P67SG: ~/arm_asm/asm2
hyunwoopark@hyunwoopark-P65-P67SG:~/arm_asm/asm2$ qemu-arm-static -L /usr/arm-li
nux-gnueabi ./a.out
r0 = 0xff000000
hyunwoopark@hyunwoopark-P65-P67SG:~/arm_asm/asm2$
```

1. ARM ASM – mul, mla

```
hyunwoopark@hyunwoopark-P65-P67SG: ~/arm_asm/asm2
9  printf("\n");
10 }
11
12 int main(void){
13
14     register unsigned int r0 asm("r0");
15     register unsigned int r1 asm("r1");
16     register unsigned int r2 asm("r2");
17     register unsigned int r3 asm("r3");
18     register unsigned int r4 asm("r4");
19     register unsigned int r5 asm("r5");
20
21
22     asm volatile("mov r2, #3"); // r2 = 3
23     asm volatile("mov r3, #7"); // r3 = 7
24     asm volatile("mul r1, r2, r3"); // r1 = 3 * 7
25
26     printf("r1 = %d\n", r1); // r1 = 21
27
28     return 0;
29 }
30 }
27:1 [바닥] ~/arm_asm/asm2/mul.c
"mul.c" 30L, 564C 저장 했습니다

hyunwoopark@hyunwoopark-P65-P67SG: ~/arm_asm/asm2
hyunwoopark@hyunwoopark-P65-P67SG:~/arm_asm/asm2$ qemu-arm-static -L /usr/arm-linux-gnueabi ./a.out
r1 = 21
hyunwoopark@hyunwoopark-P65-P67SG:~/arm_asm/asm2$
```

```
hyunwoopark@hyunwoopark-P65-P67SG: ~/arm_asm/asm2
10 }
11
12 int main(void){
13
14     register unsigned int r0 asm("r0");
15     register unsigned int r1 asm("r1");
16     register unsigned int r2 asm("r2");
17     register unsigned int r3 asm("r3");
18     register unsigned int r4 asm("r4");
19     register unsigned int r5 asm("r5");
20
21
22     asm volatile("mov r2, #3");
23     asm volatile("mov r3, #7");
24     asm volatile("mov r4, #33");
25     asm volatile("mla r1, r2, r3, r4"); // mul(r2,r3) + add(r4)
26
27     printf("r1 = %d\n", r1);
28
29     return 0;
30 }
31 }
27:30 [바닥] [+]/~/arm_asm/asm2/mla.c
-- 끼워넣기 --

hyunwoopark@hyunwoopark-P65-P67SG: ~/arm_asm/asm2
hyunwoopark@hyunwoopark-P65-P67SG:~/arm_asm/asm2$ arm-linux-gnueabi-gcc -g mla.c
hyunwoopark@hyunwoopark-P65-P67SG:~/arm_asm/asm2$ qemu-arm-static -L /usr/arm-linux-gnueabi ./a.out
r1 = 54
hyunwoopark@hyunwoopark-P65-P67SG:~/arm_asm/asm2$
```


1. ARM ASM – umull, umlal

```
hyunwoopark@hyunwoopark-P65-P67SG: ~/arm_asm/asm2
11
12 int main(void){
13
14     register unsigned int r0 asm("r0");
15     register unsigned int r1 asm("r1");
16     register unsigned int r2 asm("r2");
17     register unsigned int r3 asm("r3");
18     register unsigned int r4 asm("r4");
19     register unsigned int r5 asm("r5");
20
21
22     asm volatile("mov r2, #0x44, 4"); // 4bit rotation , r2 = 4000 0004
23     asm volatile("mov r3, #0x200"); // r3 0x200
24     asm volatile("umull r0, r1, r2, r3"); // r2 * r3
25
26     //상위bit r1, 하위 bit r0
27
28     printf("r1 r0 = 0x%x %08x", r1, r0);
29
30     return 0;
31
32 }
```

32:1 [바닥] ~/arm_asm/asm2/umull.c
"umull.c" 32L, 635C 저장 했습니다

```
hyunwoopark@hyunwoopark-P65-P67SG: ~/arm_asm/asm2
hyunwoopark@hyunwoopark-P65-P67SG:~/arm_asm/asm2$ qemu-arm-static -L /usr/arm-li
nux-gnueabi ./a.out
r1 r0 = 0x80 00000800hyunwoopark@hyunwoopark-P65-P67SG:~/arm_asm/asm2$
```

```
hyunwoopark@hyunwoopark-P65-P67SG: ~/arm_asm/asm2
12 int main(void){
13
14     register unsigned int r0 asm("r0");
15     register unsigned int r1 asm("r1");
16     register unsigned int r2 asm("r2");
17     register unsigned int r3 asm("r3");
18     register unsigned int r4 asm("r4");
19     register unsigned int r5 asm("r5");
20
21
22     asm volatile("mov r0, #0xf"); // r0 0x 0000 000f
23     asm volatile("mov r1, #0x1"); // r1 0x 0000 0001
24     asm volatile("mov r2, #0x44, 8"); // r2 0x 4400 0000
25     asm volatile("mov r3, #0x200"); // r3 0x 0000 0200
26     asm volatile("umlal r0, r1, r2, r3");
27
28     /* r1 = r2 * r3 + r1 , r0 = r0 */
29     printf("r1 r0 = 0x%x %08x", r1, r0); // 0x 89 0000000f
30
31     return 0;
32
33 }
```

31:13 [바닥] [+] ~/arm_asm/asm2/umlal.c

```
hyunwoopark@hyunwoopark-P65-P67SG: ~/arm_asm/asm2
hyunwoopark@hyunwoopark-P65-P67SG:~/arm_asm/asm2$ arm-linux-gnueabi-gcc -g umlal
.c
hyunwoopark@hyunwoopark-P65-P67SG:~/arm_asm/asm2$ qemu-arm-static -L /usr/arm-li
nux-gnueabi ./a.out
r1 r0 = 0x89 0000000fhyunwoopark@hyunwoopark-P65-P67SG:~/arm_asm/asm2$
```

1. ARM ASM – ldr

```
hyunwoopark@hyunwoopark-P65-P67SG: ~/arm_asm/asm2
15
16 unsigned int arr[5] = {1, 2, 3, 4, 5};
17
18 register unsigned int r0 asm("r0") = 0;
19 register unsigned int *r1 asm("r1") = NULL;
20 register unsigned int *r2 asm("r2") = NULL;
21 register unsigned int r3 asm("r3") = 0;
22 register unsigned int r4 asm("r4") = 0;
23 register unsigned int r5 asm("r5") = 0;
24
25 r1 = arr;
26
27 // load = memory에 있는 정보 불러오기
28
29 asm volatile("mov r2, #0x8");
30 /*byte 이동, 주소값 시작 0, 4, 8*/
31 asm volatile("ldr r0, [r1,r2]");
32
33 printf("r0 = %u\n", r0); // arr[2]
34 return 0;
35
36
```

36:1 [바닥] [+]/~/arm_asm/asm2/ldr.c\

```
hyunwoopark@hyunwoopark-P65-P67SG: ~/arm_asm/asm2
hyunwoopark@hyunwoopark-P65-P67SG:~/arm_asm/asm2$ arm-linux-gnueabi-gcc -g ldr.c
hyunwoopark@hyunwoopark-P65-P67SG:~/arm_asm/asm2$ qemu-arm-static -L /usr/arm-li
nux-gnueabi ./a.out
r0 = 3
hyunwoopark@hyunwoopark-P65-P67SG:~/arm_asm/asm2$
```

```
hyunwoopark@hyunwoopark-P65-P67SG: ~/arm_asm/asm2
12 int main(void){
13
14 unsigned int arr[5] = {1, 2, 3, 4, 5};
15 char test[] = "HelloARM";
16
17 register unsigned int r0 asm("r0") = 0;
18 register char *r1 asm("r1") = NULL;
19 register unsigned int *r2 asm("r2") = NULL;
20 register unsigned int r3 asm("r3") = 0;
21 register unsigned int r4 asm("r4") = 0;
22 register unsigned int r5 asm("r5") = 0;
23
24 r1 = test;
25
26 asm volatile("mov r2, #0x5");
27 asm volatile("ldr r0,[r1,r2]!"); // r2까지 이동하고 그 이후 값으로 셋팅
28
29 printf("test = %s, r1 = %s\n", test, r1);
30
31 return 0;
32
33 }
```

27:66 [바닥] [+]/~/arm_asm/asm2/ldr2.c\

-- 끼워넣기 --

```
hyunwoopark@hyunwoopark-P65-P67SG: ~/arm_asm/asm2
hyunwoopark@hyunwoopark-P65-P67SG:~/arm_asm/asm2$ arm-linux-gnueabi-gcc -g ldr2.
c
hyunwoopark@hyunwoopark-P65-P67SG:~/arm_asm/asm2$ qemu-arm-static -L /usr/arm-li
nux-gnueabi ./a.out
test = HelloARM, r1 = ARM
hyunwoopark@hyunwoopark-P65-P67SG:~/arm_asm/asm2$
```


1. ARM ASM – ldr , ldreqb

```
hyunwoopark@hyunwoopark-P65-P67SG: ~/arm_asm/asm2
12  printf("\n");
13  }
14
15  int main(void){
16
17      register unsigned int r0 asm("r0") = 0;
18      register unsigned int *r1 asm("r1") = NULL;
19      register unsigned int *r2 asm("r2") = NULL;
20      register unsigned int r3 asm("r3") = 0;
21      register unsigned int r4 asm("r4") = 0;
22      register unsigned int r5 asm("r5") = 0;
23
24      r1 = arr;
25
26      asm volatile("mov r2, #0x4");
27      asm volatile("ldr r0, [r1], r2"); // r1 -> r0, r2 -> r1 *따로 따로임
28      /* r0 = r1[0], 시작 주소 r1 = r1[1]*
29      printf("r0 = %u, r1 = %u\n", r0, *r1); // 1, 2
30
31      return 0;
32
33  }
```

[+] ~/arm_asm/asm2/ldr3.c

```
hyunwoopark@hyunwoopark-P65-P67SG: ~/arm_asm/asm2
hyunwoopark@hyunwoopark-P65-P67SG:~/arm_asm/asm2$ arm-linux-gnueabi-gcc -g ldr3.c
hyunwoopark@hyunwoopark-P65-P67SG:~/arm_asm/asm2$ qemu-arm-static -L /usr/arm-li
nux-gnueabi ./a.out
r0 = 1, r1 = 2
hyunwoopark@hyunwoopark-P65-P67SG:~/arm_asm/asm2$
```

```
hyunwoopark@hyunwoopark-P65-P67SG: ~/arm_asm/asm2
10  printf("%d", (reg >> i--) & 1);
11  }
12  printf("\n");
13  }
14
15  int main(void){
16
17      register unsigned int r0 asm("r0") = 0;
18      register char *r1 asm("r1") = NULL;
19      register unsigned int *r2 asm("r2") = NULL;
20      register unsigned int r3 asm("r3") = 0;
21      register unsigned int r4 asm("r4") = 0;
22      register unsigned int r5 asm("r5") = 0;
23
24      r1 = test;
25
26      asm volatile("ldreqb r0, [r1,#0x5]"); // load equal byte
27
28      printf("r0 = %c\n", r0);
29      return 0;
30
31  }
```

31:2 [바닥] ~/arm_asm/asm2/ldreqb.c

```
hyunwoopark@hyunwoopark-P65-P67SG: ~/arm_asm/asm2
hyunwoopark@hyunwoopark-P65-P67SG:~/arm_asm/asm2$ qemu-arm-static -L /usr/arm-li
nux-gnueabi ./a.out
r0 = A
hyunwoopark@hyunwoopark-P65-P67SG:~/arm_asm/asm2$
```

1. ARM ASM – lsl

```
hyunwoopark@hyunwoopark-P65-P67SG: ~/arm_asm/asm2
1 #include<stdio.h>
2
3 int main(void){
4
5     register unsigned int r0 asm("r0") = 0;
6     register unsigned int r1 asm("r1") = 0;
7     register unsigned int r2 asm("r2") = 0;
8     register unsigned int r3 asm("r3") = 0;
9     register unsigned int r4 asm("r4") = 0;
10    register unsigned int r5 asm("r5") = 0;
11
12    asm volatile("mov r1, #7");
13    asm volatile("mov r2, #3");
14
15    // 7 + r2 = 3 * logical shift left 7 == 2^7
16    asm volatile("add r0, r1, r2, lsl #7");
17
18    printf("r0 = 0x%x\n", r0);
19
20    return 0;
21 }
```

18:27 [모누] ~/arm_asm/asm2/lsl.c

```
hyunwoopark@hyunwoopark-P65-P67SG: ~/arm_asm/asm2
hyunwoopark@hyunwoopark-P65-P67SG:~/arm_asm/asm2$ arm-linux-gnueabi-gcc -g lsl.c
hyunwoopark@hyunwoopark-P65-P67SG:~/arm_asm/asm2$ qemu-arm-static -L /usr/arm-li
nux-gnueabi ./a.out
r0 = 0x187
hyunwoopark@hyunwoopark-P65-P67SG:~/arm_asm/asm2$
```

```
hyunwoopark@hyunwoopark-P65-P67SG: ~/arm_asm/asm2
1 #include<stdio.h>
2
3 int main(void){
4
5     register unsigned int r0 asm("r0") = 0;
6     register unsigned int r1 asm("r1") = 0;
7     register unsigned int r2 asm("r2") = 0;
8     register unsigned int r3 asm("r3") = 0;
9     register unsigned int r4 asm("r4") = 0;
10    register unsigned int r5 asm("r5") = 0;
11
12    asm volatile("mov r1, #7");
13    asm volatile("mov r2, #3");
14    asm volatile("mov r3, #2");
15    asm volatile("add r0, r1, r2, lsl r3");
16    // r0 = 7 + 3 * 2^2 = 19
17
18    printf("r0 = 0x%x\n", r0);
19
20    return 0;
21 }
```

16:31 [모누] ~/arm_asm/asm2/lsl2.c

```
hyunwoopark@hyunwoopark-P65-P67SG: ~/arm_asm/asm2
hyunwoopark@hyunwoopark-P65-P67SG:~/arm_asm/asm2$ arm-linux-gnueabi-gcc -g lsl2.
c
hyunwoopark@hyunwoopark-P65-P67SG:~/arm_asm/asm2$ qemu-arm-static -L /usr/arm-li
nux-gnueabi ./a.out
r0 = 0x13
hyunwoopark@hyunwoopark-P65-P67SG:~/arm_asm/asm2$
```


1. ARM ASM - IsI, cpsr

```
hyunwoopark@hyunwoopark-P65-P67SG: ~/arm_asm/asm2
1 #include<stdio.h>
2
3 int main(void){
4
5     register unsigned int r0 asm("r0") = 0;
6     register unsigned int r1 asm("r1") = 0;
7     register unsigned int r2 asm("r2") = 0;
8     register unsigned int r3 asm("r3") = 0;
9     register unsigned int r4 asm("r4") = 0;
10    register unsigned int r5 asm("r5") = 0;
11
12    asm volatile("mov r1, #2");
13    asm volatile("add r0, r1, lsl #2");
14    // r0 = 2 + 2 * 4
15    printf("r0 = 0x%x\n", r0);
16
17    return 0;
18 }
```

14:21 [모두] ~/arm_asm/asm2/lsl3.c
"lsl3.c" 18L, 415C 저장 했습니다

```
hyunwoopark@hyunwoopark-P65-P67SG: ~/arm_asm/asm2
hyunwoopark@hyunwoopark-P65-P67SG:~/arm_asm/asm2$ arm-linux-gnueabi-gcc -g lsl3.c
hyunwoopark@hyunwoopark-P65-P67SG:~/arm_asm/asm2$ qemu-arm-static ./a.out
r0 = 0xa
hyunwoopark@hyunwoopark-P65-P67SG:~/arm_asm/asm2$
```

[illegible]

1. ARM ASM – asr, stmia

```
hyunwoopark@hyunwoopark-P65-P67SG: ~/arm_asm/asm2
1 #include<stdio.h>
2
3 int main(void){
4
5     register unsigned int r0 asm("r0") = 0;
6     register unsigned int r1 asm("r1") = 0;
7     register unsigned int r2 asm("r2") = 0;
8     register unsigned int r3 asm("r3") = 0;
9     register unsigned int r4 asm("r4") = 0;
10    register unsigned int r5 asm("r5") = 0;
11
12    // 오른쪽으로 쉬프트
13    asm volatile("mov r1, #32"); // 0x0000 0020 --> 10 0000 >> 2
14    asm volatile("add r0, r1, asr #2"); // r0 = 1000
15
16    printf("r0 = 0x%x\n", r0);
17
18    return 0;
19 }
```

16:30 [모두] ~/arm_asm/asm2/asr.c
"asr.c" 19L, 474C 저장 했습니다

```
hyunwoopark@hyunwoopark-P65-P67SG: ~/arm_asm/asm2
hyunwoopark@hyunwoopark-P65-P67SG:~/arm_asm/asm2$ qemu-arm-static -L /usr/arm-li
nux-gnueabi ./a.out
r2 = 0xff00000f
hyunwoopark@hyunwoopark-P65-P67SG:~/arm_asm/asm2$ arm-linux-gnueabi-gcc -g asr.c
hyunwoopark@hyunwoopark-P65-P67SG:~/arm_asm/asm2$ qemu-arm-static -L /usr/arm-li
nux-gnueabi ./a.out
r0 = 0x8
hyunwoopark@hyunwoopark-P65-P67SG:~/arm_asm/asm2$
```

```
hyunwoopark@hyunwoopark-P65-P67SG: ~/arm_asm/asm2
21 register unsigned int r4 asm("r4") = 0;
22 register unsigned int r5 asm("r5") = 0;
23
24 r0 = test_arr;
25
26 asm volatile("mov r1, #0x3"); // r1 = 3
27 asm volatile("mov r2, r1, lsl #2"); // r2 = 12
28 asm volatile("mov r4, #0x2"); // r4 = 2
29 asm volatile("add r3, r1, r2, lsl r4"); // r3 = 48 + 3
30 asm volatile("stmia r0!, {r1, r2, r3}"); // 3, 12, 51
31
32 /*
33  store(스택에 집어넣음) multiple increment after
34  (스택 증가 후 값 넣기)
35  */
36
37 for(i = 0; i<5; i++)
38     printf("test_Arr[%d] = %d\n", i, test_arr[i]);
39
40 return 0;
41
42 }
```

35:7 [바닥] ~/arm_asm/asm2/stmia.c
"stmia.c" 42L, 895C 저장 했습니다

```
hyunwoopark@hyunwoopark-P65-P67SG: ~/arm_asm/asm2
hyunwoopark@hyunwoopark-P65-P67SG:~/arm_asm/asm2$ arm-linux-gnueabi-gcc -g stmia
.c
hyunwoopark@hyunwoopark-P65-P67SG:~/arm_asm/asm2$ qemu-arm-static -L /usr/arm-li
nux-gnueabi ./a.out
test_Arr[0] = 3
test_Arr[1] = 12
test_Arr[2] = 51
test_Arr[3] = 0
test_Arr[4] = 0
hyunwoopark@hyunwoopark-P65-P67SG:~/arm_asm/asm2$
```


1. ARM ASM – stmia

```
hyunwoopark@hyunwoopark-P65-P67SG: ~/arm_asm/asm2
23
24  r0 = test_arr;
25
26  asm volatile("mov r1, #0x3");
27  asm volatile("mov r2, r1, lsl #2");
28  asm volatile("mov r4, #0x2");
29  asm volatile("add r3, r1, r2, lsl r4");
30  asm volatile("stmia r0!, {r1, r2, r3}");
31  // r0 = {3, 12, 51}
32  asm volatile("str r4, [r0]"); // r0 시작이 4번째 , r0 = {3, 12, 51, 2}
33
34  for(i = 0; i<5; i++)
35      printf("test_Arr[%d] = %d\n", i, test_arr[i]);
36
37  return 0;
38
39 }
```

32:73 [바닥] ~/arm_asm/asm2/stmia2.c\

"stmia2.c" 39L, 834C 저장 했습니다

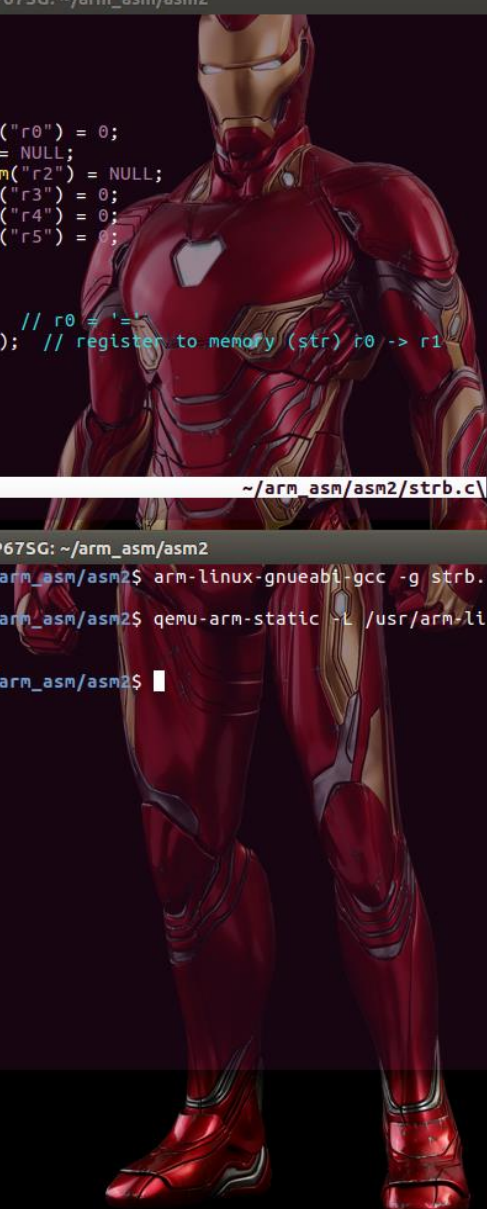
```
hyunwoopark@hyunwoopark-P65-P67SG: ~/arm_asm/asm2
hyunwoopark@hyunwoopark-P65-P67SG:~/arm_asm/asm2$ arm-linux-gnueabi-gcc -g stmia
2.c
hyunwoopark@hyunwoopark-P65-P67SG:~/arm_asm/asm2$ qemu-arm-static -L /usr/arm-li
nux-gnueabi ./a.out
test_Arr[0] = 3
test_Arr[1] = 12
test_Arr[2] = 51
test_Arr[3] = 2
test_Arr[4] = 0
hyunwoopark@hyunwoopark-P65-P67SG:~/arm_asm/asm2$
```

```
hyunwoopark@hyunwoopark-P65-P67SG: ~/arm_asm/asm2
17  register unsigned int *r0 asm("r0") = 0;
18  register unsigned int r1 asm("r1") = 0;
19  register unsigned int r2 asm("r2") = 0;
20  register unsigned int r3 asm("r3") = 0;
21  register unsigned int r4 asm("r4") = 0;
22  register unsigned int r5 asm("r5") = 0;
23
24  r0 = test_arr;
25
26  asm volatile("mov r1, #0x3\n"
27              "mov r2, r1, lsl #2\n"
28              "mov r4, #0x2\n"
29              "add r3, r1, r2, lsl r4\n"
30              "stmia r0!, {r1, r2, r3}\n"
31              "str r4, [r0]");
32
33  for(i = 0; i<5; i++)
34      printf("test_Arr[%d] = %d\n", i, test_arr[i]);
35
36  return 0;
37
38 }
```

38:1 [바닥] [+]/~/arm_asm/asm2/stmia3.c\

```
hyunwoopark@hyunwoopark-P65-P67SG: ~/arm_asm/asm2
hyunwoopark@hyunwoopark-P65-P67SG:~/arm_asm/asm2$ arm-linux-gnueabi-gcc -g stmia
3.c
hyunwoopark@hyunwoopark-P65-P67SG:~/arm_asm/asm2$ qemu-arm-static -L /usr/arm-li
nux-gnueabi ./a.out
test_Arr[0] = 3
test_Arr[1] = 12
test_Arr[2] = 51
test_Arr[3] = 2
test_Arr[4] = 0
hyunwoopark@hyunwoopark-P65-P67SG:~/arm_asm/asm2$
```


1. ARM ASM – strb



```
hyunwoopark@hyunwoopark-P65-P67SG: ~/arm_asm/asm2
12  printf("\n");
13 }
14
15 int main(void){
16
17     register unsigned int r0 asm("r0") = 0;
18     register char *r1 asm("r1") = NULL;
19     register unsigned int *r2 asm("r2") = NULL;
20     register unsigned int r3 asm("r3") = 0;
21     register unsigned int r4 asm("r4") = 0;
22     register unsigned int r5 asm("r5") = 0;
23
24     r1 = &test[5];
25
26     asm volatile("mov r0, #61"); // r0 = '!'
27     asm volatile("strb r0,[r1]"); // register to memory (str) r0-> r1
28
29     printf("test = %s\n", test);
30
31     return 0;
32
33 }
33:1 [바탕] ~/arm_asm/asm2/strb.c\

hyunwoopark@hyunwoopark-P65-P67SG: ~/arm_asm/asm2
hyunwoopark@hyunwoopark-P65-P67SG:~/arm_asm/asm2$ arm-linux-gnueabi-gcc -g strb.c
hyunwoopark@hyunwoopark-P65-P67SG:~/arm_asm/asm2$ qemu-arm-static -L /usr/arm-li
nux-gnueabi ./a.out
test = Hello=RM
hyunwoopark@hyunwoopark-P65-P67SG:~/arm_asm/asm2$
```

2. ARM ASM 분석 - c코드 register 동작과정

```
hyunwoopark@hyunwoopark-P65-P67SG: ~/arm_asm/asm2
1 #include<stdio.h>
2
3 int my_func(int num){
4     return num * 2;
5 }
6
7 int main(void){
8
9     int res, num = 2;
10    res = my_func(num);
11    printf("res = %d\n", res);
12    return 0;
13 }
```

```
1:1 [모두] ~/arm_asm/asm2/arm_func.c
"arm_func.c" 13L, 159C

hyunwoopark@hyunwoopark-P65-P67SG: ~/arm_asm/asm2
hyunwoopark@hyunwoopark-P65-P67SG:~/arm_asm/asm2$ qemu-arm-static ./g 1234 -L /usr/arm-linux-gnueabi ./a.out
```

```
hyunwoopark@hyunwoopark-P65-P67SG: ~/arm_asm/asm2
Do you need "set solib-search-path" or "set sysroot"?

Breakpoint 2, main () at arm_func.c:7
7     int main(void){
(gdb) disas
Dump of assembler code for function main:
=> 0x00010460 <+0>:  push    {r11, lr}
0x00010464 <+4>:  add     r11, sp, #4
0x00010468 <+8>:  sub     sp, sp, #8
0x0001046c <+12>:  mov     r3, #2
0x00010470 <+16>:  str     r3, [r11, #-12]
0x00010474 <+20>:  ldr     r0, [r11, #-12]
0x00010478 <+24>:  bl      0x10438 <my_func>
0x0001047c <+28>:  str     r0, [r11, #-8]
0x00010480 <+32>:  ldr     r1, [r11, #-8]
0x00010484 <+36>:  ldr     r0, [pc, #16] ; 0x1049c <main+60>
0x00010488 <+40>:  bl      0x102e0 <printf@plt>
0x0001048c <+44>:  mov     r3, #0
0x00010490 <+48>:  mov     r0, r3
0x00010494 <+52>:  sub     sp, r11, #4
0x00010498 <+56>:  pop     {r11, pc}
0x0001049c <+60>:  andeq   r0, r1, r0, lsl r5

End of assembler dump.
(gdb) info reg
r0          0x1          1
r1          0xf6fff014   -150999020
r2          0xf6fff01c   -150999012
r3          0x10460     66656
r4          0x104a0     66720
r5          0x0          0
r6          0x10310     66320
r7          0x0          0
r8          0x0          0
r9          0x0          0
r10         0xf67fe000   -159391744
r11         0x0          0
r12         0xf6ffef40   -150999232
sp          0xf6fffec8    0xf6fffec8
lr          0xf6686d14   -160928492
pc          0x10460     0x10460 <main>
cpsr       0x60000010    1610612752
```

r11
lr =0xf6686d14

r0 = 4
r3 = 2

sp = 0xf6fffec8

r11 = 0xf6fffec4

sp = 0xf6fffec0

r11-8 = 0xf6fffebb

sp = 0xf6fffeb8 = r11-12

2. ARM ASM 분석 – calling convention

ARM calling convention

- Register usage:

Registers	Function	Value preserved during call
R0-R3	Arguments / Return values	No
R4-R11	Local variables	Yes
R12 (IP)	Intra-procedure-call scratch reg.	No
R13 (SP)	Stack Pointer	Yes
R14 (LR)	Link register	No
R15 (PC)	Program Counter	No

- If a routine has more than 4 arguments R0-R3 are used for the first 4 arguments and the rest are placed on the stack before the call
- The stack must be of the **Full-Descending** type
- Local variables can also be stored in R0-R3, R12, and even LR, specially in “leaf” subroutines (no other subroutine call)

arm(Load store architecture)

함수의 리턴 값 r0 ,
r7 = system call

r11 = bp

lr = r15 ---- 복귀 주소 pc

arm에서 함수의 인자는 레지스터로 받는다.
하지만,
인자를 4개 이상 쓰면 스택을 사용하게 되어서
속도가 떨어진다.