

Xilinx Zynq FPGA, TI DSP, MCU 기반의 프로그래밍 및 회로 설계 전문가 과정

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01



15일차 내용 복습 (rb
tree)

```
alswnqodrl@alswnqodrl-900X3K: ~/Downloads
alswnqodrl@alswnqodrl-900X3K:~/Homework$ cd ..
alswnqodrl@alswnqodrl-900X3K:~$ cd Downloads
alswnqodrl@alswnqodrl-900X3K:~/Downloads$ vi rbtree_test.c
alswnqodrl@alswnqodrl-900X3K:~/Downloads$ gcc rbtree_test.c
alswnqodrl@alswnqodrl-900X3K:~/Downloads$ ./a.out
188 dup! redo rand()
164 dup! redo rand()
data[0] = 133
data[1] = 188
data[2] = 100
data[3] = 62
data[4] = 156
data[5] = 25
data[6] = 104
data[7] = 153
data[8] = 20
data[9] = 59
data[10] = 105
data[11] = 10
data[12] = 146
data[13] = 27
data[14] = 141
data[15] = 134
data[16] = 163
data[17] = 164
data[18] = 9
data[19] = 55
```



15일차 내용 복습 (rb
tree)

```
data[19] = 55
data = 62, left = 25, right = 146, color = 0
data = 25, left = 10, right = 55, color = 0
data = 10, left = 9, right = 20, color = 0
data = 9, left = NULL, right = NULL, color = 1
data = 20, left = NULL, right = NULL, color = 1
data = 55, left = 27, right = 59, color = 0
data = 27, left = NULL, right = NULL, color = 1
data = 59, left = NULL, right = NULL, color = 1
data = 146, left = 133, right = 156, color = 0
data = 133, left = 104, right = 141, color = 1
data = 104, left = 100, right = 105, color = 0
data = 100, left = NULL, right = NULL, color = 1
data = 105, left = NULL, right = NULL, color = 1
data = 141, left = 134, right = NULL, color = 0
data = 134, left = NULL, right = NULL, color = 1
data = 156, left = 153, right = 164, color = 1
data = 153, left = NULL, right = NULL, color = 0
data = 164, left = 163, right = 188, color = 0
data = 163, left = NULL, right = NULL, color = 1
data = 188, left = NULL, right = NULL, color = 1
```



15일차 내용 복습 (rb
tree)

```
After Delete
data = 62, left = 27, right = 146, color = 0
data = 27, left = 10, right = 55, color = 0
data = 10, left = 9, right = 20, color = 0
data = 9, left = NULL, right = NULL, color = 1
data = 20, left = NULL, right = NULL, color = 1
data = 55, left = NULL, right = 59, color = 0
data = 59, left = NULL, right = NULL, color = 1
data = 146, left = 133, right = 156, color = 0
data = 133, left = 104, right = 141, color = 1
data = 104, left = 100, right = 105, color = 0
data = 100, left = NULL, right = NULL, color = 1
data = 105, left = NULL, right = NULL, color = 1
data = 141, left = 134, right = NULL, color = 0
data = 134, left = NULL, right = NULL, color = 1
data = 156, left = 153, right = 164, color = 1
data = 153, left = NULL, right = NULL, color = 0
data = 164, left = 163, right = 188, color = 0
data = 163, left = NULL, right = NULL, color = 1
data = 188, left = NULL, right = NULL, color = 1
alswnqodrl@alswnqodrl-900X3K:~/Downloads$
```

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15일차 내용 복습 (rb tree)

```
alswnqodrl@alswnqodrl-900X3K: ~/Downloads
#include <time.h>
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <stdbool.h>

#define BLACK 0
#define RED 1

typedef struct __rb_node
{
    int data;
    int color;

    struct __rb_node *left;
    struct __rb_node *right;
    struct __rb_node *parent;
} rb_node;

typedef struct __rb_tree
{
    struct __rb_node *root;
    struct __rb_node *nil;
} rb_tree;

bool is_dup(int *arr, int cur_idx)
{
    int i, tmp = arr[cur_idx];

    for(i = 0; i < cur_idx; i++)
        if(tmp == arr[i])
            return true;

    return false;
}
```

```
void init_rand_arr(int *arr, int size)
{
    int i;

    for(i = 0; i < size; i++)
    {
redo:        //arr[i] = rand() % 15 + 1;
              arr[i] = rand() % 200 + 1;

              if(is_dup(arr, i))
              {
                  printf("%d dup! redo rand()\n", arr[i]);
                  goto redo;
              }
    }

void rb_left_rotate(rb_tree **tree, rb_node *x)
{
    rb_node *y;
    rb_node *nil = (*tree)->nil;

    y = x->right;
    x->right = y->left;

    if(y->left != nil)
        y->left->parent = x;

    y->parent = x->parent;

    if(x == x->parent->left)
        x->parent->left = y;
}

"rbtree_test.c" 478L, 7352C
```

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15일차 내용 복습 (rb tree)

```
alswnqodri@alswnqodri-900X3K: ~/Downloads
x = (*tree)->root->left;

while(x != nil)
{
    y = x;

    if(x->data > z->data)
        x = x->left;
    else
        x = x->right;
}

z->parent = y;

if(((tree)->root == y) || (y->data > z->data))
    y->left = z;
else
    y->right = z;
}

rb_node *rb_tree_ins(rb_tree **tree, int data)
{
    rb_node *x;
    rb_node *y;
    rb_node *tmp;

    x = (rb_node *)malloc(sizeof(rb_node));
    x->data = data;

    rb_tree_ins_helper(tree, x);

    tmp = x;
    x->color = RED;
}
```

```
while(x->parent->color)
{
    if(x->parent == x->parent->parent->left)
    {
        y = x->parent->parent->right;

        if(y->color)
        {
            x->parent->color = BLACK;
            y->color = BLACK;
            x->parent->parent->color = RED;
            x = x->parent->parent;
        }
        else
        {
            if(x->parent->right == x)
            {
                x = x->parent;
                rb_left_rotate(tree, x);
            }

            x->parent->color = BLACK;
            x->parent->parent->color = RED;

            rb_right_rotate(tree, x->parent->parent);
        }
    }
    else
    {
        y = x->parent->parent->left;

        if(y->color)
        {
            x->parent->color = BLACK;

```

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15일차 내용 복습 (rb tree)

```
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x->parent->color = BLACK;
x->parent->parent->color = RED;

rb_left_rotate(tree, x->parent->parent);
    }
}

(*tree)->root->left->color = BLACK;
return tmp;
}

rb_tree *rb_tree_create(void)
{
    rb_tree *rbt;
    rb_node *tmp;

    rbt = (rb_tree *)malloc(sizeof(rb_tree));

    tmp = rbt->nil = (rb_node *)malloc(sizeof(rb_node));
    tmp->parent = tmp->left = tmp->right = tmp;
    tmp->color = BLACK;
    tmp->data = 0;

    tmp = rbt->root = (rb_node *)malloc(sizeof(rb_node));
    tmp->parent = tmp->left = tmp->right = rbt->nil;
    tmp->color = BLACK;
    tmp->data = 0;

    return rbt;
}
```

```
void rb_tree_preorder_print(rb_tree *tree, rb_node *x)
{
    rb_node *nil = tree->nil;
    rb_node *root = tree->root;

    if(x != tree->nil)
    {
        printf("data = %4i, ", x->data);

        if(x->left == nil)
            printf("left = NULL, ");
        else
            printf("left = %4i, ", x->left->data);

        if(x->right == nil)
            printf("right = NULL, ");
        else
            printf("right = %4i, ", x->right->data);

        printf("color = %4i\n", x->color);

        rb_tree_preorder_print(tree, x->left);
        rb_tree_preorder_print(tree, x->right);
    }
}

void rb_tree_print(rb_tree *tree)
{
    rb_tree_preorder_print(tree, tree->root->left);
}

int data_test(int n1, int n2)
{
    if(n1 > n2)
```

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15일차 내용 복습 (rb
tree)

```
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}

int data_test(int n1, int n2)
{
    if(n1 > n2)
        return 1;
    else if(n1 < n2)
        return -1;
    else
        return 0;
}

rb_node *rb_tree_find(rb_tree *tree, int data)
{
    int tmp;

    rb_node *x = tree->root->left;
    rb_node *nil = tree->nil;

    if(x == nil)
        return 0;

    tmp = data_test(x->data, data);

    while(tmp != 0)
    {
        if(x->data > data)
            x = x->left;
        else
            x = x->right;

        if(x == nil)
            return 0;

        tmp = data_test(x->data, data);
    }

    return x;
}
```

```
rb_node *rb_tree_successor(rb_tree *tree, rb_node *x)
{
    rb_node *y;
    rb_node *nil = tree->nil;
    rb_node *root = tree->root;

    if(nil != (y = x->right))
    {
        while(y->left != nil)
            y = y->left;

        return y;
    }
    else
    {
        y = x->parent;

        while(y->right == x)
        {
            x = y;
            y = y->parent;
        }

        if(y == root)
            return nil;

        return y;
    }
}
```


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15일차 내용 복습 (rb tree)

```
void rb_tree_del_fixup(rb_tree *tree, rb_node *x)
{
    rb_node *root = tree->root->left;
    rb_node *w;

    while(!x->color) && (root != x)
    {
        if(x->parent->left == x)
        {
            w = x->parent->right;

            if(w->color)
            {
                w->color = BLACK;
                x->parent->color = RED;
                rb_left_rotate(&tree, x->parent);
                w = x->parent->right;
            }

            if(!w->right->color && (!w->left->color))
            {
                w->color = RED;
                x = x->parent;
            }
            else
            {
                if(!w->right->color)
                {
                    w->left->color = BLACK;
                    w->color = RED;
                    rb_right_rotate(&tree, w);
                    w = x->parent->right;
                }

                w->color = x->parent->color;
                x->parent->color = BLACK;
                w->right->color = BLACK;
                rb_right_rotate(&tree, x->parent);
                x = root;
            }
        }
    }
}
```

```
else
{
    w = x->parent->left;

    if(w->color)
    {
        w->color = BLACK;
        x->parent->color = 1;
        rb_right_rotate(&tree, x->parent);
        w = x->parent->left;
    }

    if(!w->right->color && (!w->left->color))
    {
        w->color = RED;
        x = x->parent;
    }
    else
    {
        if(!w->right->color && (!w->left->color))
        {
            w->right->color = BLACK;
            w->color = RED;
            rb_left_rotate(&tree, w);
            w = x->parent->left;
        }
    }
}
```

02



15일차 내용 복습 (rb tree)

```
alswnqodrl@alswnqodrl-900X3K: ~/Downloads
w->color = RED;
rb_left_rotate(&tree, w);
w = x->parent->left;
}

w->color = x->parent->color;
x->parent->color = BLACK;
w->left->color = BLACK;
rb_right_rotate(&tree, x->parent);
x = root;
}

}

x->color = BLACK;
}

void rb_tree_del(rb_tree *tree, rb_node *z)
{
    rb_node *y;
    rb_node *x;
    rb_node *nil = tree->nil;
    rb_node *root = tree->root;

    y = ((z->left == nil) || (z->right == nil)) ?
        z : rb_tree_successor(tree, z);
    x = (y->left == nil) ? y->right : y->left;

    if(root == (x->parent = y->parent))
        root->left = x;
    else
    {
        if(y == y->parent->left)
            y->parent->left = x;
        else
            y->parent->right = x;
    }
}
```

```
if(y != z)
{
    if(!(y->color))
        rb_tree_del_fixup(tree, x);

    y->left = z->left;
    y->right = z->right;
    y->parent = z->parent;
    y->color = z->color;
    z->left->parent = z->right->parent = y;

    if(z->parent->left == z)
        z->parent->left = y;
    else
        z->parent->right = y;

    free(z);
}
else
{
    if(!(y->color))
        rb_tree_del_fixup(tree, x);

    free(y);
}
}

int main(void)
{
    int i, size;
```

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15일차 내용 복습 (rb
tree)

```
int main(void)
{
    int i, size;
    int data[21] = {0};

    rb_tree *rbt = NULL;
    rb_node *find = NULL;

    srand(time(NULL));

    size = sizeof(data) / sizeof(int) - 1;

    init_rand_arr(data, size);

    for(i = 0; i < size; i++)
        printf("data[%d] = %d\n", i, data[i]);

    rbt = rb_tree_create();

    for(i = 0; i < size; i++)
        rb_tree_ins(&rbt, data[i]);

    rb_tree_print(rbt);

    find = rb_tree_find(rbt, data[5]);

    rb_tree_del(rbt, find);
    printf("\nAfter Delete\n");

    rb_tree_print(rbt);

    return 0;
}
```