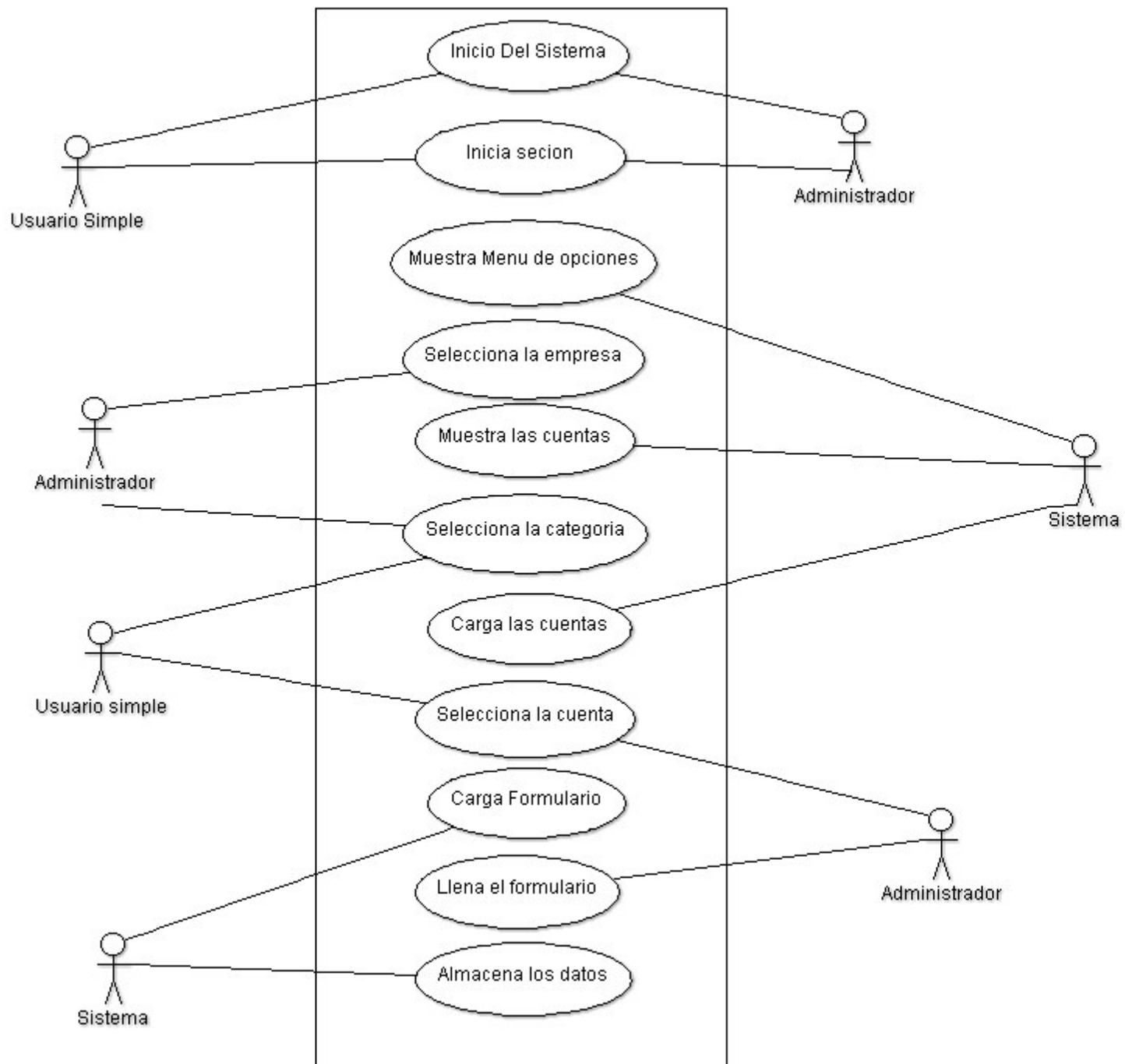
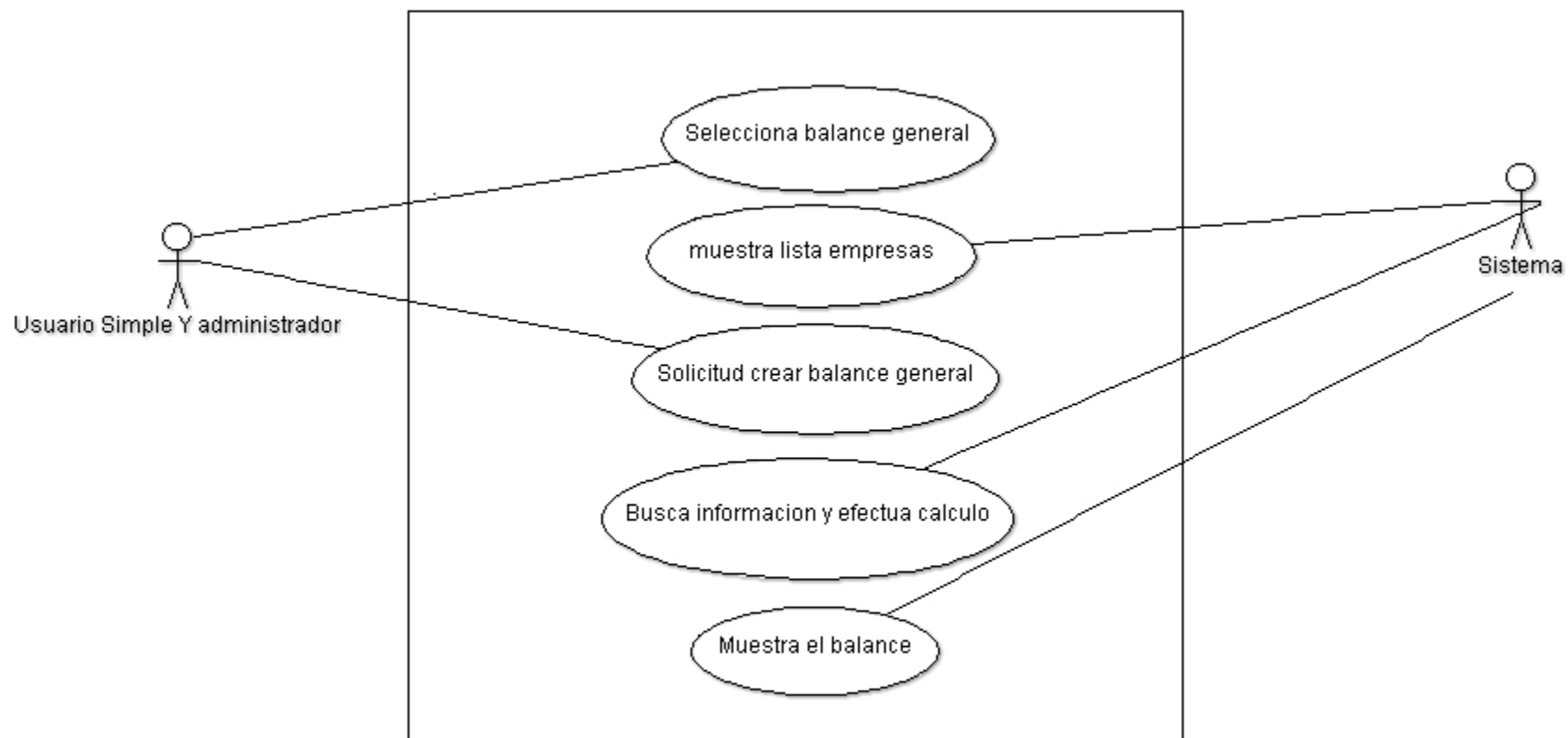


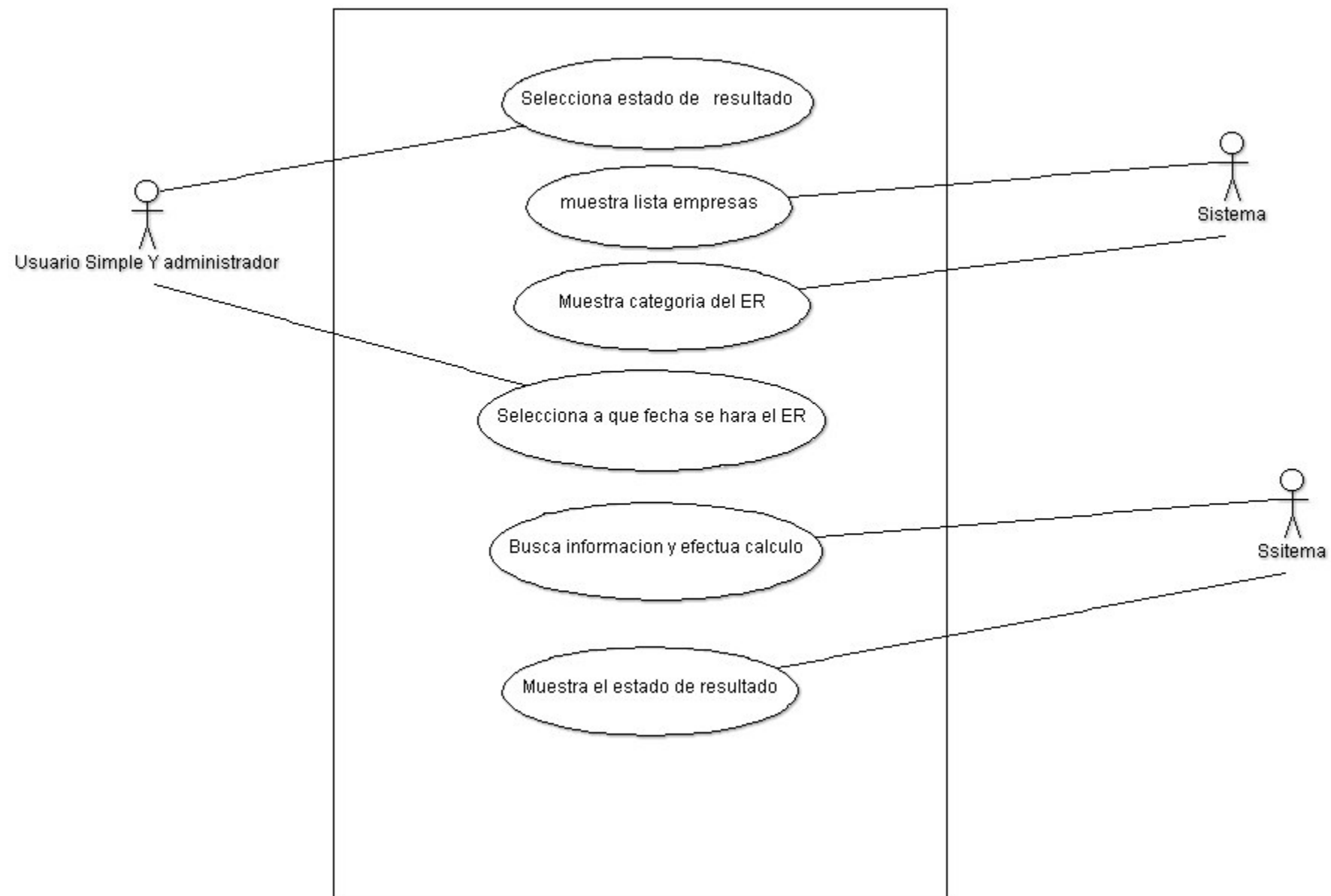
## Registro de cuenta



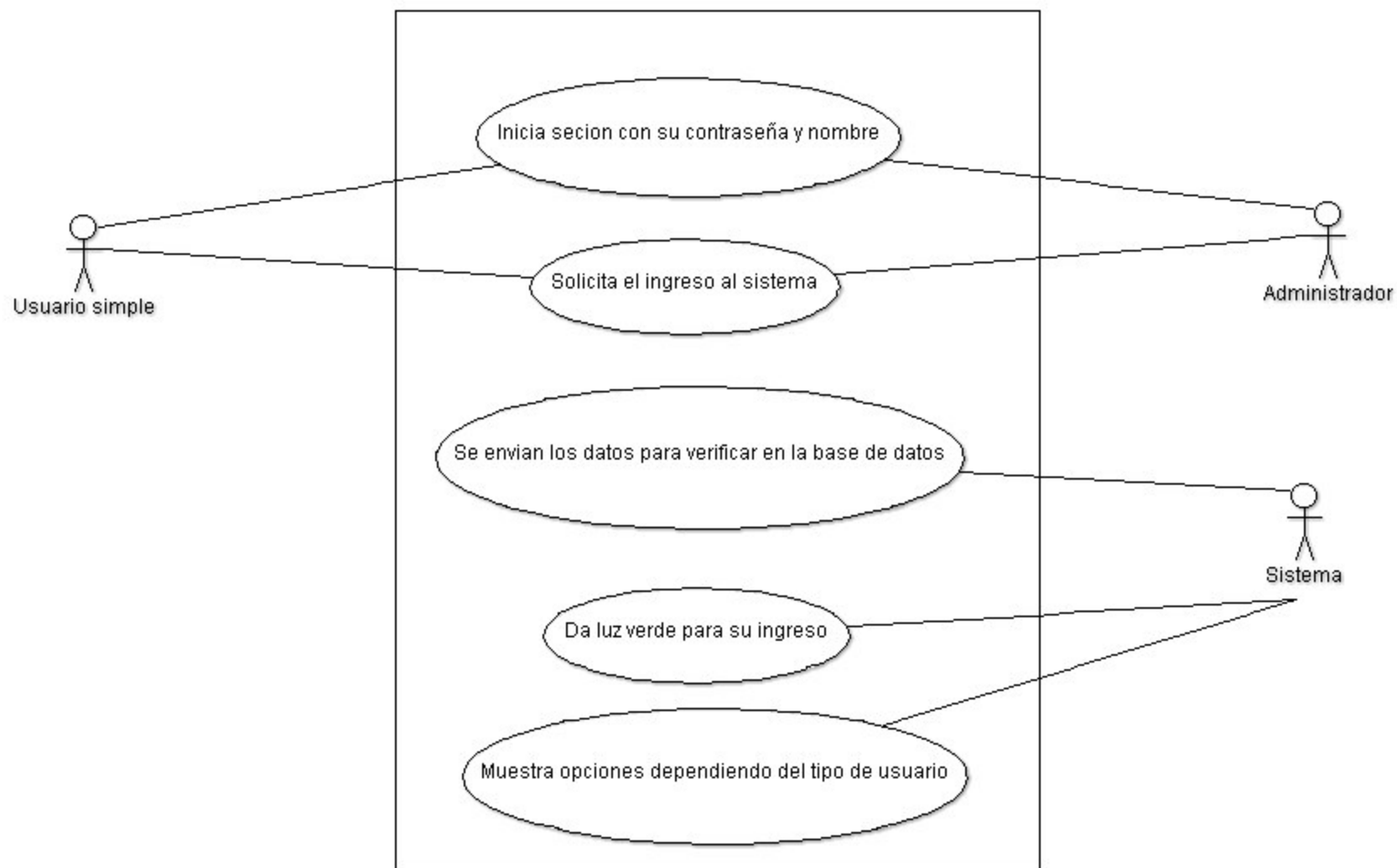
## Balance general



## Estado de resultado



## Permisos de usuario



## Crear Partida Doble

