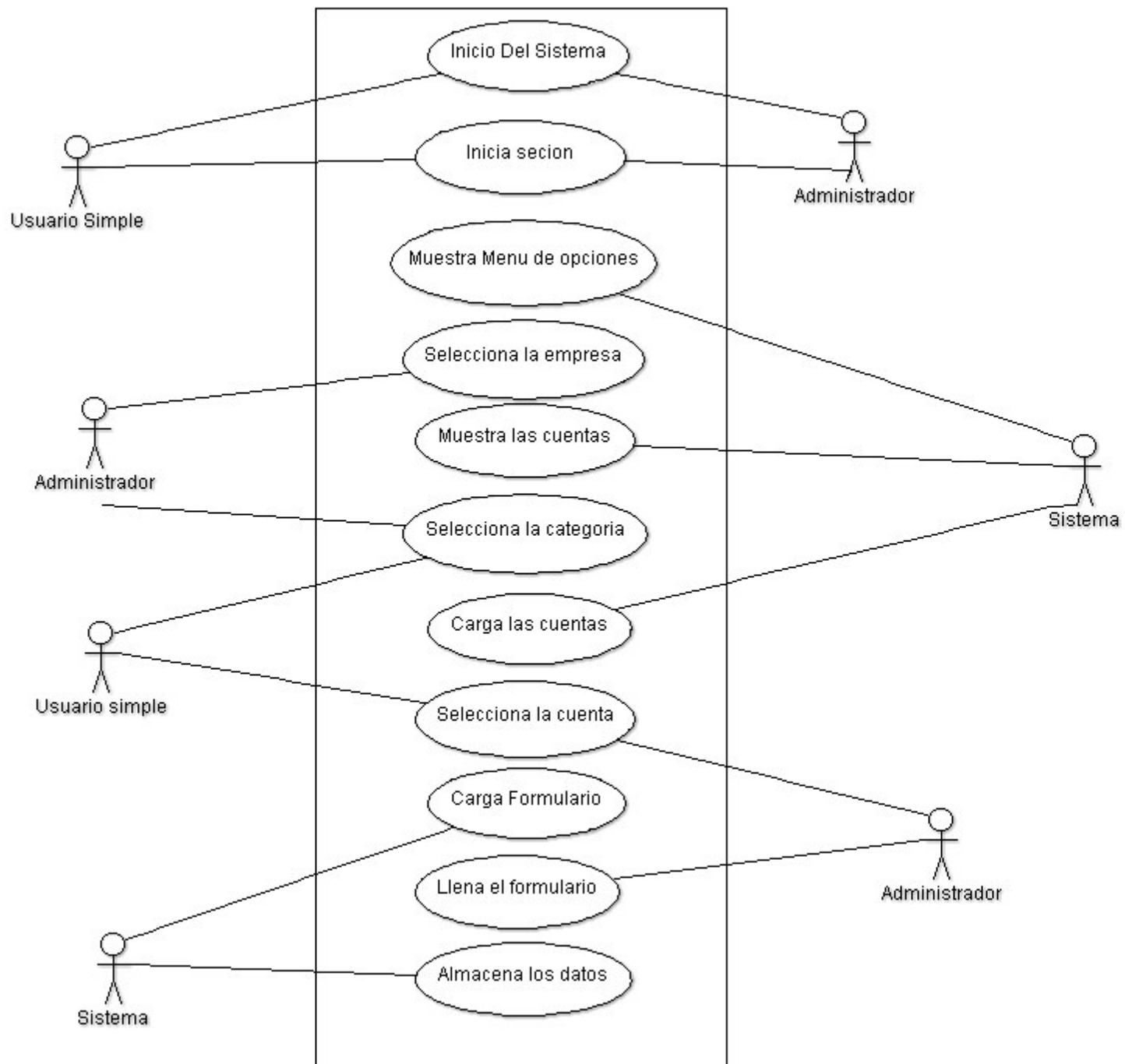
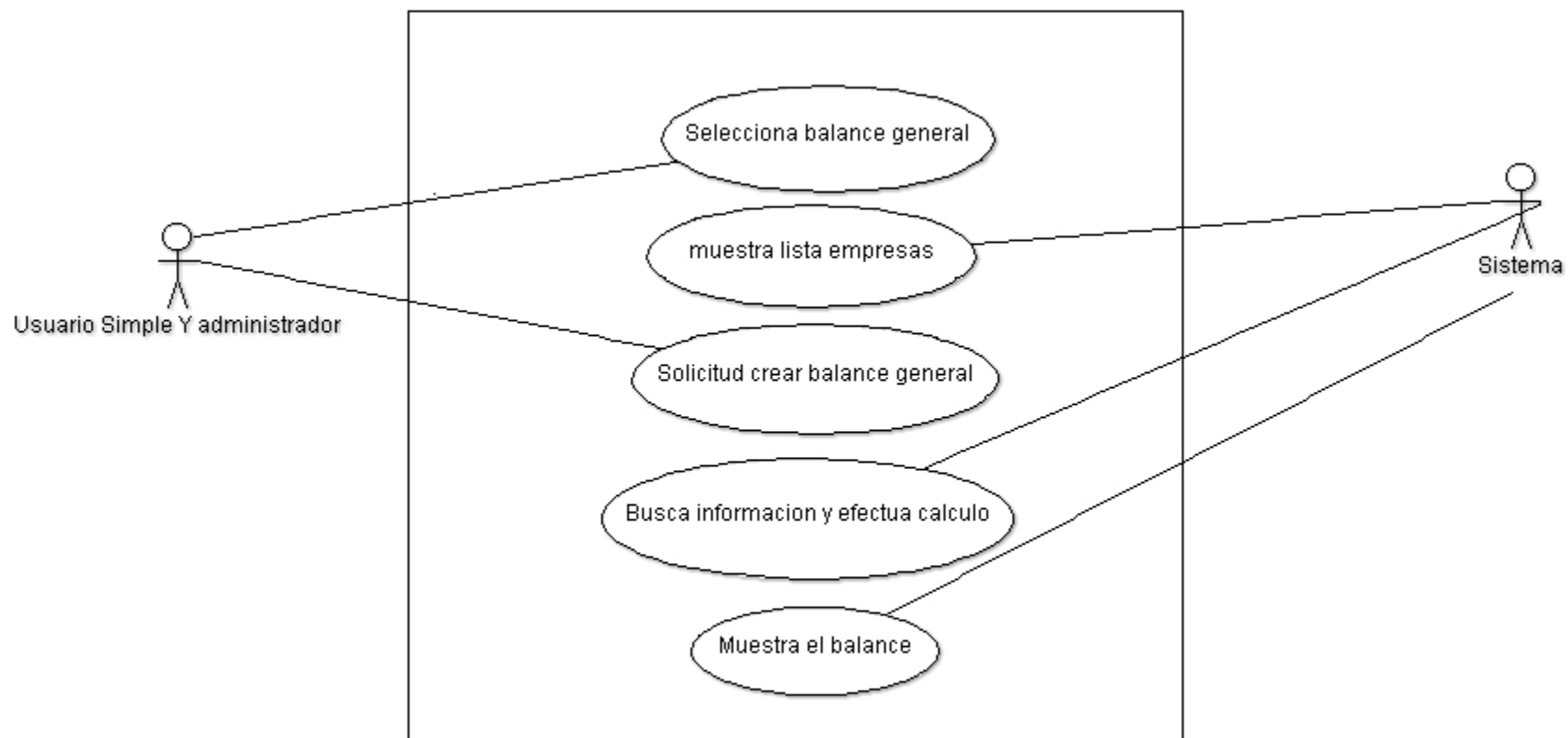


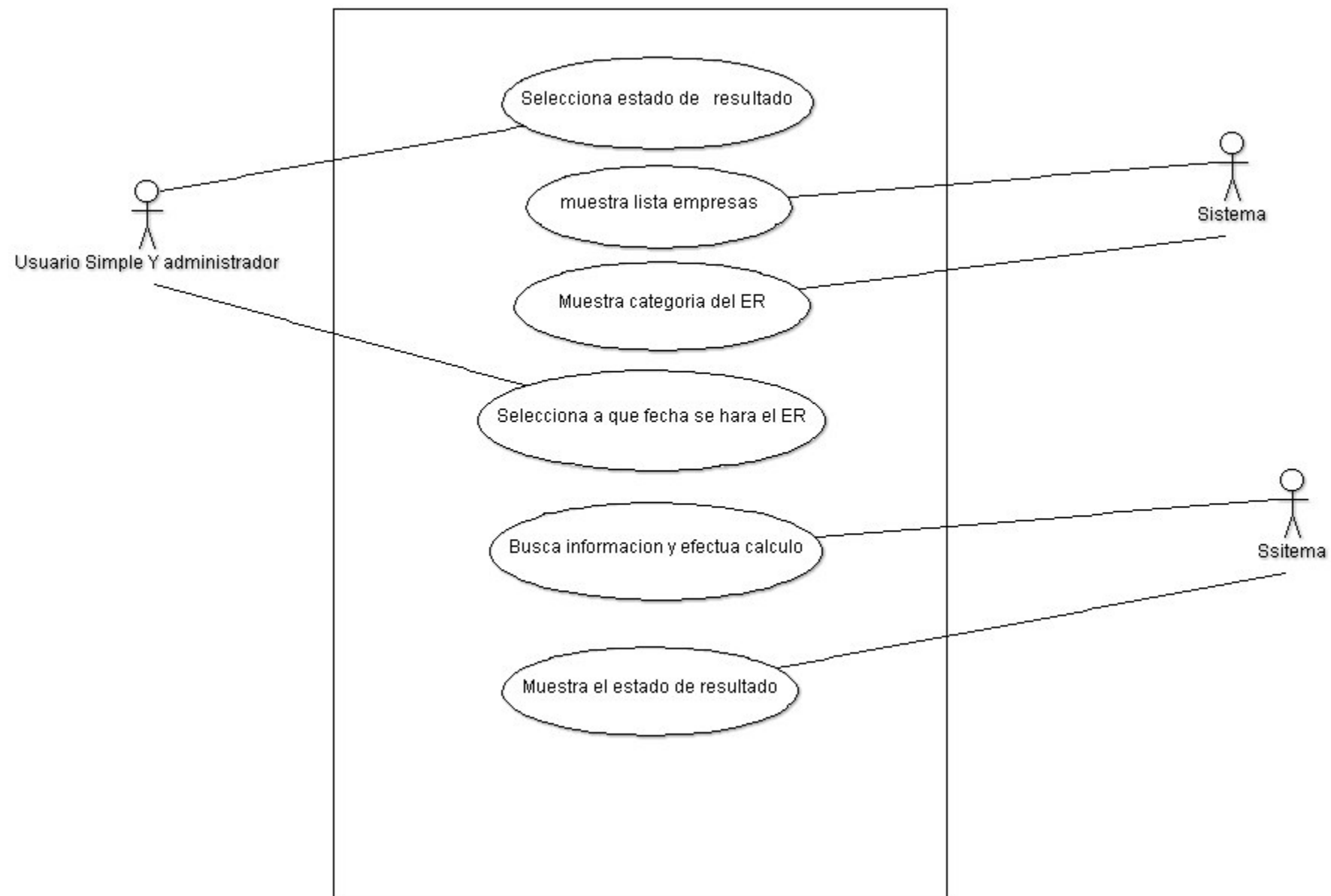
Registro de cuenta



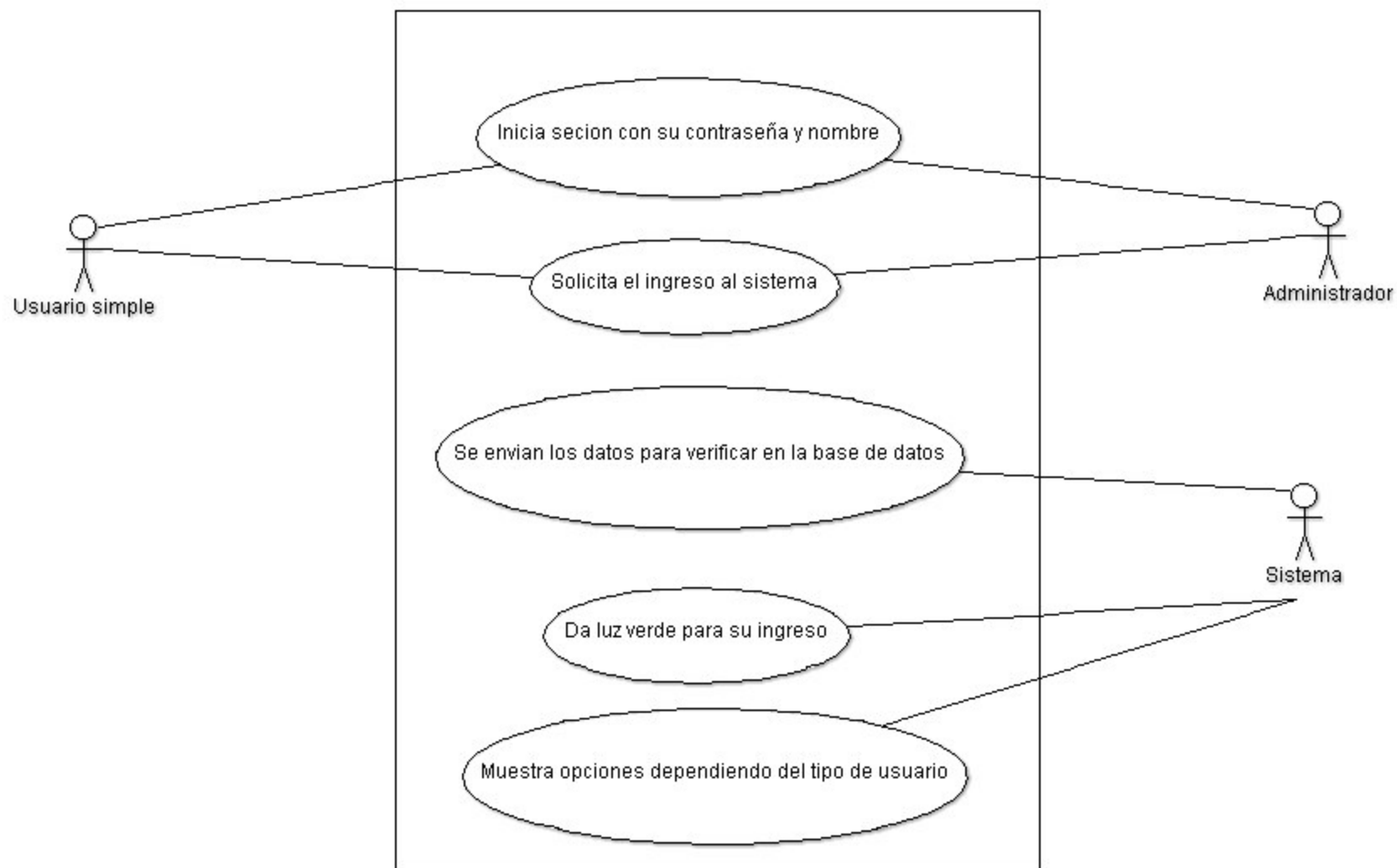
Balance general



Estado de resultado



Permisos de usuario



CrearPartida Doble

