

TDT4165 Programming Language - Autumn 2021

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Scala Project Delivery 2

Task 1:

Nothing to comment

Task 2:


Nothing to comment

Task 3:

Nothing to comment

Code

Account



```
import exceptions._

class Account(val bank: Bank, initialBalance: Double) {

  class Balance(var amount: Double) {}

  val balance = new Balance(initialBalance)

  // TODO
  // for project task 1.2: implement functions
  // for project task 1.3: change return type and update function bodies
  def withdraw(amount: Double): Either[Unit, String] = this.synchronized {
    if (amount > balance.amount) {
      Right("Cannot withdraw more than current balance.")
    }
    else if (amount <= 0) {
      Right("Cannot withdraw 0 or negative amount.")
    }
    else {
      this.balance.amount -= amount
      Left()
    }
  }

  def deposit (amount: Double): Either[Unit, String] = this.synchronized {
    if (amount <= 0) {
      Right("Cannot deposit 0 or negative amount")
    }
    else {
      this.balance.amount += amount
      Left()
    }
  }

  def getBalanceAmount: Double = this.synchronized {
    this.balance.amount
  }

  def transferTo(account: Account, amount: Double): Unit = {
    bank addTransactionToQueue (this, account, amount)
  }
}
```

Bank

```
import scala.annotation.tailrec

class Bank(val allowedAttempts: Integer = 3) {

  private val transactionsQueue: TransactionQueue = new TransactionQueue()
  private val processedTransactions: TransactionQueue = new TransactionQueue()

  def addTransactionToQueue(from: Account, to: Account, amount: Double): Unit = {

    // Create a new transaction object
    // Put transaction object in the queue
    transactionsQueue.push(new Transaction(
      transactionsQueue,
      processedTransactions,
      from,
      to,
      amount,
      allowedAttempts))

    // spawn a thread that calls processTransactions
    new Thread(() => processTransactions()).start()

  }

  @tailrec
  private def processTransactions(): Unit = {

    // Pop a transaction from the queue
    val transaction = transactionsQueue.pop

    // Spawns a thread to execute the transaction.
    val transactionThread = new Thread(transaction)
    transactionThread.start()
    transactionThread.join()

    // Finally do the appropriate thing, depending on whether
    // the transaction succeeded or not

    if (transaction.status == TransactionStatus.PENDING) {
      transactionsQueue.push(transaction)
      processTransactions() // retry
    } else { // success or failed
      //processedTransactions.push(transaction)
      processedTransactions.push(transaction)
    }
  }

  def addAccount(initialBalance: Double): Account = {
    new Account(this, initialBalance)
  }

  def getProcessedTransactionsAsList: List[Transaction] = {
    processedTransactions.iterator.toList
  }
}
```

Transaction

```
import exceptions._

import scala.collection.mutable

object TransactionStatus extends Enumeration {
  val SUCCESS, PENDING, FAILED = Value
}

class TransactionQueue {

  // project task 1.1
  // Add datastructure to contain the transactions
  val queue: mutable.Queue[Transaction] = mutable.Queue[Transaction]()

  // Remove and return the first element from the queue
  def pop: Transaction = this synchronized queue.dequeue

  // Return whether the queue is empty
  def isEmpty: Boolean = this synchronized queue.isEmpty

  // Add new element to the back of the queue
  def push(t: Transaction): Unit = this synchronized queue.enqueue(t)

  // Return the first element from the queue without removing it
  def peek: Transaction = this synchronized queue.front

  // Return an iterator to allow you to iterate over the queue
  def iterator: Iterator[Transaction] = this synchronized queue.iterator
}

class Transaction(val transactionsQueue: TransactionQueue,
                  val processedTransactions: TransactionQueue,
                  val from: Account,
                  val to: Account,
                  val amount: Double,
                  val allowedAttempts: Int) extends Runnable {

  var status: TransactionStatus.Value = TransactionStatus.PENDING
  var attempt = 0

  override def run: Unit = {

    def doTransaction(): Unit = {
      attempt += 1
      val withdraw : Either[Unit, String] = from.withdraw(amount)
      if (withdraw.isLeft){
        to.deposit(amount)
        status = TransactionStatus.SUCCESS
      } else {
        status = TransactionStatus.FAILED
      }
    }
  }
}
```

```
        status = TransactionStatus.SUCCESS
    }
    else if (attempt >= allowedAttempts) {
        status = TransactionStatus.FAILED
    }
}

// TODO - project task 3
// make the code below thread safe

if (status == TransactionStatus.PENDING) {
    doTransaction()
    Thread.sleep(50) // you might want this to make more room for
    // new transactions to be added to the queue
}
}
}
```

Main



```
object Main extends App {

    def thread(body: => Unit): Thread = {
        val t = new Thread {
            override def run() = body
        }
        t.start
        t
    }
}
```