

```
Tree.py x
1
2 class ErrorCode(Exception):
3     """The base class of errors"""
4     # __code=0
5
6     # constructor
7     def __init__(self, n):
8         self.__code = n
9     def getCode(self):
10        return self.__code
11
12 class ErrorYear(ErrorCode):
13     """Raised when the input value is Negative"""
14     # __num=0
15
16     # constructor
17     def __init__(self, n):
18         ErrorCode.__init__(self, 1)
19         self.__num = n
20     def getNum(self):
21         return self.__num
22
23 class ErrorDay(ErrorCode):
24     """Raised when the input value is more than 130"""
25     # __num=0
26
27     # constructor
28     def __init__(self, n):
29         ErrorCode.__init__(self, 2)
30         self.__num = n
31     def getNum(self):
32         return self.__num
33
34 class ErrorMonth(ErrorCode):
35     """Raised when the input value is more than 130"""
36     # __num=0
37
38     # constructor
39     def __init__(self, n):
40         ErrorCode.__init__(self, 3)
41         self.__num = n
42     def getNum(self):
43         return self.__num
44
45
46 class Tree:
47     #####
48     # Helping function
49     #####
50     def __trace(self, s):
51         print(s)
52
```

Tree.py

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52
53 #####
54 # Manager function
55 #####
56 # Including a default contructor
57 def __init__(self, y,d,m):
58     if y < 0:
59         raise ErrorYear(y)
60     elif (d < 0) + (d > 31):
61         raise ErrorDay(d)
62     elif (m < 0) + (m > 12):
63         raise ErrorMonth(m)
64     self.__year = y
65     self.__day = d
66     self.__month = m
67 def __del__(self):
68     pass
69
70 #####
71 # Access function
72 #####
73 def getYear(self):
74     return self.__year
75 def setYear(self, y):
76     self.__year = y
77 def getDay(self):
78     return self.__day
79 def setDay(self, d):
80     self.__day = d
81 def getMonth(self):
82     return self.__month
83 def setMonth(self, m):
84     self.__month = m
85 def isCentennial(self):
86     return self.__age %100 == 0
87
88 #####
89 # Implementor function
90 #####
91 def toString(self):
92     return ("year=" + str(self.__year)+ "\n" \
93           + "month=" + str(self.__month)+ "\n" \
94           + "day=" + str(self.__day))
95 def reset(self):
96     year = 0
97     month = 1
98     day = 1
99
```

```
1  #!/usr/bin/python
2
3  # Tree_test.py
4  import Tree
5  import sys, getopt
6
7  def usage():
8      print ('Usage: Triangle.py -h')
9      print ('Usage: Triangle.py -y -d -m ')
10     print ('Usage: Triangle.py --year=<year> --day=<day> --month=<month>')
11
12 def main(argv):
13     year = ''
14     day = ''
15     month = ''
16     try:
17         opts, args = getopt.getopt(argv,"hy:d:m:",["year=", "day=", "month="])
18     except getopt.GetoptError:
19         usage()
20         sys.exit(2)
21
22     for opt, arg in opts:
23         if opt == '-h':
24             usage()
25             sys.exit()
26         elif opt in ("-y", "--year"):
27             year = arg
28         elif opt in ("-d", "--day"):
29             day = arg
30         elif opt in ("-m", "--month"):
31             month = arg
32
33     try:
34         t1 = Tree.Tree(int(year),int(day),int(month))
35         print(t1.toString())
36         t1.setDay(32)
37         print("after change day to 32:"+ t1.toString())
38
39     except Tree.ErrorYear as obj:
40         print("Error", obj.getCode(),": The year", obj.getNum(), "is not right.")
41     except Tree.ErrorDay as obj:
42         print("Error", obj.getCode(),": The day", obj.getNum(), "is not right.")
43     except Tree.ErrorMonth as obj:
44         print("Error", obj.getCode(),": The month", obj.getNum(), "is not right.")
45     else:
46         print("No exception.")
47     finally:
48         print("End")
49
50 if __name__ == '__main__':
51     main(sys.argv[1:])
52
```