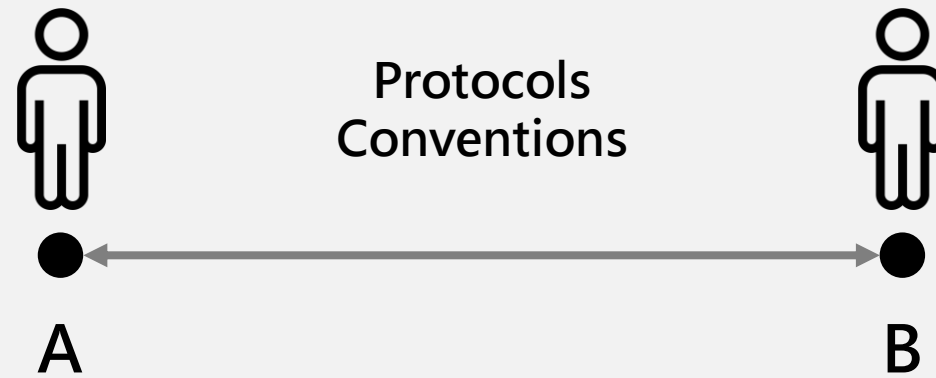


# FRONT-END CODE

# HTML, CSS, JAVASCRIPT

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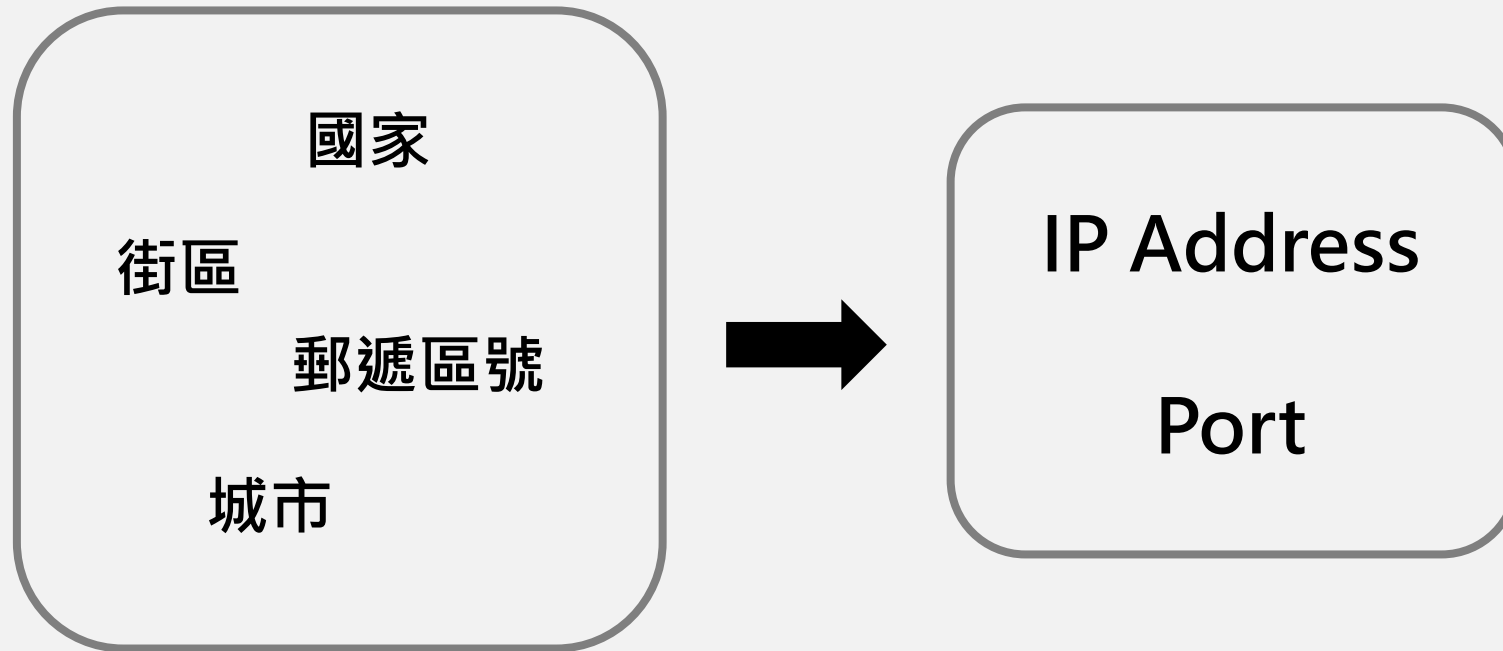
# TCP/IP



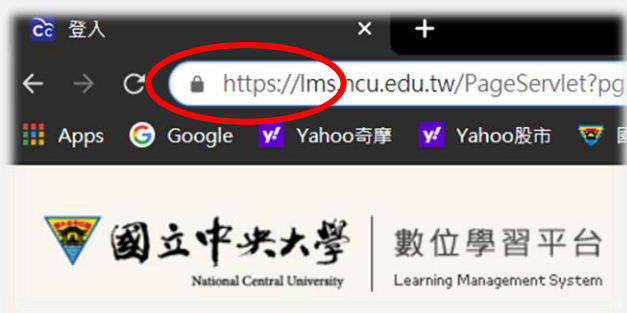
# 信封袋上寫什麼



# 信封袋上寫什麼



# 信封袋上寫的PORT什麼



HTTP

SMTP(mail)

Port: 443

Port: 80

Port: 25

TCP/UDP埠列表

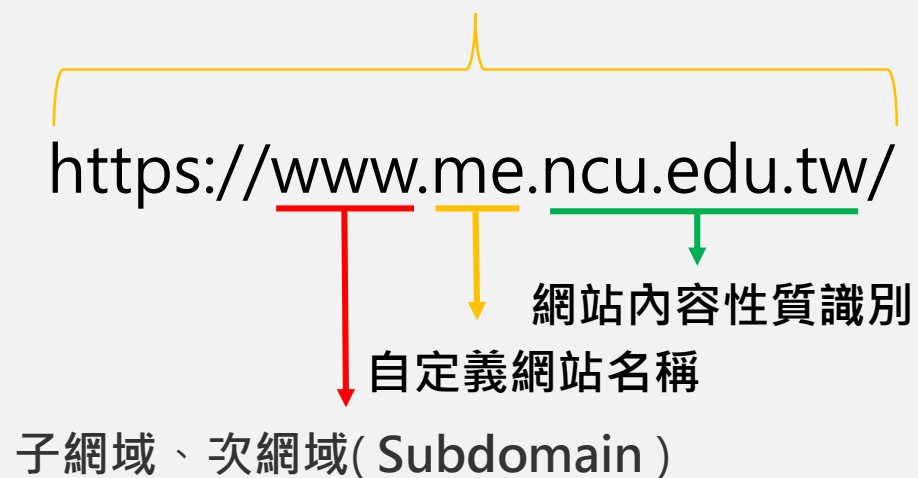
<https://zh.wikipedia.org/wiki/TCP/UDP%E7%AB%AF%E5%8F%A3%E5%88%97%E8%A1%A8>

# 信封袋裡寫什麼



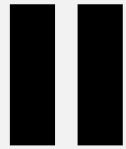
# 信封袋裡寫什麼

## URL(Domain Name)



# 你的網址不是你的網址

<https://www.me.ncu.edu.tw/>



[https://www.me.ncu.edu.tw/index.html\(.php\)](https://www.me.ncu.edu.tw/index.html(.php))



# HTTP&HTTPS

是否加密



# HTTP

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# REQUEST

/index.html(.php)

GET  HTTP/1.1  
Host: www.example.com

...

# RESPONSE

HTTP/1.1 200 OK  
Content-type : text/html  
...



# HTTP RESPONSE STATUS CODES

200 OK

301 Moved Permanently

400 Bad Request

401 Unauthorized

404 Not Found

...

HTTP response status codes

<https://developer.mozilla.org/en-US/docs/Web/HTTP/Status>



# HTML

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# HTML是甚麼

~~Programming Language~~  
~~程式語言~~

Markup Language  
標記語言

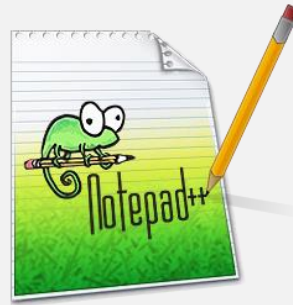
# EDITOR



Vs code



Sublime



Notepad++



Atom



# SIMPLEST STRUCTURE OF HTML

`<!DOCTYPE html>` —————→ 告知瀏覽器此檔案為什麼檔案類型

`<html>` —————→ 檔案所有內容只允許放在此裡面

`<head>` —————→ 檔案的資訊內容

`<title>` —————→ 分頁的標題

            hello, title

`</title>`

`</head>`

`<body>` —————→ 顯示於網頁的內容

        hello, body

`</body>`

`</html>`

# TAG&ELEMENT



# EMPTY TAG

<br>  
換行

# IMAGE TAG

```

```

# HYPERLINK TAG

```
<a href="URL of an website">Content goes here...</a>
```

# PARAGRAPH TAG

<p>

Text in a pre element  
is displayed in a fixed-width  
font, and it preserves  
both spaces and  
line breaks

</p>

Text in a pre element is displayed in a fixed-width font, and it preserves both spaces and line breaks

# PREFORMATTED TEXT TAG

`<pre>`

Text in a pre element  
is displayed in a fixed-width  
font, and it preserves  
both spaces and  
line breaks

`</pre>`

```
Text in a pre element  
is displayed in a fixed-width  
font, and it preserves  
both spaces and  
line breaks
```

# HEADINGS TAG

```
<h1>This is heading 1</h1>  
<h2>This is heading 2</h2>  
<h3>This is heading 3</h3>  
<h4>This is heading 4</h4>  
<h5>This is heading 5</h5>  
<h6>This is heading 6</h6>
```

**This is heading 1**

**This is heading 2**

**This is heading 3**

**This is heading 4**

**This is heading 5**

**This is heading 6**



# TABLE TAG

```
<table>
  <tr>
    <th>Month</th>
    <th>Savings</th>
  </tr>
  <tr>
    <td>January</td>
    <td>$100</td>
  </tr>
  <tr>
    <td>February</td>
    <td>$80</td>
  </tr>
</table>
```

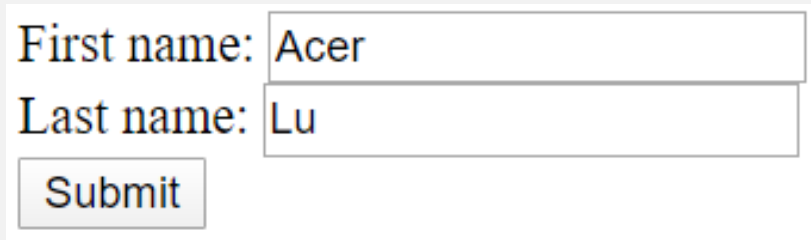
Month	Savings
January	\$100
February	\$80

# 如何知曉HTML語法出錯

[https://validator.w3.org/#validate\\_by\\_input+with\\_options](https://validator.w3.org/#validate_by_input+with_options)

# FORM TAG

```
<form action="URL of other website or file">  
  First name: <input type="text" name="FirstName" value="Acer"> <br>  
  Last name: <input type="text" name="LastName" value="Lu"> <br>  
  <input type="submit" value="Submit">  
</form>
```



First name: Acer

Last name: Lu

Submit





CSS

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# CSS vs. HTML

HTML

設計頁面架構

CSS

美化頁面設計

# 美化甚麼

顏色、字體大小、圖片大小...



# CSS語法-簡單粗暴

attribute

```
<body>  
  <header style=" font-size: large; text-align: center">  
    I major in mechanical engineering  
  </header>  
  <main style=" font-size: medium; text-align: center">  
    I come from Taiwan  
  </main>  
  <footer style=" font-size: small; text-align: center">  
    I am a freshman  
  </footer>  
</body>
```

# CSS語法-退一步海闊天空

```
<body style=" text-align: center">  
  <header style=" font-size: large">  
    I major in mechanical engineering  
  </header>  
  <main style=" font-size: medium">  
    I come from Taiwan  
  </main>  
  <footer style=" font-size: small">  
    I am a freshman  
  </footer>  
</body>
```



# CSS語法-CLASS的使用

```
<head>
  <style>
    centered {text-align: center;}
    .large{font-size: large;}
    .medium{font-size: medium;}
    .small{font-size: small;}
  </style>
</head>
<body class="centered">
  <header class="large">
    I major in mechanical engineering
  </header>
  <main class="medium">
    I come from Taiwan
  </main>
  <footer class="small">
    I am a freshman
  </footer>
</body>
```

自定義



# CSS語法-直接修改特定TAG的屬性

```
<head>
  <style>
    body {text-align: center;}
    header {font-size: large;}
    main {font-size: medium;}
    footer {font-size: small;}
  </style>
</head>
<body>
  <header>
    I major in mechanical engineering
  </header>
  <main>
    I come from Taiwan
  </main>
  <footer>
    I am a freshman
  </footer>
</body>
```

# CSS語法-獨立於HTML檔的CSS檔

```
<head>
  <link href="xxx.css" rel="stylesheet">
</head>
<body>
  <header>
    I major in mechanical engineering
  </header>
  <main>
    I come from Taiwan
  </main>
  <footer>
    I am a freshman
  </footer>
</body>
```



# JAVASCRIPT

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# JAVASCRIPT vs. CSS vs. HTML

Javascript

產生頁面動態效果

HTML

設計頁面架構

CSS

美化頁面設計

# 優化使用者體驗的例子

Gmail

# JAVASCRIPT語法

很像C語言，但比較簡單

# C vs. JAVASCRIPT-宣告變數

C語言

```
int speed = 0;
```

Javascript

```
let speed = 0;
```



# C vs. JAVASCRIPT-更新數值

## C語言

```
speed = speed + 10;  
speed += 10;
```

## Javascript

```
speed = speed + 10;  
speed += 10;
```

# C vs. JAVASCRIPT-IF判斷式

## C語言

```
if(x<y)
{

}
else
{

}

}
```

## Javascript

```
if(x<y) {

}
else {

}
```

# C vs. JAVASCRIPT-無限迴圈

## C語言

```
while(true)
{
}
}
```

## Javascript

```
while(true) {
}
```

# C vs. JAVASCRIPT-FOR迴圈

## C語言

```
for(int i = 0; i < 5; i++)  
{  
  
}
```

## Javascript

```
for(let i = 0; i < 5; i++) {  
  
}
```

# DOM樹狀結構

<!DOCTYPE html>

<html>

<head>

<title>

hello, title

</title>

</head>

<body>

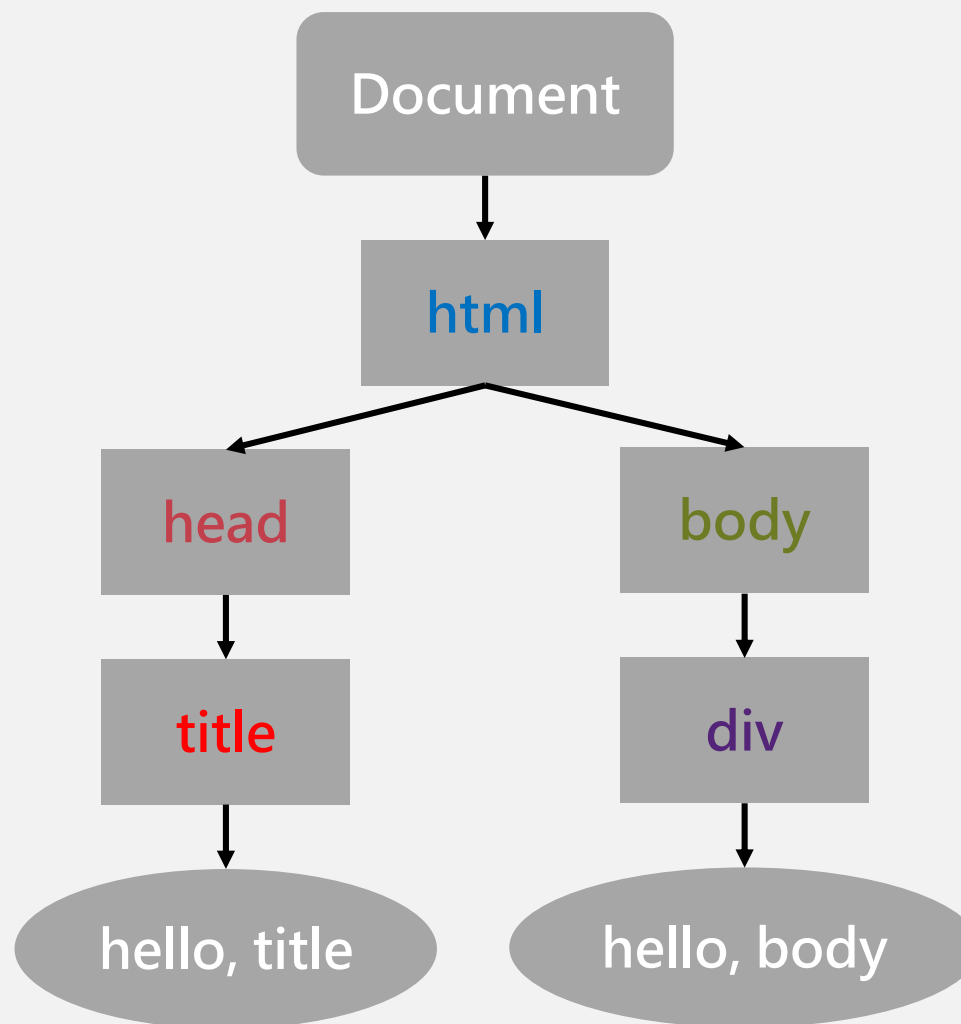
<div>

hello, body

</div>

</body>

</html>



# DOCUMENT是啥？

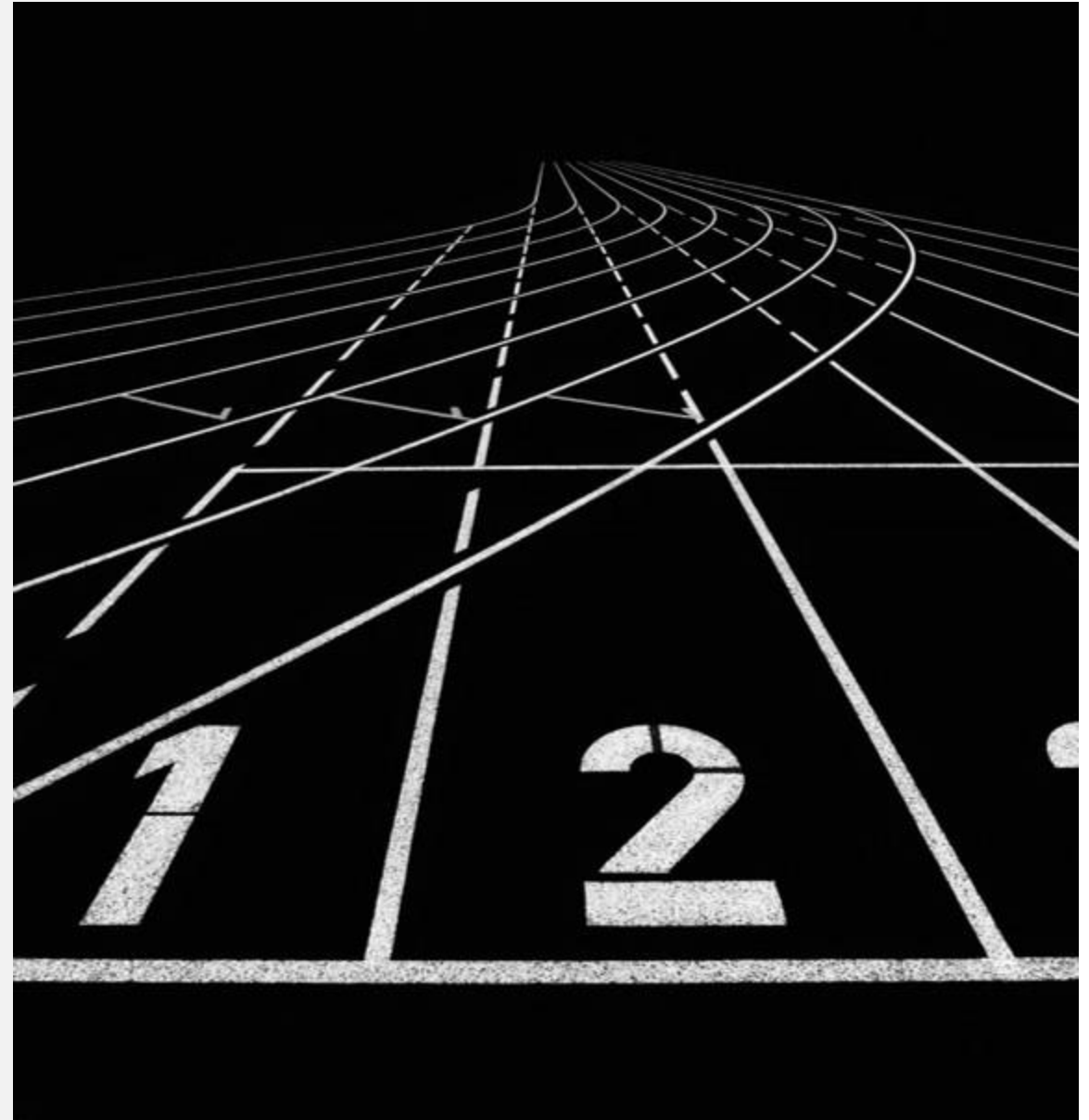
- 一個網頁的入口點
- DOM樹的進入點
- 有許多的函示可以使用
- 函式作用包括改變HTML(DOM樹)

# 用JAVASCRIPT改變樹狀結構

```
<head>
  <title>
    hello, title
  </title>
  <script>
    function helloName() {
      let name = document.querySelector('#name').value;
      document.querySelector('#newName').innerHTML =
        "hello, " + name;
    }
  </script>
</head>
<body>
  <input id="name" type="text" name="Acer">
  <button onclick="helloName()">change name</button>
  <div id="newName">hello, body</div>
</body>
```

# Q&A

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# ABOUT US

*Network Management of  
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# THANK YOU

Acer  *s9303935522@gmail.com*