# 15-0 sequelize 数据库配置

安装并配置 egg-sequelize 插件(它会辅助我们将定义好到 Model 对象加载到 app 和 ctx上)和 mysql2 插件

```
▼ Bash | 母复制代码

1 npm install --save egg-sequelize mysql2
```

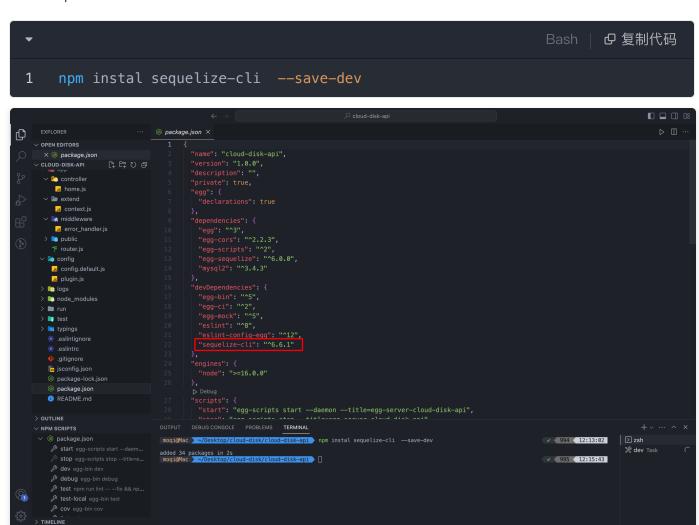
然后在 config/plugin.js 中引入 egg-sequelize 插件

```
JavaScript | 口复制代码
    'use strict';
2
    /** @type Egg.EggPlugin */
4 module.exports = {
       cors: {
         enable: true,
 6
         package: 'egg-cors',
8
       sequelize: {
9
         enable: true,
10
11
         package: 'egg-sequelize',
12
       },
13
    };
14
```

在 config/config.default.js 中加入 sequelize 的配置,注意根据你的实际情况修改**数据库连接信息** (不用自己创建数据库)

JavaScript | 🖸 复制代码 1 config.sequelize = { 2 dialect: 'mysql', host: '127.0.0.1', 3 username: "root", 5 password: '123456', 6 port: 3306, database: 'cloud\_disk', 8 // 中国时区 9 timezone: '+08:00', 10 define: { 11 // 取消数据表名复数 12 freezeTableName: true, 13 // 自动写入时间戳 created\_at updated\_at 14 timestamps: true, 15 // 字段生成软删除时间戳 deleted\_at 16 createdAt: 'created\_time', 17 updatedAt: 'updated\_time', 18 19 20 // 所有驼峰命名格式化 21 underscored: true 22 **}**; 23 24

- 数据库迁移配置
- 1. sequelize 提供了sequelize-cli工具来实现 Migrations, 我们可以在 egg 项目中引入 sequelize-cli



2. 我们希望将所有数据库 Migrations 相关的内容都放在 database目录下,所以在项目根目录下新建一个 .sequelizerc 配置文件

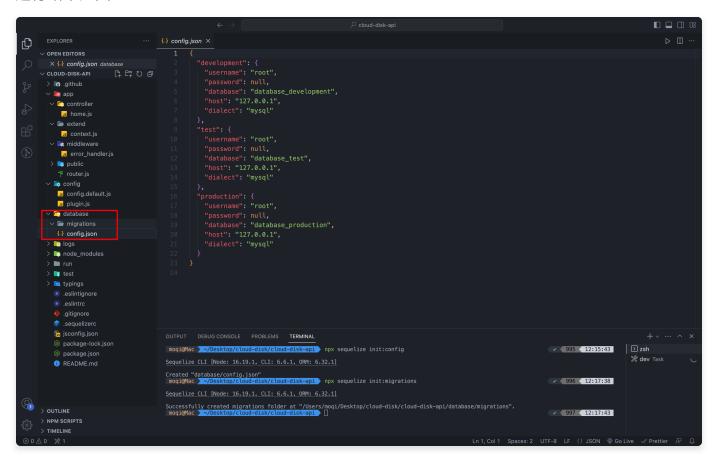
```
JavaScript | 🗗 复制代码
    'use strict';
1
2
3
     const path = require('path');
4
5 module.exports = {
6
       config: path.join(__dirname, 'database/config.json'),
       'migrations-path': path.join(__dirname, 'database/migrations'),
       'seeders-path': path.join(__dirname, 'database/seeders'),
8
       'models-path': path.join(__dirname, 'app/model'),
9
10
     };
```

3. 初始化 Migrations 配置文件和目录,在根目录分别运行以下命令

```
■ Bash | ② 复制代码

1 npx sequelize init:config
2 npx sequelize init:migrations
```

### 运行结果如图



会生成 database/config.json 文件和 database/migrations 目录,我们修改一下

database/config.json 中 development 开发环境配置的内容,将其改成项目中使用的数据库配置:

```
← config.json ×
         "development": {
           "username": "root",
           "password": "123456",
           "database": "cloud_disk",
   5
           "host": "127.0.0.1",
           "dialect": "mysql",
           "timezone": "+08:00"
         "test": {
           "username": "root",
           "password": null,
           "database": "database_test",
           "host": "127.0.0.1",
           "dialect": "mysql"
         },
         "production": {
           "username": "root",
           "password": null,
           "database": "database_production",
          "host": "127.0.0.1",
          "dialect": "mysql"
```

## 4. 创建数据库

```
▼ Bash □ 复制代码

1 npx sequelize db:create
```

## 创建成功

```
moqi@Mac  ~/Desktop/cloud-disk/cloud-disk-api npx sequelize db:create

Sequelize CLI [Node: 16.19.1, CLI: 6.6.1, ORM: 6.32.1]

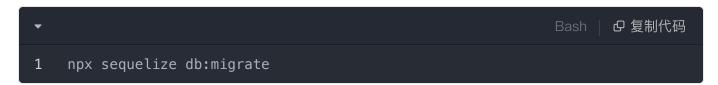
Loaded configuration file "database/config.json".
Using environment "development".
Database cloud_disk created.

moqi@Mac  ~/Desktop/cloud-disk/cloud-disk-api
```

### 查看数据库



5. 升级数据库



- 模型关联
  - 后面会用到对象之间一对一、一对多、多对多会需要
- 判断是否是移动端

在扩展文件: app/extend/context.js, 顺着前面内容加入, 注意每组配置之间的逗号

```
▼ ismobile(ctx){

let userAgent = this.request.header['user-agent'].toLowerCase();

let pat_phone = /ipad|iphone os|midp|rv:1.2.3.4|ucweb|android|windows ce|windows mobile/;

return pat_phone.test(userAgent);

}
```

```
Ф
                                        ··· Js context.js ×
        X s context.js app/extend
      V CLOUD-DISK-API
                                                          apiSuccess(data = "", msg = "ok", code = 200) {
    this.body = { msg, data };
    this.status = code;
       > o .github

iii app

controller
          s home.js
                                                          apiFail(data = "", msg = "fail", code = 400) {
    this.body = { msg, data };
    this.status = code;
         s context.js

✓ middleware

s error_handler.js
         > b public
          config.default.js
plugin.js
        v 📋 database
        > 📭 logs
        > node_modules
        > 📑 test
        > 😽 typings
          eslintrcgitignoresequelizerc
                                                 moqi@Mac > ~/Desktop/cloud-disk/cloud
                                                                                                api ppx sequelize db:migrate
                                                                                                                                                                                  998 12:20:43
                                                                                                                                                                                                             % dev Task
                                                999 12:21:28
> OUTLINE
```