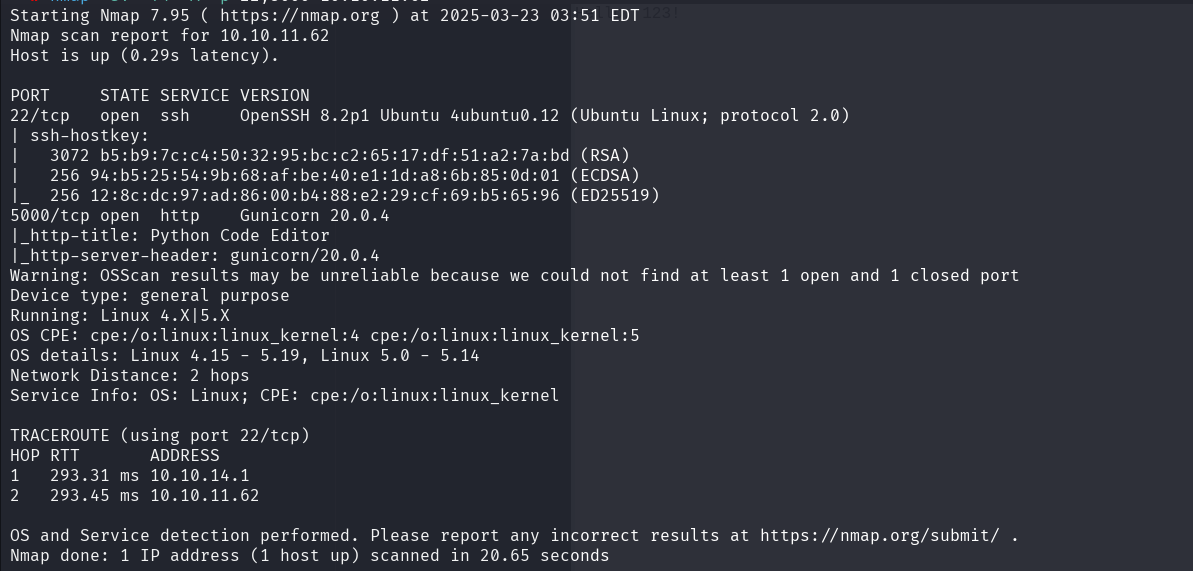
# Code HTB - Easy

# INFORMATION GATHERING



# EXPLOIT

